

Between the Lines

WELSH PEOPLE are making plans for the annual St. David's Day concert March 1. Even under present circumstances the Welsh can sing.

INCOME TAX returns are being made out by those who are favorable to our side, but we should regard ourselves as the prospect that it will be a long time before the end.

WAR NEWS is a little more favorable to our side, but we should regard ourselves as the prospect that it will be a long time before the end.

SUBMARINE ATTACKS on the Atlantic Coast seem to be more serious than on our own shore, to the surprise of most people. Still, we should not be too certain that developments will not come later.

THIS DAY IN HISTORY. George McManus, famous cartoonist, creator of "Bringing Up Father," was born, 1881. Pass the corned beef and cabbage. Floods in the Ohio and Mississippi Valley reached a peak in 1937.

LOYAL SCOTCH this week observed the birthday of the lovely poet, Robert Burns. Thousands of people who have a "bit of Scotch in them" celebrate the occasion. We understand they had, this week.

AUTO CRASHES, airplane crashes and train wrecks are increasing at an alarming rate these days. Manifestly this is one of the unfortunate developments of the war. People are just naturally "jittery" under these circumstances.

E. F. BLAINE, one of the state's most conspicuous pioneers, passed away this week in the Yakima Valley, where he had long lived. He did much to help develop the state economically, and during the first World War was a confidential adviser and assistant to Gov. Ernest Lister.

SEATTLE VOTERS will pass on a measure at the March election as to whether to increase the pay of city councilmen from \$3,000 to \$4,200. Some think the answer should be no, as the councilmen depend on whether the councilmen are worth the price. Our observation is that about the same class of men and women run for public office, no matter what the rate of pay.

CHINESE are reported to be disappointed at the announcement of Secretary Knox to the effect that the war in the Atlantic is the first consideration, and the battle of the Pacific must wait. It is to be hoped, however, that the resources of this country and her allies will prove ample to hold fast in the Pacific until the main victory has been won on the other side of the world.

THE PRESIDENT recently sent a message to the Catholic bishop of Detroit saying that "we shall win this war and in victory we shall seek not vengeance but the establishment of an international order in which the Spirit of Christ shall rule the hearts of men and nations." That is a sentiment all Christians can subscribe to.

ARMY authorities announce that headquarters of the communications zone, western theatre of operations, and the Ninth Corps Area have been closed and moved to Fort Douglas, Utah. This is another incident that proves the interior is considered more safe than the coast areas. It was not so in the first World War, but the change apparently has come about as the result of the increased use and efficiency of the airplane.

LAST SUNDAY was the 23rd anniversary of the assembling of the world diplomats at Versailles to start work on the peace treaty after World War I came to an end. So far as memory serves, there was never a peace treaty that has been blamed so much as that one. That document has long been charged with creating conditions that led to the present world conflict. It is comforting to know that Premier Churchill and President Roosevelt have announced their policy not to repeat several of the mistakes made at the earlier meeting.

THE WEEK At A Glance

Jan. 15, WASHINGTON.—U. S. ship sinks Japanese liner; U. S. ship attacked off Long Island.

Jan. 16, WASHINGTON.—U. S. sinks 3 enemy transports and 2 cargo ships in Far East.

Jan. 17, LAS VEGAS, Nev.—Carole Lombard and ZI die in crash.

Jan. 18, NORFOLK, Va.—U. S. merchant ship torpedoed off coast.

Jan. 19, MANILA.—U. S. forces holding out.

Jan. 20, WASHINGTON.—Defense calls boosted to 108 billions.

Jan. 21, COLUMBUS, O.—Air force critic cleared in court-martial.

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PRESSING DEMANDS HIT HEADQUARTERS

National JAACL Office Getting Calls Asking Assistance Along Many Lines; Half Dozen Projects Now Under Way

ALL PLANNED FOR REGISTRATION SAN FRANCISCO.—Demands pouring in from every section of the national headquarters of the Japanese American Citizens League have caused activities to be stepped up to continuous operation. Calls from district councils and chapters have kept the staff busy at all times. Present activities include participation in the "March of Dimes," consideration of cases of imposition on Japanese, helping with enforcement of regulations, preparing to assist in re-registering of Japanese aliens, mailing out membership receipt books and membership cards. Other activities are developing from day to day. Calls are increasing.

Taking the lead for full support of the "March of Dimes" a call to collect the offering for this fund was placed in the national headquarters.

The San Francisco chapter of the JAACL has offered its facilities in the campaign locally, and will distribute receptacles in the Community for offerings, and will distribute the tri-color pins to all dime contributors.

Membership receipt books are being mailed out to all chapters, as the largest enrollment in history is expected in 1942. With all available books at headquarters, and from Hito Okada, national treasurer, exhausted, a new supply has been ordered. The supply of books had to be apportioned, but when the new supply has been received all orders will be filled.

Membership cards are being issued from the national office on receipt of check and operation of its organization and 50 chapters in the following wire sent to Frances Biddle, Attorney General of the United States:

"May our organization, which is composed of some 20,000 American citizens of Japanese extraction, offer the facilities of 60 chapters in the Western States to aid your department in re-registering of Japanese nationals, February 2 to 7, 1942.

