

Relocated Students 'Very Successful' Lauds Student Relocation Director

Successful relocation of evacuee students, scholastically and socially, was told today by Thomas Bodine.

The tall, youthful-looking field director of Student Relocation Council, whose headquarters are in Philadelphia, described relocated evacuees who have entered various institutions of learning as being "very successful."

"Over 3000 students have relocated from centers to more than 500 institutions," he more than 500 institutions," he said.

Cites Example

Cited as a typical illustration of the numerous Nisei evacuees who have made successful social adjustment was Toyoko Hayashi. Mr. Bodine explained that Miss Hayashi was voted as the "Most Charming Girl" at Mary Hardin-Baylor University of Texas.

Not only have the Nisei won distinction in the social field, he related, but also scholastically. He displayed as an outstanding example Lillian Ota, who competed with five fellowships, namely, Bryn Mair, Michigan, Yale, Rochester, and Smith. She was awarded a scholarship to Yale University where she later won a \$100 scholastic prize.

Tells Program

Seated at 7-4-2 where the field director has been giving valuable guidance to residents here, mild-mannered, soft-spoken Bodine, explaining the program of the Student Council, said:

"One hundred and sixty-two thousand dollars has been allocated through the Council in the past two years. This program will continue throughout 1945 and carry on as long as it is needed. It is supported by all nation- (Continued on Page Three)

Myer Warns People Of Yule Season Fire

"The traditional festivities of the Yule season have tragic results if precautionary measures are not taken," said Dillon S. Myer, director of War Relocation Authority, in his recent "Safe Christmas" campaign notice.

The residents are warned that each Christmas hundreds of homes and lives are lost by fire throughout the United States. He requests Manzanar residents to do their utmost to promote a "Safe Christmas" campaign this year in an effort to maintain our present perfect record of no fires nor loss of life from Christmas activities.

Three Nisei Sisters Learn of Casualties

Within a single week, three Japanese American sisters, the daughters of Joe Senkichi Shikami of 17-1-2, were notified by the War Department that their husbands were battle casualties in France.

The husband of Mabel Kitsuise, Sgt. Kitsuise, was killed in action, while her sisters, Mrs. Ruth Tachi and Mrs. Florence Nakazawa were notified that their husbands were wounded.

The three sisters share an apartment in Cincinnati, Ohio. Mrs. Kitsuise learned of her husband's death on November 16.

Residing at Manzanar are Mr. and Mrs. Shikami and their son, Jimmy. The couple also has two other sons, Reginald and Joe at Cincinnati and another daughter, Mrs. Mike Hori in Chicago.

Defeats Land Bill

DENVER, Colo.—Colorado's servicemen and women vetoed Amendment No. 3, the anti-alien amendment by a decisive 3 to 1 margin, reports the Pacific Citizen.

A recapitulation of unofficial reports from 50 out of 63 counties on the soldiers' vote disclosed 2570 votes for the anti-alien amendment and 6834 votes against the legislation.

Leaves This Week

Indefinite	15
Seasonal	0
Short Term	6

PERSONS ON LEAVE

Indefinite	2387
Seasonal	89
Short Term	24
Residue	5538

CAPACITY CROWD HEARS VETERAN RELATE BATTLEFIELD EXPERIENCES

Making his final center appearance before his departure for Hawaii, Private First Class Thomas Higa, Nisei veteran of the famed 100th Infantry Battalion, spoke Wednesday night before approximately 700 residents in Mess Hall 16. His visit here is sponsored by the Manzanar USO. He arrived at 6 p. m. Wednesday from Los Angeles, California.

Speaking to a packed hall, many standing and others sitting on the floor around him, Pfc. Higa related his experiences as a member of the 100th Infantry Battalion during his basic training at Camp McCoy, Wis., and Camp Shelby, Miss. His unit was fighting with the 34th "Red Bull" Division.

Pfc. Higa wears the combat infantryman's badge, the Purple Heart for shrapnel wounds in the back received in the battle for Cassino, and four major engagement stars: for American Defense (Pearl Harbor), Salerno, the Volturno area and Sassinio in the Italian campaign.

