#### Membership Publication

Japanese American Citizens League 125 Weller St., Room 302 Los Angeles 12, Calif. - MA 6-4471 - Return Requested -

## HISTORY PROJECT ADDS \$1,171; TOTAL \$211,000

to date is \$211,363.31.

tional JACL assistant treasurer, ence.

past month were:

ARIZONA Previously Reported: \$205 \$100 - Dr. & Mrs. Y. Miyauchi, Mr. 825 — Mr. & Mrs. Masataka Tomooka \$20 - Floyd Yamamoto \$10 - Mr. & Mrs. Genkichi Matsu-

Previously Reported: \$1,721 850 - Daniel Date Family (in memory of Hajime & Uchi Date) Daniel Date, William Na-

\$10 - Rev. Chikara S. Aso, Mitsuo Tominaga, Kiyoshi Mitsuyasu, Ryuich \$5 - Hiroshi Saito, Andy Hashimoto (Continued on Page 4)

# Okura testifies for passage of Neb. civil rights bills

(Special to the Pacific Citizen)

State Capitol East Lounge in favor | years ago. of fair employment practices and integrated public accommoda-

The two legislative bills (LB 347 on FEP, LB 364 on Public Accom-

Okura followed Governor Morrison to the rostrum and on behalf of JACL urged favorable consitwo civil rights bills. He prefaced his remarks by stating JACL's concern for all ethnic minority groups.

Wartime Bias

"While Americans of Japanese ancestry are not often the victims of racial prejudice and discrimination in the great State of Nebraska, we know out of our own wartime experiences of two decades ago the meaning of intolerance and bigotry," Okura said.

"We know the humiliation and hurt, not to mention the enormous economic waste and human suffering that are the results of arbitrary discrimination based on racial and religious grounds."

Okura also pointed out that totalitarian ideologies score heavily in the propaganda war against the free world by publicizing the racial discrimination in America, "We stand to lose in this battle of trying to win the minds and

#### PASSAGE SEEN FOR NEB. MARRIAGE BILL

OMAHA. - A number of favorable replies as well as words of appreciation that National JACL is taking such a vital interest in the Nebraska interracial marriage bill (LB 179) was received this week by K. Patrick Okura, national JACL president.

In the first reading, the Nebraska legislature voted 25-8 to advance the bill to the General tion. File. Chances for final passage appear optimistic, Okura was informed.

Okura had contacted all 42 state hospitals. senators by correspondence, ex-

# Spanish-speaking Americans facing same type of bias as Nisei of early '30s

IDAHO FALLS. - The Spanish- "However, the patterns of difficulspeaking minorities today are fac- ty in receiving full acceptance SAN FRANCISCO. - Additional ing the same kinds of discrimina- from all the people in the commupledges and contributions in the tory practices that the Japanese nity are otherwise similar." amount of \$1,711 to the Japanese Americans had 25 to 30 years ago. She recalled that the Germans Commission.

roots, so to speak," she continued. our experiences. The school superintendent at Cas- The advisory committee meets sia said there were 447 Spanish- monthly without compensation. speaking children enrolled at the Members are appointed by the nabeginning of last year but 437 tional director. It serves as a listwithdrew within the year.

which the Nisei did not have," evaluations.

(Special to Pacific Citizen) the Idaho Falls JACLer declared.

History Project were acknowl- according to Mrs. Yoshi Ochi, in Wisconsin, the Swedish people edged today by National JACL member of the Idaho Advisory in Minnesota, the Irish in Mon-Headquarters. The total received Committee to the U.S. Civil Rights tana and other minority groups endured similar hardships. "We Shig Wakamatsu, project na- In a civil rights report for the have come a long way, however, tional chairman, announced that Idaho Falls JACL Newsletter this in recognizing the problems of ra-Yone Satoda of San Francisco, na- week, she noted one great differ- cial and religious discrimination. Let us hope that the activities of was appointed to keep the Project "Our parents quickly established the Civil Rights Committees all books and account of income and homes in the locality of their over the United States will in expenditures on the project to choice, but many of the Spanish great measure help to overcome Americans are following the trail our many shortcomings," she said Remittances received during the of the migrant worker," Mrs. Ochi in conclusion. "In the meantime, let us as Nisei not forget that "It is more difficult to put down we, too, can help by virtue of

> ening board and an investigative "Migration does pose problems body, makes recommendations and

# JACLers attend 15th annual conference of Nat'l Civil Liberties Clearing House

(Special to Pacific Citizen)

WASHINGTON. - Edwin Mitoma and Mike Masaoka are representing the Japanese American Citizens League at the 15th annual conference of the National Civil Liberties Clearing House.

Mitoma is Chairman of the Board of the Washington, D.C. ministrative director, Industrial especially for his leadership last LINCOLN, Neb. - K. Patrick Chapter. Masaoka, the Washington Union Department, AFL-CIO. Pa- year in securing congressional Okura of Omaha, national presi- JACL Representative, was the dent of the Japanese American chairman of the National Civil Citizens League, testified before a Liberties Clearing House and of packed house on Mar. 20 at the the annual conference some 11 Mayor of Pittsburgh, presently not subject to federal tax.

ton National Representative of the Housing; Nathaniel H. Rogg, di- cent interim board meeting here Bill Hara, Jean Hara, Nora Hataye, American Jewish Committee, is rector of policy planning and eco- to present the scroll to Rep. King the current chairman of the Na- nomics, National Association of and to Sen. Thomas H. Kuchel tional Civil Liberties Clearing Home Builders; and Whitney M. (R., Calif.) for their efforts on bemodations) were being heard by House and of the 15th annual con- Young, Jr., executive director, Na- half of the so-called No Tax on the Labor and Public Welfare com- ference. Mrs. Mary Alice Bald- tional Urban League. inger is executive director of the Clearing House.

More than 100 national organizations, representing the churches, veterans, labor, education, gov-

# Society Under the Bill of Rights". civil rights bill

(Special to the Pacific Citizen) PIERRE, S.D.-Gov. Archie Gub- The Reach of the Constitution". event on Saturday night, May 18. brud of South Dakota has signed Panel members were William B. Mrs. Toyo Kanegai, chapter presiinto law a bill prohibiting racial Ball, executive director and gen- dent, said Washington JACL Rep- Yuasa or religious discrimination

by a vote of 31-2 and the House tor, Department of Religious Liber- district council and the chapter. by a vote of 62-7. South Dakota ty, National Council of Churches; thus becomes the 29th State to and Dr. Theodore Powell, Connec- influential in Congress and has adopt such a measure.

by public conveyances, theater, Law: A Case Study in Education, ing the 1948 evacuation claims act, or other public places of amuse- Religion and Politics." ment, or by hotels, motels, barber shops, saloons, restaurants or with Harold C. Fleming, executive other Asians in the Walter-McCarother places of refreshment, en- vice president, The Potomac In- ran Act of 1952. He is also rememtertainment, or accommodation"

punishable by fines up to \$200.

#### Fair practices code adopted in Kentucky

FRANKFORT, Ky. - Gov. Bert Combs signed on Mar. 20 a code of fair practices, making Kentucky the first southern state to adopt the measure.

The action came on the eve of Attorney General Robert F. Ken- SEATTLE. - Elmer Ogawa, Seat-

The code prohibits discrimina- The Seattle JACL revealed that tion in employment and job oppor- the First Hill Lions donated tunity, financial assistance, licens- pints of blood to Ogawa and JA-The comments came after ing, training program, parks and CLers wishing to donate blood

pressing JACL's interest in the sions for contractors doing busi- Sakahara is the Lions blood bank ness with the state.

ernment, and civil rights groups chairman Akira Ohno. are attending the Conference which began yesterday and con-

chairman of the President's Com-

#### Justice Douglas Speaker

At the annual dinner meeting last night, Associate Justice William O. Douglas of the United States Supreme Court, spoke the subject of "Education for

This morning, under the chairmanship of Lawrence Speiser, director, Washington office, American Civil Liberties Union, dis- hosting the two-day convention. gasaki, Eichi Tsuchida, Hime Tsuchicussed "Religion in the Schools: The banquet will be the climactic da. in eral counsel, Pennsylvania Catho- resentative Mike Masaoka is explaces of public accommodation. lic Welfare Committee; the Rev. tending the invitation personally The bill has passed the Senate Dean M. Kelley, executive directo Rep. King on behalf of the ticut State Department of Educa- been most helpful over the years The Act covers discrimination tion, author of "The School Bus to JACL's legislative aims, includ-

> tional Association for the Advance- cans. ment of Colored People; James lie W. Dunbar, executive director, Southern Regional Council.

### First Hill Lions donate blood to Elmer Ogawa

nedy's speech in Louisville to con- tle chapter historian and PC conmemorate the 100th anniversary tributor, is convalescing at home of the Emanicipation Proclama- following a major operation at Providence Hospital.

should have it credited to the First It also includes anti-bias provi- Hill Lions at the blood bank. Ted agenda is under consideration. chairman.

## Rep. Matsunaga delivers maiden speech on floor of House in tribute to fourth anniversary of Statehood Bill signing WASHINGTON. - Rep. Spark M. tsunaga, "that Hawaii became a ians "to identify themselves with

Hawaii Statehood Bill,

elected to the House was joined social ideals of America."

