

THE WORLD  
(AT)  
WAR

# Press Bulletin

Published Every Day Except Monday; By The War  
Relocation Authority At Poston, Arizona

VOL. IV Sunday, September 6, 1942

No. 10

(Prepared especially  
for the Press Bulletin  
by the Office of War  
Information.)

## Japan's Forgotten Victim

The return to the United States of Americans who had been interned in Japan and the occupied countries of the Far East will naturally produce a number of stories on the mistreatment of prisoners and native populations throughout Asia. It is inevitable that these stories should be told. But there is another story of mistreatment and atrocity that is receiving comparatively little attention--the despotic and terroristic control over the Japanese people themselves by the military masters who exploit them.

The strength of the Japanese people to endure privation and hardship is an impressive element in their national life. The militarists have taken advantage of this endurance by laying over heavier burdens upon them during the past eleven years of almost unceasing warfare. Part of their strategy indeed has been to demand this endurance in the name of patriotism and of economic necessity.

Anyone who studies Japan's recent history however, discovers that the diversion of funds to armaments is primarily responsible for the low standards of living in Japan compared successfully with the United States and Great Britain in (Con'd next page)

## Disband Sports, claim

# NEW RECREATION SETUP SOUGHT AS THIRTY FIVE DEPARTMENT LEADERS REJECTS POWELL'S PROPOSALS

A new formula for Poston's recreation program is being sought following outright rejection of the proposal set forth by Dr. John Powell, Director of Poston Recreation and Adult Education, in regards to the re-organization of the recreation program on a Community Activities and Welfare basis was the result of the meeting of 35 acting recreation leaders of Units 1, 2, and 3 Thursday in the Blk. 45 Mess Hall of Poston 1.

Among the principal points of the new plan offered by Dr. Powell and which were rejected in its entirety were: (1) to reorganize the recreation dept. along a community-wide activities and welfare line

## DISCUSSIONS ON CO-OPS, RECREATION DEPT. HELD BY UNIT 2 BLK. MGRS.

Lionel Perkins of the N.Y. Rochdale Institute spoke before the Blk. Mgrs. of Unit 2 at their regular meeting yesterday morning in the 215 mess.

Mr. Perkins explained the principles of a consumer cooperative enterprise and also conducted a question-and-answer period.

Among the other matters discussed was the possible reorganization of the Poston 2 Recreation dept.

## -NOTICE-

Under Proclamation laid down by the War Relocation Authority of the Regional Office, San Francisco, Labor Day will NOT be observed at Poston, according to announcement made by Wade Head, Project Director. This applies to Administrative personnel as well as for they Evacuee group.

with an over-all council as the authoritative body; (2) to eliminate competitive sports activities entirely or as much as is consistent with the fact that at present there are no available funds from the government; (3) to participate in activities whereby the expenditures will not be too great (such as folk dancing); and (4) that certain broad fields of activities, such as sports, drama, music, etc., consider a membership basis by which the respective units may support and finance itself.

The impracticability of these suggestions was reported to be the determining factor for the rejection.

A decision was made whereby each unit of the Rec. Depts. are to itemize their immediate needs with the approximate cost and forward the total account to the Community Enterprise for financial assistance.

As the Press Bulletin went to print, Dr. (Con'd next page)

# PRESS BULLETIN

## REGISTRATION OF NEW VOTERS

News Bureau Offices:

- Poston I 36 - 8-A
- Poston II 215 - 8-A
- Poston III 317 - 8-A

Series No. 105

Managing Editor

For Today

Susumu Matsumoto

### TRAFFIC ORDINANCES FOR THE CITY OF POSTON

#### Chapter 2. (Operation, Use of Vehicles, Cont'd)

Section 7. The Police Department shall have the power to adopt and enforce rules and regulations regarding parking and storing of cars within the limits of Poston, not inconsistent with the provisions of this Code and such rules and regulations shall have the same force and effect as any ordinance.

Section 8. The driver of any vehicle involved in an accident resulting in death or injury of any person shall render to any person injured in such accident reasonable assistance including the carrying or making arrangements for the carrying of such person to a hospital for medical or surgical treatment if it is apparent that such treatment is necessary or is carrying is requested by the injured person.

Any person failing to stop or to comply with the requirements of this Section is guilty of an offense.

#### RECREATION MEETING

(Cont'd from first page)

Powell was not available for a statement concerning the rejection or of his immediate plans.

