

# The Japanese-American Courier

FOR TRUTH, JUSTICE & TOLERANCE

Vol. VII, No. 319

Seattle, Wash., Saturday, Feb. 24, 1934

Five Cents A Copy

## STEINER STUDY REVEALS JAPANESE AGGRESSIVE IN U.S. ASSIMILATION

Chinese And Japanese Second Generation Suffer Restrictions In Economic World; Chief Handicaps Are Marks Of Race

### POPULATION DATA IS MISSING

By Dr. Jesse Frederick Steiner

(EDITOR'S NOTE—Starting with the following installment, a study of "American-Born Orientals," by Dr. Jesse Frederick Steiner of the Department of Sociology at the University of Washington, will be printed in successive issues of The Courier. As the study deals with the Japanese and Chinese born in the United States, the editors believe that it should prove of interest to all second generation. After an introduction, Dr. Steiner deals with his subject in three parts as follows: 1. Numbers and Growth. 2. Relations with the Orient. 3. Adjustment to American Life. The introduction is herewith printed.)

#### Abstract

American-born Orientals, as discussed in this paper, include United States citizens of Chinese and Japanese ancestry residing in continental United States. Because of the small proportion of females among the immigrant generation, the native-born group has expanded slowly until recently, and is still outnumbered by the foreign-born. Like their immigrant parents, the American-born Orientals keep in close touch with the Orient, are frequent travelers across the Pacific, and a considerable number return to the Far East for permanent residence.

In public school attendance and in a scholarship their record is good, but they generally fail to master the language of their parents unless sent abroad for study.

#### Chinatown Retards

Chinatown acts as a retarding influence upon the assimilation of the native-born Chinese and they tend to look forward to an eventual return to make more aggressive efforts to China. The Japanese native-born fit into American life and generally become strongly attached to America.

The native-born of both races suffer great restrictions in the economic world and are cut off from normal associations with many American groups. Their chief handicap is their physical marks of race which identify them as members of an Oriental group in spite of their progress in social assimilation.

#### American-Born Oriental

One of the unfortunate limitations of the published studies of Oriental immigration is their notable lack of detailed population data similar to that provided by the Federal Census concerning the European immigrants.

This inadequate emphasis upon statistical analysis of the composition of the Oriental population groups is the result of the failure of the Census Bureau to publish separately by races the needed data. The 1930 census is an improvement over preceding censuses in regard to this particular matter, but important information concerning the Orientals is still effectively concealed by the device of placing them in a mixed group designated "Other Colored" comprising the different races of the Far East and the Ameri-

can Indians.

When we turn our attention to a study of American-born Orientals, we are confronted by a far more serious lack of basic statistical data. The Census furnishes information concerning the total number of native-born Orientals by race in the different parts of the country, but no other facts about the Oriental race are tabulated and published by nativity.

#### By Groups

Information concerning age and sex distribution, marital condition, occupation, school attendance, illiteracy, etc., is provided only for each racial group as a whole including both foreign and native-born.

Efforts to secure from the Bureau of the Census a special tabulation of these items by nativity have proven to be unavailing in this time of financial stringency. This present study of one phase of our Oriental problem therefore, shares the limitations of earlier studies and must present conclusions without access to much needed data already collected by the Census, but still awaiting publication.

The term American-born Oriental, as used in this paper, has been arbitrarily defined to include resident American citizens of Chinese and Japanese ancestry whether actually born in America or born abroad and admitted to this country as children of Chinese and Japanese possessing United States citizenship.

#### Filipinos Excluded

We have not included the Filipinos in America, the vast majority of whom were born in the Philippine Islands and might therefore be regarded as native born and in fact are so classified by the Federal Census. Obviously, the Filipino immigrants possess an Oriental and not an American heritage and should not be considered in a discussion of second generation Orientals.

Furthermore, few of our Filipino population have been born in continental United States and since even the number belonging to this class cannot be determined from Census reports, discussion of them must be postponed to some future date. It should also be stated that the figures given in this paper are limited to continental United States and that only incidental reference is made to the situation in Hawaii.

To be contd. next week)

#### Filial Difference

BOSTON—There is one point at least on which the Roosevelt family is not unanimously agreed. The president has asked the nation to ratify the child labor amendment, but here this week James Roosevelt, his son, spoke against it.

## U.W. Will Present "Atsumori" Tues.

"Atsumori," a Japanese music drama by Charles Wilson Lawrence of the music department of the University of Washington, is to be presented Tuesday evening, Feb. 27 at Meany Hall on the university campus.

The production is being sponsored by the Music and Art Foundation of Seattle. The performers are students in the university music department.

Mr. Lawrence has given the drama a modern musical setting but has interested old Japan melodies which he gathered during his sojourn in Japan. He spent some months in Japan perfecting his drama, which is a "no" play presented in musical form.

Three Chinese choruses by Mr. Lawrence will also be presented. Mr. Y. Oya and Mrs. Tsuruno Nakashima will present several selections on the shaku-hachi, a bamboo flute, and the koto, thirteen-stringed Japanese harp.

Tickets may be obtained at the University Music Store, the Music and Art foundation office, members of the foundation, and from the Misses Mitsue Fukano, Fumiko Morita, Sada Seki, Toshi Fukano and Mrs. Thomas Masuda.

## NITOBE'S RITES IMPRESS MORE THAN PRINCESS'

Emperor's Chrysanthemum Display Called Undescribable By Gowen

### SOVIET WORRIES JAPAN

(EDITOR'S NOTE: Following is a letter received by President Corwin Shank of the Japan Society from Dr. H. H. Gowen of the U. of W. who is away on a year's leave of absence, and at present is acting as Chaplain at the Holy Trinity church in Aoyama, Tokio. He tells of Dr. Nitobe's funeral services and various happenings in the capital.)

Last Sunday we had Princess Asaka's funeral entailing a Sunday's services without music and a city for one day without entertainment in any form. Monday we had the funeral of Field Marshall Viscount Ueyehara with an unusual assemblage of high military and naval celebrities. But I think today the simple services at Aoyama Cemetery eclipsed both the former because of the wide sympathy for Mr. Nitobe and the general appreciation of the services rendered by him, not only to his own country but to humanity at large.

There was a wonderful attendance at the Funeral Pavilion. Each of us as we filed in dropped our card into a tray. All around were hundreds of floral tributes and on a platform was a small casket containing the ashes, with Dr. Nitobe's picture immediately behind.

#### Join In Hymn

The Christian service was conducted by Dr. Gilbert Bowles, assisted by several Japanese clergy. At the close all joined (in Japanese) in the hymn "God be with you until we meet again." Following this came the long line of public men to pay their respects before the ashes and this procession will keep up for at least a couple of hours. I have not seen Mrs. Nitobe, but have sent her a letter in which I call to mind the Japan Society of Seattle as well as the American Council of Pacific Relations.

As you know the Emperor's Chrysanthemum Party was put off on account of Princess Asaka's death, but, fortunately for those invited, the Gardens were opened last Thursday, so we had the rather unique experience of seeing these wonderful gardens and the still more wonderful display of chrysanthemums.

The flowers are indescribably, whether you regard beauty and variety of bloom, skill in arrangement and perfection of display. One single plant had 675 large blooms, each one perfect and all perfectly shaped, and making a perfectly shaped plant. We shall never forget the grounds, with their ornamental bridges, water and waterfalls, trees in autumnal foliage as beautiful as flowers, thousands of camellia trees in full flower.

#### Japan Worried

I have left no space to tell of general politics, national or

## Diplomats Fete Birth Of Crown Prince To Japan

TOKIO—Ending tomorrow, a series of brilliant banquets in honor of the birth of Crown Prince Tsugunomiya Akihito (the wise and successful Prince) are being given in the Homeiden hall of the Imperial palace.

The banquets began yesterday, just two months after the birth of the child. More than 9,000 distinguished statesmen, diplomats and army and navy officers were guests during the three days' festivities.

The Emperor and Empress are presiding over this brilliant celebration. Members of the foreign diplomatic corps were present on the first day.

## SPLIT THREATENS SEIYUKAI PARTY

Committee To Investigate Alleged Scandals In Rayon Stock

TOKIO—After a turbulent session in the House of Representatives the Seiyukai party threatened to split up into three factions last week-end.

K. Suzuki, present head of the party, is leader of the major group. F. Kuhara and T. Tokonami are the leaders of the other two factions. The groups under the latter two have been formed in opposition to the policies adopted by the present leader.

#### Four Members Out

After a stormy session four prominent members of the party were forced out. They were: K. Tsuguno, S. Namba, H. Takakura and T. Nishikata. Earlier in the week K. Okamoto was dismissed and G. Eto submitted his resignation.

Kiyoshi Akita, presiding chairman of the House of Representatives, has appointed a committee of four to investigate the facts in the alleged scandals about the disposal of the rayon stocks of the Taiwan bank and the Kobe steel estimates. Fourteen other members of the house are on a sub-committee.

#### Minister May Resign

Minister of Education I. Hayotama, it is believed, will be forced to resign because of the linking of his name with these alleged scandals.

The split-up of the party was brought on by the investigation of the scandals. Both Eto and Okamoto went out of the party because of their vigorous questioning of the men believed to be involved.

international. There is no doubt that Japan is a little worried over the U. S. recognition of Soviet Russia, and while the Foreign Office does not profess to be worried over Soviet designs, I think there is little doubt that Japan feels bound to be prepared. This will account for Araki's insistence on a big military budget.

As for China, of course, for home consumption, Chinese statesmen will still speak with an anti-Japanese voice, but really government of Chiang Kai-shek can only stand with Japanese support. All agree that the communist movement far from being scotched is increasing, especially in the West.

