

EXPLANATORY LIST OF INTERNMENT CAMP PHOTOGRAPHS

Manzanar

1. main entrance and Military Police station
2. road in internee housing area
3. internee housing area
4. building foundations
5. foundation of internee restroom and shower building
6. internee "rock garden"
7. internee "rock garden"
8. water main in internee housing area
9. internee graveyard and marker
10. internee graveyard marker
11. internee gravesites
12. internee gravesite

(NOTE: the preceding twelve photographs represent the extent of what can be seen at the Manzanar camp.)

Tulelake (at Newell)

13. overall view of the camp as it exists today; all of the buildings in the far left rectangle are original Military Police offices and housing from the original camp
14. western boundary fence of camp along state highway 139; the fence is "original"
15. looking through original fence towards the west; this fence marks the eastern perimeter of the camp
16. eastern boundary fence and red cinder road - both are "original"
17. original northern boundary fence and guard tower bases near main entrance station
18. original northern boundary fence and guard tower bases near main entrance station; note Military Police buildings behind fence

19. guard tower base made from pouring/concrete into wooden form; note metal straps to secure guard tower legs to base
20. guard tower base made hurriedly by pouring concrete into a mound; this type of guard tower base is typical of those found around the perimeter of the stockade
21. original Military Police station at main entrance; this structure was in existence until a few years ago when it was destroyed by fire started by children - today, only the concrete foundation remains
22. two guard tower tops and Military Police station; all three were destroyed by fire this past fall when additional hangars were built at airport and structures fell apart during movement
23. the remains of two guard tower tops and Military Police station
24. guard tower top discovered this summer on lawn of private residence near monument; the location of two additional, and possibly a third, guard tower tops have been discovered
25. building foundations in internee housing area near south end of camp - looking to the north across extent of camp
26. building foundations in internee housing area near south end of camp - looking to the northeast across extent of camp
27. building foundations in internee housing area near south end of camp - looking toward the south boundary; the rows of foundation blocks seem to go on endlessly
28. stove pipe and collar from barracks in internee housing area
29. pile of tar paper from barracks in internee housing area
30. foundation of internee restroom and shower building; wooden table and metal troughs are "original"
31. toilet sewer holes in internee restroom and shower building; note the lack of partition supports between toilets
32. metal trough in internee restroom and shower building used either as a urinal or for washing hands
33. "soaking tubs" in internee restroom and shower building; it is interesting to note that these tubs were constructed by the internees, themselves
34. water main in internee housing area

35. sewer opening in internee housing area
36. sewer opening and cover in internee housing area
37. sewage treatment plant for entire internment camp
38. additional sewage treatment plant to be used if internment camp was enlarged
39. foundation for voluntary fire station in internee housing area
40. date of construction of foundation for voluntary fire station in internee housing area
41. walkway to and doorstep of voluntary fire station in internee housing area
42. bridges over diversion canals for supplying water to gardens in internee housing area - note original wooden railing; these bridges were built by the internees
43. entrance to dumpsite for internment camp; part of dumpsite covers leach lines from additional sewage treatment plant and many artifacts have been found in this area
44. sample of artifacts found in internee housing area at internment camp site; the museum at Lava Beds National Monument now houses a significant collection of artifacts which continues to grow in size through the years
45. "added" entrance to Military Police office and housing area along northern boundary of camp; this entrance was added during the filming of the motion picture, Farewell to Manzanar
46. original building used by Military Police as office or housing
47. original buildings used by Military Police as offices or housing - many of the buildings were simply boarded over with siding
48. original building used as administrative offices by civilian personnel
49. original building used as housing by civilian personnel
50. mess hall used by civilian personnel
51. voluntary fire station in administrative area
52. cold storage locker in administrative area
53. recreation hall for civilian personnel - located along western perimeter of camp and state highway 139

54. warehouse in administrative area
55. warehouses along railroad spur off of main line that brought many internees to the camp; located along the western perimeter of the camp
56. entrance to stockade of internment camp; note original fence posts, fence, and jail inside of stockade
57. jail inside stockade in administrative area
58. inside of jail in stockade
59. internee barracks on private property in Tulelake area; many of these structures will be donated to National Historic Site if it is established
60. internee barracks remodeled into a home on private property in Tulelake area
61. location of vent holes through ceiling of internee barracks, used as a storage area on private property in Tulelake area; stoves were located back-to-back in adjoining apartments in each barracks
62. original internal wall of barracks on private property in Tulelake area
63. "pot-bellied" stove vent in ceiling of Military Police housing; this setting was reconstructed for the shooting of the motion picture, Farewell to Manzanar
64. "pot-bellied" stove in internee housing on private property in Tulelake area; at least one of these stoves will be donated to National Historic Site if it is established
65. original curtains in internee housing on private property in Tulelake area
66. dinner bell found on the site of internee housing at camp; might possibly be donated to National Historic Site if it is established
67. writing by internees/in barracks on private property in Tulelake area; some small pieces have been given to Lava Beds National Monument to add to the artifacts being preserved; several eight by ten foot pieces of sheetrock, bearing similar writing, may be given to monument in the coming year
68. additional examples of writing by internees on the walls of barracks
69. original barracks on private property in Tulelake area

70. original barracks on private property in Tulelake area
71. original building used by Military Police as office or housing; note that the building as been remodeled to resemble an internee barracks during the filming of the motion picture, Farewell to Manzanar

question: if it is claimed that the camp at Manzanar shows the "most historical integrity", then why was Farewell to Manzanar filmed almost entirely at Tulelake?