Former California residents of Poston who desire to qualify as a voter may do so by writing to the county where they resided prior to evacuation. The California laws provide for the registration of those who are absent from the state.

Anyone desiring to register is advised by the Legal Dept. of Poston 2 to write to the County Clerk's office or Office of the Registrar for an Affidavit of Registration in duplicate.

Among those who may apply for registration are: (1) Anyone who has lost his voting rights because he failed to vote; (2) did not register in the past; or (3), anyone who will become 21 years of age by November 3.

The Poston Legal staffs are ready to advise the eligible voters regarding the required steps to qualify as voters for this forthcoming election which will take place on November 3.

#### POWELL REPORT SEPT. 5 MEET

At the Recreation Head meeting held in the Personnel Kitchen last Friday, Sept. 4, Dr. John Powell, Dir. of Rec. and Ed., told the various organizers that "unless some financial assistance could be had, from some other source than the WRA for the purpose of recreational programs, the most outdoor sports would have to be decentralized, and be under the general heading of the Community Activities, rather than through the order of the WRA.

#### WORLD AT WAR

world markets. She had become the largest exporter of textiles in the world, and was actually selling beer to the Germans and American flags to the American Legion. The raw materials she needed for peaceful commerce she could well afford to buy in the world market, and sell in the form of industrial products at a price no competitor could meet.

#### 350 MOTHERS ATTEND MEETING, POSTON III

With over 350 mothers attending, the initial Mothers Club meeting held Friday at Mess 318 proved to be one of the most successful events ever held in Poston. Tomoko Matsumura, chairman, introduced Saburo Kido, national J.A.C.L. president, as main speaker of the evening. He outlined the work of Mothers' Club as follows: Moderator for Issei and Nisei conflicts, Mothers' part in youth problems, help in recreational and mess work, improvement in standard of living, more interest in education of their childrens.

#### TEACHERS NEEDED FOR SCHOOL, POSTON III

Chester A. Potts, principal for Poston III schools, announced that there is still an acute need for teachers and all those interested are requested to meet with him Monday, Sept. 7, in Mess 310 between the hours of 10 to 12 a.m.

110 DAYS 'TILL XMAS!!!

## FLOWERS GROWN FOR POSTONIANS; CELERY PLANTING IN LATH HOUSE

A new lath house, 60x100', located just west of Blk. 6, has been completed, according to reports received from the Nursery Dept. today. The building will be used to raise vegetables and flowers.

At the present time, snap dragons, stocks, and corn flowers are planted in the fertilized beds. When these flowers blossom, they will be used at wedding ceremonies in the hospital, and on funeral services.

In the vegetable section, celery planting is the biggest project undertaken. In spite of difficult climatic condition for raising celery here, Mr. Chino, agriculture expert, has made such planting near to 90 per cent success, it was learned.

Approximately 2,000 flats of celery, hundred seedlings to a flat, will be transplanted to Blks. 26 and 27, before the middle of October.

Oleander trees will be distributed to different Blks. starting in about the same time.

## MCDONALD EXPLAINS SHORTAGE

"Because we are nearly on the end of the priority list, we are bound to have difficulties in obtaining certain materials and equipment in completing a machine shop," asserted Mr. McDonald, when he was asked the reason for the delay in building such a shop.

However, in spite of numerous handicaps, half of the project is completed. At present the service station is not housed, but is in full operation 24 hours a day.

## H. H. TOWNSEND REPLACES R. POTTER IN NEW JOB

"My impression of the personnel and the conduct of the people in this Community is more than favorable. I am very anxious to cooperate with the different interests, and want them to call on me whenever I could be of service," quoted H. H. Townsend, who is now the new Transportation and Supply Officer here. He hails from Los Angeles.

"Has that florist any children?"

"Two! A girl who is a budding genius and a son who is a blooming idiot."

## FAIR ANNOUNCEMENT

Clubs wishing to have concession in the coming Poston County Fair are asked to contact Norris E. James' County Fair secretary, Miss Yuri Sugimoto at her office in the Community Enterprise.

The next meeting will be held Mon. Sept. 7 at Rec. 37, beginning at 7:30 p.m.

## MORE BOOKS AT POSTON LIBRARY I, PAY SECTION IS 15¢ PER WEEK

Additional best sellers have been announced by the Library I; for the enthusiastic readers, which are found at the Pay Section Dept. The rental fee is 5 cents per week for these books, until the copy is paid for. 60 new fiction and non-fiction books are listed.

