

# TOPAZ TIMES

T R I - W E E K L Y

Vol. V, No. 9

TOPAZ, UTAH

Saturday, October 23, 1943

## TWO CENTERS TO CLOSE, MYER NAT'L MISSION 3 DELEGATES ARRIVE TODAY

## RELOCATION STILL FIRST AIM OF WRA, LEADERS TOLD

Topaz prepared today to welcome 3 representatives of the National Preaching Mission, expected to arrive in the project late this afternoon. Members of the Inter-Faith Ministerial association and the reception committee will be on hand to greet the group at the main project entrance.

The visiting delegation includes Drs. Frank Herron Smith, John E. Skoglund and F.W. Heckelman.

E. Stanley Jones, world-renowned missionary to India, will join the advance group on Thursday.

(Editor's note: Complete schedule and details of National Preaching Mission services will be found on page 3.)

### PO RESIDENT STAFF STATES NEW HOURS

Revised post office hours which will be maintained by the resident staff were announced as follows:

Monday through Friday:  
8:45 to 12:45 PM and 2 to 6 PM; Saturday from 8:45 AM to 12:45 PM.

Out-going mail will leave the post office Monday through Saturday at 12 M and 5:15 PM.

### GRIPSHOLM TEIA MARU REACH PORT; EXCHANGE OF NATIONALS TO START

The Swedish liner, Gripsholm, carrying Japanese nationals arrived at the exchange port, Mormugao, Portuguese India, last Saturday, according to news reports.

1500 American, Canadian and Latin American civil-

Contingent upon the acceleration of the relocation program, two of the projects will probably be closed by the end of the fiscal year in July, was the prediction voiced by Dillon S. Myer, national WRA director, in his address yesterday afternoon before the community council and key leaders of representative groups.

At the same time Myer reiterated that relocation is still the principal objective of the WRA, and its main administrative function

### BEEF PRODUCTION INCREASE SLATED

Various phases of the agricultural program for next year were discussed this week by the farm section staff with Irvin G. Utz, chief of the operations division in Washington. A large increase in beef production with aim to supply other centers is among the important changes contemplated.

Conditions for beef production are more favorable at Topaz than in any other center. At present only 2 other centers have undertaken this project, although all have hog and poultry units of some kind.

Truck crop output will also be increased next year. However, varieties will be limited to those which have been proven as advantageous by the agricultural program this year.

In addition to its passengers, the Gripsholm is carrying 2400 tons of Red Cross supplies which will be placed aboard the Teia Maru for distribution among US nationals still in the Orient.

is the maintenance and operation of the 10 centers.

The national director stated that approximately 22,000 evacuees are now on indefinite or seasonal leaves, with more than 15,000 in the indefinite leave classification.

### NO FORCED RELOCATION

"To quell any prevailing rumors, may I reassure you again that it is not the intention of the WRA to force relocation by direct or indirect measures," Myer declared. "However, the WRA must be regarded as a temporary, governmental agency, and not as an institutionalized agency."

Myer pointed out that the WRA has had 2 investigations. The WRA program has been strengthened tremendously by these systematic examinations, for they not only proved the injustice of the charges, but revealed a new group of friends effectively working for the welfare of the American Japanese.

### CO-OPERATION

In conclusion, Myer declared, "Whether the WRA program succeeds or not, depends on how well the residents in the projects and the WRA staff can plan future actions."

He left at 5 PM yesterday for Salt Lake City enroute to Minidoka. He was accompanied by 2 Washington WRA aides, Rex Lee, assistant chief of employment, and Irvin G. Utz, chief of operations.

WEATHER	Max.	Min.
Thursday.....	59°	28°
Friday.....	50°	27°



A search party of 350 men tramped the area outside the center last Sunday night looking for Seishin Matayoshi, 61. He had been reported missing since noon. The searchers stationed throughout the outside project area built fires along the canal banks, and blew sirens. About 11 PM, Matayoshi returned home.