As for the U. S. I find nothing but sincerest desire for the increase of good relations. On this matter I had a good talk with Mr. Tsubokami at the Foreign Office.

## 2 U. Debaters Sail For Japan Meets

Leaving Seattle Wednesday and sailing from San Francisco Thursday aboard the Taiyo Maru, Robert K. Burns and Lyle Spencer, Jr. were off on the first leg of their round-the-world debate tour, which will cover some 40,000 miles.

The two debaters carried with them credentials of the University of Washington Japan Society. They are expected to talk before the Japan societies of England as well as before those of the principal cities of the United States.

Before they sailed the men were guests of Consul Kiyoshi Uchiyama and Mrs. Uchiyama, at a party held in their home.

#### Ultimatum Ignored

VIENNA—Chancellor Engelbert Dollfuss this week decided to ignore a virtual ultimatum delivered by Nazi Leader Goebbelt that the present government co-operate with the Nazis.

## JOHNSON ASKS NATION FOR NRA PLAN CRITICISM

Roosevelt To Open Code Authority Mass Meeting With Speech

### BONUS BILL IS REVIVED

WASHINGTON—Broadcasting an appeal to the entire country, General Hug S. Johnson, NRA administrator, asked the nation to submit criticisms of the present NRA program.

Next week general hearings on NRA codes will be begun. General Johnson urged all who could to come to Washington and tell "where the codes are not working right, where they bear unjustly on you, where they could be improved." He said that all who could not come should write their criticism.

#### President To Speak

On Monday March 5 President Roosevelt will open a big code authority mass meeting with a speech summarizing the first year of his administration. It is expected that several thousand industrialists will attend the meeting, both for the 300 or more codes now in force and an equal number now in process of being completed.

General Johnson in his appeal said that all criticism would be accepted except personal assaults. Conjectures not backed by facts will be received "for what they are worth."

#### Bonus Bill Up

The House of Representatives this week revived the question of bonus payment this week even in the face of the opposition of President Roosevelt. A vote on the issue will be taken on March 12. The vote will be on whether the ways and means committee shall be discharged from considering the Patman bill. A majority vote will be necessary to extract the bill from committee.

Speaker Rainey told reporters that he was authorized by the president to say that this was not the time for bonus payment and that he (the president) did not approve of any such legislation.

#### To Pay \$2,400,000,000

The Patman bill provides that veterans be paid \$2,400,000,000 in greenbacks. In effect this payment would be a controlled expansion of the currency, according to Patman. He is a Democrat from Texas.

#### May Change Navy

Representative Vinson, Democrat of Georgia, introduced a bill in the House this week designed to reorganize the navy from top to bottom. On presenting the bill he asserted that the bill would not only save the nation millions of dollars but would make the national defenses stronger.

At present the navy department is organized in eight different bureaus. Under the Vinson bill it would be consolidated into three offices under the secretary of the navy. The three offices would be: office of the secretary, office of naval operations and office of naval materials.

#### Air Force Asked

LONDON—Air Minister Wilhelm Goering of Germany asserted this week that Germany must have a defensive air force unless other great powers will give up their bombing machines.

## TOKIO ENGLISH UNION PLANS WELCOME FOR U.W. DEBATERS

By Welly Shibata

TOKYO—More than 100 students of English at various colleges and universities in Tokyo were present at the annual spring meeting of the Japan English Students Association, held at the Tokyokou Restaurant, Sanshin-Building, Marunouchi, Tokyo, recently.

The committee to welcome the two American student orators, Robert K. Burns and Lyle M. Spencer, Jr. of the University of Washington who will arrive at Yokohama by the Taiyo Maru on March 8 was appointed. The Japanese students have decided to hold debates with the Washington students when they visit Tokyo on their round-the-world oratorical tour.

#### Plans Set

Another committee was appointed to make the necessary arrangements to welcome 50 American collegians representing most of the leading colleges and universities in the United States, who are coming to this country in July, 1934. According to information received by the Japanese students' organization,

## CANDIDATES APPEAR AT CITIZENS' LEAGUE MEET; ELECTION TUESDAY

Issues And Platforms Discussed By Mayoralty And Councilmanic Aspirants; John Dore Praises Japanese As Law-Abiding

### 3 LETTERS READ TO MEMBERS

## CONGRESS KILLS KRAMER CLAUSE

Citizens' League Work Rewarded; Dickstein Bill Amendment Beaten

Crowning the efforts of Pacific coast chapters of the Japanese-American Citizens' League the Kramer amendment to the Dickstein citizenship bill was killed in committee in congress last week-end.

The vital section in the Dickstein bill reads as follows: "Section 1993—Any child hereof born or hereafter born out of the limits and jurisdiction of the United States whose father or mother at the time of the birth of such child was or is a citizen of the United States, is declared to be a citizen of the United States; but the rights of citizenship shall not descend to any such child unless the citizen father or citizen mother, as the case may be, has resided in the United States previous to the birth of such child."

The Kramer amendment would insert the words "and who is of a race eligible to citizenship," after the phrase "was or is a citizen of the United States." Rep. Dickstein, Republican, is chairman of the House naturalization and immigration committee. Rep. Kramer, Democrat, is from California.

The Citizens' League voiced no opposition to the Dickstein bill itself, believing it to deal fairly with all citizens. On the other hand, it maintained that the Kramer amendment would measure the rights of citizens by means of race.

#### Local Message

George Ishihara, former president of the local chapter of the J.A.C.L., signed the following telegram which the local chapter dispatched to Washington last May in protest. "In approving the Dickstein Bill H. R. 3673, the Seattle Progressive Citizens' League begs to draw your attention to discriminatory reflections to be cast on the bill should the amendment proposed by Rep. Kramer be inserted.

"The League feels the Kramer proposal would restrict consideration of American citizens of Japanese ancestry as equally franchised citizens of the country and rights of citizens should not be measured by reason of race.

"This proposal would endeavor to do this and eliminate discriminatorily and entirely from consideration the American citizens of Japanese ancestry whereas the Dickstein bill in its original form intends to deal with foreign-born citizens of this country in a manner fair to all citizens."

WASHINGTON—Disturbed by reports that bootleggers were still flourishing, President Roosevelt this week ordered an investigation of liquor prices.

Urging cooperation in city government to bring Seattle up to her proper stature of prestige, Councilman Robert H. Harlin, candidate for mayor, declared the need for local citizens to take a more important part in the administration of the city's affairs, before a citizens' league session Saturday evening.

The meeting which brought together the various precinct executives of the league was replete with a program of speeches by candidates for mayoralty and councilmanic offices.

Among those appearing before the session were Councilman Frank Fitts, running for mayor; Councilman V. C. Webster, president of the city council and running for reelection; Councilman Ralph Nichols, running for reelection; and State Representative Titus, candidate for a city council post.

In his address Harlin stressed the need of a better working basis among the various branches of city government as well as between the citizenry and the government.

Urges Council Bodies One of the best ways to effect cooperation between the citizenry and the government, said Harlin, was through the formation of a citizens' council for the discussion of civic affairs to better the administration of city measures, while an industrial council was also needed to promote greater industrial activities here.

Regarding the citizens' council, it was brought out, there was the need of the general public taking a greater interest in the problems affecting the city and that through the discussion of this citizens' council better cooperation could be insured in the management of city affairs.

In respect to the industrial council Harlin believed a council of industrialists could map out a program of industrial activities along intelligent lines that might encourage outside capital to come into the city and steadily strengthen the economic and financial condition of the city.

At the Saturday meeting a letter from Mayor John F. Dore was read, in which he praised the Japanese for being a law-abiding group who caused no trouble to the city. Letters from Harry T. Williams, candidate for councilman, and Walter Keith, candidate for port commissioner, were also read at this time.

The fate of all candidates will be decided on Tuesday, Feb. 27, when the voters of the city go to the polls.

## Prince Tokugawa Due Here Mar. 13

The two-day program with which the City of Seattle is to fetter Prince Iyesato Tokugawa and his son, Iyemasa Tokugawa, Japanese Minister to Canada, and their party, who are to arrive in Seattle March 13, was announced here this week. They will arrive here from Ottawa via Chicago and Vancouver.

Miss Toyo Tokugawa, daughter of Minister Tokugawa, and Sakae Yamasaki, private secretary to Prince Tokugawa, are included in the party. Mr. Yamasaki was with the Seattle Consulate in 1915-16, and was formerly Japanese consul at Cape Town, Union of South Africa.

On Tuesday, March 13, Prince Tokugawa and his party will be the guests of Consul Kiyoshi Uchiyama and the Japan Society at various functions.

On the following day Minister Tokugawa is to address a university assembly at Meany Hall, while the Institute of Pacific Relations, the University faculty and the Red Cross Society are to give the party a joint luncheon at the Edmond Meany hotel.

The party is to leave at 4:30 p. m. for Portland, Los Angeles and San Francisco, sailing for Japan March 22.

PRIESTLEY REELECTED W. E. Priestley, who contributes to The Courier, was re-elected president of the Far West Society, whose members must have a first-hand knowledge of the Orient and Far East by having lived or traveled there.

## THE WEEK At A Glance

- Feb. 16, VIENNA—Dollfuss averts crisis with Czechoslovakia by commuting death sentence of Czech prisoner.
- Feb. 17, PARIS—England, Italy and France warn Hitler to keep hands off in Austria.
- Feb. 18, BRUSSELS—King Albert of Belgium killed in 90-foot fall near Namur, Belgium.
- Feb. 19, WASHINGTON—Former Postmaster General Walter F. Brown denies fraud, defends system.
- Feb. 20, WASHINGTON—Despite expressed opposition of Roosevelt, House plans vote on bonus.
- Feb. 21, TOKIO—Russia and Japan at odds over treaty rights concerning fishing grounds of North Pacific.
- Feb. 22, WASHINGTON—Nation commemorates birthday anniversary of George Washington.

