

TOKYO TOPICS:

Mutual defense assistance

By TAMOTSU MURAYAMA

Tokyo

The Mutual Defense Assistance treaty and accompanying agreements based on the U.S. Mutual Security Act were formally signed by Japan and the United States on Mar. 8 to mark another important step toward the cementing of Japanese-American relations.

U.S. Secretary of State John Foster Dulles declared in the Congress in May last year that the U.S. was prepared to extend MSA aid to Japan and it stirred wide speculation and argument in this country as to its significance and value.

Under the new treaty, general weapons for the ground forces along with naval and air equipment will be provided Japan by the United States. Making up the future naval forces of Japan are:

- Destroyers 5
Submarines 2
Destroyer Protectors 2
Minesweepers 5
Landing vessels 2
Destroyer Tender 1
For the Japanese air forces will be:
Jet fighters 6
Jet trainers 10
Basic trainers 51
Cargo planes 11
Helicopters 25
Submarine Patrol 2
Observation Planes 36

Economic Assistance

Japan will also get vitally needed agricultural as well as financial aid from America. In order to put various defense fronts into proper shape, economic aid will rehabilitate the aviation, arms, jet engine and powder industries.

As for Japan's defense, it is following a traditional custom: self-defense must come — no matter what.

On the other hand, Japanese Socialists and some women organizations have formed the Kempo Yogo Rengo (Constitution Independence League) in order to keep the present constitution including the renunciation of war. While the Communists are known to be in underground activities with the Socialists, it has become extremely difficult to distinguish between the two "progressive" elements. Many Socialists fear being called or admit they are communistic.

Non-Defense Groups

Both groups advocate non-defense of Japan and further desire to join hands with the Soviet Union, in spite of its tyranny.

While the ratification of the Diet is a matter of time, the constitutionality of the MSA treaty is questionable. The Yoshida government has appointed a special committee to revise the constitution to meet this question. Japan must revise her war-renouncing clause by the time the treaty is in full-swing.

Nixon's Statement

It was U.S. Vice-Pres. Nixon who said:

"The Japanese Constitution was a mistake, and more people should frankly be able to admit it... If Japan falls to Communism, all Asia will fall. On the other hand, if the rest of Asia falls to Communism, Japan will also fall."

Nixon's statement was enough to make the Japanese people fully realize their position.

Japanese Youth Organization

In this connection, the Japanese Youth Organization decided to boycott the constitutional defense movement as proposed by the Socialists and

women organizations. The youth group is the largest in Japan.

This recent decision is considered to be of tremendous importance. Because membership includes every section of the island nation, the political observers interpret Japanese young people (outside of radical groups in colleges and school teachers) are tired of Communist propaganda. They are finding out what goes on behind the silk curtain of Japanese Communists.

Japan is about to enter a most interesting and important crisis of her national life.

Sumitomo Hawaii bank depositors due interest

Honolulu

Interest amounting to about \$100,000 has been recently authorized for payment by Attorney General Herbert Brownell to more than 6,000 depositors of the Sumitomo Bank of Hawaii, which was seized by the U.S. government on Dec. 7, 1941.

A rate of 6% has been approved for depositors and other creditors whose deposits were unfrozen between Dec. 7, 1941, and Nov. 28, 1942, after filing claims.

The liquidation of the bank is under the supervision of the Office of Alien Property.

Japanese houseboy willed \$5,000 by rich lumberman

Toronto

Working as houseboy for a lumber millionaire, the late Edward Elsworth Johnson, Kazuo Ichikawa, 33, of Toronto was the unexpected recipient of \$5,000 by the will of his late employer recently.

The will of the former president of the Great Lakes Lumber and Shipping, Ltd., being showing an estate of some \$3,700,000, contained a bequest of \$5,000 to his Okayama-born servant. He had been working only three years and is still at the same home.

One Hollywood restaurant this week began featuring in their Rickshaw Room a "Chinese Chuckwagon."

65 Santa Barbara Issei study for citizenship

Santa Barbara

Sixty-five prospective Issei citizens are attending Americanization school sponsored by the JACL chapter here. A banquet in their honor was held Mar. 20 at the Santa Barbara High School.

Included in the 150 attending were officials from the local board of education and adult education department, under whose supervision the class is conducted.

"The degree of our acceptance in the community depends on what we contribute to the nation," George Inagaki of Venice, National JACL President, told the gathering.

