

Manzanar Free Press

VOL. 7 NO. 3

Manzanar, California

July 11, 1945

HOLLEY ARRIVES TO AID MANZANAR USO-YWCA

Ruth Holley, YWCA secretary in Los Angeles, arrived here on Sunday, June 30 to work for two months at the Manzanar USO and the YWCA.

She is interested in clubs, community parties and takes part both in USO and YWCA activities. She is also interested in knowing girls who would be interested in employment as hostesses of the Manzanar USO.

A combined club rally was held Monday night at the Youth Center under her direction. Refreshments were served.

Girls who are not members of the clubs were also invited.

CUT MADE ON SUPPLY OF COCA COLA HERE BEGINNING JULY 1

The Manzanar Cooperative Enterprises announces that supply of Coca Cola at the Caucasian mess and at the canteen is being cut down effective July 1 because of a cutdown in the allotment of sugar for manufacturers. The Coca Cola firm states that they will not compromise for a sugar substitute and is therefore cutting down on its output.

BLOCK SIX LEADS OTHERS IN RESETTLEMENT PROGRAM

Block 6, which had a population of 309 on September 21, 1942, has relocated the most number of people of any block in the center since the lifting of the exclusion order in January, a population census conducted by the Statistics and Records office on June 30 of this year discloses.

FIFTY-FIVE JAPANESE WANTED IN MARYSVILLE

Fifty-five Japanese evacuees are wanted immediately for employment in Marysville Gridley area, Russell T. Robinson, relocation officer for the Stockton area announced in a teletype to the center.

About 30 single men are wanted for farm and orchard laborers, at from 75 to 85 cents per hour or on prevailing piece rate wages.

Five families with at least three workers each are wanted for share crop and farm labor leadman job domination.

The teletype continues:

"Man and wife to operate cook house, two females and house keepers for small family on ranch. One hundred per month and board and room. Employment permanent. Many Japs now residing in district peacefully. Immediate acceptance necessary so as to begin work July 20. Advise prompt result of your recruitment efforts."

This block which had 182 residents residing in its block at the time of the lifting of the exclusion orders had relocated 38.5 per cent of its population and has 112 residing in its block as of June 30.

The block with the least number resettling since the rescinding of the ban is block 25 with only 16 or 10.9 per cent of its population of 147 relocating.

Blocks 1, 7 and 16, which had a population of 91, 80 and 316 respectively in September 1942, now have no residents.

Others are as follows:

Block 2, had 109 residents.
(Continued on Page 3)

ATTEND SALT LAKE MEET

M. Hayashi, K. Fujino, Roy Takoda and Joe Kishi, members of the Manzanar Cooperative Enterprises board, left Saturday for Salt Lake City, Utah, to represent the Manzanar Co-op at the Federation Conference on July 9.

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51 PER CENT LEAVE RELOCATION CENTERS ON LEAVES

With 51 per cent of relocation center residents away on leave, center liquidation was more than half complete as the wartime communities went into their last six months, according to reports from Washington.

On June 23, 1945, Minidoka led all other centers on leaves, having had 7404 persons away from the center on leave and a remaining population of only 4950, or 40 per cent of the total population.

Manzanar was in the fifth position with 3942 persons gone and 4115 or 52 per cent remaining. Manzanar's total population is the smallest of any center.

*For all centers, excluding Tule Lake, 49,244 persons were out on leaves and 48 per cent or 46,400 still remained in the centers.

Other centers above Manzanar in percentage of liquidation were Granada with 58 per cent away and Heart Mountain with 49 per cent of its population no longer in the center.

FISCAL SECTION BEGINS 1946 FISCAL ACCOUNTS

The Fiscal Section spent last week on closing the accounts of the 1945 fiscal year and is now setting up the 1946 accounts, R.C. Boczkiewicz, accountant, announced.

MUSIC HALL SPONSORS COMMUNITY DANCE

A community-wide dance, sponsored by the music hall, will be held this Saturday night, July 14, at 8:00 p.m. in the Manzanar Auditorium.