Among these are: And Now Tomorrow by Rachel Field; Drivin' Woman by E. P. Chevalier; Rebecca by D. Du Maurier; On Borrowed Time by E. L. Watkin; Calling Dr. Kildare by Max Brand; The Damned Don't Cry by Harry Hervey; The Rains Came by L. Bromfield; One Foot In Heaven by H. Spence; Dil do Gay by Nelson Hayes; and Wind Sand and Stars by Antoine de Saint Exupery.

## SEWING DEPTS. ATTEND WEINER BAKE SOCIAL AT "SLEEPY LAGOON"

"The best weiner bake so far," were the comments made by the members of the Sewing Depts., Units 1, 2 and 3, when they attended the weiner bake held at "Sleepy Lagoon" located between Poston 1 and 2, on Sept. 4.

The occasion was in celebration of the successful Fashion show, held recently at Poston 1. With the helpers of the Show all invited, approximately 120, loaded on five trucks dined on hamburgers, weiners, olives, peaches and peanuts.

The Ad. officials who were present at the party were W. Wade Head, Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Gelvin, and Mrs. Johnson.

Mitzie Sugita is the Sewing school supervisor.

Mr. and Mrs. Lester Willess and Mrs. E. R. Hamilton returned to Arlington, Calif. thru the inter-marriage-permit Wednesday, Sept. 2. Kanjiro Maeda arrived from Tujunga, California to join his family on 9:20 train, Thurs. morning.

BUY A BOND TODAY--STAMPS TOO

**THIRD NURSERY SCHOOL TO OPEN  
MONDAY AT 216-12-D**

Twenty-nine young pupils were registered during registration day at the third nursery school which opens Monday at 210-12-D.

The school will be operated on a 5-day a week basis and will have a teaching staff of 14 teachers.

**POSTON ONE DRAMA DEPARTMENT  
TO ENTERTAIN UNIT TWO RESIDENTS**

Dramatic talents from Poston I will entertain the local residents with a "shibai" performance Tuesday night at 8:30 p.m. at the Cottonwood Bowl.

**MARBLE CONTEST TO START WEDNESDAY**

Posters in the block kitchens and managers' offices will announce the marble tournament scheduled to start Wednesday within the various blocks.

Interested boys between the ages of 6 and 13 are urged to sign up. The area of the contest will be a 10 feet radius bull ring and only glass marbles should be used. It was indicated that the players must shoot across the bull ring and no laying is allowed.

Champions from each block will enter the final marble tournament expected to be held on September 20. The event is sponsored by the boys' division of the Recreation Department.

**ADULT ENGLISH CLASS TO BEGIN  
TUESDAY AT 209 REC. HALL**

Adult English classes under the instruction of Mrs. Kazue Kozeni and Mrs. Alice Yeomans will begin Tuesday at the 209 Recreation Hall at 9:00 a.m.

Mrs. Kozeni announced that registration brought more than 70 registrants, majority being the young Kibeis.

**TEACHERS AND SEAMSTRESSES  
ENJOY PICNIC THURSDAY**

Twelve teachers and seamstresses from Unit 2 attended the picnic sponsored by the Sewing Department of Poston I Thursday evening at the creek between 1 and 2 units.

Weiner bake, entertainment and community singing were enjoyed by all.

**FEATURES**

**STORK VISITS "OSCAR"?**

It's no longer "Oscar". It's "Hortense!"

This surprising revelation resulted when the supposedly "Oscar" gave birth to twins recently. "Hortense" in case you have forgotten, is the five feet long rattlesnake which has been on display since its captivity at the Matsumoto residence, 211-5-C.

Mother and twins are reported "doing well." Papa could not be reached for comments at Press time.

**POSTMASTER CAUGHT IN THE ACT**

"Queer noises were emerging from the post office at Block 215 Friday afternoon. Stealthy hands seemed to be prying open a window. An alert cub reporter espied a sinister figure swing around the corner muttering some phrases of profanity. Within 2 shakes of a coyote's tail she followed her palpitating pulse thumping with joy as she thought of the juicy headlines flash across tomorrow's Press Bulletin:

**CUB REPORTER CATCHES  
POST OFFICE ROBBER IN  
BROAD DAYLIGHT**

The girl reporter was within a stone's throw of the culprit and would have hurled a pebble were there any available when the man turned around. All the air castles and would-be glories of the reporter crumbled into an abyss when she recognized the criminal to be none other than Mas Miyazaki, postmaster.

Slowly the scrambled brains of the reporter assembled together the pieces to conclude that the Postmaster had absentmindedly closed up for the day, leaving the key indoors.

