

MANZANAR FREE PRESS

Vol. I No. 1

Manzanar, California

April 11, 1942

MANZANAR BOOMS INTO VALLEYS BIGGEST TOWN

EDITORIAL

With this issue we launch a new venture at our camp in Manzanar. Volume I, Number 1 of the Manzanar FREE PRESS makes its appearance as America's youngest newspaper, and in our opinion, one of America's most unique newspapers.

It will be "printed" exclusively in English, manned entirely by Japanese. It covers the camp activities, and we will try to make it as informative and as entertaining as any of the big dailies running on multiple presses.

We don't have a "policy"... Politics are out! We don't have to worry about what our advertisers think! We will have no circulation department worries.

This, to a newspaper man or woman, is plain Utopia. We should be able to devote all our creative efforts to make this sheet one of the liveliest ever published in the world. And one of the most democratic.

So far we don't even have an editor to worry us, so without this last bothersome detail, we should have a lot of fun!.....

OUR SINCERE APPRECIATION

The citizens of Manzanar wish to express in public their sincere appreciation to General John L. DeWitt and his Chiefs of Staff, Tom C. Clark and Colonel Karl R. Bondetsen, for the expeditious way in which they have handled the Manzanar situation.

The evacuees now located at Manzanar are greatly satisfied with the excellent comforts the general and his staff have provided for them.

"Can't be better," is the general feeling of the Manzanar citizen.

"Thank you, General!"

INOCULATION IS FOR EVERYONE IN CAMP

Inoculation of the entire population of Manzanar is the first major project of the local medical center under Public Health Administrator Yoshiyo Togasaki, M.D. Ordered by the U.S. Public Health Service, this comprehensive immunization against small-pox is compulsory. Any exceptions because of recent inoculations must be sought in

PRESENT POPULATION ANNOUNCED TO BE 3,302

Pushing aside the sagebrush and literally growing from the desert sand, Manzanar has mushroomed into the bonanza town of '42, boasting today a population of 3,302.

In 3 weeks this magic town has boomed ahead to become the largest city in Owens Valley - the largest California city east of the Sierras.

From the time when 85 hardy pioneers, including 8 girls, came from Los Angeles to stake out their new homes in skeleton buildings, additions and improvements have been constantly speeded.

Today 575 buildings are occupied by the following additions:

March 23- 800 from Los Angeles;
25- 9 from Palo Alto;
500 from Los Angeles;
April 1-227 from Bainbridge Is.
3- 1000 from Los Angeles;
4- 900 from Terminal Is.

Hot water is already running in some of the showers and laundries and work is being rushed on the others. As additional blocks are completed, more contingents are anticipated to swell Manzanar town.

SANTA ANITA TAKES LEAD FROM MANZANAR

Jockeying for position as the largest evacuation reception center, Santa Anita is temporarily in the lead with a population of 4353 to Manzanar's 3302.

Majority in Santa Anita came from the Long Beach, Wilmington, Redondo Harbor area with later arrivals from San Diego and San Francisco. Early next week 2500 from Downey and Lawndale areas are expected to further increase its population.

WHERE, OH WHERE?

Where are all those English section correspondents and high school newspaper editors? This is the time for all those with news writing experience and interest to express their talent and apply for staff positions on the FREE PRESS. Applicants may see Mr. Bob Brown in office building no. 1.

certified declarations.

The clinic is open daily from 9 a.m. to noon and from 1:30 to 4:30 p.m. Although the constant influx of new arrivals taxes their facilities, the medical administrators have a way of checking individuals trying to evade inoculation, was the warning issued by their office.



MESSAGE FROM MANAGER CLAYTON E. TREGGS

A brief message to the residents of this Owens Valley Community:--
For your protection it is urged that you report to the Information Center any FIRE HAZARD that may come to your notice and any HEALTH HAZARD that may come to your attention.

Some member of your household should check with the bulletin board at the Information Center at least once a day so that current information will be available in your home.