Congratulations

Speaking in Japanese to the older residents who are taking citizenship studies in adult education classes, he congratulated them for nearly 100 per cent turnout and said their efforts in seeking citizenship are something of which to be proud.

"For the first time in our history, father and son, mother and daughter are sitting here together as fellow citizens or citizens-to-be," Inagaki said. "This is the result of the work of loyal American citizens of Japanese descent working together in the 88 chapters of JACL since the war."

He pointed to the record of the Nisei in World War II and Korea, including two Congressional Medal of Honor winners, and the appointment of Municipal Judge John Aiso in Los Angeles by Gov. Warren.

George Inagaki, national JACL president, spoke bilingually. Lillian Nakaji was toastmaster. Especially honored were six Issei recently naturalized.

Japanese, Spanish and American food was served. Guests included:

Mr. and Mrs. George Elmott, Mr. and Mrs. Sam Wake, Frank Mori and the Rev. M. Ohmura, citizenship teachers, and Mrs. Dickinson. It was revealed Issei attendance at the class represents nearly 100 per cent of the Issei physically able to attend.

A holiday banned by Gen. MacArthur was observed by Emperor Hirohito Feb. 11 (Kigenetsu-National Foundation Day) when he worshipped at the Imperial sanctuaries within the Palace.

Temple lantern to adorn famed cherry trees of Washington, D.C.

Washington

IN HONOR OF

Henry Kokubun, heading for an aeronautical engineering degree, was graduated from Cleveland's East Tech High with an outstanding record. He won the award for excellence in the combined course of technical and general subjects, the Rensselaer Award in mathematics and science, top honors in physics and aeroengines and a \$25 award for all-around student. He plans to enter Parks College of Aero-technology, East St. Louis, Ill.

Jean Kakutani, 17, concert mistress of Parlier High School orchestra, has been invited to play in the all-state orchestra. It will be her second year in which she has been invited to participate in the 100-piece orchestra. She is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Jimmy S. Kakutani.

Attorney Jin Ishikawa, 4117 Kerckhoff Ave., Fresno, was elected president of the West Fresno Rotary. Born in Sacramento, he moved to Fresno in 1941. He is a graduate of Univ. of California and was past president of the Fresno JACL.

Tom Shirakawa, insurance agent, announced he will seek reelection to the Fowler City Council post.

Janet Fukada, scholarship student at Univ. of Southern California from Anaheim High, was elected vice-president of the Associated Women Students. The pretty Nisei coed has been admitted to the study of dental hygiene next year.

Azuma Kabuki dancers schedule four cities

New York

The Azuma Kabuki dancers and musicians will appear in Boston, Philadelphia, Washington and Chicago following an extended run ending Mar. 28 here at the New Century Theater.

The troupe opens in Boston on Mar. 29, in Philadelphia Apr. 5. Dates for the Washington and Chicago appearances have not been confirmed.

A seven-foot high temple lantern is being donated by the Japanese government to light the famed cherry trees here given to Washington 42 years ago.

The new gift will be a symbol of "aspiration and friendship" with the United States. The presentation at a special sundown lighting ceremony will be a highlight of this year's cherry blossom festival, to be held Mar. 31-Apr. 4, when the trees are expected to be in full bloom.

The lantern is to be placed between the two original cherry trees planted by Japan's ambassador in 1912.

As in the past, a festival queen will be chosen from representatives of the 48 states by the spinning of a giant wheel of fortune.

Shilin-Fujihara film on India world-premiered

New York

"Village of the Poor," an Alan Shilin Production, with Toge Fujihara, photographer, was given a world premiere at the Museum of Modern Art auditorium last week.

A 28-minute film in color was taken in the Madras area of India last year.

Travel economies in Japan flights effected

San Francisco

Inauguration on Apr. 1 of Northwest Orient Airlines trans-Pacific tourist service in the new DC-6Bs will bring great travel economies to Japan, according to Pête Ohtaki, special sales representative for Northwest.

For example, from points in California, Oregon and Washington to Japan, the new tourist fare will be \$488, compared with the present first-class fare of \$650. New York-Tokyo tourist fare will be \$587 and the Chicago-Tokyo tourist fare will be \$564. Ohtaki said.

Northwest also operates its present first-class Stratocruiser service from Seattle-Tacoma to Tokyo.



... and so convenient. Your bank is as near as your mail box. Pay all your bills "BY CHECK."