Rohrer Outpost

In the most serious accident since the opening of the center, 20 persons were injured when a semi-trailer, transporting 40 volunteers to the wooded area, hit a soft shoulder and turned on its side.

Denson Tribune

The ban on all center activities which has been in effect since Sept. 17 because of the polio cases will not be lifted for an indefinite period, according to the public health nurse there. The two kindergartens will be closed until further notice.

Granada Pioneer

More than 500 model war vessels for the US Navy have sailed out of Gila's ship factory since March, and some 50 nisei craftsmen are learning a technical art that can well pay dividends after relocation.

Gila News-Courier

With the contest for the Hunt Yearbook's name officially closed, the winning to grace the covers of the 120-page book has been picked as "Minidoka Interlude".

Minidoka Irrigator

Bill Hosokawa, one of the nation's leading nisei writers and founder of the Heart Mt. Sentinel, relinquished his position as editor-in-chief last week. He relocated to Iowa to work on the Des Moines Register.

Heart Mt. Sentinel

## EXPRESS OFFICE REVEALS NEW TIME CHANGES

Express notice cards received by residents should be turned in and paid for at the local office by 11 AM to insure delivery the following day, it was announced by the local agent for the Railway Express Company in Delta.

The Topaz express office, located in the utility yard area opposite block 1, is now running on a new schedule, since the truck can go to Delta but once a day for pick-ups, in accordance with the new plan.

## MEMORIAL SERVICE FOR TSUNO SLATED

To honor the late Pfc. Isaac Tsuno, the first memorial service will be conducted Tuesday night at the Buddhist Church from 7:30 o'clock, it was announced today. Friends of the deceased youth are invited to attend.

Pfc. Tsuno, son of Mr. and Mrs. Minoru Tsuno of 37-12-E, passed away at Fort Snelling, Minnesota, last October 27.

His father was recently released on parole from the Santa Fe internment camp, it was learned.

## RECORD CONCERT TO BE GIVEN SUNDAY

Through the medium of records, a Sunday evening concert will be presented at dining hall 34 this Sunday at 8 PM.

Included in the evening's program will be Liszt's concerto no. 1 in E flat major and concerto in D major by Beethoven.

## PROTESTANTS DR HUNTER TO SPEAK TONIGHT

Dr. Stanley Armstrong Hunter, pastor of the St. John's Presbyterian Church in Berkeley, California, will be the speaker at the young people's meeting at the Protestant Church on Saturday night from 7:30 o'clock. He is expected to have a significant message for his assembly.

Long identified with young people's Christian conferences in northern California, Dr. Hunter is well-known among the Christian residents here.

He is the father of Armstrong Hunter, former young people's worker at Delta and Topaz.

Dr. Hunter will also address members of the Sunday School tomorrow morning.

## SPANISH FORK NEEDS WORKERS

Thirty men are needed in Spanish Fork to harvest onions, carrots and cabbages. Work will begin Oct. 25 and end November 13.

Wages are 70 cents an hour. The men will stay at the FSA camp in Spanish Fork.

**ARTIFICIAL FLOWERS:** Registration for the artificial flower and basket making classes taught by Mrs. Kumschi and Hashimoto are still open, it was stated. Schedules have been posted in the various mess halls.

**NEW CLINIC HOURS:** Monday through Friday: 10 to 12 AM, 2 to 4 PM. Saturday: 10 to 12 noon, the hospital announced.

## SCHEDULE FOR THE CHURCHES

SERVICE	SPEAKER	PLACE	TIME
<b>CATHOLIC</b>			
Mass	Father Stoecke	Rec 33	9:30 AM
<b>BUDDHIST</b>			
Sunday School	Rev. Okayama	Rec 8	10:00 AM
	Rev. Sanada	Rec 28	10:00 AM
YP Service	Rev. Kyogoku	Rec 28	11:30 AM
<b>PROTESTANT CHURCH</b>			
Holy Communion	Rev. Tsukamoto	Rec 22	9:00 AM
Sunday School	Dr. S.A. Hunter	DH 32	9:15 AM
Sunday School	Classes	Recs 5, 22, 27	9:15 AM

## VISITING Missionaries

### DR. E. STANLEY JONES:

He is considered the most famous missionary evangelist in the world. This missionary to India has been heard by thousands of people in India, Japan, Korea, Burma, China and Malaya. His following in the US and Canada is unequalled by any other living religious leader.

