

## Comments on the Times

Washington, D.C. AS THE Fourth Biennial Joint EDC-MDC JACL Convention convenes in Minneapolis this Labor Day weekend, Congress is trying to finish up its "must" program of governmental housekeeping appropriations for the current fiscal year and the Kennedy Administration's "high priority" bills and to adjourn as quickly as possible.

Overseas, last week, Anastas I. Mikoyan, First Deputy Premier of the Soviet Union and presumably its top salesman, left Japan after nine days, officially to open a Soviet trade fair in Tokyo.

### COLUMN LEFT

## A Prized Goal

Whenever a group of newly naturalized citizens is sworn in, the presiding judge urges them to a jump head first into democracy by participating individually in political affairs.

A judge in Fresno County recently said: "As mature grownups having just finished a course in citizenship training — training which, unfortunately, native-born citizens seldom get — you are well prepared to take immediately an active and intelligent part in government."

Many of the new citizens will heed this sound advice, becoming good citizens in the true sense by demonstrating interest in government by registering as voters.

His reference to native-born citizens, moreover, is apt and challenging. It is unfortunate that too few of them have the citizenship training these new citizens possess by reason of voluntary study.

Just how many native-born citizens, in fact, could pass the test given these foreign-born people whose citizenship is the realization of a prized goal?

How many, in comparison, are as proud of their precious privileges inherent as citizens in a democracy?

What confounds the newly naturalized Issei in California, however, is the state law requiring all voters to be able to read at least 100 consecutive words of the state constitution.

Twenty-five other states have no reading requirement, and many of the states which retain the requirement are southern states which use it to harass Negro voters.

With election campaigns receiving wide coverage by radio and television, it has been contended that a voter need not be able to read English to vote intelligently. On this score Sen. Alan Short of Stockton has waged — and lost — a legislative campaign to repeal the state law during the past session. He noted that many U.S. citizens who cannot meet the reading requirement are extremely articulate in their native tongue and follow the election campaigns closely in foreign language newspapers. This applies well in the case of our Issei citizens.

In Texas and New Mexico, ballots are printed in both English and Spanish to encourage their foreign-born residents.

Of the 352,000 in California who cannot read or write English, Sen. Short said the bulk of them are from the Deep South, another 22 pct. from England and Canada, 9 pct. from Mexico, 6 pct. from China, 4 pct. from Japan and the rest from everywhere else.

Getting the Issei — and the Nisei — registered as voters is a fundamental objective of JACL for complacency and indifference of the obligations of citizenship can erode the fortress of democracy in America from within. H.H.

Actually, he tried to frighten the Japanese into denouncing the United States-Japan Treaty of Mutual Cooperation and Security which was promulgated only last summer by threatening that Japan would be among the first to be destroyed in case of a war with the United States.

And, he tried to persuade the Japanese to enter into a 15 to 20 year trade pact with the Russians.

That he failed in both is a testament to the pro-American attitude of the Japanese people and Government, as well as a major miscalculation on the part of the communists on the character of the Japanese people.

At the United Nations, the Special General Assembly is meeting to consider the French-Tunisia dispute, with France boycotting the sessions. And Special Ambassador Arthur Dean returns to Geneva, speaking hopefully of some international disarmament agreement.

Overall, however, the major issue remains that of the powder-keg that is Berlin. With East German and Soviet troops poised on one side of the Brandenburg Gate and United States-British-French GIs on the other, with mounting tensions every day, an incident or untoward remark could set off the spark that could well ignite World War III.

There is hope, of course, that an armed peace can be maintained in divided Berlin and that ways and means will be found to ease the East-West strain there, as well as elsewhere. This remains the overriding problem of the President and the American people.

In an atmosphere charged with both fear and hope, the delegates from the four Eastern and eight Western JACL chapters gathered in the Twin Cities to secure "Action on Decisions" as the Convention theme puts it. The decisions on which action is desired are those determined at the Biennial National JACL Convention held last summer in Sacramento and relate to JACL's activities in this decade of the sixties.

In spite of the troubled international situation, in the faith that war will not come, these programs must be implemented and activated that JACL may continue to serve the nation and those of Japanese ancestry and deserve the support of both.

LAST WEEK, the Senate Rules Committee set the stage for an anti-filibuster battle as the probable last order of congressional business prior to adjournment possibly later this month by reporting out without recommendation a new formula for curbing "unlimited" or "protracted" debate, more popularly known as the filibuster when abused for dilatory purposes.

The proposed rule, applicable only to the Senate which prides itself on being the world's greatest deliberative body, would make it easier to force to a vote any issue regardless of "talkathon tactics" by a determined minority by permitting three-fifths, instead of two-thirds, of the Senators present to limit debate.

Another development last week that could also prolong the session was the announcement by GOP Senator Kenneth Keating of New York that he will try to attach an extension of the life of the Civil Rights Commission Amendment to some other major legislation scheduled for early Senate debate, unless he can force out a

## Soldier brides in Orange County loom as community problem, JACS reveal

Welfare problems among persons of Japanese ancestry in Orange County are few, but considerable concern was expressed that with a growing population a corresponding increase might result, according to the Japanese American Community Services.

An initial field survey has been conducted by Satoshi Hayashi, JACS case worker, who conferred with public and private agencies in the county and with Stephen K. Tamura, Orange County counsel and JACS board of trustees member.

Hayashi reported that conferences were held with Orange County Welfare Department, Santa Ana Family Service, Orange County Probation Department and the Orange County Catholic Welfare Bureau.

### One Area Mentioned

At the same time, Hayashi reported that there is one problem, namely that of the G.I. brides, that was mentioned by these agencies as an area where JACS can possibly render a service.

According to these reports and based on the experience of a current case being handled by JACS, the main problem involving G.I. brides seem to evolve around their difficulties in adjusting to the "American Way of Life" including integration into the normal community patterns.

As many of the G.I. brides in Orange County seem to have a "world of their own" isolated from both the Japanese American population and the community to which the husband may have belonged prior to marriage.

In order to cope with this problem, Hayashi recommended that perhaps a club be organized among the G.I. brides in order to provide opportunities for counseling, socialization, discussion of adjustment problems to American culture, and the planning of leisure time activities.

### May Organize Club

Hayashi added that once JACS helps organize such a club, it will be referred to an established

separate extension bill out of Mississippi Democrat James Eastland's Judiciary Committee this week—a most unlikely prospect.

Earlier, last week, the Senate sidetracked a Northern liberal drive to tie "general" civil rights legislation to a rider to a regular departmental appropriations bill which would have extended for another two years the Civil Rights Commission that is slated to expire this month, unless an extension is granted. The rider, proposed by Majority Leader Mike Mansfield of Montana, had to be withdrawn after 21 amendments had been offered by both the liberals and the Dixiecrats in two days to this single, simple amendment and a Southern filibuster appeared in the making, in order that the Senate might proceed to consider its slate of "must" bills.

The Keating announcement threatened to upset the timetable reached by Senate leaders that the extension of the Civil Rights Commission would be taken up as the next to the last item of business to the proposal to curb filibusters.

Since the fight over a new way to defeat the traditional filibuster by the Dixiecrat bloc of the Old Confederacy on so-called civil rights measures is closely related to the civil rights issue itself, a last-ditch filibuster defense may be anticipated on the part of the Southern Extension of the Civil Rights Commission. If acted upon alone and without any attempted civil rights amendments, might be allowed to pass by the Southern Conservatives. Thus, to the Senate leadership, it appeared that the only way in which the House might adjourn after finishing its "must" business without waiting for the Senate to complete its work was to slate both propositions as the windup measures.

When all 100 Senators are present, the two-thirds rule presently in the rules manual requires 67 votes to break a filibuster. The three-fifths rule would allow 60 to curb debate, or a smaller number if there are absentees.

Democratic Leader Mansfield, who also is chairman of the Rules Committee, explained that the three-fifths proposal was reported out without recommendation—an unusual procedure—in order to get the issue before the Senate, as he had promised at the beginning of the session last January in order to avoid a showdown fight at that time on whether the Senate is a continuing body or not that would have prevented the reorganization of Congress and the frustration of all legislative activity as the new Kennedy Administration took office.

Senator Mansfield reported that both Senator Keating, who favors a stronger cloture rule, and Democratic Senator B. Everett Jordan of North Carolina, who opposes any change, subordinated their views in order to permit the Senate to consider the whole issue. The Keating proposal that was defeated in Committee would have permitted a majority of the Senate to curb debate after 15 days, or two-thirds after a shorter period of time. Then, instead of allowing each Senator one hour after the anti-filibuster rule has been invoked, as the three-fifths bill does, he would have divided 100 hours equally between those for and against any pending bill.

With cloture legislation scheduled as the last item of business for this Senate session, in all probability the most explosive and dramatic debate of the year will be the last and climactic one. Perhaps, this is as it should be.

## Soldier brides in Orange County loom as community problem, JACS reveal

Welfare problems among persons of Japanese ancestry in Orange County are few, but considerable concern was expressed that with a growing population a corresponding increase might result, according to the Japanese American Community Services.

An initial field survey has been conducted by Satoshi Hayashi, JACS case worker, who conferred with public and private agencies in the county and with Stephen K. Tamura, Orange County counsel and JACS board of trustees member.

Hayashi reported that conferences were held with Orange County Welfare Department, Santa Ana Family Service, Orange County Probation Department and the Orange County Catholic Welfare Bureau.

At the same time, Hayashi reported that there is one problem, namely that of the G.I. brides, that was mentioned by these agencies as an area where JACS can possibly render a service.

According to these reports and based on the experience of a current case being handled by JACS, the main problem involving G.I. brides seem to evolve around their difficulties in adjusting to the "American Way of Life" including integration into the normal community patterns.

As many of the G.I. brides in Orange County seem to have a "world of their own" isolated from both the Japanese American population and the community to which the husband may have belonged prior to marriage.

In order to cope with this problem, Hayashi recommended that perhaps a club be organized among the G.I. brides in order to provide opportunities for counseling, socialization, discussion of adjustment problems to American culture, and the planning of leisure time activities.

Hayashi added that once JACS helps organize such a club, it will be referred to an established

separate extension bill out of Mississippi Democrat James Eastland's Judiciary Committee this week—a most unlikely prospect.

Earlier, last week, the Senate sidetracked a Northern liberal drive to tie "general" civil rights legislation to a rider to a regular departmental appropriations bill which would have extended for another two years the Civil Rights Commission that is slated to expire this month, unless an extension is granted. The rider, proposed by Majority Leader Mike Mansfield of Montana, had to be withdrawn after 21 amendments had been offered by both the liberals and the Dixiecrats in two days to this single, simple amendment and a Southern filibuster appeared in the making, in order that the Senate might proceed to consider its slate of "must" bills.



Vol. 53 No. 9

## Two banks donate \$1,000 each for Issei Story fund

SAN FRANCISCO. — The Bank of Tokyo of California and the Sumitomo Bank of California jointly announced last week each has contributed \$1,000 to the Issei Story Project of the Japanese American Citizens League.

Makoto Sasaki, Sumitomo Bank president, and Tatsuchi Shibata, Bank of Tokyo president, said the banks believe this project is the most important program undertaken by JACL since its successful campaign for passage of the Walter-McCarran Immigration and Nationality Act (1952) and the evacuation claims program.

Both banks are pleased to be able to assist National JACL in this project, the bank officers added, in which all persons of Japanese ancestry are vitally interested. They felt that this definitive history of the Japanese in the United States would be one of the greatest contributions that can be made by the JACL to the Issei.

Commenting on the contributions, national JACL president Frank Chuman in Los Angeles said: "It is highly gratifying and significant that two major financial institutions in our community recognize the lasting value of the JACL project." It was his hope also that other business organizations would follow this precedent.

## Nisei demonstrates 30-year-old theory on start of cancer

CHICAGO. — Laboratory confirmation of a 30-year-old theory that cells turn cancerous after starving for oxygen was reported this past week by a University of Chicago research group.

George T. Okita, assistant professor in the university's Department of Pharmacology and a staff member of the Argonne Cancer Research Hospital, and Esmat A. Ezz, a graduate student, demonstrated the action in experiments with mice.