Ask us now for FREE INFORMATION 加州住友銀行 THE SUMITOMO BANK (California)

101 So. San Pedro Los Angeles - MI 4911

Advertisement for Northwest Orient Airlines featuring the slogan 'FASTEST TO JAPAN' and listing routes to Tokyo, Seattle, and Chicago. Includes a map of the flight path and contact information for various cities.

Advertisement for Tamura & Co. featuring a washing machine and listing their address at 2724 W. Jefferson Blvd. and 2200 W. Jefferson Blvd. in Los Angeles.

Placer JACL nine workouts impressive, 15-game schedule opening Apr. 25

By HOMER TAKAHASHI

Loomis week were a number of veterans:

Bob and Jack Hayashida, Merv Matsuoka, Matt Morita, Johnny Nakao, Angel Kageyama, and Bob Takemoto.

'54 Schedule

The 1954 schedule of the Placer JACL as released at a Board of Directors meeting at Roseville is:

FIRST HALF

Apr. 25—JACL in Nevada City
 May 2—Roseville vs JACL at Auburn
 May 9—Grass Valley vs JACL at Auburn
 May 16—JACL vs Lincoln at Lincoln
 May 23—JACL vs Colfax at Colfax
 May 30—Auburn vs JACL at Auburn
 June 6—JACL vs Placerville at Placerville

SECOND HALF

June 20—Nevada City vs JACL at Auburn
 June 27—JACL vs Roseville at Roseville
 July 11—JACL vs Grass Valley at Grass Valley
 July 18—Lincoln vs JACL at Auburn
 July 25—Colfax vs JACL at Auburn
 Aug. 1—JACL vs Auburn at Auburn
 Aug. 8—Placerville vs JACL at Auburn

Practice Game Mar. 28

Prior to the opener the JACL nine will play several tune-up games, playing hosts to the Folsom Globes here on Mar. 28, and tentatively booking a home and home series with the Lodi AC of the Sacramento Rural League.

Reporting to practice last

SPORTSCOPE:

- Two more local double Aye Nisei basketball championships were decided in as many weeks . . . Nisei Trading won the Southern California NAU title for the second consecutive season by trouncing an injury-riddled Shin Nichibei 53-35 last Sunday in the only capacity-house game of the NAU season at Chapman College gym in Los Angeles . . . California St. Methodist Church claimed the Colorado Nisei title for the second straight year, dumping Johnny Downs 39-32 at Manual High gym. TAK TSUTSUI, with 23 points, paced CSMC which wound up a perfect season.
- Not since the days when the first Japanese jockey in America, JOE KOBUKI, rode in the California county fair circuit, has there been as wide an interest in the business of horseracing incurred by the sensational record being made by GEORGE TANIGUCHI, 24-year-old apprentice, who brought in three winners last Saturday at Bay Meadows. One of Taniguchi's winners was a longshot winner paying \$57.30 for \$2. He also scored with \$9.50 and \$14.40 winners. Since the meeting opened ten days earlier, he had visited the winner's circle seven times and among the top four jockeys at the course. The Imperial Valley born boy is under contract to Larry Kidd, top developer of riding talent in the nation.
- The Femway Golf Club, Cleveland, starts their third year of organization in April with a membership of 15 girls, who plan a match play and Scotch foursome with Fairway Club members. Advised by KIMBO YOSHITOMI, the '54 officers are SETS UYESUGI, pres.; FUMI SHIMA, sec.; KAY OHMURA, tourney chmn.; TOSHI KADOWAKI, HELEN NAKAGAWA, tourney comm.; MARY ASAZAWA, treas.; SACHI FUJIMOTO, hist.; and MARGARET KUMAGAI, social.
- Washington State claimed the '54 Pacific Coast Intercollegiate boxing championship last weekend in Sacramento with a new team record of 38 points. The Cougars picked up its winning margin in the 132-lb. finals where GIL INABA retained his PCI title with a loudly boed decision over John Jeager of Idaho State, who appeared to have the better of the going in the final round. The verdict drew one of the loudest roars of disapproval ever heard in the PCI meet.
- Ten years ago speedy WAT MISAKA was making himself headlines with the Univ. of Utah cagers in the NIT and NCAA tournaments. In recent years, he's taken up bowling. Last week he pounded a 277 game and a 694 series in the Wasatch League of Salt Lake City. He had seven strikes in the row until the eighth frame tap.