More than 800,000 copies of his best-seller, "The Christ of the Indian Road", were sold in America and England. In addition, the book has been translated into over 20 foreign languages.

A native of Maryland, he received his education in that state at City College, Baltimore, and Asbury College. He also holds honorary degrees from Duke and Syracuse universities.

Until hostilities cease, Dr. Jones will not be able to return to India to resume his great work. He served in India since 1907.

### DR. FRANK HERRON SMITH:

Since 1926 he has been superintendent of the Pacific Japanese Conference of the Methodist Church. Also, he completed his term last April as chairman of the Protestant commission for Japanese service.

After serving as a missionary to Japan from 1905 to 1914, Dr. Smith became superintendent of the Japanese churches in Korea and Manchuria from 1914 to 1926.

### DR. JOHN E. SKOGLUND:

He has taught at the Central Baptist Seminary, Ottawa University and the Berkeley Baptist Divinity School for the past 3 years.

He received his A.B. at the University of California in 1933, and his Ph.D. at Yale University in 1939.

### DR. F. W. HECKELMAN:

He is a returned Methodist missionary from Japan where he served as a professor at the Aoyama Gakuin in Tokyo.

## EVANGELISTIC MEETING:

# FINAL NATIONAL PREACHING MISSION PLANS COMPLETED

Arrangements for the National Preaching Mission were completed yesterday with the release of the program schedule for the evangelistic meetings, according to the special committee in charge.

Designed to accommodate both young people and adult groups, the series of meetings will be conducted in the English and Japanese languages at separate services.

Special activities planned for the visiting delegates include a sight-seeing tour of the project and the project farm. Protestant ministers and the reception committee will accompany the group.

## DELEGATES TO BE HONORED AT RECEPTION-TEA

Delegates of the National Preaching Mission will be feted at a reception-tea in the Protestant Church next Thursday afternoon from 3 o'clock. It was announced today by the reception committee.

Dave Tatsuno, chairman, will deliver the initial welcome address. He will be followed by the Rev. H. Nishimura of the Protestant Church, Project Director Charles F. Ernst, the Rev. I. Kyoroku of the Inter-Faith Ministerial association and Dr. George Ochikubo of the community council. Musical presentations are also planned for the afternoon's program.

Approximately 200 invitations to appointed staff members and their wives, and to residents, have been issued, it was learned.

The visiting ministers will be the guests of the appointed staff Friday evening from 5:30 o'clock at dining hall 2, it was indicated.

## COMMITTEES FOR MISSION NAMED

Committees for the National Preaching Mission were announced today by the Rev. M. Nishimura, general chairman. They are as follows:

Reception--Rev. J. Tsukamoto, Roscoe E. Bell, Harumi Kawahara, Koji Murata, Bill Fujita.

General arrangements--Bill Muramatsu, Dwight Nishimura, Paul Bell, Ryoza Kumeoka.

Program--Revs. S. Shimada, E. Suehiro, M. Nishimura.

Finance--Min Akamatsu.