"History will record," said Ma- a tendency on the part of Hawai- day either."

wholly upon the vote of citizens by Rep. Thomas P. Gill, Hawaii's The freshman lawmaker re- of Oriental extraction, he would other Democratic freshman repre- viewed the history of Hawaiian- not be here today. I can also GUADALUPE. - Two members of Prospects of reaching the imme- Council for Civic Unity this year, fruitful climax after she started sentative, and other members on U.S. relations prior to granting of say with a great deal of certainty the City Planning Commission, diate goal of \$300,000 for the 52- the San Francisco JACL established the friendly gesture in the wake both sides of the aisle in praise territorial status. He noted that that had I been mainly dependent LaVern Evans and Moe Hernan- bed center by the end of this lished a policy which is expected of a disaster resulting after a midof Hawaiian advancement under the first contacts between Hawai- on the votes of those of Caucasian dez, have resigned. The City Coun- year seem likely, according to the to encompass the solicitations and air collision of two planes over ians and Americans gave rise to ancestry, I would not be here to cil has named Harry Masatani campaign chairmen, in view of dometions of all minority groups the city of Ankara that resulted



Congressman King

# **Congressman King** of No-Tax bill fame to address PSWDC

LOS ANGELES. - Congressman Cecil R. King (D., Calif.) has been the PSWDC convention banquet to be held at the Thunderbird International Hotel in El Segundo on May 18, according to convention

Yesterday afternoon, the princi- quet, Ohno disclosed, citing him pal topic of discussion was "Hous- for his many years of leadership ing Discrimination - Whose Re- in Congress on behalf of correcsponsibility?" The chairman of the tive and remedial legislation for session was Jacob Clayman, ad- persons of Japanese ancestry and nel members were the Honorable clarification that awards paid by David L. Lawrence, former Gov- the Government as partial comernor of Pennsylvania and former pensation for evacuation losses are

The National JACL board had Roy H. Millenson, the Washing- mittee on Equal Opportunity in unanimously approved at the re-Evacuation Awards amendment to the 1962 Revenue Act.

National JACL President Patrick Okura of Omaha, but a rie Nakamura, Fumi Nakamura, Jean den at Micke Grove. This past prewar constituent of the congressman, will make the presentation. Oda, Sam Oda, Kaz Oda, Rev. Frank Ammediate past national president | Omi, Theodore K. Ono, Kenji Ota, Tom Frank F. Chuman of Los Angeles Kav Sekimachi, Kaz Sekimachi, Kiku will be the banquet toastmaster.

#### Influential in Congress

The West Los Angeles JACL

Rep. King is one of the most and the immigration and naturali-The luncheon meeting today, zation provisions for Japanese and stitute, was devoted to the subject bered as among the few members The Act, which will go into of "A Century After Emancipa- of Congress from the West Coast effect July 1, 1963, provides that tion: The Impatient One-Tenth". who did not try to make political hearts of the non-white population violations are criminal offenses Leading the discussion were Roy capital during World War II out Wilkins, executive secretary, Na- of the plight of Japanese Ameri-

> Rep. King is the ranking mem-Farmer, national director, Con- ber of the House Ways and Means, gress of Racial Equality; and Les- co-sponsor of the Administration's visit of George Aratani, ex-Guada- paving in the garden paths. (Continued on Page 4)

# D.C. to host next EDC meet June 1-2

BY EMILY SANO (Special to the Pacific Citizen)

on June 1-2 at the Burlington Ho- in America. Helping in the cam- MILWAUKEE.—Services for Hen- City of Ankara, Turkey, March 19, tel, it was announced today by paign here are Shogo Muto, Rafu ry O. Stenzel, 79, founder and in the City Commission chambers.

revealed at the same time: Harry Takagi, Washington, D.C., as EDC legal counsel; Paul Okamoto,

kamura, Rt. 2, Lower Mill Rd., then select the best entries for na-

#### Planners resign

to fill one of the vacancies.

# BERKELEY NISEI ORGANIZE FAIR HOUSING GROUP

BERKELEY. - A Nisei Citizens HONOLULU. - U.S. Senator Dan- The senator reviewed the world rather vividly . . . I remember 2 ballot as a referendum.

"Nisei are well aware of the like and sound like himself". at the end of the war, and some coffin shoulder patch on his sleeve. pernicious effects of discrimina- As the guest speaker, he warned of the underdeveloped countries "But although the outline of our tory practices" and called for a against "grown-up children who were beginning to make economic shoulder patch did resemble a cofvote of approval of the housing may call themselves liberals or progress. law. "Defeat of this significant conservatives (who) say they are But some Americans found that of liberty. Out of the death of our measure can be a signal for the trying to protect our liberties". the progress being made was not comrades, out of our willingness unleashing of a drive to negate The Nisei senator was among enough.

nance, which is similar in scope 1963 civil rights program.

The governor said he ordinarily wouldn't take a position on a pureinvited to be the guest speaker at ly local election "but there is a principle at stake here which not bound by city or county lines' Pointing out that Berkeley is the home of the Univ. of California, which attracts students from all ident of the 442nd Club, The Los Angeles Democrat will over the world, the governor said: be presented the National JACL "For hundreds of foreign students, Scroll of Appreciation at the ban- what they see in Berkeley is what they believe of America . .

by voting 'Aye' next Tuesday."

Mary Hamaji, Tad Hirota, Jiro Nakaso, George Yasukochi, Hachiro Yu-Other members of the group in-

Amy Abe, Tak Eshima, Kiyo Eshima, Dick Fujioka, Lily Fujioka, Rev Fujitani, Dr. Roy Hamaji, Res Tats Hataye, Dr. Tetsuo Hayashida, May Hirose, Hisa Hirota, Mamoru Hirota, Shizu Hirota, William Iino Rev. K. Imamura, Jane Imamura, Ari nouye, Ida Inouye, Hiroshi Kanda, Tazuko Kanda, Rev. T. Kigoshi, Morris Kosakura, Roy Maru, Ryo Mishima, Miye Mishima, Rev. John Miyabe, Astor Mizuhara, Ben Murota

Judy Nakadegawa, Tad Nakamura Jean Nakamura, Akira Nakamura, Nakaso, Rev. George Nishikawa, Prof. Chiura Obata, Haruko Obata, Hike Ouve, Elaine Ouve, Yoshiko Roberts Shimazaki, Tak Shirasawa, May Shiasawa, Ken Sonobe, May Sonobe, Lewis Suzuki, Mary Suzuki. Paul Takagi, Mary Anna Takagi, Yosh Takakuwa, Martha Takakuwa, Toddy Takayanagi, Jacky Takayanagi, John Ta-

Fumi Ukai, Nobu Uratsu, Daisy Uyeda, Eiji Yamamoto, Kiyoko Yamamoto, Sam Yamauchi, Bess Yasukochi, Mas Yonemura, Toshiko Yonemura, Yone

The Berkeley JACL board has also taken a stand in favor of housing measure, chapter president Jack Imada announced. The chapter held its first general meet- CL chapters, the Stockton and ing this week to introduce candi- Lodi Japanese Gardeners clubs. dates for city offices. George Ya- the Stockton Isseikai, Lodi Nisei sukochi was program chairman.

#### KEIRO HOME SUPPORT IN JAPAN MOUNTS, ART TREASURES COLLECTED BY TAMOTSU MURAYAMA

TOKYO .- The recently announced "Keiro Home" in Los Angeles has now reaching full bloom. found support here, following the

(Special to the Pacific Citizen)

lupe (Calif.) businessman who came here to start the first stage pleted, the water fall is running of the building program. Aratani explained the proposed by some 300-again nature helping convalescent home for the Issei in the garden. will be erected next to the Japa-

geles in tribute to the pioneers grass and plantings are being put who are traveling the last mile in. of their lives in America. Art treasures in Japan are being WASHINGTON. - The Washing- gathered for the purpose of raiston, D.C., JACL will host the next ing funds for the convalescent Eastern District Council meeting home. These will then be auctioned

Komatsu, Kashu Mainichi repre-Three district appointments were sentative; and this reporter.

LOS ANGELES. — Initial response Washington, D.C., EDC member- emanating from the local Japaship coordinator; and Kiyomi Na- nese community this past week kamura, Seabrook, PC representa- to the fund drive to construct the proposed "Keiro Home" has been Yoshino reminded that EDC hailed as most encouraging by chapters planning to compete in Consul General Matao Uriu, honthe newsletter contest for the Jim- orary campaign chairman; Fred mie Sakamoto Memorial Award Wada and Gongoro Nakamura, co-

Three local organizations, the Elmer, N.J. His committee would Wakayama Kenjinkai, Yamanashi Kenjinkai, and the Sunrise Angtional judging by the PC Board, lers, announced immediate endorsement of the program to build a rehabilitation and convalescent SAN FRANCISCO. - By taking of a Salt Lake City housewife,

this unsolicited action.

# Inouye warns 442nd veterans to beware of 'super-patriots'

for Good Government was or- iel K. Inouye came home this past situation at the time the 442nd Jenhatsu Chinen looking at the ganized earlier this month to se- week to help celebrate the 20th was founded, and compared it to patch ever so solemnly and loudly cure support for the fair housing anniversary reunion of the 442nd the present time. ordinance, which is on the April Regimental Combat Team but he He noted the accomplishments- fin. You must admit that it did warned against the super-patriot, Europe recovered with American resemble a coffin. In a letter mailed to Berkeley the man who believes the Constitu- aid, the Soviet Union was con- "A few months later Jenhatsu voters, the group pointed out that tion protects only "those who look tained in the same space she held Chinen died on Hill 140 with his

the substantial drives made in re- 650 veterans, guests and wives at "The aid program could not be that torch emerges to light the Governor Brown, in his press of the activation of the all-Nisei Inquye. conference Tuesday at Sacramen- combat team that has won more to, volunteered a lengthy state- awards and Purple Hearts than nent in favor of the Berkeley ordi- any unit its size in the U.S. Army.