BETTER SIGHT BETTER SOUND BETT BUY

the magnificent

Magnavox

television - radio - phonograph

SAVE! Direct Factory Dealers - 21-inch TV from \$198.50

SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA APPLIANCE CO.
 348 E. 1st St., Los Angeles 12 — MI 0362

Fly to Japan

via

Northwest Orient Airlines
 Pan American Airways
 Japan Air Lines

MEETING SERVICE AT AIRPORT OR PIER
 Upon Request

FOR RESERVATION AND INFORMATION
 Please Contact

KUSANO TRAVEL BUREAU

KUSANO HOTEL
 1492 Ellis Street, San Francisco, Calif.
 JOrdan 7-1402

Agents for American President Lines

SOCIAL NOTES

WLA Ladies Guild: Dr. Tom Abe, who recently opened his office in West Los Angeles, spoke on Cancer Facts for Women and a film on cancer was shown at the March meeting. Other Bussei women groups also attended. Mrs. Shizue Naramura introduced the speaker.

San Diego YBA: Taro Matsui and Mas Tanikazi are co-chairmen of the benefit bazaar to be held May 15, 3 p.m. to midnight, at the San Diego Buddhist Church. Proceeds are for the building improvement fund.

Tri-Villes (Palo Alto): Mrs. Elizabeth Eisenberg was guest speaker at the Mar. 12 meeting at Okamura Hall. She spoke on "What Job Opportunities Are There for Young Graduates." The Sequoia JACL-sponsored girls' group is planning an April skatefest.

Cleveland Tennis Club: The Easter egg hunt, Apr. 18, will be presented again at Addison Y. Admission has been set at two colored eggs per child and prizes await those with the best-decorated and those who find the most in the hunt. Shiro Shiozawa is chairman.

Southwest L.A. JACL: The chapter will hold an Easter egg hunt on Easter Sunday, Apr. 18, at the Exposition Park picnic grounds, announced Hisashi Horita, chapter president. Further details are to be reported soon.

THE SOU'WESTER

★

TATS KUSHIDA

Souvenir Booklet for Nat'l Convention . . .

Ads for the souvenir program booklet for the 13th Biennial JACL National Convention are beginning to trickle in. We really appreciate the cooperation of chapters and district councils that realize the magnitude of the booklet committee's job. It's helpful for the art-editorial staff to receive copy earlier so they can spread their work over many weeks rather than concentrate it for a few hectic days around deadline.

We like SMOKY SAKURADA's idea of soliciting personal greetings from Chicago chapter members at a "fin" per, requiring only 30 names to fill up a full page. Or, at three bucks per, 50 names. This we encourage other chapters to follow suit.

The booklet, as originally planned, will be an offset job which the committee has assigned to Toyo Printing in Li'l Tokio. At one time, in the interest of economy, the committee was prepared to have the booklet printed by letterpress. However, letterpress limitations in art work, cost of engraving and other factors ruled in favor of the lithographic method. Every conventioneer will receive a copy of this beautiful 80-plus page booklet.

A Grand Opening in Li'l Tokio . . .

JOSEPH ITAGAKI, a member of the Hawaiian Territorial Senate, was a visitor here this past week. He and MIKE MASAOKA were tent-mates with the 442nd RCT in Europe during WW2. Senator Joe is visiting his brother, JIMMIE, who operates the Civic Inn, the only Nisei-operated bar in Nihonjin-machi. Jimmie, with the help of architect KAZ ADACHI, had a big "opening" last night at his spanking new "Ginza Sukiyaki" in the basement of the Miyako Hotel, where our offices are located. The Ginza has unusual decor and can't be beat for Japanese atmosphere. Tatami mats, individual steaming-moist face towels in basket a-la-Japan, waitresses in kimono, excellent Japanese cuisine and gift chopsticks all make up what promises to be a number one tourist attraction.

Adams-Washington Freeway Hearing . . .

Last Tuesday, in the interest of a number of Nisei families who have recently purchased homes in LA's Seinan section designated for the construction of the Adams-Washington freeway, we testified at a hearing of the State Highway Commission at the State Building three blocks west of our office.

Proponents advanced economic and engineering arguments favoring the proposed route for about an hour.

The opposition, principally representing residents whose homes lie in the path of the freeway, was led by attorney Bernard Jefferson followed by an eloquent and well prepared presentation by Floyd Covington, race relations adviser for the FHA; others included Nisei realtor TY SAITO and the SOU'WESTER and many protesting residents.

