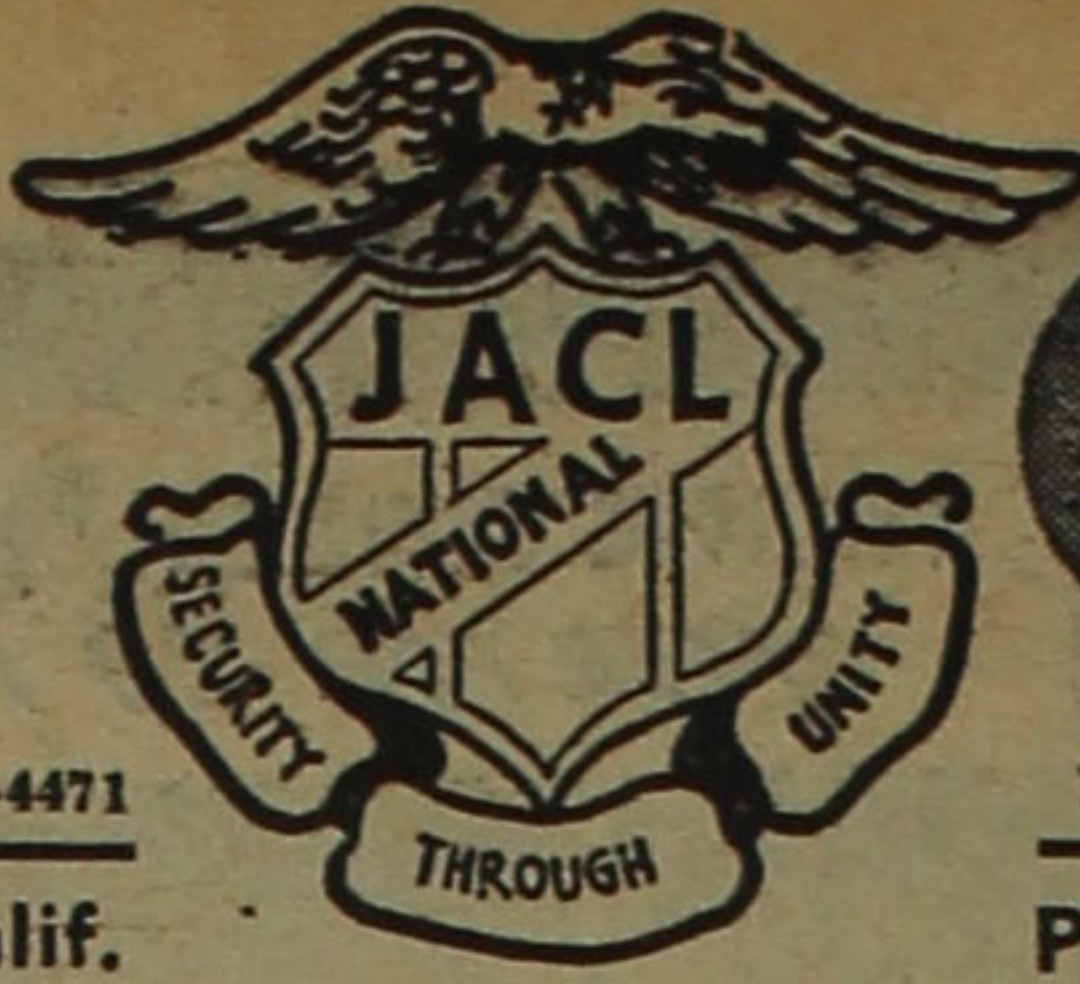


PACIFIC CITIZEN



Editorial-Business Office: 258 E. 1st St., Los Angeles 12, Calif., MADison 6-4471

Published weekly. Entered as 2nd class matter in post office at Los Angeles, Calif.

Vol. 47 No. 20

Los Angeles, Calif.

Published Every Week — 10c

Friday, Nov. 14, 1958

COLUMN LEFT:

Introductory Offer
—20 Issues for \$1

There's a little advice inside a fortune cookie that our cartoonist Pete Hironaka of Dayton JACL makes, which we'd like to call attention to on page 2 this week. (Go ahead and take a look.)

With the distribution of 1959 JACL membership forms to our chapters, at the bottom is the Pacific Citizen order form. Our regular subscription rate has been increased 50 cents across the board — \$3.50 per year for JACL members, \$4 for non-members. Savings can be had by subscribing for two or three-year periods. But the deal we want to push is the "\$1 introductory offer of 20 issues" for new readers. Attach a dollar bill to this form and we'll send the 20 issues.