The "Go For Broke" regiment to the Rumford fair housing bill, was activated on Feb. 1, 1943. a key measure in the governor's Enlistment opened on Mar. 23 and the first contingent of some 2,600 volunteers-most of them out of high school-were sworn in on Mar. 28 at Iolani Palace before a

crowd of 20,000. Governor and Mrs. Burns were among the guests. Chairman of the event was Takao Hedani, pres-

Hard to Realize

Inouve said, "It's difficult to be-I lieve that it's been 20 years since lin." hope the people of Berkeley will we began together. Looking out at ratify the action of their council the faces I remember so well, it to many people because it seems like 20 minutes. Looking a glib and easy explanation for Steering committee members of back at what has happened in the U.S. failure to solve the mountthe Nisei Citizens for Good Gov- world since then, it seems like a

# Japanese garden project at Micke Grove needs \$2,500

STOCKTON, - Issei and Nisei return to normalcy. groups in San Joaquin County initiated a \$5,000 fund drive three years to construct a Japanese garweek, George Baba, chairman of the joint community project committee, said a mail campaign to raise \$2,500 was starting to clear up outstanding bills for cement and other materials used for the

W.G. Micke, who donated the grove to the county and who gave the battlefield where men die for his full support to the Japanese garden project, would have probably paid the oustanding bills for materials, but he died last year. The county will pay maintenance costs, but has no funds for initial

installation expense, Baba said. Stockton and French Camp JA-Civic Club and Micke Grove park employees are appealing for funds.

#### Now More Beautiful

Meanwhile, at Micke Grove, it was reported that for those who thought the Japanese garden was beautiful last year, nature, with the help of many willing hands, has surprises in store.

The Japanese cherry trees are Work crews are laying blacktop

An arch bridge is half comnow and the fish have multiplied

Two more large Japanese lannese Memorial Hospital in Los An- terns have been installed and more

#### JACL benefactor in Milwaukee succumbs

EDC Chairman John Yoshino. The Shimpo representative; Yoshimoto president of H.O. Stenzel Tire Co., were held last Monday. A National Misaka, president, signed JACL sponsor, he died of heart "friendship scroll" which began sponsoring it. attack on Mar. 19. Stenzel was a charter member George D. Clyde.

> Henry Sakemi of Indio and former nese American Creed authored by Pauline Schuette, Los Angeles.

#### CCU membership

soliciting for donations.

cent years in intergroup rela- the Royal Hawaiian Hotel on Mar. called an unqualified success . . . world for free men." 23 to observe the 20th anniversary we felt we had been fooled," said

#### Super-Patriots Appear

"So, in the early 50s, a group of men appeared who had a ready answer for our failure to remodel the world on the American plan. The reason was, they said, that sinister forces were at work within our own government; that these forces-clerks and cabinet officers -were hamstringing our efforts, preventing us from doing what

everybody knew was right. "These super-patriots said that these clerks and officers were the Penryn; Geoffrey Igarashi (inc.), Rockservants of a master plan and would eventually hand us over on a silver platter to the Krem-

ing problems of the world. It also provided a ready-made River Union: James Morioka, Stone

Inouye said that this made sense

villain on whom to lay the blame, Union he said. "There have always been villains in history, of course . . The truth is that many of us need a villain, to explain the

'evil' of the world." By destroying the nearest "vilain," Inouye said, some "grownup children" believe the world will

#### Liberty Not from Fear

"They want laws drawn up that recognition pins. will forbid the villain to speak; they want the courts to condemn him to outer darkness, constructing the Constitution to protect only those who look like and sound like

But liberty, Inouye said, is not a product of fear.

it, in cities and schools and legislative halls where men stand ready to speak their minds, however obnoxious their words may be to the prevailing philosophy, and other men stand ready to protect their right to speak.

He compared liberty to a fire in the heart that "can be dangerous to established ways of doing things." But, he said, it is aloso a torch "to show us that they were only the shadows of our

The fire of liberty, Inouve said, 'can be held only by those who are willing to die for the right to hold it."

#### 442nd's Shoulder Patch

He concluded: "Do you remember the day we were issued our official shoulder patches? I remember that day the state government.

declaring that it looked like a cof-

fin, the central figure was torch to die to keep the fire alight,

# Many Nisei file for school trustee posts

SAN FRANCISCO. - At least 17 Nisei, 14 of them incumbent, are candidates for school trustee posts in Northern and Central California district elections on April 16. Canidates are: Sonoma County-Tom Furusho, Twin

Hills Union School, Sebastopol. Placer County-Aster Kondo (inc.). Loomis Union; Masayuki Yego (inc.). Santa Clara County - Shiglo Masu-

naga (inc.), Orchard; Nobuo Mizota Fresno County - Harley Nakamura (inc.), Fowler: Tad Araki (inc.), Franklin; Junji Shiroyama (inc.), Layton; Bill Hirata (inc.), Navalencia; Mrs. Martha Kurihara, Sanger; Issac Matoverma (inc.). West Park.

Kings County: Ernest Takeda (inc.).

Tulare County - Mas Hanada (inc.). Cutler: Ed H. Nagata (inc.), Kings

Corral; Don Kurihara (inc.), Oroni

Kings River Hardwick.

## JACLER DESIGNS EMBLEM FOR CITY OF IDAHO FALLS

IDAHO FALLS .- The City Council has accepted the city emblem designed by Fred Ochi, the Idaho Falls JACLer reported this week. Mayor J.W. O'Bryant said it would appear on all city vehicles, uniforms, stationery and

# Gilroy elects Kunimura

parks, recreation head GILROY. - Masaru "Moose" Kunimura, active JACLer, was selected chairman of the City Parks "It is the fruit of courage-on and Recreation Commission this

> Kunimura, born and raised in Gilroy, has been active with many other organizations, including the local bowling and basketball leagues, the American Red Cross, Japanese Association and the Buddhist Church.

#### IDAHO LASS HONORARY PAGE AT STATE CAPITOL

(Special to the Pacific Citizen) SALEM, Ore. - Mary Ann Wakasugi, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Mamaro Wakasugi of Weiser, Idaho, served as honorary page at the Oregon State Legislature for two days last week. She spent one day in the Senate and another in the House.

The program is for high school

students to acquaint them with

# Salt Lake JACLers join volunteer move to aid Ankara air disaster victims

BY TOMOKO YANO (Special to the Pacific Citizen)

SALT LAKE CITY.-The Salt Lake to extend a helping hand to The Chapter represented by Tats

with the signature of Governor of Milwaukee JACL when the late | The chapter presented the Japa-

Milwaukeean was charter presi- Mike Masaoka as a symbol fitting chests", which will be flown to dent in 1945. In the tire business of JACL's aims and ideals in the Ankara. since 1907, he was instrumental in name of the Salt Lake JACL relping Nisei resettle by offering Chapter. These along with mehem jobs in his plant. He is sur- mentos from other organizations vived by his daughter, Mrs. Mar- will be sent to Ankara together garet Moore, 1600 E. Olive St., with an artificial kidney machine Shorewood; and a sister, Mrs. donated by the city's volunteer citizens program.

#### Housewife's Idea

The movement born in the mind in a large number of casualties. Los Angeles 12, Calif.

. A citizen's committee was formed headed by E. Dale Peak as chairman which resulted in a JACL Chapter joined hands with drive that netted the kidney mamany other Salt Lake City organic chine for disaster victims. Nearly zations and residents who partici- a 100 church, civic and business pated in a spontaneous movement organizations joined the drive to demonstrate to the Ankara citizens a truly representative way of life in this city or "people to people" contact without some specific organization or level of government

Misaka attached a letter from the Chapter together with the Japanese American Creed and these were placed in two "friendship

### NOTICES

RENEWALS JACL members renewing their memberships for 1963 are asked

to use the same name and ad-

dress as indicated on the current

address label, if there is no change. CHANGE OF ADDRESS

To insure uninterrupted service, readers are advised to give us two weeks' notice, supplying both old and new addresses to

Pacific Citizen, 125 Weller St.,

#### Matsunaga (D., Hawaii) delivered part of the United States in a the ideas of individual rights" and his maiden speech on the floor unique way. It was not by war cited the elections of himself and should submit newsletters to Na- chairmen. of the House on Mar. 18 in tribute or military occupation or by eco- Matsunaga. to his home state on the fourth nomic conquest or colonial ex-"I can state without danger of anniversary of the signing of the ploitation. Hawaii became identified with the United States by an contradiction that had Congress-The second Japanese American assimilation of the political and man Matsunaga been dependent

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K. Patrick Okura, National JACL President HARRY K. HONDA ..... EDITOR

# ye Editor's Desk

MAKING SELF-GOVERNMENT WORK

Were it not for General Eisenhower's remark at a dedication of a nearby high school bearing his name last week, this wouldn't be a piece devoted to a comparative study of ancient and modern democracy. The former President told the student body: "If there is any one subject students should study from their kindergarten days to the pursuance of their doctorate, it is democracy, how to make selfgovernment work."

Democracy is never going to last, he emphasized, unless each gives to it more than he takes out. "And citizens must not lean on the federal treasury," he continued. When the people of ancient Athens learned that by their votes they could get money from the treasury for themselves, "they were done."

One gets the idea that democracy of ancient Athens is the same as today-but a closer study of the two shows otherwise. But there are lessons to be gained in reading what transpired 2,500 years ago. It is further interesting to note that civilizations of Egypt and the Near East were in existence 2,500 years before the ancient Greeks. These earlier civilizations knew only autocracy in governing men.