**BABY ALMOST PLAYS  
WITH A BABY RATTLER**

Timothy Miyasaka, 14 month old son of Mr. and Mrs. T. Miyasaka, found a baby rattler under the porch of his residence, 214-9-C, and was about to pick the baby snake when the mother came to his rescue.

The rattler is "bottled" up and is on display at the Block Manager's office.

## KEEPING POSTED

### Medical, Dental Clinic

715 people took typhoid shots last Wednesday according to Kelly Yamada of the Medical Clinic. The second inoculation will take place on Wed. Sept. 9 from 1 to 4 pm.

The Pharmacy Dept. of the medical clinic requests that those who have any empty jars or bottles bring them in as they are badly needed for use in the pharmacy.

The Dental and Medical Clinics will not be open on Monday. However emergency cases will be taken care of by Dr. Wada, Medical, and Dr. Takao, Dental.

### Co-op Lecture

The sixth in a series of general lectures on cooperatives was presented Friday night at Mess 323 for the benefit of the residents of blocks 322 to 324 and 328 to 330. Mr. Linson was the speaker for the topic under discussion, "Consumers' Cooperatives."

The usual question and answer period followed the lecture at which time it was disclosed that Dora Maxwell, and authority on cooperatives, will speak to the residents here next week.

### Golfers Meet

A meeting was held Friday night at Rec 306 for golf enthusiasts. The officers elected were: Honorary Pres., Mr. Burge; Pres. G.Y. Nagano; V. Pres. Jerry Wumino; Sec. Frank Kagiwara; Head Professional, Koichi Fujinaka; Assist. Professional in charge of women, Mr. M. Matsumoto. All those interested are requested to contact Mr. Fujinaka at the Employment Office.

## CHEF, STEWARD POSITIONS CLARIFIED

Appearing before the regular Blk. Mgr.'s meeting Saturday morning, John Burdick, Chief Steward of Poston III, clarified the present confusion regarding relationship between the Chef and the Steward in the kitchens.

"The Steward is solely responsible for the service in the mess halls," Mr. Burdick declared, "and the Chef is to be responsible for the production of food." In any case of difficulty, the Chef is final authority in each respective kitchen, but it was made emphatic that every effort be exerted to promote harmony among all members in the kitchen personnel.

For people requiring special diets, Chief Steward Burdick stated that trained dieticians will be assigned to prepare special trays. A number of them are already in training, it was noted, so that each kitchen will be prepared for irregular cases.

### We Appreciate

The staff members of Girls Activities greatly appreciate the following people, to whom the success of the Mothers Club party is due: Mess 305 to 310 inclusive, 317, 318 and 323 for the use of their kitchen equipments, the entertainment committee, Hank Morikawa, Fred Masukawa, Mr. Kido, Miss Matsumura, Dr. Togasaki, Harry Hiratsuka, kitchen staff of Mess 318 and others.

Girls Council

## POSTON III PREVIEW

### Welcome Dance

Honoring the new block residents, a dance will be held tonight at Mess 324, 9 to 11 p.m.

### Senior Girls Party

Girls, don't forget the Senior Club Party Monday, 7:30 p.m. at Rec 324. All planning to attend bring pencils -- please come on time.

### Co-op Study Group

All those interested in forming a study and discussion group on cooperatives will meet at the Press Bulletin Office, 317-8-A, Monday night, 8:30 p.m.

### Census Bureau

A census bureau is expected to open office at Poston III soon, possibly Monday or Tuesday of next week, it was disclosed today. Although particulars regarding this new department were not available, it was learned that Tats Kushida of Poston II will probably be in charge.

### CAMOUFLAGE NET FACTORY PROPOSED FOR POSTON III

In an announcement issued from the Administration Office it was declared that U.S. Engineers were at work completing plans for a camouflage net factory in Poston III. Construction work is scheduled to commence Monday and the factory is expected to be erected within a month.

Information now available indicates that approximately 150 employees, mostly women, will be on the project. Two separate buildings are being proposed, although the site for them is as yet undisclosed.



*Madame Vogue* declares that...

**VANITY FAIR**



"In spite of all the unpleasant remarks about slacks, for most women, slacks are definitely here to stay unless culottes take their place. About eight out of ten girls seem to like culottes, but they are not being worn possibly because they look like pants cut off at the knees"

as some girls put it. But if the culottes are made according to Mitzi Sugita, head of the sewing school, they would almost pass as regular skirts. She suggests that very deep pleats be made in the front center and back. Additional pleats may be made on each side of the center pleats which will help to make the culotte resemble a skirt."