### NATIONAL PREACHING MISSION PROGRAM

October 24 to 29

SUNDAY	TIME	PLACE	SPEAKER
Morning watch	6:30 AM	Rec 27	Dr. Smith
YP meeting	7:30 PM	DH 32	Dr. Skoglund
MONDAY			
Morning watch	6:30 AM	Rec 27	Dr. Skoglund
Seminar	7:30 PM	DH 32	Dr. Skoglund
YP Service	8:15 PM	DH 32	Dr. Skoglund
TUESDAY			
Morning watch	6:30 AM	Rec 27	Dr. Heckelman
Seminar	7:30 PM	DH 32	Dr. Skoglund
YP Service	8:15 PM	DH 32	Dr. Skoglund
WEDNESDAY			
Morning watch	6:30 AM	Rec 27	Dr. Smith
Seminar	7:30 PM	DH 32	Dr. Skoglund
YP Service	8:15 PM	DH 32	Dr. Skoglund
THURSDAY			
Morning watch	6:30 AM	Rec 27	Dr. Jones
Mass meeting	7:30 PM	DH 32	Dr. Jones
FRIDAY			
Morning watch	6:30 AM	Rec 27	Dr. Jones
Mass meeting	7:30 PM	DH 32	Dr. Jones

## THE Sports CIRCUIT

**HEART MOUNTAIN:** Easily outclassing the Carbon City Coyotes from Red Lodge, Montana, the Heart Mountain Eagles won their 2nd victory of the season by a convincing 25-0 score. The Eagles scored once in the first quarter on a 90-yard runback of the kickoff. The Eagles defeated the neighboring Worland prep eleven, 7-0, the week previous.....An all star grid eleven picked from the center will clash with the Eagles at a later date, it was decided.....The school gym is open to the public for badminton and volleyball.....

**MINIDOKA:** Sports in Minidoka is on the decline, as evidenced by the small space allotted to center athletics.....An old-timers' baseball league is entering its second lap with #34 in the lead.....

**GILA:** In a double-header, 2 Gila nines whipped the visiting Phoenix Thunderbirds last week. A Butte pick-up nine nosed out the visitors, 3-2, while a 20AC all-star team avenged itself of a previous loss by whitewashing the Thunderbirds, 5-0..... The 2nd round of softball began last week.....A boys grid league is being planned by the CAS.....

**GRANADA:** Sports in Granada is hibernating temporarily. The only sport article published in the Pioneer dates back to Oct. 8 when a small item states that a prep football loop is being formed. It will be a inter-class 9-man intra-mural league.....

**LENSON:** 10 center grid teams are now ready for action. The league will begin by the end of this month.....A football game between the local prep squad against the Rohrer eleven was played last Sunday. The result will be given later.....Ex-Tuleans downed the Bruins, 5-0, in a 3-inning fracas called off on account of darkness.....The Cardinals and Elk 8 are tied for first in the old men's softball league.....



## FIRST 8-MAN TOUCH TACKLE GRID BRAWL BEGINS TODAY

With 7 teams entered, the first 8-man touch tackle football league will open this afternoon in the high school field when Commissary will clash with the Co-op Ayes. Sunday afternoon, 2 contests will be held. The Cattle Unit Cowpunchers will tangle with the CES Ayes on field #1 opposite block 32, and the Hospital will play the CES Bees on field #2 opposite block 31. The Co-op Bees drew a bye.

## HOLE-IN-ONE HIDESHIMA WINS GOLF TOURNEY

Hideji Hideshima won the first hole-in-one golf tournament held on the local links last Sunday. 53 golfers turned out to try their luck at winning the various prizes.

Those who placed behind Hideshima in their attempt to ace their shots were Seiji Yamazaki, Harry Makamura, Kuntio Yoda, and Ralph Kanzaki in the order of their finish.

The distance of the winning shot was not given.

## VOLLEYBALL TILTS SLATED AT BLK 11

The block 11 boys and girls will clash with the invading block 12 teams this afternoon, 3 o'clock, it was reported yesterday.

Sunday afternoon, the block 35 volleyball squads will play the block 11 teams at the Eleven court.

## EX-TOPAZ HORSEHIDERS HOLD TULE ALL-STARS TO 6-6 TIE

Ex-Topaz ball players held the Tule Lake all-stars to a 6-6 tie last week end in a softball contest, according to Hiss Kataoka. The game was called off due to darkness in the 8th extra.

