

# M'WILLIAMS NOT GUILTY, HE SAYS

CHICAGO, Jan. 10.—(AP)—Joseph E. McWilliams, described by the government as the organizer of the Christian Mobilizers and publisher of The Christian Mobilizer, surrendered today on a Washington, D. C., warrant charging him with conspiracy to aid in the establishment of a National Socialist form of government in the United States.

McWilliams pleaded innocent before United States Commissioner Edwin K. Walker and waived examination. He was released on \$2,000 bond.

Maximilian St. George, attorney for McWilliams, said: "We will do our fighting in Washington."

In a prepared statement, McWilliams said: "Totalitarian politics destroys all opposition. This is accomplished first by the use of the spear, then by the jails, next by concentration camps and finally by the firing squads. America is already entering the ordinary jail stage. . . . This indictment is a test of our national will to freedom."

"If I am ever tried on this indictment," he added, "I will call as my first witness one of the five most powerful men in the world. His address has been for 11 years the White House, Washington, D. C. His name is Judge Samuel Rosenman."

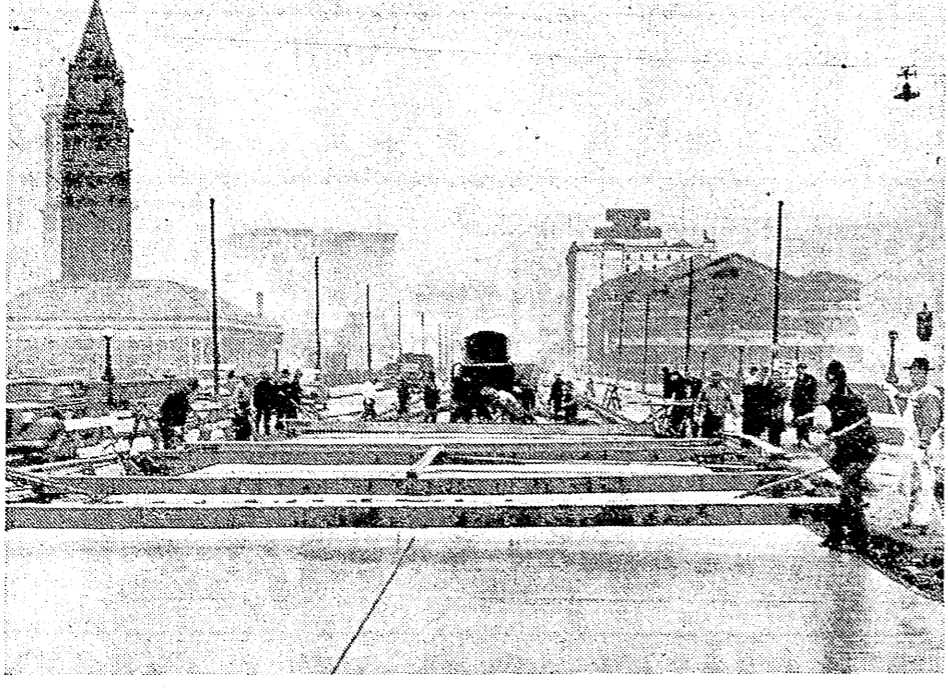
McWilliams declined to elaborate on his statement, saying Judge Rosenman "would be explained at the trial."

# Aluminum Output Cut to Save Fuel

WASHINGTON, Jan. 10.—(AP)—A top official of the Aluminum Company of America, explaining cutbacks in Alcoa aluminum plants, declared yesterday that excess production would be an unproductive waste of both manpower and scarce fuel.

"A number of units" for making aluminum have been closed down by the company, L. W. Wilcox, Alcoa vice president in charge of production, said in a statement.

# PAVING RESUMED—AT LAST



After six weeks of delay, workmen today began paving Fourth Avenue South between Jackson Street and Airport Way, bringing contented smiles once more to the faces of hundreds of motorists who have winced each time their war-rattled tires rolled over the unpaved section. City officials blamed the delay on manpower shortages and cold weather. The pavement will be ready for use within a few days.