By testing the radioactive breath of mice, they can tell if the animal has cancer or is about to become cancerous. A change in the cell's metabolism precedes the development of the cancer tumor.

A paper describing the experiments was prepared for the first international pharmacology meeting in Stockholm, Sweden.

### 1931 Theory

Otto Warburg, 1931 Nobel Prize winner, postulated that all cancer is the result of oxygen deprivation in the cell. He reasoned that as the cell gasps for more oxygen to stay alive, it switches over its fuel-burning system to a primitive method of metabolism in which less oxygen is required. Dr. Warburg demonstrated in the test tube that the change in fuel burning method converts the normal cell into a cancer cell.

The Chicago scientists injected glucose and acetate containing radioactive carbon 14 into a strain of mice highly susceptible to developing cancer. These substances are called biochemical intermediates. They are immediately used in the cell machinery.

After injection, each mouse was placed in a small chamber and the air each exhaled was collected and measured.

This exhaled air contained radioactive carbon dioxide.

By measuring the amount of radioactive carbon dioxide, the scientists could tell whether the glucose and acetate were being burned within the mouse's cells via a normal or primitive method.

## Li'l Tokio sporting goods store gutted by fire

Clyde Goto's popular sports fishing equipment store at 225 E. 1st St. was gutted by a fire of undetermined origin at 3 o'clock Wednesday morning.

According to Goto's insurance agent, Frank Hirohata, estimate of damage was placed at \$70,000. The fire began in the stairway leading to the basement.

## Nisei geneticist earns Ph.D. on study of blood

SALT LAKE CITY.—I. was "June in August" for Kazutoshi Mayeda of 550 W.N. Temple, who was conferred his doctor of philosophy degree in genetics at the Univ. of Utah summer commencement exercises last week.

Mayeda, son of Mrs. Kohana Yamaguchi, of 1401 S. Arlington, Los Angeles, will take a teaching position at Wayne State University, Detroit, as assistant professor in biology starting Sept. 1.

Mayeda's thesis was titled: The Self-Marker Concept as Applied to the ABO and the Rh Blood Groups. The Nisei geneticist was graduated from the Univ. of Utah in 1957 and continued his graduate work here, earning his master's in 1958.

# PACIFIC CITIZEN

Published weekly except last week of year. Entered as 2nd Class Matter in Post Office, Los Angeles, Calif.

125 Weller St., Rm. 302, Los Angeles 12, Calif., MA 6-4471

10 CENTS

Friday, Sept. 1, 1961

## Which has a Negro councilman? Denver or L.A.

Hope that the Los Angeles City Council would appoint a Negro or Japanese American to fill the vacancy in the 10th District was denied the racially-mixed citizenry of the area last week as Joe E. Hollingsworth, 53, a Caucasian real estate developer, was recommended and approved.

The City Council committee seeking a successor for Charles Navarro unanimously selected Hollingsworth after screening some 50 candidates, among them being Kango Kunitzuka, active JACL and community leader in the Southwest L.A. area.

A bitter parliamentary fight ensued on the City Council floor last Friday when the name was presented. The report was amended to include the name of George L. Thomas, Negro candidate who lost to Navarro two years ago in a close election, upon motion of Councilman Ed Roybal, first Mexican American councilman in the City of Angels.

It became a choice between Hollingsworth and Thomas and the new councilman won 3 to 6.

Hollingsworth was one of 16 Caucasian candidates surviving the screening.

A resident of the district for the past 28 years, Hollingsworth has never held public office, but

is extremely active in veteran, youth and community organizations. A World War II veteran, he organized Baldwin Hills American Legion Post 706, is a board member of the So. Calif. Pop Warner Football Federation and is active in Boy Scouts, Little League, Red Cross and March of Dimes.

Among his neighbors who supported his candidacy were Mr. and Mrs. Henry H. Kovno, businessman, of 3725 Mulfield Rd.

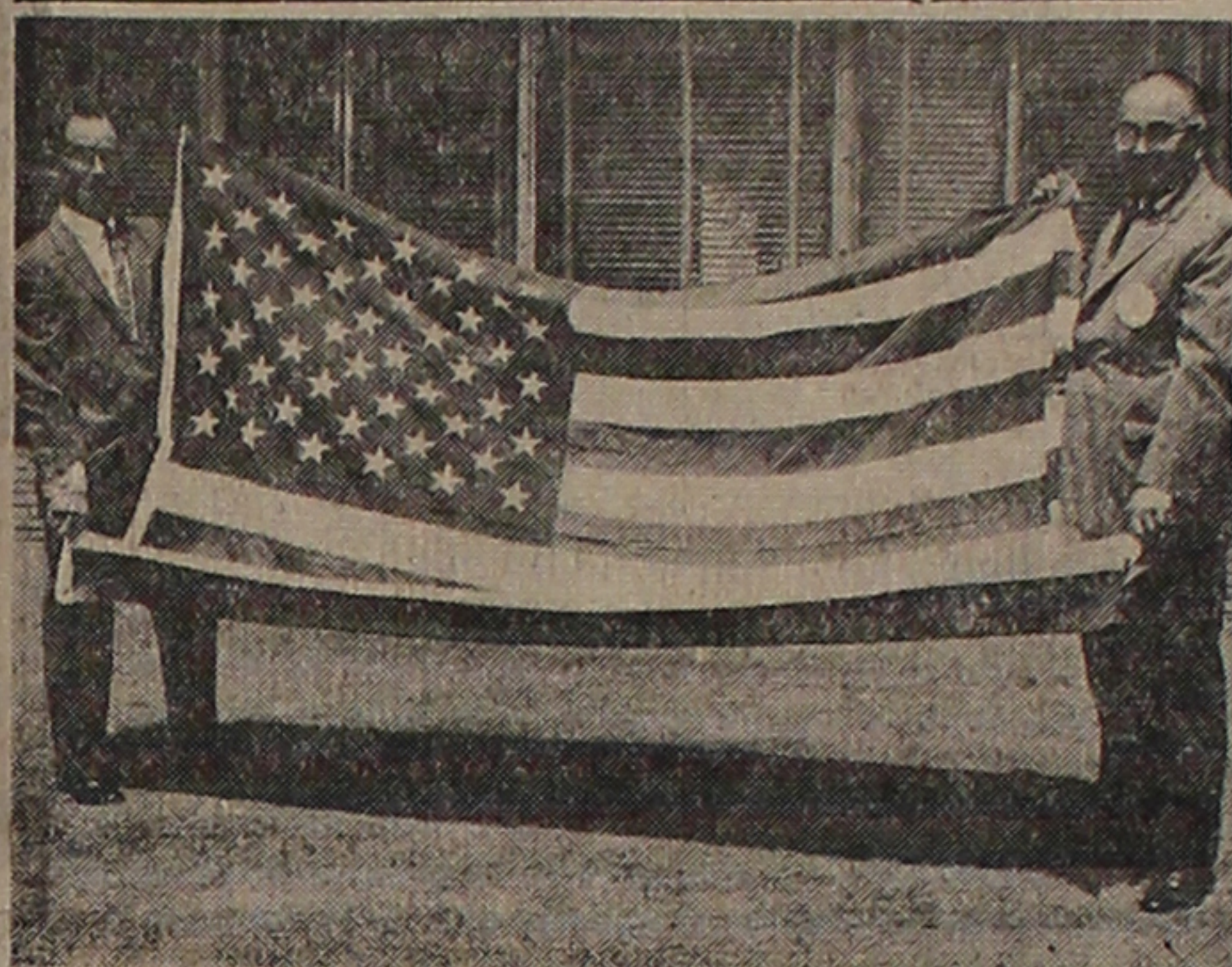
Yorty Wanted Negro

The 10th District is one of the most racially mixed in the city and appointment of a Caucasian would mark the first time the Council has gone against the mayor's advice since Yorty took office July 1.

Negro community leaders have said members of their race make up between 45 and 50 per cent of the district's population.

But Council President Harold A. Henry, who was also in charge of the screening committee, said statistics showed the district has 54 per cent Caucasian, 33 per cent Negro and 13 per cent Japanese.

Henry said his committee—consisting of himself, L.E. Timberlake and Tom Shepard—had arrived at the choice strictly on qualification "regardless of race, color or creed."



### FLAG WAS FLOWN OVER NATION'S CAPITOL

Holding a flag which was flown over the Nation's Capitol in Washington, D.C. are Frank Miyoshi (left) and George Inagaki. The flag was presented to the Venice Japanese Community Center through the good offices of Congressman James Roosevelt. Miyoshi is president of the community center. Inagaki is active with the Venice-Culver JACL.

—Culver City Star News Photo.

## Flag Flew Over the Nation's Capitol

Congressman James Roosevelt has donated an American flag which has flown over the Nation's Capitol in Washington, D.C., to the Venice Japanese Community Center. Arrangements were completed by the Venice-Culver JACL with George Inagaki in charge.

The constituency of Congressman James Roosevelt of the 26th District includes the Venice-Culver area.

Formal presentation of the flag to the Community Center board chairman Frank Miyoshi through JACL was made at the recent Venice picnic at Tapia Park in Malibu Canyon.

### Congressman's Letter

A letter addressed to Inagaki from the Congressman was read to the audience:

"Dear Mr. Inagaki: "It is a cause of great regret to me that the continued session of the Congress here in Washington keeps me from being with you for the occasion of the Japanese American Community Center's community picnic."

"It is my understanding that on this happy occasion, you will present the American flag, which has been flown over the Capitol of the United States, to the Japanese American Community Center. The flag, as perhaps never before, represents the hope of free men and women everywhere that peace and freedom can be secured under conditions which will recognize the basic rights and dignity of an individual human being, regardless of his race, color or creed. You who do so much to help the true value of your own community, are performing the basic and essential steps of a successful and free democracy. It is only by example that we can lead — your example is an encouragement to the rest of the community to also live up their responsibilities. I know of no other group which practices better what the American flag symbolizes."

"This takes my warmest wishes and greetings to each and all."

Church-Supported Clubs Can Help Fight Juvenile Delinquency

WAILUKU, Hawaii. — State Attorney General Shiro Kashiwa has called upon the state's youth to help in combating juvenile delinquency.

Kashiwa made his plea in Wailuku last Friday while keynoteing the opening of the 28th State Young Buddhist Association Convention. He is a former head of the State Federation of Buddhists.

Kashiwa said the best way to keep young people away from crime is to keep them busy with healthy activities in clubs with religious backgrounds. He asked such groups as the Buddhists, YMCA and the Catholic Youth Organization to "come to the rescue."

The Attorney General asked the Young Buddhist convention to discuss ways and means of increasing its membership and activities "to attract the widest possible participation."

"If you come up with a program to help curb juvenile delinquency," he said, "you will be doing a great service for the State of Hawaii."

Denver While some Angelenos were anticipating their first Negro councilman to be named last week, as reported in a story concerning the selection of a 10th District councilman, the lone Negro councilman in the city of Denver called for investigation by the Mayor's Commission on Community Relations on alleged racial discrimination at public recreation facilities. The request came in a letter last week from Councilman Elvin R. Caldwell to Mayor Dick Batten.

Caldwell suggested Batten ask the commission to look into "the legal aspects of instances of discrimination against Negroes and other minorities" and the policies of the City Parks and Recreation Department.

### Negro Jurist Denied

He cited the refusal of Colorado Golf Assn. officials to permit Municipal Judge James C. Flanagan, a Negro, to play in the state amateur tournament in August at Cherry Hills Country Club, and the treatment of four Negro golfers a few days later at the Park Hill golf course.

Three of the four were permitted to play one day but were refused permission the next day by the Park Hill Golf Club.

Caldwell noted in his letter that the private club leases course facilities from a corporation who leases the course site from the estate of George W. Clayton.

Because Batten and other city officials serve as trustees of the Clayton Trust Commission, Caldwell said, they have "an obligation" to prevent any discrimination.

## Mayor Yorty picks first Nisei appointee for art commission

A 38-year-old Nisei attorney and film producer was named as a member of the Municipal Art Commission by Mayor Samuel Yorty Tuesday.

Selected as the fourth new member was David T. Yagowaki, 973-4th Ave., to fill the vacancy created by the resignation of Leigh Harline.