It was the ancient Greeks, with their love of individual liberty and freedom of speech, who created popular government and the science of politics. They levied no taxes, met their expenses from current revenues (e.g., rental of state property, returns from harbor dues), and required their wealthier citizens to undertake, in turn at their own expense, certain public duties. All of the works of art, the temples and public buildings were erected in this fashion at no expense to the city-states.

In comparing the politics of the Greek city-states and the nation-states of today, it is imporant to understand the city-states were no larger than a legislative district comprised of 10,000 voters today. The city-states had no representative government. Every citizen was entitled to one vote and to speak at the assembly. No distinction was made as to executive and legislative. In this direct system of government, everyone did its share and the officials were directed to carry out the wishes of the assembly.

A great portion of the citizens of Athens (the most developed of the Greek city-states), during the course of their lives, served in official capacities. Hence, the ordinary citizen was able to acquire an interest in politics and grasp of administrative work, which none but a select few can hope to know under our modern system. There were political parties-pro or con to the burning question of the day; but there were no elections, no bosses, no caucuses, no

Perhaps, the most contrasting difference of the citystates and the nation-states is the attitude toward privilege. Ancient democracy implied privilege; modern democracy its destruction. Citizenship in the city-states meant privilege for a citizen was able to vote, to hold office, serve on juries, and enjoy private rights such as owning land or a house, or of marrying another citizen. He was also paid for state services. The unprivileged, on the other hand, couldn't plead in court in person except through a patron. The unprivileged were the foreigners as well as native-born inhabitants with foreign extraction one side or the other. A foreigner could be one from the neighboring city-state.

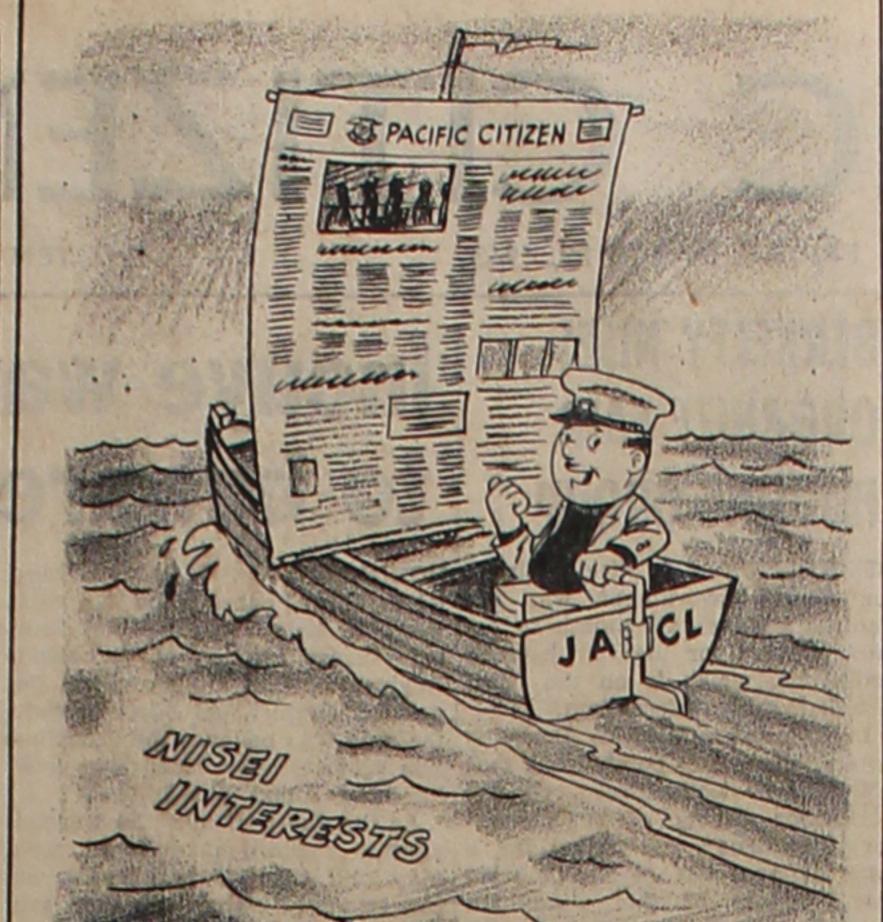
The status of women in the city-states was one of seclusion, except in Sparta where they did have privilege. In modern democracy, the emancipation of women is of recent development.

Most fundamental contrast, however, concerned slavery. Ancient democracy regarded labor as a disqualification of political rights; in modern democracy, labor is dignified. In ancient Athens, all labor was performed by slaves, except for the arts and crafts to some extent. This condition allowed the citizen-body of Athens to be called the "salaried paupers" by Demosthenes, the noted Athenian orator in the 4th Century, B.C., before Athens fell. The system of state-pay went a long way towards supplying the basic needs while waiting their turn in the service of the state.

Had the citizens of ancient Athens been absorbed in labor, ancient democracy would have been impossible. But, in justice, it must be said that while their government carried neither enfranchisement of the alien nor emancipation of the slaves, the rights secured to both classes were more considerable than elsewhere. The lot of the slave and alien was favorable in Athens. It was unlike the slavery of the Roman Empire and of the New World plantations.

Athens fell because of its character of citizenship. The franchise was restricted to those who could show Athenian parentage on both sides. Pericles, who did most to make Athens truly self-governing, innovated the payment from the public treasury for state service and removed the property qualifications for holding office. While some may have regarded this as an appeal to the baser instincts of the mob (the Greeks called them "demos"), others felt he did it for the good of his fellow citizens. It was unfortunate the 30-year Peloponnesian War ruined his project of trying to educate the whole community to the political wisdom of giving everyone an active share in government and training their aesthetic tastes by making accessible the best drama and

Man, as well as JACL, is still striving to make democracy more meaningful.



### PC LETTERBOX:

PC "CUT OFF" DATE - MARCH 31

## Japanese Language Project

'It Helps to Have a Full Sail'

PC, Mar. 15).

JACL, especially us of the Pacific relay this message to any ac-Northwest District, with our bare quaintance who might be interestfaces hanging out with respect to ed in this Project. setting up organizational machinery to coordinate and implement the Japanese Language Proj- I make these personal appeals ect (to promote the teaching of to meet the immediate urgency of Japanese in secondary schools) as the situation. The Japanese Amerimandated by the National Council can Citizens League being on the at the Convention in Seattle last main a voluntary organization

to prepare themselves for any as JACL is committed to do. eventuality such as this Japanese language Institute by Seton Hall. Spokane JACL.

Appeal to Teachers

Since I am one of the chief instigators of this Project, perhaps I am not too far out of line in making a unilateral appeal to all SAN FRANCISCO.-Walt Disney interested teachers to avail themselves of the opportunity offered pan", for Japan Air Lines. The by Seton Hall or to otherwise pre- 30-minute, 16-mm. sound movie pare to qualify themselves to is available for showings to teach Japanese.

Moses Lake expects to take this pects of Japanese life at home, month a survey of the students in festivals and in the arts. The and if a minimum of 15 desire to camera ranges from the shops learn Japanese, the course will be of Kyoto weavers to the pageaninaugurated next September. try of the Haranomachi Wild Therefore, I make another appeal Horse Chase.

-any teacher who can qualify and It is highly gratifying to read is willing to teach here in Moses about the rapid strides being taken Lake to please contact soon Mr. by Seton Hall University of South Alvie Shaw, Acting-Superintendent Orange, N.J., in announcing their of Schools, Board of Education, acceptance of applications from 1318 W. Ivy, Moses Lake, Wash. junior and senior high school So I can keep posted on the local teachers expecting to teach future progress. I would appreciate Japanese language classes (see copy of the correspondence-Rt. 3, Box 450, Moses Lake, Wash.

POTE HIRONAKAS

Such progress by others leaves May I please ask everyone to

#### Situation Urgent

must of necessity require time to One legitimate duty of such a establish properly functioning com-JACL Japanese Language Project mittees but I'm sure in due time liaison with Nisei and other in- to carry this Japanese Language terested teachers to enable them Project to a successful conclusion EDWARD M. YAMAMOTO

#### DISNEY PRODUCES FILM FOR JAPAN AIR LINES

has produced a travel film, "Jagroups or clubs.

Washington Newsletter: by Mike Masaoka

# Slow Pace in Congress

the Second Congress of the Ken- the first quarter is zero. nedy Administration.

seems to be well founded.

THE BARELY moving House and Senate took weeks getting organized and are still having trouble getting started. Members have been on sort of a rotating recess the tax bill. ever since Lincoln's Birthday.

of any consequence-a routine extension of the draft and a Commodity Credit Corp. funding bill. Not a single appropriation bill has cleared either House.

to be in prospect. Easter, generally a milepost for checking legislative achievements, is likely come and go without any major attainments to talk about. Some concerned Democrats say it isn't doing either the Congressional "image" or Mr. Kennedy's once shining legislative performance record any good.

ONE OF the gags going around the Capitol, when anyone mentions an upcoming Easter recess, is: County JACL publication, is a "Recess from what?" The fact is lively newsletter now being edof course that with little major ited by Roy Uno. The President's legislation out of committee to Corner is being handled by at- individuals are not on a level with vote on, Congress has been ob- torney Min Inadomi, who devotes serving just about every official his latest column on what he and unofficial holiday in the al- said at the Issei Appreciation the brother's keeper. manac, including the fete of St. Night recently. He has a point Patrick and the Spring Equinox. we've never seen expressed be-The House soon will take more fore in praise of the Issei. time out for Easter (from April Editor.) 11 to April 22, the report is). Senate leaders say they plan no Easter recess.