**CHARM**

All girls can't be raving beauties, but we can all be friendly and gracious. Rule one for charm is to be interested and you'll be interesting. Be a good listener but a dictaphone is that, therefore, display a little action. "Great oaks of friendship from little acorns of kindness grow." And above all, SMILE--even if it kills you. Don't advertise your hometown cement company.

**WANTED!!**

**IDEAL BOY AND GIRL!!!**

The following requisites for the "ideal" came out of a discussion by the leaders of the Boys and Girls Clubs at the Santa Anita Assembly Center, so read on and see how you compare.

Above all, both Mr. and Miss Ideal must have good health--wholesomeness and good disposition rating ahead of activeness. Sincerity, perseverance, considerateness, and loyalty joined up forces and emerged in second place under the title of character.

From here Mr. and Miss' paths diverge with personality, including sense of humor, friendliness, grooming, rating third for the femmes. Initiative, education, common sense, ingenuity comes under intelligence which takes the fourth spot, domesticity taking a back seat for the time being.

Well, there you are, girls. If you've got all those qualities, you're a five-alarm fire, so don't be amazed if you hear "Fire, Fire!"

Now, back to the

stronger sex. Intelligence--common sense, appreciativeness, broad-mindedness, progressiveness--wins third place with personality being shoved to the rear. Edged in between personality and intelligence is initiative -- enthusiasm, leadership, ability.

Guess that takes care of the "ideal" man, but never forget boys that above all the gals are looking for respect, security, and love in the men in their lives, so fellows get into action and see if you're on the beam.

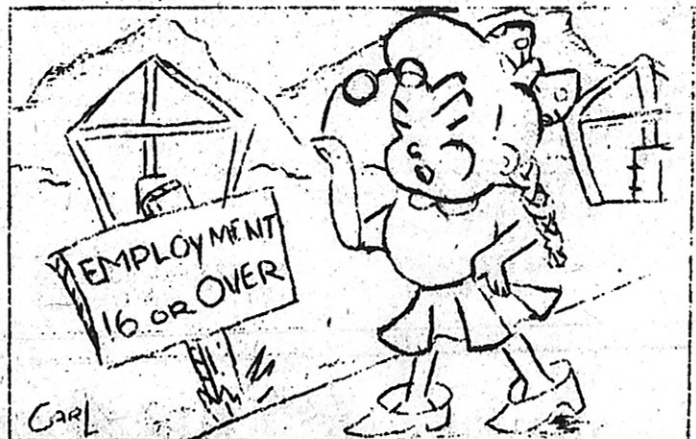
**CARE OF THE HAIR**

The air is very dry here so one has a tendency to put too much hair oil on the hair which makes the hair gummy and gathers dust. In order to preserve the natural oil, and lustre of the hair, brush the hair morning and night with a good brush instead of washing the hair too often. Use light weight oil as dressing because the hair cannot absorb any heavy oil.

George Ohashi  
Hair stylist

**LIL' MEECHAN**

By C. Yoshimine



With due apology to Lil' Neebo of Pacemaker, we present Lil' Meechan for his companion.

**RIVERSIDE TROUNCED  
IN LEAGUE OPENER**

The Boyle Height Indians clustered five hits and three walks in the fifth inning to take the Riverside nine, 7-3, in one of the first two games played of the newly organized Class "AA" Softball League, Sept. 4, on the Powell-Evans Field.

Riverside 9, scored first in the third frame while K. Ikenaga kept the Indians blank for four stanzas. It was, however, M. Ishibashi who started his Indian team on the war-path by getting the initial hit. He was also credited for the last hit from Ikenaga in the same inning, after seven runs were in.

K. Ueda, winning hurler, was nicked for ten hits, but his supporters managed to "squelch" most of the threatened runs on bases.

**VALLEY NIPS DELANO  
IN OPENER, 2 TO 1**

In a pitching duel between T. Imamura of Valley and K. Yamaruchi of Delano, the Valley nine nosed out the latter to the tune of 2 to 1 score at Fld. 306 Sept. 4.

The winner exploded with two runs in the first when H. Morita walked and T. Okida singled. J. Hirota invited Okida "home" on another single. After this the Imperials never threatened, but settled down on "defense" work.

Meantime, Delano tallied one in the two frame, after hitting Imamura for three straight bingos, but were later subdued.