A native of Los Angeles, Yagowaki attended San Pedro High School, UCLA, and the Univ. of Utah.

During World War II, he was attached to the Armored Corps and later served with counter intelligence and military government in Japan. He was honorably discharged in December, 1956.

He is a former chairman of the Pacific Southwest JACL District Council.

### MISS PEACE CORPS

### FETE AT WHITE HOUSE

PASADENA. — Allen Tamura, son of Mr. and Mrs. Butch Y. Tamura, active Pasadena JACL member, missed the White House ceremonies this week when the first group of 80 Peace Corps youth departed for their overseas assignment.

Allen, 22-year-old graduate in geology from the Univ. of California at Riverside, and four other geologists are still taking extended training at Llano, Tex., before departing Sept. 24 to join their Tanganyika-bound group at Puerto Rico.

Allen is expected home for a week's vacation after his current training ends Sept. 7. The Peace Corps geologists are planning to render geological maps of Tanganyika.

### Seattle Housing picks

### Nishimura as comptroller

SEATTLE. — William Y. Nishimura was named comptroller of the Seattle Housing Authority on July 1, succeeding Alfred P. Benson, who retired after being in charge since 1944.

Nishimura had been head accountant for the past eight years. He joined the Authority after graduating from Gonzaga in 1947. He is active with the Nisei Veterans Committee and Seattle Junior Chamber of Commerce.

## Fresno girl scouts hike their way up Mt. Whitney

FRESNO. — Among 15 local area Girl Scouts are two Nisei hiking their way to the summit of Mt. Whitney, 14,495 ft. above sea level. Elaine Sasaki of Fresno and Carolyn Shimizu of Clovis left early Tuesday morning last week for Lodge Pole in Sequoia National Park to begin the hike.

The trip by Girl Scout Troop 550 climaxes two years of planning, money raising campaign and practice hikes for the girls all senior mountaineer scouts.

The group camped overnight at Lodge Pole before leaving for Wollverton pack station.

From there they trekked over the High Sierra trail and ultimately, to the base camp at the foot of Mt. Whitney. They will return to Fresno, Sept. 4, after making the one-day climb to the mountain from the base camp.

tion at the Park Hill course.

Other Complaints Caldwell told the mayor he also has received many complaints this summer on treatment of minority youngsters at municipal swimming pools.

He said the commission should investigate policies of the Recreation Department "to determine whether or not they (the policies) have aided and abetted the discriminatory practices, especially relating to the golf situation."

## Li'l Tokio leader named goodwill envoy to Japan

Frank S. Kurihara, 1960 president of the Japanese Chamber of Commerce of Southern California, who will depart Sept. 4 for a two-month trip to Japan was designated on Wednesday as official goodwill ambassador by the Los Angeles County Board of Supervisors.

As the county emissary, Kurihara plans to return the official visit paid by Crown Prince and Princess of Japan last year. Negotiations with the Imperial household are pending.

The scroll, signed by Ernest E. Debs, chairman of the Board of Supervisors, reads as follows:

"Frank Kurihara is hereby named an official Ambassador of Good Will to extend greeting and felicitations to Their Imperial Highnesses, the Prince and Princess of Japan, from the Board of Supervisors and all residents of the County of Los Angeles, and to express again our great pleasure in receiving the prince and princess on their last trip to the United States, and to further invite Their Imperial Highnesses to visit Los Angeles County again in the near future."

## Vacation tragedy strikes 2 families

QUINCY. — A 6-year-old Sansei lad, his mother and his aunt drowned in a quiet pool at the junction of Spanish and Indian Creeks 11 miles north of Quincy last week when the boy reached from the bank for a water bug, fell in and the two women tried to save him.

The victims were Glenn Abe, his mother, Mrs. Kiyoshi Abe of Los Angeles, and his aunt, Mrs. Willie Hayashi of San Fernando.

Ten-year-old Kathy Hayashi, daughter of one of the victims, told sheriff's officers Glenn was playing on the bank of the stream near the two women. She said he reached out for a water skate and toppled in.

One of the women instantly jumped to help him and the other shouted and also dove in. Another member of the party, Mrs. Uta Hongo of Mountain View, tried to help, then ran to the highway where she flagged Patrolman Philip Price.

Price radioed for help and then attempted to save Mrs. Abe. Resuscitators from Quincy and Greenview failed to revive her.

The three women and six children had been left for a picnic at the pool by their husbands, who went on to Lake Alamanor to fish. The men returned while the pool was being searched. Relatives said both women swam poorly.

## Hollister Nisei couple celebrates silver wedding

HOLLISTER. — Mr. and Mrs. Dick Nishimoto, big farm operators, celebrated their silver wedding anniversary at a restaurant in Gilroy on Aug. 20 with Mas Taoka as master of ceremonies. This was the first Nisei silver wedding fete ever held in the local community. At present were more than 100 guests.

The social function was hosted by Dick Nishimoto, Jr., Mr. and Mrs. Ben Yamane, Mr. and Mrs. Tom Katal, and the parents of Dick Nishimoto.



**PACIFIC CITIZEN**  
Official Publication: JAPANESE AMERICAN CITIZENS LEAGUE  
Published weekly except last week of year.  
125 Weller St., Rm. 302, Los Angeles 12, Calif.—MA. 6-4471  
JACL Headquarters: 1634 Post St., San Francisco 15, Calif.  
Washington Office: 919 — 18th St. NW, Washington 6, D.C.  
Except for the Director's Report, opinions expressed by columnists do not necessarily reflect JACL policy.  
Subscription Rate: \$4 per year (payable in advance).  
(A 10% JACL membership dues is for year's subscription to Pacific Citizen)  
Entered as 2nd Class Matter in Post Office, Los Angeles, Calif.  
Harry Honda ..... Editor Jim Higashi ... Business Manager

## Freewheeling on the Freeway: We're Getting Back to Normal

By Jim Higashi, PSW Regional Director

Like Tokyo and the JACL Region Office is slowly getting back to normal after one of the biggest annual events in its 21-year history. Ye Editor Harry Honda very aptly described the Festival as one of the best public relations projects that the local JACL Chapters can actively support. We certainly hope that the 1962 with the JACL in charge of the Coronation Ball and the Carnival will mean a stronger participation and support of the Chapters, members and friends of the JACL. This is "30" for the Festival until "31".

**HOLIDAY ISSUE**—Paste up of the PC Holiday Issue order forms were completed last weekend. Thanks to the help of Frank Okamoto, active JACLer from the East Los Angeles Chapter, the kits were mailed Monday evening. Our editor has some very interesting ideas to make this one of the "best ever".

The PC Board and Staff realizes how busy the chapters are during the holiday season but hope that they will keep in mind the following deadlines: **First Deadline:** Nov. 15—Preferential treatment will be given to ads received before this date as to location and arrangement. **Final Deadline:** Nov. 30—Ads received between the 15th and the final deadline of the 30th will be assured insertion in the Holiday Issue, but not necessarily in the best location or arrangement.

With the expected increase in the number of ads for the 1961 Holiday Issue, those ads received after the final deadline might of necessity be carried over into the first edition of 1962.

**ISSEI STORY**—Dropped in on Roy Yamadera, chairman of the Issei Story Project for the Pacific Southwest District Council, just the other day. Roy is convinced that this is one of the better contributions that the JACL can make on behalf of the persons of Japanese ancestry. A hundred years is a "long time", no matter how you look at it and it means a lot of hard work to come up with the kind of information that Dr. Scotty

lies but the colonizing spirit prevailed despite adverse conditions. Among the first colonizers was the Naka family. Harry Naka came to Japan with the Occupation after the war and has distinguished himself as a Nisei leader, gentleman and a businessman. He is today a representative of the Belgian firm Bunge, in Osaka as a cotton dealer. He recently attended the International Cotton Advisory Council, which met at Tokyo with delegates from some 30 countries.

Another delegate at this cotton meeting was Taro Watanabe, a San Francisco-born graduate from Texas A. & M., in behalf of the Boswell Co. of Los Angeles. His father, Kinzo Watanabe, was a right hand man to the Potato King George Shima.

The elder Watanabe engineered the gigantic project of the Potato King to reclaim the Stockton delta. He was the pioneer who studied the cultivation and marketing of the Shima potatoes.

The role of Watanabe is not well known for he left for Mexico and then to Manchuria. He was a close friend of Kikumatsu Toyasaki, a miracle man himself at age 95.

A third Nisei delegate at the conference was Dr. Maria Arai, daughter of Professor Kinta Arai of the University of Mexico, as commercial councillor for the Mexican Embassy in Japan. Her father was a great scholar.

For many years we had heard of the beautiful and brilliant Maria in Mexico.

With many Nisei attending as delegates to various international conferences, it serves as good proof that the Nisei are maturing and achieving success in their respective fields.

**Ex-baseball star dies**  
SAN FRANCISCO. — Harry Takeo Koga of 604 12th Ave., died early Friday last week following a heart attack. He was 55.

He was once active in Bay Area Nisei sports circles, playing baseball with the old Berkeley Talkies in the early 1920s and was member of the old Showa A.C.

He is survived by his wife Mrs. Mitsuko Koga, three sons and nine daughters.

**When in Elko**  
Stop at the Friendly Stockmen's CAFE - BAR - CASINO  
Stockmen's, Elko, Nev.

# Quiet-Sell Dan Inouye's Forte

WASHINGTON. — The June-July issue of Paradise of the Pacific magazine features an article written by David Fitzsimons on Congressman Daniel K. Inouye of Hawaii, which was published in the Aug. 15 Congressional Record under the extension of remarks of Rep. Joseph E. Rarab of Minnesota.

The article begins with the friendship between Lyndon Johnson and Dan Inouye, how Inouye made his one-minute seconding speech for Johnson for President and how it pointed to the "phenomenal acceptance which has followed Inouye during his short stay in Congress".

Exposed to the high-powered press of Washington three days after he got into office in July 1959, he was misquoted and chastised for his opinions on District of Columbia home rule. Islanders were uneasy at the thought of bad press so early in the game, but a few days later, after the press had apologized, Dan was back in print and far more favorably at this time.

**Khrushchev Dinner**  
Fitzsimons recalls a tale Inouye has repeated at many affairs subsequently. It was his invitation to the White House for Khrushchev. As he stepped out of the limousine in white tie and tails, he was approached by a Russian who asked: "You must be one of the American millionaires".

"No," said Inouye, "in fact far from it. These clothes are rented. I own only my shoes." "Why should you do that?" the Russian asked.

"To do great honor to the people of Russia," Inouye replied. "Thank you," the Russian said. After his re-election to office in November, 1959, Inouye was made the incredible offer of a seat on the all important Foreign Affairs Committee.

He was more incredible to some observers, he refused the post and requested a seat on the Agricultural Committee because there he felt he could be more service to his home state," the article continued.

"I'm convinced the people of Hawaii can't live on mere prestige and publicity," Inouye was quoted. This attitude was the key to his legislative work since 1959—promoting programs long delayed during territorial status and bringing Hawaii under existing laws.

**Scholarship fund**  
WASHINGTON. — The D.C. JACL Scholastic Achievement Awards fund campaign got off to a nice start with \$125 received in contributions this past month, according to Yoshio Sakae, committee chairman.

**Community hosted by JAL officials**  
Community leaders, travel industry personnel and friends numbering about 500 attend the Japan Air Lines reception Monday.

The buffet reception honored Shigeo Kameda, JAL's Los Angeles district sales manager, who was promoted to general sales manager for the American Region. Shigeo Yamada of Tokyo, who will succeed Kameda as Los Angeles district sales manager; Bunta Takita of the Honolulu office, who will be station manager at the Los Angeles International Airport; and Isao Tanaka, executive on Kameda's Los Angeles staff, who will become the head of the international passenger sales department in Tokyo.

Kameda, who became a popular addition to Los Angeles' travel circles when he arrived three years ago, will be transferred to the San Francisco office.

Among the JAL executives present were Jitsuro Kobayashi, general manager, American Region, who will become assistant vice president of operations administration in Tokyo in September; and Tatsuhiro Kawabuchi, executive assistant to the president of JAL with offices in New York.

well known for he left for Mexico and then to Manchuria. He was a close friend of Kikumatsu Toyasaki, a miracle man himself at age 95.