Many more non-whites live in the proposed freeway strip than in an alternate route further north. The opposition's (ours) position was that while it did not oppose east-west freeway per se, it did oppose the proposed route since the many thousands of non-white residents would find great difficulty in relocating elsewhere because of the racial discrimination practiced against non-whites in the purchase of homes.

To substantiate this from the Nisei viewpoint, we pointed out a number of documented instances where the purchase of homes was denied to Nisei veterans and their families in residential communities in and bordering the city.

Relocation of the Nisei residents from this strip, we submitted, "would constitute a second evacuation," recalling to the commissioners our mass removal of 1942.

Job and Housing Discrimination . . .

Housing is the number one problem of the Nisei, we have always contended. Employment discrimination is not discernible although a few weeks ago, a group of Nisei employed by the Sierracin Corp. in Burbank, manufacturing plastics, fired a crew of Nisei. In this instance, there are some aspects to the firing which lead us to believe it was not based solely on racial grounds but we are still investigating, despite lack of cooperation from the persons involved. The NLRB and the County Conference on Community Relations have been consulted in this matter.

Generally, the Nisei, Issei too, are holding down decent jobs and a few thousand gardeners are, by and large, in that occupation by choice for there are more returns from pushing a lawnmower than pushing a pencil (alas, how true!).

But the housing problem—let us cite some of the instances we dug up during our cursory research for the hearing.

Ensign ATSUKO EMOTO (U.S. Navy) turned down by Carson Park Mutual Homes near Long Beach in February, last year; HENRY and MARVEL MIYATA by the La Mirada project in Azusa about the same time; insurance man GEORGE ONO by a cooperative housing group connected with the USC faculty in Baldwin Hills; JOHN and ALICE KANDA by Branford Manor in Pacoima last May; MARY MIYAHARA in La Canada in 1950; MISAO TAHARA at Joshua Trees near 29 Palms last April; KIYOSHI KAGAWA by Ponty Homes in South L.A. in 1950; early this year, a Nisei vet at a tract in Bellflower; the MAS NARITAS just last February by the Lakewood Plaza in Long Beach; or ask GEORGE UMEZAWA of the local Sumitomo Bank about his experience with a dozen new developments that didn't want a Nisei residence to *discolor* their community all-white sanctity.

Fortunately, most of these manifestations of racial intolerance were satisfactorily worked out to the advantage of the Nisei, thanks to representations by JACL legal counsel FRANK F. CHUMAN and a mustering of widespread community support for fair play and equitable treatment for them.

There are some who say, why barge into a hostile neighborhood—leave 'em alone. Rather, we give credit to the plucky Nisei who stick by their guns by not being frightened out of a deal because of the prejudices of one or two anti-Oriental persons. They feel, rightfully, that to give in to such prejudices without some effort to combat them would only serve to encourage more of the same against other Nisei.

An invariably (we know of no exceptions), when these Nisei have moved in to their homes, they are completely welcomed and accepted by their neighbors as fellow Americans. The bugaboo of the undesirable Oriental existed only in the mind of the salesman, owner or financing company.

Irritations No. 2 . . .

Last week, we complained of auditory irritations. Brother, that ain't all. For about half a year, our olfactory senses have been assailed by an acrid, pungent, thoroughly disagreeable gaseous concoction emanating from the room next to PC editor Harry Honda's down the hall from us. It seems this Issei medico cures ailments through the inhalation of certain vapors created, we suspect, by the burning of garlic, camphor, moxa (okyu) and other ingredients we haven't bothered to inquire about. So visitors to the non-air-conditioned L.A. regional office, if you notice a peculiar stench around the place, it's not us.

MAILBOX

Role of Nisei Votes

Editor: One of these days why not write on the apathy of the American voters including the Japanese Americans, and on the role that the Nisei or Sansai, etc., votes in the future will play in elections to come.

—M.I.
 West Los Angeles

(We intend to—twice a year, and more so in the even years when national elections are held.)

Jehovah Witness

Editor: In reference to "Jehovah Witness Nisei on trial" item in the Mar. 5 PC, Supreme Court Judge Alan Goldsborough refused citizenship to a "Jehovah Witness." They refuse to salute our Flag and still do not respect our Flag. They have no right to citizenship.

