

WAR RELOCATION AUTHORITY
Washington

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BIBLIOGRAPHY ON WAR RELOCATION AUTHORITY, JAPANESE AND JAPANESE-AMERICANS

PART III

OCTOBER 1942 - JULY 1943

This bibliography includes material published between October 1942 and July 1943 on the War Relocation Authority, the Japanese, and Japanese-Americans in the United States and Hawaii. Magazine articles, newspaper feature articles, pamphlets, leaflets, relocation center magazines, books, manuscripts, and published bibliographies are included.

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BIBLIOGRAPHY ON WAR RELOCATION AUTHORITY, JAPANESE AND JAPANESE AMERICANS
OCTOBER 1942 - JULY 1943

SIGNED ARTICLES

I. Magazines

- Abe, Bernice K., "A Student Speaks", Motive, Vol. 3, No. 5, January 1943, p. 37. - A student tells of her experience in evacuation and her college life.
- Adams, Lucy W., "Education in the Relocation Centers", California Journal of Secondary Education, December 1942, p. 477. - Article by Chief of Community Services at Manzanar Relocation Center.
- Ade, Lester K., "War Relocation Centers: educational program for evacuees of Japanese ancestry", Education for Victory, Vol. 9, No. 18, November 16, 1942, pp. 7-9. - History of education written by Education Consultant, War Relocation Authority. Stress laid on school set-up in relocation centers, giving program and function.
- Allbright, B. F., "Impact of War on Teacher Placement Service", Manpower Review, Vol. 10, No. 2, February 1943, p. 11. - Recruitment of teachers for WRA in the State of Arkansas.
- Anderson, M. Margaret, "Get The Evacuees Out", Common Ground, Vol. 3, No. 4, Summer, 1943, p. 65. - A challenge that if we really believe in democracy we should recognize the need for and difficulties of the relocation program and assist it.
- Armstrong, H. C., "Americans--to be or not to be", Progressive Education, Vol. 20, No. 1, January 1943, p. 12. - Part played by education in continuing the Americanization process of the Nisei.
- Barstow, Robbins W., "Side-Lights on a Service Committee Assignment", The American Friend, Vol. 31, No. 5, March 11, 1943, p. 90. - Favorable impressions of Japanese Americans. Work of WRA. Need to counteract prejudices emphasized.
- Barstow, Joe W., "Diamond Fields to Let", The Commission, Vol. 6, No. 3, March 1943. - Former missionary to Japan tells of his experience as Chaplain in the all-Japanese army unit.
- Beatty, Willard W., "Democracy at the Cross Roads", American Teacher, (also printed in Indian Education, January 1943, p. 5) November 1942, pp. 8-10. - History of evacuation, description of relocation centers, (especially education facilities and needs). The Director of Education of the U. S. Indian Service points out that the move to deprive Japanese Americans of citizenship is a threat to every minority group in the U. S. and to democracy itself.

Beatty, Willard W., "What is Your Citizenship Worth?", Frontiers of Democracy, Vol. 9, No. 72, November 15, 1942, pp. 34-35. - Taking away citizenship of Japanese Americans would threaten the citizenship of every other group in the United States, especially minority groups.

Beatty, Willard W., "What Makes an American", National Education Association Journal, February 1943, p. 55. - Describes evacuation and relocation centers and warns against depriving Nisei of citizenship and making this war a racial war.

Benedict, Ruth, "Nature Builds no Barriers", Asia and the Americas, Vol. 42, No. 12, December 1942. - Brazil doesn't classify individuals by "race" but by achievement. United States might look toward Brazil for enlightenment. Article by Associate Professor of Anthropology, Columbia University.

Bennett, John C., "Dealings with Japanese Evacuees", Christianity and Crisis, Vol. 2, No. 18, November 2, 1942. - Placing all Japanese and Japanese Americans in relocation centers gives the public the idea that they are all dangerous. Therefore the writer advises dividing the evacuees into three groups, loyal, disloyal and those about whom not much is known. All but the proven disloyal should be released after investigation.

Bigelow, John, "Minidoka", St. Anthony Messenger, June 1, 1943. - Discussion of the activities of the Catholic Church at Minidoka.

Bloom, Leonard, "Familial Problems and the Japanese Removal", Research Studies, State College of Washington, Vol. 2, 1943, pp. 21-26.

Bogardus, Emory S., "Culture Conflicts in Relocation Centers", Sociology and Social Research, Vol. 27, No. 5, May-June 1943, pp. 381-390.

Bouslog, Charles S., "Hawaii Shows Japan, and Asia", Asia and the Americas, Vol. 43, No. 2, February 1943, pp. 107-10. - Democratic handling of "Japanese problems" in Hawaii has resulted in a loyal group of Japanese Americans contributing a great deal to the war and developing leadership.

Breed, C. E., "All But Blind", Library Journal, Vol. 68, No. 3, February 1, 1943, p. 119. - The supervising librarian of San Diego Public Library discusses race prejudice and the evacuation including a description of the 4th of July celebration in Tanferan Assembly Center.

Brown, Sterling W. and Jones, Willis, "Test Case for Democracy", Christian-Evangelist, Vol. 81, No. 16, April 21, 1943. - Relocation of Japanese to communities with special emphasis on student relocation.

Calkins, Clinch, "Wartime Attorney General", Survey Graphic, Vol. 31, No. 10, October 1942. - One paragraph in this article is on evacuation. The Attorney General resisted for some time writing the executive order to evacuate the West Coast. He refused to write a similar order for the East coast.

- Chamberlain, William Henry, "Civil Liberties, Slogan or Reality?" Christian Century, Vol. 40, No. 2, January 13, 1943. - The article cites examples of curtailment of civil liberties during the war and the evacuation is among them.
- Clark, Blake, "Some Japanese in Hawaii", Asia and the Americas, December 1942. - Description of loyal Japanese Americans in Hawaii.
- Clark, Blake, "U. S. Soldiers with Japanese Faces", Readers Digest, Vol. 42, No. 250, February 1, 1943, pp. 125-27. - Nisei soldiers from Hawaii train in Wisconsin. The author of "Remember Pearl Harbor" describes the group.
- Coe, George Albert, "Japanese Student Relocation", International Journal of Religious Education, Vol. 19, No. 2, October 1942. - Discussion of the work of the National Japanese American Student Relocation Council.
- Coggins, Cecil Henry, "The Japanese American in Hawaii", Harpers, June 1943, pp. 75-83. - Pressure in Hawaii for anti-Nisei action, post-Pearl Harbor, the registration and volunteering in the American Army of Japanese Americans are described. The article refers to WRA as administering "a thankless task".
- Crane, Henry H., "Japanese Incident", Christian Century, Vol. 109, No. 51, December 23, 1942, pp. 1593-4. - A Methodist minister narrates the attack of a Filipino on a Japanese American and the Christian reaction of the latter.
- Cummings, Franklin, "Are the Nisei Good Americans?", Tomorrow, Vol. 2, No. 8, April 1943. - The author comments that the Nisei are as good Americans as the Caucasians and should be well-treated in order that they will not turn against the concepts of democracy.
- Dakan, E. L., "Relocated Japs as a Source of Farm Help", Ohio Farmer, May 15, 1943, p. 5. - History of WRA and its policy of resettlement is explained. A persuasive appeal is made to the Ohio farmers to hire Japanese evacuees and dismiss prejudice against the loyal evacuee.
- Dean, George D., "Jap Relocation Centers to Have Own Papers", Editor and Publisher, Vol. 75, No. 45, November 7, 1942. - A former WRA employee tells of the newspapers of the centers, how they are to be run, and the principles of freedom of press involved.
- Donohugh, Carol, "Churches to Help Resettle Japanese", The Methodist Woman, Vol. 3, No. 8, April 1, 1943, p. 12. - Church assistance plans in each community in the promotion of the relocation program related.
- Douglass, A. A., "Education of Japanese at War Relocation Centers", California Schools, December 1942, pp. 261-2.