**Nisei from Mexico**  
A third Nisei delegate at the conference was Dr. Maria Arai, daughter of Professor Kinta Arai of the University of Mexico, as commercial councillor for the Mexican Embassy in Japan. Her father was a great scholar.

For many years we had heard of the beautiful and brilliant Maria in Mexico.

With many Nisei attending as delegates to various international conferences, it serves as good proof that the Nisei are maturing and achieving success in their respective fields.

**Ex-baseball star dies**  
SAN FRANCISCO. — Harry Takeo Koga of 604 12th Ave., died early Friday last week following a heart attack. He was 55.

He was once active in Bay Area Nisei sports circles, playing baseball with the old Berkeley Talkies in the early 1920s and was member of the old Showa A.C.

He is survived by his wife Mrs. Mitsuko Koga, three sons and nine daughters.



CONGRESSMAN INOUE Featured in Magazine

placed emphasis on wages, veteran benefits, medical aid, appropriations for the University and East-West Center, price supports for coffee, sugar allocations, interstate highway funds, defense funds as well as votes for civil rights and against the Landrum-Griffin labor bill.

**His Early Years**  
The article describes his childhood days, his heroism with the 442nd combat unit and his 20 months in mainland rehabilitation hospitals, having lost his right arm in combat. He finished his collegiate studies in economics and government, courted and married Margaret Awamura, young speech instructor at the university, and turned to law, choosing George Washington University in the District of Columbia. He was graduated in the top 10 per cent of his class.

Returning to Hawaii in 1952, he was appointed assistant public prosecutor of the city and county of Honolulu, dove into politics as a Democrat. In 1954 he was successful in his campaign for the territorial legislature from the solid Republican Fourth District. Re-elected in 1956, he lost the battle for House speaker, but was selected floor leader again.

In 1958, he turned his eyes to the territorial Senate and was elected by a heavy majority. Midway through this session, the Hawaiian Islands were granted statehood and on Feb. 26, 1959, he announced his candidacy for the U.S. Senate.

Comments the article on why he stepped down. "No one knew exactly why he had been willing to do this but that his modus operandi includes consideration for the party is not disputable."

Inouye was tendered the largest vote in Hawaiian history—more than 111,000—in winning his seat in the House of Representatives. The following year, he boosted that vote to over 135,000.

**'Quiet-Sell' Manner**  
"Though the results are overwhelming, Inouye's campaign techniques have been particularly colorful or arousing," the article continues. "Seldom emotional, he maintains a sincere quiet-sell manner. But he is in possession of a deadly acumen that leaves his opponents helpless in the clinches."

"Political prophets foresee a great future for this competent tepid-electric personality who appears so easily to 'win friends and influence people,'" the article concludes.

"And generally it is assumed that Dan Inouye will be candidate for the U.S. Senate in 1962. It is also assumed in Democratic quarters that unless Dan commits some serious mistakes, the changes of his being defeated are as slim as a whim. The opposition, however, is optimistic and expects to fight this time with an extremely influential candidate."

"Even so, as one rising young Republican perfidiously remarked: 'Good-gawd-a-mighty, I'd rather run against Abe Lincoln.'"

**SEATTLEITE PROMOTED LIEUTENANT COLONEL**  
CLEVELAND. — Announcement was made recently of the promotion of Fred I. Kosaka to the rank of lieutenant colonel, U.S. Army.

Kosaka is currently on tour of duty in Germany. With him are his wife, the former Ruta Takata of Minneapolis, and three children.

Col. Kosaka, a native of Seattle, is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Fukusaburo Kosaka of San Antonio, Tex. He was the first Nisei to be commissioned an officer in the Medical Administrative Corps during World War II.

**Collegians slate benefit hop**  
The Nisei Trojans and Nisei Bruins, Nisei campus groups at USC and UCLA, respectively, announced their Thanksgiving Eve benefit ball would be for the Japanese American Community Service.

The dance will be held Nov. 22 at the Ambassador Hotel's Embassy Room.

**Chapter Chit-Chat**  
Stogie Toki, father of three active children and past Cincin chapter president, made the Dean's List at Univ. of Cincinnati last term; and was chosen delegate to a convention at Rockford, Ill., for the City of Cincinnati personnel dept.

**Cincinnati JACL**  
Mrs. Ichiro Kato was re-elected Schiel School PTA president for the coming year.

**Gladys Nakamoto and Shingo Inouye** exchanged vows May 27 at the Knox Presbyterian Church.

**Judy Takahashi, daughter of Ed and July Takahashi,** was elected president of the Univ. of Cincinnati chapter of the Sigma Delta Pi (national honor society for Spanish) upon becoming a member.

**Janiece Hashimoto, daughter of Jimmy and Bernice Hashimoto** (formerly of Long Beach), was selected queen attendant for a recent festival sponsored by Plainfield merchants. She was also a school prom candidate last spring, the candidacy based upon scholastic merits. She has also performed for local summer operas as a ballet dancer. At school, she was city student council representative, GAA secretary, social manager of the student council, cheer leader and also active with Trinity Church as youth fellowship president.

**CHICKIE'S BEAUTY SALON**  
730 E. 1st St., Long Beach, Calif.  
Evenings by Appointment: HE 6-0724  
Lydia Maese - Espy Shimizu

**INSIST ON THE FINEST**  
KANEMASA Brand  
FUJIMOTO'S EDO MISO.  
Quality Available at Your Favorite Shopping Center  
FUJIMOTO & CO.  
302-306 SO. 4TH WEST  
SALT LAKE CITY 4, UTAH  
TEL. EMPIRE 4-8279

**Miami Japanese garden**  
MIAMI, Fla. — A \$50,000 Japanese garden will be dedicated at Watson Park Oct. 15. It is being built as a cooperative effort of the city and Kiyoshi Ichinmura, Japanese industrialist, who "fell in love" with the city on a visit five years ago.

**Look For This Brand For Japanese Noodles**  
Nanka Seimen  
Los Angeles

**Stocks and Bonds On ALL EXCHANGES**  
Fred Funakoshi  
Report and Studies Available on Request  
WALSTON & COMPANY  
Members New York Stock Exchange  
— MA 9-3232 —  
731 Wilshire Blvd., Los Angeles 17  
(Corner Wilshire and Flower)  
Res. Phone: AN 1-4422

appears so easily to 'win friends and influence people,'" the article concludes.

"And generally it is assumed that Dan Inouye will be candidate for the U.S. Senate in 1962. It is also assumed in Democratic quarters that unless Dan commits some serious mistakes, the changes of his being defeated are as slim as a whim. The opposition, however, is optimistic and expects to fight this time with an extremely influential candidate."

"Even so, as one rising young Republican perfidiously remarked: 'Good-gawd-a-mighty, I'd rather run against Abe Lincoln.'"

**SEATTLEITE PROMOTED LIEUTENANT COLONEL**  
CLEVELAND. — Announcement was made recently of the promotion of Fred I. Kosaka to the rank of lieutenant colonel, U.S. Army.

Kosaka is currently on tour of duty in Germany. With him are his wife, the former Ruta Takata of Minneapolis, and three children.

Col. Kosaka, a native of Seattle, is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Fukusaburo Kosaka of San Antonio, Tex. He was the first Nisei to be commissioned an officer in the Medical Administrative Corps during World War II.

**Collegians slate benefit hop**  
The Nisei Trojans and Nisei Bruins, Nisei campus groups at USC and UCLA, respectively, announced their Thanksgiving Eve benefit ball would be for the Japanese American Community Service.

The dance will be held Nov. 22 at the Ambassador Hotel's Embassy Room.

**Chapter Chit-Chat**  
Stogie Toki, father of three active children and past Cincin chapter president, made the Dean's List at Univ. of Cincinnati last term; and was chosen delegate to a convention at Rockford, Ill., for the City of Cincinnati personnel dept.

**Cincinnati JACL**  
Mrs. Ichiro Kato was re-elected Schiel School PTA president for the coming year.

**Gladys Nakamoto and Shingo Inouye** exchanged vows May 27 at the Knox Presbyterian Church.

**Judy Takahashi, daughter of Ed and July Takahashi,** was elected president of the Univ. of Cincinnati chapter of the Sigma Delta Pi (national honor society for Spanish) upon becoming a member.

**Janiece Hashimoto, daughter of Jimmy and Bernice Hashimoto** (formerly of Long Beach), was selected queen attendant for a recent festival sponsored by Plainfield merchants. She was also a school prom candidate last spring, the candidacy based upon scholastic merits. She has also performed for local summer operas as a ballet dancer. At school, she was city student council representative, GAA secretary, social manager of the student council, cheer leader and also active with Trinity Church as youth fellowship president.

**CHICKIE'S BEAUTY SALON**  
730 E. 1st St., Long Beach, Calif.  
Evenings by Appointment: HE 6-0724  
Lydia Maese - Espy Shimizu

**INSIST ON THE FINEST**  
KANEMASA Brand  
FUJIMOTO'S EDO MISO.  
Quality Available at Your Favorite Shopping Center  
FUJIMOTO & CO.  
302-306 SO. 4TH WEST  
SALT LAKE CITY 4, UTAH  
TEL. EMPIRE 4-8279

**Miami Japanese garden**  
MIAMI, Fla. — A \$50,000 Japanese garden will be dedicated at Watson Park Oct. 15. It is being built as a cooperative effort of the city and Kiyoshi Ichinmura, Japanese industrialist, who "fell in love" with the city on a visit five years ago.

**Look For This Brand For Japanese Noodles**  
Nanka Seimen  
Los Angeles

**Stocks and Bonds On ALL EXCHANGES**  
Fred Funakoshi  
Report and Studies Available on Request  
WALSTON & COMPANY  
Members New York Stock Exchange  
— MA 9-3232 —  
731 Wilshire Blvd., Los Angeles 17  
(Corner Wilshire and Flower)  
Res. Phone: AN 1-4422

**Ex-baseball star dies**  
SAN FRANCISCO. — Harry Takeo Koga of 604 12th Ave., died early Friday last week following a heart attack. He was 55.

He was once active in Bay Area Nisei sports circles, playing baseball with the old Berkeley Talkies in the early 1920s and was member of the old Showa A.C.

He is survived by his wife Mrs. Mitsuko Koga, three sons and nine daughters.

**When in Elko**  
Stop at the Friendly Stockmen's CAFE - BAR - CASINO  
Stockmen's, Elko, Nev.

**THE BANK THAT SERVES YOU AT NIGHT**  
The Sumitomo Bank of California serves you even after regular banking hours through the 24 hour depository box... You can be sure when you put your deposit in the slot it's in the bank.

**THE SUMITOMO BANK OF CALIFORNIA**  
Serving three growing California regions  
HEAD OFFICE  
365 California Street  
San Francisco 4, California  
Phone: YUKON 1-3365  
SACRAMENTO OFFICE  
1400 4th Street  
Sacramento 10, California  
Phone: GILBERT 3-6111  
LOS ANGELES OFFICE  
101 South San Pedro Street  
Los Angeles 12, California  
Phone: MADISON 4-4911  
MEMBER OF FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM & FEDERAL DEPOSIT INSURANCE CORPORATION.



## Our Fiscal Knight

GUEST COLUMNIST:  
Hawaii Could Use JACL

(Fred Taomae, a 1000 Clubber and president of the Hollywood JACL chapter, is English editor of the Shin Nihobei. In his column, "File Thirteen," last week he makes some observations about his native state of Hawaii, which would especially interest our many PC readers in the Islands. —Editor.)

I TOOK a visitor from Hawaii to the Japanese Philharmonic orchestra performance during Nisei Week at the Koyasan Hall.

I was going alone and she planned to sit at home alone so I thought she'd enjoy going out. And in discussing the merits of the performance, I pointed out that although the event wasn't as glamorous as Hollywood Bowl, since Hawaii with its approximately 200,000 Japanese did not have an all-Japanese orchestra, it was all the more noteworthy.

Actually, I didn't know if Hawaii had one, but her answer was the clincher.

She said: "Yeah! Hawaii people don't seem to care for culture, and I mumbled my agreement rather than press the matter too hard."