"Whatever services we may be able to render, will be considered a patriotic privilege for all of us to perform to the best of our ability. If we can be of any service in any capacity whatsoever, please call upon us."

WASHINGTON.—Implementing a proclamation of President Roosevelt, regulations have been issued by Attorney General Frances Biddle relative to the registering of all German, Italian and Japanese nationals. Those in the states of California, Arizona, Washington, Nevada, Oregon, Montana, Utah and Idaho are required to file applications at the nearest first or second-class or county seat, postoffice between February 2 and February 7, inclusive.

Those in other areas must apply between February 9 and February 28, 1942, inclusive. Failure to comply with the new regulations may be punished by severe penalties, including possible internment of the enemy alien for the duration of the war.

The regulations require enemy aliens, in applying for identification certificates, to provide a photograph of themselves (to be attached to the identification card) and to answer a number of questions concerning their current activities. Printed directions for the filling of applications will shortly be available at postoffices.

The regulations provide that after a careful check has been made of each application, the applicant will be provided with a Certificate of Identification bearing his photograph, index fingerprint and signature. He will thereafter be required to carry the certificate with him at all times.

TRANSPORTATION STILL is one of the most important things in the life of mankind, we are reminded by the traffic jam in this city. The question of how to get from here to there has always been one of the real problems, and with all of our increased facilities we do not seem to have solved it yet.

Pacific Coast Sets New Food Fish Mark

WASHINGTON.—The importance of the Pacific Coast area in supplying fish to help out the nation's food stocks was emphasized this week by the fisheries industry of the fish and wildlife service, the Department of the Interior. Production in 1941 broke 14 records, six of them on the West Coast.

The division listed the records as: Preliminary data indicating the California catch, exceeding will reach 5,490,000 standard cases, exceeding the previous high of 3,881,000 cases in 1929. Eight million pounds of chinook salmon were taken in the Columbia River from September 20, the highest catch in any single month in history.

The Alaska salmon pack totaled 4,621,000 cases of pink salmon, exceeding the previous high of 4,589,000 cases in 1936.

The Alaska silver salmon pack totaled 350,000 cases, exceeding the 1930 record of 330,000 cases. Record price of \$9.20 per pound for soapfin shark livers and 51 cents per pound for dogfish livers exceeded previous prices.

The other Western record the division said was recorded in British Columbia which produced the largest pack of salmon and herring in history with 2,342,000 cases of salmon and 727,000 cases of herring.

TWO GROUPS GIVE DEFENSE BACKING

TACOMA AND PUYALLUP Active With Support; Busy Year Visioned By Leaders

TACOMA, Wash.—Organized December 9, 1941. Two days after the attack on Pearl Harbor, the Japanese unit of the Tacoma Home Defense Corps just being organized, realize the burden it has undertaken, but is determined to carry out the program to the utmost this year.

At that time, JAACL leaders of the Tacoma and the Puyallup Valley chapters brought the organization into being under the leadership and enthusiastic operation of Mrs. E. C. Stillman, chief of staff under Col. Bert Bradley, commander of the Tacoma Home Defense Corps. Since then the unit has been incorporated into the JAACL program of the two chapters and the original organizers have become JAACL defense committee.

Members of this committee are: Ted Nakamura, Tacoma, commander-in-chief; Lefty Sasaki PVCL, chief of staff under Nakamura; George Egusa PVCL, in charge of personnel; Takeo Yoshihara, Tacoma, intelligence; Shigeo Wakamatsu, Tacoma, plans and training; and Tetsuo Nakamura, Puyallup.

Kaz Yamane was appointed to head the Tacoma group, and Saburo Fujita the Puyallup Valley group.

They Do Special Work Although the joint committee supervises all activities of the Tacoma and the Puyallup groups work separately, on the various home defense projects.

Since last October 1 pin ball and slot machine taxes have returned nearly 5-million dollars to the government. Appraisal of 1,209,909 acres of land in the Columbia Basin project has put the value of the land itself at 19 to 14 million dollars. But counting the improvements at around 28 or 19 million dollars, it was said here this week.

Labor Given Warning Of Duties To Public WASHINGTON.—American labor unions, in becoming an established part of the American institution have accepted certain definite responsibilities. Its future policies must be predicated on the welfare of all the people of the nation.

This was the stern warning of Secretary of Labor Frances Perkins, in her annual report this week. Miss Perkins warned labor that it must expect to be judged as other institutions are judged.

The secretary drew a parallel between trade unionism and private organized groups such as the American Bar Association and the American Medical Association, banks and insurance companies which determine policy and ethics within their fields, Trade union and the labor movement are in the same exposed situation as those other groups, the secretary said.

An important point in the report dealt with the sanctity of contracts. The secretary said that when a trade union signs a collective agreement with an employer, the public expects the terms of that contract will be carried out by both parties.

PRODUCTION CZAR SCRAPS OPM; HAS NEW 6-MAN BOARD

Direct Action Promised To Supply Materials; Sidney Hillman Retained

WASHINGTON.—Donald M. Nelson, new czar of war production, this week scrapped the Office of Production Management formerly headed by William S. Knudsen and Sidney Hillman, and set up a new board of six directors, of whom Hillman remains one. Leonard Henderson, price-control administrator also was included.

