

# TO PRESENT BRONZE STAR MEDAL FOR "HEROIC ACHIEVEMENT"

The posthumous presentation of the Bronze Star medal awarded to Sgt. James Karatsu for "heroic achievement" near Bruyeres, France, to the Karatsu family will be made by Captain Kellogg of the local military unit at the memorial services this afternoon in the high school auditorium.

The war memorial services in honor of the latest Amache nisei servicemen killed in action will start at 1:30 o'clock, opening with the flag raising ceremony by the Boy Scouts in front of the high school.

The services is under the Blue Star Service club sponsorship, with Satoru Karamoto as the program chairman.

## NINE AMACHE SELECTEES REPORT FOR INDUCTION

Nine Amache selectees left early Thursday morning to report for their Army induction in Denver, according to the local relocation program office.

Those reporting were:

Satoru Fukuda, 12G-4B; Leonard Takoshi Kinoshita, 9H-8D; Tadashi Kuwatani, 8F-6E; Taira Matsushita, 8E-3B; Joseph Miyamoto, 9L-6B; Hitoshi Morita, 12E-11B; Kiyoshi Sugimoto, 11H-5E; George Shoichi Takahashi, 6F-8C, and Kenji Yotsuya, 11E-4C.

## CLOSING OF 6E MESS SET; OTHERS LISTED

In accordance with the mess hall closing plan based upon the dwindling population of the blocks, as announced in June 2 issue of the PIONEER, Project Director James G. Lindley said yesterday the next mess hall scheduled to close will be in block 6E. The closing date has been set for June 25.

Other mess halls tentatively listed for closing are those in blocks 9K, 12G, 12E and 6G, which will probably be closed at weekly intervals during July, it was reported.

# PIONEER

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## RULES ARMY CANNOT ENFORCE COAST BAN

Judge Peirson M. Hall of the Federal District Court at Los Angeles last week ordered an injunction to issue, restraining Maj. Gen. H. C. Pratt, Western Defense Commander, from interfering with or preventing by military or physical force the right of Elmor Yamamoto, Dr. George Ochi-kubo and Kiyoshi Shigetawa to return to California and Pacific coast.

It was ruled by Judge

Hall that the military authorities had no power to enforce exclusion orders against Americans of Japanese descent, or of any descent.

Judge Hall took the view that it was unnecessary for him to decide whether the individual exclusion orders issued by the military authorities of themselves were unconstitutional, since he ruled that the military orders can legally be enforced only in the Federal civil courts; and that when a subject of an exclusion is prosecuted in the Federal courts for violation of an Act of Congress, which makes it a crime to disobey a military order, he would then be given full opportunity to have his claim that the military order was unconstitutional passed upon by the Federal courts.

### GRAVE CONSEQUENCES

Although holding that the courts could not pass upon the question of military necessity, Judge Hall outlined the grave consequences of the unlimited exercise of military power over the entire civilian population along the Pacific coast as well as throughout the entire United States.

Of the sweeping power claimed by the military authorities, Judge Hall said:

"It was asserted from the witness stand that the Commanding General has the power and right to physically remove by 'necessary' military force at any time of the day or night any person, or all persons from the area of the Western

—continued on page 3—

## RELOCATION ON FAST PACE

During the last three days 146 relocatees left the center, revealed Mario Vecchio, relocation advisor. Of this number, 42 were West Coast returnees.

## Set Special Coach For LA

A special coach for the Los Angeles area will leave here definitely on the night of June 18, stated Mario Vecchio, relocation advisor, yesterday.

Returnees wishing to take this coach are asked to make reservations by next Wednesday.

## CALL FOR GRANTS BEFORE 3:30 P.M.

Disbursement on cash relocation grants will not be made by the agent cashier's office after 3:30 p.m. daily, announced Jack G. Bohon, finance officer, Wednesday.

Due to lack of adequate staff, the agent cashier's office is unable to handle its various duties, thereby necessitating this change in policy, added Bohon.

Those calling for cash relocation grants are re-

minded to bring their gate passes as means of identification, otherwise grants will not be given.