—Mrs. J. G. FALCK
 Ogden

"Insist on the Finest"



Kanemasa Brand
 Ask for Fujimoto's Ede Miso, Pre-War Quality at your favorite shopping centers

FUJIMOTO and COMPANY
 302 - 306 South 4th West
 Salt Lake City 4, Utah
 Tel. 4-8279

TOYO Printing Co.
 OFFSET-LETTERPRESS
 LITHOGRAPHING
 325 E. 1st St., Los Angeles 13
 MA 6-1711

TOM T. ITO Insurance
 Life - Auto - Fire
 669 Del Monte St.
 Pasadena, Calif.
 RYan 1-8695
 SYcamore 4-7189

ASK FOR . . .
'Cherry Brand'
 Mutual Supply Co.
 200 Davis St.
 San Francisco

EDITORIALS

5-F Issei Victory

Several thousand applications for naturalization by Issei men were being held up the past months because of the interpretation of Sec. 315 of the 1952 Immigration and Nationality Act. The same interpretation complicated re-entry of Issei male who were returning from a visit of Japan.

The personal relief and joy now at hand in so many families is immeasurable. Our faith in American fair play and justice stays unsullied with the latest turn of events and last week's naturalization of the first Japanese alien who had been denied citizenship because of his 5-F draft status.

Yet to accomplish this state of affairs, it required hours of research, coordinated efforts of legal minds and organization.

After the favorable decision in the Tsuji case in San Francisco and the announcement of the Attorney General not to oppose 5-F naturalization cases concerning non-declarant aliens, the Matoba case in Denver still agitated. Min Yasui, who handled the Matoba case and who is the Mountain Plains regional JACL representative, was able to show Judge Knous who heard the Matoba case a letter from the Solicitor General to Edward Ennis, special JACL counsel, stating that the Attorney General had withdrawn his opposition to Issei naturalization cases. The urgency of a decision in the Matoba case was further pointed out.

This victory is but one instance illustrating the effectiveness and significance of a national organization, such as the Japanese American Citizens League, working for the welfare and interests of persons of Japanese descent in America.

That people disregard the potential and value of organization is but a sign of social immaturity of their part.

Newsletters

Some of our JACL chapters are old hands in publishing newsletters for their membership and community. But to others which have been wondering how to start have a simple formula that appears successful in several instances.

A two-page mimeograph affair can adequately report the cabinet meeting and the regular meeting of the previous month, highlights of Washington activities and local announcements. Where distribution is limited, the newsletter may be hectographed.

The indispensableness of newsletter in chapter activities is hard to deny. Often times, it may be the only sustaining link between the membership and the chapter.

JACL CONVENTION EVENTS
REQUIRE REGISTRATION

From the Frying Pan . . .

by Bill Hosokawa

The Happiest Man in Town

Denver

BACK IN THE year 1914, a 16-year-old lad from Okayama province came to the United States to join his father. The boy's name was Harry G. Matoba, and he was to lead the unspectacular life of a typical immigrant until this year. A few weeks ago he made legal history by becoming the first Issei male to receive American citizenship over the immigration and naturalization service's objections in connection with his World War I draft status.

As every reader of the Pacific Citizen knows, Matoba took his plea for citizenship before Federal Judge Lee Knous. The case was argued by Attorneys Minoru Yasui and Edward J. Ennis, and Judge Knous ruled in effect that Matoba should be granted his coveted papers.

It was a great day for Matoba when he was sworn in as an American citizen one afternoon recently. To celebrate the event, Matoba held a banquet for some of his friends from Oregon, where he had lived before the evacuation, and we were among those privileged to attend. Between mouthfuls of a sumptuous Chinese feast, Matoba told us his life story, and we thought you might be interested in hearing a bit about this new American.

LIKE MOST ISSEI, Harry Matoba is a slight, graying man with a ready smile. Unlike most Issei, Matoba speaks English with machine gun rapidity. He picked up his knowledge of the language in grade school and high school in Portland, Oregon, and in business college.

Before the war Matoba ran a small grocery store in Portland. The evacuation uprooted him and his five children and dumped them in the Minidoka WRA center. Soon he headed the payroll department, putting in the vouchers so that the residents could get their \$16 and \$19 monthly paychecks.

Eventually Matoba went to Nyssa, Ore., where, although an alien, he got a job as bookkeeper in the Wartime Food Administration. The taste of freedom was heady. He went back to Minidoka to make his leave perma-

nent and then headed for Brigham City, Utah, where he went to work as bookkeeper in a fruit canning firm.