**229 PANTHERS AGAIN  
CLAY OPPONENTS TO  
WIN 2 TO 1**

Phil Matsuno, youthful speedball chucker from Block 229 lengthened his string of victories, Friday night by turning in a 2 to 1 win over Block 220 in a National League game.

The tightly contested game was conceded to the Sacramento aggregation after 5 innings as darkness blanketed the Wrigley Fld.

The win for the Sacramento Panthers was the second league game.

**BATTING AVERAGES FOR  
POSTON III SOFTBALLERS**

The following are the batting averages of the top ten in the Senior A League. To be eligible, players must bat 6 or more times officially.

S. Kamiya	317	.571
B. Mori	317	.571
C. Hayakawa	305	.500
T. Niwa	326-27	.500
H. Mayeda	307	.500
K. Taku	306	.425
H. Minami	309	.417
F. Yamagata	325	.400
M. Osato	305	.400

**Senior B League:**

J. Mano	325	.500
K. Yemoto	306	.425

**Junior League:**

Y. Shiozaki	309	.571
I. Shiozaki	309	.555

**Pitching Averages**

O. Imai	309	3 0
G. Yamagata	325	3 0
J. Miyabe	326-7	2 0
M. Morikawa	308	2 0

Statistics compiled by Ray Hiratsuka.

**BLOCK GAME SHORTS**

Friday was "jinx" to all Blk. 219's softball teams. Sadder loser was the "Gyaji" team who not only lost 6 to 3, but also a case of pop.

**POSTON III  
SOFTBALL RESULTS**

September 4  
'A' Softball--  
Blk 306- 1--Blk 309- 2  
Blk 305- 4--Blk 308-6  
Blk 307- 9--Blk 316-0  
Blk 318- 2--Blk 326-13

Jr. Softball--  
Blk 305- 4--Blk 306- 6  
Blk 309- 7--Blk 308- 7

**BLK. 46 DEFEATS MGRS.**

The old men of Blk. 46 got out of the "rut" just long enough to beat the Blk. Heads, 9 to 8 in a 5 inning tussle at Fld. 46, Sept. 4 in an exhibition game.

**HOSPITAL MESS BOYS  
READY TO "MESS"  
DOC. CREW TODAY**

The thing that will be needed most after the Mess boys and Doctors get through the game this afternoon on Powell-Evans Fld. is lots of rubbing alcohol. Some one ventured there will be a "rubber" shortage.

Johnny Ohta, spokesman for the Mess, uttered this convincing statement: "We are out to avenge the 13-7 defeat we suffered last time. We are determined to win this time. In the previous encounter our catcher "Pokey" Saito played so strenuously that he tore his trousers, and the Docs didn't even offer to stitch it up for him, so he had to use safety pins."

**306-325 GIRLS  
SOFTBALL GAME**

The game between 306 325 ended in a deadlock 6 to 6 last night at 325 field. No plans for replay made.



WE WON'T HAVE TO  
COME HERE TOMORROW NIGHT  
BECAUSE THE ELECTRICITY WILL  
BE TURNED OFF.



WAK.