He stated that the 100th Battalion is the only unit in the United States Army wearing both the Asiatic-Pacific and the African-European campaign ribbons.

Higa was born in Hawaii and joined the army about three years ago. He was stationed at Schofield Barracks in Hawaii at the time of the Japanese attack on Pearl Harbor.

Under the sponsorship of the National Japanese American Citizen's League, Pfc. Higa has been making a speaking tour of the United States and has visited all the relocation centers. He expressed his hopes of visiting the Tule Lake center.

Churches Prejudiced Accuses Kilsoo Haan

VENTURA, Calif.—The foreign missions board of leading American churches are favoring the Japanese and are discriminating against Chinese, Filipinos, Koreans and other orientals, declared Kilsoo K. Haan, representative of the Korean People's League.

Speaking before the Ventura Lions club, Haan argued strongly against the return of Japanese to the West Coast and asserted that the American church leaders are now spending "tens of thousands" of dollars to make this possible.

Haan said Japan has long relied on its Christian minority to build up a deadly espionage system in the United States and particularly in California.

GET 'GO' SIGNAL TO ESTABLISH YOUTH CENTER

With full approval for the establishment of a Youths' Center now received from the various organizations and leaders, remodeling of Mess Hall 14 for this purpose will commence immediately, declared Aksel Nielsen, supervisor of the Community Activities Department and Frank Yasuda, chairman of the CACA and USO.

It is stated that the plans call for remodeling at once so that the center may be open to the public before Christmas.

The cost of the remodeling will be held to a minimum and will be shared by both the Community Activities Cooperative Association and Manzanar's United Servicemen's Organization. It is contemplated that the business and actual operation of the center will also be taken over jointly by them, while the Youth Council will form the policies for its operation.

The center will be shared by both the USO and the Youth Cen- (Continued on Page Three)



VOL. 6, NO. 48.

MANZANAR, CALIFORNIA

SAT., DECEMBER 9, 1944.

Disclaims Rumors

There is no truth to the present rumor that Manzanar will close soon, stated Project Director Ralph P. Merritt.

Mr. Merritt says that the WRA Director, Dillon S. Myer has given his assurance that there will be at least six months advance notice prior to the closing of any center.

He adds that instructions have been received from Washington to submit the budget for 1945 to 1946 so that "there is no danger of closing Manzanar right away."

GI's Evacuee Wife Eligible For Benefit

Any soldier, regardless of his ancestry or where he resides, is eligible to apply for the soldiers' dependency allotments, according to Project Director Ralph P. Merritt.

He declared that quite a number of boys, who have gone to Fort Douglas from the center have written to say that since their wives and parents are residing in a relocation center, they cannot apply for the allotments. He said that this is not true.

Residents wishing additional information should contact the Project Attorney's Office, 1-2-2.

Seasonal Workers Return From Work In Three States

One hundred-four seasonal workers returned here this week from furlough work in Idaho, Oregon and Utah. Of this group, the largest number, 94, are from Vale, Ore.

Those from Vale are George Also, Jim Amano, Yoshitaro Arai, Haruko Fujikawa, Don Fujimoto, Jingo Hayamizu, Yasuaburo Hoshizaki, Jurao Ishida, Mitsuko Ishida, Setsuko Ishida, Tatsu Ishida, Hyakutaro Kato, George Masuda, Ayao Matsumoto, Masahiko Mayeda, Ryoichi Moriyama, Tetsu Moriyama, Tom Moriyama, Shun Murakami, Shigemi Naito, Hoshi Nakagawa, Joseph Nakahara, Frank Nakamaki, Toshimatsu Nakane, Chokichi Nakano, Joe Sakamoto, Tom Sakamoto, Dairoku Sato, Mitsuo Shimamura, Seihiro Takeda, Riyohi Tsujimura, Dan-iel Uchida, Ushikichi Umehara, Sekinao Yamauchi, Hitoshi Yoneda, Ted Yuge.