# PIONEER POTPOURRI

by ROY YOSHIDA

## WEST COAST--CANADA

THE WEST COAST of our sister nation, Canada, has taken a leaf out of the book of the US West Coast in matters concerning residents of Japanese descent. Particularly is this true in British Columbia where the anti-Japanese sentiment has become a major political issue.

Parliament candidates seeking reelection at the June 11 election are basing their campaign on the Japanese issue--so reminiscent of California legislators.

Most prominent of them is Ian Mackenzie, Veterans Affairs Minister, who is campaigning to retain his seat in the parliament. In his first speech in Vancouver, he asserted that "If the Japs are in, I'm out." Thus reaffirming his previous stand that he would not brook the return of the Nipponese to the BC coast.

Our fellow nisei of Canadian birth is facing the same race and economic discrimination that is plaguing the nisei returnees to the Pacific coast states. They are beset with vigorous opposition that is attempting to push them over the Rockies to eastern provinces--for good.

But not all candidates are anti-Japanese. Angus MacInnis, MP, stated:

"Those who foment race hatred do so because they have no constructive program to meet the needs of the people."

In any event, it will be interesting to watch the outcome of the coming election--which may well cast the die on the future of Nisei Canadians.

## CONGRATULATIONS

**A** MACHE HIGH SCHOOL'S Class of '45 issued a challenge at its commencement exercises last Tuesday night, declaring they are "ready, willing and able" to accept the responsibilities of life.

That they are READY to enter the American stream of life and further the future welfare of the nisei. That they are WILLING to do

# gionoda PIONEER

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## EDITORIAL

### MARK CLARK ON UNITY

It was splendid that so many Chicagoans turned out to greet General Mark Clark, honoring through him the men whose courage, skill and hard work won the Battle of Italy. His visit made Memorial Day truly memorable.

We know how General Clark's fellowship with the ranks helped knit into unity a fighting force of diverse origins. We shall not forget the gallantry of Nisei and Negro troops in Italy. Altogether his command was made up of 12 nationalities.

"All," General Clark told Chicago, "contributed magnificently to our victory. If these men can work well together in war, I believe they can co-operate in peace." Those words should reinforce the faith of every civilian who wants democracy to prosper. --THE CHICAGO SUN

### REFUSES TO REVIEW DECISION ON NISEI DRAFT VIOLATION CHARGE

WASHINGTON--US Supreme Court recently refused to review a decision that a nisei may not refuse to obey his draft board orders on the ground he is detained in a relocation center.

Minola Tamosa, who failed to report for his proinduction physical examination, asked the review. He was in Hoart Mountain (Wyo.) relocation center at the time.

The US District Court in Wyoming found him guilty of violating the Selective Service Act and sentenced him to three years' imprisonment.

Stating he was loyal to the United States, Tamosa averred that his constitutional rights had been taken away from him by enforced evacuation from his home, and by his enforced detention at the center.

## VISITING

### == SOLDIERS ==

Pvt. Homer K. Hiraga, T/Sgt. Tom Takota, Ft. Snelling, Minn.; Sgt. Hiroshi Tadakuma, general hospital, E. Mex.; Sgt. Hideo Hiraga, Ft. Sam Houston, Tex.; T/4 Milton Tanizawa, ARO; Pvt. Thomas Kinura, Ft. Warren, Wyo.; Sgt. Frank K. Oda, Camp Gruber, Okla.; Pvt. Jim Kohaya, Camp Blanding, Fla.

Look out for your tongue; it's in a wet place and might slip.

--Santa Fe Magazine

## DEATH:

Tokichi Mori, 66-7D, 58, June 6.

their part at home, make sacrifices if necessary, just as the Nisei GI's are doing overseas. That they are ABLE to fulfil whatever obligation required to attain their objectives.

It is certainly encouraging to find the youths of Amache taking such a realistic attitude. In normal peace-time years, graduates have been more inclined to dream of castles in the air. But it seems the war has made Amache graduates more conscious of their responsibility and more cognizant of their opportunity to serve their fellow nisei.

The Class of '45, you have earned the deserved CONGRATULATIONS of the entire center. May you be blessed with success in whatever venture you may undertake to attain your goal for a full, prosperous life.