### Girls' League

#### Kondo Ties W.W.G.

Mariko Kondo scored all 18 points for G. S. G. to tie W. W. G. at 18-all in a torrid girls' contest at Trinity Wednesday. Miyachi caged 12 and F. Okada 6 for W.W.G. Lack of time did not allow an over time.

Others were G.S.G.—M. Nakamura, H. Yoshitomi, Kurosaka, Okamura, Miyagawa, Yoshida, Yorita. W. W. G.—Y. Okada, Koitabashi, N. Sakura, K. Hoshide, Setsuda.

#### Lotus Beats Sumner

Molly Uyeminami's 13 points were too much as Lotus nosed out Sumner 15 to 12 in a rough contest at Trinity. Rose Hamada got 2 for the winners while S. Nishijima and Hide Morimizu were good for 6 each for the losers.

LOTUS—Uchida, M. Hino, T. Hino, Ruth Hamada, M. Inouye, K. Uchida. SUMNER—S. Nishijima, M. Ota, M. Kiyohara, T. Morimizu, S. Yamaguchi

#### Bellevue Sinks Fife

S. Takeshita sank 13, and B. Sakaguchi 4, as Bellevue defeated Fife in a girls' game, 17 to 11, at Fife Sat. For the losers T. Ohashi netted 6 and R. Yamamoto 5.

#### Fife Girls Trounce Auburn Hoopsters

AUBURN—The Auburn girls sextet was trounced by the Fife cagers Tuesday at the high school gymnasium, 22 to 2.

S. Itami sank 14 for the winners, with R. Yamamoto netting 6. The others playing were D. Sakamoto, A. Marumoto, M. Takemura, T. Ohashi, R. Marumoto and F. Yoshida.

J. Hirai sank the 2 points for Auburn. Seeing action for the losers were H. Tokumasa, R. Yamada, H. Kojo, Y. Shimoshima, H. Shimoshima, Hamakami and A. Mino.

#### Vandals Lose Out In Place Play-Off

Apparently forgetting how to freeze the ball, the Vandals lost to Barnes Bakery 32 to 29 in the last few minutes in the second place play-off at Broadway Monday. The Vandals, who were entered in the Garfield section of the Class B City League, thereby lost their chance to enter the city-wide play-off.

Led by Kaz Arai who rang up 12 points in the first half, the Japanese harbored a 19-9 lead at the half, but Bill Sims' 14 in the last half were too much. Prato and Sons forfeited last Saturday to give the Vandals the right to meet Barnes.

Kaz Arai paced the Vandals with 14, and Kiga dumped in 8 while Saki Arai added 5, and Hashiguchi 2. Others were Ota, H. Yanagimachi, M. Yanagimachi, and Hosokawa.

Patronize Courier Advertisers

### Bonney Watson Co.

Funeral Directors

1702 Broadway EA. 0013

### BASEBALL Season Is HERE!

We now have all of our new stock of BASEBALL equipment. Bill Doak gloves, Louisville Slugger bats, and a complete line of A.J. Reach gloves, shoes, balls, uniforms, etc.

CLUB PRICES QUOTED ON REQUEST

Athletic Supply Co., Inc.

Washington Mutual Bank Bldg.

1105 Second Ave. SE 1731-3rd Floor

### Elimination Series Open On N.W. Hoop Fronts To Fix 6 Tournament Entries

The Taiyo Cubs, champions of The Courier A league, were "in" The Courier Northwest basketball tournament slated for late in March or early in April, as elimination games started on Washington and Oregon fronts to select the other five quintets which will have the right to vie for the supremacy of Northwest basketball.

Invitations were to be issued this coming week as plans got under way for elimination series. With the Cubs as one team, another Seattle representative will be selected from the second place Class A teams and the first place Green Lake outfit.

For this reason, the University Nippons, the Waseda Cougars, the Taiyo Reds and the Waseda Vandals, four Class A aggregations, and the Class B champions, most likely the Rockets, will all play in an elimination series to decide which of these teams will have the right to be the second Seattle team. As far as getting into the play-off is concerned, the Reds-Cougars game tonight will have no bearing.

Three Tied At the present time three Portland teams, the Fujis, Osels and Nippons are tied with one win and one loss each in a round robin elimination series, so that the Oregon representative will not be known until later.

The Yakima district will enter the fourth team. The final two entries in the tournament will come from the Auburn-Fife-Tacoma and the Bellevue-Vashon-Winslow series. This makes six entries in the Northwest meet.

### Class B

#### Ozima Sparks Rockets

When Nobu Tanagi was lost to Green Lake on fouls late in the third quarter, the Rockets saw victory and a smooth path to the "B" title and perked to a 39-32 win at Collins last Saturday.

Although the Rockets were ahead all the way, 8-7, 18-16, and 29-26, Green Lake slowed visibly when the stellar Tanagi left the game.

ROCKETS—Ozima 13, Miyahara 9, Sakai 9, Tamaki 4, Horiuchi 4, Tsukuno, Takakoshi. GREEN LAKE—Tanagi 11, Mochizuki 8, Shimizu 8, Kumasaka 3, Yamada 2, Abe, Tada.

#### Rockets Take Busseis

With each of the regulars sinking in 7 or more points, the Rockets remained at the top of the heap by thumping the Tacoma Busseis, 46 to 18, at Tacoma Wednesday.

ROCKETS—Miyahara 13, Ozima 10, Tamaki 9, Sakai 7, Horiuchi 7, Takakoshi, Tsukuno; BUSSEIS—Tamaki 8, K. Kubo 4, G. Kubo 2, I. Uyeda 2, Tanabe 2, M. Uyeda 1, and H. Hayashi.

#### Lakers Top White River

Taking White River 35 to 12, the Green Lake cagers finished the Class B season runner-up to the Rockets with seven victories and two losses. Tanagi added 12 to his total.

GREEN LAKE—Tanagi 12, Mochizuki 10, Shimizu 6, Yamada 5, Kumasaka 2, Abe, Tanaka 1; WHITE RIVER—Yamanaka 8, I. Kamo 2, M. Kamo 2, T. Kamo, H. Osaki, Iwail, Yamada, Kuranishi, Nishimoto, Arima, T. Osaki.

#### Sparklers Eke Win

Playing without the services of Mamoru Ihashi, the Sparklers barely squeezed out a win over the Taiyo Aces 9 to 7 at Collins Saturday. The Sparklers still have an outside chance for the crown.

SPARKLERS—Okada 2, Sugita 2, Kozu 2, Yoda 2, Shinbo 1, Fujihira. ACES—Abe 4, Okazaki 2, Sao 1, Mayeda, Sawada, Fukui.

#### Lotus Dumps Sumner

Lotus pulled a big surprise at Rainier last Saturday, knocking over the powerful Sumner five 26 to 19 in the Aggies' final game of the year. Lotus, fired by Matsuzaki and Sonoda had a 12-10 edge at the half.

LOTUS—Matsuzaki 13, Sonoda 9, Furuta 3, Shimbo 1, Koga, Sakuma. SUMNER—I. Yamaguchi 9, Yonemura 4, M. Yamaguchi 4, Kiyohara 2, Hasegawa.

The Kent cagers defeated the Auburn Jrs. 24 to 12 at Kent Wednesday. Scoring follows: KENT—Nakata, 6, Tamura 6, Katsuno 5, Hamada 3, Okitsu 2, Onchi 2, Komato; AUBURN—G. Hirabayashi 6, Watanabe 4, Tokumasa 1, Norikane 1, M. Hirabayashi, Touji, Okura, Kaji.

#### Taiyo A.C. Tossers Hold 1st Workout

With a practice held on Washington's Birthday, the Taiyo A. C. horseholders opened their 1934 season in preparation for their intercity league games. Having lost several good players, the Taiyo tossers expect to inject a lot of young blood into the lineup.

### Cubs Spill Auburn For 2nd "A" Title

Team	W	L	Pct.
Taiyo Cubs	6	2	.750
Auburn	5	3	.625
U. Nippons	5	3	.625
Was. Cougars	4	3	.571
Taiyo Reds	4	3	.571
Was. Vandals	4	4	.500
Fife Ramblers	2	5	.286
Hi-Stars	2	5	.286
Tac. Crusaders	2	6	.250

Teams in dark type have completed their schedules.

Results

Cubs 30, Auburn 19
U. Nippons 20, Vandals 14
Reds 29, Tacoma 15

Playing steady heads-up balls, the Taiyo Cubs downed Auburn 30 to 19 at Rainier last Saturday to win their second consecutive A league title and their third championship in three years.

Starting cautiously, the score was tied 6-6 at the first quarter but the champs crept to a 11-9 lead at the half. Holding Auburn scoreless in the third quarter, the Cubs raised the count to 19-9 and coasted easily to victory.

The scoring was evenly divided but Hoshide was easily the cleverest man on the floor. CUBS—Hoshide 6, Yorita 5, Iwana 5, Masuda 4, Mizuta 4, Kimura 4, Tanaka 2, Kogane and Ogishima. AUBURN—Kay Okimoto 6, F. Okimoto 4, Hirai 3, Sakagami 2, Shigeno 2, Natuhara 2.

#### Four Scare University

Four tired Vandals ran and ran, and played five University Nippons to a standstill for three quarters. Finally when a fifth man did arrive, the Vandals were too tired to do anything, so University won their final game of the season 20 to 14 at Rainier last Saturday.