Farthest advanced of the Kennedy bills are the youth opportunities legislation, which has clearand the mass transportation bill, what I was trying to convey

Western as well as Southern legislators. This could further slow its pace.

1962 adjournment logjam.

Washington the House before April 1. By this The House Ways and Means

fall on the President's tax reduc- early May. tion bill anyway. Traditionally, Congress never adjourns until it LEGISLATION OF special JACL acts on the last money bill. This concern, neither the House nor the year the legend could change. Senate Judiciary Committees even Leaders have served notice Con- announces hearings on either civil gress won't quit until it acts on rights or immigration bills.

Although in session for some ly calls for House passage of the sage but has not proposed any three months, the new Congress tax bill by June 15. Formal hear- changes in the Immigration and ings are now being held on this Nationality Act of 1952. bill by the House Ways and Means Of course, legislative progress

What troubles some Democrats, will have difficulty in meeting. With its present work load of in and out of Congress, is that no Most of the expiring authority bills major legislation, this session can \$305 billion unless extended.

THIS WEEKEND marks the end date in 1960 eight were across the Committee already has held hearof the first quarter of the year. line. Two passed in the same ings on the matter. There are This may be an appropriate time period in 1961, and three in 1962, growing indications it intends to to take a look at the progress of But the 1963 score at the end of skip the initial debt deadline, on the theory the Treasury can operate without embarrassment for Up to this one-quarter mark, the SOME OLD-TIMERS attribute a while under the 305-billion-Republicans charge that this is an- the lag to growing resignation that dollar ceiling. Reports are the other "Do Nothing" Congress Congress is going to sit into late Committee will act in April or

The White House recently sent The unofficial timetable reputed- to Congress its civil rights mes-

Committee. But the Senate could up to this time may be deceptive. sit on it until Labor Day or later. Traditionally, the real record of Congress, meanwhile, has some any session is written in the final deadlines coming up. Some they few weeks prior to adjournment.

come due on June 30, the fiscal still outstrip any recent ones in year's end, but a very important its output of important statutes. one runs out on March 31. That's Accordingly, the test of Kennedy the date the 308-billion-dollar tem- leadership with the Congress canporary debt ceiling will drop to not be assessed on the current production level.

### Guest Columnist:

# Am I My Keeper's Brother?

BY MIN INADOMI (Santana Wind)

A few who attended the Isseied the House Labor Committee, Installation Night have asked me will not be any conflict with them. which is already on the Senate my little squib concerning the fellow man as a brother without monkey. For those of you who But the youth bill faces House were unfortunate not to have at-Rules Committee troubles, such as tended the extravaganza, but forsnared the President's aid to medi- tunate not to have heard it, the the same arena of life, perhaps cal facilities legislation in a tie tale concluded with the monkey taking that which might have been committee would be to maintain official machinery will be set up vote last week. The mass transit pondering over the question, "Am bill, tentatively slated for Senate I my brother's keeper, or am I material gain. action the week of April 1, is en- my keeper's brother?" Perhaps, it countering some defections from would be wise to digress a little.

I am sure that at some time during the course of the year, for giving and it is fortunate that all of us are confronted with the we are people who have a concern friendly phone call, a gracious let- for the underprivileged. However, NOT ONE of the 12 major ter, or the tinkling sidewalk bells, appropriation bills has been re- asking us to contribute to a chari- brother, rather than his keeper. ported from the House Appropria- table organization. Our own or- perhaps there would be a greater tions Committee. The Interior ganization has requested donations amount of harmony in this world money bill will soon be ready for for different projects and agen- of ours. action, but the Committee is still cies. Some of us may have been grappling with the first deficiency concerned at times because of the on this land, our parents have bill, recouping some of the funds great number of groups which been striving to be the brother in the 404-million-dollar supple- have their hands outstretched, but rather than the kept in our com-The school administration of Film shows the traditional as- mental measure that died in the nevertheless are quite willing to munity. Their efforts to gain us give something of our material the status of equality we have to-The money bills normally pace means to aid those not quite so day was the basis for our desire the work of the session. Not in fortunate. Undoubtedly in most in- to honor them on Issei-Appreciarecent memory have they been stances, the giving is with a sense tion Night. farther behind at the quarter of pity or a feeling that someone mark. In 1959, four had passed must provide for the needy. The

defined "liberality to the poor." The connotation is always there that because the groups or the

How vast a difference there is

Most assuredly there is a time if we were to strive to be man's

(The Santana Wind, Orange gifts are charity, which has been

us, at least economically, they must be looked after. We must be

from this feeling to that of being the keeper's brother. This implies a comparable position, a part of the same group, equality, and respect. At times it is simple to give material goods or services for a charity, where not only may there be a certain amount of anonimity, but also there certainly in On the other hand to treat your regard to color, race, creed or economic status may be far more courageous, since he will be in yours in the way of success or

From the time they first set foot

PC Cut-Off Date: Mar. 31



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# Vagaries

Like a Dragon," but Eiji Okada exterior scenes for both movies ments. He rebukes and spurns be born into a higher caste. is the first who can challenge the being made by second units which them. major players of the caliber of were sent to the Far East. Marlon Brando.

The reference to Brando is appropriate because Okada is costarred with the former in the new tionary leader, in the movie version of the book of American foreign policy and native rebellion in eral confrontations with Brando, which provide the crux of the is particularly effective.

French actress (Emmanuelle Ri- a Negro, in a Chinese role. east Asian.

"THE UGLY AMERICAN." practices which are the ideals of Butterfly" cliche). the United States, is a film of Americans. This interest stems key roles in the film are played the picture's point of view.

career has been on the upbeat came to Hollywood. since she had the major dancing role in Universal's film of "Flower Drum Song," portrays Okada's than a score of Japanese Ameri- Onishi was selected Miss Realtor civic and bank officials. cans in the picture are James of 1963 by the Pasadena Realty Yagi and George Shibata.

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IDEAL GIFT

It is interesting that there appear | College coed and an Adrian model.

HOLLYWOOD has found a new to be more Nisei in "The Ugly Japanese actor, the first of major American," which is not about Jafirst achieved stardom in such miko," the Paramount romantic there is a scene showing Sid- cycle of reincarnation. A person's The wretchedness he had witfilms as "The Cheat" more than drama in which Laurence Harvey dhartha, the man destined to be- position in a future life was deter- nessed preyed upon him. He won-40 years ago. In the long interim, and France Nuyen have the leads, a banyan tree. For six years he "karma," in his present and past found to free mankind from its pictures abounds in miracles. Kuof course, a number of actors of although Miyoshi Umeki and Bob a banyan tree. For six years he lives If his had doeds sufficiently bondage of suffering At the of course, a number of actors of although Miyoshi Umeki and Bob has been striving for enlighten- lives. If his bad deeds sufficiently bondage of suffering. At the age hala listens to the teachings of Japanese ancestry have played Okazaki are among the players in has been striving for enlighten- outweighed his good to warrant it of 29 he hade formed to the beachings of

ental roles are played by Oriental on him a cloud of arrows and cross them. Universal film, The Ugiy American." Okada delivers a powerful actors, a situation which did not spears which fall harmlessly at his At the top of the human scale the hand of Yashodhara. His vilcan." Okada delivers a powerful actors, a situation which fall harmlessly at his lainy had appeared even there. performance as Deong, the revolu- prevail some years back when a feet, a southeast Asian country. In sev- played Cho-Cho-San in a dramatic found enlightenment. version of "Madame Butterfly."

film's drama and meaning, Okada Broadway have learned that there go, the scene is symbolic and is a reservoir of Oriental talent apocryphal. So is much of the Okada's role in "The Ugly Amer- in the United States. Rodgers and movie. For the film is neither his- faced with a number of difficult ment, Devadatta, exercising diaican" is his first in Hollywood, Hammerstein proved it when they tory nor biography, but a series but he is securely established in staged "Flower Drum Song" on of stories having a basis in history Japan as a leading man. He Broadway with a cast which in- or legend, or simply fabricated for achieved international recognition, cluded Miyoshi Umeki, Pat Suzuki, the purpose of showing the allhowever, in histone other film for Jack Soo, Yuriko Kikuchi and embracing love and compassion of a non-Japanese company, "Hiro- others of Japanese ancestry, An- Siddhartha. shima Mon Amour." In this film nabelle Hong who is Chinese and he played the Hiroshima architect Florence Ahn and others of Korean whose casual love affair with a descent, as well as Juanita Hall,

Amour" Okada spoke French. His that the Japanese roles be played of Rohini. Brothers found Milko Taka in Los | The Enlightened One. Angeles to play Brando's sweetimplementing of American foreign which Brando also insisted that policy in areas with non-white the ending be changed to a happy populations with the democratic one in order to avoid the "Madame

Hollywood films in the past departicular interest to Japanese cade have also used Shirley Yamaguchi, Eiko Ando, Michi Kobi, from the fact that several of the Nobu McCarthy, Yoko Tani, Miyoshi Umeki and many others in by Nisei, as well as because of leading roles, but the screen has lacked a major leading man of Reiko Sato, whose Hollywood Japanese visage until Eiji Okada

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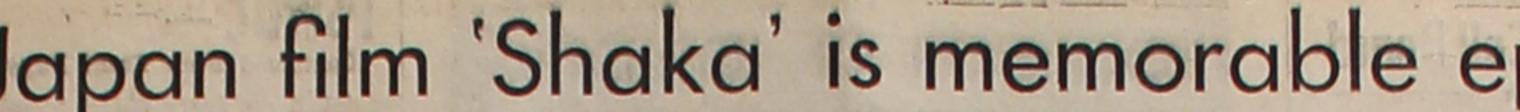
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San Francisco.-Editor.)