The admission will be a penny for each dance. The affair is sports with the music played by the Manzanar Swing Band.

Couples, stags or stragettes will be admitted.

PARENTS GIVEN WARNING

"Parents of young children are asked to keep their children from fishing at Merritt Park because this is forbidden," Koichihiro Nishi, caretaker of the park announced, according to Block 34 Manager Robert Minemori.

The announcement stated that "there are hardly any fish left in the pond due to this reason."

FORMER MANZANAR WOMEN WORK AT VITAL INDUSTRY

Mesdames Kay Fujii, Amy Haga and Florence Yamaguchi, former Manzanar residents who were among the first to return to the West Coast since the lifting of the exclusion order, have secured "vital defense work" through the aid of their Caucasian friends in Los Angeles and have been working as final inspectors of flying-suits for overseas combat flyers in the United States Army Air Forces personnel, according to word received here this week.

The former residents of this center state that "if anyone is interested in jobs such as ours, we will be very happy to assist them."

Mrs. Yamaguchi's brother-in-law, Toru Haga, is now employed by the Southern California Gas Co. as chemical analyst in the Butadiene Laboratories in Los Angeles.

BLOCK SEVENTEEN GIRLS DONATE MONEY TOWARD ALOHA SERVICE CENTER

MINNEAPOLIS—First contribution for the Aloha Service Center for Japanese American servicemen was received from the Block 17 girls club of the Manzanar Relocation Center, Pacific Citizen reveals.

LETTER:...

The letter from the Manzanar group states:

"Enclosed is a money order for \$15 which we would like to be used for the welfare of the Nisei servicemen. This is our small contribution toward the \$5000 goal.

"Please accept it because this is our small way to show our appreciation to the Nisei soldiers."

33 CAPTURED JAPANESE ENROUTE TO AMERICA

SALZBURG, Austria — Guarded by the Third Division, 33 captured members of the Japanese Embassy left Berlin for the United States, to figure in the prisoner exchange, the San Francisco Chronicle reports.

Among those captured were General Hiroshi Oshima, Japanese Ambassador to Berlin; Admiral Hideo Kojimabara; and Lieutenant General Mitsukiki Kamatso.

-- CENSUS

(Continued from Page 1)

dents on December 31, 1944 and now has 88; blk. 3, from 160 to 198; blk. 4, from 170 to 127; blk. 5, from 167 to 118; blk. 8, from 201 to 166; blk. 9, from 223 to 185; blk. 10, from 195 to 145; blk. 11, from 189 to 160; blk. 12, from 158 to 115; blk. 13, from 189 to 154; blk. 14, from 158 to 119; blk. 15, from 186 to 135; blk. 17, from 219 to 136; blk. 18, from 171 to 124; blk. 19, from 153 to 107; blk. 20, from 173 to 156.

Blk. 21, from 223 to 187; blk. 22, from 210 to 146; blk. 23, from 206 to 162; blk. 24, from 174 to 151; blk. 26, from 167 to 139; blk. 27, from 177 to 114; blk. 28, from 158 to 133; blk. 29, from 137 to 95.

Blk. 30, from 111 to 77; blk. 31, from 157 to 118; blk. 32, from 138 to 115; blk. 37, from 158 to 109; blk. 34, from 143 to 104; blk. 35, from 88 to 72; blk. 36, from 94 to 66; children's village from 43 to 34; and others, including those living in doctors' and nurses' quarters, from 15 to 12.

JOHN WEAVER DUE HERE SOON FROM BAKERSFIELD TO INTERVIEW RESIDENTS

John W. Weaver, officer in charge of the Immigration Service at Bakersfield, Calif., will visit this center within a few days to interview people who did not register as alien enemies because of the fact that they were in detention during the registration period, during February 1942, Project Attorney Alan G. Campbell announced.

Declaring that "all Japanese aliens were required to register, and all are required to carry with them at all times, their Certificate of Identification," the project attorney added, "An alien without such a certificate is in danger of arrest and internment, or he may be prosecuted and punished for failure to register."