Despite the handicap, Waseda led 7-4 at half time; UNIVERSITY—C. Kambe 6, G. Kambe 5, Fujihira 5, G. Nishitani 2, Sakamoto 2, T. Nishitani; VANDALS—Yoshida 4, Wakamatsu 4, Hosokawa 4, Yanagimachi 2, Ota.

#### Reds Beat Tacoma

Tacoma took another on the chin, this time to the Taiyo Reds as Tak Horiuchi sparked the Seattleites to a 29-15 win at Fife Saturday, thus keeping in the running for second place honors.

Tacoma led 6-3 at the end of the first quarter but the score was knotted 9-9 at the half. Taiyo forged ahead 21-12 in the third quarter. TAIYO—Horiuchi 10, Aoki 5, Nishimura 4, T. Kuniyuki 4, L. Beppu 4, G. Beppu 2, TACOMA—Nakata 5, Semba 5, Tomita 4, Tsuboi 1, Matsushima.

### KIN KA LOW

519 Main St. EL. 1797

We Serve BEER

TRY OUR SPECIAL Chicken Dinner And Sandwiches

Chinese Dishes Also

MILLIONS OF CARS ARE FACTORY EQUIPPED WITH USL BATTERIES

ASAHI GARAGE

616-6th Ave. So. MA. 8930

### SCHEDULES

CLASS A So. Park-Sat. Feb. 24 8:00 p. m.—Cougars vs. Reds

CLASS B So. Park-Sat. Feb. 24 9:00 p. m.—Rockets vs. Aces Rainier-Sat. Feb. 24 7:00 p. m.—Sparklers vs. Lotus

CLASS C Collins-Sat. Feb. 24 4:15 p. m.—Cadets vs. Cavaliers

5:00 p. m.—Hornets vs. Midgets

Rainier-Sat. Feb. 24 6:00 p. m.—Green Lake vs. Trojans

So. Park-Sat. Feb. 24 7:00 p. m.—K's vs. Flyers GIRLS

Summer-Sat. Feb. 24 8:00 p. m.—W. W. G. vs. vs. Summer

Fife-Sat. Feb. 24 G.S.G. vs. Fife Bellevue-Wed. Feb. 28 8:00 p. m.—Lotus vs. Bellevue

### Class C

#### Hornets Win Shut-Out

Besides being the only undefeated team in the four Courier Leagues, Coach Sandvigen's Hornets turned in the first shut-out game of the year, blanking Green Lake 19 to 0 at Trinity Wednesday. Tommy Kubota dropped in 12 points.

HORNETS—Kubota 12, Kawaguchi 2, Togasaki 2, Kurimura 2, Nakamura 1, Toribara, Miyagawa, Bitow, Yoshitomi. GREEN LAKE—Taguchi, S. Taguchi, Kambe, Yamada, Kumasaka, F. Fukano, G. Fukano, Fujiki, Shimizu.

#### Midgets Nosed Out

Led by Kurimura and Obazawa, the tiny Midgets dropped just a little short in a desperate rally, losing 15-14 to the Flyers at Collins last Saturday in a C mix.

FLYERS—Sato 5, Harada 4, Yamamoto 2, Kadoguchi 2, Momo 2, Morita, Beppu. MIDGETS—Kurimura 4, Obasawa 4, Tahara 2, Hidaka 2, Nishimura 1, Karikomi 1.

#### K's Show Power

The K's evenly divided offense was too much for the Trojans as the K's landed on the long end of a 23-16 score. The Trojans led 10-9 at half time.

K'S—Kozu 4, Matsumoto 4, Taniguchi 4, Fujioka 4, Kawahara 3, Kuroiwa 2, Mitsuoka 2, TROJANS—Ono 6, Tomita 4, Tachiyama 2, Yoshitake 2, Nakahiro 2.

#### Waseda Meets

Members of the Waseda Club will meet Thursday, Mar. 4 at Collins Field House at 8:00 p. m. Henry Kiga, newly elected president has several important announcements.

We Fill All Kinds

of Prescriptions

Call at the

### GOSHO DRUG CO.

H. Goshu, Druggist

523 Jackson SE. 9283

Medicines

& Notions

Service Guaranteed

### Tokio Kodokwan Recognizes Japan A. C., Says Suzuki

The judo department of the Japan Athletic Club of New York City has been recognized by the Kodokwan School of Judo in Tokio, according to word received here by Eitaro Suzuki, founder of the organization.

The recognition given by the greatest judo body in the world during the past few years in Gotham. Establishing the Japan A. C. while attending Columbia University, he built it to its present standing.

Many leading Japanese of New York have an interest in the club as trustees, while younger men compose the active membership. Kendo and judo are specialized in at present, with boxing and wrestling to be taken up soon, according to Suzuki.

Suzuki, who is popularly known as "Ei-chan", is a graduate of the University of Washington and of Columbia. He is to sail for Japan Wednesday aboard the Hikawa Maru.

While in Tokio he may request that the Kodokwan send an instructor to the Japan A. C.

### Rose Hamada Fails To Get Into Finals

Opening up with a 7-5 win in the first set, Rose Hamada who upset Irene Taylor, seeded No. 2 player, threatened to take Ann Cook in another upset in the semi-finals, but the California star rallied to win the next two sets, 6-4, 9-7. Ariel Stout, successfully defended her title by defeating Miss Cook, 8-6, 6-2.

Paul Fukao was eliminated from the men's singles by Joe Livengood, 10-8, 6-1. Cliff Mott ousted Shugo Hashiguchi, 6-3, 6-1.

Patronize Courier Advertisers

### For Electrical

And Radio Parts

### THE JACKSON ELECTRIC AND RADIO SERVICE

1034 Jackson PR. 0342

Roy Nakagawa,

Radio Expert

Electrical and Radio

Repairing done also

### Electricity

is Cheap

USE IT WISELY

PUGET SOUND POWER & LIGHT COMPANY

JAPAN IS CALLING YOU! New thrills await you in a visit to lovely Japan this year. Go early and enjoy the full season of blossoms.

HIKAWA MARU

Sails FEB. 28

HIYE MARU

Sails MAR. 16

For fares and all information, call

NIPPON LINE

1404-4th Ave. EL. 3513

### George Terada Wins Intramural Wrestling Title

Aggressively taking two straight falls, George Terada copped the 129-pound University of Washington intramural wrestling championship Tuesday, defeating Cy Braden.

Terada, who dallies along and lulls his opponent off his guard and then zips in to pin him down, appeared for the Japanese Students' Club on the Minor "W" club's benefit smoker.

Terada is a younger brother of Minoru Terada of Thomas.

### Nippon Golf Club's Monthly Tourney Slated Tomorrow

The monthly tournament of the Nippon Golf club is to be held tomorrow at the Jefferson Golf course, covering 18 holes, with an entry fee of 25 cents being charged.

The annual meeting of the organization is slated for 7 p. m., at the Kin Ka Low, with dinner to be served at 6 p. m. The charge for the latter will be 50 cents.

Deadline was Tuesday. Kenneth Amano and George K. Shimizu handled the entry lists. Foursomes and starting time were to be given late this week.

Starting times and foursomes for tomorrow's tournament have been announced as follows:

7:10 a. m.—Ciba, Amano, Hoshino; 7:20—Nakano, Arai, Kametani, Kanazawa; 7:30—Kimura, Sashihara, Mayo Nakamura; 7:40—Yanagihara, Arase, Ishibashi, Hayashi; 7:50—the Mesdames Chiba, Kashima, Shimizu; 8:00—Funai, Kashima, Kono, Nakamura (Atlas); 8:10—Nagamine, Seko, Shimizu, Tom Ogawa; 8:20—Uchida, F. Nakamura, Tanabe, Hiraoka.

### Watches, Jewelry

and Cameras

Make Appropriate

Birthday and Other

Memorial Gifts

### W. Nakamura Co.

516 Jackson MA. 0621

### SCHOOL AND

HOME SUPPLIES

To fill your various needs

Call at

### THE TAZUMA TEN CENT STORE

1201 Jackson PR. 5392

Complete lines of stock

for your convenience

### NOTO SIGN CO.

"Tell the World with Signs"

We Sell Paint & Varnish

216-6th Ave. So. MA. 5649

### Keep Your Eye On Weekend Special

FURUYA & CO.

Your Community Store

Phone SE. 4054

### FRESH FISH & OYSTERS

Call On

Jackson Fish & Oyster Co., Inc.

625 Weller St. EL. 5402

### CHEERFUL CLASSY CLEAN

TOKYO CAFE

Open All Night

655 Jackson Street

### JOBS?—WE HAVE 'EM

A. B. CONTRACTOR

MAIN 3606

517 Main St., Seattle

### The Mouthpiece

Complaints have been heard on the rough tactics of a certain girls' team. Although probably not intentional, such actions are not conducive to friendly relations and certainly not pleasant nor graceful in the eyes of the spectators. The league urges these girls to drop their rough ways and adopt more lady-like actions for the good of all concerned.

THE GYOKKO KEN  
508 1/2 Main St. EL. 1204  
Try Our Tasty CHINESE DINNERS  
We Serve BEER AND SAKE

YOKOHAMA SPECIE BANK  
E. Wakabayashi, Mgr.  
EL. 3575 822-3rd Ave.