Knudsen has been appointed a lieutenant-general by the President. The President has asked an additional 28 billion dollars for the Navy, which boosts the war program to 118-billion dollars.

Production Czar Nelson has promised direct action. Word from Rio de Janeiro was that Argentina and Chile had agreed to the hemisphere program against the Axis powers, with reservations.

To License Business A plan to license business as a system of enforcing price control was agreed on by Senate and House conferees this week, it was reported.

The Department of Agriculture has stepped up its 1942 food goals as a result of the war. Increased production is planned for hogs, corn, livestock foods, oil-bearing crops, rice, eggs, dry beans and vegetables for canning.

The department is expecting this country will have to furnish food for the allies.

Will Increase the Army The War Department is planning to mobilize an army of 3,600,000 men, Secretary Stimson said.

The Senate Military Affairs Committee is planning a sweeping investigation of charges of inefficiency and laxness in the War Department. The department denies these charges.

Assails Local Tax Rates Chairman Douzout of the House Ways and Means Committee reported to states and municipalities to reduce their tax levies in order that the public may be able to pay the heavier federal taxes expected.

The President this week asked the Congress for an additional 11 billion dollars for the Navy. Since last October 1 pin ball and slot machine taxes have returned nearly 5-million dollars to the government.

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An important point in the report dealt with the sanctity of contracts. The secretary said that when a trade union signs a collective agreement with an employer, the public expects the terms of that contract will be carried out by both parties.

Excessive picketing and demonstrations, stoppage of work due to jurisdictional disputes, are not in the public interest, labor was warned.

Miss Perkins said the public demands an end to excessive practices, and a restudy of conditions in view to the public welfare and the rights of all the people.

Shortage For Sugar And Oil Looms High

WASHINGTON.—A shortage of sugar and fats, two of the most needed foods to maintain the public health, was forecast this week by Secretary of Agriculture Claude I. Wickard. The sugar situation is the most serious the secretary said.

Normally this country produces only about one-third the needed supply. The remainder comes from Cuba, the Philippines, Hawaii and Puerto Rico. With war conditions at hand, there is likely to be a stoppage of supply.

The fats and oils situation is not immediately pressing, the secretary continued. "But, out of the large Cuban crop, some of it is being used to make industrial alcohol. Furthermore, we must share the sugar with others of the United Nations. So, without our usual amounts of sugar from the Philippines and Hawaii, there just won't be enough sugar for our usual consumption."

Wickard said there was a large enough supply of fats and oils on hand "to meet our needs for a year if we get only our ordinary production. But by 1943, unless we produce more fats and oil at home, our total supply may grow short."

To make up any possible shortage, Wickard said farmers were being asked to increase their production of peanuts for oil by 2 1/2 times and their average of soybeans by 50 percent over last year.

CHAIRMAN STATES EVACUATION VIEW

Sakamoto Thinks Young Can Be of Greater Service Helping In Defense

Taking notice of a dispatch from the national capital in regard to evacuating all Japanese from the West Coast, James Y. Sakamoto, chairman of the Emergency Defense Council of the Seattle JAACL said.

According to an Associated Press report on Washington, D. C., on January 21, Representative Leland M. Ford, Republican, California, states that he is taking up with government officials "the seriousness of the Japanese situation on the West Coast," and advocating moving all Japanese, American-born and alien, to concentration camps.

We realize that Congressman Ford bears the welfare of the United States foremost in his mind, and we understand his concern regarding the position of Americans of Japanese descent and their alien parents resident in this country.

We Also Seek Safety We hasten to declare that the safety of the United States and all her institutions are also the primary concern of all Americans of Japanese parentage, and of the vast majority of their foreign-born mothers and fathers.

This is our country. We were born and reared here; we have made our homes here, and now in this greatest of emergencies we are ready to give our lives if necessary to defend the United States. Already some of our number have paid the supreme sacrifice in defense of our homes during that first treacherous attack on Pearl Harbor. We shall not forget.

Ready For Sacrifice Many thousands of our boys are now serving in the United States armed forces. Others, in various calling of American civil life, are making their contribution to the defense of this country. No sacrifice is too great to make for our homeland, the United States.

But we do not believe the best interests of the nation are to be served by such drastic measures as suggested by Congress-

(Continued on Page 4, Col. 5)

SOUTHERN BOARD CRACKING DOWN ON DISLOYAL; WOULD DENY BALLOT

LOS ANGELES.—Any citizen of the United States who clings to the principles of any government with which this country is at war should be disenfranchised, it was declared by the Southern California JAACL board in session here. The text of the resolution follows:

Whereas, we the members of the Japanese-American Citizens League conceive it to be the absolute duty and privilege of an American citizen to honor, uphold and defend the Constitution of the United States of America against all enemies, foreign and domestic, and to bear true allegiance solely to the United States of America; and

ALL CALIFORNIANS BOOSTING DEFENSE

League Chapters Along Coast Aiding To Assist Those Needing Help; Bay Region Groups Are Holding Meetings

WATSONVILLE SETS \$25,000 GOAL SAN FRANCISCO.—War-time activities of the Japanese American Citizens League are under way along the California Coast, some of them expected to have far-reaching consequences. All of them are in the interest of the national defense program, and are being well-supported.