Persons who did not register at that time are urged to contact the Legal Aid office in Building 1-2-2. All who have lost their certificates are also asked to contact the Legal Aid office.

CUT SEWING MACHINE SUPPLY FOR CENTER

The number of sewing machines in the center will be cut down due to the decrease in the population of this center, Henry Haberle, supply officer stated.

One of the three sewing machines in each block will be gathered in and declared surplus stock. These will then be sent to the United States Treasury Department.

Other sewing machines in sewing schools and other departments will not be affected by this change.

OFFER FELLOWSHIP AT WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY

The University of Washington Engineering Experiment Station is offering research fellowships and would accept persons of Japanese ancestry according to word received this week from Professor F.H. Farquharson, director. UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON

The University of Washington has graduate research fellowships in electrical communications, electric power generation and transmission, hydraulic engineering and river models, electrical heating of residences, stream pollution control, low-cost road surfacing and bases, advanced aircraft structures, dynamic stability of suspension bridges, structural research with new 2,500,000 pound universal testing machine, economical utilization of forest products, soil stabilization and soil mechanics, chemical engineering with special reference to the pulp industry and electrochemistry; and mining, metallurgy, and ceramics.

\$1000 STIPEND

These fellowships carry a stipend of \$1000 per academic year and are exempt from all tuition fees. The holder will be required to pay the usual health and thesis fee. Each research fellow must be regularly enrolled in the graduate school and will be expected to devote one-half of his time to an assigned research problem.

Applications should be made to the director of the Engineering Experiment Station. Applicant may be accepted at the beginning of any session during the biennium.

GIGANTIC SPECIAL SALE !!

July 12 - 13 - 14

CO-OP DRY GOODS STORE

Here is the chance to buy at a savings.

NOT LIQUIDATION, - BUT REDUCTION

This 3 day sale is being offered for the sole benefit of Co-op members in Manzanar. Rather than keeping stock inventory high to be finally sold to outside markets, it is the store management's desire that this savings be given direct to the members.

Yes, a large number of merchandise will be sold far below cost. Here is your chance to buy those things you felt were a little too big for your pocket book.

Don't be fooled by this publicity -- come in and see for yourself, prices reduced to 1/2 of the original cost.

SPORTS DEPARTMENT

	Reg.	Reduction
Tennis Racket Frame (Aristocrat)	\$10.25	\$6.75
" " " (Hollywood)	7.35	5.85
Tennis Racket Guts (Viking)	5.70	4.00
Baseball Caps	.35	.24
Bike Supporter, medium	.50	.25
Basketball Shoes Sizes 7 $\frac{1}{2}$ - 8 $\frac{1}{2}$	5.00	4.10

SHOE DEPARTMENT

Girls' Anklets	.39	3 for 98¢
Women's Wool Anklets	.59	2 for 98¢
Brown Polish	.09	2 for 10¢

DEPARTMENT 6

Puppet Toy	.13	.09
Zig Saw Puzzles	.28	.21
Panda Bear	3.50	2.95
Large Teddy Bear	4.20	3.19

DEPARTMENT 3

Girls' Bathing Suits	1.40	1.12
	1.65	1.32
Boys' Wash Suits	2.35	1.85
Wash Cloth	.08	5 for 29¢
Ladies' Straw Hats	.25	.19
	.33	.26
	.45	.36

TRANSLATION
Japanese Section, The Manzanar Free Press
July 11, 1945

Vol. 7, No. 3

1. Stalin Preparing Soviet Russia For New European War
From L.A. Examiner, July 8, 1945, Page 1, Col. 1-5 and
Page 10, Col. 2-5
2. Continuation of Number 1
3. 6 foot 9 Soldier Taken As Prisoner
From L.A. Examiner, July 8, 1945, Page 6, Col. 6