Behind in every frame, the former Topaz horsehidors slowly chiseled away at the score.

In the 7th spasm, with the score, 6-5, in Tule's favor, Topaz tied the

## TOWATA TO LEAVE

John Towata, commissioner of baseball, will leave Monday for New York, it was learned today.

All games are scheduled on Saturday and Sunday afternoons from 3 o'clock sharp, according to Yosh Isone, athletic director.

The complete schedule will be released in the next sport page.

## ANNUAL AUTUMN NET MEET SET

The first autumn tennis singles tournament will be held on Sunday, November 7, from 9 o'clock, it was announced today by Noboru Okahira. The final round will be played on the following Sunday.

There will be no entry fee, but players must use their own balls, which can be purchased at the net club located in rec hall 3.

Players are asked to sign up by Tuesday, November 2, at rec 3.

count when Yutaka Iwamasa walked and went to 2nd on a wild pitch. Tom Murakami grounded out, Iwamasa advancing to 3rd. He scored when chucker Ray Hirokawa hit to the infield. The next 2 batters flied out to retire the side.

Topaz players who were in the fracas were Hideo Yonenaka ss, Bo Kataoka 1b, Tom Honda 2b, Yun Akinaga 3b, Hank Oawa bs, Min Sasaki c, Hiss Kataoka cf, Yutaka Iwamasa rf, Tom Murakami lf, Hachi Tomotoshi p, and Ray Hirokawa p.

## SCORE BY INNINGS

Topaz.....000 113 10--6  
Tule Lake....000 420 00--6



# WOMEN'S MIRROR

BY TOMOYE TAKAHASHI



What are you doing there chilly winter evenings? How about giving a Halloween party or an evening of fun one of these nights? There are many amusing games that can be played by small crowds in our homes without much preparation.

Then there are card games and roulette, Chinese checkers, anagrams and such for a mixed crowd, and for a gathering of girls, needlecrafts or prosaic mending can even be done while enjoying each other's company.

For refreshments serve a hot drink. Hot chocolate, hot mulled cider, cognac and others are as good as coffee or tea, sometimes more welcome. Try hot soup with dumplings. Different. Graham cracker crust pies are good. Use whipped cream on them, with sliced bananas. Toasted cheese sandwiches are good with hot tamale pie or a bowl of chili, served with a glass of coffee and lemon peel -- very arty and Bohemian. If you have mayonnaise, a macaroni salad is filling and delicious when spicy with relish, mustard, catsup and hard-cooked eggs for garnish. Stuffed eggs are beau-catchers. In fact, all good, filling food is. Boys go for it.

Living within one's income is something we will have to do, and if we are to keep within that clothing budget of \$3.75 monthly clothing allowance, we have to watch our pennies. But we must also use that money effectively, and we do want to look decently dressed. So conserve your clothes, those precious pre-war woollens, and bring them up to date with new trimmings and restyling.

Since our ally China is exercising such influence on American fashion recently, we are featuring this week again, last week's free patterns of Chinese frogs and ornaments to be made in cottons, rayons or woollens, and even cords of any widths. See the illustrations and let your imagination run riot as to their application. On pockets, front closings, shoulders, hips, on dresses, jackets, coats, and bed jackets and even purse flaps, they are smart and striking.

All you have to do is drop in at the Times office and request it. Free.



About half the nisei girls are shy, no figure, and that certainly subtracts about 90% from their capacity for getting along in life and enjoying it. The first thing about bashful people that is noticeable is a limp handshake. Also a self-conscious smile, excessive blinking, and an evasive gaze. Her head hangs awkwardly to one shoulder, her hand fusses with her neck, chin and clothes, because she is so tense. She perches on the edge of her chair and grips the seat with sweaty hands. Does this sound like you? Read what to do about it in the column next week,

## TO THE WOMEN

by Evelyn Kiriura

### CHANCE IN WEATHER

Now that the evenings are chilly, we shall no longer find those open air forums so popular with the after-dinner throng of Issei men. Every evening they were accustomed to gather in a chosen place and clear the air of every conceivable subject, dispersing only when the mosquitoes swarmed or an irate wife called. Now, the benches are empty for the air's too nippy for comfortable talk.