All the activities are being closely watched by the Northern and Southern District Councils of the League in California. While those in the larger cities naturally have the most weight generally, the councils are giving assistance and support to smaller communities, where there are in some instances a large population of Japanese people.

The Northern district has been divided into four divisions. Under the direction of the Council a Coordinating Committee System has been put into effect. Each division is expected to handle local problems and thus relieve the national headquarters and the district board of details of a local nature.

The Bay Region group has held two meetings, and will meet weekly for the time being, or so long as there is an emergency. Dr. Karl Hirota is head of the local group.

At the last meeting held in Oakland, greater co-operation by individual chapters with the Northern Coastal Council chapters on Fair Play for Citizens and Aliens of Japanese Ancestry was urged.

San Francisco, Oakland, Alameda, San Mateo, Eden Township, Washington Township, United Citizens League of Santa Clara County, Sonoma County and Contra Costa County chapters are members of the Bay area group. Three other similar groups are now functioning in Northern California.

The 16 chapters in Southern California and Arizona are also co-ordinating their efforts through the Southern district council.

Survey In Los Angeles The Los Angeles chapter is launching a general survey in the Japanese Community to determine what the situation is from an economic viewpoint. Informants will be given an opportunity to make suggestions on business conditions. This is expected to be of value in carrying out the chapter's program of assistance. It is an accepted belief there that business conditions have been changed and many persons affected since the outbreak of the war.

All concerns desiring to have the assistance of the League are asked to have certain questions ready for this survey. Among them will be the following: Gross annual net business conditions, 1941 to January 15, 1941. Gross sales from December 5, 1941 to January 15, 1942. Percentage differentiated in lieu of gross sales.

Amount rent reduction requested in dollars or in percentage to present amount on business premises. The Los Angeles chapter has seated Shigemasa Aratani as president with a strong cabinet, and expects a heavy year's work.

Big Plans At Watsonville An ambitious program has been launched by the Watsonville chapter of the JAACL. This includes the attempt to sell \$25,000 in defense bonds in that community. The bonds committee is leading the way, and report they hope to reach their goal.

Albert Umino, chairman, and his precinct captives, Jimmy Hirokawa, Taira Fujimoto, Bill Shirachi, Min Hamada, Louie Wada, and Dr. Ito will rally every possible aid to conduct the drive successfully and to do their part in the preservation and perpetuation of liberty and the democratic way of life.

An "all-out" defense program was key-noted in the discussions and recommendations made at the board of governors meeting recently. As evidence of their faith in the government of the United States and their position in the world crisis, voluntary subscriptions of larger denominational bonds were purchased by parents of the JAACL members.

These advance subscribers will head the list of the stamps and bond purchases to be made by the members and their parents. The board of governors announced the appointment of Kiyoshi Takata as part-time secretary to manage the temporary headquarters to be maintained in the office of Dr. Frank Ito with hours being 9 a. m. to 12 p. m. daily during the week.

Pasadena Chapter Active At Pasadena the newly-organized JAACL chapter is taking an active part in the War Chest Fund Drive which seeks to raise \$400,000. The JAACL sent in 23 members to assist.

Mary Mikurya is chairman of the Japanese division, which will undertake to cover the Japanese Community for funds.

Buy Defense Bonds

"First Japanese American Journal Published all in English."

THE JAPANESE AMERICAN COURIER

Editor and Publisher, JAMES Y. SAKAMOTO EDITORIAL AND BUSINESS OFFICES 214 Fifth Avenue South, Seattle, Wash. Phones: SEneca 1160—SEneca 1560

THE COURIER, established January 1, 1928, shall be published with a close regard to the general principle of Truth, Justice and Tolerance...

LET US ALL HELP DEFEND

The suggestion made in Washington this week by Congressman Ford that all Japanese people be evacuated from coastal areas seems to call for an answer, that the people may know both sides of the question.

Presuming that the congressman's proposal was put into effect, and the thousands of young Americans, along with their alien parents, were torn from their homes they have built up, there are several points to be taken into consideration.

Another important point is that these young people would be an asset in a military way if permitted to render special service on broad lines as they wish to do.

Instead of making these people a burden, they can be an asset of great value. Speaking of the parent generation, or aliens, we think there would be little to fear from them.

The congressman who makes the evacuation proposal suggests that if the young Americans are loyal they should be willing to be interned in the interest of public safety.

We do not know just how seriously the authorities in Washington are inclined to consider Mr. Ford's proposal, but we do know that up until now those in high places from the President down have been most considerate.

A JOB FOR CHRISTIANITY It is gratifying to find that in this time of strife and turmoil the forces of Christianity are alive to the needs of the situation.

Speaking before the Seattle Council of Churches and Christian Education, Wesley Rennie, YMCA secretary, said the Protestant Church must "unite all its effort toward the unfinished task of seeking to build a Christian world."

WAR COST LOOMS LARGE

The tremendous prospective cost of World War II is just beginning to be made apparent, as reports come through from Washington day by day.

In the meantime it is pertinent to call attention to two actions the past week that emphasize the burden of the people of this country will have to bear.

One dispatch reported that the President has asked the Congress to appropriate an additional \$28,500,767,495 for the war effort—to expand the Navy.