Cooperate with the group that nightly checks your location and realize that the Police Department, Fire Department, Recreation Department, are rendering services for your benefit; therefore, let wholehearted cooperation guide your actions.

* * * * *

JOBS WILL BE GIVEN OUT
ACCORDING TO OWN MERIT

"Names don't mean a thing to us. We will choose men on their qualifications alone, in filling jobs in the reception center," Mr. J. Frazier, employment and personnel manager announced today as his department went into action interviewing and classifying every man, woman and child in the camp according to his work and ability.

Efforts will be made to find work in some line in which he has had experience and every effort will be made to provide jobs for every able person, he declared.

An efficient system of classification of applicants in their primary and secondary vocations is made so that he may be available as fast as the need arises.

For those who want to work in a special field, employment applications are being accepted at the information department.

REPORT DIARRHEA

Any cases of diarrhea should be reported to Dr. Yoshiye Togasaki at the local medical center. In reporting by proxy, the full name of the patient, first appearance of symptoms, and the number of the mess hall where he ate must be provided.

FANCY CHALET MONICKERS

Emulating the sumptuous chateaus and manors, all manners of names adorn the portals of the various homes.

Apt titles like Dusty Inn, Manzanar Mansion, and Jerks' Jernst stand with the more wistful or pretentious Waldorf Astoria and Hotel Mt. Whitney. For that La Casa de Paz (House of Peace, you of the north), we can admit it's clever.

But this Voo-T-A jr. has us stumped; it's just too Voo-voe! But we're still looking for the sign that reads: "Thru these portals pass the most beautiful sweaters in the world."

MUSICIANS TUNING UP

Henry Mittwer is organizing from a surprising field of gathered talent a dance orchestra with plans to enlarge it into symphony proportions, with Dr. Shinzo Mitani as leader.

All musicians in Manzanar are invited to see Mittwer at B-2-11-1.

DEFENSE STAMP SALES SOAR;
2 CENTS LETTER RATE TO L.A.

Brisk sales of Defense Bonds and Stamps are reported by Mr. M. S. Deputy, in charge of the Manzanar Post Office, as residents sent the total to \$500. Of this amount \$300. was in bonds and the rest in stamps.

Giving emphatic significance to these sales is the fact that the local branch has only been in operation since April 1.

Mail was reported to be unusually heavy, taxing the six members of the staff to their utmost. "In a few weeks we expect a rushing parcel post business," declared Mr. Deputy.

Miscellaneous civil service employees now at work here include Hiroshi Kono of L.A. and John Hanamura of Alameda.

Portinent advice given by the office:

1. Only 2¢ postage is necessary on first class letters to Los Angeles as Manzanar is a branch of the L.A. main post office.
2. Do not call for mail more than once a day. Mail is sorted and should be ready for distribution by 9 a.m.
3. All outgoing mail should be in the mail box by 4:15 p.m.
4. Airmail to Los Angeles is unnecessary. However airmail to distant places will make good connections.
5. Money orders for Japanese Americans will be cashed after proper identification.
6. Issei should make out 3 change of address cards to be sent to the proper authorities. Those who have not yet done so should ask for these cards.
7. The Post office closes at 1 p.m. on Saturdays.

READING CENTER SOON

With the constant arrival of families and children, a Community Reading Center is now under consideration. Plans call for a newspaper and magazine room where growing children and students may keep in contact with the events and chaos in the world left beyond the hills.

Suggestions have been made by the residents in a fine spirit of cooperation. To form a nucleus upon which to found a library, they suggest:

1. Leaving at the information or administration building any book for community use.
2. Sending for the books they have left in their previous homes.



In this rapidly expanding community, there's little room for rumors. Yet like those guests who blithely overstay their weekend, those rumors hang around, cramping our close quarters and not earning a thing.

RUMORS OUR ROOMERS Rumors are born out of idle minds and in our case are easily multiplied by the too easily inadvertent eavesdropping thru non-soundproof partitions. They're also attributable to self-assumed authorities letting others in on their sagacious conclusions.