Another hot weather feature which will be missing in the days to come will be the laundry room settlers, who used to take refuge of a hot afternoon, in the cool recesses. Not uncommon was the sight of an old man, unconcernedly sleeping on one of the benches.

Gone, too, will be the twilight strollers, for who can combat the double obstacle of shoe rationing and inclement weather?



And, with us again will be the voluminous mackinaws, leftovers of last winter, which the girls will again don to the consternation of the aesthetic-minded. And, surely, who can forget that mad dash to the dining hall, while the mind scatters your tresses in four directions and mud oozes into your shoes? If you've forgotten, you'll soon remember.

Then, there are the coal stove blues, for if one gets too far away, one turns blue; but if one gets too close, one turns lobster red.

Not to be discounted are the specks of soot which will begin to adorn newly-washed clothes, newly-donned white shirts and newly-powdered faces. Already, the heavily-laden smoke hides the city from air view. The clean face that sets out for work in the morning is not always the same one which reaches the office. If we may be pardoned for a heavy-handed wit, the face will be one which "launched a thousand" smudge pots.





# 天に籍を持つ生活

島田重雄

もう後一ヶ月餘りもしたら日米間に戦争が初つて二年になりす。思へば過ぎに二年足らずの間に互に諍論しなかつた前の道を歩んで参りました。長年の努力の結晶も一瞬にして消去し、住居別れた家を後私達は彼方此方と浮雲の如き生活を強ひられ来ました。文字通り廣い世界に安住の地とてなく、天の下に頼るべき処なき身となりました。若し地上に於ける身に關する生活が私達の生活の風であるなら、世に私達程夜眠る者がありません。それは恰も主人から離れて荒野を彷徨する犬猫の姿と大差ありません。然しお互人間は物質の子である以上は神の子です。地上に籍を持つに至る以前に天に籍を持つ者

① 在同胞も相當にありす。何でもない事にたゞ駭いて己が心の解懐を免れさせて、漸く生きてゐる氣がする人々もあります。若し此の戦争が後五年十年続いたら、或は日本政府が天下に聲明してゐるやうに百年も續くとしたら人の言葉にのみ生かされてゐる人々、何処まで行かぬか、何処まで行かぬかと思ふ、全く寒心に耐えまされん。假令此の非はトリスの山の灰にならうとも、心は天地の創造主なる神に於ける信じて、トリスの沙漠の生活も心の樂園の生活に變へて、日々を雄々しく、正しく、清く生き得る人々を勝利者です。身は釘づからぬ、逆境のどん底に落ちられながら、心に於て神を信する豊かなる生活、思羅塗る生活、獲け得る人々こそ神の子であり、天に己が不籍を持つ者であります。然るに現在のトリスは人々の心の沙漠であり、神の言葉の飢饉であります。記憶され、十月廿四日より廿九日にかけて、神の言葉の

## 集會案内

### 基督教會主催

### 全米宣教團大集會

十月廿三日

日曜日諸集會

日曜學校 午前九時

於第五教會 第七、第八、第九

スウィカ 第七、第八、第九

第三、第八、第九

青年共勵會 午前九時

於第三、第八、第九

スウィカ 川守田牧師

禮拜 四、十時

司會者 藤井牧師

說教(邦語) 午後七時

傳道會 午後七時

司會者 田中牧師

說教(邦語) スミス博士

週間大集會

時日 月曜日より金曜日まで

每夜七時三十分

場所 月曜、水曜はレックセル、金曜は食堂、土曜は二

雨、日曜は荒野に降注す

人の心の過半を潤す

(特別諸集會案内

を参照下さい)