Taking note of this request the new dispatch stated that this boosts to 118 billion dollars the war-production program, with more billions to be ordered as fast as they can be spent.

Other reports indicate that it may require at least 500-million dollars to care for these jobless. One plan is to give them scrounging in technical training in order that they will be ready to assume their places in the later war-time production.

The principal point in calling attention to these reports is to emphasize the cost our nation will have to meet, and to urge preparations for it.

Reluctance of two leading republics in South America this week to subscribe to the program for hemisphere solidarity is the first major set-back for the Roosevelt administration in the attempt to line up the democracies in an all-out effort to win the war.

To those who have followed South American politics it is no surprise that Argentina and Chile have taken the stand they have at Rio de Janeiro.

In the latter country there is a large population of German descent. Likewise there are some Germanic people in Argentina, but that country's long opposition to the United States seems to have been based more on economic reasons and ideology.

Perhaps the world is now beginning to realize how deeply the German infiltration has been in the South American republics. This was emphasized a few years ago at the Lima Conference.

On the other hand, this country now has two powerful friends to the South. After some years of disagreement it seems that Mexico has come to the conclusion she should live in harmony with us.

Thus the picture appears at present. The success of the Rio de Janeiro Conference is so important a link in hemisphere solidarity that all thoughtful people will hope an agreement may be reached that will redound to the credit and honor of all.

RESPONSIBILITY OF LABOR The note of warning sounded the past week by Secretary of Labor Perkins to trade unionism that "its future policies must be predicated on the welfare of all the people of the nation" will meet with approval by millions who are not members of unions.

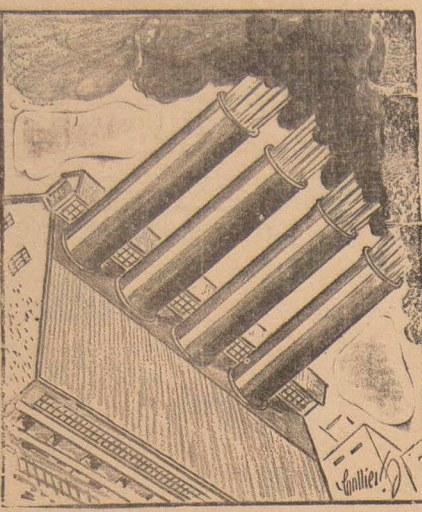
Although this theory has long been held by men in and out of the ranks of unionism, the Secretary's warning is the first in recent years at least to stress the point so strongly.

Miss Perkins does well to draw a parallel between trade unionism and private organized groups like the American Bar Association, the American Medical Society, banks and insurance companies.

There has been a great deal of criticism of organized labor the past few years. Particularly since the advent of the New Deal this feeling has grown, which was only natural.

Two points stressed by Secretary Perkins are worthy of notice. She warns labor that the sanctity of contracts must be observed. She also warns that excessive methods and jurisdictional disputes are "not on the public interest."

INDUSTRY'S BIG GUNS



"The Emancipation of a Free Thinker" Depicts One Man's Search for Truth

"The Emancipation of a Free Thinker" by Herbert Ellsworth Cory, for 18 years professor of Liberal Arts at Washington University is one of the mightiest works on religion that have appeared in our generation.

None of these is intellectually satisfying, none states the religious sense which glows like a beacon light in every heart and leads on in his own.

It is one that has enough in common with the experience of millions of our fellow citizens to make it not only worth the telling, but an outstanding contribution to the thought-life of the nation.

Nutrition in Wartime is Essential Says Author of Doctor's 'Odyssey'

By DR. VICTOR G. HEISER This tremendous "Battle of the World" that we are now engaged in is going to be won in the kitchen, at the dining-room table and in the factory lunch box just as much as in historic fields of battle.

Not only is this a worldwide battle of tanks, planes, warships and guns. It is also a battle of the factories—and, for our citizens—a "war of nerves."

What are the elements of a properly balanced diet—complete with all the essentials to give the body the fuel and the energy it needs?

There are only five, and they are easy to remember. But "all five" must go into the human body, whether of the child or adult, every day, 365 days a year.

Here are the five foods you need to eat every day to maintain robust health: 1. Milk. 2. Eggs, with meat substituted occasionally.

An excellent rule to remember is to "Eat what you should, then eat what you want." Under the category of what you "should" eat, are milk, eggs, meat should be substituted when desired, leafy vegetables, fresh fruit and whole wheat or soybean bread.

THE WOMAN'S WORLD.....

For Play and Patio



Pink Tea

A simple but impressive ceremony was that of Miss Margie Kogita and Private Harry Nishikawa on Wednesday evening at the Japanese Buddhist Temple.

Miss Kogita is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Yasumasa Kogita of Seattle, and Private Nishikawa is at present with the Medical Corps at Fort Lewis.

Informal Get-Together. Miss Toyoko Kurokawa was a charming hostess to a group of friends at her home last Sunday.

New arrivals. Arriving January 16 at the Maynard Hotel were Mr. and Mrs. Mitsuo Kashiwagi.

First Governor. The recent death of Kate Stevens Bates in Olympia recalls the fact that her father was the first territorial governor of Washington.