THE SUMITOMO BANK OF SEATTLE  
802 Third Ave. EL. 4611

For Homemade Bread and Pastry  
Try the CENTRAL HOME BAKERY & LUNCH  
110 Occidental SE. 9740

SCHOOL AND HOME SUPPLIES  
To fill your various needs  
Call at THE TAZUMA TEN CENT STORE  
1201 Jackson PR. 5392  
Complete lines of stock for your convenience

FUKUSUMI SUKIYAKI DINNER OUR SPECIALTY  
304-6th Ave. So. EL. 6220

INSURANCE FRANK Y. OKADA  
INSURE ANYTHING  
Phone SE. 1033 211-5th So

The Pacific Printing Co.  
English and Japanese Printing Done  
601 Main St. EL. 3916

GRAND UNION Laundry Co.  
Satisfaction Guaranteed  
Family Work Solicited  
1251 Main St. PR. 7117

S. HOSHIDE FAMOUS FOR DIAMONDS  
PHONE MA. 1671  
304-4th Ave. So. Seattle

THE JAPANESE-AMERICAN COURIER

(Weekly Publication) Editor and Publisher, JAMES Y. SAKAMOTO Associate Editor, TADAO KIMURA Associate Editor, WELLY SHIBATA Associate Editor, TOORU KANAZAWA Editorial and Business Offices 214 Fifth Avenue South, Seattle, Wash. Telephone SHecca 1160 RATES: Five Cents a Copy; Two Dollars a Year. Foreign; Two Dollars Fifty Cents a Year. Entered as second-class matter March 8, 1929, at the post-office at Seattle, Washington, under the Act of March 3, 1897.

THE COURIER, established January 1, 1928, shall be published with a close regard to the general principle of Truth, Justice and Tolerance, for: in the associations between nations as among mankind, truth is the compelling force of justice, the administration of which shall respond to a just call of tolerance. The Publisher.

ROOSEVELT SPEAKS

"I share fully the view which you have expressed that all questions which may arise between our two countries will be resolved in a spirit of friendship and mutual confidence. You will find this government devoted now, as in the past, to the principle of maintaining peace in the Pacific region as elsewhere, and ready to cooperate cordially and sympathetically with your government in all of the many lines of endeavor which are possible in pursuance of and toward making prevail that principle. It is our constant desire that, by cooperation, all the countries of the Pacific region may continue to enjoy peace and may attain conditions of abiding prosperity."

Such were the words that President Roosevelt addressed to Japanese Ambassador Hiroshi Saito, newly appointed, when the latter presented his credentials to the president recently.

Mr. Roosevelt's statement cannot be accepted as an enunciation of the official American position in regard to Oriental affairs. It may, indeed, be only a polite welcome. But it is in all probability an accurate reflection of what form an official statement might take.

"Teddy" Roosevelt, the president's famous predecessor in the White House, was instrumental in developing friendly relations between the United States and Japan and today another Roosevelt seems on the road to cementing even more firmly a friendship which has been shaken by misguided and over-enthusiastic attempts to interpret each other's foreign policy.

Every intelligent student of Pacific affairs cannot fail to agree with the president's statement. All too often has the intelligent view of Oriental affairs been overshadowed by jingoistic propaganda which admits of no intelligent appraisal of conditions.

The president has been too busy with his internal relief program thus far to devote much time to foreign affairs. His greeting to Ambassador Saito indicates that he has probably pondered the situation and that in any event his will be a broad and sympathetic understanding of Oriental affairs.

NAZI SPECTER

Dispatches from Vienna indicate that although the rebellion has been put down there is no indication that the Austrian situation has passed the crisis stage.

Theodore Habicht, Austrian Nazi leader, delivered a virtual ultimatum this week demanding that Chancellor Engelbert Dollfuss cooperate with the Nazis. The chancellor chose to ignore the ultimatum.

What the outcome of this situation will be no one can tell at present. But Viennese political observers believe that government officials will attempt to reach some sort of an agreement with the Nazi leaders. Fear is expressed that many Socialists will go over into the camp of the Nazis.

The Nazis have been conducting an intensive campaign for almost a year to gain control of Austria. Indeed, it was the threat of a Nazi rule that really swept Dollfuss into a virtual dictatorship. German Nazis have been as active as their Austrian brothers. One of the Chancellor's great fights has been against the infiltration of Nazi propaganda from Germany. Many violent radio programs have been broadcast to Austria from German cities just across the border.

If the Nazis succeed in coming into power in Austria, European peace will be in a more precarious state than ever. A Nazi Austria which would be in effect a German Austria would be alarming both to Italy and to the Yugo-Slavs.

Austria as it is now constituted is more or less of a buffer state between Italy, Yugo-Slavia and Germany. It is certain that Mussolini would not view with equanimity a Germany whose borders extended to Italy's.

The intranational situation in Aus-

tria is as much international as it is internal. Dollfuss has subjected the Socialists ruthlessly, though he has asked that all desire for retaliation be silenced, but whether he will be as successful against the Nazis no one can say.

ANOTHER PIONEER ERA

Two hundred and two years ago last Thursday George Washington was born. It was under the leadership of that great American that the nation won its independence and started the development which ranks it today as one of the world's powers.

It was not until after Washington that the pioneers really started in earnest to develop the nation. Washington was born but two hundred and forty years after the discovery of America. When one compares the development of those years with that of the last two centuries the enormous strides that the nation has made become apparent.

Today we are starting another pioneering era. Today's pioneers are not blazing a trail into a natural wilderness, but one out of an economic wilderness. And Washington, the Father of his country, is watching in spirit the effort of another great American president, who might facetiously be termed the Doctor of his country.

ORGANIZED DEVELOPMENT

A glance at the roster of second generation organizations shows a number of cultural, religious, athletic, social and civic groups, a number sufficient to meet the demands of the community.

The problem facing the local second generation today is not the founding of more organizations, but the further development of the present ones. An intensive development of what is now on hand will be vastly more effective than a wasteful expenditure of efforts.

Size and number alone are not guarantees of strength. A motivating spirit of cooperation in the present field will benefit not only the organizations now in existence, but also the individuals who are members of them.

Frankly . . . Speaking

By Ashley E. Holden.

There is none so blind as he who will not see. This truth has been exemplified recently in the various magazine and newspaper articles regarding Japan's new ambassador to the United States, Hiroshi Saito. In a certain popular news magazine of national circulation Mr. Saito was referred to as a "bristling nationalist", and the word picture of him was of such a character as to prejudice the average reader against him. Yet Mr. Saito was chosen for his new post because of his intimate knowledge of America, and those who know him recognize his peculiar qualities which fit him for the difficult task with which he is confronted. Poetic and genteel by nature, cosmopolitan by training, and always an exponent of amity and good will between his country and the United States, Ambassador Saito is certainly not a narrow nationalist nor in any degree a jingo. The press of America is afflicted with "bristling nationalism", rather than Japan's new envoy.

Dance halls, and revues and cafes waxed high in popularity and sprang up like mushrooms. Every little lad and foible from lots-of-leisure America-mah

Daily we see it predicted that Japan and Russia are preparing to leap at each other's throats momentarily. Every columnist and most of the feature writers for the syndicates are spilling gallons of ink in frantic endeavor to see who can precipitate the war first. All of this absurd prattle is stuff and nonsense. Five months ago a certain notorious lecturer who poses as an authority on Japan, while speaking in Seattle, asserted that from what he had seen with his own eyes it was only a matter of weeks until the forces of Nippon would be engaged in mortal combat with the Muscovite hordes from the steppes of Siberia. In my files this week I came across a clipping from a daily newspaper published two years ago in which there appeared an interview from one of these "authorities" predicting that in less than two months Japan and Russia would be at war! Though I do not pose as a prophet, I am willing to stake my reputation as a forecaster, that no one reading these lines will see Russia and Japan in armed conflict during the next two years. And by that time perhaps we will have gotten over the attack of jingoistic jitters with which the whole world now seems to be suffering.

While we are making predictions we might as well make another, which may seem like heresy to some idealists, and that is that the United States will sooner or later recognize the new empire of Manchoukuo. Recognition may come sooner than anyone now realizes, but it is far more certain than was our long delayed recognition of Russia.

SALMAGUNDI



Welly Shibata

Ashiya jong, crossword puzzles, yoyo, jig-saw puzzles, peewee golf—all were acclaimed and taken up hilariously. Whoopee became the password. The sober-minded looked askance at their pleasure-crazed brothers and wondered what the nation was coming to???

There came the Manchurian incident . . . At once a common cause united ninety million people and made them act as one. Even among the most pleasure-loving, patriotism proved stronger than Hedonism when Nippon faced its crisis. Some foreigners hint that perhaps the army ran wild on the Asiatic mainland. But the army could not have done as they did if they had not believed themselves in the right, if the entire nation had not been behind them.

And when Japan left the League of Nations, it was not so much because all the world seemed turning against her, as it was a gesture of Japan turning away from all the world. The Manchurian incident made Japan more Japanese than it had ever been.

Suddenly there welled up a renewed interest in all things ancient and Japanese, a deeper appreciation of Nippon's own culture, literature, its art, and traditions as developed during its history of nearly 2600 years. A reaction against things Occidental!

As Japan saw even great and prosperous America suffering in the grip of an unheard-of depression, it wondered if Western civilization was after all so wonderful a thing as it had been ballyhooed to be.

Without relinquishing its hard won materialistic or militaristic strength—for it understood too well the lesson of China and India—Japan decided to drink deeper from the spiritual breasts of Mother Asia, who had cradled every one of the great religions of the world.

But outsiders will never be able to realize how strong was the resentment in Japan against Secretary Stimson during the Manchurian crisis for his meddling diplomacy. Super-patriots suddenly remembered all the grievances and insults that their country and countrymen had suffered at the hands of America. Public passion glowed red-hot.

Fortunately, the sober passage of time gradually cooled that fever, which lacked sufficient stimuli for damage, once more back to normal.