8 Nazi Prisoners Slain By Berserk U.S. Guard
From L.A. Examiner, July 9, 1945, Page 1, Col. 4

Soong Confers With Harriman
From L.A. Examiner, July 13, 1945, Page 3, Col. 8

"Big" Three Meet Begins Monday
From L.A. Examiner, July 13, 1945, Page 1, Col. 3

Yamashita Flight Seen
From L.A. Times, July 13, 1945, Page 1, Col. 8

Red "Cross" Pair Map
From L.A. Times, July 13, 1945, Page 1, Col. 8

Jap Parley
From L.A. Times, July 13, 1945, Page 1, Col. 5

Calif. Soil Will Be Shipped To Philippines
From L.A. Times, July 13, 1945, Page 2, Col. 2

Sad-Will Ambassador
From L.A. Times, July 13, Picture Section

Truman Hears Europe, Lengthy Parley Seen
From L.A. Times, July 13, 1945, Page 2, Col. 4

Child Actress' Contract Get Court Backing
From L.A. Times, July 13, 1945, Page 2, Col. 4

Discharge Of Over 35 Mate Ask By Childless Spouse
From L.A. Times, July 13, 1945, Page 2, Col. 7-8

Pupil Separation Plea Submitted
From L.A. Times, July 13, 1945, Page 4, Col. 8

Racial Restriction Clause Upheld
From L.A. Times, July 13, 1945, Page 4, Col. 5

4. Gigantic Special Sale

From Manzanar Free Press, July 11, 1945, Page 4, full page

5. Gut Made On Supply Of Coca Cola Here Beginning July 1

From Manzanar Free Press, July 11, 1945, Page 1, Col. 1

6. John Weaver Due Here Soon From Bakersfield To Interview Residents

From Manzanar Free Press, July 11, 1945, Page 3, Col. 2

7. Parents Given Warning

From Manzanar Free Press, July 11, 1945, Page 2, Col. 2

8. Igo tournament on July 16, Sunday, starting on 9 a.m.
at 16-10; central Igo club, the Igo tournament will be
held in commemoration of late Professor Gonichi Horiu's
10th anniversary. Any Igo fan is cordially invited.

9. Relocation Appreciation

Sojiro Matsuyama
Masano "
Haruye "
Yoneko " 6-6-5

Relocation Appreciation

Masafumi Moriguchi 24-9-2
Tatsuo Kato 24-7-3

10. Funeral Attendance

Ayaji Ota
Teichi Matsuke
and Friends

11. WRA

From Washington Daily News Digest June 30, 1945, No. 11
San Francisco News June 26, 1945.

12. Rosenberg Foundation Grants \$6000 Toward National JACL Fund
From Manzanar Free Press, July 4, 1945, Page 4, Col. 2

13. Opens

The group of six houses at 1936 South Sawtelle Blvd., West Los Angeles, formerly known as the "Mantaro Kobiyakawa Boarding House", is now operated by George Akagi assisted by Toshiye Ishioka, both relatives of Mantaro Kobiyakawa. All three managers were voluntary evacuees and returned from Denver.

The houses are full, with about 30 tenants. The tenants are from Manzanar, Gila and Poston and nearly all are gardening contractors, serving expensive homes in the Beverly Hills, Bel Air, Westwood and Santa Monica districts.

They report pleasant conditions in business and social contacts, with one exception.

On the night of June 21, there was a rash of window breakings in the general neighborhood, believed by police after an investigation to be the work of persons disgruntled over lost gardening contracts. No one was injured, and no suspects have as yet been arrested as a result of fingerprint tests.

14. Hodges

Olive Hodges, formerly a missionary at Yokohama, Japan, where she was director of a girls' school, recently was appointed director of the relocation hostel at 2311 Pennsylvania Ave., N.W., Washington, D. C.

She succeeded Mr. and Mrs. Parker Barrett, who have returned to their home in Walla Walla, Wash., with their daughter Emma Jean, and Mrs. Barrett's mother, Mrs. Emma Quaintance.

The Barretts and Mrs. Quaintance were guests of honor at a farewell party late in May at the hostel which was attended by many resettlers. The Washington, D. C., Committee for Americans of Japanese ancestry presented Barrett with a Japanese print and Mrs. Barrett with a silk-embroidered sash. Other farewell gifts were given them by the Washington Nisei council and the hostel board.