Woman to Woman. Glamour gowns for important occasions can do as much to give you a top-of-the-world feeling as a letter from your best friend.

CINEMATOGRAPHS

FIFTH AVENUE—The new picture here is "Remember the Day," starring Claudette Colbert and John Payne.

PARAMOUNT—Next attraction at this house will be Charlie McCarthy and Bergen in "Look Who's Laughing."

ORPHEUM—Taken from a thrilling chapter in American history is "They Died With Their Boots On," now on the screen at this house.

Carloads of rock salt are being used this winter to salt roads and roads as way of removing snow and ice.

Don't be fooled by thinking that this advice sounds too simple to be good. It is scientifically correct.

Stick to the simple "five-kinds-of-food-every-day" rule and you can keep your health.

Doughnuts 'Dunked' in Honey



Linings are more than a functional fashion these days. Milliners are using gay taffeta linings in black hats.

FASHION FLASHES: When you are having your next formal frock made, buy an extra yard of material for matching elbow length gloves.

"Cawn-pone and Pot-licker" may have been the origin of "dunking"—but to this little lady the practice works just as well with doughnuts and honey.

COMMUNITY PUTS FINANCIAL DRIVE OVER IN DEFENSE

Fiscal Agent Reports Total of \$2,249.74 On Hand To Carry On Activities

COUNCIL GETS SUPPORT

Seattle's Japanese Community up to Tuesday, January 20, contributed a total of \$2,249.74 to the Emergency Defense Council...

More than 500 members of the Community attended the meeting last Friday to hear an outline of the work the JAACL has been doing...

Voluntary Contributions: December 26, \$178, total \$178. January 6, \$183.50, total \$361.50. January 14, \$363.50, total \$675.00.

Special Travel Permit: Any alien going to Missoula, Montana, as an adviser to an internecine at the board hearing should apply at once to the U. S. attorney here for a travel permit.

Defense Work Aided By 2 League Groups

(Continued from page 1, Col 4)

are also giving wholehearted support to another branch of the Red Cross work, the War Relief Production activities. This they do by knitting and sewing various articles of clothing to be sent to those in need in other parts of the world...

With the addition of the burden of defense work, the Tacoma JAACL found it necessary to secure an office and establish permanent headquarters. For this purpose, the building which formerly housed the Japanese Language School was taken over and an office opened.

Red Cross knitting and sewing may be turned in and additional work secured at the office.

Mr. and Mrs. Yoichi Matsuda wish to thank their many friends for thoughtful acts and kind expressions of sympathy during the illness and loss of their little son, Kel.

JACKSON CAFE. We do our own baking. GOOD PLACE TO EAT. 617 Jackson SE. 9079

Johnson Drug Co. 1724 Yeaser Way EA 3671. 114 12th Ave. EA. 9654. PRESCRIPTIONS FILLED. George Tokuda, Pharmacist

CLIP THIS! SAVE THIS! IT MAY SAVE YOUR LIFE!

AIR RAID RULES!



- 1--Keep calm and cool. 2--Stay home. 3--Put out lights. 4--Lie down. 5--Stay away from windows. 6--Don't telephone.

Walk, don't run. Be quiet, don't scream. Don't crowd into public places. If the raid starts when you are away from home, lie down under shelter. Keep your mouth open by rolling your handkerchief and putting it between your teeth. Put your hands over your ears. Protect the back of your head. Don't look up.

In the house, go into your refuge room and close the door. Make yourself comfortable; relax. If bombs fall near you, lie down—a good place is under a table with sturdy legs, or a strong couch turned upside down.

Revised instructions for homes using gas: Make no attempt to shut off the main gas valve. Simply turn off any stove burners which are lit, not the pilot light. If bombs are falling in your immediate neighborhood or if the house is badly damaged, the main gas valve should be shut off at the meter.

If an incendiary bomb hits your house, leave the bomb alone for a full minute, as it may be explosive. When approaching it, keep shielded. A galvanized garbage can lid is a practical shield. Put the bomb out with sand from your splash of water. It will burn out rapidly under a fine water spray—a splash of water makes it scatter molten metal. When it is out, go back to shelter.

Appoint one member of the family your home warden to remember all rules. Mother makes the best! And don't wait until a raid to get acquainted with your Air Raid Warden. Consult with him. Take his advice.

Stay quiet indoors or under shelter until the "all clear" sounds. Don't believe wild rumors. Don't crowd. Don't scream. Don't telephone. Don't start disorder or panic. Do what the Air Raid Warden tells you to do. Be strong, calm, orderly. Beat the aggressors—everyone can help. Do your share!

WASHINGTON STATE DEFENSE COUNCIL. (Space for this notice has been contributed by this newspaper)

TWO SCOUTS DIED AT PEARL HARBOR

Seattle Area Council Pays Respect To Heroes; Officers of Year Named

Preparing for another great year of service the Seattle Area Council, Boy Scouts of America, held a meeting Tuesday night at the Masonic Temple and elected officers. Gordon Tongue was re-elected for the third term.

Honor was paid the memory of Hugh Kenneth Neff of the Highline district, and Ensign Robert Brooks of Poughbo, two scouts who died in the Pearl Harbor attack.