I KNOW something else that Hawaii Japanese do not have. They do not have JACL.

At a time when National JACL is crying to reach 20,000 membership, I don't see why the powers that be haven't surveyed our neighboring state. Just a look thataways will make anyone aware of the vast potential there.

The question will naturally come up as to whether Hawaii needs JACL. After all, the Japanese were not evacuated en masse. There are no wholesale discrimination problems. The Nisei seem to be doing fine with many in offices of public trust.

But JACL, like culture, is good for everyone.

Would the Hawaii Japanese be against citizenship? Would they be against the ideals of Americanism? Would they be against joining a national organization made up of persons of their own ancestry? I think not.

THERE MAY be other mixed citizens groups which they could join but if I know Hawaii, I would say that only the few top leaders of each race join such groups. The majority of the people are not exposed to groups with such ideals.

There is a lack of anything similar to JACL available for mass membership. Instead, the Hawaii Nisei go fishing, golf, or swimming, or raise orchids.

JACL can push naturalization for Issei in Hawaii, which I understand is nothing to brag about. Hawaii Japanese gave thousands of dollars to support JACL legislative battles after the war. I think there is a nucleus among the donors which can easily put JACL on the road. And if carried out right, JACL could become one of the outstanding organizations in the islands.

JACL can also bring closer together the Hawaii Japanese and their mainland counterparts in the same way that soldiering in the 442 did for the veterans. The move would also give National JACL a chance to live up to its name. We can at least offer it to them.

AS FAR as distance goes, that is no barrier. Just as distance was not a barrier to statehood, it should not be one for JACL. Even now, hundreds of Hawaii bowlers compete in National JACL tournaments.

A stepped-up Jr. JACL program could also benefit islanders as well as anybody else.

In many ways, JACL has enriched the lives of its members and crossing the Pacific, in my estimation, would benefit both the Hawaii Japanese and the organization.

WE HAVE a good thing and what do we want to do with it? We want to keep it to ourselves? Besides, what is this thing called progress?

I think JACL owes it to itself and our friends across the sea a bit to go to Hawaii. To me there's no ifs or buts about it! —Shin Nihobei

**Fukui Mortuary**  
"Three Generations of Experience"  
SOICHI FUKUI  
707 Turner St., Los Angeles  
JAMES NAKAGAWA  
MA 6-5825  
— Cal-Vita Produce Co., Inc. —  
Bonded Commission Merchants  
Fruits - Vegetables  
774 S. Central Ave. — Wholesale Terminal Market  
Los Angeles MA 2-8595, MA 7-7038, MA 3-4504

**Empire Printing Co.**  
English and Japanese  
COMMERCIAL and SOCIAL PRINTING  
114 Weller St., Los Angeles 12 MA 8-7060

## Business Professional Guide

Your Business Card Placed in each issue for 26 weeks at:  
3 LINES (Minimum) ..... \$21  
Add'l. Line up to 8th line ..... \$5 per  
9 LINES ..... \$46  
Add'l. Line up to 18th line ..... \$4 per  
One Bold Face line per ad. Large (10 pt.) type counts as two lines.

**Greater Los Angeles**  
ASIATIC FILMS DISTRIBUTING CO.  
Japanese and Filipino Films for Rent  
811 N. Broadway — MA 8-7711

**Financial Industrial Fund**  
A Mutual Fund — Co-District Mgrs.  
George J. Inagaki — Matsuo Uwate  
110 N. San Pedro (12) MA 8-4688

**Flowers for Any Occasion - Member FTD**  
Flower View Gardens  
ART ITO (13th Year 1000er)  
5149 Los Feliz Blvd., NO 3-3146

**FUJI RXALL DRUGS**  
Prescription Specialists  
STEPHEN H. OKAYAMA  
300 E. 1st St. (12) — MA 8-5197

**KIYOSHI D. KAGAWA, Sr. Underwriter**  
Occidental Life Insurance Co. of Calif.  
Suite 301, 3460 Wilshire Blvd., L.A. 5  
DU 5-3211, (res) EX 8-2854

**NEW JAPANESE AMERICAN NEWS**  
Bilingual Daily — Saburo Kido, publisher  
345 E. 2nd St. (12) MA 4-1495

**DR. ROY M. NISHIKAWA**  
Specializing in Contact Lenses  
234 S. Oxford (4) — DU 4-7400

**Sacramento**  
Nisei Owned  
City Center Motel  
12th & D Sts. — GI 3-7478  
Swimming Pool—Room Service  
Refrigerated Air-Conditioning  
Television

"Flowers for All Occasions"  
East Sacramento Nursery  
AND FLORIST  
58th & Folsom Blvd., GL 5-8298

**Royal Florist**  
"When it's best said by flowers... say it with ours." — Roy Higashino  
2221 - 10th St. — DU 3-3764

**Tru-Time Watch Shop**  
Guaranteed Repair — Diamond Specialist  
TAK TAKEUCHI  
1128 - 7th St., GI 2-6781

**Wakano-Ura**  
Sukiyaki - Chop Suey  
Open 11 - 11, Closed Monday  
2217 - 10th St. — GI 8-6231

**Stockton, Calif.**  
LEW FRANKLIN  
Insurance  
117 N. San Joaquin St., Howard 6-4156

**Seattle, Wash.**  
JACL Nat'l Conv. July 26-30, 1960  
Century 21 World's Fair 1962  
Be Our Guests During World's Fair  
FRYE DRIVE-IN  
James M. Matsuoaka - Wm. Y. Mimbu  
3rd & Yesler Way, Main 2-8303

**Imperial Lanes**  
Nisei Owned — Fred Takagi, Mgr.  
2101-22nd Ave. So., East 5-2525

**International Realty Co.**  
James M. Matsuoaka & Associates  
526 S. Jackson, MA 3-2303

**Kinomoto Travel Service**  
Frank Y. Kinomoto  
521 Main St., Main 2-1522

**TOMI'S FLOWER SHOP**  
Shoichi and Tomi Suyama  
Orders by Wire Accepted  
15607-1st Ave. So. Cherry 7-7670

**Salt Lake City**  
Stay at...  
Hotel Utah and  
Hotel Utah Motor Lodge  
Featuring the beautiful new SKY ROOM  
Hilton Reservation Service in all major cities

**Washington, D.C.**  
MASAOKA-ISHIKAWA & ASSOCIATES  
Consultants  
Washington Matters  
919 - 18th St. NW (6),

**LEARN JAPANESE** by Mail, tape-record-teaching LINGUAL  
P.O. Box 692, Glen Echo, Md.

**For Things Japanese**  
Gifts - Magazines - Records  
**THE YOROZU**  
Wholesale and Retail  
322 "O" St., Sacramento 14  
Prompt Mail Service  
EUGENE & HAROLD OKADA

**SAITO REALTY CO.**  
HOMES - INSURANCE  
One of the Largest Selections  
East: 3112 1/2 W. Beverly RA 3-7247  
West: 2421 W. Jefferson RE 1-1211  
John Ty Saito & Associates

A Good Place to Eat - Noon to Midnight (Closed Tuesdays)  
**LEM'S CAFE**  
REAL CHINESE DISHES  
320 E. 1st St., Los Angeles  
Phone Orders Taken  
MA 4-2953



## Vagaries: by Larry Tajiri

## 'Gwen Terasaki Day' Celebrated

Denver — THE OTHER day in Johnson City, Tenn., a community of 30,000, the townspeople celebrated "Gwen Terasaki Day." The civic affair honored the Tennessee girl, her maiden name was Gwen Harold, who married a young Japanese embassy official and eventually, after Pearl Harbor, went off to Japan to live and to share with her husband the everyday dangers of life in a nation besieged by war.

There were all kinds of civic doings involving Mrs. Terasaki, her daughter, Mrs. Mayne Miller, and Carroll Baker, who plays Gwen Terasaki in the MGM movie which has been adapted from Mrs. Terasaki's biography, "Bridge to the Sun." But the big feature of the day was the showing of the motion picture.

Mrs. Miller, nee Mariko Terasaki, was a Denver visitor last week with her husband, a Casper, Wyo., attorney who is also executive secretary of the Wyoming Democratic party.

"It was quite an experience," Mariko Miller recalled. "We were VIPs for two days and it was quite an experience riding down the street with a police escort with sirens screaming and going through those red lights."

"Mother had seen the picture before in New York, but this was the first time for me," Mrs. Miller said. "I found it very moving. It was shown before a capacity audience and there were many women weeping when it was finished."

"The movie people have taken some liberties with the story told in my mother's book, but in the main they did a good job," Mrs. Miller added. "Mother did make them delete three scenes which she pointed out were not true to life. One of them involved a reference that the Japanese embassy staff in Washington, D.C., was filled with members of the war party. This was not true, and not one of these men has been charged with being a war criminal."

"The makers of the picture have taken pains to present the Japanese in the story as individual human beings, but at the same time they have projected the stereotypes of the southerner."

Mariko Miller is impressed with the performances of Carroll Baker as her mother and James Shigeta as her father, Hidenori Terasaki. Their performances, she believes, have sincerity and warmth. She herself is portrayed by two young actresses, Nori Elisabeth Hermann

and Emi Florence Hirsch, at different stages of her young life. She was 9 when she left the United States on the exchange ship Gripsholm.

Gwen Terasaki, who is an experienced lecturer, will tour east coast cities for MGM to help publicize the picture, while Shigeta is expected to make a tour of the west coast. Mrs. Miller will visit some cities as well as at the request of the movie studio.

A LESS successful motion picture with some Japanese-American angles is 20th Century Fox's "Marines, Let's Go." This film which stresses the fun in soldiering is set in Korean combat and in Japanese rest areas.

Filed mostly on location in Japan, "Marines, Let's Go" is filled with military clichés and with standard Marine types. One of the picture's interracial romances involves Fumio Fujimoto with one of the young Marines, while Hideo Inamura and Henry Okawa are among the featured players.

Okawa is an actor who got his start in Hollywood some 30 years and more ago. He was in a number of Hollywood films of the late 20s and then went to Japan in search of opportunity. He has had important roles in most of the American films with Japanese backgrounds since V-J day, including "Bridge to the River Kwai" and "Three Stripes in the Sun."

IF YOU look closely the Japanese photographer in the Paramount comedy, "Breakfast at Tiffany's," which stars Audrey Hepburn, is not played by a Japanese

at all—although the billing may be a Japanese pseudonym, but by Mickey Rooney. . . . Rodgers and Hammerstein have never been able to find another performer of Oriental ancestry to play Jack Soo's (Goro Suzuki's) role of Sammy Fong in "Flower Drum Song." Nisei comedians, it seems, are rare. Goro, of course, learned his comedy timing the hard way, working with the likes of Foxy Bishop in nightclub acts before either one was nationally recognized. . . . Miyoshi Umeki, who will be seen in the movie "Flower Drum Song," has just been cast in a leading role in MGM's "Horizontal Lieutenant."

Eiji Okada, who was the Japanese lover in "Hiroshima Mon Amour," the French film which has won so many plaudits, will be co-starred with Marlon Brando in "The Ugly American." George Shibata, who is on leave from his post as assistant district attorney of Orange County, Calif., is now in Thailand for location sequences.

## Yuki Shimoda of stage-screen fame urges aspiring actors to graduate from college

SACRAMENTO. — Wang Chi Yang was unfaltering in his answer to the question on advice to young Nisei and Sansei aspiring for a career on the stage and screen. . . . "Tell them to finish college."

The character, of course, is Yuki Shimoda, who was playing the part this past week in the local summer production of "Flower Drum Song" with Michi Kobi and Lloyd Kino, the other Nisei in the cast.

The importance of a college education is not only an obvious fact for a more solid background but also a chance to mature and to realize the hard work and arduous study required of the stage; then to New York for more experience if one is still willing to continue. These were the words to the younger generation from a man who had seen many successes without the benefit of a college degree.

## Free-Lance Actor

Born and educated in Sacramento, Shimoda is one of those who might thank the west coast evacuation during World War II which eventually led him to New York and his present acting career. The free-lance actor has played in "Teahouse of the August Moon," both the Broadway and movie versions of "Auntie Mame" with Rosalind Russell, and many television and movie roles.