# INITIATIVE COPIES WIS. LABOR ACT

OLYMPIA, Jan. 10.—(UP)—Adoption by initiative vote in Washington of the Wisconsin Employment Peace Act was proposed in the filing here today with Secretary of State Belle Rebert of copies of the law by G. Robert Huston, Yakima attorney representing a group of citizens designated as the Citizens Committee for Industrial Peace.

A state-wide campaign to obtain 50,000 signatures of voters by July 17 so it can go on the November ballot will be organized Huston said.

# Provisions of Act

Essential provisions of the proposal, to be known as Initiative No. 155, are:

1. Establishment of a full time employment relations board of three members, appointed by the governor with consent of the state senate.
2. Definition of a bargaining unit as any group of employees of a single employer, or of a craft or plant within an industry.
3. Organization of bargaining units and selection of bargaining representatives by secret ballot elections.
4. Provision for all-union or closed-shop contract when voted for by three-fourths of the employees voting, which must constitute at least a majority of members of the bargaining unit. Refusal of the union to accept an employee as a member may subject the union to cancellation of the closed-shop agreement.
5. Picketing is restricted.
6. No check-off of union dues may be made except upon written order of the individual member, this order terminable on 30 days notice.
7. Mass picketing, picketing of homes, etc., are forbidden; picketing is permitted only after secret strike vote by a majority of the unit. In agriculture or initial processing of farm products ten days notice of intent to strike must be given.
8. The employment relations board has authority to conduct hearings to keep verbatim records of testimony received under legal rules of evidence; to provide for arbitration of disputes; to issue orders which are subject to review by the State Superior Courts and the State Supreme Court.

The Wisconsin law was enacted in 1939.

# 'Little May Act' Is Before Council

The "Little May Act" legislation, requested by Police Chief Herbert D. Kimsey to aid his department in coping with Seattle vice problems, was put before the City Council today.

Corporation Council A. C. Van Soelen, who drafted the ordinance at Council request, pointed out that it overrules nothing not already in the city 1907 morals ordinance, although it goes into, much more detail regarding prostitution.

The measure was referred to the public safety committee, which is expected to hold a hearing on it tomorrow.

# Minor Quake in Yakima

YAKIMA, Jan. 10.—A minor earthquake shook houses in Yakima yesterday, but inflicted no damage. The tremors at first were believed to have been caused by an explosion, but none was reported in the Yakima area.

# HEALTH QUIZ

Do you have poor digestion?  YES  NO

Do you feel headachy after eating?  YES  NO

Do you get sour or upset easily?  YES  NO

Do you feel tired—listless?  YES  NO

Now everyone knows that to get good out of the food you eat—you must digest it properly. But what most people don't know is that Nature must produce about two pints of the digestive juice—liver bile—which helps to digest your food. If Nature fails—your food may remain undigested—lie sour and heavy in your digestive tract.

Thus, it is simple to see that one way to aid digestion is to increase the flow of liver bile. Now, Carter's Little Liver Pills start to increase this flow quickly for thousands—often in as little as thirty minutes. When bile flow increases, your digestion may improve. And, soon you're on the road to feeling better—which is what you're after.

Don't depend on artificial aids to counteract indigestion—when Carter's aid digestion after Nature's own order, when taken as directed. Get Carter's Little Liver Pills today—at any drugstore—only 25¢. You will be glad you tried.

# Flyer, Missing While Son Is Born, Safe

BOSTON, Jan. 10.—(AP)—The Hyde Park Thorntons had a dramatic week-end with a happy ending.

First the family received the saddest of all messages:

"We regret to inform you, The information was that Lieut. Daniel P. Thornton, 22 years old, was missing in action in the Indochina-Burma area, where he was serving with the Air Forces.