Naoyoshi Adachi, Kura Amemiya, George Arita, Sakui Ban-nai, Masachichi Fujii, Ozaki Fujino, Moichiro Fujiwara, Asataro Fukumoto, Minoru Hanamura, Shigetaro Hara, Kakui Harada, Rihachi Harada, Masanobu Hata, Art Higashi, Iwazo Hiraoka, Hisayoshi Hoshizaki, Harry Hotta, Tomikichi Imai, Keiji Kawabata, Hisao Kawakami, Tor-amatsu Kawasumi, Joe Kodani, Sadako Kodani, Eichiro Maruyama, Kichiro Minami, Ayako Mutsu, Mitsuhiko Mitsui, Mutsuo Miyazawa, George Miyasaki, (Continued on Page Four)

Outlaw Use of High Frequency Machines

Under the regulation of the Federal Communications Commission, residents are not allowed to use a diathermy set or machines using high frequency currents for medical or other purposes without permits, declared Project Director Ralph P. Merritt.

The presence of such machines can be detected by the use of detecting instruments and use of such machines without a permit is punishable by fine and imprisonment.

Any person having such a machine should immediately report it to the Project Attorney at 1-2-1 for advice on procedures for obtaining a permit, the Project Director stated.

Commercial Classes To Open Monday Says Kazuko Suzuki

Would you like to learn shorthand, or if you already have, would you be interested in improving your speed and accuracy?

Would you want to learn the quick and easy method to correct typing, or if you already know the fundamentals, would you think it worth two months of your time to perfect that knowledge?

If your answer to these questions is in the affirmative, then you will be interested in some of the seven classes that are being sponsored under the guidance of Adult Education Supervisor Kazuko Suzuki.

Registration will begin on this Monday at the classes chosen by the applicants. Classes will commence on that same day.

Shorthand Classes

Both beginning shorthand classes, including unit 15, will be held on Mondays, Wednesdays, and Fridays. The classes are scheduled for 6:30 to 7:30 p.m. Unit 15 will meet at 7-13-4 while the other beginner's class will be held at 7-12-3.

Classes for intermediate shorthand students of section 1 will be held on Mondays, Wednesdays, and Fridays between 7:30 and 8:30 p.m. at 7-13-4. Section 2 students are scheduled for Tuesdays and Thursdays at 7-13-4 from 8:00 to 9 p.m.

Advanced shorthand students will meet on Tuesdays and Thursdays at 6 until 7:30 p.m. at 7-13-4.

Typing Classes

Beginner's typing class will open on Mondays, Wednesdays, and Fridays at 7-13-4, and will begin at 6:30 p.m. and close at 7:30 p.m. Persons interested in taking intermediate typing will have classes on Mondays, Wednesdays, and Fridays at 7-13-4 between 7:30 and 8:30 p.m.

Drive Continues

Joseph R. Winchester, chairman of Manzanar's Sixth War Bond drive disclosed this week that sales were "going pretty good", but that the quota has not been met. "As it is drawing closer to the end of the drive," he stated that, "people should come in and buy some more to put us over the top."

Resettlers Get Aid From Organizations

Expressing the assistance given resettlers in the Middle Atlantic area a report on security rendered through public and private organizations is received by the Manzanar Relocation Office.

The newly issued report from the Middle Atlantic Area Relocation Office can now be obtained from the local relocation office. The Japanese translation is in preparation and will soon be available.

Included in the report are a number of actual examples of assistance to resettlers in meeting health, financial and family problems, such as:

Two families were aided in resuming housekeeping by grants of \$100 and \$195, respectively, from social security funds; several sick individuals were provided with free medical care in hospital and clinics; the medical and funeral expenses of an elderly Issei who died following an operation were paid by the Social Security Board; a Nisei girl was provided funds for a winter overcoat and assisted in obtaining dental care by a private agency.

Such services are available, according to the report, "to all resettlers in case of need, regardless of whether they live in a large city which has a district relocation office or in some small community miles away."

Manzanar residents who wish information or advice from a relocation office in the Middle Atlantic area with regard to similar problems bearing upon their plans for resettlement are invited to bring them to the attention of the Relocation Office.

Relocation Hits Peak

Relocation for the month of November has hit a new high with 201 persons leaving on indefinite leave, reported Walter A. Heath, Relocation Program Officer.