## Culver City center

CULVER CITY. — A gigantic \$14-million shopping center at Sawtelle and National Blvds. was opened this past week, a realization of a long dream for members of the Katsumasa Sakikida family.

The huge project is located on a seven-acre tract and called West Dale Shopping Center.

The shopping center is another project which has been developed by persons of Japanese ancestry in recent years.

His new movie releases for the fall will be "Majority of One" against with Miss Russell; and "Deadlock" and "Horizontal Sergeant," both of which are war stories.

Shimoda maintains his home in the Hollywood Hills where he relaxes between roles by gardening and refinishing antique furniture.

Secret of Living He abstains from drinking and feels that for most people it is a form of escape from their daily tasks. He asserts that living in itself is a struggle and the secret of avoiding a humdrum existence is to find pleasing work. The interview ended with these words: "On the completion of each project I have the feeling of 'never again' and yet I find myself earnestly signing another contract. I am happy doing my work; it gives me a chance to do one thing I love most, understanding people."

## Physical therapist joins Fresno County hospital

FRESNO. — Mrs. Sophia Okamoto Iwatsubo, the chief physical therapist at the Stanford-Presbyterian Hospital in San Francisco since June, 1951, will join the staff of the Fresno County General Hospital as a physical therapist. The board of supervisors approved hiring Mrs. Iwatsubo who is a graduate of Mayor Clinic Physical Therapy School.

The new staff member was with the Stanford Univ. Hospital since 1947.

## Canadian artist

OTTAWA. — The National Art Gallery of Canada has selected the works of nine artists, including Kazuo Nakamura of Toronto, to represent Canadian art at the Paris Biennial of Art next month.

## Negroes in Philadelphia discover powerful economic weapon in their struggle for equal job opportunities: the boycott

PHILADELPHIA. — Negroes here are discovering a powerful economic weapon, the boycott, in their struggle for equal job rights.

"We're not mad at anybody. We just want companies to allow Negroes to hold jobs for which they are qualified, the same as white people."

This is how a spokesman justifies the "selective patronage program," which he and other Negro ministers organized a year ago. Its strength is the "not-buying power" of a quarter-million Philadelphia Negroes.

What concerns the 400 local pastors cooperating in the program is not that companies refuse to hire Negroes; that corner has been turned. Their objection is that Negroes are largely confined to the lowest job categories, with little opportunity to rise even when qualified.

"We want to change the public image of Negro workers," commented one backer of the program. Effectiveness Unquestioned The effectiveness of the program is not questioned by firms

that have been singled out for attention. A major oil producer and distributor was approached last winter by representatives of the ministerial group with a request for a meeting to discuss their employment practices. The company delayed three weeks. A boycott of the company's products was announced by the ministers from their pulpits on a Sunday. The next morning the firm's switchboard was swamped with heating-oil contracts cancellations.

The company lost no time in agreeing to meet with the group and in changing their employment practices relative to Negroes.

Similarly, the local bottler of a nationally advertised soft drink felt the effects of a boycott in just two days and came to terms, promptly.

## Calm Approach

The group's approach in dealing with a company is reportedly calm and polite. A delegation of four or five ministers calls on a company executive to ask how many Negroes are employed by the firm

and in what capacities. Usually, this information is given willingly. The first visit is exploratory. At a second meeting a week or two later the delegation states a specific list of demands, involving the upgrading or hiring of Negroes for higher job classifications.

In the case of a large baking concern the demand was for two drivers — Salesmen, two clerical workers, and three or four girls in the icing department, where Negro women had not previously been employed.

The company refused, said it did not need more workers. A boycott was called. Four hundred pastors informed their congregations, urged their support; placards suddenly appeared in public places; word was passed throughout the city's Negro communities.

## Company Capitulates

Two months later the company capitulated. The stipulated number of workers were hired in each department, and a few extra.

Although some companies have allegedly sought legal means to counter the group's boycott power, they have not to date found a basis for doing so. There appears to be no formal organization, no officers, no documents; hence no grounds for conspiracy charges.

But behind the program are said to be at least 250,000 of the city's 700,000 Negroes and such organizations as fraternal groups, social clubs, beauticians, Negro newspapers, and the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People.

A less aggressive though effective effort toward the same end is being conducted by the Commission on Human Relations, a city agency with departmental status. Backed up by a fair employment practices ordinance, the commission has a successful record of bringing employers and unions into line.

## Decision Made

Until two years ago action had been taken only on complaint of discrimination. Then a basic policy decision was made.

Over a period of years there had been a flood of complaints about the absence of Negroes in public-contact jobs in hotels and restaurants. Negroes and Puerto Ricans worked behind the scenes, but seldom as bellboys, waitresses, cashiers, or elevator operators. Reports attributed responsibility to both the employers and the unions. But the commission had difficulty making a case against any one. Complaints were too general. The upshot was a decision to make the first thorough-going survey of hiring practices in a whole local industry.

—Christian Science Monitor.

## EDC-MDC Hosts: Twin Citizens



Some of the Twin Cities UCL people putting on the finishing touches to the EDC-MDC convention at Minneapolis Sept. 1-4 are in the three pictures above. TOP (from left): Program-Public Relations Committee — Dr. George Nishida, Mrs. Miyoko Tsuchiya, Andrew Sato, Howard Nomura and Mrs. Mae Tanaka. MIDDLE: Brother-Sister Team — Yoichi Ito, asst. cashier, and Mieko Ito, registration chmn. BOTTOM: Activities Committee — Mrs. Pearl Yoshikawa, Mrs. Mary Yoshida, Ken Tanaka, Mrs. Kay Kushino (chmn.), Judy Nomura and Elaine Tanaka.

## Nisei DAV commander

Yosh Kaneshige, a veteran of the Korean conflict, was elected commander of the Nisei DAV Chapter 100 this past week, succeeding Jack Matsukawa. The post meets the third Friday of each month at Patriotic Hall, 1816 S. Figueroa, it was announced.

## Toyo Printing Co.

Offset - Letterpress - Linotyping  
309 S. SAN PEDRO ST.  
LOS ANGELES 12  
MADison 6-8153

## KADO'S

Complete Line of Oriental Foods: Tofu  
Age, Maguro and Sea Biscuits - Free  
Delivery in City - UN 2-0658  
3316 Fenkell, Detroit, Mich.

## LOS ANGELES JAPANESE CASUALTY INSURANCE ASSOCIATION

—Complete Insurance Protection—

AIHARA INS. AGY, Aihara-Omatsu-Kakita  
114 S. San Pedro, MA 8-9041

ANSON T. FUJIOKA, Room 206  
312 E. 1st, MA 6-4393, AN 3-1109

FUNAKOSHI INS. AGY, Funakoshi,  
Manaka-Masunaka, 218 S. San Pedro  
MA 6-5275, HO 2-7406

HIROHATA INS. AGY, 354 E. 1st  
MA 8-1215, AT 7-8605

HIROTO INS. AGY, 318 1/2 E. 1st  
MA 4-0758, NO 1-0439

INOUE INS. AGY, Norwalk  
15029 Sylvanwood Ave., UN 4-5774

TOM T. ITO, Pasadena - 669 Del Monte  
SY 4-7189, MU 1-4411

MINORU 'NIX' NAGATA, Monterey Park  
1497 Rock Haven, AN 8-4554

SATO INS. AGY, 366 E. 1st St.  
MA 9-1425, NO 5-6797

## Dance for JACS

The Montebello Japanese Women's Club Jrs. will hold its seventh annual benefit dinner-dance on Sept. 30 at the Huntington Sheraton in Pasadena for the Japanese American Community Service, it was announced by Mrs. Ken Yamaki, president.



GENETIC SEXING has loomed on the horizon of the hatching industry. It appears that this could be a competitive tool among major poultry breeders to capture the

What is so significant about GENETIC SEXING? Its significance lies in the fact that a handful of geneticists can sex millions of chicks. Actually, they can breed chicks which can be sexed by an external means by most anyone, even a child. A production of 25 per cent of the U.S. total hatch of such chicks might be a possibility within a few years.

What if you had 25 per cent less chicks to sex next year? Can you afford to stay in the chick sexing business? This would be difficult. The influence of GENETIC SEXING can be effective and instant. Therefore, you

should be concerned. Does this mean the future of all chick sexors is doomed? No, it does not, but it could for many. For the remaining few this might mean less amount of sexing with greater expenses and less income. This should be reason for your further concern.

This is a new situation in a changing industry. In this new and dark situation the Keeler System offers you a new bright opportunity. You take no chances with the Keeler System. The Keeler System has been proven by us and by our customers of whom some are vent sexors. More and more chick sexors are turning to us and incorporating it in their services. This, too, you can apply to your service.

KEELER CHIXEXER operators are local people. They serve local

## Southwest L.A. JACL mixed five bowling league to start Sept. 14

Southwest L.A. JACL's mixed five bowling league starts Sept. 14 9 p.m. at the spanking new Midtown Bowl. It was announced by Richard Uyehara, league chairman. There are 24 teams.

All bowlers must be members of the chapter. Entering team averages will not exceed 740 with handicap set for 80 pct. of 190 for both men and women.

The season will consist of one round plus four position nights and play-off sweepstakes. The league will be sanctioned by ABC and WIBC. Other league officers are: Pat Nishimura, v.p.; Jean Fujinaka, Buck Sugimoto and Frank Okamura, sec.; George Matsuoara, Sam Hirasawa, Jim Shimamoto, Henry Fujita, Frank Okamura, Jean Fujinaka, Buck Sugimoto, Richard Uyehara and Pat Nishimura, rules comm.

## John Suzuki cops summer keg singles

SANTA BARBARA. — John Suzuki, who made Nisei bowling history this summer with his 302 series, has clinched the Fiesta Singles Classic open division title with his 209 average over the route of 90 games.

His remarkable record shows 59 games in the 200 bracket, 20 series of 600 or better with a high of 716 for three games and 1399 for the six.

On the other side of the 200 fence, the former Santa Barbara JACL president rolled 17 games under 190 including one lowly 120. Even with that 120, Suzuki completed the night's six-game series at 1245.

## Tom Miyawaki re-elected SC Nisei Bowling chairman

The So. Calif. Nisei Bowling Assn. re-elected Tom Miyawaki as president for the coming year. It was also decided that individual 250 or better games rolled in SCNBA leagues would be recognized by a suitable award. Novice bowlers rolling 225 or better would be similarly recognized.

## Mi Olympus bowlers

MURRAY, Utah. — The Mt. Olympus mixed five winter bowling league will commence action at State Bowling Lanes here on Friday, Sept. 8. The opening night will be a sweeper event, starting at 9 p.m. Those wishing to enter may call on the following: Reiko Nodzu EM 4-7420, Sadie Yoshimura HU 4-6994, Frank Harada AM 5-2322.

## INTRODUCING

## ROMA LIND COSMETICS of HOLLYWOOD

Free Demonstration — No Obligation

MURRAY 1-9980

382 S. Raymond, Pasadena, Calif.



Ruth Hoshimiya Deguchi

## STOCKS-BONDS

Investment Securities

## Y. CLIFFORD TANAKA

Sales and Analysis

List of "Preferred & Common Stocks for Income" Available. Please call or write.

## SHEARSON, HAMMILL, &amp; CO.

Members New York Stock Exchange and other  
Leading Security and Commodity Exchanges

3324 Wilshire Blvd., Los Angeles 5, Calif.

DU 1-3355

CR 4-9835

SY 5-9591

## Youth program for San Jose ready to go full-scale this winter with basketball

BY PHIL MATSUMURA  
SAN JOSE. — The Community Youth Service (CYS), a newly organized youth activities organization last spring, has been well accepted by the parents, youngsters and the community and is now planning for a full scale and a busy winter program.

Its two fund raising events have been quite successful. The Pancake breakfast late last spring netted \$535 and the recent benefit movie, slightly over \$1,000 due to the generous contributions by many individuals, in particular, I.K. Ishimatsu of I.K.I. Farms, Takeo Yuki, the San Jose Landscape and Gardener Association and the San Jose Sportsmen Club.