It was suggested that the introductory offer be timed with the membership drive—and for that reason, the special \$1 offer to "new readers" is being made at this time. We have had assurances that PC subscriptions may be easier to obtain during this period when solicitors make the rounds for new and renewal JACL memberships. We have every reason to believe so.

One reminder to our chapter treasurers submitting PC subscription order forms: as recommended by the national PC membership committee at the last national JACL convention, there will be no chapter commission on subscriptions. This is in line with our attempts to regain financial stability.

Orders received by the first week in December will assure the reader getting a copy of the mammoth Holiday Issue, which is coming out Dec. 19. Non-subscribers who happen to read this column can submit their name, address and \$1 remittance now.

Our immediate goal is to see that every JACLer is a regular PC subscriber. We believe our special introductory offer of \$1 is not asking too much and once they get the "PC habit", they would become regular readers and loyal supporters of their official publication.

—H.H.

Sign final compromise claim, \$36 million on 26,552 awards

WASHINGTON.—The final evacuation claims award of \$19,704 signed Monday was to George M. Yanagimachi, of the New Washington Oyster Co., near Seattle. The attorney handling the case was William Mambu, former secretary to the National JACL Board, the Pacific Citizen learned.

Attorney General William Rogers, following the signing of the award, presented the pens with which he signed the last award to Mike Masaoka for ten years of cooperative leadership in the program and the other to Shig Wakamatsu, national JACL president.

(Special to Pacific Citizen)
WASHINGTON.—Attorney General William P. Rogers concluded the administrative settlement of Japanese evacuation claims by the Justice Department in an official ceremony last Monday in his office with the signing of the 26,552nd claim in compromise award.

The claims were for property losses sustained by persons of Japanese ancestry as a result of their hurried evacuation from homes and businesses on the West Coast in 1942.

The claims were authorized by the Evacuation Claims Act of 1948 and an amendment passed in July, 1956. Settlement of the

last remaining administrative claim brought the total amount awarded for losses to \$36,874,240.49. Eight suits to recover for losses have been brought to the Court of Claims.

The final award was executed by the Attorney General in the presence of Mike Masaoka, Washington representative of the Japanese American Citizens League; Asst. Atty. Gen. George C. Doub, head of the civil division; and present and past members of the civil division's Japanese Claims staff.

The initial requests to Congress for claims legislation were formulated by JACL.

"Disposition by this date (Nov. 10) of the final claim is a remarkable achievement," Rogers said. "Although the Department has placed major emphasis upon the expedition of the claims program it has been completed much sooner than the most optimistic forecasts.

"I wish to express my appreciation to Mr. Masaoka, the JACL and the claimants themselves for their helpful cooperation toward this result, and to commend Mr. Doub and the staff assembled here upon the success of their sustained drive to complete the work as much ahead of schedule as possible and, especially, for the administrative efficiency and legal competence which accelerated the compromise agreements in the final group of large and complex cases which Congress, in 1956, authorized the Department to settle."

The Attorney General in conclusion said, "All of us are very pleased that substantial restitution has now been made to these American citizens of Japanese ancestry for their property lost as a result of the extraordinary demands made upon the claimants by our Government in time of war and particularly when this group of our citizens has had such an admirable reputation for integrity, industry, obedience to law, civic responsibility and loyalty to the United States."

Masaoka congratulated the Attorney General upon the speed with which the Department carried out its responsibilities under the Evacuation Act and upon the fair, orderly and considerate procedures employed to afford all claimants an opportunity to pre-

Continued on Page 8

MTN.-PLAIN DIST. CONFAB TO FETE BILL HOSOKAWA

DENVER. — William K. Hosokawa, assistant managing editor of The Denver Post, and selected "Nisei of the Biennium, 1956-58" at the 15th Biennial national JACL convention at Salt Lake City last August, will be the honored guest of the Mountain-Plains JACL, at a dinner-dance here on Friday, Nov. 28.

Hosokawa will speak on the highlights of his recent 30,000-mile trip in the Far East.

Robt. M. Horiuchi, general chairman for the affair, indicated that National JACL officers, including national president Shig Wakamatsu of Chicago, Washington representative Mike M. Masaoka, and national director Masao W. Satow of San Francisco would be in Denver to present Hosokawa an illuminated scroll, attesting to the highest honor that can be made to a Nisei in the United States.