Some five years ago, while one of his sons was on occupation duty in Japan, the boy became stricken with an unusual disease. The army sent him to Fitzsimons hospital in Denver for what promised to be prolonged treatment. Matoba moved his family from Brigham City to Denver to be near his son. But the young soldier died, and a little bit of Harry Matoba died with him.

"Ever since I came to this country," Matoba says, "I loved America. But I came to love it even more after my son passed away while a member of the United States army. It must have been his sacrifice that deepened my affection for my adopted country."

The Matobas decided to make Denver their home. He opened what he called a service bureau, a place where Issei could go for help in a wide variety of fields. Now five times a grandfather, Matoba makes his livelihood by helping people to fill out income tax returns, apply for licenses, by translating and interpreting. He is a ticket agent for trans-Pacific steamship and air lines. He is a perpetually busy little man in his profession of trying to help others.

When his application for citizenship papers was turned down the first time, Matoba was disappointed, of course. "But it made no difference to my love for this country," he says. "I loved it just the same. I kept thinking the officials would change their outlook, and eventually I could reach my goal of becoming a citizen."

Matoba no doubt was the happiest man in Denver when his papers finally came through. Promptly he paid his dues and became a member of the JACL. And then he called Herb Wong, who himself had become a naturalized citizen a few years ago, to make plans for the celebration feast.

Through the precedent that Matoba established, a good many other Issei men will be getting their citizenship soon. And it couldn't happen to a more deserving bunch of fellows.

Vagaries . . .

by Larry Tajiri

Better Known Cho-Cho San

IT IS AN ironical commentary on American audiences that Tomi Kanazawa, a girl from Los Angeles, is better known in Europe, particularly in the Scandinavian countries, than she is in her native United States.

In her American appearances Miss Kanazawa has been typed as Madame Butterfly, although she has appeared in other operas. But when she is abroad, the Nisei soprano is accepted in a wide range of roles and two years ago enjoyed a triumphal concert tour of Denmark, Finland and Sweden, giving an additional command performance for the royal family in Stockholm.

In the four decades since the Puccini opera was first performed, this operatic staple about the love of a Japanese girl in Nagasaki for an American navy officer has been played in virtually every country in the world and a wide variety of sopranos have sung of the tragedy of Cho-Cho-san.

(At the famous old opera house in Mexico City some 18 months ago we heard a Mexican soprano in the role. More than a decade ago in New York City, we saw a tabloid version at Radio City Music Hall which featured a Filipino soprano named Gonzales. The New York City Opera has presented Camilla Williams, a Negro, as Butterfly, while the Metropolitan's favorites are Licia Albanese, Dorothy Kirsten and Victoria de Los Angeles.)

Tamaki Miura toured the United States for many years, singing Butterfly with the San Carlo opera and her successor with the company, Hizi Koyke, has made the part particularly her own, adding depth and dramatic dimension to the role. Yoshie Fujiwara brought his own company from Tokyo last fall and performed the opera in Los Angeles and San Francisco with considerable success, and principals of the Fujiwara troupe flew to Manhattan to appear in it with the New York City opera.

But of all the Madame Butterflies in more than four decades of the opera's success, Tomi Kanazawa has been seen by more people than the rest combined. Miss Kanazawa, in a single performance, sung to an audience of several millions when the NBC Opera Guild presented "Madame Butterfly" on network television three years ago.

This past week in Kansas City, Tomi Kanazawa was featured in the Kansas City Philharmonic's second annual opera festival. She played the lead in two performances of the durable Puccini opera on March 18 and 20. In recent years Miss Kanazawa also has appeared with local opera groups in San Francisco, New Orleans, Cincinnati and many other cities.

Between concert tours and operatic engagements, which may range throughout the United States and from far Scandinavia to Alaska, Tomi Kanazawa Mueller lives in

a New York apartment. Her husband is a musician with the Metropolitan opera company and conducted the orchestra for the Met's tour with *Die Fledermaus* two years ago.

THE SALE OF Scene magazine to Jaffe Publications of Los Angeles assures the continued existence of the monthly, but it marks the end of the first real effort on the part of a Nisei group to publish a picture magazine with a fully professional format.

There was nothing wrong with the Scene operation in Chicago that a larger potential audience wouldn't have cured. Its primary audience was the American of Japanese ancestry and there are less than 250,000 Nisei in the continental U.S. and Hawaii. Allowing for family groups and for the fact that a considerable number out of the 250,000 are under 18, Scene's ultimate circulation could not have been more than 25,000. Had it gained that it would have done something so far unprecedented in American publishing (even Reader's Digest has a circulation of not more than 5 per cent of the American population). A circulation of 25,000 also would have meant that Scene would have been above the break-even point, but it is doubtful if its circulation averaged more than 10,000.