Rise in the rate of relocation has been due to a number of residents accepting employment at Seabrook Farms, Heath said.

A previous high was noted in April, 1943, when 192 persons left on indefinite leave. A year ago in November there were only 45 persons leaving, he said.

MANZANAR Free Press

Official Publication of the Manzanar Relocation Center Administration and Newspaper of Manzanar Cooperative Enterprises.

ARCH W. DAVIS
Reports Officer

Published every Wednesday and Saturday and distributed without cost to every apartment. Subscription rate: 5 cents per copy. Editorial Office, 1-1-2.

Reason Versus Emotion

(Following editorial appeared in the San Jose Mercury Herald of November 15, with the heading "Bill of Rights Applies To American Japanese".—Editor)

Certain American Japanese have been led to believe they will return shortly to their Santa Clara valley farms. This is indicated by their notification to local agencies to have their properties vacated by December 1.

While no official word of their return has been had from federal authorities, the fact American Japanese have returned to other Pacific coast areas leads us to assume they are correct in their assumption of early release from internment centers and a return to their local farms.

The situation brings us to a point where a decision must be made as to the reception and treatment local residents should accord them. It is a decision which must be made with reason and not emotion.

We must keep constantly in mind these returning American Japanese are Americans by the right of their American birth and, as Americans, are entitled to all the rights and privileges guaranteed by our Constitution. To forget this is to violate the very structure on which our democracy is built.

Then, too, we should remember in reaching our decision that only those American Japanese will return, who by their conduct and actions have given our authorities no reason to believe they are other than loyal citizens. They are the same type of American Japanese who have fought loyally and brilliantly in the Italian and German campaigns, sacrificing life and health as their duty of American citizenship.

Also in reaching our decision we should realize that because of race and color these returning American Japanese have not been assimilated or accepted as we have assimilated and accepted races from Europe. This has tended to set them apart in our society and made them a special target for our hate of the Nippon nation which sired their parents. This has not been true of our citizens of German parentage, or even the naturalized Germans coming directly to our shores from the Reich.

In the stormy weeks following the attack on Pearl Harbor many stories circulated of American Japanese treachery in the Hawaiian islands. Many of us believed these stories because we wanted to, and because they helped alibi our lack of preparedness in the initial battle of the Japanese war. Since then the Federal Bureau of Investigation and other governmental agencies have declared not a single act of sabotage chargeable to the American Japanese could have ever been proved. They were never interned or moved from Hawaii as they were in the coast states of the mainland.

All these are facts to be weighed in reaching our decision. The Japanese who were born in Japan are not American citizens. Those caught in the United States when our nation was attacked can and should be kept in internment. So, too, should the ones who revolted against governmental authority, such as those at Tule Lake. We must deal with the Japanese nation, its nationals in this country and its military ruling caste so that they can never again threaten the peace of the Pacific basin.

But, loyal American citizens must be treated with justice, regardless of their color, their race or their creed. The loyal American citizen of Japanese ancestry must be defended in the rights inherent in his American citizenship. If we tolerate the persecution of this minority group we may expect other minority groups to be the next victims.

If the American Japanese are returned to us while the war continues it will require all of our self-control to prevent violence. But prevent it we must. We must remember that they as well as all other American citizens are entitled to the protection of the Bill of Rights.

Any American Japanese who may be returned to Santa Clara valley will have by his every act while in internment proved himself entitled to the benefit of any doubt we might entertain regarding his worthiness. Because of this we must in all sense of justice and moral right keep our heads free from emotion and see to it they get an American break in an American democracy. Anything less makes shambles of the ideals which we are fighting all over the world to maintain.

FACTS ABOUT Evacuee Property

(This is the concluding article in a series of five dealing with the services and limitations of the evacuee property program.)

An evacuee who wishes to arrange for shipment of personal property must request such shipment by filling out Form WRA-156, signing it and having the signature witnessed. Complete information should be given on the form.

Evacuees are entitled to free shipment of their household or personal effects from the original point of storage to a center or a point of relocation or, if they already have them in a center, to a point of relocation from the center. Evacuees wishing to have personal property shipped from a center to the point of relocation should make their request to the Project Director of the project from which they moved.