Within an hour after receipt of the message his young wife, who was uninformed of its contents, was taken to Carney Hospital and gave birth to a son.

Then came another message from the War Department that Lieut. Thornton had landed in friendly territory and was safe.

The family arranged to notify the young mother of the joyous news today and to cable the officer that he was the father of a healthy, husky infant.

# Nazis Lose In War of Words And Newsreels

By WADE WERNER  
Associated Press Foreign Staff

LISBON, Jan. 10.—(AP)—German propaganda, once a powerful weapon in Adolf Hitler's arsenal, is retreating on a broad front in Europe after being forced onto the defensive by the reverses suffered by the Nazi armed forces.

This is not merely a United Nations view, for it is supported by dispatches published in German papers. For instance, The Pariser Zeitung published recently under a Lisbon dateline a description of the steadily increasing pro Allied tone of the Portuguese press and acknowledged that the trend was even more pronounced in Sweden and Switzerland.

The article bemoaned the fact that Portuguese movie theatres are "completely dominated by Anglo-American films" and that book-stalls and newsstands are "flooded" with English and American books and periodicals of all kinds.

The dispatch added that while the Americans are newcomers in the propaganda field here they already have outdistanced the British.

There were a number of picturesque skirmishes on the Portuguese propaganda front before the Germans went over to the defensive. Early in the war a veritable "battle of shopwindows" was waged in Lisbon when the Germans rented windows for the display of war pictures and the British followed suit, resulting in a lively bidding for preferred locations until police stepped in with a ban on further leases.

The old leases are still good, so there are many shop windows full of pictures, but since the turn in the military tide the Germans have been showing more "cultural" pictures and fewer battle scenes.

# Here's How to Check Your Fuel-Oil Ration

The weekly fuel-oil index to help consumers budget their rations was announced today by R. E. Morgan, district rationing executive, Office of Price Administration.

Householders in Seattle and other communities west of the Cascades should not have burned more than 39 per cent of their total annual rations, Morgan said.

# Slacks Headed for Court

SHERBURN, Minn., Jan. 10.—(AP)—Sherburn High School's row over whether girl students may or may not wear slacks in classrooms appears headed for the courts. Parents who object to the School Board's ruling of "no slacks" in classrooms announced last week that they had made plans to retain an attorney to back up their objections. Today E. E. Johnson, School Board president, announced the board also had employed an attorney.

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**CUTICURA SOAP AND OINTMENT**

# N. P.'S DISMISSAL PLEA IS DENIED

ST. PAUL, Minn., Jan. 10.—(AP)—The motion of Northern Pacific Railroad attorneys to have the government's \$5,500,000 in counterclaims dismissed in the suit in which the railroad is asking \$3,800,000 for freight due from Grand Coulee Dam shipping, was denied today by Judge Robert C. Bell in United States District Court here.

The government case was rested Friday by Victor E. Anderson, United States attorney, M. L. Courtney, chief counsel for the line, immediately moved that the government's claim, including \$3,222,398 in overpaid freight rates, \$646,000 for building a rail line from the Northern Pacific Lines to the dam area, and \$800,000 for operating the special rail line be dismissed.

Judge Bell, in denying the motion, said he wished to hear all the evidence and believed such a course would safeguard the case of the railroad.

The case was recessed by the judge until March 13 to give the railroad attorneys time to plan their rebuttal.

According to Judge Bell's statement today, the trial has lasted four months already in sessions held in Washington, Seattle, Spokane and Grand Coulee, in Washington, in Denver, Colo., and St. Paul.

# March O'Dimes Leaders Named By Chairman

William W. Metz, Seattle chairman for the Infante Paralysis March O'Dimes, today announced the volunteer committee chairman who will head the two-week drive, which begins Friday.

Vice chairman will be Claude Pettibone. Heading the metropolitan area will be Max A. King, Treasurer and chairman of the women's division will be Mrs. E. L. Blaine, Jr.