- Ernst, Charles and Mori, Toshio, "Japanese American Cooperation in the War Effort", Public Welfare, Chicago, Vol. 1, No. 5, May 1943, pp. 134-140. - The Project Director and historian of Central Utah Relocation Center present a general description of the center and the legal background of WRA.
- Fante, John, "Mary Osaka, I Love You", Good Housekeeping, (fiction) Vol. 115, No. 4, October 1942, p. 40. - Story of Nisei girl married to a Filipino and the conflicts arising from the two groups.
- Farley, Miriam S., "Reeducating Japan", Far Eastern Survey, Institute of Pacific Relations, Vol. 12, No. 8, April 19, 1943, p.75 - Reeducating people of Japan possible as they are not inherently anti-social as has been proved by the Japanese Americans who have absorbed the democratic doctrines well.
- Farquharson, Mary A., "Democracy on Trial", Fellowship, Vol. 9, No. 5, May 1943. - The case of Gordon Hirabayashi.
- Fertig, Fred, "Hardest Test of Christian Faith", World Call, November 1942.
- Fisher, Dorothy Canfield, "Exiles in America", Christian Herald, Vol. 66, No. 4, April 1943, p. 37. - Outline of the assistance church groups can give to the evacuees at the relocation centers and those relocated.
- Fisher, Galen M., "Seams that have Gaped under Wartime Heat", Religious Education, Vol. 37, No. 5, September-October 1942, p. 273. - The writer discusses prejudice and ignorance behind the evacuation and the hope in the relocation program to restore the self-respect and faith of the evacuees. He defines the contribution religious leaders can make in helping toward the success of relocation.
- Fisher, Galen M., "Japanese Colony: Success Story" (Fred Wada's colony, Wasatch County, Utah) Survey Graphic, Vol. 32, No. 2, February 1943, pp. 41-59. - Success of Fred Wada's colony relocated (pre-evacuation) in Utah in order to raise food for the war is presented by the author, Secretary of Committee on National Security and Fair Play.
- Fisher, Lloyd H., "The War and California Agriculture", Commonwealth, Vol. 18, No. 24, June 15, 1943. - Effect of loss of Japanese in agriculture in California.
- Fistone, Harold S., "Relocating a People", Our Book - Good Will Magazine, Vol. 3, No. 3, March 1943, pp. 9-10. - The Relocation Supervisor of Cleveland gives the reasons for evacuation, a description of relocation centers, and the democratic thinking behind relocation and the resettlement group.
- Foots, Caleb, "Democracy in Detention", Fellowship, Vol. 8, No. 12, December 1942, pp. 205-207. - Impression of Heart Mountain Relocation Center related with emphasis on the psychological and social results of evacuation upon the evacuees. Stresses need for accelerated relocation.

- Frase, Robert W., "Relocating a People", Common Ground, Vol. 3, No. 4, Summer 1943, p. 67. - Evacuation background and practical aspects and considerations in relocation explained by the head of the Urban Employment Section, WRA.
- Freeman, Miller, "Eight Points of Approach to the Problem of the Japanese in America", Mining World, March 1943, pp. 18-19.
- Freeman, Miller, "Jap Question; Vital Post-War Issue Can Be Solved", Western Canner and Packer, March 1943, pp. 24-26.
- French, William F., "Danger Kibei", Pic, Vol. 14, No. 1, July 6, 1943. - The Kibei are characterized as dangerous 5th columnists and saboteurs influencing the Issei and the Nisei.
- Friedman, Lucille, "Training Japanese-Americans for Tomorrow", Business Education World, Vol. 23, No. 5, January 1943, pp. 256-57. - Report that the aim of the Granada school system is not merely to teach subject matter but to help the students adjust and prepare for normal living after the war. Written by the Commerce teacher at Granada Relocation Center.
- Gerken, Edna A., "Health Education in a War Relocation Project, Poston, Arizona", American Journal of Public Health and the Nation's Health, Vol. 33, No. 4, April 1943, pp. 357-61. - The supervisor of Health Education, Indian Service, now at Colorado River Relocation Center, presents a picture of that center with special emphasis on the organization of public health facilities.
- Goulston, Frederick L., "American Born Japanese in Garage Jobs", Ford Field Trade Journal, May 1943. - Article about the Endo brothers who are working in a Milwaukee garage. Racial prejudice has no place in a war for democracy.
- Hall, Perry B., "Resettlement of our Japanese Americans", Highlights, Vol. 4, No. 1, March 1943, p. 4. Organization of social work agencies within a community to assist the evacuees in resettling.
- Hascall, Tad, "I Teach Music to These Japanese", The School Musician, Vol. 14, No. 7, March 1943, p. 6. - Instrument music classes in Granada Relocation Center reported by the director of instrument music of that center.
- Havighurst, Robert J., "Educating Japanese Americans", School Review, Vol. 101, No. 2, February 1943, p. 73. - A short item on the educational facilities planned for the relocation centers.
- Heckleman, F. W., "Dislocation, Evacuation, Relocation", Motive, Vol. 3, No. 5, January 1943, p. 36. - Church work with the Japanese and the morale of these people.

- Hoffman, B. P., "Our Japanese Brethren", Advent Review and Sabbath Herald, Vol. 119, No. 43, October 22, 1942. - An Adventist visits relocation centers and assembly centers to consult with fellow-religionists. He finds the conditions in the centers humane.
- Hoke, John C., "The Intramural Softball Program at Amache", The Athletic Journal, Vol. 23, No. 9, May 1943, p. 24. - Importance of softball in winter scholastic sports and the Granada Relocation Center program is discussed by the health and physical education instructor of Amache High School.
- Hosokawa, Robert, "An American with a Japanese Face", Christian Science Monitor, Magazine Section, May 22, 1943, pp. 3-13. - Observations and reactions to the problem of resettlement by a former evacuee.
- Hull, Angus C., Jr., "A Japanese Invasion of Colorado", Missions, Vol. 34, No. 3, March 1943, p. 152. - Moving of the U. S. Navy Japanese Language School to Boulder, Colorado (University of Colorado) because of evacuation. The reception of Japanese Americans by church people in that city is related.
- Hume, Ted, "Break the Bottleneck", Intercollegian, Vol. 60, No. 1, October 1942, p. 14. - Need for more assistance in the student relocation program stressed.
- Hunter, Joseph B., "In our Midst-War Relocation Centers", Journal of Arkansas Education, Vol. 16, No. 4, December 1942, pp. 4-5. - The Chief of Community Services of Rohwer Relocation Center recounts the history of the arrival of the Japanese in the United States and the evacuation. The author sees the WRA program as a challenge to preserve the democratic spirit among loyal Americans of Japanese ancestry.
- Jones, Stanley E., "Christian Church and the Japanese Americans", Living Church, Vol. 106, No. 13, March 28, 1943, p. 10. - The work of the Christian Church in assisting with the evacuation and with the resettlement program is presented by a minister who has preached at many centers.
- Jones, Stanley E., "The Churches Must Act - Resettlement of Japanese Americans is a Challenge to Christians", World Call, Vol. 25, No. 4, April 1943, p. 11. - Same as the article listed above in Living Church, March 28, 1943.
- Jones, Stella K., "Little Kauai in the War", Asia and the Americas, Vol. 45, No. 2, February 1943, pp. 111-14. - Treatment of Japanese by other groups on Kauai Island, Hawaii.
- Kallenberg, Jean, "Some Aspects of Controlled Evacuation of Japanese on the West Coast", Family, October 1942, pp. 232-34.