The WRA will furnish help to the evacuee to get information on transportation costs when the evacuee wishes to have a private company ship his property. Request for such help should be made on Form WRA-153.

In the matter of shipping commercial property, the Property Office will help the evacuee arrange for shipment to any point he desires but the cost of shipment, including packing, crating, loading, etc., must be paid by the evacuee.

However the WRA will pay for shipment to points of relocation tools and equipment of an evacuee's trade, business or profession, including farm machinery and equipment sufficient for a family-sized venture (but not over 5000 pounds shipping weight per family) if the Relocation Officer in the community in which the evacuee relocates or intends to relocate will certify that the use of such tools, equipment or fixtures is necessary to the evacuee's successful relocation and that they cannot be replaced locally at the time because of wartime shortages.

All shipments must be made by freight unless the items are difficult to send by freight because of high value or small size. Furthermore if the Project Director or Relocation Officer certifies on Form WRA-156 that express shipment is necessary in the interest of the relocation program, goods may be sent by express. Express shipments at government expense may not exceed 500 pounds shipping weight.

Ask Advice

Evacuees should consult with and ask the advice of the Property Office in all matters pertaining to shipment of all types of goods, sale of all types of property or in matters involving rentals, leases, taxes or disputes arising from contracts.

The Property Office, of which there is one on every project, has been established for the purpose of aiding the evacuee. While its functions necessarily are limited, it can be of help to the evacuee in solving many types of individual problems. The evacuee is welcome at the Property Office and should avail himself of the services offered.

CLASSIFIED ADS

WANTED—Electric washing machine, any year, model, price. Contact Mrs. J. Dittmer, Box 72, Independence, Calif., by card.

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IN APPRECIATION—

May we express our appreciation to those who attended the memorial service for T-Sgt. Mitsuru Miyoko.
Pvt. Takeshi Miyoko
Mrs. Momoe Sato

IN APPRECIATION—

May I express my gratitude through this means to the doctors, nurses, and friends for the kindness shown me during my confinement in the hospital.
Kodo Muto
15-2-3

MY SINCERE THANKS:

To doctors, nurses and attendants for the kindness extended me while I was in the hospital.
Velma Sato
12-9-4

IN APPRECIATION—

To our friends, neighbors and co-workers who have made our stay here a pleasant one, sincere thanks as we leave for Washington, D. C.

Josephine Seno
Nellie Seno
Marion Morita

IN APPRECIATION—

May we take this means to express our sincere thanks to our friends for their gifts and kindnesses upon our marriage.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Oda
14-10-5

ANNOUNCEMENT:

We wish to announce the marriage of Tamae Iiyama to Paul K. Oda at Reno, Nevada on November 25, 1944.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank M. Nakamaki

HI SCHOOL NEWS

National Honor Society sponsored a meeting Tuesday evening of all young people interested in continuing their education after high school graduation with Thomas Bodine, of the National Japanese Relocation Council. About 50 young people turned out for the meeting which was held in the Adult Education Hall in Block 16.

Sophomore and Junior classes played the first of a series of inter-class football games on the Manzanar football field Friday. The next game will be between the winner of this game and the Senior class. Coach Smith is sponsoring and supervising the games.

The high school Christmas activities will consist of an assembly on the afternoon of Friday, December 22, class parties in the various classrooms before the assembly program, public musical entertainment on the same evening, and ticket for the evening program will be distributed through the block managers' office.

VILLAGE THANKS MONETARY DONOR

The Children's Village wishes to express its appreciation and thanks to Koguma Watanabe of 20-7-5 for his gift to the nursery children, reports Eva M. Robbins, superintendent of the children's Village.

Because Watanabe learned of the interest and enjoyment the attendants have in working with the infants, he presented Mrs. Tori Handa, an attendant at the Children's Village with a monetary donation to be used for babies' Christmas gifts.

—Bodine Here
(Continued from Page One)

al church boards, YMCA, YWCA, colleges and universities, and all other interested groups."