Organizing neighborhood and business districts will be Roy Rosenthal, and working with industrial and labor leaders will be Nicholas Schmitt, Jr.

Special-gifts head will be E. Radford Mitchell. Sports chairman will be George M. Varnell. Harry Abney will plan the President's Birthday Ball. Solicitation through hotels and banks will be headed by Earl Kirkpatrick.

Women departmental leaders include Mrs. Frederic Hall White, Mrs. R. D. Shelton, Mrs. R. A. Young, Mrs. Burke Taylor, Mrs. Neill Hall, Mrs. George K. Comstock and Mrs. E. R. Fish.

# Guadalcanal Hero To Receive D. S. C.

CAMP ADAIR, Or., Jan. 10.—(AP)—Sergeant Kevin R. McCarthy, Guadalcanal hero who crawled three times through a field in the face of heavy machinegun fire to rescue 18 trapped marines, will be presented the Distinguished Service Cross by Maj. Gen. William G. Livesey, commander of the 91st Division, at formal ceremonies here as soon as McCarthy is released from the malaria ward of the station hospital.

McCarthy, a civilian cook at Jamestown, N. D., before he entered the Army in 1941, joined the 91st Division this week after returning from 17 months in the South Pacific.

# Swede-Nazi Trade Reduced in Scale

STOCKHOLM, Jan. 10.—Sweden and Germany have reached a trade agreement calling for exchanges on a "considerably reduced scale and for the resumption of safe-conduct privileges for Swedish shipping, the government announced today.

Propaganda Trial Delayed  
NEW YORK, Jan. 10.—(AP)—Trial of Frederick Heizer Wright, 41 years old, copy editor of The New York Daily News, on an indictment charging failure to register with the State Department as a paid Japanese propaganda agent before Pearl Harbor, was postponed today by Federal Judge Henry W. Goddard until March 1.

# Bulgaria to Fight Turkey?

NEW YORK, Jan. 10.—(AP)—The Stockholm Society for Democracy in an article reported to the Office of War Information today that there are "signs that Bulgaria is preparing an attack on Turkey, which is not expected to be able to remain neutral until the end of the winter."

# CARROLL ASKS IZAC FOR FACTS

Acting Mayor John E. Carroll today demanded that Rep. Ed V. Izac, chairman of a house naval-affairs subcommittee, back up his charges that this state has neglected its cities in financial matters in handling war-congestion problems.

Carroll, president of the City Council and chairman of the executive committee of the Association of Washington Cities, wrote the California congressman, "asking him to give me the information on which he based his charges."

Figures Cited  
Backing up his contention that Washington's cities have received fair treatment from the state, Carroll pointed out that from 1928 to 1933 Seattle received \$387,435 in taxes from the state, whereas from 1939 to 1943 Seattle's share of the state income alone rose to \$10,025,047.

"It should be remembered that the local sharing of state-collected revenues is comparatively a new idea, and the public generally neither realizes its advantages or possibilities," the acting mayor said. "In addition to the outright grants given to the cities, the state completely vacated one field of taxes—the admission tax—and made it available to the cities. So far as we have been able to ascertain, this is the first time that any state has voluntarily relinquished to the cities any specific field of taxes.

Best in U. S.  
"We in the Association of Washington Cities understand that the cities of Washington receive the largest contribution on a per capita basis of any state in the Union, of state-collected and disbursed taxes.

"The vast majority of the cities of the state are now in sound financial condition and are setting aside large sums of money for post-war work."

Carroll is acting mayor while William F. Devin is at Los Angeles at a war-information conference.

# Loyal Editor Of Evacuee Paper Seeks Chance

MANZANAR, Calif., Jan. 10.—(AP)—Officials of the relocation center here, asserting that a knowledge of what Japanese-Americans are thinking is essential to an understanding of the relocation problem, called attention today to an editorial in the evacuee-edited Manzanar Free Press, which contained an infernal appeal for resettlement in normal life.