- Kerekes, Frank T., "They are Our Brethren", Monthly Record, (published by the inmates of the Connecticut State Prison) March 1943. - An explanation of the reasons the Nisei objected to the deprivation of their citizenship rights. The author states evacuees will probably remain in the centers until after the war.
- Kinghorn, I. Glenn, "Inside a Jap Relocation Center", The Ace, Vol. 2, No. 14, December 1942, p. 2. - Portrays Granada Relocation Center and points out that the exaggerated descriptions rumored about the population are false.
- Kirk, R. G., "The Guardian Hound", (fiction) Colliers, Vol. 3, No. 8, February 20, 1943. - A story of a Japanese American spy in California on December 7, 1941. It promotes the myth that treachery is an inborn trait among Japanese Americans.
- Kleinkopf, Arthur M., "Teacher Training at Hunt", Idaho Journal of Education, Vol. 24, No. 6, February 1943. Training of student teachers and assistant teachers in Minidoka Relocation Center by the Supervisor of Student Teachers at Minidoka.
- Larison, John, "'Jap Crow' Experiment", Nation, Vol. 156, No. 15, April 10, 1943, p. 517. - Economic and psychological aspects of relocation center living. The author affirms the importance of the resettlement program and the need for good social planning for this program.
- Lewis, Grace, and Dierlam, Robert, "Amache Teachers Help Japanese Evacuees Solve Their Problems", Colorado School Journal, Vol. 58, No. 3, December 1942. - Picture of the early school organization of Granada Relocation Center and the problems in planning curriculum, by two teachers in the Amache high school.
- Lewis, Grace, and Dierlam, Robert, "School for Japanese Evacuees at Amache, Colorado", Clearing House, Vol. 17, No. 5, January 1943, p. 280. - A discussion of the school organization in Granada Relocation Center by two high school teachers in the center.
- Light, Jerome T., "Relocation Centers - Hunt, Idaho", Library Journal, Vol. 68, No. 7, April 1, 1943, pp. 281-82. - The High School Principal of Minidoka describes its library facilities.
- Lindley, James G., and Barber, Philip W., "Relocation Centers", Library Journal, Vol. 68, No. 4, February 15, 1943, p. 174. - Library status and needs in Granada and Heart Mountain.
- Lyle, Betty, "At a Japanese Relocation Center", Women's Press, Vol. 37, No. 2, February 1943, p. 57. - YWCA Conference in Manzanar. The YWCA considers itself a link between the Manzanar inhabitants and the community outside.

Maier, William M., "Cool Heads in Hawaii", Worldover Press, Vol. 2, No. 5, November 4, 1942. - The Executive Secretary of the Hawaiian Branch of the American Friends Service Committee writes that after the initial shock of Pearl Harbor most of the Hawaiians realized that because one was of Japanese ancestry one wasn't necessarily a potential saboteur, although Japanese were excluded from certain areas, but on the whole continued to live normally.

Malcolm, Ray, "Japanese Evacuees", World Affairs Interpreter, Vol. 13, No. 4, January 1943, pp. 390-98. - A professor of political science at the University of Southern California and formerly President of the American Japan Society of Southern California depicts the evacuation. He recommends that Japanese Americans and Japanese should cooperate without complaint and the American public should not sentimentalize about their "hardships".

Marx, Werner G., "Our America - I", The Moravian, Vol. 87, No. 49, December 7, 1942, p. 2. - Comments on the evacuation and prejudices in many sections of the world including the United States.

Marx, Werner G., "Our America - II", The Moravian, Vol. 87, No. 50, December 14, 1942, p. 2. - The cost of evacuation, its racism aspect, and the need for church assistance to help people relocate.

Matlack, Judith, "An Important Drop in the Bucket", The Simmons Review, Vol. 25, No. 1, November 1942, p. 3. - Description of a few assembly centers.

McClatchy, H. J., "Report of Special Committee to Investigate Japanese Relocation Centers in State", The California Legionnaire, June 1943. - A five-man American Legion Committee was appointed December 1942 to investigate the California centers. It recommended Americanization courses, teaching English to all non-English speaking evacuees, segregation of loyal from disloyal, transfer of centers to Army administration.

McDonald, Charles J., "The People of Hawaii", The Commission, April 1943. - Hawaiians are friendly and happy because the different races have discovered the secret of living together in Christian faith.

McEvoy, J. P., "Our 100,000 New Boarders", Readers Digest, March 1943, pp. 65-68. - Hysteria of pressure groups on West Coast forced the evacuation. The article is sympathetic to the Japanese Americans but hostile to WRA, reasoning the evacuation was unnecessary, wasteful of taxpayers money.

McWilliams, Carey, "Dual Citizenship", Far Eastern Survey, November 16, 1942, p. 231. - Clarification of the meaning of dual citizenship with emphasis on the Japanese economic and political reason for insisting on the jus sanguinis doctrine. We shouldn't capitulate to Japanese doctrines but should continue to cling to our own the author suggests.

- McWilliams, Carey, "Japan's Evacuation - Interim Report", American Council of Institute of Pacific Relations, Paper No. 4, December 1942.
- Menefee, Selden, "How to Speak to Japan", Nation, Vol. 156, No. 1, January 2, 1943, pp. 17-18. - Article on Japanese radio propaganda. The author notes that internment in relocation centers of all of Japanese ancestry has given Japan material for its propaganda war against the United States. He advocates release of loyal Nisei from relocation centers and utilization of their talents in our psychological warfare.
- Menefee, Selden C., "Japan's Psychological War", Social Forces, Vol. 21, No. 4, May 1943, p. 425. - Parts of the article comment on Japanese use of the evacuation events for propaganda purposes. The author recommends a more liberal program toward the Nisei.
- Merritt, Ralph P., "Letter to Aunt Luella", Common Ground, Vol. 3, No. 3, Spring 1943, pp. 86-87. - The Manzanar riot and its conclusion is mentioned in a letter by the Director of Manzanar Relocation Center.
- Moore, Marjorie E., "Americans of Japanese Ancestry", The Commission, Vol. 6, No. 3, March 1943. - Religion on the relocation center written by a Baptist.
- Morikubo, Kiyeshi, "Why I Translated this Story", Asia and the Americas, May 1943, p. 300. - Biography of the translator.
- Murashige, Shizue, "I was a Fortunate Victim", National Magazine of Home Economics, Vol. 7, No. 4, April 1943. - A student evacuated from the West Coast writes of her studies in the University of Nebraska.
- Murray, Frederick G., M.D., "Japs in our Yards", American Legion Magazine, June 1943. - The article flays the Japanese aliens and Japanese Americans. Suggests all American-born Japanese be sent to island possessions as the author visualizes the relocation centers can become powerful "Little Tokyos" dominating some States even to the point of sending representatives and senators to Congress.
- Myer, Dillon, "Relocating a Farm Population", Extension Service Review, Vol. 14, No. 7, July 1943, pp. 100-1. - The Director of the War Relocation Authority urges the development of a better public understanding of the evacuees to further the relocation program in order that evacuees may contribute to the nation's manpower.
- Myer, Dillon, "Democracy in Relocation", Common Ground, Vol. 3, No. 3, Winter 1943, p. 43. - Present policies and future objectives of WRA. Material on community organization and life within centers. The democratic approach to the entire program is stressed.
- Myer, Dillon, Radio Addresses: June 24 (March of Time), and July 15, 1943 (N.B.C.) Texts available in Reports office, WRA.
- Myer, Dillon, Interview with Dillon S. Myer, a transcription prepared by WRA. March 19, 1943.