Y. "Tak" Terasaki, Mountain-Plains district council chairman, announced that the eight member-chapters of the district, including Mile Hi of Denver, Ft. Lupton, Arkansas Valley, San Luis Valley, No. Wyoming, Montana, Omaha,

Continued on Page 4

30 of 45 AJAs in Hawaiian general elections win; 22 Nisei in counties win

HONOLULU. — Days of special appeal to special "national" groups are over, so far as the elections in the Territory of Hawaii are concerned. This and other observations were noted by Hawaii politicians in the last Nov. 4 election, which saw 30 of the 45 Nisei on the territorial ballot victorious. In the four separate county elections, 22 of 37 Nisei were successful.

With an enlarged reapportioned territorial legislature scheduled to meet next February at Iolani Palace, the Democrats won in the 25-member Senate, 16-9; and led in the 51-member House of Representatives, 34-17.

Elected last week to the Senate were:

Nelson K. Doi (D) inc., 1st Dist. Hawaii; Thomas S. Ogata (D), Nadao Yoshinaga (D), 3rd Dist. Maui; Daniel Inouye (D), 4th Dist. Oahu; Patsy Takemoto Mink (D), George Ariyoshi (D), Sakae Takahashi (D) inc., Wilfred Tsukiyama (R) inc., 5th Dist. Oahu; and Matsuki Arashiro (D), 6th Dist. Kauai. In the populous 5th district, Mrs. Mink polled the most with 28,197, while Sen. Tsukiyama was fifth with 22,188. Five other AJAs running for the Senate were unsuccessful.

Elected to the House were:

Jack K. Suwa (D), 1st Dist. Hawaii; Stanley I. Hara (D), inc., Raymond Kobayashi (D) inc., 2nd Dist. Hawaii; Yoshito Takamine (D), 3rd Dist. Hawaii; Takeshi Kudo (D), 4th Dist. Hawaii; Barney Tokunaga (R) inc., 7th Dist. Maui; Yasutaka Fukushima (R) inc., 9th Dist. Oahu; George M. Okano (D), 10th Dist. Oahu;

James H. Wakatsuki (D), Akira Sakima (D), 11th Dist. Oahu; Robert E. Teruya (R), Sidney I. Hashimoto (D), 12th Dist. Oahu; Sakae Amano (D), 13th Dist. Oahu; Howard Y. Miyake (D), Walter Harada (D), 14th Dist. Oahu; James Y. Shigemura (D), 15th Dist. Oahu; Spark M. Matsunaga (D) inc., Hiroshi Kato (D), Tadao Beppu (D), 16th Dist. Oahu; Clinton I. Shiraishi (R), Yoshiichi Yoshida (R) inc., 18th Dist. Kauai. Ten other AJAs running for the House were unsuccessful.

Of the 51 Representatives elected from 18 districts, 14 were incumbent.

Continued on Page 8

DR. BILL HIURA EARNS LIFE MASTER IN BRIDGE

CHICAGO. — Dr. Bill Hiura was officially notified this past week that he is a Life Master from the American Bridge Congress. He is the second Chicago Nisei to receive the honor, the first being Jake Higashiuchi.

Seven points won at the Miami (Fla.) national tournament and 16 points at the Team of Four tournament held here did the trick.

Dr. Hiura's brother, Dr. George, was awarded his Life Master last June. Dr. George Hiura has been instructing a group of Sequoia JACLers.

Dr. Bill Hiura, an optometrist, is also a Life member in the 1000 Club.

Recommend standards be set for new JACL pin

SAN MATEO. — The No. Calif.-Western Nev. District Council, at its final quarterly meeting of the year here, recommended that the National JACL Recognitions Committee draft a general criteria for awarding the new JACL silver pin.

The silver pin was authorized at the national JACL convention held at Salt Lake City to be given to local members for outstanding and loyal service at the chapter level.

'Nigger' just 'bad grammar' rules L.A. judge as house vandalism case filed

It's not libel to call a Negro a "nigger" in California.

At least that's what Superior Judge Bayard Rhone held last week when he sustained a technical motion to strike a claim filed by Harold L. Clark in his \$320,000 suit against a neighbor, George Campeau, who threw a cement block through his (Clark's) window.

In making his decision, Judge Rhone expressed the opinion that the term "nigger" is just bad grammar and added that it is not a term of opprobrium in this state.

Clark filed his suit after he said that he had been subjected to a long series of annoyances by Campeau, allegedly because the latter objected to a Negro moving into the formerly all white neighborhood just below the Hollywood Reservoir. Judge Rhone ruled that the 19 page complaint filed by Clark was faulty but gave him 15 days to amend his claims.

The vandalism is alleged to have occurred Sept. 16, when

Clark was preparing to move into the house at 2233 Cheremoya Ave. Clark claims Campeau became enraged and threw a cement block through one of the picture windows. Although the district attorney refused a felony complaint the city attorney's office issued a malicious mischief complaint against Campeau and trial was set for Nov. 28 in municipal court.