Acting chairman Dr. Tom Takeuchi stated, "We gratefully acknowledge the numerous contributions received through the mail and it is gratifying to receive such financial and moral support for the youth program undertaken by the CYS."

The youth organization is now concluding a successful baseball program in which 40-50 boys enjoyed Sunday afternoon sessions of practice as well as games. The baseball team now have sufficient uniforms for all participants, thanks to the generosity of the San Jose Nisei VFW Post which

contributed funds for the purchase of 15 uniforms and Shig Otani of the Northwest San Jose Little League, George Yamaoka of the former San Jose Cardinals baseball team and Ky Kinoshita (former of Chico), proprietor of Class A Cleaners in San Jose, who all donated uniforms used previously by their respective teams.

Seventy boys accompanied by Sinto, Ed Kitazumi, Rudy Tokiwa, George Egusa, Jack Kurasaki and N. Kakinami enjoyed an exciting game between Giants and Bubs, as guest of the Giants.

Plans are well underway for a Fall-Winter basketball program for both boys and girls between the ages of 9-14. If there are sufficient players of high school age, a program may also be provided for them.

Sign-ups are being handled by Herman Santo CL 8-8177, Chi Akizuki CY 4-0435, Nab Otomori AL 2-2018, Tom Taketa CH 1-1880. Practices and games will be held on Saturday and Sunday afternoons.

A general get-together is planned for all interested adults and youths (both boys and girls) on Saturday evening, Sept. 16, at which time a movie and a speaker on basketball are being contemplated.

## Min Yoshizaki rated single handicap golfer by So. Calif. Nisei handicappers

The annual handicap report of the So. Calif. Nisei Golfers Assn., released this week by John Ty Saito, finds 130 single-handicap golfers out of an approximate membership of 400.

Top Notch Club lead with 25, Top Flite with 23 and Air-Flite a distant third with 12.

Min Yoshizaki (TN) is the lone single handicap player with one, followed by Glenn Okano (Western) and Ery Furukawa (SCNGA) with two and three strokes, respectively.

A general meeting of all handicappers in the 15 clubs comprising the association will be held at Saito Realty Office, Sept. 5, 7 p.m.

Other single handicap golfers are:

4 — Dave Yamamoto (B), John Toya (TN)  
5 — Harry Hanakawa (WLA), Barney Kim (A), Fred Ikeguchi (LB), John Endo (W)  
6 — Chick Hinega (TF), Yasu Tatum (TF), Hank Hashimoto (T), H. Uyehara (EP), Tosh Hayakawa (B), Tom Sakai (OC), George Seki (SD), Mas

## Stockton bowlers

STOCKTON. — Hank Shimoto is president of the Stockton Nisei Bowling League, openizes its 1961-62 season Sept. 8 at West Lane Bowl.

San Francisco's Leading School of Fashion  
Costume Designing • Pattern Drafting  
Dressmaking • Tailoring  
Day and Evening Classes  
ENROLL NOW  
haz-more studio OF DRESS  
Register Now!  
50 Powell Street, San Francisco 2, Calif.  
Each Deposit Insured Up To \$10,000  
Member Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation

the easiest way for you to save...  
BANK BY MAIL at  
THE BANK OF TOKYO OF CALIFORNIA  
64 Sutter Street, San Francisco 20, California  
LOS ANGELES MA 120 SO SAN PEDRO GARDENA MA 150 WESTERN

INVESTMENTS  
STOCKS - BONDS - COMMODITIES  
Dean Witter & Co.  
50 West Adams St., Chicago, Ill.  
RAndolph 6-7200  
Member of New York Stock Exchange & other principal exchanges  
SHOICHI YONAMINE  
ACCOUNT ADVISOR  
Imperial Gardens  
Sukiyaki Restaurant  
8225 Sunset Blvd., Hollywood — OL 6-1750  
WELCOME JACLERS — YOUR HOST: GEORGE FURUTA, 1000ER

## Lower Cost Auto Financing

at your credit union

Saving on a NEW and USED CARS

—See Us Now—

PACIFIC SOUTHWEST JACL CREDIT UNION  
125 Weller St. Rm 302, Los Angeles—MA 6-4471

## EAGLE PRODUCE

Bonded Commission Merchants  
— Wholesale Fruits and Vegetables —

929-943 S. San Pedro St. MA 5-2101  
Los Angeles 15



# By the Board

By Pat Okura, Nat'l 1st Vice-President

## HEALTHY PUBLIC RELATIONS ATMOSPHERE

Omaha is being achieved. And chapters are not working out of existence (as some contend) by doing a good job of individual public relations.

OUR National JACL is not financially able to carry out a nationwide PR program as many other national organizations, so it is necessary for each chapter to do their best in this area and continue to do their utmost in creating a good public relations front.

Your national committee on Public Relations has not been very active, but with the coming EDC-MDC meeting in Minneapolis on the Labor Day weekend, when the results speak for themselves, you can't knock success, however the event might be—sukiyaki dinners, show main suppers, community picnics, luaus, county fairs, floats, etc., each one is very effective in a public relations way.

Not only do these various chapter functions create good community relations, but it also provides a means for more members to take an active part in chapter affairs.

Many organizations have difficulty in engaging the general membership in taking an interested and participating role in the programs and activities of the organization.

Chapters that carry on a healthy active program of community service, not only do a good job in public relations, but are providing their membership with worthwhile programs and activities. The better the job each individual chapter does, a more effective national public relations

## PC HOLIDAY ISSUE ADVERTISING KITS MAILED TO ALL CHAPTERS

The 1961 PC Holiday Issue advertising kits were mailed this past Monday. Due to the coming Labor Day weekend, delivery might possibly be delayed. However if the kits are not in the hands of the chapters by Sept. 15, the Pacific Citizen should be notified immediately so that duplicate sets can be sent "special delivery".

The Holiday Kit contains the following items to aid the chapters in soliciting ads for the 1961 Holiday Issue. A prepared triplicate order form with previous ads attached—this will materially ease the work required of the soliciting team.

Being a repeat, it is simply a matter of getting their OK. Any changes should be noted on the order forms. The white copy (original) is to be returned to the PC; yellow (duplicate) given to the advertiser and the pink (triplicate) to be retained as the chapter record.

Blank triplicate order forms are also enclosed. These should be used for new advertisers following the same procedure as the repeat orders. Cuts or mats, if required, and any photos necessary should be attached to the order forms.

Transmittal Sheets are also enclosed. These should be completed in duplicate, original to the PC and the duplicate for the chapters. All advertising orders, with the exception of the one line greeting, must be listed on this sheet. Amount collected from each advertiser must also be noted. Please

## Orange County chapter to assist at carnival

WINTERSBURG. — Participating in one of the largest Nisei social events in Orange County, the Orange County JACL will assist at the annual Wintersburg Japanese Presbyterian Church bazaar-carnival on Saturday, Sept. 9, from 2 p.m.

The fun-filled event will feature many food booths, chapter president Henry Kanegae added.

The carnival will be held at Nichols and Warner.

## Calendar

Sept. 3 (Sunday)  
San Francisco — Special NC-WNDC Jr. JACL workshop, Church of Christ, 10 a.m. to 5 p.m.  
ADD SEPT 5  
Puyallup Valley — General meeting, Tacoma Buddhist Church, 8 p.m.  
Sept. 8 (Friday)  
Mt. Olympia — Mixed Bowling League, State Bowling, Murray, 9 p.m.  
Philadelphia — Board meeting, Dr. S.K. Nagahashi residence, 8 p.m.  
New York — Installation dinner, Mas Satow, 8 p.m.  
Sept. 9 (Saturday)  
Orange County — Carnival, Japanese Presbyterian Church, Wintersburg, 2 p.m.  
Sept. 10 (Sunday)  
Hollywood — Steak bake, Griffith Park Area 4, 1 p.m.  
Dayton — Board meeting, Yosh Yoshida residence, 3 p.m.  
Sept. 12 (Tuesday)  
East Los Angeles — General meeting, social: International Institute, 7:30 p.m.  
Southwest L.A. — Cooking class, Day-lite Mkt., 3600 W. Santa Barbara, 7:30 p.m.; Frank Kato, inst.  
Sept. 16 (Saturday)  
Long Beach — General meeting, San Diego — Family bowl tournament, Pacific Recreation, 7 p.m.  
Pasadena Bazaar booth, Presbyterian Church.  
Sept. 17 (Sunday)  
West Los Angeles — Auxiliary fashion show-luncheon, Imperial Gardens, 12:30 p.m.  
Sept. 21 (Thursday)  
Pasadena — General meeting, Presbyterian Church.  
Sept. 23 (Saturday)  
San Francisco — Auxiliary fashion show-luncheon, Fairmount Hotel, 12:30 p.m.  
Sept. 24 (Sunday)  
Cincinnati — Trip to Japan program, YWCA.  
Sept. 25-26  
Sonoma County — Benefit movies, Sept. 26 (Saturday)  
East Los Angeles — JACL Appreciation Night, International Institute, 8 p.m.  
Berkeley — Talent-Visions benefit, Burbank Jr. High.



## INTERMOUNTAIN DISTRICT OFFICERS

Being sworn in by Frank Chuman, national president, (standing at rear) at the recent 11th biennial Intermountain District Council Convention at Pocatello are (from left) Rupert Hachiya of Salt Lake City, chmn.; Seichi Hayashida of Boise Valley, 1st v.c.; Leo Hosoda of Idaho Falls, treas.; and Ronnie Yokota of Pocatello, 2nd v.c.



## CHAMPION OF NISEI DURING 1941-46 HONORED

Sam A. Dunn, president of a stake of the Church of Jesus Christ, Latter Day Saints, of Pocatello, receives an award for championing fair play for Japanese Americans during the war years of 1942-45. He served as bishop of the ward, Tyhee, Idaho, at the time. Hero Shiosaki, chairman of the awards committee, makes the presentation at the recent IDC Convention. Seated at left is Hito Okada, past national JACL president, and Joe Nishioka, immediate past IDC chairman.

## 3 Pocatellans who believed in Nisei loyalty during World War II era feled

POCATELLO. — Tribute was paid to three Pocatellans for their courage, faith in democratic ideals and friendship for Japanese Americans during the trying days of World War II at the closing IDC Convention banquet recently.

Those honored and presented with scrolls were Fifth District Judge John A. Carver, who as U.S. district attorney protected Japanese American citizens in their legal rights; Sam A. Dunn, secretary of the Eastern Idaho Production Credit Association and a Mormon bishop, who despite threats of bodily injury intervened in behalf of the JACL's, and Edmund A. Volker, motor vehicle dealer and garage operator, who was the first to employ Nisei after the war and who was a loyal friend of the Japanese Americans.

Sam A. Dunn lived in the community of Tyhee, where a number of Japanese lived and where because of it anti-Japanese feeling ran high. He endured persecution and threats while championing the Japanese people and permitting them the use of the church over which he presided.

Followed 442 Exploits  
Edwin A. Volker was a courageous motor-dealer in Pocatello,

who persisted in hiring Nisei after the war started despite threats and boycotts, and who followed on a pin-pointed map the progress in Italy of the 442nd Regiment Central Postal Directory in which the boys he had known were advancing at the cost of their blood.

Hero Shiosaki, past Pocatello JACL president, made the presentations.

The plaque was presented in absentia to blind U.S. Attorney, John A. Carver, by Tommy Miyasaka, a veteran of the 442nd Central Postal Directory who was blinded in the service of his country. The citation stated that while the Governor of the State of Idaho promptly forgot his promise, made before Pearl Harbor to the Japanese, the U.S. Attorney, now Justice Carver, never wavered.

"Be Counted"  
The closing banquet was a dramatic affair, marked by the installation of new officers, presentation of awards to ACL members for their accomplishments and the appeal of Mike Masaoka, Washington legislative representative, who called on his compatriots "to stand up and be counted in the fight to guarantee to every other American what you expect as an American."

Masaoka reminded his listeners that "what is happening today to the Freedom Riders once happened to us." He reminded the younger members of their glorious heritage in the record of the 442nd combat team, which suffered proportionately more casualties in World War II than any other outfit. Mention also was made by the speaker that there are buried in Arlington cemetery more members of the Pocatello chapter ACL than from any other chapter.