- Nagata, Samuel. "The Japanese Evacuation and the Minority Problem". Friends Intelligencer, Vol. 100, No. 13, March 27, 1943, p. 203. - Treatment of Japanese minority problem will determine how other minorities in the United States will be treated. The author is an evacuee in Heart Mountain.
- Nakaji, Chizuri, "Relocation Centers - Manzanar", Library Journal, Vol. 68, No. 5, March 11, 1943, p. 204. - The temporary librarian in Manzanar Relocation Center tells of the library facilities there.
- Nickel, George D. "Evacuation: American Style, Part II", Survey Midmonthly, Volume 128, No. 10, October, 1942, pp. 162-165. - Social workers participation in the evacuation process.
- Nickel, George D. "In the Relocation Centers", Survey Midmonthly, Vol. 129, No. 1, January 1943, pp. 3-7. - A well-rounded description of relocation center living, the attitudes of the people and the resettlement program, with special emphasis on the social aspects.
- Noguchi, Isamu, "Trouble Among Japanese Americans", New Republic, Vol. 108, No. 5, February 1, 1943, p. 142-3. - The writer encourages the resettlement program and states that for those remaining in the center greater community participation is necessary with the Issei having a greater voice in the community government.
- O'Brien, Robert, "Student Relocation", Common Ground, Vol. 3, No. 4, Summer 1943, p. 73. - The past excellent school record of the Nisei should strongly recommend them for student relocation. Problems of student relocation discussed by the former Director of the National Student Relocation Council.
- Page, K., "Empty the Relocation Centers!", Christian Century, Vol. 60, No. 24, June 26, 1943, pp. 715-16. - In spite of the adjustment of evacuees to relocation centers, life there is demoralizing and the church should help the Japanese Americans to relocate.
- Palmer, Albert W., "Arizona's City of Exiles, Gila River Project for Japanese", Christian Century, Vol. 60, No. 3, June 20, 1943, pp. 76-8. - The President of Chicago Theological Seminary describes Gila Relocation Center, its economic system, and religious activities.
- Powell, John W., "Education Through Relocation", Adult Educational Journal, Vol. 1, No. 4, October 1942, pp. 154-7. - Adult education plans at Colorado River Relocation Center as told by the Community Services Chief.
- Rieth, Marian, "Crisis on the West Coast", The Intercollegian, Vol. 60, No. 7, May 1943, pp. 151-152. - Evacuation and the Student Christian Association Movement.
- Ringer, I. W., "Bringing the Japs Back", Pacific Northwest Grocer and Meat Dealer, Vol. 39, No. 5, May 1943, p. A. - An article against bringing the Nisei back to the West Coast. "Jap's a Jap" philosophy.

- Robinson, Marianne, "The WRA, Tule Lake, California", The Wellesley Magazine, Vol. 27, No. 3, February 1943, p. 147. - The Supervisor of Nursery Schools and Parent Education in Tule Lake describes its nursery school program and the early days of the relocation center.
- Rovere, Richard H., "Eight Hopeful Congressmen", Nation, Vol. 156, No. 9 February 27, 1943. - Sketches of eight liberal congressmen newly elected. In the account of George E. Outland of California, comment is made that he spoke out against evacuation.
- Sabusawa, Mary, "Americans with Japanese Faces", Antiochian, Christmas 1942, pp. 16-17.
- Sekerak, Emil, "Our Japanese Are Americans", Antioch Alumni Bulletin, Vol. 14, No. 2, February 1943, p. 3. - The article is written by the Chief of Community Enterprises at Central Utah Relocation Center. The Americanization problems of the Japanese in relocation centers, especially the Nisei are discussed with recognition of the need for relocation and assistance to students to relocate. Because of prejudices resettlement is very difficult.
- Shimano, Eddie, "Blueprint for a Slum", Common Ground, Vol. 3, No. 4, Summer 1943, p. 78. - A detailed picture of life in a relocation center, social, physical, psychological, economic aspects. The writer suggests necessary improvements but advocates resettlement.
- Sickels, Alice L., "St. Paul Extends a Hand", Common Ground, Vol. 3, No. 4, Summer 1943, p. 86. - Organization for assistance in the resettlement of the Japanese in St. Paul. Many groups assisted the people in the readjustments.
- Susu-Mago, Charlotte Douglas, "Counting on You", The Methodist Woman, April 1943. - A play about bringing an evacuee family to a community as a part of the church's missionary work.
- Tajiri, Larry, "Democracy Corrects Its Own Mistakes", Asia and the Americas, April 1943, pp. 213-16. - The democracy of the resettlement program and the need to resolve the entire Japanese question in a democratic manner.
- Takagi, Yoshitaka, "Japanese Americans and Democracy", The Christian Register, Vol. 122, No. 3, March 1943, p. 90. - The need to develop true democracy of feeling in the centers among the evacuees is set forth.
- Tani, William, "American Japanese - Friends and Foes", Free World, Vol. 5, No. 6, June 1943, p. 552. - Pro- and anti-American feeling among the evacuees discussed with special reference to Manzanar Relocation Center.
- Taylor, George E., "The Japanese in our Midst", Atlantic, Vol. 171, No. 4, April 1943, pp. 104-10. - A report of life in Colorado River Relocation Center, the need for relocation and reason for it. The author points out that our treatment of the Japanese will determine whether or not we can help direct alien communities when the war is over and whether we are treating this as a racial war.

Thomas, Norman, "The Fate of the Japanese in North America and Hawaii", Pacific Affairs, Vol. 16, No. 1, March 1943, pp. 92-5. - Review of several articles on evacuation in Canada, Hawaii, and the West Coast.

Thomas, Norman, "Totalitarian Liberals", Commonwealth, Vol. 37, No. 14, January 22, 1943, pp. 342-45. - Evacuation was a totalitarian move to give in to the lust for power and the greed for land among some Westerners.

Tsukamoto, Mary, "Until We Get Home", Christian Advocate, March 18, 1943. - A mother writes of her child's reaction to center life. She finds the children embittered and discouraged by the living conditions and they "Want to go home again."

Watanabe, Kate, "From a Relocation Center", Progressive Education, Vol. 20 No. 5, May 1943. - Teaching experiences of an evacuee teacher with comments re recognition that there is no future for the evacuee teachers in the teaching profession after the centers are closed.

Watson, Joel F., "The Japanese Evacuation and Litigation Arising Therefrom", Oregon Law Review, December 1942, pp. 46-59. - Legal cases of the evacuation in federal and state courts.

Weaver, Galen R., "General Praises Hawaiian Civilians", Christian Century, Vol. 60, No. 24, June 16, 1943. - The author commends the attitude of Hawaiians during martial law and the patriotic reaction of Japanese Americans in response to the call for volunteers.

Wheeler, F. J., "U. S. Japs Wait Job Call", Commerce, Vol. 40, No. 5, June 1943, pp. 17-32. - Job placement procedures for evacuees.

Whittaker, Myra, "Japanese are People, Too", Baptist Leader, Vol. 5, No. 5, August 1943, p. 33. - Work of a church group in Pittsfield, Massachusetts, to help people in relocation centers.

II. Newspaper Feature Articles

Arnold, Mel, "The Wrong Ancestors", Portland Oregonian, Jan. 31, 1943; Feb. 7, 1943; Feb. 14, 1943. - Condemns prejudice because of race, describes centers, discusses evacuee seasonal employment in agriculture, and mentions the patriotic attitudes of the Nisei.

Carberry, Jack, Denver Post.

Feb. 14, 1943. - Physical facilities and living conditions at Granada Relocation Center.

Feb. 15, 1943. - Criticism of WRA agriculture program.

Feb. 16, 1943. - Criticism of WRA policies and the Japanese.

Feb. 17, 1943. - Article deals with evacuee employment and the liquor question.

Feb. 18, 1943. - School construction discussed.

Feb. 19, 1943. - Article concerned with mess operations, community enterprises and medical care.

Carson, Lee, "Uncle Sam Has His Hands Full Handling Japanese in American 'Isolation' Camps", Jackson, Miss., Clarion-Ledger, Feb. 5, 1943.

Carson, Lee, "Jap Wards Present Problem to Uncle Sam", Cincinnati Enquirer Magazine Section, Feb. 21, 1943. - Two articles, Clarion-Ledger and The Inquirer, by a newspaper woman about relocation center life, the relocation, public attitudes, and WRA policies.

Church, Harlow, Fall River, Mass., Herald News, June 27, 1943. - Despite opposition from California, Arizona, and the Dies Committee, WRA spurs relocation and will close centers as disloyal Japanese are interned and others find jobs.

Copeland, Clovis, Little Rock Gazette, July 4, 1943. - Japanese do not desire to return to West Coast. Generally favor decentralization. Officials believe few are actually disloyal.

Davis, Lawrence E., New York Times.

May 25, 1943. - Evacuee fear of leaving centers because of public opinion and discriminatory attitude of American communities pointed out. Re Tule Lake.