Clark's complaint filed by Atty. Sidney Gordon charges that his civil rights were violated by what he described as a long series of unlawful acts by Campeau which began on June 1 when he learned the house had been bought by a Negro. Judge Rhone also refused to issue a preliminary injunction against Campeau.

FRANK CHUMAN TO SPEAK OVER RADIO SUNDAY

Frank Chuman will speak on juvenile delinquency this Sunday, 8:15 a.m., over KTYM (1460) on "Radio Li'l Tokyo" show. The talk is part of the Japanese American Youth, Inc., educational program.

Dorothy Canfield Fisher, nat'l JACL sponsor, dies

ARLINGTON, Vt. — Dorothy Canfield Fisher, 79, noted author and magazine writer, died Nov. 9. She had been in poor health for the past year. During her career she wrote 35 books.

During World War II, she was among prominent Americans who served as national sponsor of the Japanese American Citizens League.

CHINESE AMERICAN LOSES IN ARIZONA ELECTION

PHOENIX. — Attorney Wing F. Ong, who served in the 1951-54 Arizona state legislature, was unsuccessful in his bid for the same seat in the Nov. 4 election. The Chinese American Democrat sought the 31st District seat in the House.

He was the first American of Asian ancestry to serve in a state legislature, chairing the Un-American Activities and constitutional amendments committees.

DATES, LOCALE FOR 1960 NAT'L CONVENTION TOLD

SAN MATEO. — Preliminary plans for the 1960 National JACL Convention to be hosted by Sacramento JACL were revealed at the recent NC-WNDC quarterly meeting here by Tak Tsujita of Sacramento.

It was announced that the convention site would be the El Dorado Motel on June 22-27, 1960. The dates are tentative.

Official Publication: Japanese American Citizens League

PACIFIC CITIZEN

Edit. - Bus. Office: 258 E. 1st St., Los Angeles 12, Calif. - MA 6-4471
 Nat'l JACL Headquarters: Masao W. Satow, Nat'l Director
 1634 Post St., San Francisco 15, Calif. WESt 1-6644
 Mike M. Masaoka - Washington (D.C.) Representative
 Suite 1217 Hurley-Wright Bldg., 18th & Pennsylvania Ave., NW (8)
 Except for Director's Report, opinions expressed by
 columnists do not necessarily reflect JACL policy.
 Subscription Per Yr. (payable in advance): \$3.50 memb.; \$4 non-memb.
 HARRY K. HONDA...Editor FRED TAKATA...Bus. Mgr.



The National Director's Report

By Masao Satow

New National Board Members

The Northern California-Western Nevada District Council elected a strong Executive Board on Sunday, (Nov. 2) headed by Jerry Enomoto, two-term San Francisco president, 14th Biennial Convention chairman, chairman of our National Program Committee for two bienniums, and 1955-56 JACLer of the Biennium. The smooth operation of the District Council depends upon the Executive Board which meets before each quarterly meeting. This means Board members are committed to two months of Sundays each year for two years. Akiji Yoshimura has done an exceptional job as NC-WNDC Chairman for the past two years, and National gets the benefit of his efforts as First Vice President.

BIENNIAL NATIONAL CONVENTION NOTES

By this time all official delegates to the Convention have received the Official Minutes. The minutes have also been sent to Presidents of Chapters which were not present. A number of members have requested copies of the Minutes, but we are holding the remaining copies for distribution to the 1959 chapter presidents.

The Salt Lake National Convention Board reports a total of 485 actually registered and a profit from the Convention, thanks to the fine cooperation of all the chapters. The larger Convention attendance is not reflected in the registration since local members attending a single event were not required to register for the Convention.

Meantime, Sacramento has already begun preliminary plans for the 1960 Biennial, and the tentative date has been announced as June 22-27, the earlier dates to avoid the valley heat.

National Convention travel pool checks have been sent this week to 66 participating chapters. We are indebted to Paif Oaura, chairman of our National Planning Committee, who volunteered to compute the mileages and reimbursements. With the National Council on record to continue the travel pool for the 1960 Convention, chapters will be billed \$25 per year for each year of the next biennium.