Scholarship Offer

Bodine, who has won center-wide admiration and respect from residents here, following his untiring devotion to evacuate students at Manzanar and other centers whose education was interrupted by evacuation, said that there are many colleges now offering scholarships to the Nisei. Admission to these colleges is based on scholastic ratings but, he explained, the credits that are now required are considerably lower than they were before the war.

Advice as to the choice of a school can be obtained from the Student Relocation Counsellor Kazuko Suzuki rather than writing to the Philadelphia Council, Mr. Bodine expressed.

Colleges Accept Nisei

"There are no longer any military restrictions on attendance at schools in the East or the Midwest," he related.

Colleges now admitting Nisei include:

University of Washington, University of Oregon, San Jose, USC, UCLA, Cal Tech, Pomona, Fresno State, and Occidental.

Pointing out that students given scholarship offers are expected to meet personal expenses such as room and board, Bodine related that it is possible to cover partial expenses by working part time at some of the colleges and universities.

Bodine arrived in Manzanar for his third visit last Sunday, after visiting Heart Mountain, Popaz, Minidoka, Portland, Tule Lake, Poston and Gila. He is scheduled to leave today.

As They Come and Go

Chicago bound residents this week included: Robert Mochinaga, Hideo Tanioka, James Oda, Frank Miyamoto, Yoshinobu Tachibana, Masaki Hiram, James Yuhashi, Henry Saito and Michiko Mizumoto, the latter to attend college.

To Washington, D. C. went Nellie and Josephine Seno who will accept Civil Service positions in the capitol city. They were accompanied by Fusako Morita.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Yamato and son Richard left for Rochester, New York to make their new home.

The first residents to leave for Tooele, Utah are Mr. and Mrs. Tarochi Nishikawa and son Charles. The men will be employed in the Tooele Ordnance Depot.

Other departures this week are Harry Sakakihara to Idaho Falls, Ida., Yoshio Muramoto to Milwaukee, Wis., Reginald Shikami to Cincinnati, Ohio, Dorothy Oshio to New York, Joe Kishimoto to Caldwell, Ida., and Miyo Kakimoto to Ogden, Utah.

Seek Experienced Floral Designer

An experienced floral designer is being sought in Detroit, Mich. at \$1.25 per hour. Hours are at nine hours per day, straight time six days a week with sometimes two or three hours on Sunday.

This is a steady year round employment. Those interested should contact the Relocation Office, 1-4-2.

Claim Your Glove

Anyone who lost a pair of gloves in the Block 1 men's latrine is asked to contact Oliver E. Sister at the Public Works Office, 1-2-3.

Awards Promotions

WITH THE SEVENTH ARMY IN FRANCE—For demonstrating exceptional leadership qualities and military acumen in actual combat with the German enemy, 64 members of the 442nd Japanese American Combat Team have earned battlefield promotions.

In Italy, during the northward drive of the Fifth Army from Rome to the Arno River, and currently in France with the Seventh Army in the Vosges Mountains north-eastern France, these American Soldiers of Japanese ancestry have won high praise for their aggressive and winning campaign.

—Youth Center

(Continued from Page One)

ter. The USO will have a club room 20 x 30 which will be open daily to servicemen and women. The remainder of the hall will be operated by the CACA and will contain booths and tables with enough floor space for dancing. The Youth Center will be open to the public every evening and Saturday and Sunday afternoons.

Plan call for the establishment of cafeteria-style service of such items as noodles, sandwiches, doughnuts, pies, coffee, hamburgers, hot dogs, soda pops and ice cream on the menu.

The CACA will be responsible for all expenses not assumed by the USO and any profit will go into the treasury of the former organization.

The center will be open to all young people over 15 years of age. A full time manager hired by the CACA will be on hand to preserve order and see that no misconduct occurs.

Those who are whole-heartedly in favor of this plan are Project Director Ralph P. Merritt, the USO, the CACA, the Youth Council, the Co-ordinating Council, the Block Managers Assembly, the Community Activities, Education, and the Community Welfare Sections.

From
Other Centers..

Hunt, Idaho
Christmas seal drive is now underway in this center and the seals are being sold by the various youth organizations.

Newell, Calif.
Approval was received from Washington to paint the interior of the evacuee barracks...