Dec. 19 Courier in Demand at Office

Courier readers who have good copies of the December 19, 1941 issue of The Courier are notified that they may sell those papers to the Courier at 5 cents per copy. It was announced.

WHITE RIVER DAIRY. Pasturized Milk and Cream. Sunfreeze Ice Cream. Maid O' Clover Butter. Best Brand on the Market. Phone MA. 2286

Council Launching Contest On Poster As Defense Backer

The JAACL Emergency Defense Council is sponsoring a national defense poster contest in two divisions, color and black and white, with \$5 in defense stamps to the winner in each division.

DEFENSE OFFICER SEES NO MOVING

The Department of Justice has no plans at present for a mass evacuation of Japanese people from Pacific Coast areas. That is the statement of W. Walter Williams, chairman of the Washington State Defense Council. He has just returned from a trip to the national capital.

FROSTY NOOK for ICE CREAM

1721 12th Ave. CA. 9925. Call Tomo Takayoshi for Party Orders, Ice Cream Cakes, Individual Cups.

MIKIE'S TAVERN. 500 Sixth Ave., So. Miki Sugino Yano, Prop. BEER - WINE - SAKÉ

CARDS AVAILABLE FOR MEMBERSHIP

Actively continued at rapid pace at JAACL headquarters this week as assistance was extended along several lines to first generation. Travel permits were implemented, and information was provided for many persons.

Funeral Held for Matsuda Baby Boy

Funeral services for little Kel Matsuda, 13-month-old son of Mr. and Mrs. Yoichi Matsuda, were held Tuesday afternoon at the Buterworth chapel. The Rev. Naonichi Kodaira conducted the services. The baby died at 3:30 a. m. Monday, at his home after a long illness.

Lotus Young People To Honor Selectees

The Lotus Young People's Society will honor a group of its members January 29, who are leaving for the training camp at the Buddhist Church. All members of the society, Shoyukai and Ijikai are invited. There will be a meeting at the church this Sunday to make arrangements.

DRY GOODS GROCERIES FRUITS AND VEGETABLES Electrical Appliances WE WELCOME YOUR VISITS AND SUGGESTIONS. M. FURUYA CO. 10th and Jackson St. PR. 2800

FIRE DEPARTMENT ISSUES WARNINGS TO HOTEL PEOPLE

Even During Blackouts All Fire Hazard Rules Can Be Made To Fit In

MARSHAL GIVES POINTS

Even during blackout periods there are certain precautions to be taken against the fire hazard, the authorities say. To clarify this situation, Fire Chief William Fitzgerald and Fire Marshal R. L. Laing have issued instructions to apartment houses, rooming houses and hotel operators, as follows:

During the recent BLACKOUT periods our inspectors made inspections of a number of apartment houses, rooming houses and hotel buildings and places of refuge, including hospitals. The inspectors report that in most of the buildings inspected all interior stairways and hallways leading to stairways, fire escapes and exit openings were dark, and that the red lights indicating the locations of emergency exits, including fire escapes had also been turned off.

We also call to your attention that City Ordinance provides that all stairways, hallways, passageways and exit doorways be NOT obstructed at any time in any manner whatsoever, and that no combustible or flammable material fluids or compounds be placed or permitted to accumulate in or under any interior or exterior stairway, hallway, passageway, court, shaft or in any other place where the ignition or burning of same would hinder, obstruct or render hazardous egress from a building, and that all exit doors and windows be so maintained at all times and that they can be easily opened from inside the buildings without the use of a key.

In order to comply with the military regulations during ALL BLACKOUT periods, it will be necessary that ALL EXTERIOR OPENINGS in walls abutting, and roofs over, interior stairways, hallways, passageways and elevator and other shafts be so covered that no ray of interior light may be seen from the outside. Exterior openings to be covered include those in interior and exterior courts and skylights over stairways, hallways, passageways and shafts.

Employees in buildings should familiarize themselves with the location of fire alarm boxes nearest building in which they are employed; also the Fire Department telephone number to call in case of fire—MAIN 3344.

Owners or managers should have all fire extinguishing equipment carefully inspected and cause any defective equipment to be properly repaired or replaced. Every employee should know how to operate all fire extinguishing equipment on the premises.

Employees and tenants should familiarize themselves with all regular and emergency means of egress in the building in which they are employed or reside.

Maryknoll Mothers Name Club Leader

Mrs. James Y. Sakamoto was elected president of the Maryknoll School Mothers' Club last Sunday afternoon when the first meeting of the year was held. Other officers included: Mrs. Torigoe, vice-president; Mrs. H. Furumoto, secretary; and Mrs. Mary Nakamura, treasurer.

Classified Ads

WANTED—Experienced girl to assist with general housework. Modern home on Queen Anne Hill. Private room and bath. \$35 GA 8318.

Wholesale Fresh Fish Main Fish Co., Inc. EL 081 Foot of Washington St.

Out-of-Town News

Vashon Group Plans To Help In Defense

VASHON, Wash.—A local group of second generation will meet Saturday night to complete an organization of local residents to do defense work in this community. At present it is called the Japanese American Citizens Club. Officers are: President—Dan Sakahara. Vice Presidents—Frank Matsunoto and Ayako Nishiyori. Secretary—Mary Matsuda. Treasurer—Daigo Tomitani. Auditor—Ken Yorioka.