The editorial, titled "A Victorious New Year to You, America!" said in part:

"We ask you, the American people, to try us on our own merits. We are willing to stand or fall by our records, realizing that it is one of the inherent characteristics of the country we love, to appraise its people by the contribution they can make toward the total welfare of the nation.

"It is our belief that our country wants to fulfill the obligation to itself to permit the unhampered restoration of a group of its own people to their natural and rightful niche in the American scheme of evacuee resettlement.

"The citizen evacuees . . . are not persuaded to resettlement by glittering promises or job offers. The important consideration is that they be convinced in their own minds that they are acceptable to American communities as Americans."

Assistant Project Director Ralph L. Brown said the editorial was written by The Free Press editor, Roy M. Takeno, 30 years old, graduate of the University of Southern California's School of Journalism.

# Myer Tells Japs To Settle Own Strike

HUNT, Idaho, Jan. 10.—(AP)—Dillon S. Myer, War Relocations Authority director, today told the Mindoka evacuee center here to settle its own labor dispute.

The center's five-score boiler workers and janitors walked out last Wednesday, contending cold weather added to their duties and they need additional helpers.

Boilers remain cold except for a short time Saturday night when fires were started to prevent freezing of pipes. Residents washed in cold water.

The crews, recruited from among the Japanese residents, are paid \$16 monthly.

# Missing Plane—It's 5-Ft. Model—Sought

A missing plane—but with no one aboard—was reported today by Bob Budschat, 4739 36th Ave. S. W., to have landed somewhere in the vicinity of Fauntleroy Avenue and West Hudson Street.

The aircraft is a model plane, with a five-foot wing span, painted blue and white, and powered with a small gasoline motor. It disappeared while Budschat and other "air scouts" were flying their model planes from the West Seattle Golf Course yesterday afternoon.

# Pastor Favors Pipe For Woman Smoker

SPOKANE, Jan. 10.—If women must smoke they should smoke a pipe, the Rev. Charles MacCaughy told a Central Methodist Church audience last night.

"Certainly women should smoke if they want to," Mr. MacCaughy said, "with this exception—they should smoke a pipe. That would take the glamour and sophistication out of it and get right down to tobacco."

# STOP Scratching It May Cause Infection

Sufferers from the torturing itch caused by eczema, pimples, scabies, athlete's foot, "factory" itch, and other itching troubles, find relief in Cuticura Soap and Ointment. D. D. D. PRESCRIPTION. Cuticura positively relieves that cruel, burning itch. Greaseless and stainless. Soothes and comforts the skin. Buy Cuticura Soap and Ointment at any drugstore. D. D. D. PRESCRIPTION.

# Income Tax Paid by 'Boss'? Sorry, but You're Wrong

By JAMES MARLOW and GEORGE ZIELKE  
WASHINGTON, Jan. 10.—(AP)—Maybe you've heard somebody say: "I'm glad I won't have to file an income-tax return this year. That's all taken care of now by the employer."

Or—  
"I paid half my 1942 tax last March and June, and then they forgave all but one-fourth of it, so I've got some credit coming."

Both are wrong.

These seem to be two of the most widespread misunderstandings about the Federal Income Tax Law.

Other taxpayers who may be in for a jolt are those who say "I won't owe much of anything in March," or "the government's going to owe me money."

Returns Must Be Filed  
Here's the situation:  
With the exception of men and women overseas or at sea, everybody who had money taken out of his pay in 1943 federal income and victory taxes, or who owed a tax on 1942 income, or who made as much as \$500 if single or \$624 if married, in 1943, needs to file a final 1943 return by March 15—if only to apply for a refund.

The fact that your employer has to tell the Federal Revenue Bureau how much he paid you and how much was taken out of your pay for taxes doesn't excuse you from making a return. So far as the revenues know, you may have had a lot of income from some other source.