With 45 reverends, representing all the major denominations, the Tule Lake Buddhist Church, in conjunction with the Bukkyo Shonen, Seinen Kai and the Sunday School Teacher's League, conducted a center-wide memorial service for the war dead recently at the high school auditorium...

A four-day art exhibit, co-sponsored by the Fine Arts and Floral Arts Departments of the CA was held recently...

The Bakery shop here produced 53,300 pounds of bread and 344 pounds of coffee cakes for center consumption during its first month of operation. Four separate thefts totaling \$472 were reported. Looted were various homes and a fish market.

Poston, Ariz.
Fire of unknown origin hit three apartments here. Extent of damages were not known as yet.

Amache, Colo....
A fire believed to be of incendiary origin caused extensive damages to the men's latrine in the warehouse area recently. The losses were estimated at \$250...

Over 150 fancy chrysanthemum blooms were on exhibit at the chrysanthemum show which was sponsored by the center landscape section... A talent show was held to boost the war fund drive... The volunteer project farm program reached its peak when over 300 residents responded to the call and completely overran the fields, reaping onions, carrots, sweet potatoes, celery, sorghum and beans.

IN APPRECIATION—

Upon relocating to Tooele, Utah, we wish to express our appreciation to the people of Manzanar for their friendship and many kindnesses.

Taroichi Nishikawa
Rai Nishikawa
Charles Y. Nishikawa
15-13-2

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- Blackberry-Apple Jelly 29c btl.
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- Amazuke Takuwan 50c jar
- Umeboshi 50c jar
- Mugicha 20c pkg.
- Sardine 27c can
- Mazola Oil 65c one qt.

Dry Goods Sale

JUST ARRIVED

- Knee High Stockings 24c pr. Value 29c
Size 7 to 9 1/2
- Men's All Wool Overcoat
Blue—\$45 value \$32.75
Gray—\$45 value \$32.75
Tan—\$35 value \$24
- All Wool Scarfs \$1.94 - \$2.50
- CHILDREN'S SHOES—Sizes 1 to 6
- MEN'S WOOL SOX—All sizes
- DO YOUR CHRISTMAS SHOPPING
EARLY

TRANSLATION
Japanese Section, the Manzanar Free Press
December 9, 1944

1. Title of Newspaper
Manzanar Free Press, Dec. 9, 1944, Vol. 6, No. 47, 1-1-2
2. Slogan
"Spirit, Harmony, Stamina, Total Effort"
3. Tokyo Claims Heavy Damage to U. S. Forces
From L. A. Times, Dec. 7, 1944, part 1, page 5, col. 3
4. Merry Go Round - by Drew Pearson
From S. F. Chronicle, Nov. 27, 1944, Editorial page, col. 4,5,6
5. An announcement from the Japanese Section, the Manzanar Free Press, that the coming Wednesday's Japanese copies will not be issued because of the absence of two members of our staff.
6. Capacity Crowd Hears Veteran Relate Battlefield Experiences
From Manzanar Free Press, Dec. 9, front page, col. 4, 5
7. U. S. Trade Commission to Check Cigarettes
From L. A. Times, Dec. 5, part 1, page 7, col. 5
8. Village Thanks Monetary Donor
From Manzanar Free Press, Dec. 9, page 3, col. 1
9. Disclaims Rumors
From Manzanar Free Press, Dec. 9, page 1, col. 2
10. Exhibit Embroidery
From Manzanar Free Press, Dec. 9, page 4, col. 3
11. Utaï Recital Programs
Date: Dec. 10, 1944
Time: 1:00 p.m.
Place: 23-15

12. In Appreciation

Left from the local hospital, Kodo Muto, 15-2-3

13. In Appreciation

Left from the local hospital, Velma Sato, 12-9-4

14. Liar's Club

Resurrection

When salt is put on a dew snail the poor snail disappeared.
But the snail is resurrected when sugar is used.

Smokes

The other day, a factory was built in my neighborhood.
I worried about the smoke from the factory soiling my
laundry. After thorough investigation, it was found that
the factory was making soap.

15. In Appreciation

Memorial Service of the late Mitsuru Miyoko by Mrs. Memoe Sato