15. Firemen Wanted

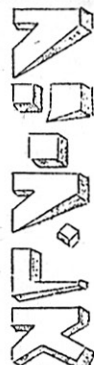
From Manzanar Free Press, July 7, 1945, Page 1, Col. 1

16. Fifty-five Japanese Wanted In Marysville

From Manzanar Free Press, July 11, 1945, Page 1, Col. 2

17. 51 Percent Leave Relocation Center On Leaves

From Manzanar Free Press, July 11, 1945, Page 2, Col. 1-2



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号

スタリン次の戦の準備

評論家
ブエカンド

全政土はボスダムに於ける三巨頭会議を熱心な興味と或る希望と民主主義の成り行きを懷疑を以て心配して居る。またスタリンの勝利を期待して居る。此秘密会合は英米露の三巨頭で催され、未官有の由々しき重大な会合として注目されて居る。前戦当時七ヶ國が残り三強國となり、今や世界の運命を掌するに據つて居る。

千九百十四年七月オーストリアのフェルデナンド軍王が殺害されて後、カイセル大帝とモルトケ將軍とが会合して致命的の決定とした。

千九百四十五年七月のボスダムの政カイゼル皇帝の宮殿は世界永久の平和に導くが、將又第三世界戦争の火種をつくるか、とソルマン、チヨル、スタリンの三巨頭で決定するであらう。事實上目的より見ればボスダムの会合は政土の平和會議か、乃至は東洋に於ける平和の根本主義を畫策するものである。

永久に遠く深き、戦争の安全に關する問題と據せらる、うであらう。

此等の問題の決定解決すべき方法は政治的手段に就き、約定が成立するか或は不成功に終るかにより、政土、亞細亞、米國までも多影響するであらう。

来るべき運命を定め、ることに就いては、ボスダムの九日間、は東港會議の九週間より以上、致命的であるであらう。露國の元帥、英雄、大元帥の三幅對の肩書きを、持う胸には、レニン、レッドスタア、黄金優勝勳章を、帯びたるスタリンは、テヘラン及びバルタに於ける如くボスダム會談に於ても、花形役者であらう。スタリン肩書は、古き露帝政時代のシイカア帝王と同僚である。今、專政主義の存王と昔の同僚スタリンとは、雲泥の差があるが、三つの肩書と三つの榮譽を有し、頭上には、金綬

紐の帽子、胸間には、金色モグルの飾帶を垂れ、金綬で、結ぶ軍服と帝王の裝飾を帯びたるスタリンと、簡單な市民の手服姿のソルマン大統領との對照は、戰勝の奇蹟として、露帝政主義の新帝國主義の急速な傾向を暗示して居る。

吾等は露國が、大元帥の希望と抱負は、スタリン元帥に依り、露國の新帝國主義で完成せしむるを見出し得るう。受を西亞細亞の難題人の靴、直しの鳥子、理想が突現した事だ。

スタリンはボスダムの會談に堂々と出掛くる事は、既に世界の叩頭承認する処である。

彼等は、護議と提議で、無い。是れで三回目である。亞細亞よりの赤專政者は、英米と接得する主人となるであらう。彼等は、露領より離れない。招いても、返事しない。赤軍の居ない外國の領地へ訪問せし、ない世界は、赤軍の大元帥の選んだ場所へ詣ねばならぬ。

テヘランに於て、ルウズベルト大統領は、米國大使館よりスタリンの思召により、露大使館に移転した。

ヤルタ會談の時には、ルーズベルトは、ニコラス二世大帝の夏の別荘に寄寓した。

今度ボスダムでは、ワルマン大統領は、カイザーの宮殿に宿るであらう。

アの宮殿に宿るであらう。近くに歐洲で最も精美なるフレデリック大帝の小宮殿があり、向例の前には、正義と法の前に、は平等なるを抽象する記念碑が立つて居る。

其所に昔二百年も古い、風車が有つた軌音が、フレデリック大帝と若し、め帝は買収せんとせし、も水車業者は、府で、法廷に判決と求め、帝は敗訴した。大帝は、彼が信頼する、藝術家の、スチューベ、大將と米領地、に送り、英國に對する、独立、に、シヨジ、ロシントンの、軍隊を訓練し、組織、偉大な援助となしたといふ、史つきの場所、で、此が、近く、開かれんとするボスダム會談の、背景である。