June 25, 1943. - Problems of evacuees returning to "civilization" and relocation question discussed. Segregation and repatriation problems. Need to avoid new "Little Tokyos".

Eddy, C. L., Salt Lake Desert News

July 1, 1943. - Central Utah Topaz Relocation Center "city" described where many new problems arise which have no precedent.

July 3, 1943. - Re foodstuffs. There is little waste and no starvation.

July 5, 1943. - Schools of Central Utah.

Erickson, Leif, "'Aw, We Don't Wanna Be Dam Japs!' Nisei Welcomes Chance to Serve U. S.", Akron, Ohio, Beacon Journal, March 7, 1943. - Feature on Granada Relocation Center.

Ford, John Dixon, New Leader, April 17, 1943. - Author's theme is that slums, discrimination and press attacks have demoralized the Nisei. Evacuation was appeasement to California fascists. The situation must be corrected through public relations.

Gaeth, Arthur, Salt Lake Tribune, Jan. 17, 1943. - Exposes prevalent rumors about relocation centers and concludes speedy release of loyal evacuees is needed to retain Americanism and avert conflicts within the centers. Re Central Utah Relocation Center.

Garnett, E. B., "'Open House' Behind Barbed Wire with the American-Japanese", Kansas City Star, Section C, July 11, 1943. - Illustrated. Description of Granada and case histories.

Gentry, Guy, Washington Times Herald, May 8, 1943. - Eastward trends of 104,000 Japanese as government prepares to find them jobs in the central portion of the country.

Gentry, Guy, Chicago Tribune, May 6, 1943 through May 15, 1943. - Six articles.

1. Describes Manzanar and states within four months Project Director Merritt transposed Manzanar from a "problem child" to a model camp.
2. Sympathetic discussion of the relocation problem.
3. Events since evacuation have brought down the percentage of loyalty from 95 to 60 per cent.
4. Gila River Relocation Center described.
5. Gila River agricultural program.
6. WRA is trying to work itself out of a job by relocating the evacuees. Describes difficulties of relocation.

Hanson, Chester, Los Angeles Times, June 8 - 11, 1943. - Description of Colorado River Relocation Center as a boom town.

Harvey, J. C., Boise Daily Statesman, July 3, 1943. - Extensive report on Minidoka.

Holt, Carlyle, Boston Globe, June 10, 1943. - Camp Shelby experiment is working well.

Johansen, Harry, Oakland, California, Post Enquirer, May 26, 1943. - Feature article on Tule Lake.

- McEvoy, J. P., Baltimore Sun, Feb. 7, 1943. - Criticism of U. S. Government for evacuating Japanese from the West Coast. Fear of development of Indian reserve wardship situation voiced.
- Norwood, William, Christian Science Monitor, April 23, 1943. - Describes background from which Hawaiian contingent of the Japanese combat team was recruited.
- Osborne, Harold, "Hunt, Japanese Relocation Town a Year Old this Week, Now One of Largest in State with 8,000", Lewistown, Idaho, Tribune, June 7, 1943. - Description of Minidoka center.
- Oshiki, Kay, Laramie, Wyoming, Daily Bulletin, April 22, 1943. - Evacuee student tells about the student relocation program and outstanding evacuee students.
- Pegler, Westbrook, Idaho Daily Statesman, April 30, May 1, 5, June 24. Also Washington, D.C., News, Philadelphia Inquirer, and other papers. - The writer describes visit to Gila Center and discusses legal and moral aspects of evacuation.
- Platt, Mrs. Robert S., Chicago News, June 22, 1943. - Chicago University Professor's wife investigates several centers and finds the majority of the Nisei and Issei are loyal to the United States.
- Powell, J. B., N. Y. Journal and American, July 7, 1943. - Newspaperman and former prisoner of the Japanese protests soft handling in relocation centers. Would use loyal Japanese in post-war reconstruction but segregate disloyal and afford them no luxuries.
- Richards, Ray, Los Angeles Examiner, June 29, 1943. - "Dragon" Japanese believed at large in the United States. Representative Costello warns laxity has freed active agents of Tokyo.
- Rowell, Chester, San Francisco Chronicle.
June 18, 1943. - Pacific Coast Committee on American Principles and Fair Play supports the government policy concerning Japanese Americans.
June 25, 1943. - Liberal policy of Committee on American Principles and Fair Play favorably reported.
- Rutherford, D. M., "Jap-owned Tractors Gather Dust", Pacific Rural Press, Jan. 9, 1943, p. 15
- Siegel, Jerry and Shuster, Joe, "Superman" (comic strip), Washington Post, June 27, 1943, and throughout July, 1943. - "Superman" investigates a relocation center and discovers a spy ring. (ends in August with plug for loyal Nisei).

Silverman, Milton, San Francisco Chronicle, May 9, 1943. - Part of series on racial minorities on the Pacific Coast. Japanese evacuees may be blocked from returning, legally or otherwise. There is less intolerance toward this group the farther north one goes.

Stephenson, John, Denver News, May 15, 1943. - Forty Japanese Americans arrive in Denver for relocation in agriculture and other jobs.

Stevens, Jack, Milwaukee Sentinel, June 19, 1943, and Los Angeles Examiner, June 19, 1943. - Experience of a former tennis star as a Japanese prisoner. Star states that those connected with the movement to release Japanese from relocation centers should be ashamed of themselves.

Swensson, Anne, Seattle Times

Feb. 28, 1943. - Reasons for student relocation, the adjustment of the students and the loyalty of the younger generation.

March 2, 1943. - China is watching evacuation from the racial angle. Young evacuees want to take part in the war.

Thomas, Don, Oakland Tribune, May 24, 26; 27, 1943. - Feature articles on Tule Lake Relocation Center.

Ward, John R., "Nisei Get New Chance to Prove Their Loyalty", Indianapolis Star, April 18, 1943. - The article discusses Nisei reactions to Pearl Harbor, the removal of disloyal Japanese to internment camps and the others to relocation centers, the new combat team, and the relocation policy.

Winchell, Walter, Tampa Florida Times, June 23, 1943. - Famous commentator relates the "sensational disclosures" of the Dies Committee hearings.

UNSIGNED ARTICLES AND SHORT ITEMS

I. Magazines

American Journal of Nursing.

"War Relocation Projects", Vol. 43, No. 1, January, 1943, pp. 1 - 3. - Work of the nurses in relocation centers and an appeal that more apply for such work if they are not eligible for military service.

Arkansas Churchman.

"Our Japanese Visitors" (Editorial), Vol. 14, No. 11, Nov. 1942. p. 3.

"A Visit to Jerome", Vol. 15, No. 1, January 1943.

Asia & the Americas.

"Democracy at Home" (Letter), Vol. 42, No. 11, Nov. 1942, p. 672.

"Coddling of Japanese-Americans" (Events and Comments Column), Vol. 43, No. 1, Jan. 1943, pp. 3-4.

"A True American" (Letter), Vol. 43, No. 3, March 1943, p. 133.

"From Our Oldest Subscriber", (Letter), Vol. 43, No. 4, April 1943, p. 197.

"Hawaii's Aloha to American Soldiers of Japanese Descent" (Pictures only), Vol. 43, No. 6, June 1943, p. 337.

Short item about General Dewitt's statement, "A Jap's a Jap", and Elmer Davis' OWI broadcast of the Pacific Citizen's editorial condemning the execution of American flyers in Japan. Vol. 43, No. 6, June 1943, p. 324.

Boy's Life.

"Along the Scouting Trail", Vol. 33, No. 4, April 1943. - Boy Scouts at Manzanar and their protection of the American flag against "rioting Japs".

Business Week.

"How the Army Did It", Nov. 7, 1942, p. 31

Business Week (continued).

"Japanese Help", Dec. 12, 1942, p. 58.

"Japanese Tools Wanted", Feb. 6, 1943, p. 19.

Camping Magazine.

"Japanese-American Counselors and Campers Available", Vol. 15, No. 4, April 1943.

Christian Century.