# MOVIES



**TONIGHT**

7:15 p.m.--6E Mess hall  
8:00 p.m.--3E Mess hall  
(The Saint in New York)

**TOMORROW**

No Movies

**MONDAY**

7:15 p.m.--9L Mess hall  
8:00 p.m.--9H Mess hall  
(The Sullivans)

**TUESDAY**

7:15 p.m.--3F Mess hall  
8:00 p.m.--7G Mess hall

**WEDNESDAY**

7:15 p.m.--11E Mess hall  
8:00 p.m.--9E Mess hall

**THURSDAY**

No Movies

An inspiring, sentimental saga concerning the lives of five brothers from boyhood to their death in a naval action is "The Sullivans," which starts on its three-night run Monday.

This tribute to the five Sullivans, who went down fighting with the USS Juneau, casts Anne Baxter and Thomas Mitchell in the leading roles.

## CANNOT ENFORCE

— continued from page 1—  
Defense Command who might violate any Order or Proclamation of the Commanding General."

Of this power, Judge Hall stated:

"If the powers exist as asserted...then an effective means has been found for actually suspending the writ of habeas corpus without appearing to do so." According to Judge Hall, the power to enforce military orders was lodged exclusively in the civil, not in the military authorities.

Thenoteworthy and courageous opinion of Judge Hall represents the first favorable decision by a judge of any court on the Pacific coast involving the military exclusion orders upon persons of Japanese descent.

The plaintiffs seeking

# MITSUE IWATA AWARDED FRESHMAN SCHOLARSHIP

Miss Mitsue Iwata, graduate of the Amache high school, has been awarded a \$400 Freshman Scholarship by the College of Liberal Arts, Northwestern University, announced William C. Knopf, assistant to the dean at the college. The award becomes available in September, it was said.

## UNABLE TO COME FOR SERVICES

A long distance telephone conversation with a nisei soldier stationed at Camp Carson revealed that the convalescing Nisei GI's there were unable to accept the invitation extended them by the local Blue Star Service club to participate in the memorial services this afternoon, stated Satoru Kuramoto of the service club yesterday.

Extensive plans for their reception and entertainment were reluctantly dropped.

## TO CHANGE 4-C CLASSIFICATION WRITE PMGO

Those now having a Selective Service Classification IV-C and wishing an early reconsideration of their draft classification should communicate with the Provost Marshal General's Office, War Department, Washington, DC., and their cases will receive prompt consideration, according to advice received from the War Department by the WRA.

The letter to the PMGO should give any information that may not be in the registrant's file, such as a changed answer to question 28 on the original 304-A, or any other information or reasons in support of the registrant's request for a changed classification. The registrant may, if he desires, include a corrected 304-A.

the injunction against the military authorities were represented by A.L. Wirin, attorney for the American Civil Liberties Union.

Miss Iwata graduated last Tuesday night with the highest scholastic grade of her class.

In a letter to Norbert K. Walther, principal, announcing the award, Knopf wrote:

"This is a fine recognition of Miss Iwata's ability and of the high standards set by your institution."

## SPONSOR SOCIAL AT IOH MONDAY

A "Farewell to Amache" dansant will be sponsored this Monday night, 7:30 o'clock, at the IOH mess hall.

There will be no admission charge and the public is cordially invited to attend. Couples preferred, but stags and stagettes are welcome.

## LEAVES FOR NEW POSITION

Herbert A. Walther relinquished his position as principal of the Amache high school and left the center yesterday for Des Moines, Iowa, to accept a summer teaching position at Drake university, according to Dr. Lloyd A. Garrison, superintendent of education.

Donald Drummond, assistant principal, has been assigned to assume Walther's former duties.

## TO IDENTIFY NISEI SOLDIERS

A social for the visiting nisei soldiers and ERC members will be held tonight, 7:30 o'clock, at the USO servicemen's center, announced Mrs. Molly Wada.

THE GRANADA PIONEER presents

# VANITIES OF 1945

AUDITORIUM

TOMORROW NIGHT

8:15 P.M.



## SPECIAL YBA SERVICE TO HONOR BUSSEI GRADS

A special service in honor of the winter and spring Bussei high school graduates will be held by the Y.A tomorrow morning, 10 o'clock, at 7G Buddhist church.

Dr. T. Terami of the local high school faculty will be the guest speaker, while Rev. T. Shirakawa will deliver the sermon.