NATIONAL MEMBERSHIP

We met with the nucleus group of the National Membership Committee under the chairmanship of Thelma Takeda of San Francisco. Assisting Thelma are Frank Oda -Sonoma, Eichi Safoaye and Phil Matsumura of San Jose, Ko Ijichi - Berkeley, and Tsutomu Uchida of Headquarters. The immediate work of the Committee is to prepare a membership leaflet for use in the 1959 membership campaign and a special informative bulletin for membership solicitors. The 1959 membership cards are being sent out this week to all the chapters. All memberships from November 1 will be considered for 1959 with the exception of those who designate their memberships for 1958.

JACL MAILING LISTS

The election campaign has brought requests for membership mailing lists. It is our national policy that JACL mailing lists from Headquarters are not given out under any circumstances, and the mailing list of our officers and chapters are only for official JACL business by National officers and National Committee Chairmen. We expect chapters and officers to whom the National listing is sent to respect this policy. What chapters do with their own local membership listings is entirely up to the chapter, but we feel the same general policy should be followed.

NEW YORK JACL'S 15th ANNIVERSARY

National Treasurer Aki Hayashi has been named the Chairman of the joint EDC-MDC Convention over the 1959 Labor Day weekend in New York. The New York Chapter will be celebrating its 15th Anniversary in conjunction, and we have been digging into the records at Aki's request. The NY Chapter followed by a year the opening of JACL's strategic Eastern Office by Teiko Ishida Kuroiwa in 1943. Peter Aoki, Yurino Takayoshi Starr and Sam Ishikawa followed Teiko as National staff personnel. Your present Director also did a year's stint, shuttling between New York and the Midwest Office in Chicago our first year on the staff. Sam Ishikawa now serves on a semi-voluntary basis to preserve our national contacts in New York.

Yurino Starr is now located in Denver and is assisting Mt. Plains Chairman Tak Terasaki in promoting the Mt. Plains meeting in Denver Nov. 28 and 29. Newspaperman Bill Hosokawa, Nisei of the Biennium, just returned from a trip to the Far East for the Denver Post, will be the headliner.

1000 CLUB MEMBERSHIPS

Four new Life memberships were received this past month. Ken Nogaki of Seattle, brother of NY Board Chairman Kenji and Liler Kenbo Nogaki of Washington D.C. has converted his regular membership. Also Ed Yamamoto of Moses Lake, along with both his dad and mother. Mr. and Mrs. Shoji Yamamoto operate the El Rancho Motel in Moses Lake, Wash. Three more Thousands, George Ono (Southwest L.A.), Yosh Inadomi (East L.A.), and Dr. Harry Kita (Salinas) have achieved their tenth year membership.

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PACIFIC CITIZEN \$1.00 INTRODUCTORY OFFER FOR 20 ISSUES!!

Good Fortune Cookie

PROSPECTS BRIGHTER FOR CHOKING OFF FILIBUSTER IN U.S. SENATE

WASHINGTON. — Advocates of a change in Senate rules to make it easier to choke off filibusters said this week their prospects are much brighter as a result of the Nov. 4 elections.

(The Japanese American Citizens League has been committed by its mandate at the 1958 national JACL convention to strive for a modification of the Senate rules regarding unlimited debate and has joined the campaign of the National Leadership Conference on Civil Rights.—Editor.)

Southern Senators who have bitterly resisted any weakening of the filibuster weapon they have used in the past against civil rights measures are well aware that this is undoubtedly the case.

The battle will be joined almost with the opening bell of the 86th Congress in January. A group of northern Democrats and Republicans will move to adopt new Senate rules.

Their target is Senate Rule 22, which requires the affirmative votes of two-thirds of the membership to halt a filibuster and force an issue to a vote. In the past, this has meant the votes of 64 Senators were needed. In the new Senate, with its membership swelled to 98 by the addition of two Senators from Alaska, the requirement would be 66.

The controversy will put a quick strain on the unity of the Democrats' new top-heavy majority in the Senate. Democratic leader Lyndon B. Johnson of Texas can be expected to do his utmost to fashion a compromise and avert a damaging intraparty fight.

Leaders of the move to modify Rule 22 are Sens. Case (R., N.J.), Javits (R., N.Y.), Douglas (D., Ill.), and Humphrey (D., Minn.).

In a letter last September to all Senate candidates, they contended the present anti-filibuster rule has proved wholly ineffective and appealed for support to bring about a change.

Aides of the Senators said responses to the letter, as well as other surveys, indicate they may save the votes in the incoming Senate for at least partial victory.

Even before the general election, which increased the strength of northern and western Democratic Senators and cut the number of old line Republicans, Sen. Russell (D., Ga.), acknowledged it was quite possible the Senate might agree in January to modify Rule 22.

Russell, one of the Southerners'

chief strategists in their fight to preserve unlimited debate, said the rule might be revised to permit two-thirds of the Senators voting, rather than of the entire membership, to cut off debate.