(To Be Continued)

Spring Mood

By SATOSHI HOSHI

Tra-la-la, "when the moon-shine" over the mountain." tra-la, it's great to be alive. I can feel the soft breathing of spring closing upon me. Then my daily meditations will wander about in the open space occupied in pleasant dreams. I heard they make better "stuff" over in the mountains. That ought to make your meditations wander about.

And spring romances—the birds cooing, and daughter awaits at the telephone. You fellows ought to know why. I saw a couple of alley cats fall in love. Even the dumb ones are smart at that game. Love is grand till payday. Then it's see America first in some millinery shop, etc.

Where you can find patriotism, truth, courage, and sacrifice, you will always find Washington and Lincoln, and where you find them first you would have to understand what real patriotism, truth, courage, and sacrifice are. February will be gone, and another year will be before we again honor

BEAUTY BOX

(EDITOR'S NOTE: This feature will be a regular one with The Courier each week, and those interested are welcome to send in queries.)

The inevitable passing of beauty comes to all women who do not give their bodies proper care. The ageing of the skin begins at 25, and becomes more and more evident each year.

In recent years science has discovered many things about the skin. It is the second greatest source of elimination that we have. Last week I spoke of cleaning the skin with oil. These oils must be so fine in texture that they gently gather up the impurities without stretching the pores.

these notables of history, but they will dwell with us everyday. I'll get my French lessons or die. But I rather prefer to be dead. It's getting to be like home at Garfield each day.

Time is money, but don't forget space in a news column costs just as much. So I'm not wasting any more time on things you aren't going to read.

Activities at the Churches

BAPTIST

"When Shall I Give My Life to Jesus?" is to be the sermon topic of the worship service at the Baptist tomorrow night at 7:15 p. m., with Sunday School at 9:45 a. m.

B.Y.P.U. meetings have been postponed one week because of the Yakima district Y. P. C. C.

METHODIST

Emiko Uchimura is to lead the 11:15 a. m. meeting of the High school E. L., tomorrow at the Methodist church, while Yoshi Kurosaka will direct the 6:45 p. m. session of the Epworth League. Mr. Bundy is to conduct the young people's services at 7:30 p. m.

PRESBYTERIAN

Hatsue Aoki is to talk on "The Great Religious Leaders of Today" at the 11 a. m. meeting of the Young People's Society (formerly Senior C. E.) tomorrow at the Presbyterian church. Sunday school is to be at 10 a. m., and Junior C. E. at 11 a. m.

Miss Jeanne Marshall will lead the Bible class every Friday night at 7:30 o'clock at the church.

Jack Nakagawa, president of the Northwest Y. P. C. C., is to attend the district conference slated for this week-end at Wapato and Yakima. Nakagawa was recently chosen chairman of the Quiet Hour at the Northwest C. E. convention held the first of this month.

Pink Tea

Patron and patroness for the Seattle Japanese Girls' Club annual dance Saturday evening at the Mayflower hotel are to be Mr. and Mrs. Hito Okada, Mrs. Frank Nagamine, dance committee chairman, assisted by the Misses Sumi Aral and Sachiko Amano are preparing a colorful program.

Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth Amano gave a farewell party complimenting Miss Sachiko Amano and Mr. Hiroshi Amano Thursday evening at Collins Fieldhouse. They are leaving for Los Angeles on Wednesday or Thursday to join their father and brother.

The guests of honor were the Misses Sachiko Amano, Sono Hoshi, Kaoru Ichihara, Alice Imamoto, Kiyo Ishikawa, Kiyo Kanazawa, Dorothy Kurokawa, Dorothy Luke, Martha Miyachii, Mary Mori, Lilly Takeuchi, Harue Teramaye, Mary Uno, Mae Iki, Fumi Okada. Also the Messrs. Takami Hibuya, Kiyo Hirade, Max Iki, Yutaka Kanemoto, Eddie Luke, Kay Murata, George Ohi, James Sawa, Kazuo Shoji, K. Tanabe, Frank Tomita, Kiyoshi Tomita, Isamu Tomita, Yoshi Tomita, Hiroshi Amano.

Tendered as a farewell gesture to Miss Gertrude Ringold, who departed for California this week, Miss Mary Takayoshi was the hostess at dinner at her home Tuesday evening. Another guest at this time was Miss Hilda Prusen, a mutual friend.

Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Masuda and Mr. and Mrs. Frank Nagamine have been announced as patrons and patronesses for the Spring Informal of the Japanese Students' Club, the affair slated for March 9. Graduates and out-of-town graduates have been asked to send in reservations to the invitational program dance.

With the Messrs. Kiyo Hirade and George Hasegawa scheduling the program, a colorful party was held by the Epworth League members at the Katherine Elaine Home on Wednesday evening. The Misses Mary Okamura and Tamiko Yokoyama served as the members of the refreshment committee.

The Messrs. Kikuso Uyemami and Clarence T. Aral departed for San Francisco on Thursday afternoon for a short visit. The two are to represent the Japanese cannery contractor's and labor, respectively, at a hearing to be held there on Monday.

A birthday party was given by Miss Michiko Kadoshima Sunday at the Kin Ka Low. Guests were the Misses Chiyo Yamaura and Ayako Murakami and the Messrs. Jack Nakagawa, Shizuo Yamada and Howard Tsuzuki.

Mr. Tadashi Ogami, a member of the Taiyo Educational tour party, returned Saturday from Japan aboard the Hikawa Maru.

Nipponology

By Henry S. Tatsumi

Conversational JAPANESE

Examples of the usage of GA. The postposition GA, which is sometimes called the nominative particle, has three usages:

- (1) Nominative particle: (a) When the subject is in question KA is placed after the subject for emphasis. E.g., ANA-TA-GA YUKU NO-DESU-KA? "Is it you (who) is going?" KORE-GA IRU NO-DESU-KA? "Is it this (that) you want?" WATAKUSHI-GA ITTA NO-DESU. "It is I (who) went (or said it)." (b) The subjects in sentences or clauses which are in nature of reports are followed by the particle GA. E.g., NEKO-GA IMASU. "(There) is a cat." INU-GA IMASU. "(There) is (a) dog." HITO-GA IMASU. "(There) is (a) man (common gender)." EMPITSU-GA ARIMASU. "(There) is (a) pencil." TOKI-GA ARIMASU. "(There) is (a) watch (or clock)."

"It is necessary for us to know that there are three (or four) forms to designate the different usages of the verb 'to be' in Japanese, i.e., (1) Animate. The animate subject requires an animate verb of existence. This verb has two optional forms. The one is IMASU (from IRU, a vowel verb) and the other is ORIMASU (from ORU, a consonant verb). E.g., SUMI-SU-SAN GA ASOKO NI IMASU. "Mr. Smith is at that-place." DARE GA ASOKO NI ORIMASU KA? "Who is at that-place?" DARE-MO IMASEN. "Nobody is there." (2) Inanimate. Inanimate subject requires an inanimate verb of existence, i.e., ARIMASU (from ARU, a consonant verb). E.g., HON-GA ARIMASU. "(There) is (a) book." SHINBUN GA ARIMASU. "(There) is (a) newspaper." NANI GA ARIMASU KA? "What is (there)?" TEGAMI WA ARIMASEN. "(There) is no letter." (3) Subjective-complementary. The subjective-complement is followed by a subjective-complementary verb, i.e., DESU (from DE-ARIMASU). DE is the subjective-complementary particle and is always used with the subjective complements. E.g., KORE WA HON DESU. "This is (a) book." ARE WA NAN DESU KA? "What is that?" (Note that the order of words, unlike English, does not change in interrogative sentences.) Reread the above explanation of the verb "to be" many times until you are thoroughly familiar with their usages.

(II) GA, is also used with the object of verbs expressing like, dislike, or wish. The object of verbs expressing passivity as well as potential of ability also is followed by the particle GA. E.g., (1) Like or dislike. WATAKUSHI-WA SHO-OSETSU-GA SUKI-DESU. "I like novels." WATAKUSHI-WA USOTSUKI-GA (or WA) KIRAI-DESU. "I dislike liars." (The object of the verb "dislike" is followed more often by the particle WA.) (2) Wish. (-TAI, suffixed to the second base of the verb, denotes wish. E.g., MITAI "wish to see"; YU-KITAI "wish to go"; TABETAI "wish to eat"; NOMITAI "wish to drink"; KAITAI "wish to buy"; etc.) E.g., WATAKUSHI-WA NIHON-GA MITAI-DESU. SE; etc.

CIVILIZATION

Hereafter I shall mention some of the translations of the original works in literature. KOJIKI (Record of Ancient Matters) Translated by E. H. Chamberlain, 1883. This is a translation of the oldest existing book in Japan (Original publication 612 A. D.). One can learn a good deal about the early civilization of Japan by this book. It was written in Sino-Japanese, i. e., the important words in Chinese and the particles in Chinese phonetics. For this reason only experts in Japanese classics can decipher the meaning of the text. Those who can read English has an advantage over the average Japanese in this instance.

NIHONGI (Chronicles of Japan) Translated by W. G. Aston, London, 1896. This work (pub. 620 A. D.) is written in Chinese. There is a great deal that is unreliable as history in this book for the authors attempted to copy Chinese legends to make the civilization of Japan appear as if it were abreast with that of China.