BY ALLAN BEEKMAN

The banyan grove turns an eerie the Negro faces in some parts of riddle of existence. green. There troop into it a host America today, had begun to crys-

Scandinavian named Warner He falls into a trance. A passing living in beautiful palaces and sur- a duel to determine the successful Chans and Sylvia Sidney once lips. Siddhartha revives. He has extreme were the slaves who led tha had a chance to draw his a subhuman existence.

Played by the most gifted of In recent years Hollywood and Japan's young actors, Kojiro Hon-

#### Born 560 B.C.

Siddhartha was his given name, the ceilings and walls are brilliant and Gautama the name of his with frescoes executed during the venge. He would not repay evil At this point, Devadatta repents va) provides the framework for Marlon Brando must be credited family. He was born, a prince, Gupta period-from the fourth to an extraordinary motion picture with a role in Hollywood's racial in- between 560 and 570 B.C., in the fifth century A.D., and with renabout the aftermath of the A- tegrity in casting. When he agreed tribe of Sakya, which had settled derings from earlier schools. With bombing of that Japanese city. In- to play the lead in James Mich- north of the Ganges, on the spurs these paintings as a guide, it was cidentally, in "Hiroshima Mon ener's "Sayonara," he specified of the Himalayas, on the stream possible to create clothing suitable

cause his role is that of a south- he accepted the lead in "The Ugly but titles. Sakya Muni means, depicted in the film, are strikingly a spirit pervading the evil world, American." As a result, Warner Sage of the Sakya. Buddha means, beautiful.

# Sumitomo opens San Jose Office

of California opened the doors of day. its new office at 515 N. First St. on Monday with Mayor Robert Welch cutting the symbolic ribbon. Others participating were branch manager H. Murata, bank president Makoto Sasaki, Consul Genwife in the picture. Among more PASADENA. - Diminutive Pam eral Toshio Yamanaka, and other

> The new quarters stands on historic grounds in San Jose, owned Banking Department approved. first by Valeria Mesa, one of the founding fathers of Pueblo San Jose and territorial governor, and later the site of the first mansion of San Jose's first mayor, Josiah Belden.

Adding to the modern Japanese look is the beautiful Japanese garden which graced the Seattle World's Fair last summer.

The new bank has drive-in night deposit facilities, is completely fire-resistant and was built by Sakura Construction Co., San Jose. J. Francis Ward and Associates were the architects. 

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# Japan film 'Shaka' is memorable epic

Human Sacrifices

Having lost the contest, and

nevertheless, still plotted to make

bolical cunning, stole into her bed-

As a Disembodied Voice

chamber and violated her.

honor by stabbing herself.

sion, and equality.

18

25

(This review was prepared cost of about \$2,000,000-a trem- The film gives the impression of her hand as he fled. earlier this year by our Honolulu endous sum for a Japanese studio. a pleasant, gracious life led by In Shaka, the man coveted in contributor, Allan Beekman, but Produced by Masaichi Nagata, di- the people of Siddhartha's caste, Prince Kunala, Raizo Ichikawa, withheld until the film made its rected by Kenji Misumi, scripted and one of utter wretchedness by and the woman scorned is his stepappearance on the Mainland. by Fuji Yahiro, with an all star the slave caste. This week, it was previewed in cast, it is a colossal comparable to Ben Hur. . . .

(Special to the Pacific Citizen)

Honolulu In the spectacular movie, Shaka, the murky teachings of the priests the flames in the rite of human guard and bribes him to put out produced by Japan's Toho studio, was the dismal one of an endless sacrifice. come Buddha, meditating beneath mined by the sum of his deeds, dered if knowledge might not be

#### SAN JOSE. - The Sumitomo Bank life of the monks of Siddhartha's For example, one of these stories by Akira Ifukube, heightens the tale of Joseph and the wife of film. Santa Ana branch for

Bank of Tokyo approved kyo of California will open a branch here, the ninth of the statewide system, it was announced last week after the State

Production Problems

tha's day, Toho's technicians were

problems. It was necessary to dis-

cover the dress and manner of the

the costumes of the period were

the caves of Ajanta, in India. In

this monastery carved into rock

for more than a third of a mile,

Reconstruction of the manners wickedness.

who had lived and studied for a universality of such themes, but,

people of the time.

for each caste.

In recreating the life of Siddhar-

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ment, and he is bearded and outweighed his good to warrant it, of 29, he bade farewell to his Buddha. His dutiful wife, Fujiko leading roles in Hollywood films, "Tamiko."

I amiko. "I amiko."

I amik some quite capably as James Shi- Both "The Ugly American" and in an erotic dance performed by lowly as an insect. As a reward pina star, Charito Solis, cast off his father's palace where, on the geta has in such recent films as "Girl Named Tamiko" were filmed in an erotic dance performed by for meritorious conduct he might his princely associated and the start of the geta has in such recent films as "Girl Named Tamiko" were filmed a huge beautiful women in filmy gar- for meritorious conduct, he might his principally in Hollywood with beautiful women in filmy gar- for meritorious conduct, he might his principally in Hollywood with beautiful women in filmy gar- for meritorious conduct, he might his principally in Hollywood with beautiful women in filmy gar- for meritorious conduct, he might his principally in Hollywood with beautiful women in filmy gar- for meritorious conduct, he might his principally in Hollywood with beautiful women in filmy gar- for meritorious conduct, he might his principally in Hollywood with beautiful women in filmy gar- for meritorious conduct, he might his principally in Hollywood with beautiful women in filmy gar- for meritorious conduct, he might his principally in Hollywood with beautiful women in filmy gar- for meritorious conduct, he might have been principally in Hollywood with beautiful women in filmy gar- for meritorious conduct, he might have been principally in Hollywood with beautiful women in filmy gar- for meritorious conduct, he might have been principally in Hollywood with beautiful women in filmy gar- for meritorious conduct, he might have been principally in Hollywood with beautiful women in filmy gar- for meritorious conduct, he might have been principally in Hollywood with beautiful women in filmy gar- for meritorious conduct, he might have been principally in Hollywood with beautiful women in filmy gar- for meritorious conduct, he might have been principally in Hollywood with beautiful women in filmy gar- for meritorious conduct, he might have been principally in Hollywood with beautiful women in filmy gar- for meritorious conduct, he might have been principally in Hollywood with beautiful women in filmy gar- for meritorious conduct, he might have been principally and he women in filmy gar- for meritorious conduct, he might have been principally and he women in filmy gar- for meritorious conduct. as an humble, barefoot monk, set to take his ease, he confronts his are trying to secure private homes. Heights to handle the 48 different Caste barriers, not unlike those out in search for the key to the father, his stepmother, and the for tourists at reasonable rates. broadcasting organizations from 42 Good is opposed by Siddhartha's sight. Kunala forgives them, and problems—the foremost being the casting groups from 31 nations. "THE UGLY AMERICAN" and of evil spirits, grotesque and mis- tallize. Since these caste barriers cousin, Devadatta, who represents his sight is restored. But his step- language barrier. Visitors will The organizing committee will "Girl Named Tamiko" are both shapen, who threaten to assault were deemed to be ordained by the the forces of evil. The hatred of mother, having been exposed, have to get use to sleeping on require 750 interpreters—another effective because all of the Ori- him. He defies them. They release gods, it seemed blasphemous to the satanic Devadatta appears to leaps from the parapet to her the floors in these homes, get of the endless round of headaches have originated in a contest for death. Her lover draws his sword accustomed to different dining and confronting the staging of the

were people such as Siddhartha, lainy had appeared even then. In who eats children, who is won tering. Oland was one of several Charlie goatherd puts a cup of milk to his rounded by luxury. At the other the bad a charge to draw his from her evil ways to become the Ships may be docked at Yokofollower of Buddha. There is the hama and Tokyo to accommodate persecution of the faithful, sen- the visitors as has been done betenced to be trampled by trained fore. Yashodhara with it, Devadatta, elephants. There is the parricide king, who renounces Devadatta to

absent on his quest for enlightenof the Temple of Indra, where the mission prices range from Y500 priests of Buddha are being flung (\$1.40) to \$8,000 (\$22.20) for the into a fiery pit by Devadatta, who opening and closing ceremonies, As Devadatta gloated over his has acquired occult powers and Y3,000 (\$6) tops for most events. Chief source of information about victory, Yashodhara retrieved her made himself ruler. The temple is The Games start on Oct. 10, 1964, rent and collapses on the followers and will run for 15 days. When news of the rape and sui- of Devadatta. Devadatta himself is cide of Yashodhara was brought cast into a chasm which begins to in the language of the country in to Siddhartha, he forswore re- close on him.

> with evil. Enlightenment came to his evil ways and is saved by him. He preached love, compas- Buddha, who sends down a shaft and safety.