He suggested this might be coupled with agreement that the Senate is a continuing body and that its rules carry over from one Congress to another.

Leaders on the other side have indicated, however, that any such compromise would be unacceptable to them. They maintain that each new Senate is free to adopt its own rules. They say they want a rule permitting filibusters to be halted after 15 days by the votes of a majority—50 in the new Senate.

Sen. Clifford Case (R., N.J.) remarked the Democrats' election gains may mean less chance for enactment of stronger civil rights legislation. He had in mind the split between northern and southern Democrats and felt "the Democratic desire to avoid being torn apart" over the issue might bode ill for further civil rights legislation, although it was his personal hope that the law enacted by the last Congress should be strengthened.

He spoke Sunday in a recorded interview over the Reporters' Roundup for Mutual Broadcasting System.

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NISEI IN HAWAII

Editor: ... Forty-five of the 96 Nisei survived the rigors of political life by being nominated in the Hawaiian primary election of Oct. 4. Many politicians are friends and classmates of this writer and their political party preferences are divided between the Democrats and Republicans.

While this is heartwarming news, the fact that Nisei are actively engaged in politics might be "one more reason for the die-hards" in the House and Senate of the 86th Congress to refuse statehood for Hawaii. This writer hopes that, at least in this instance, he is wrong.

... the Minneapolis Star stated in its editorial last summer when Alaska was admitted that one of the reasons for not admitting Hawaii as a state was the fact that the Orientals were not "Americanized" enough to govern themselves. The political lives of the Nisei disprove the allegation in the Star's editorial.

We know that syllogism is not applicable above, since, on the one hand it is said that the Nisei (Orientals) are not "Americanized" enough to govern themselves, and on the other hand it is said that the Nisei are too powerful politically. Both reasons, inconsistent though they may be, are given by the "die-hards" as reasons for not admitting Hawaii to the Union. The Nisei in Hawaii are unfortunately caught between the horns of a dilemma.

A.S. Minneapolis.

Candidate Weiner thanks many Nisei supporters

Sanford Weiner, Republican candidate for the 59th Assembly District, last week thanked his many Nisei supporters and workers throughout the West Los Angeles area.

Weiner stated, "There are many satisfactions that come even in defeat. My wife and I have been deeply humbled by the loyal devotion of those worked so hard in our behalf. The magnificent job performed by these people had nothing to do with my defeat, Barbie and I will be forever grateful for this support. It is also comforting to know that we made the best showing of any non-incumbent running in California!"

"Our door-to-door experience was also most gratifying. We found that while we might not have a Republican District, we do have an area filled with many wonderful people. We will never forget the gracious welcome given to us by all of these residents."

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By the Board

Heretical—Then Maybe Not So Heretical

Recently I was shocked to hear the statement, "Why should I give \$25 to National JACL when we could keep the money here and use it for local purposes"?

To one who has been closely associated with National JACL for a decade, it sounded heretical.

Yet upon reflection—and considering the matter from the strictly local viewpoint—perhaps this chance remark by a Thousander is not so heretical. For what he is saying is symptomatic of the growing indifference, complacency and even cynicism arising out of a need for more constructive local, regional and national JACL programs. His remark and also others of similar nature are indicative of the failure to educate the grass roots member.

Local chapters particularly are looking for more concrete programs; they feel the need to justify their existence. Although it would seem clear that the primary responsibility for local growth and development rests upon the local chapters and their leaders, nevertheless the fact remains that most chapters are looking to National for information, leadership and guidance.

At the last national convention in Salt Lake City, broad and general foundations were laid down regarding JACL's future. But the implementation of this program was left to the chapters. How easy it is to plan in broad generalities! How difficult to follow through on implementation!

Implementation seems to be the key which national, regional and local JACL units need most. This need is manifested in the face of a growing mass of molasses-like resistance composed of indifference, complacency and smugness on all levels. This "soft" resistance is hard to attack. For by its very nature it yields to attack, flows around it and gradually engulfs it. But to be fair, we should remember the limitations in manpower of our professional staff and the predominantly voluntary nature of our organization.

What seems to be required is a rallying or focal point. A program is needed which will generate enough warmth to melt away the resistance. A specific program is required in which interest and enthusiasm is high—one which every chapter can start modestly and which has unlimited growth possibilities. Such a program should not only help the local chapter and its members but should receive the support of the community as well because it fulfills a great need. At the same time such a program could be the focal point of education and training in leadership and good citizenship. And if such a program can encourage the future growth and development of the JACL on all levels, so much the better.