It's in the realization that much of the cause lies in the absence of a specific source of information that this Manzanar FREE PRESS makes its debut. In our office we hope to make a special little room for those rumors where they can be grilled into authenticity or exposed for the flimsy fakes they usually are.

We are the principals in an experiment; unparalleled in the annals of American democracy. Much of our progress lies thru uncharted ground. So we can't give all the answers. We won't know the answers until we come to them.

We'll be providing the answers that a world and American public especially are asking. Democracy is being tested & its mettle right here. By our actions and attitudes we shall be responsible - responsible to this and future generations of free-men.

Truth must be the key stone of this community. So we have called this the FREE PRESS. We'll buttonhole that parasite rumor and give it the old bounce. You bring him around and we'll see how he survives.

FINEST MEDICAL CENTER IN EASTERN CALIFORNIA TAKING SHAPE IN MANZANAR

Within a few days the Manzanar hospital will move into larger quarters, according to Dr. James Goto, medical director in charge of the local medical center. From its present location at the foot of the community, the new site beyond Block 12 overlooks the rapidly expanding community and provide 10 bed in-patient capacity as an intermediate step to the realization of the ultimate 150 bed unit.

However facilities available at the present medical center are the most comprehensive in this part of the state with adequate preparations for any sort of surgery, and already requests have come in from surgeons in neighboring communities for the use of its equipment.

Dr. Goto has had 6 years of experience as house surgeon in Los Angeles' General Hospital. Dr. Yoshiyo Togasaki, who is Public Health Administrator, comes from the same hospital where she was 6 years in charge of the communicable disease unit. Dr. Masako Kusayanagi is the third

NOTE WELL THESE BULLETINS

1. Some of the residents have lit fires and left them unattended. This constitutes a grave fire hazard. Such practices must be stopped. Residents lighting a fire must stay until it is completely out so there is no danger of its spreading.

Buckets have been placed at water barrels for emergency use in case of fire. Under no circumstances are these buckets to be removed for any other purpose.

2. When fuses blow out DO NOT use pennies as a substitute. This is an invitation to fire and must be stopped immediately.

If a fuse needs to be replaced, notify the fire warden in your block - his identification is a white arm band and he will see that a new fuse is placed.

3. An employee of the Western Truck Co. will be in the Information Center from noon to 1 p.m. daily except Mondays.

Those who sent for their baggage COD should report to this office at that hour prepared to pay in cash.

4. Residents are not to send for beds after their arrival here.

5. Rides are not to be had on any equipment of the contractor. Please do not ask for rides.

6. A block leader has been appointed to each block by the administration to act in a supervisory & recording capacity.

Among his duties is a nightly check-up and roll call which is conducted between 6 and 11 p.m. depending on the habits of each particular block.

This nightly check-up and 'roll' call is an order from the army command and must be adhered to conserve the relative freedom which we enjoy at present, as well as for the security and protection of all of us. The administration requests full cooperation in this matter.

Doors are not to be locked from within until this check-up has been made.

member of the physicians staff and is the skin specialist; she also comes from the same Los Angeles hospital.

Registered nurses in attendance at the center are Miss Fumi Gohata and Mrs. Yabuki. Aiko Hamaguchi and Sotsuko Hachisuka round out the nursing staff.

Additions to both the physicians and nurses currently on duty are anticipated as this community increases in size.

Laboratory technician is Miss Mary Uyosato, who comes from a similar post at Long Beach's Seaside Hospital.

Office manager of this medical center is Frank Chuman.

Having such an extraordinarily excellent staff is a good omen for all of us.

Block Elections Due Monday

Citizens of every block will take the first step toward self-government Monday evening when they meet at their respective recreational halls to elect leaders for their blocks.

By popular acclaim or by voice vote, 3 capable persons will be chosen; one will receive the official title and another that of assistant block leader.

Temporary chairmen have already been appointed to preside over the meeting and will explain the purpose of the election; the duties of each citizen to contribute his share in the birth of democracy here.

3 men nominated by each block will be interviewed by the administration as to their background and qualifications; the one selected will have a full time assignment.