Buddha died at the age of 80, After the enlightenment, the Bud-English in 'The Ugly American' by actors of Asian ancestry, and The designations given him after Art director is Kisaku Ito. The designations given him after Art director is Kisaku Ito. The designations given him after Art director is Kisaku Ito. The designations given him after Art director is Kisaku Ito. The designations given him after Art director is Kisaku Ito. is rudimentary but effective be- he made the same condition when his enlightenment are not names, costumes of the upper caste, as screen. He is a disembodied voice, vana, freed from the necessity of further transmigration by the beagently trying to ween it from tific spiritual condition which he had achieved by extinguishing In color and Super 70 Techni- and movements of the people of The rest of the film is devoted hatred, passion and delusion. To the which stresses the need for the heart in "Sayonara" (a picture for rama, the film was made at a the period was more difficult. Toho to various tales revealing his end, he exhorted the multitude of was fortunate in being able to en- teachings. Many of these stories disciples and followers surroundlist the service of Shunkai Tsutsui, seem analogous to some in the ing him to the same plane.

#### 160-Minute Run

long period in a Burmese monas- perhaps, also because the picture Real monks, from the temples of tery. He was able to give detailed is designed for exhibition in North Kyoto, were recruited as extras. information, and to describe the and South America, and Europe. The musical background, directed seems analogous to the Biblical brooding, reverent spirit of the

house Joseph served. The wife of two hours and 40 minutes. In Ha-

24

mother, ably played by Yumeji , Tsukioka, Like Joseph, Kunala is falsely accused and cast into pri-Siddhartha was born into an era Siddhartha had seen cruel over- son. But imprisonment is too mild Olympic Games. All of the leading minutes. Today, it takes well over of disillusionment and despair, seers mercilessly lashing slaves, a penalty to appease the love Hinduism had begun to decay. The He had seen the poor dying of turned hatred of his stepmother. only deduction to be drawn from hunger. He had seen men cast into She seduces the captain of the cies. Kunala's eyes with a red-hot iron.

#### Miracles Depicted

Like the New Testament, the

her his own. While Siddhartha was follow Buddha.

of silvery light, by means of which be as bewildered as the people of Devadatta ascends to salvation Siddhartha's day by this ethereal

a priest of the Mibu Temple, Kyoto, Christian Bible, possibly from the

the Egyptian, Potiphar, in whose It is a long film, running for Potiphar cast her eyes upon Joseph waii, the dialogue is in the original and said, "Lie with me." He de- Japanese, with English subtitles. SANTA ANA. - The Bank of To- nied her, but left his garment in Elsewhere, the dialogue is to be

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interest from the first.

# 20,000 hotel reservations gobbled up by travel agencies for Tokyo Olympic games

BY TAMOTSU MURAYAMA (Special to the Pacific Citizen)

A spectacular phenomenon was will seat 100,000,

It is reported that between 16,000 and 20,000 hotel beds are available in the Tokyo-Yokohama area. The maximum demand is estimated the stadium, houses are being resomewhere around 30,000,

Now, the metropolitan govern- Radio NHK is building a huge man who has robbed him of his This, of course, offers additional countries. This includes, 32 tele-There is a story of an ogress to take off their shoes before en-

中海上衛 西山田

#### 200,000 Tickets

Foreign visitors are being al-Most awesome is the destruction loted 200,000 tickets. Tentative ad-

which it is exhibited.

In our culture, where the emphasis is on acquiring status and material things, some of us may creed of compassion and abnegation. But this is a noteworthy film from many points of view. It is one of the finest flowerings of a nation that has produced many memorable pictures. It is worth seeing as entertainment, as a recreation of the India of long ago, or as an introduction to one of the great religions of the world.

The National Stadium, where the Opening Ceremonies and other ma-Tokyo jor track events are scheduled,

witnessed this past week in Tokyo, About 10 years ago, we were which is gearing for the 1964 able to drive downtown in 15 hotels sold their reservations in- an hour through the milling vehiside of two hours to travel agen- cles and trucks that jam the thoroughfares. The subway or ele-There is no room for an indi- vated trains may prove to be the vidual seeking a hotel reservation best means of getting around in during the two weeks of the Tokyo, but these facilities are limited.

#### Streets Being Widened

To facilitate traffic to and from moved to widen the streets.

#### NVC COMMANDER

SEATTLE. - John Matsumoto was elected commander of the Nisei Veterans Committee here and will be installed tomorrow at the Rainier Golf and Country Club. 

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# Director's Report

By Masao Satow

PNWDC MEETING - We took a run up to Seattle this past weekend for an informal meeting with the Seattle Chapter Board and then attend the Pacific Northwest District Council meeting in Fife hosted by the Puyallup Chapter. Immediately upon our arrival Saturday afternoon, National 2nd Vice President Tak Kubota and Seattle President John Aoki took the National Director in tow and did not let him out of their sight until we climbed aboard our homeward bound plane Sunday evening.

PNWDC Chairman Toru Sakahara took a good natured ribbing for forgetting the time in the morning for which he had called the meeting. After settling some of the administrative matters of the District, the chapters brought each other up to date on their recent aciviies, highlighted by Portland's announcement of their highest membership in the past decade. Portland told of its plans to host the PNWDC Convention, either the second or third weekend of November, and the National Director reported on various national matters of interest plus others in the offing.

Henry Kato, district Japanese History Project chairman, reported that all but one of the chapters in the District had completed Instruction No. 1. He also reported on the apparent satisfactory resolution of the Oregon intent to tax evacuation claims awards. Much credit is due to members of a special committee composed of representatives of the Oregon Chapters-Snake River, Mid-Columbia, Gresham-Troutdale, and Portland, for prompt action in holding several meetings and consulting with Oregon State officials to iron out this matter.

Tak Kubota reported that the bill to repeal the Washington Alien Land Law and place the issue before the electorate in 1964 had died in committee. This had been introduced by an interested legislator entirely on his own.

FAIR HOUSING — We will be among those testifying in Sacramento this Wednesday (March 27) in favor of the proposed California Fair Housing bill, AB 1204, upon the invitation of Assemblyman Byron Rumford, author of the bill. Our testimony in behalf of our 54 California Chapters will be before the Assembly Committee on Governmental Efficiency and Economy.

NATIONAL MEMBERSHIPS — Our memberships have just passed the 12,000 mark. The following Chapters have achieved all time highs: Contra Costa, Salinas, San Fernando and Washington, D.C. Chapters which have already exceeded last year's membership are Arizona, Gilroy, Gresham-Troutdale, Parlier, Philadelphia, Portland, Rexburg and Watsonville. Bakersfield, Delano, Long Beach-Harbor District, Sanger and San Benito have equalled their last year's figures, while Fresno, Mid-Columbia, Monterey, Placer County, Puyallup Valley, Santa Barbara, and Snake River are all within a few members of last year.

Rebate checks amounting to \$3,333.17 for 1962 overquota performances have been distributed to 43 Chapters. Special thanks are due to Boise Valley, Philadelphia and San Mateo for dipping into their treasuries in order to fulfill their quota commitments.

CHAPTER FLAG - Following the decision of the interim National Board meeting, we have been looking into the matter of JACL Chapter flags. The National Board has recommended a uniform 3' X 5' size, bearing the seal of the national organization, the chapter name, and our national motto - "Better Americans in a Greater America". We have seen the chapter flags of Chicago, Detroit and Long Beach - Harbor District. As the host chapter for our 17th Annual National Nisei Bowling Tournament, the Long Beach flag gave meaning to the large "Welcome JACL Bowlers" sign at Premiere Lanes.

Mike Masaoka has suggested that chapters obtain a companion American flag which has flown over the Nation's Capitol through their respective Congressmen. Instructions as to procedures on this as well as details on ordering the JACL Chapter flag will be sent to the chapters shortly.

NATIONAL SCHOLARSHIPS - We are pleased to announce the addition of an annual scholarship amount generously donated by a 1000 Clubber to be a part of our national scholarship program. Further details will be announced the latter part of next month when the 1963 National JACL Scholarship competition is issued.

SPECIAL PC APRIL 26 - The Pacific Citizen will feature a special edition next month on Chapters which we hope will be helpful to chapters and their officers. National Board members and National Committee Chairmen will be contributing to this special edition and there will be special articles from selected chapters which have solved some of the more common problems which chapters face.

DISTRICT COUNCIL CONVENTIONS — Definite dates of most of the District Council Conventions taking place this year have been set. The Pacific Sounthwest District Convention wil start the series with West Los Angeles making plans for the affair May 18 and 19 at the Thunderbird International Hotel at El Segundo. The Cleveland Chapter is setting up the 5th Biennial Joint East & Midwest District for the Labor Day weekend of Aug. 31 and Sept. 1. Portland has narrowed its choice of dates for the Pacific Northwest District Convention to the second or third weekend of November. Both Mountain Plains and Intermountain have the same date, Thanksgiving weekend, Nov. 29 and 30, with Mile-Hi hosting the Mountain Plains Chapters and Boise Valley entertaining the Intermountain District. The Central California District Council will wind up the District Conventions with its cooperative chapter affair Dec. 8 in Fresno. 

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# Chapter Call Board

West Los Angeles JACL

Pre-Easter Picnic: The West Los Angeles JACL Spring picnic on Sunday, April 7, will be held at Cheviot Hills Playground from 12:30 p.m., it was announced by pienie chairman Dick Okinaga. Sho Shimotsu is in charge of children's games and the egg hunt. A ball game between the WLA Jr. Ayes and Jr. Bees at 2 p.m.

Chapter will provide the soft drinks. Transportation will be provided for children by calling: Shigeo Takeshita (GR 3-0629), Toy Kanegai (GR 7-1782) or Haru Nakata

1963 Calendar: Other programs for the year include the PSWDC convention May 18-19 which the chapter is hosting at Thunderbird Hotel, and a junior track meet in May; Queen's Ball in June; community picnic in July; splash party in August; talent show in October and the installation dinner in November.