It seems to me that there is one program which is eminently qualified in all of these respects: The JACL Youth Program. If this program can be successfully developed, we have the best possible answer to that recurrent, insistent question which comes from the grass roots: "What is JACL doing . . . Why should I join"?

Surely in the final analysis each local chapter is as active and as strong and as influential as its leaders are. Yet these leaders need education, encouragement and guidance from the District Councils and from National JACL—perhaps to a far greater degree than has been provided heretofore.

Perhaps National and Regional JACL have become so engrossed in administrative details that they have very little time to devote to creative work. [This is not a new problem—it has been growing for several years—and all of us are to blame, including this writer.] If I have spoken bluntly, it has been with the hope that this article might shock us out of our natural tendencies to drift along and to let things slide simply because it is easier that way.

Periodically, one needs to make a reappraisal. To stand back, so to speak, so that the forest is discernable from the trees. We need to survey the scene objectively and candidly in order that improvement, growth and development will not be hindered by self-satisfaction or by the overlooking of a problem which is crying for attention. And we need to do this even if it is not the popular thing to do.

We in JACL need to do more than merely exist. We need to grow and develop. To this writer, this is our fundamental problem.

Dr. Roy Nishikawa
Immediate Past Nat'l President

SAB KIDO TO SPEAK AT SALINAS VALLEY JACL ISSEI APPRECIATION FETE

SALINAS. — Attorney Saburo Kido, wartime JACL national president, will be the main speaker at the Salinas Valley JACL Issei Appreciation Night following the potluck dinner tomorrow night at the Lincoln Ave. Presbyterian Church gym.

The program has been described as a night to give the Issei a long overdue "pat on the back", said general chairman Roy Sakasegawa. John Terakawa will be emcee, assisted by Mrs. Margaret Tada and Mrs. Masu Abe, potluck co-chairmen; and Harvey Kitamura and Tom Miyana, entertainment.

A transportation committee has also been arranged to assist Issei.

Dr. Kashiwabara installed Placer Cty. chapter president

LOOMIS. — Dr. Kay Kashiwabara, Penryn dentist, has been installed president of the Placer County JACL chapter.

Dr. Kashiwabara and his cabinet were sworn in last Saturday at the chapter's 18th annual goodwill dinner at the Multi-Purpose room of the Placer County Fairgrounds in Roseville.

Past-president pins were presented to 16 former leaders of the chapter.

The Rev. Boardman Reed, former U.S. air force officer who was ordained an Episcopalian priest last year, was the main speaker. He served in Japan during the occupation.

Supporting the chapter president as vice-president from the various districts are Arthur Uyeda, Loomis; George Hirabayashi, Penryn; Yoshio Nakamura and Ted Fujii, Auburn, and Bob Nakamura, Lincoln.

Other cabinet members are Junius Matsumoto, treas.; Fusae Matsumoto, rec. sec.; Satoko Ikeda, cor. sec.; Bunny Nakagawa, social chmn.; Charley Oseto, athle. tictdirector; Hiroshi Takemoto, 1000 Club chmn., and Grace Hayashida, historian.

Long Beach judge to address Issei

BY MARTHA MOROOKA

LONG BEACH.—Recognition dinner honoring the naturalized Issei citizens of the Long Beach-Harbor area is anticipated as a family celebration. The Long Beach-Harbor District JACL hopes Nisei as well as friends of the new citizens will participate in honoring them.

The recognition dinner is to be held tomorrow, at 6 p.m. at the Harbor Japanese Community Center, 1766 Seabright Ave.

The main speaker for the evening will be Judge Martin DeVries. Among the honored guests include the Long Beach Mayor Raymond C. Kealer; Fred Ikeguchi, Nikkeijin Kai president; and an officer of the National JACL. The program includes a variety of entertainment.

Tickets for the event are available at the Azuma Gift Shop, HE 7-4005 and at the Nisei Mobile Service Station, HE 7-8086.

'Autumn Whirl' community dance at Pasadena slated

PASADENA. — "Autumn Whirl", the second annual community dance of the Pasadena JACL, will be presented Nov. 26 at the Community Center, 64 W. Del Mar St.

Teenagers, adults and young adults are invited to join an evening of dancing fun. The dance will begin at 8 p.m. A nominal fee will be charged adults, while teenagers will be free.

Trojan alumnae head

Kay Matsumoto, active Long Beach JACLer, was elected president of the Japanese Trojan Alumnae for the coming year.