All Bussei graduates are requested to be present.

### church briefs

A vacation Bible school will be sponsored here starting June 20, which will be an interesting eight-week program, including movies, story hours, campfires, music and various projects.

All children are welcome to attend, even if for only a short time. Watch for further notice.

The protestant Neighborhood Bible class will be discontinued.

"Do Reverence to All Things" will be Unosuke Karatsu's sermon theme at the Seicho-No-Iye meeting tomorrow night, 7 o'clock, at Sh. recreation hall.

Ivan Mensley of the adult education department will be the guest speaker at the Christian English service tomorrow morning, 10:15 o'clock, at Perry Hall.

## MERGE WRA AREAS TO GIVE BETTER SERVICE

In order to give better service and more complete information to eastbound relocatees, the Middle Atlantic and the New England areas has been merged into a single area, to be known as the East Coast area, announced H. Rex Lee, WRA's relocation division chief, in Washington, DC.

Robert Dolins of the relocation division office was named as the relocation supervisor of the enlarged area. Roger F. Clapp, who was in charge of the New England area, will remain in Boston as head of the city's district office.

## To Distribute School Annual

The 1945 Onlooker, Amache high school annual, will be distributed today and Monday at the high school barrack rooms G and F, it was announced. Those calling for them are requested to bring their receipts.

## PHONOGRAPH

Anyone wishing to lighten his moving load by the disposition of a radio-phonograph or phonograph will find Charles Gabelman of the public works office a willing purchaser.

## RELOCATION

George Maruyama, Los Angeles, Calif., June 5.

Marilyn Sano, Detroit, Mich., June 6.

Pom K. Nakamura, Denver, Colo., June 7.

Fusako, Michael and Arthur Honda, Chicago, Ill., June 7.

Tsukasa Saneto, Cleveland, Ohio, June 7.

Tokio Kunimoto, Cleveland, Ohio, June 7.

Kensuke, Suwa and Yayo Takasugi, Alliance, Ohio, June 7.

Juichi Uyeda, Crowley, Colo., June 7.

Takejiro and Taki Shimotsuka, Sacramento, Calif., June 7.

Kuniyo and Shigezo Tanaka, Granada, Colo., June 7.

Kenji Auroda, Granada, Colo., June 7.

Richard T. Masato, Chicago, Ill., June 7.

Namie Takao, Blanca, Colo., June 7.

Kiichi Yoshida, Blanca, Colo., June 7.

Dorothy Murata, Kansas City, Mo., June 7.

Kusunosuke, Sumiye and Ben Miyai, Sacramento, Calif., June 7.

Doris, Kay, Dennis and Carol Shigenura, Kansas City, Mo., June 7.

Masaki, Edwin Raymond and May Iado, Granada, Colo., June 8.

Sumako Itano, New York, NY., June 8.

Masashi Itano, Detroit, Mich., June 8.

Eude, Takako, Mary, Marjorie, Jimmie, Anne and Marlene Taniocka, Merced, Calif., June 8.

Yoshitsugu, Herbert and Bob Nimura, Denver, Colo., June 8.

Miwako, Grace and Dennis Oba, Los Angeles, Calif., June 8.

Shorge Masuda, Chicago, Ill., June 8.

Shizu Menda, Denver, Colo., June 8.

Alice Haramoto, East Farms, Wash., June 8.

Agnes Wada, Blanca, Colo., June 9.

Masaji Yuyama, Denver, Colo., June 8.

Gohichiro, Chiyono, Yas and Koy Mayeda, Keenesburg, Colo., June 9.

Minoru Ito, Minneapolis, Minn., June 9.

Kenji Yamaga, Minneapolis, Minn., June 9.