"Legion Denounced Un-American" (Editorial), Vol. 59, No. 44, Nov. 4, 1942, p. 1340.

"Camps Need Books and Toys", Vol. 59, No. 45, Nov. 11, 1942, p. 1398.

"Seek Camp Gifts," Vol. 59, No. 46, Nov. 18, 1942, P. 1430.

"Ask Communities to Take Japanese-Americans," Vol. 59, No. 50, Dec. 16, 1942, p. 1574.

"Trouble Flares Among Internees", Vol. 59, No. 51, Dec. 23, 1942, p. 1600.

"Why Not Sift Out the Loyal Japanese", Vol. 59, No. 51, Dec. 23, 1942.

"Japanese-Americans Being Relocated", Vol. 60, No. 1, Jan. 6, 1943.

"Many Japanese Students are Released", Vol. 60, No. 2, Jan. 13, 1943, p. 58.

"Senate Committee to Investigate Japanese Relocation Centers", (Editorial), Vol. 60, No. 4, Jan. 27, 1943.

"Weaponless Police" (Letter), Vol. 60, No. 8, Feb. 24, 1943, p. 235. - Argues that unarmed police in relocation centers are preferable.

"Is the Fault California's?" (Letter), Vol. 60, No. 10, March 10, 1943, p. 299.

"It Happened in Indiana" (Letter), Vol. 60, No. 10, March 10, 1943, p. 298. - Letter telling of adverse public opinion toward bringing in evacuees to Goshen, Ind., to work on farms.

Christian Century (continued).

- "Gifts to WRA Camps", Vol. 60, No. 11, March 17, 1943, p. 342.
- "Letter from a Japanese Camp" (Letter), Vol. 60, No. 11, March 17, 1943, p. 331.
- "Says Internees are 'Beginning to Rot'", Vol. 60, No. 13, March 31, 1943, p. 401.
- "Christian Japanese" (Letter), Vol. 60, No. 13, March 31, 1943.
- "What Happens to Internees?" (Letter), Vol. 60, No. 14, April 7, 1943.
- "Justice for Asiatics", Vol. 60, No. 14, April 7, 1943, p. 414. - Favorable comments on Judd Bill introduced in Congress to establish quota system for all Orientals, including for Japanese, after the war.
- "Student President is a Japanese-American", Vol. 60, No. 15, April 14, 1943, p. 467.
- "Correspondence from Northern Ohio", Vol. 60, No. 15, April 14, 1943.
- "Honolulu Churches Oppose Eviction of Japanese", Vol. 60, No. 17, April 28, 1943, p. 527.
- "Where Church Union Exists" (Letter), Vol. 60, No. 17, April 28, 1943.
- "Japanese-American Addresses Authors", Vol. 60, No. 18, May 5, 1943, p. 558.
- "General DeWitt Reveals His Prejudice" (Editorial), Vol. 60, No. 18, May 5, 1943, p. 532.
- "Aid Many Nisei to Relocate", Vol. 60, No. 18, May 5, 1943, p. 554.
- "Friends' Aid to Nisei Kindred", Vol. 60, No. 19, May 12, 1943.
- "Pastors Aid Nisei to Relocate", Vol. 60, No. 21, May 19, 1943, p. 615.
- "Refute Charges Against Nisei", Vol. 60, No. 21, May 26, 1943, p. 643.
- "Floridans Asked to Outlaw Nisei", Vol. 60, No. 22, June 2, 1943.
- "Forces of Religion Combat Prejudices", Vol. 60, No. 22, June 2, 1943, p. 677.

Christian Century (continued).

"Congressman Dies on a New Trail", (Editorial), Vol. 60, No. 23, June 9, 1943, P. 684.

"These Things Happen So Often" (Editorial), Vol. 60, No. 24, June 16, 1943, p. 709. - Reaction of a Nisei soldier to action of the army in confining all Nisei when shooting of American flyers in Tokyo was announced.

"Baptists Open Hostels for Japanese Americans", Vol. 60, No. 25, June 23, 1943, p. 745.

"Portent of Storm", Vol. 60, No. 25, June 23, 1943, p. 735. - Zoot suit riots indicate extension of anti-Japanese American feeling to include Mexicans and Negroes.

"Panic and Reaction in Arizona" (Editorial), Vol. 60, No. 25, June 23, 1943, p. 733. - Discussion of Arizona law which prohibits any business dealings with Japanese without prior publication.

"Japanese Curfew Order Sustained by Court" (Editorial), Vol. 60, No. 27, July 7, 1943, p. 787.

Christianity & Crisis.

"The Churches and Relocation", Vol. 3, No. 3, March 8, 1943, p. 8.

"American Legion Urges Deportation of Nisei" (Editorial), Vol. 3, No. 6, April 19, 1943, p. 7.

The Churchman.

"Camp: Japanese in Idaho have Organized Church - School Life", Vol. 156, No. 21, Dec. 1, 1942.

"Gifts: Christmas will be Joyous for Children with Cooperation", Dec. 1, 1942, Vol. 156, No. 21.

Colliers Magazine.

"Nisei Combat Team" (Editorial), March 20, 1943.

The Commission.

"Life in a Relocation Center" (pictures only), Vol. II, No. 4, April 1943.

Common Ground.

Federal Council of Churches of Christ in America re Committee on Re-settlement. Vol. 3, No. 3, Spring Issue, 1943.

Common Ground (continued).

"What Happened at Manzanar - a report", Vol. 3, No. 3, Spring Issue, 1943, p. 83. - Description of Manzanar riot and factors behind it. The article advocates segregation for the pro-axis people but points out the riot was not an anti-allies demonstration.

"Japs on Our Side" (Letter), Vol. 12, No. 4, April 1943, p. 140.

Commonwealth.

"Plough Deep While Sluggards Sleep", Vol. 38, No. 6, May 28, 1943, p. 251. - Prejudice, and jealousy of Japanese industriousness brought on evacuation.

Economist.

"Japanese-Americans Relocation", Vol. 144, May 8, 1943, pp. 588-89. - Racism factors in the relocation of Japanese discussed.

Editor & Publisher.

"Nippu Jiji Changes Name", Vol. 75, No. 45, Nov. 7, 1942. - Hawaiian-Japanese newspaper in operation during this war change name and fit in with an Americanization program.

Education for Victory.

"War Relocation Centers; educational program for evacuees of Japanese ancestry", Vol. 1, No. 18, Nov. 16, 1942, and Vol. 1, No. 19, Dec. 1, 1942.

"War Relocation Centers, Educational Pioneering at Rohwer", Vol. 1, No. 23, Feb. 1, 1943, pp. 27-29

"War Relocation Centers, Tule Lake Builds for the Post-War World", Vol. 1, No. 30, May 15, 1943, p. 25.

"War Relocation Center Activities; Poston, Arizona Library System", Vol. 1, No. 30, May 15, 1943, p. 21.

"War Relocation Recommendation", Vol. 2, No. 3, July 15, 1943.

"Japanese-American Students Continue College Work", Vol. 2, No. 2, July 15, 1943, p. 28.

Far Eastern Survey.

Pacific Miscellany Column - short item on the opposition to evacuation of Japanese in Hawaii. April 5, 1943.

"Facts versus Rumors", Vol. 12, No. 13, June 30, 1943, p. 126. -
No sabotage by Japanese Americans in Hawaii at Pearl Harbor.

Federal Reserve Bulletin.

"Work in Evacuees! Interests in Federal Reserve Bank of San Francisco",
April 1, 1943.

Fellowship.

"Japanese-Americans Win Right to Freedom", Vol. 8, No. 11, Nov. 1942.

"Gifts Urged for Children in Relocation Centers", Vol. 8, No. 12,
Dec. 1, 1942.

"War Victims Fund to Free Japanese Americans", Vol. 8, No. 12,
December 1942.

"Japanese Evacuee News", Vol. 9, No. 1, January 1943.

"Effort Begun to Turn Back Evacuee Camps to Army", Vol. 9, No. 2,
Feb. 1943, p. 37.