Masaoka was presented by Past National President Hito Okada, Salt Lake City.

Mas Satow at New York

NEW YORK. — The annual New York JACL installation dinner meeting will be held tonight (instead of tomorrow as originally announced) at the Grant Community Center, it was announced by Roy Kurahara, new chapter chairman. Mas Satow will be guest speaker.

Cooking class filled

Registration for the Southwest L.A. JACL cooking class starting Sept. 15 is closed, it was announced this week by May Nomura, chapter publicist, because of the tremendous response.

Support Issei Story Project

Registration for the Southwest L.A. JACL cooking class starting Sept. 15 is closed, it was announced this week by May Nomura, chapter publicist, because of the tremendous response.

Support Issei Story Project

Support Issei Story Project

Support Issei Story Project

Support Issei Story Project

Support Issei Story Project

Support Issei Story Project

Support Issei Story Project

Support Issei Story Project

Support Issei Story Project

Support Issei Story Project

Support Issei Story Project

Support Issei Story Project

Support Issei Story Project

Support Issei Story Project

Support Issei Story Project

Support Issei Story Project

Support Issei Story Project

Support Issei Story Project

Support Issei Story Project

Support Issei Story Project

Support Issei Story Project

## San Fernando feles two prep scholars

SAN FERNANDO. — Ken Iwata winter graduate and Arthur Tashima, June graduate were announced as winners of the second annual San Fernando Valley JACL scholarship. The awards were presented at the benefit scholarship dance held at the Valley Community Center in Pacoima. Winners are both San Fernando High School graduates.

Son of Mr. and Mrs. James Iwata of Pacoima, Ken is already attending U.C. at Berkeley, majoring in architecture.

Arthur Tashima will be majoring in mathematics at UCLA this fall. He is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Takato Tashima of San Fernando.

The evening was greatly enhanced by the appearance of Nisei Week queen Dianne Kubota and her court. With special introduction by John Kaneko, local chairman of the Nisei Week committee, Miss Kubota in turn introduced the members of her court to the audience.

Special thanks from the chapter for the success of the event go to George Shibuya, gen. chmn.; Ken Takahashi, decor.; Linda Shibuya, arr.; Lily Ikuta, refrs.; Alan Onouye, emcee; and Rumiko Iijima, tickets.

## NC-WNDC youth plan pre-school workshop

SAN FRANCISCO. — A special Jr. JACL workshop has been scheduled for this Sunday, Sept. 3, 3-5 p.m. at the local Church of Christ, corner of Octavia and Post Streets, to discuss the syllabus or handbook, which would define the purpose and objectives of the Jr. JACL on the district council level, problems, programs, and projects.

Other items on the agenda are title for the 1962 National Essay and Oratorical Contest, district youth cabinet suggestion for the 1962 National Convention program, and plans for the next district meeting to be held in San Jose.

This workshop is a request made by the Jr. JACLers who attended the Aug. 6 meeting in San Francisco. They expressed a need to make short and long range plans before returning to school in the fall. All Jr. JACL presidents and advisers are urged to attend; it is open to anyone interested in the Jr. JACL program.

## 'Panel of Americans'

SAN FRANCISCO. — The San Francisco Jr. JACL will repeat the showing of the "Panel of Americans" film on Friday, Sept. 8, 8 p.m. at the social hall of Church of Christ. Allen Okamoto will be chairman.

Roy Ikeda will be the chairman for the latter part of the evening, the topic: "Tour of Japan." Members of Explorers Post 58 will discuss some interesting experiences on their trip with slides.

## San Francisco luncheon fashion show aides listed

SAN FRANCISCO. — Sumi Fujita, president of the San Francisco JACL Women's Auxiliary and general chairman for the luncheon-fashion show to be presented Sept. 23 at the Fairmont Hotel, has announced her committee for this event:

Mrs. Char Coi, Velma Yemoto, tickets; Fumi Shimada, models; Mrs. Barbara Mizota, coordinator; Mrs. Daisy Satoda, door prizes; Amy Hatsuokano, program; Marianne Oishi, sec. serv.; Mrs. Cheryl Tada, wardrobe; Mrs. Pat Yamauchi, make-up.

Tickets for the fashion show are available at National JACL Headquarters, and can also be obtained from Mrs. Doi, 1523 California St., and Miss Yemoto, 2135 California St.

## NISEI ORGANIZES COMPUTER THEORY SESSION FOR CONVENTION

SAN FRANCISCO. — One of the participants at the 1961 Western Electronics Show and Convention, held here on Aug. 22-25, was Richard I. Tanaka of Palo Alto. Dr. Tanaka was chairman and organizer of the Technical Session on Computer Theory.

He is presently manager of the Computer Systems Logical Design Department at the Lockheed Research Laboratory in Palo Alto. He recently returned from the Univ. of Michigan, where he was an invited lecturer at the University's Summer Session Conference.

## Sister City appointees

PASADENA. — Nobu Kawai and Dr. Ken Yamaguchi, both former Pasadena JACL presidents, were among 55 Pasadenans appointed to a Foreign Cities Affiliation Committee by the Pasadena Board of City Directors last week.

The committee's responsibility is carrying out the "sister city" program in which Pasadena is affiliated with Mishima, Japan, and Ludwigshafen, Germany.

## Living with JACL: by Saburo Kido

# First Nisei Lobbyist

## Part VII: Continued

One of the most powerful groups considered against Japanese immigration was the California Joint Immigration Committee. Some of the leaders were motivated by the principle of "Keep California White."

The Executive Secretary of this group was V.S. McClatchy. I came to know him quite intimately. We had many lunches together. We went to his home to dinner where we met Mrs. McClatchy.

As far as we were concerned, we felt that it would be best to lay our cards on the table since he would know about what we were planning to do. And it would be best to know of his reactions in advance.

Our contacting him was many years after the passage of the Oriental Exclusion Act of 1921. The most active campaign of the California Joint Immigration Committee was during this period. Whether he had mellowed after his success or not cannot be answered. All I can say is that he was friendly and helpful in giving us his opinions. We often wondered how a man like him could be so anti-Oriental.

The California Joint Immigration Committee was made up of the American Legion, Native Sons of the Golden West, the State Attorney General and the State Federation of Labor and Mr. V.S. McClatchy serving as the Executive Secretary. Being a former publisher of the Sacramento Bee, he knew how to sway public opinion.

## Dual Citizenship

We may be a little off the main subject of this series; but it may be of interest to the readers to see what was said about Dual Citizenship. Under date of May 27, 1936, the following was released under the heading of "Dangers Created by Japanese Dual Citizenship."

"A serious problem exists, particularly in Hawaii and California, because most of the Japanese born under the American flag and exercising the right of American citizenship still elect to retain the Japanese citizenship with its obligations, although they are now free to expatriate. It is charged that many of these dual citizens would use their American citizenship under duress or influence to further the purposes of Japan."

"As late as the early 1920s, Japan maintained in California a state within a state in which every Japanese, whether alien or native

born American citizen, was under orders of Japan, in peace and in war. He was forced to belong to a local association of the Japanese Association of America and all under control of the Consulate General at San Francisco no longer kept statistics of such matters, as was formerly done."

"Under that system it was assumed that dual citizenship would disappear if the Japanese themselves really desired to renounce all obligations to Japan as the price for American citizenship. The records prove, however, that various factors, including the existence of the first generation, the pull of heredity, the Japanese law of family, the teachings of alien Consulate General of Japan at San Francisco.

"Publication of the facts and the passage in 1924 of that provision of the immigration restriction act excluding as immigrants all aliens Buddhist instructors in the Japanese language schools, and the encouraged study of 'Japanese culture' tend to nullify the purpose of the law."

"In Hawaii, for instance, 'the total number of American citizens of Japanese ancestry who had relinquished Japanese citizenship was, as of June 30, 1934, 34,270, approximately 33 per cent of those eligible for expatriation. Of that number 28,459 are Japanese born since Dec. 1, 1924, who lost Japanese citizenship automatically at birth under the terms of the law. 5,811 is the total number of those who lost Japanese citizenship by formal declaration at the Consulate after reaching the age of 20 years."

"In other words, two-thirds of the Hawaiian-born Japanese still retain their Japanese citizenship with all obligations thereof. That situation is attracting special attention because the territory is now asking for statehood, and the Japanese who constitute 33 per cent of the total population have already passed every other racial group in the number of registered voters."

"In California it must be as-

sumed that conditions as to dual citizenship are somewhat similar, although the figures are not available because the Consulate General at San Francisco no longer keeps statistics of such matters, as was formerly done."

## JACL Mentioned

"The following facts in connection with the California situation are of interest. The Japanese American Citizens League, a powerful organization with approximately 50 chapters in the Pacific States, has for its main proclaimed purpose the training of American-born Japanese so that they may properly discharge their obligations as American citizens. The League admits to membership without question, however, all Japanese born under our flag, many if not most of whom, it would seem, still retain Japanese citizenship."

"It even admits the 'Kibei Shimin,' Japanese born here and sent in early childhood to Japan and there brought up to manhood and womanhood as Japanese citizens. They are, to all intents and purposes when they return here, alien Japanese immigrants who have the privileges of American citizenship. Japanese authorities place the total number of Kibei Shimin as between 40,000 and 50,000, and say they are returning now at the rate of 1,000 per year. The Japanese Association of America is planning to bring back at once to California all the Kibei Shimin still in Japan who will come."

"If any charges of such nature were leveled at us today, I am sure there would be a barrage of letters to the newspapers, protesting such as in charges as the native born American citizens were 'under orders of Japan, in peace and in war.' Those were the days when we were new about public relations and did not know how or where to reply to such charges."

"If I remember correctly, after we came to know him personally, I do not think he made such remarks. We tried to have Mr. V.S. McClatchy become our adviser so that we could discuss with him what would be our proper moves. He appreciated our gesture, but told me that he did not think it was right for him to inject himself to that degree in our activities. We were sincere in our endeavor to have him come to know us better."

## CLASSIFIED ADS

• BUILDING FOR LEASE  
WILL BUILD to suit at least 1,100 square foot Office building adjoining dental office. Suitable for professional or small business. Ample parking. 10808 Washington Blvd. near Culver Shopping Center, VE 7-1445.

Classified Rates (Cash with Order)  
4c per word per insertion  
10c per word per 3 insertions  
25c per word per 10 insertions  
Minimum: \$1 or 25 words

## GEORGE J. INAGAKI

## Real Estate Investment

Homes - Income Property - Land (FIF Mutual Funds)

4539 1/2 Centinela, Los Angeles 66

—Vermont 9-5914, EXmont 1-2282—

STUDIO

318 East First Street

Los Angeles 12

MA 6-5681

Ask for . . .

'Cherry Brand'

Mutual Supply Co.,

200 Davis St.,

San Francisco

JAPANESE SECURITIES

Investment advice supported by the extensive research facilities of our Japanese affiliate Nikko Securities Company is your best assurance of

ACCURACY AND DEPENDABILITY

Specialists in Japanese Securities

FOR INFORMATION NO OBLIGATION

NIKKO KASAI SECURITIES CO.

235 E. 2nd, Los Angeles

MA 6-7163

220 Montgomery St.

San Francisco 4

YUkon 1-3120

— NEW YORK OFFICE —

NIKKO SECURITIES CO. LTD.

Room 1616, 25 Broad St.

New York City 4, DI 4-7710

# THANK YOU!!!

## THE SUMITOMO BANK OF CALIFORNIA

wishes to thank everyone for the tremendous response to our stock offering. The stock offering of \$1,000,000.00 was oversubscribed by August 21st, 1961 when the rights of prior stockholders expired. After adjusting for the over-subscription, those applications have been notified.

If You Have Not Been Notified Of An Adjustment, Your Application Is Accepted As Submitted.

Payment for subscriptions are due on or before August 31st, 1961

## The Sumitomo Bank OF CALIFORNIA

HEAD OFFICE  
365 California St., San Francisco

SACRAMENTO OFFICE  
1400 - 4th St., Sacramento

LOS ANGELES OFFICE  
101 S. San Pedro St., Los Angeles

CRENSHAW OFFICE  
3810 Crenshaw Blvd., Los Angeles