法話

青年サビス

第二十八レク

司會者 中山、三

法話

一般說教

午後三時

司會者 中山、三

法話

一般說教

### 第二十八レク

司會者 黒岩、古氏  
鹿島開教院

セブンデー 教會

十月二十七日

午後七時半

安恩日聖書學校

午前九時三十分

「意に親けしむるにあらむ」

指導者 内閣、長

禮拜說教 午前十一時半

司會者 藤生、茂氏

題「初代回國運動」

我等の使命」今井牧師

聖書研究會 午後二時半

「天上に於ける審判の光景」

今井牧師

健康と聖書講演會

毎水曜、日午後七時半

家庭集會

毎水曜、日午後八時

青年集會

毎水曜、日午後八時

キヤンソック教會

十月二十四日

午後九時半

三サ聖祭

スミヤク神父

水曜日

十月二十七日

午後七時半

ロザリー祈禱

生長の家相愛會

集會、毎週水曜、日午後

七時半、第三、二

一位にて

各位の來會を希望す。

結婚

片山マツノ夫人(ハルヒ)

の次男ハルイ片山君と定立

結婚、大田氏夫妻(ハルヒ)

③ 長安サカ正足と嫁は先  
日基督教教會に於て、島田  
牧師司式の下に結婚式を  
挙げた。  
片山新天妻は五十一歳に  
新婦人を掲げた。  
Explanation  
1. Message.  
2. Church schedule.  
3. Marriage.



Short Stories From  
American History

4. NEW YORK

米國史實小話  
(其四)

二五三六

$$\langle \psi | \psi \rangle = 1$$

ドンは彼ら

見が支那の水

一河の流水に響く

「常にかかっていた」

二百年後の今日、

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ト

1990年11月

५७

$$1000000 - 1000000 = 0$$

土への三層カカ

金華縣志

加 雙

の所船の周囲を

巡った場所二全

商業都市の港

はむが

1

カササギの鳴き声

マズヒト・カクム

藏文刊布

和臣キリシタン

突進力つ石つ

12. 10. 1950

[illegible]

色を添へて厚た

今は大抵、かばかりで、その他  
 國々からミナモスベルグを  
 指して渡來し、年々千六百  
 六十年頃には、せまの街路で十  
 八圓の國語が使はれて居た  
 けれど、此のやう植民地は長  
 くオランダのものばかり、僅々  
 數年の後、英國が此の島の機  
 利を強奪し、ミナモスベルグ  
 をニウヨークに更名してしまつ  
 たと歴史は記録して居る  
 英國人の知事の下に、ニウヨ  
 ークは拡大して行き、千七百十年  
 は、六、三千に達した。當時は  
 此の島の島主が、朝はを  
 マン語、正午はフランス語、午後  
 は英語と、どういふやうにして居た  
 其處で礼拝した。  
 獨立戦争の時は、アメリカ軍  
 令長官ワシントンが英國軍  
 に白旗を上げるまで、ニウヨークに  
 本營を置いた。

勝利は竟にアメリカに歸して  
商業が漸く此處で始まつた。  
千七百八十四年、今から百五  
九年、米國旗を掲げた最  
初の船がメキシコに向つてメ  
キシコ埠頭をはずしたのであつた。  
初期メキシコ史に於ける最  
事件のつば米國政府創立「ロ  
シント」が當代大統領に就任  
した當時の事である。新共和  
政府の首都として「メヨ  
ウ」が選定され「ロシント」は彼の最  
最初の就任宣誓を此處で行  
つた。「メヨウ」は此の第一  
大統領就任を和々興登壇極に  
運した。至れり盡くせりの準  
備をした。熱帯裝飾は大規  
模に施され舞踏會、正装會も  
は續けた。當日かくるの  
は、ついで各船舶は滿載歸  
た。「ロシント」は長々五十  
の大漕艇に乘つて港の彼方場  
に着くに至つた。十三人の  
服を着た水夫が勢よく舟  
着場に漕ぎつけると其處  
には多くの人々が散初に集  
た大統領を待ちもうけて居た