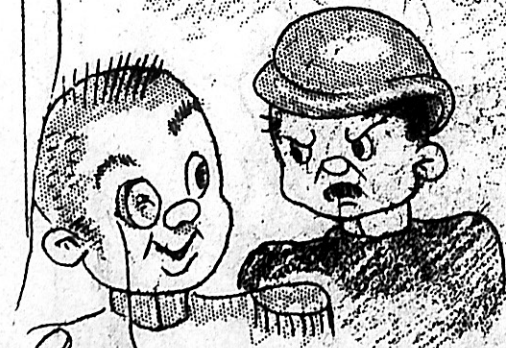


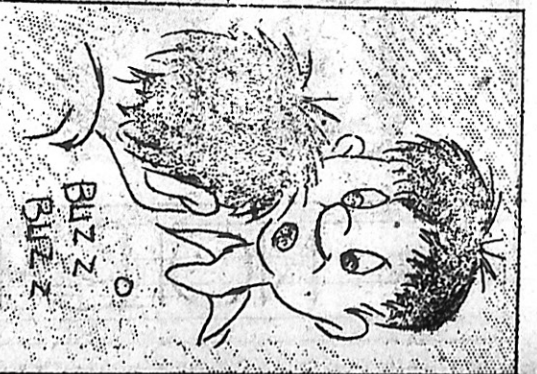
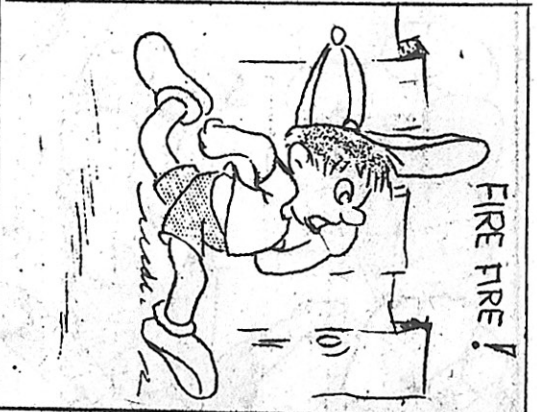
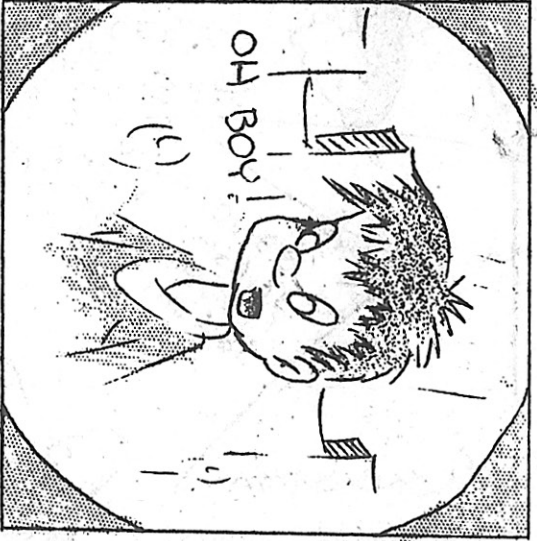
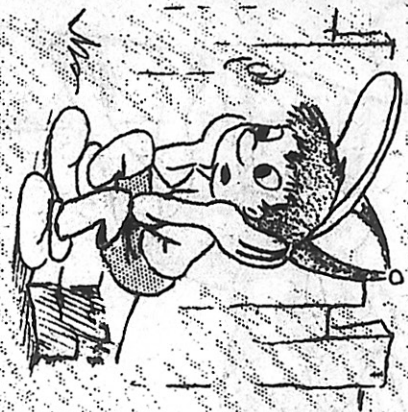
WHAT D'YA MEAN  
VAGRANCY!



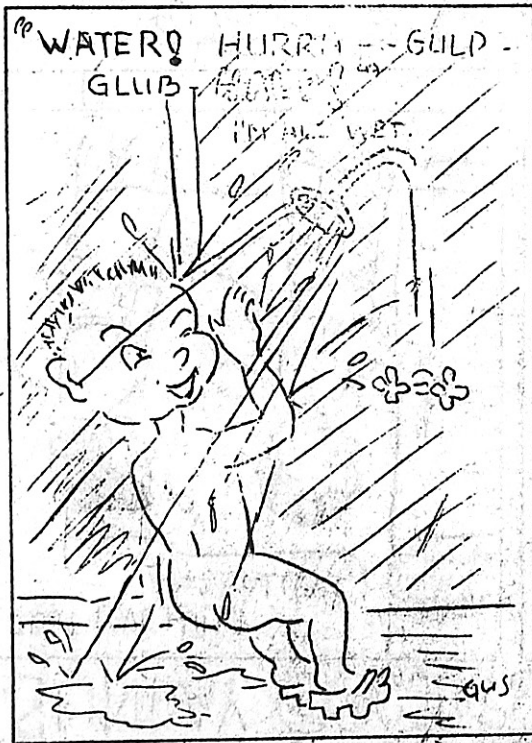
SHE CLAIMS THEY'RE  
DIAMONDS BUT THEY'RE  
DIME ONES. WINNER