Problems and difficulties arising out of each block will be mediated by these block leaders and they will help in the formulation of camp policy.

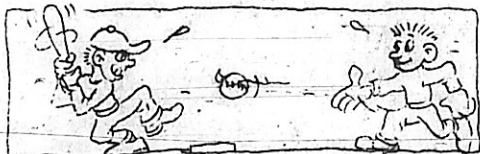
Get acquainted in your block and consider your nominee!

Remember! Date: Monday, April 14.

Time: 7 p.m.

Place: Recreational Hall

in each block - Building number 15.



DOUBLE-HEADER: SOUTHERN CALIF. EAST OF THE POST OFFICE - Sunday afternoon, April 12.

First Game - 1:30 p.m. North (Seattle) vs. South (Los Angeles)

Second Game - 3:30 p.m. Kibei (Los Angeles) vs. Misco (San Pedro).

Everyone is welcome. Root for your favorite teams.

REGISTER YOUR CHILD IN NURSERY SCHOOL

All parents living in blocks 3 to 12, inclusive, are invited to register their children between the ages of 3 to 6 Monday morning from 9 to 11:30 a.m.

Classes will meet every day from Monday thru Friday and will be under the supervision of competent leaders. Mothers are asked to accompany their children to the building and have them properly registered.

Two centers have been set aside for registration. Blocks 3, 4, 9 and 10 will register in Block 3, Bldg. 15; Blocks 5, 6, 11 and 12 in Block 5, Bldg. 15.

SPECIAL DIFT IN MESS 4

Mothers with children below the age of five are invited to have their meals at mess hall 4 as special food will be prepared for them from Monday.

DRINK ALL YOU WANT! IT'S GOOD FOR YOU!

Dr. James Goto informs the local residents of this community that in spite of discoloration, the water is bacteria free and pure. Drink all you want! It's good!

** FLASH ** Late Bulletin

Effective today, all tenants must continue residence in the apartment to which they are assigned, subject to the following conditions:

Requests for transfer from one abode to another must be made to the Employment Division at Block 1, and Building 8; no physical move is to be made unless and until approval is first secured.

Violation of this regulation will result in disciplinary action and loss of assigned equipment.

Clayton E. Friggs, Manager,
Owens Valley Reception Center

CHURCH SERVICES

Church services for the Protestants in Manzanar will be held in Block 4, Bldg. 15.

At 8:45 a.m. Dr. Joseph Hunter, representing national headquarters of the Christ church will officiate in English.

At 10 a.m. Rev. Woodward will give a sermon in Japanese.

* * * *

Catholic church service will be held Sunday morning at 9 a.m. in Block 1, Bldg. 15, with Father Clement officiating. The Maryknoll Choir, composed of 30 choristers formed here at Manzanar under the direction of Dr. Shunzo Mitani of the Cincinnati Conservatory of Music, will sing the hymns.

* * *

Second assembly of the Manzanar Youth Christian Fellowship is to meet Sunday evening from 7 to 8 in Block 1, Bldg. 15. Hisa Miyo Kikuchi will be special soloist. As a Fellowship period of community singing is to precede the vespers service, prompt attendance has been advised.

200 HUSKIES WANTED

Information Center has upon delegation the authority to organize a Voluntary Helpers Corps with Bill Tanabe in charge.

Its purpose is to help the incoming groups as they arrive here.

200 able men are needed. Able-bodied men who are willing to serve during their leisure hours are welcome. No pay, but service to the community.

Sign up at the Information Center at Bldg. 1, Bldg. 2, this week.

STAFF MEMBERS

Staff members contributing to this initial issue of the Manzanar FREE PRESS include: Koji Ariyoshi, Joe Blamoy, Teisuko Fujii, Masako Fukushima, Isao Hara, Jimmy Hashimoto, Roy Hoshizaki, John Mohri (art work), Sam Mohri, Chiyo Mori, Roy Nakama, Dan Tsurutani, Tom Yamasaki.

As this paper is at present contemplating to come out twice a week and has all kinds of plans for the future, anyone interested is invited to join us.