伯林、ベルグアナに入、する米通信要の許可、モスコウより得るは、困難である。二面につく

スタリン次ぎの戦の準備

一面より

況んや来るべき三巨頭会場ボスダムに於てとやである。

戦争終結後に戦勝国の主領が千八百十五年維也納会議以来斯くの如く重大で複雑で根本的政治観念経済社会の相違した事はなくチヨチル、スタリン、ソルマンの前途に於ける難問が横はつて居る。斯の難問が優勝者と敗北者の間に介在せずして全く優勝せる聯合國間に介在し根本的に相互に對立せしめ二つの世界に割れた何事と一ても最も複雑で交渉にも敏感、條約も最も困難である。ソルマンの目的は世界の平和でありチヨナ界は英帝國と聯邦政府の保全で有る先見の明

あり現実主義者の密々大元帥は公然乃至は秘密に自國の安全の要求をた、きつけるであらふ。斯る至心は露西共産群の組織となつた赤軍に依つて征服せざる所は巧妙な經綸と外交に依り目的を達してゐる。其の立と生命を犠牲にして得たる独は彼れに引渡され今や地中海へと進出してゐる。シラー大帝の爲し能はざりし目的はスタリン元帥により完成されるやである。

三月月前線は土耳其にガブネルス海峡の共同支配の要求をなした。露はパナマ運河の米國に於ける、スエズ運河、英國に於ける同様、の安全保証を主張して居る。

若し英米援助で土耳其の拒絶とならば露はパナマエスと非武装して實際に通過すべく要するし、若し土耳其が讓歩せばエジプト海の島嶼と英國は要求するだらふ。

また正義と民主主義は勝利の月桂冠を得たと自惚れて居るが事實はかくの如く侮辱されて居る。来るべきボスダム会談は赤軍の潮流を泰西諸國が食ひ止むるや否やに掛つて居る。見

三ツ三 ニュース
大藏卿には戦時動員局長ウインソン氏大蔵院議長に任命
蔣介石九ヶ年戦に踏込み聯合本土上陸隊恐る
七月七日 鄧六百萬撤収

現金五千円也と。シヨセフルイオキナは六十三年間一滴の水を飲まざりし頑固節死す。
聖林のカエで活動者バカア横滑り倒れ性我といた二三千円の損害要求。
東京放送に依れば天皇陛下は軍相豊田大将及び軍需大臣若九名に拜謁仰付らる。
市俄古市氏石炭の缺乏でなやむ。
史の高と六呎九寸の米兵独逸の捕虜收容所より開放さる。
ユタ州独逸捕虜收容所の歩哨狂心し理由なく射撃し独捕虜八人の死者と二十人の負傷者を出す。
米通信に依れば佐喜島沖線と台湾と間を攻撃せり英國機動艦隊は神風決死隊の襲撃を受け三母艦撃破一駆逐

艦撃沈さる。
七月十日母艦より千枚東京を爆撃した本日阿百枚はコリア半島より仙臺岐阜、堺和歌山四日市を爆撃した。
ソルマン大統領は吉吉土曜歐洲会談バイネス、國務卿を從へ出奔した。日本の捕虜待遇は改善されたと近く開放され浮國した捕虜の詔、読賣新聞新聞は九州地方の飛行機製造力は爆撃のため削減されたが地下工場は新式優秀機を生産し継続して、露古共産國毛澤東は本日モスコウ出發路途に就いた支那赤子と、海露と符合して奇怪であらう商人面談せざる点は注目すべきであらう。

農政省の発表に依れば棉花の生産は六十年以来の不況である。オレゴンの裁判事は交通文で自分に五千十仙罰金