Murasaki-Shikibu, The Tale of Genji (1925), The Sacred Tree (1926), A Wreath of Cloud (1927), Blue Trousers (1928), The Lady of the Boat (1932), The Bridge of Dreams (1933). Translated by Arthur Waley, George Allen & Unwin, Ltd., London, (Houghton Mifflin Co., New York). Mr. Dan F. Waugh, in his review, says as follows: "We do not even know the author's name, and the wife of another member of the illustrious Fujiwara clan, and served at Court for some years as lady-in-waiting to the Empress Akiko. She is known as Lady Murasaki, after the name of one of the principal characters in her book, the Tale of Genji. It is a long book, nearly 1,900 pages in the six volumes of the English translation, written in a language which is probably at least different from modern Japanese as the speech of Chaucer is from English. Occidental historians of Japanese literature, no one of them, most probably, ever having read it through, have tended in the past to dismiss it as greatly over-rated by its author's countrymen. They will hardly do so in the future. Arthur Waley, in the preface to the first volume of the American edition of his translation, a classic in itself, has said: 'The task of translation in such a case is bound to be arduous and discouraging; but I have all the time been spurred by the beller that I am translating by far the greatest novel of the East, and one which, even if compared with the fiction of Europe, takes its place as one of the dozen greatest masterpieces of the world.' Literary critics everywhere have been of one accord in concurring in this judgment.

"I wish to see Japan." ANATA-WA SUKIYAKI-GA TABETAI-DESU-KA? "Do you wish to eat sushi-yaki?" WATAKUSHI-WA KYOO-NO SHINBUN-GA MITAI-DESU. "I wish to see today's newspaper."

(III) GA, is sometimes used in the sense of the genitive or in the possessive particles. E.g., KIMI GA YO "Emperor's era"; WA-GA KUNI "our country"; TSUKI GA SE for TSUKI NO SE; etc.

### FAMOUS KABUKI DRAMA HEADLINES CITIZENS' SHOW TOMORROW NIGHT

"Stars On Parade" One Of Brightest Numbers, Featuring Youthful Stars; Various Organizations Of City Contribute Skits

### TURA NAKAMURA CAST IN LEAD

Headlined by "Terakoya", a kabuki drama in which Tura Nakamura takes the leading role, the Seattle Progressive Citizens' League show was ready for the Nippon Kan boards tomorrow night, starting at 7 p. m.

Weeks of preparation have resulted in a finished production, according to Tura Nakamura, director. Produced by the Citizens' League, which is the principal second generation organization, the show program has skits contributed by various young people's organizations.

"Stars on Parade", a revue, is expected to be one of the brightest spots on the program, including several of the foremost young stars of the city. The leads taken by Tanagi and Suzuki, Takayoshi and Takayoshi and Nishimoto and Miyagawa, together with a toe dance by Kazue Nakamura, song and dance by Yasuko Ota, and a line dance by Beppu, Iwana, Kesamaru, Nakanishi, Kesamaru, Sasaki and Yoshitomi promise a colorful musical piece.

**Farce Slated**  
A Japanese comedy, "Greeded", a mythological farce and "Terakoya" make up the drama bill. The Aeolian Chorus is to sing from a repertory that includes "The Road is Open Again", "Jerusalem, the Holy City", "Bells", "Glowworm" and Japanese songs.

A shakuhachi-koto duet will give the atmosphere of old Japan, while Taro Aoki will strike a typical American note with his jazz pieces on the piano the "Ivory Teaser".

Following is the complete program for the evening:

- Program**
- Oshima Okesa ..... Lotus Girls
  - Address ..... H. H. Okuda
  - Chalk Talk ..... Toshi Seki
  - Japanese comedy drama
  - Vocal Solo ..... Tomeru Takayoshi
  - Greeded ..... Mythological Farce
  - Fukano, Takeuchi, Abe, Kumagai, Mochizuki, Sasaki, Suzuki, Tanagi
  - Coed Styles (Fashion) ..... Fuyokai
  - Stars on Parade ..... Revue
  - Leads: Tanagi and Suzuki, Takayoshi and Miyagawa, Nishimoto and Miyagawa
  - Toe Dancing: Kazue Nakamura
  - Line Dance: Beppu, Iwana, Kesamaru, Nakanishi, Kesamaru, Sasaki, Yoshitomi
  - Ivory Teaser ..... Taro Aoki
  - Shakuhachi and koto duet
  - Aeolian Chorus
  - Terakoya ..... Kabuki drama

### LOTUS CULTURAL PROGRAM BEGUN

Inaugurating a new activity the first Lotus Cultural Program was to have been held last night at the Buddhist church at 8 p. m., with Mrs. Evelyn Parrish of the Singer Sewing Machine company giving a talk on the care of the machine. Singer craft work latest news on styles and clever sewing hints.

Rose Hamada was chairman in charge of the affair, which will be given occasionally by the organization and open to the public. Other things on the program will be a fashion review, flower arrangement, household management, culinary and art works.

### MORITAS PLAY

Fumiko Morita gave a violin solo, accompanied by Michiko Morita, as the University Y.W. C.A. held their annual banquet at the Hotel Edmond Meany Tuesday night.

**Seattle Oyster & Fish Co.**  
Fresh Fish and Meats of Quality  
656 Jackson St. EL. 3216

**ATTRACTION EXTRAORDINARY!**  
**The Seattle Progressive Citizens' League**  
Presents  
**"TERAKOYA" with Tura Nakamura**  
And a galaxy of popular  
**SECOND GENERATION ARTISTS**  
In other feature numbers  
**SUNDAY, FEB. 25 at the NIPPON KAN HALL**  
Starting at 7 p.m.—Adm. Adults 35c., Children 25c.

### Yurino Takayoshi Is Seen In "Digest"

Yurino Takayoshi, University of Washington graduate of Seattle, who is living in New York at present, appears in a group photograph printed in the Literary Digest for Feb. 10, 1934. The picture bears the caption, "Americanized Japanese celebrate the President's birthday in the Nippon Club, New Yorker", which illustrates an article on how the nation observed Roosevelt's birthday.

### Garfield Hi Honor Roll Is Announced

Students at Garfield high school averaging 14 points or more, or two A's and two B's, included the following Nipponese on the fall semester honor roll. Seniors—Robert Iki, Thomas Kobayashi, Keo Koura, Mariko Kondo, Waka Mochizuki, Karl Nakamura, May Ota, Harry Yanagimachi, Masako Yayoshi, Stella Yorozu. Juniors—Haru Hirade, Fumiko Kashino, Mary Kawamura, Shinji Kozu, Jackie Momoi, Marguerite Okamura, Kain Onoda, Mary Tahara, Esther Uchimura, Rosemary Yoria. Sophomores—Robert Hsokawa, Kinuko Iguchi, Mitsuko Murakami, Sachiko Teshirogi, Minoru Togasaki. Freshmen—Frank Hidaka, Joe Sugura, Emiko Uchimura, Lily Yorozu.

### Taiyo A. C. Elects George Okada Head

George Okada was elected president of the Taiyo Athletic Club at the election meeting held Tuesday night, succeeding Kiyoto Hashimoto.

At this time the members of the organization adopted a resolution thanking all those who contributed toward the success of the Taiyo show, given recently. A social chairman was chosen for the first time in the selection of Toraiichi Sao to the office. The cabinet assisting President Okada will be: Sadayoshi Shiraiishi, first vice pres.; Hiro-yuki Ichihara, second vice pres.; Yoichi Matsuda and Masahisa Tanaka, sec.; Lincoln Beppu and Taka Okazaki, treas.

### Recital Is Given By Chorus At Temple

A program in three parts was presented by the Aeolian Chorus Tuesday at the University Temple. The numbers sung were: 1. "Sweet and Low", "Carry Me Back to Old Virginia", and "Church in the Wildwood". 2. "Kojono tsuki" and "The Holy City", with Tomeru Takayoshi soloist. 3. "A Merry Life", "The Bell", and "Marching Along Together".

Sopranos—Lilly Takeuchi, Yoshiko Yamada; Mary Kawamura, Teru Watanabe; altos—Fumiko Morita, Waka Mochizuki, Masako Hotta and Hisa Kurosaka; tenor—Tomeru Takayoshi; Nahoshi Kumagai, Toshio Hoshide; basses—Frank Saito, Kai Fujioka and Fred Kosaka; piano, Michiko Morita.

### Kendo Artists To Present Exhibition

W. E. Priestley is to present Y. Nishimoto and S. Morita giving an exhibition of Kendo, or Japanese fencing tonight at the Seattle Chamber of Commerce, while an ensemble of three shakuhachis or flutes, and three kotos or harps, is to give "Nightingale".

The shakuhachi players are Prof. Chikafu Oya, Ariyasu and Sato, while Mme. Nakashima, Mrs. Sasaki and Mrs. Tokimoto are to play the kotos.

### Hikawa Arrives

Arrivals in Seattle aboard the Hikawa Maru Saturday from Japan were: Tadashi Ogami, Isokichi Goto, Masaru and Toshiko Ikeda, Kenji Kimura, Yohei Suzuki, Yekizo Tsuchiya, Chuchi Abe, Fumiyu, Mochiko and Giro Umemoto, Tomekichi Imabori, Ichitaro, Shige, Kenichi and Eme Kobayashi, Tami Okabe, Isono, Bessie and Momiya Okano, Matsuye Shimomura, Magotaro Sugawara, Tadae, Harue, Wataru and Takyoko Toyoji.

### Boy Scout News

Troop 53 of the Japanese Baptist church entered a team in the annual First Aid contest of the Boy Scouts last night at the Chamber of Commerce. Tommy Horuchi, Troop 453, was given a Second Class rank at the Kent Court of Honor Jan. 25.

**Edits Whims**  
Jack Yamasaki was appointed editor-in-chief of the Broadway Whims for this semester, after having held various posts on the staff of the Pine Street school paper.