CHURCH SERVICES SUNDAY		
Event	Time	Place
<b>NICHIREN</b>		
Service	9:00 a.m.	11H
<b>CATHOLIC</b>		
Mass	9:00 a.m.	7F
Benediction and Prayers	10:00 a.m.	7F
Catechism for children	10:30 a.m.	7F
Confessions	4:00 p.m. (Saturday)	7F
<b>BUDDHIST</b>		
Sunday school	8:30 a.m.	7G, 12G
YBA service	10:00 a.m.	7G
Adult service	2:00 p.m.	7G, 12G
<b>SEVENTH-DAY ADVENTIST</b>		
Young People's Bible class	7:00 p.m.	9H
<b>SEICHO-NO-IYE</b>		
Service	7:00 p.m.	9H
<b>PROTESTANT</b>		
Sunday school	8:45 a.m.	8H, 9H
English service	10:15 a.m.	8H
Youth fellowship	6:30 p.m.	6G

# ばいおにあ



## 満腔の感謝

通帯社會に於ける教育者とするも相當至難視されてゐるが、戦時下に而も現在の如き異れり環境に於ての教育事業は又格別難事の中の難事である。推測等に於ける教師方は或は開校以來又は短期間とは謂へ隠忍自重して我等の児童教育に専念し来つた事に對し、我等は満腔の感謝と敬意を捧げると否のなりぬものである。

限り閉鎖され、新学期迄には相當教に達する児童の出所する事と予想されてゐる。而して乍ら出所児童問題に暫く措き、残るべく余儀なくされてゐる児童問題はどうなる事であらふかの？ 之は他人事ならぬ傷心の重要問題である。と言ふのは國家の將來を背負ふて立つ第二國民の教育に關する重要事であるからである。

るが、卒業式後のホツトした氣分の裡にも斯の希求が可然善處方策の案出に依つて實現される様切望に堪へぬ所である。命や天地に初夏の陽光輝き、学窓を築立つ若人に精氣満つるの秋、育英の大業に陰陽共に精進されし、當局並に教育課長ギヤリン博士、アルサー高枝々長、小澤学校長アエマス博士其他教師各位に衷心より感謝の意を表し併せて日夜学校事務と協調して児童の撫育に専念されし父兄母姉の心労に對し、吾人は謹んで恭敬の念を捧げる次第である。

## 両親長上を尊敬せよ

### 高校卒業式に於ける演説

ミニドカ轉住所長スタツォイド氏が高校卒業式に於ける演説を感ずる故に轉載する時節柄心讀を感ずる故に轉載する

各個人の福利に就て自分の印象を語つて見たい、之は廣く意味では今後米國に於ける諸君の前途に關する我が確信の一端である。祖先を誇りに感ずる事は先づ幸福の第一要件と考へる。諸君が直系純血種たる事を誇とせなければ

目を集める。此点に於て第二世の最も重大な責任がある諸君には常に人眼が注がれてゐるのである。而も好奇的な批判的な其他凡ゆる注視が向けられるのである。斯る特殊の實情を身に附いた資産を化せしめべきではなからるか、或る白人の如きは人から注視されぬので不仕合せに感じてゐる者もある。衆目を惹く力を生れ乍らで享け擡いてゐる諸君は、その誇勳について考慮を払はねばならぬ。

があれは、心の安靜は、諸君にはあり得ない。寛容は何處にありと云ふべきである。若し親に對して不満があれば、諸君自身に對しても亦不満がある譯である。何故なれば、諸君は親の一部であるからである。この事實に對しては神のみが責任がある。親達も亦神の創り賜ひしものであるから、自尊心は先づ親に對する尊敬より始まる。若し隣人知友より尊敬されんと欲すれば、先づ両親長上を敬び、自尊心を保持すべきである。之が幸福の根本義と自分は考へると、威嚴沈着勇氣他人への思ひ遣り等が加はつて、個人福利に資するものである。

日本にも家系には幾多の技業があらうとは思ふが、純血直系は誇りに足る。白人として自分は余りに誇り得ない。私の父は愛蘭主人で母はスウェーデン人、母方の父は佛蘭人、母はオランダ人である。トルマン大統領にお断りせねばならぬが、同族と同じく自分は馬賊や馬泥棒で昔から有名なミソリ州の生れである。生れの如何に關せず、只米國人といふ事を此上もなく誇りに感じてゐるものである。最後に目下沖繩に於て流血の惨状が行はれてゐるが、是等は如何とすも事は出来ぬ事柄である。と、轉り、憲法保護に依りかくも自由を業金とし得てゐる事を指摘し、之が米國である。強固な正義を米國に於て享受するやうな努力した事等

## アチ出身九勇士に敬弔の意を表す

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