"Gifts to Nisei Children Arouse Town's Ire", Vol. 9, No. 2, Feb.
1943, p. 36.

"Government to Free 40,000 Evacuee Workers", Vol. 9, No. 3, March
1943, p. 57.

"Developments in Congress", Vol. 9, No. 4, April 1943, p. 75.

"Japanese Americans Get A Home", Vol. 9, No. 4, April 1943.

"Supreme Court to Hear Hirabayashi Case", Vol. 9, No. 5, May 1943,
p. 96.

"Discuss New Developments in Evacuee Situation", Vol. 19, No. 6,
June 1943, p. 115.

"High Court Turns Down Evacuee", Vol. 9, No. 7, July 1943, p. 132.

"West Coast Fellowship of Reconciliation Leaders Appear Before Dies
Group", Vol. 9, No. 7, July 1943, p. 131.

Forth.

"West Coast Japanese are Resettled in Inland Centers", Vol. 108, No. 1, Jan. 1943, p. 22.

Free World.

"Among Ourselves" (Letter), Vol. 6, No. 1, July 1943, p. 91. - The correspondent, a student of Japanese American problems, describes the Americanism of the Nisei. "Prejudice and an inconsistent minority policy have blocked their usefulness."

The Friends Intelligencer.

"News of the American Friends Service Committee", Vol. 100, No. 4, p. 176.

Harpers.

"West Coast Japanese" (Personal and Otherwise Column), Dec. 1942.

Intercollogian. Various short items on evacuation, Vol. 60, No. 7, May 1943.

International Journal of Religious Education.

"Japanese Student Relocation", Vol. 19, No. 2, Oct. 1942, p. 4.

International Juridical Association Monthly Bulletin.

"Relocation Centers in Operation", Vol. 11, No. 6, Dec. 1942, pp. 64-65. - Legal journal gives a general report on relocation centers, stressing the administrative organization, consumer enterprises, employment, relocation, education, and finally advocating segregation of the disloyal.

International Quarterly.

"Life in the Relocation Camps" (Letter), Vol. 7, No. 1, Winter 1943, p. 13. - An evacuee describes life in Jerome Relocation Center, the administrators, and the favorable reaction to the announcement of the resettlement program.

"Presenting Mine Okubo", Vol. 7, No. 1, Winter 1943, p. 4.

Interracial News Service.

"America's Own Nipponese", Vol. 14, No. 2, March 1943, p. 5.

Japanese American Citizens League.

Minutes of Japanese American Citizens League Special Emergency National Conference, Salt Lake City, Utah, and Supplement to Minutes. Nov. 17-24, 1942. (Mimeographed). Restricted.

Ladies Home Journal.

"Be Fair to Japs" (Letter), July 1943.

Life.

"Speak American", Nov. 23, 1942.

"Desperate Dorothy" (Fiction), - Life presents the great OWI picture pulp plot. Vol. 13, No. 23, Dec. 7, 1943. - Fiction showing the Japanese American houseboy as a dangerous spy.

Marine Corps Gazette.

"Segregation of Persons of Japanese Ancestry", Vol. 26, No. 4, Nov. 1942, pp. 158-162.

Motive.

"What We Can Do to Help", Colorado Council of Churches, Denver Council of Churches, and Citizens' Committee of the YWCA. Vol. 3, No. 5, Jan. 1943, p. 37.

Nation.

"Reaction to Internment" (Letter), Oct. 24, 1942, pp. 427-38.

"Back the Tolson Committee" (Editorial), Jan. 2, 1943, p. 6.

The National Legionaire.

"Return of Jap Camps to Army Control, Asked in Americanism Report", Vol. 8, No. 10, Oct. 1942, p. 2.

New Republic.

"Japanese Americans" (Editorial), Vol. 108, No. 2, Jan. 11, 1943, p. 40. - Anti-Japanese American feeling may seriously transform this war into a race conflict. Mentions a few examples at Rohwer and Jerome of public lack of understanding.

"Conditions at Camp Harmony, Reply to T. Nakashima" (Editorial), Vol. 108, No. 3, Jan. 18, 1943, p. 72. - Investigation of charges made by an evacuee of Camp Harmony in a letter previously published in the New Republic. The editorial concludes that conditions at Camp Harmony had been exaggerated but the problem of evacuation in the long run remains unsolved.

News Week.

- "Traveler's Tale", Vol. 20, No. 23, Dec. 7, 1942.
- "Mission to N. Y. Japs", March 8, 1943, p. 79.
- "When is a Jap?", Vol. 21, No. 21, May 24, 1943, pp. 33-34.

Public Policy Digest.

"War Relocation Authority, First Quarterly Report and Bibliography of Japanese in America Part I & II", Nos. 31 and 32, Jan. and Feb. 1943.

Scholastic.

"Moving a Whole People; the Problem of the Japanese in America", Vol. 41, No. 10, Nov. 16-21, 1942, pp. 14-15.

Social Security Bulletin.

"Removal of Enemy Aliens and of the Persons from Prohibited Areas" (tables), Oct. 1942, pp. 27-30.

Social Service Review.

"Child Welfare Problems and Japanese Evacuation", Vol. 16, No. 4, Dec. 1942, pp. 673-75. - Effect of evacuation on children (legal, social, and psychological problems).

"Legal Aspects of Japanese Evacuation", Vol. 17, No. 1, March 1943, p. 94. - Discussion of cases before the courts of California and Federal courts concerning evacuation litigation.

Sugar Beet.

"Sugar Beets Have Been the Way Out for Thousands of Japanese Evacuees" (Quarterly published by Amalgamated Sugar Company, Ogden, Utah), Vol. 3, No. 5, Dec. 1942, pp. 15-20.

Survey Midmonthly.

"Aliens and Loyalty" (Letter), Vol. 78, No. 12, December 1942, p. 351.

Think.

"Our Jap Internees", Vol. 9, No. 3, March 1943.

Time.

"Ickes' Nisei", Vol. 41, No. 17, April 26, 1943, p. 64.

"Okuda, Kojima and Company", Vol. 41, No. 25, June 21, 1943, p. 46.

Writers Digest.

"America's Biggest Migration", Jan. 1943, p. 13.

Wallace's Farmer.

"Would You Hire Japs?", Jan. 9, 1943, p. 1, 5.

II. Newspaper Feature Articles

Arizona Farmer, July 3, 1943. - Nothing is being done to prevent Arizona from being "infiltrated" by the menace of Japanese labor. WRA attacked.

Billings Gazette, January 31, 1943. - Factual material on Heart Mountain. Impression given that Heart Mountain is an internment camp.

Grit, a Weekly Family Newspaper, Williamsport, Pennsylvania, May 9, 1943. - Survey of entire relocation program.

Hartford Connecticut Courant, July 7, 1943. - Relocated evacuees aid in war effort.

Jackson Mississippi, Clarion-Ledger, May 16, 1943. - Article on the Hawaiian contingent of the Camp Shelby Combat Team.

Kansas City Times, June 4, 1943. - Report on the community of Wellsville where 120 evacuees are building new tracks for Santa Fe. Japanese are friendly but scared of doing the wrong thing.

Little Rock Arkansas Democrat, July 4, 1943. - Rohwer and Jerome described. Recent policy of use of aliens to relieve labor shortage, camp government, and juvenile delinquency problem discussed.

New York Times, June 6, 1943. - Japanese American soldiers in Camp Shelby praised by officers. Pictures showing them buying war bonds. - June 27, 1943. - Many West Coast people oppose resettlement of evacuees. Segregation asked.

Seattle Times Sunday Rotogravure, June 13, 1943. - Pictures showing evacuated farm lands in State of Washington being successfully farmed by substitute operators.

Washington Daily News, June 26, 1943. - Internment in relocation centers has made minor differences seem like major issues. Many in the centers have come to fear the outside world.

Williamsport, Pennsylvania Sun, June 29, 1943. - Relocation camps to close as disloyal Japanese are interned, others take jobs. California organizes to keep Japanese out. Despite opposition Japanese desire relocation outside of centers.