GENERAL THIS SPY IS DANGER-  
OUS SHE IS TOO REVEALING  
I CAN SEE, FOR INSTANCE, CER-  
TAIN STRATEGIC POINT

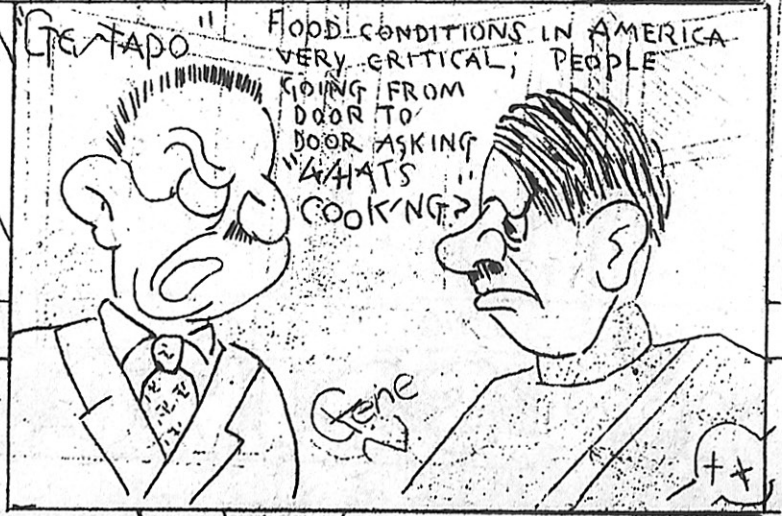
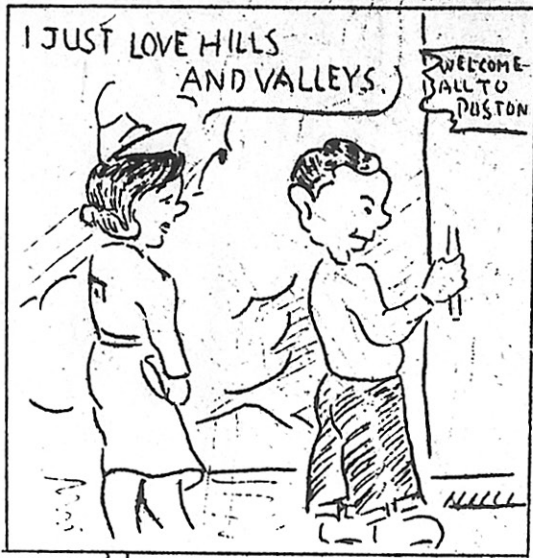




SUNDAY SEPT. 6, 1942



Boston Press Bulletin Two  
 SUNDAY COMICS SEPT. 6. 1942



# BOBBY

TRYING HIS LUCK AS  
A WAITER

# PRESS BULLETIN

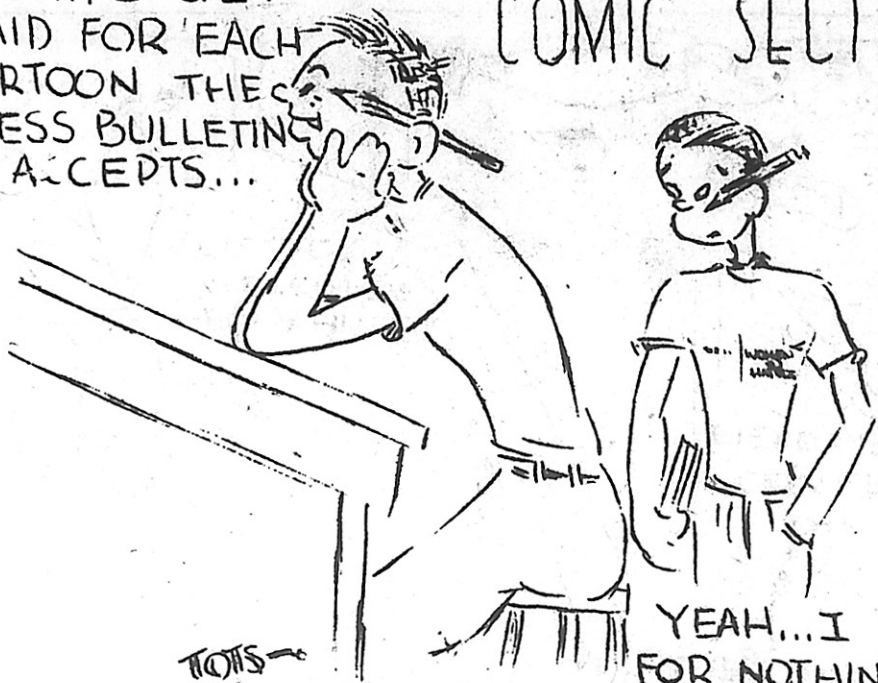
3 Sunday, September 6, 1942



SUNDAY

# COMIC SECTION

YUP... I GET PAID FOR EACH CARTOON THE PRESS BULLETIN ACCEPTS...



TOTS

YEAH... I WORK FOR NOTHIN', TOO

REMEMBER, SON... IT IS MORE BLESSED TO GIVE THAN TO RECEIVE....



TOTS



CARL