千七百八十九年正月三日、正午、ロ  
ーランド・ミンチンは、就任宣誓をな  
し、合衆國第一代大統領となつ  
た。

新大統領夫妻は毎週二回、総  
招待会を催して、就任挨拶を  
又々々々々々々々が馬車に乗つ  
て、ニラヨックの町を巡遊する  
のを愛する民衆けた。大統領  
用馬車はカプリヤ色で、蹄を  
彩色して、また六頭の馬が、  
足をみ、軽く、歩いて行く華道  
を、まのであつた。

町の人々  
は、揚々と、開来して、来る馬路  
の音を聞くと、立ちどまて、胸  
た。

けれど、も首符としての、の、  
ニラヨックの生命は、僅かに、十  
月で散つた。首符は、貴族、  
に移り、又周知の如く、見は、  
ロランドのロランド大統領の姓、  
となつた。ロランドは、華道に、  
れたのである。

千八百二十一年には、ニラヨックは、人  
を、五千人を算した。造  
船が始まり、間もなく、ニラヨ  
ックと、ロランド間を往復する  
船の航路が、いくつか出来た。  
十一年後には、馬車が、市中を、通

此の當時はヨークに大火があつて千七百萬の財産が焼失に陥つた。今では現代の和風物ギヤス管、四五階の高層建築物の故郷と云つたが大火以後には高層建築物が建ちあがりつた。汽船、汽車は荷重を発達させ、經濟の人口を迅速に増加させて行つた。

砲台に新時代が始まつた。鐵艦ミシンの發明はミヨークを被服工業の中心地とすゝめ、千八百六十九年には合衆國の鐵道の敷設あり、千八百九十年にはミヨーク・サウス・シスコ間急行列車開通、八十五時間四十分で米陸横斷が可能となつた。その翌年市内五城に電話が架設されたが、現存はそれが二百萬以上になつて、この時代、多くの移民がミヨークに入つて来るやうになつて、彼等は東側に植民し、非常に雑居した。

千八百六十年 自由の像の除幕があつた。是は多くの人民が此の國に献けたもので、此より高像はなく、エルクに上乗するすべての船舶を敬致するものゝ如くなつて居る。

ヘリ・ハドンが今は名高なつた河を船で上つたのは千八百零二年、三十年後の千八百九九年にハドン河上大祝賀会があり、この事實は記念されたのである。

其時エルク・エイトは彼の新式飛行機に上つて河上を視察し、人々を驚かす爲め、それはたつた驚嘆の飛行であつたが、當時の駭聞最距離であつた。

マバジ島の街路は往來するものゝに充分な行道の便を與へるは余り狭いので、地下鐵道が此河の上にはトンネルや鐵道を通りなかつた。地の上には建築する余地がなく、なり上へ上へと電を高く、高層建築が、埃を上げ、日のエルクは空高くそびえ、この高塔のやうな建築物、幾米を以つて知られて居る。

How Our Gov't Works

憲法に規定するは、行政の権限を三部門に分け、各部門が他の部門の権限の抑止として行動する制度を考へたものである。斯く政府の三部門は他部門の権限を抑制するに作用する。出づるは三部門の間に作用する。

(一)立法部 法律を造る

閣内 立憲部

は上下兩院に分れて居る。この兩院は別個のものであるが立法には必要の議決を與へて置かれる。

下院（衆議院）は四百五十名、上院（参議院）は二百五十名、各議員の任期は四年、半に更新される。上院議員の任期は六年で二級投票で選出される。各議員の三分の二は各州の代表である。平均が三十五歳に達するが、半に更新される。上院議員の平均が三十五歳に達するが、半に更新される。

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