Woonsocket, Rhode Island Call, May 11, 1943. - Description of Gila River, a "typically American community"; but which in respects approaches a "Little Tokyo".

PAMPHLETS, BOOKS, MAGAZINES, AND MANUSCRIPTS

"America's Biggest Christmas Party." Home Missions Council of North America, 297 Fourth Avenue, New York, 1943. (Leaflet) - Religious groups that helped with Christmas celebration in the centers.

Beatty, Willard W., "Japanese Relocation", submitted to Colliers, Colliers-Manual Year Book, 1943. - Evacuation and history of relocation.

Beatty, Willard W., "Japanese Relocation", submitted to Encyclopedia Britannica for 1943 Book of the Year. - History of evacuation and relocation.

"Colonists in Wyoming." Fellowship of Reconciliation, Nov. 6, 1942. (Manuscript in WRA Library) - Racism issues in evacuation and relocation centers.

Ernst, Charles F., "Progress Report on the Relocation of Japanese", typed copy in WRA Library of a speech before the California State Conference of Social Work, Los Angeles, California, May 11, 1943. - The Project Director of Central Utah Relocation Center describes the social welfare setup in Topaz. The registration and relocation plans as a democratic method for handling the evacuation problem.

"A General Outline of the Life and Teachings of the Lord Buddha, Buddhist Symbolism" (Pamphlet), Buddhist Brotherhood in America Wesak-Tide 1943. The Buddhist House, 419 N. Belmont Avenue, Los Angeles, Calif. - Outline of Buddhist Teaching.

"Hate is Moral Poison! The Church Answers Propaganda against Americans of Japanese Ancestry with These Facts." Denver and Colorado Council of Churches, Commission on Resettlement of Japanese Americans. (Leaflet)

Hearings Before a Subcommittee of the Committee on Appropriations, United States Senate, on H. R. 2968. (An Act making appropriations for war agencies in the Executive Office of the President for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1944, and for other purposes.)

Hearings before the Subcommittee of the Committee on Appropriations, House of Representatives - National War Agencies Appropriation Bill for 1944. Part 2.

Hearings Before a Subcommittee of the Committee on Military Affairs, U. S. Senate on S. 444. A Bill providing for the transfer of certain functions of the War Relocation Authority to the War Department.

Part 1 - Jan. 20, 27, 28, 1943.

Part 2 - Feb. 11, 1943.

Part 3 - March 6, 1943.

- Laidler, Harry W. (Editor), "Role of the Races in our Future Civilizations: Symposium", (Pamphlet), League for Industrial Democracy, New York, 1942, p. 112.
- Lind, Andrew W., "The Japanese in Hawaii Under War Conditions", American Council Paper No. 5, American Council Institute of Pacific Relations, December, 1942, 30 pages. - Eighth Conference of the Institute of Pacific Relations Mont Tremblant, Quebec, Canada.
- McWilliams, Carey, "Our Japanese Hostages", in Brothers Under the Skin, Little Brown and Co., 1943, Chap. IV. - History of Japanese in this country, the evacuation and relocation.
- "Minorities", University of Chicago Round Table (Pamphlet), March 28, 1943.
- Powell, John W., "America's Refugees, Exodus and Diaspora." Manuscript in WRA Library, written for a magazine. April 14, 1943. - Effect of evacuation on the evacuee and their insecurity in relocating because of the evacuation experience is narrated by the Assistant Chief of Community Services, Colorado River Relocation Center.
- Resettlement Bulletin, Committee on Resettlement of Japanese Americans. Vol. I, No. 1, 297 Fourth Avenue, New York, Feb. 1943.
- "The State of the Church", a Report to the Biennial Meeting, Dec. 8-11, 1942. Federal Council of the Churches of Christ in America. (Pamphlet), p. 5 and pp. 19-22. - Federal Council of Churches thinking concerning evacuation and the need for an adequate relocation program.
- Supreme Court of the United States. (1) No. 871, October Term, 1942, Minoru Yasui vs. U.S.A., June 21, 1943. (2) No. 870, October Term, 1942, Gordon Kiyoshi Hirabayashi vs. U.S.A., June 21, 1943.
- Tanaka, Togo, "Manzanar, Isolated American Island," A manuscript prepared for the Free World Association, New York, Oct. 1942. - Attitudes of the evacuees in Manzanar is presented by a resident of Manzanar.
- Tulean Dispatch Magazine. Feb. Vol. 1, No. 7; March Vol. 1, No. 8. (Tule Lake Magazine).
- A Tule Lake Interlude. First Anniversary, May 27, 1942-43. (Tule Lake Magazine).
- Trek. December 1942; Feb. 1943; June 1943. (Central Utah Magazine).
- "You Can Win the Peace Now" (Pamphlet), Post War World Council, 112 E. 193 St., New York, April 1943, n. 8. "The Japanese American Evacuees." The article views the evacuation as a serious racial problem poorly handled, and encourages relocation.

WAR RELOCATION AUTHORITY DOCUMENTS

"Japanese Americans in Relocation Centers", June 1943.

"Pertinent Facts about Relocation Centers and Japanese Americans", July 1943.

"Relocating a People", May 1943.

"Relocation of Japanese Americans", May 1943.

"The Relocation Program", a Guidebook for the Residents of Relocation Centers. May 1943.

"Quarterly Report", Oct. 1 to Dec. 31, 1942. (4th and 5th Quarterly Reports in preparation.)

"A Voice that Must Be Heard", Extracts from statements regarding Americans of Japanese Ancestry by: President Roosevelt, Hon. Henry L. Stimson, Hon. Joseph C. Grew, J. Edgar Hoover, Paul V. McNutt, and others. May 1943.

Dies Committee Material, July 1943. (Mimeographed)

- 1) "Comments by the WRA on Newspaper Statements Attributed to Representatives of the House Committee on Un-American Activities."
- 2) "Supplementary Comments by the WRA on Newspaper Statements Allegedly Made by Representatives of the House Committee on Un-American Activities."
- 3) "Comments by the WRA on Statements Reported in the Press Allegedly Made by Witnesses Before the Committee on Un-American Activities During Hearings in Los Angeles between June 8 and June 17."
- 4) "Further Comments by WRA on Newspaper Statements Allegedly Made by Representatives of the House Committee on Un-American Activities."
- 5) "Statement on Testimony of Harold H. Townsend Before the House of Representatives Sub-Committee of the Special Committee on Un-American Activities, Los Angeles, California, May 26, 1943, 2 p.m."
- 6) "Conversation Between W. Wade Head, Project Director, and H. H. Townsend, Supply and Transportation Officer, on Dec. 1, 1942."
- 7) "Statement by Dillon S. Myer, Director of War Relocation Authority on Investigations by the Committee on Un-American Activities."
- 8) "A Statement of Guiding Principles of the WRA."
- 9) "Statement by Dillon S. Myer, Director WRA, Constitutional Principles Involved in the Relocation Program."
- 10) "Comments by WRA on Remarks of Representative John M. Costello Made in the House of Representatives, June 28, 1943."
- 11) Letter to Congressman Dies, June 2, 1943, from Dillon S. Myer, Director.

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Community Analysis Series (Mimeographed).

- No. 1. "Dealing with Japanese Americans."
- No. 2. "Causes of Unrest at Relocation Centers."
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- No. 5. "Evacuee Resistances to Relocation."
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- No. 1. "Registration at Central Utah, Feb. 14-17, 1943."
- No. 2. "Army Registration at one Relocation Center (Granada)."
- No. 3. "Registration at Manzanar."
- No. 4. "The Fence at Minidoka."
- No. 5. "Preliminary Evaluation of the Resettlement Program at Jerome Relocation Center."
- No. 6. "Report on an Unorganized Relocation Center (Minidoka)."
- No. 7. "Notes on Some Religious Cults at Topaz."
- No. 8. "Factors Influencing Low Enrollment in Certain Adult Education Courses."
- No. 9. "Preliminary Survey of Resistances to Resettlement at the Tule Lake Relocation Center."
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