CHAIRMAN STATES EVACUATION VIEW

(Continued from page 1, Col. 6)

We call to your attention the fact that City Ordinance requires that all stairways and hallways and passageways leading to stairways and other means of egress must be adequately lighted by artificial (electric) light during ALL hours of darkness, including BLACKOUTS, and that required EXIT signs and red lights indicating the locations of emergency exits, including fire escapes, must also be kept burning during ALL hours of darkness, including BLACKOUTS.

We also call to your attention that City Ordinance provides that all stairways, hallways, passageways and exit doorways be NOT obstructed at any time in any manner whatsoever, and that no combustible or flammable material fluids or compounds be placed or permitted to accumulate in or under any interior or exterior stairway, hallway, passageway, court, shaft or in any other place where the ignition or burning of same would hinder, obstruct or render hazardous egress from a building, and that all exit doors and windows be so maintained at all times and that they can be easily opened from inside the buildings without the use of a key.

We realize that much suspicion naturally falls on the foreign-born. We are actively co-operating now with the authorities to uncover all subversive activity in our midst, and if need be we are ready to stand as protective custodians for our parent generation to guard against danger to the United States arising from among them.

As all good Americans we stand in the United States to defend this, our country and our home, and the American principles we cherish.

BUY DEFENSE BONDS.

Jackson Grocery 620 Jackson St. SE 9440. FRUITS & VEGETABLES. Free Delivery Service. Former H. S. Nakamura Groc.

Jackson Furniture 625 Jackson St. MA. 764. Handy Place For Your BASKETBALL EQUIPMENT

We Wash Your Laundry Right GRAND UNION LAUNDRY. 1251 Main St. PR 7117. Satisfaction Guaranteed. At A Price You Can Afford!

Wanted—Experienced girl to assist with general housework. Modern home on Queen Anne Hill. Private room and bath. \$35 GA 8318.

Wholesale Fresh Fish Main Fish Co., Inc. EL 081 Foot of Washington St.

HOLLAND HOTEL The House of Personal Service. Welcomes You. 504 Fourth Avenue Seattle, Wash. (Opposite County-City Bldg.) FOUR BLOCKS FROM DEPOTS AND DOCKS. Transient and Weekly Rates Reasonable

Bellevue Young Now Have Organization

BELLEVUE, Wash.—With an enthusiastic crowd of more than 50 persons present, the East Side Committee of the JAACL is planning for an active program, with defense to be the central objective. Takeo Yoshihara is the new president.

Cross Quota Beaten By Eatonville Folk

EATONVILLE, Wash.—The Eatonville Committee of the Puysall Valley chapter of the JAACL completed its Red Cross drive with a fund of \$405.80. The quota was 250.

DANCE SET AT THOMAS

THOMAS, Wash.—A Benefit Dance for the local Emergency Fund will be sponsored by the Thomas Girls Club this Saturday, January 24, from 9 until midnight at the Fraternity Hall in Auburn. Co-chairmen Ruth Hirabayashi, and Jean Aoyama promise all a good time.

FAREWELL AT WINSLOW

WINSLOW, Wash.—The Bainbridge Committee of the JAACL will sponsor a send-off party on January 24, at 7:30 p. m., at Winslow Hall for Monochi Nakata, who is leaving for the training camp. He formerly was an officer of the committee.

ANNOUNCEMENT

Pending a new location all business will be transacted temporarily by the Auburn office—P.O. Box 435—Auburn, Wash.

INSURANCE FRANK Y. OKADA. I INSURE ANYTHING. Phone SE. 1033 21-1/2th St

MUN ISERI INSURANCE SERVICE. Kent 747-32 — Kent 414

THE JAPANESE-AMERICAN COURIER PUBLIC SERVICE BUREAU. Assistance Can Be Given For EMPLOYMENT, MAIL ORDERS, INTERPRETING, TRANSLATING, TYPING, GUIDES FOR VISITORS, ETC.

THE JAPANESE-AMERICAN COURIER PUBLIC SERVICE BUREAU. Only Charges Will Be The Actual Expenses Involved For Information, Call Seneca 1160 or Seneca 1560

THE JAPANESE-AMERICAN COURIER PUBLIC SERVICE BUREAU. "SERVICE WITHOUT FEE"

Yoshihara To Guide Tacoma Young Group

TACOMA, Wash.—With the election of a new cabinet, the local chapter of the JAACL is planning for an active program, with defense to be the central objective. Takeo Yoshihara is the new president.

White River People To Give Dance Soon

KENT, Wash.—The White River Y.M.W.B.A. is beginning the year with the Pre-Valentine dance to be held at the Spanish Castle on Sunday, February 1, from 9:00 to 12:00 p. m.

NORTH COAST IMPORTING CO.

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Dr. Jas. Unosawa. General Surgery, Gynecology, Genital and Rectal Diseases. X-RAY. Special attention to maternity cases. 420 Maynard Ave, Seattle EL 5481 EL 6152. Residence PR. 8526

THE GYOKKO KEN. 508 1/2 Main EL. 1204. TRY OUR TASTY CHINESE DINNERS. We Serve BEER AND SAKÉ