### COMMUNITY TO OBSERVE GIRLS' DOLL FESTIVAL

"Hina Matsuri", or the Girls' Festival of Japan, which falls on March 3, will be observed in various ways by the Nipponese community during the coming week. Already stores have put out displays of dolls, and tables and shelves are being erected in homes.

This ancient and colorful festival will motivate the theme of the fourth Courier broadcast Tuesday, with Yasuko Ota, five-year old tot, singing "My Doll".

Members of the Fuyokai, U. of W. coed organization, are planning to hold their annual doll festival tea on Sunday, March 4, at the residence of Consul Kiyoshi Uchiyama. Betty Lou Webster may be a guest of honor at this time.

Lillian Uyeminami is making arrangements as general chairman, assisted by Michiko Morita, program; Yukie Kiriama, refreshments and Mary Mori, general arrangements.

The origin of the Girls' Festival is uncertain, with several conflicting opinions being expressed. Lady Murasaki mentions it in her diary 900 years ago. The exact date of March 3 was fixed upon in 1685, at a revival at the close of the Muromachi period.

The significance behind the festival is a sense of loyalty, a virtue highly prized by the Japanese. It reminds the girls that they have an ancient and rich tradition behind them. The dolls, sitting so calm, quiet and smiling, set a concrete example for the girls to follow.

### Karikomi Elected Safac Club Prexy

With the purpose of fostering more interest in outdoor activities, especially camping, hiking, and woodcraft, the SAFAC club elected officers at its meeting last Friday at the Salvation Army Hall, with Stan Karikomi as president.

Other officers are Yoshi Miyayuchi, vice president; Julius Fujihira, secretary; and Raybo Obazawa, treasurer. Charter members are those who attended the Salvation Army Fresh Air Camp at Auburn last summer but all those interested are welcome to attend the monthly meetings.

There are no dues, the treasurer merely taking care of the refreshments for which the various members "chip in" after the meetings. The three camp leaders, Toge Fujihira, Chuck Kambe, and Rube Hosokawa are advisers for the group.

### Hisayasu Debates On U. Frosh Team

Saburo Hisayasu, frosh law student at the U. of W. left Thursday for Portland, one of a team of four composing the Washington froshman debate squad which will meet five Oregon colleges this week-end. The group will argue on the increased powers of the president and its legality.

Hisayasu, who entered from Cleveland high school is a brilliant student, having been a debater and president of the Honor Society in his prep school days. Kenji Ito, another former Clevelandite is a veteran on the varsity debate squad.

### Nakamura To Talk

Tura Nakamura, second generation kabuki actor and authority, is to address the Green Lake Unit of the Music and Art Foundation on Wednesday, Feb. 28, on the Japanese kabuki drama.

### Let Us BETTER SEATTLE!

Through greater Cooperation In City Affairs By forming a Citizens' Council and an Industrial Council

### VOTE for

**Robert H. Harlin**  
Candidate for Mayor

### Out-of-Town News

#### Valley Civic Social, Fife Citizens Set Meeting, Success

**By Minoru Okura**  
THOMAS—Members of the Valley Civic League considered their social last week one of their biggest socials of the year, with a good turnout on hand to enjoy various games and refreshments. At a short business meeting, Thomas Iseri, president of the chapter, reported on the Northwest District Board meeting, and Toshio Naito was elected to take the place of Michael Iseri as first vice president.

**AUBURN**—James Yasumura was chosen president of the Auburn Young People's club at the election meeting Friday at the Language school. At this time a social was planned for March 31.

On President Yasumura's cabinet are: Martin Hirabayashi, vice pres.; Helen Kojo, sec.; Kiyo Murakami, treas. Committee chairmen are: Akie Mino, social; Frank Natsuhara, membership; Masao Yamashita, program; Mike Tokumasa, boys' athletics; and Mary Hirai, girls' athletics.

Mr. Kaneshige, father of Henry, who was taken ill last week, was placed in Providence hospital in Seattle. Miss Yone Tsuji and her father left for a short visit to Japan on the Helan Maru.

**THOMAS**—A Home Economics club, or Kaseika club, was organized recently with Mrs. Katherine Otsubo president. Aiko Katsuno and Koko Tsujikawa were chosen treasurers.

The club is divided into three groups according to districts, with Aiko Katsuno heading the Thomas district, Mrs. K. Otsubo, Auburn, and Lillian Inana, Auburn. Mrs. Miyazaki is instructor and the club meet every Sunday afternoon.

#### 1st Meeting Held By Tacoma Alumni

**TACOMA**—With an interesting program arranged by Miss M. Yamane, chairman, the first meeting of the newly organized "Koyukai" or Language school alumni club was held Sunday evening at the school.

One hundred invitations were sent out to members, parents and school officials. Under the supervision of the Rev. Y. Iwanaga, a recital of modern Japanese dances was given by 100 Japanese girls of the city recently at the local Buddhist church. The performance was well-received.

**Oregon Permit Obtained**  
C. T. Takahashi company, agents for Kikumasaun here, obtained a permit Tuesday for the right to distribute the Japanese sake in the State of Oregon.

For Quality Printing Call at  
**WEST COAST PRINTING CO.**  
For Insurance Of All Kinds See  
**KENNETH AMANO**  
816 Jackson SE. 2366

**ATLAS THEATRE**  
412 MAYNARD AVE.  
FRIDAY  
Wm. Powell in  
"Detective No. 62"  
AMATEURS-7:30-10:30  
SATURDAY  
"College Humor"  
Bing Crosby Burns & Allen Richard Arlen Jack Oakie  
Amateurs-7:30-10:30  
SUNDAY  
Jean Harlow & Clark Gable in  
"Hold Your Man"  
Two crooks that are dodging the law  
MONDAY—Revival  
Wallace Beery Clark Gable  
"Hell Divers"

### YAKIMA HOLDING DISTRICT Y.P.C.C. THIS WEEK-END

**YAKIMA**—Delegates representing Hood River, Seattle and vicinity, as well as several from Spokane, one of the co-sponsors, are expected to attend the third annual district Y.P.C.C., to be held here tomorrow at the Japanese Congregational church, following the opening day's meeting in Wapato today.

Tomorrow's program follows: 9:30 a. m.—Prayer service, Chairman Ida Nakamura; address by the Rev. C. K. Mahoney "Man's Responsibilities". 10:45 a. m.—Orientation hour, Chairman Tsugiyue Masuto; speakers Iseko Hayakawa, Setsuko Kashiwagi, Grace Takahashi; C. E. Chorus, selection.

11:30 a. m.—Pictures, Chairman Ichiro Yama 12:15 p. m.—Luncheon, Tazuye Yama toastmistress.

1:30 and 3:30 p. m.—First Congregational church services. 1:45 p. m.—Musical hour, Conductor Ari Numata; Mrs. G. I. Rankin, pipe organ; Winnifred Shaffer, cello; Spokane young people, musical numbers; Nellie Renting, piano.

2:45 p. m.—Services Chairman Sono Kikuchi; Ida Nakamura, devotional; the Rev. W. D. Robinson, address.

3:30 p. m.—Distribution of publications by Chairman Ida Nakamura.

4:00 p. m.—Business sessions. 6:00 p. m.—Banquet at Japanese Congregational, Chairman Harry Masumoto; Amy Matsushita, toastmistress; the Rev. H. K. Ide, invocation; songs; introduction of conference workers, election of new officers, piano solo by Mary Sakimura.

8:00 p. m.—"Seeing Heart", religious play by Wapato E. L. 8:30 p. m.—Installation of the Reverend Tsuda; the Rev. S. Abe, "Follow the Glean". 9:00 p. m.—Social hour, Chairman Lois Kimura.

**Wholesale Fresh Fish Main Fish Co., Inc.**  
ELIot 0681  
111 Railroad Ave. So.

**PROGRAM DERMATICS REPLACING COSMETICS**  
Cosmetics is the ancient practice of applying something to the complexion for the purpose of creating artificial beauty.

**DERMATICS** will positively relieve wrinkles, blackheads, coarse pores, eruptions, sallowness, etc., and make the skin radiantly clear, smooth and healthy. Let us tell you about this amazing treatment, and how it can bring beauty and health to your skin just as it has to thousands of others.

**Dermetics Co.**  
Represented by  
**Toki Nakamura**  
3246-15th Ave. So.  
Seattle, Wash. PR. 9324

### WHITE RIVER DAIRY

Pasteurized Milk and Cream  
Sunfreze Ice Cream  
Maid O' Clover Butter  
Best Brand on the Market  
Phone MA. 2286

### "DOLL FESTIVAL PROGRAM"

"Hina Matsuri", or Japanese Girls' Doll Festival, which falls on March 3, will be given a radio interpretation Tuesday evening during The Courier half hour over Station KXA from 8:00 to 8:30 o'clock. This colorful and traditional holiday will furnish the motif for the fourth Courier Broadcast.

Americans and second generation youth who have never been to Japan in March will be carried there in fancy over the ether lanes. Tura Nakamura, Courier announcer, will introduce Lilly Takeuchi, president of the Fuyokai, University of Washington Japanese women's organization, who will talk on "Hina Matsuri" and the Fuyokai.

Yasuko Ota, 5-year old girl, will sing "My Doll", in Japanese, particularly lending the program a festive effect. The complete program for The Courier Broadcast follows:

A samisen number, with Japanese song "Genroku Hanami Odori" by Kenji Kimura. Yasuko Ota, 5-year old girl singer, presenting "My Doll". Kazuko Tajitsu, young violin artist, who has appeared on the professional stage. Tetsuo Imanaka, singing the Japanese number "O-ryokko-bushi". Yone Arai, whistling soloist, who made such a hit the first time that she has been billed for a second appearance.

**The Japanese-American COURIER**