The payments made last March and June on the 1942 tax have been applied instead, in the average taxpayer's case, against the 1943 tax. Congress decided to cancel 75 per cent (or a minimum of \$50) of the individual's 1942 or 1943 tax, which were turned out to be lower, and to collect the bigger tax in full.

That means that in the average case, there's 25 per cent of the 1942 tax still to be paid—half of it this March, the other half next year.

Two Items to Consider  
Before any refunds are made, there are two items to be considered:

1. The hangover of that uncanceled amount of tax.
2. The first quarterly payment of estimated 1944 tax also due March 15 from those who aren't subject to the payroll-deduction system, and those who expect to have 1944 income of more than \$2,700 if single or \$3,500 for a married couple, or expect to have \$100 or more of income in addition to regular wages or salaries.

The delay in Congress of a new tax bill kept the revenues from sending out 1944 estimate forms along with the final 1943 return blanks, but estimates and installments still will be due March 15 from the groups mentioned above.

About refunds: Those taxpayers who actually will have refunds coming March 15—notably men and women who entered the armed services in 1942 and 1943—will have to wait at least three or four months after that date before getting their money. It'll take time to check their returns and compare them with employers' statements and their own 1942 returns and the payments they made.

# Lt. Henderson Nearly Killed By Piece of Flak

A Seattle Liberator bomber pilot, 2nd Lieut. Leland H. Henderson, almost was killed when a piece of flak hit six inches from his head in the Italian battle area, according to an Associated Press report from Allied Headquarters in Algiers today.

"I heard the thing hit, and looked to see my shoulder covered with glass," Henderson said. "Those Jerry gunners knew their business all right and didn't waste any ammunition."

The Allied flyers attacked communications north of Rome at Foligno and Arezzo, and destroyed an important bridge at Roccasecca, northeast of Cassino.

Lieutenant Henderson, a former University of Washington student Seattle bank employe, pilots the B-24 bomber Judy Lee, named after his baby daughter in Seattle. The 27-year-old flyer's wife resides at 4113 44th Ave. S. W.

# 4,000,000 Tons to Oran

WASHINGTON, Jan. 10.—(AP)—The Army Transportation Corps moved more than 4,000,000 tons of cargo and hundreds of thousands of troops across the docks of the Port of Oran in the year after the invasion of North Africa. The War Department said this was the "greatest transportation and supply operation in the history of the American Army." Millions of tons of supplies now are moving through other captured ports in North Africa, Sicily and Italy, the department said.

# VAN SOELEN FILES FOR REELECTION

Corporation Counsel A. C. Van Soelen, Seattle's city attorney for 13 years, today filed his candidacy for reelection in the office of City Comptroller W. C. Thomas.

Van Soelen, 4700 E. 40th St., is nearing the close of his third consecutive term. He is the first candidate to file for that office for the municipal primary February 29. He was appointed to fill the last year of an unexpired term, and has served three four-year elective terms.

# Repatriates From Far East to Speak

Missionary repatriates, who returned on the exchange ship Gripsholm last month, will speak Friday in Seattle, during a nation-wide lecture tour in which a series of 60 "Gripsholm meetings" will be held in major cities.

All the speakers were held by the Japanese in various internment camps in Japan and occupied China. The series has been divided into five circuits and a different team of speakers will tour each circuit.

# Hunter's Body Found

HOBBS, N. M., Jan. 10.—(AP)—The body of Lieut. James M. Buxton, Merced, Calif., one of three duck hunters from the Hobbs Air Base lost in a week-end snow and wind storm, was found in a slough near Artesia, about 75 miles northwest of here, it was reported today. Army and civilian parties resumed the search today for the two other missing hunters, Lieut. James B. Watson, Flushing, N. Y., and Sergt. Harold G. Richardson, Tucuman, N. M.

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