The problem faced by Scene was one of mathematics—rising production costs on one hand and a frozen audience potential on the other. It costs just as much to produce a magazine aimed at an audience of 250,000 as it does to put out a publication for 160,000,000.

Scene originally was a subsidiary of the General Mailing of Chicago, a business started by James Nishimura, a former West Coast rice broker, after the evacuation. It was divorced from the mailing and packaging business last year.

The new owners in Los Angeles have been successful in the trade magazine field. They are expected to continue the magazine's outlook and policies. The only major change at present is expected to be a mechanical. Scene, formerly printed by the offset process, will be a letter-press operation.

Dyke Miyagawa, one of Scene's editors was expected to go to Los Angeles to put out the next issue, but has received an extended leave of absence at his own request.

THERE ARE A dozen performers of Japanese ancestry in the Broadway hit play, *Teahouse of the August Moon*, which MGM eventually will transfer to celluloid. Meanwhile, a London production is forthcoming and Yuki Shimoda, dancer and choreographer who has been acting as assistant stage manager of the Broadway company, has flown to England to act as technical assistant to Producer Robert Lewis. Jerry Fujikawa, an actor in *Teahouse*,

PACIFIC CITIZEN

OFFICIAL PUBLICATION
JAPANESE AMERICAN CITIZENS
LEAGUE

Editorial, Business Office
258 E. First St., Los Angeles 12, Calif.
Telephone: MADison 6-4471
National Headquarters
1759 Sutter St.
San Francisco 15, Calif.
Harry K. Honda.....Editor
Tats Kushida.....Advertising
Saburo Kido.....General Manager
Sim Togasaki.....Board Chairman

SUBSCRIPTION RATES
(By mail, payable in advance)
JACL Members: \$3 per year
Non-members: \$3.50 per year
Entered as second class matter in
the post office at Los Angeles, Calif.
CHANGES OF ADDRESS
Two weeks advance notice is re-
quired for the circulation depart-
ment to effect mailing changes.
Published Weekly

DECADE AGO

Mar. 25, 1944

Navy official says Comm. Melvin McCoy's attack on Nisei does not reflect department's policies; Batann hero's view that Nisei be deported were only personal.

First Nisei war casualties of European theater sent to Dibble General Hospital, Menlo Park, Calif.

Report 28 "Kibei" inducted before Pearl Harbor facing courtmartial for refusing to submit to military training, confined in Ft. McClellan, Ala., stockade.

Nisei merchant marine killed in action against German air raiders, had taken over gun when Navy crew was knocked out of action, letter discloses in protest against some discrimination of New Jersey and Delaware farmers against evacuee workers.

"Go for Broke" adopted as official motto of 442nd RCT.

Sec. Ickes reports 21,000 relocated; 3,500 in Chicago to lead other cities in resettlement program.

New Pasadena group urges restoration of civil rights of loyal Japanese Americans.

Japanese American teachers at Univ. of Colorado Navy Japanese Language school commended by naval intelligence.

Federal judge signs order restraining Layton officials from closing Nisei's business.

Wat Misaka, Univ. of Utah guard, plays at National Invitational Basketball tournament, Madison Square, New York; lose 46-39 to Univ. of Kentucky.

MINORITY

Since the first disturbances last July at Chicago's Trumbull Park homes, involving Negro families in residence at the project, it was pointed out that there have been 16 arrests, 40 buses and cars stoned, 20 police stoned or injured, and some \$200,000 in property damages.

While the Knights of Columbus have a rule against chartering of racial groups as such, the Cleveland auxiliary bishop wants the K.C. supreme board to give a local interracial council a second chance for a charter. The interracial council was formed after three Negro Catholics were refused membership. Two of them then started to organize it. Its membership of 138 is 2 to 1 Negro. Ruled the Supreme Knight Luke Hart of St. Louis, they should apply for membership in existing councils "like everyone else" and added that Negroes have become knights in various parts of the country.

is the new assistant stage manager of the Broadway troupe.

There won't be any Japanese actors in the London production under present plans unless the British come up with someone like Mariko Niki who has the leading feminine role in the New York version. Miss Niki was an actress in Tokyo before she came to the United States with her American army officer husband.