Problem of integration worries Nisei parent with daughter in high school

(Katsu Kunitsugu, able editor of the Southwest L.A. JACL publication for several years and now a regular columnist in the Kashi Mainichi English section, touches on a personal problem that has many Nisei parents in Los Angeles concerned. Mrs. Kunitsugu is also president of her PTA group.—Editor.)

BY KATS KUNITUGU

Los Angeles

An acquaintance of mine who has a daughter going to Dorsey High School confided to me recently that her daughter is going steady with a Negro boy. She added that she wasn't happy about the situation, although she had nothing against the boy and even thought that he had better manners than the average teenager. She did not know the boy's parents nor did she care to. She said she was allowing her daughter to go out with the boy because her daughter would go anyway. She thought it the wisest solution to ride out the alliance and hope that it would go the way of most teenage infatuations.

The question of "How much integration?" is one that an increasing number of Nisei parents are facing today. It is the most ticklish in the area of their offspring's social life.

It is no secret that a great many Nisei mirror the prejudices of the white majority. They harbor preconceptions about Negroes, and it takes only one case of seeing a Negro spit on the street or of seeing a Negro involved in an auto accident or of hearing a Negro laugh loudly and they are convinced with thin-lip certainty that all Negroes are that way.

They escape from "integrated" communities to areas like Gardena which will admit Nisei but bar Negroes.

On the other hand, there are Nisei who take up the cause of the Negro with the zeal of a crusader. And because Negroes are a "cause" to him, he will not admit that some Negroes are less than pleasant to have as friends, just as some Caucasians are less than pleasant company.

Because we live in an area in Los Angeles which, within the past eight years, has seen a complete reversal in the proportion of white to colored families, the question of integration is a real one to us, and we have thought a lot about it, if only to try to work out sensible and conscientious solutions to questions and problems that come about because we have Negro neighbors.

One of the situations I am not happy about is the corruption of spoken English that seems to be resulting in my children because they come in daily contact with a large number of colored children. Diphthongs get slurred, and "my" becomes "mah" or "poor" becomes "poh." Persons are addressed as "girl" or "man" and the "ing" ending get shortened to "in's." ("Meetin'," "cheatin'" "bringin'" etc.)

I was interested in the article in a recent "U.S. News and World Report" in which a white girl told what it was like to attend an integrated school in Milwaukee. Among other things, she reported that it was necessary to watch what one said because something said in all innocence might be taken wrong. "When coming out of a basketball game at night, we could comment, 'Gee, it's dark out tonight,' but a colored student overhearing us might think we meant something else," she pointed out.

You can get oversensitive on both sides. I've found that tiptoeing around trying to avoid hurt feelings makes everyone uncomfortable; it's better to keep the same attitude wherever you go, even though you step on a few toes unconsciously sometimes.

The U.S. News article also mentioned that the white girl felt that one of the advantages of integrated schools was that you got to know persons of other races as individuals. "At first you could only think of them as Negroes. Then when you got to know them better, they became simply John or

Mary, individuals like yourself."

Because we have segregated patterns in housing (parts of San Fernando Valley, Inglewood, Westchester, etc., are still pretty much white) and because Negroes are grossly discriminated against in employment, we have a long way to go in achieving a truly integrated community.

Eight years ago, this West Adams district was predominantly white and predominantly Jewish. Japanese and Negroes began buying property, not without cases like the Dunsuir Ave. bombing. I have heard rumors that the PTA in our school in those days had some heated discussions about "admitting" Negroes, although judging from what I know about PTA, I discount them as rumors and nothing else. Now the community is predominantly colored, as is our school.

This pattern is repeated all around us, and no doubt will continue to be repeated until the pressure for housing on the part of minorities lets up . . . or until the Caucasians stop selling out in panic.

Where the mixture of races is a recent thing, as at Dorsey High, there appears to be an undercurrent of uneasiness and race is often the big unmasked question in school affairs. White students stick pretty much to themselves, — although, there seems to be some mingling between Sansei and Negro students.

The situation can't help but get better, however, as more and more individuals get to know one another as individuals and an integrated school becomes an accepted habit, as it is at Roosevelt High, which I attended for one year.

Segregation is certainly not the answer, because we do not live in a segregated world. Hope and goodwill will go far in conquering the number one problem in the U.S. today.—Kashi Mainichi

San Fernando JACL plans benefit movies Nov. 22

SAN FERNANDO. — Two Japanese movies will be shown at the San Fernando Gakuen Nov. 22, 7 p.m., at the local Gakuen for the San Fernando Valley JACL.

The two films are "Kokowa Shizukanari" and "Bijyo Komori" (color) and have English subtitles. There is no admission fee but donations will be accepted at the door.

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