#### Seattle JACL

Dancing Sessions: Reservations for a six-week dancing class be ginning April 17 are being accepted by class chairman, Mrs. Kimi Nakanishi (EA 3-0806), the Seattle JACL announced this week. Each session will be followed by a so-

#### Fowler JACL

Community Picnic: Fowler JA CL is sponsoring the community picnic this Sunday at Kearney Park, starting at 11 a.m., with ladies reciprocated in handsome Haruo Yoshimoto as general chairman. Assisting him are:

Joe Yokomi, refr.: George Teraoka of the chapter last year.
(Buddhist Sunday School), Mrs. Wiliam Kobayashi (Methodist Church) children's prizes, races; Tom Mayebo fin.; Tiyo Yamaguchi, site; Thomas Toyama, sound.

the Easter school holidays, ac-Toyama, tourney co-chairmen.

#### Downtown L.A. JACL

Police Officers: Two Los Angeles Police Department members, Capt. Robert Gaunt and Sgt. Harry Keeney, will be the guest speakers at the monthly Downtown L.A. JACL luncheon at New Moon Restaurant next Wednesday, among six finalists of the local to Ike Hatchimonji, chapter president April 3.

#### Southwest L.A. JACL

Dance Classes: A 10-week series of dance lessons with Sati Yoshida as instructor has been announced Mr. and Mrs. Paul Takehara, ac- of the valley. Beautiful aprons by Southwest L.A. JACL, starting tive Florin JACLers. Wednesday, April 17, 8 p.m., at the Crenshaw A.C., 2501 W. Vernon Ave. First night will be complimentary. Class will feature the cha-cha, tango, waltz, swing and foxtrot.

Mrs. Yoshida will demonstrate the various steps during the chapter Spring Fever dance tomorrow night at the Old Dixie, 4269 S Western Ave.

#### San Mateo JACL

First Meeting: In addition to reports of the recent installation banquet and benefit movie, San Mateo JACLers will discuss plans for the coming year at their first general meeting Wednesday, April 17, at Sturge Presbyterian Church according to president Jake Oiwa Among the upcoming projects will be a Japan Night program in May to be held in conjunction with UNESCO.

#### Long Beach - Harbor JACL

Oriental Fantasy: The Long Beach-Harbor District JACL stagstagette dance on April 13 is providing ladies with transportation through chairman Kei Mochida (GA 4-7530, between 5-7 p.m.) Dancing will be from 9 p.m. to

Mar. 30 (Saturday) Idaho Falls - IDYC social, JACL Hall, Philadelphia - Installation dinnerdance, Valley Forge Hotel, Norris-

town, 6:30 p.m.; Rep. Spark Matsunaga, spkr. Portland — New member social, Nichiren Buddhist Church, 6:30 p.m. Contra Costa - Family Bowling, Albany Bowl, 8 p.m. Southwest L.A. - Spring Fever dance, Old Dixie, 9 p.m.

Sacramento — Potluck, Sacramento
S&L Bldg., 5:30 p.m.

San Francisco — Jr. JACL Varieties,
Lowell High, 1101 Eucalyptus Dr.,

8 p.m. Reedley — Community picnic, Burris Mile-Hi — Scholarship benefit movie, Tri-State Buddhist Church. Idaho Falls - IDC quarterly meting, Hotel Rogers. Idaho Falls - IDYC meeting.

April 2 (Tuesday) Pasadena - Board meeting. April 3 (Wednesday) Downtown L.A. - Luncheon meeting. New Moon Restaurant, 12 n. April 4 (Thursday) Puyallup Valley - Board meeting. April 5 (Friday) Florin - Benefit movie, Florin Metho-

dist Church. Los Angeles - PSWDC Hi-Co Conference, Camp Colby, Angeles National Forest. West Los Angeles - PSW Convention benefit dance, Santa Monica Elk's

April 6 - 7 Pasadena - Booth at Pasadena Buddhist bazaar. West Los Angeles—JACL picnic, Cheviot Hills Playground, 12:30 p.m. Idaho Falls — Auxiliary luncheon, 1

San Francsico - Auxiliary visit, Laguna Honda Home. Gilroy - Community picnic, Uvas Meadows (April 15 "rain date"). Sonoma County - NC WNDC execuincommence and the second tive meeting, Flamingo Hotel, Santa Rosa, 1 p.m.



FOR THE SAN FERNANDO GENTLEMAN

Doorprize winner Katsumi Arimoto enjoys prize of An Evening of Geisha Service as Geisha Katy Muto fetches his slippers and Geisha Terry Uyehara serves him refreshments.

# Chapter Women Delight Men a la Geisha

BY SUE OGIMACHI (Special to the Pacific Citizen)

PACOIMA. - Ingenious Mary Arimoto has done it again! Under her adroit direction on Mar. 16. the San Fernando Valley JACL style the wonderful evening pre-

The fun began when Harry Otsuki, chapter president, turned the program over to Mary and the door prize winner of "An Evening men. Easter Tournament: The chap- of Geisha Service' turned out to ter will sponsor an invitational be her hubby Kats. Over her franbasketball tournament for ele- tic "I protest" pleas, he was ex- of the chapter women gave their mentary school children during tended the royal geisha treatment. Then the ladies presented the cording to Meso Nakamura, chap- Otsuki Theater of singing, dancter athletic manager, and Thomas ing and acting talent that fairly oozed from the stage as the geisha women depicted the tragic life of a JACL wife whose husband rose to that lofty position of chapter

#### U.N. Pilgrimage

ELK GROVE. - Jerry Takehara and Dennis Machida were named school district in the U.N. Pilgrimage for Youth oratorical contest sponsored by the Independent Order of Odd Fellows and Rebekahs last week. Jerry is the son

#### Family bowling

REEDLEY. - The second Reedley JACL family bowling night at Reedley Bowl was successfully staged on Mar. 15 under chairmanship of Shig Matsuoka. Win-

League Bowlers — Men: Mas Abe. Nob Takasaki; Women: Midori Nishida, Shiz Tsutsui. Non-League — (M Kaz Kunishige, Shig Matsuoka; (W Barbara Tsutsui, Shige Kunishige Children - (B) Craig Hashimot Gary Matsuoka; (G) Valerie Hashimoto, Joanne Yano.

#### Handicap bowling tourney

STOCKTON. - The fifth annual Port of Stockton Nisei handicap bowling tournament, co-sponsored by the Stockton and French Camp [ JACL chapters, will be held a the Pacific Bowl here this weekend, Mar. 30-31, and the next, Apr. 6-7. Kaz Maseba and Kuni Kawamura are co-chairmen.

#### Fred Kishi to head **Livingston Farmers**

LIVINGSTON. - Fred Kishi, longtime resident here, was elected president of the Livingston Farmers Assn. at its seventh annual dinner meeting in Modesto recently. Outgoing president Robert Ohki told members that most of them individually and the association as a whole had enjoyed a good year. Leslie V. Hubbard, of the Council of California Growers, was the principal speaker.

BACKERS FOR BRADLEY LOS ANGELES. - Herb Murayama of Nisei Trading Co. and Atty. George Shibata, first Nisei to graduate from West Point, are cochairmen of a group to elect 10th Councilmanic candidate Tom Bradley, an attorney and retired police lieutenant. The district covers the southwest area where many Oriental Americans reside. (Paid Political Advertisement)

president. The serious talent uncovered that evening were the lovely Japanese dancing by Mrs. Tom (Chiz)

Nagatani and the fine koto playing

of Mrs. John (Sally) Ito. Guests and members were taken to the Noodle House after the sented to them by the gentlemen hilarity on stage. The men were generous in their praise of the wonderful evening. Note: We don't really want a woman president. We've been very happy with you

> While Mary Arimoto deserves a major portion of the plaudits, all best to insure a successsul evening.

# Imperial Valley

Valley residents honored 17 Issei pioneers at the Imperial Valley JACL community picnic at Sunbeam Lake on Mar. 16, according Nakanishi, Mrs. Kamiyo Arie, Mrs. Fui-

Small gifts were presented to the pioneers. George Kakiuchi delivered the welcoming speech on behalf of the Japanese community made\_individually by Mrs. Keiko Richardson were given to the women pioneers. K. Uchida responded in behalf of the Issei. Bernie Kodama and Jaime Kobayashi were picnic co-chairmen.

# Jr. JACL Jottings

San Francisco Jr. JACL

Miss S.F. Jr. JACL: Georgette Omi, an 18-year-old Oriental language major at San Francisco State College, was crowned "Miss Junior JACL" Mar. 16 at the Park Presidio YMCA. Miss Omi was selected over

Beverly Ino, 17, a psychology ma-

jor at San Francisco State College and Yoko Murakita, 17, an art major at Washington High School. Judges were Helen Lew, Tad Ono and Maury Schwarz. The girls were judged on appearance, 55 per cent; poise and personality, 20 per cent; awareness (intelligence and knowledge of the JACL), 20 per cent; and popular vote, 5 per cent.

PC Cut-Off Date: Mar. 31

## PSWDC —

(Continued from Front Page)

so-called medicare bill, a member of the subcommittee on Foreign Trade Policy, of the joint committee on Internal Revenue Taxation, and of the joint committee on Reduction of Nonessential Federal Expenditures.

He represents the 17th congressional district (Gardena Valleymany Japanese American constituents as any Mainland congressman. He was born in Youngstown, Ft. Niagara, N.Y., some 65 years ago and moved with his family to Southern California at an early age. He received his education in World War I, was state assemblyman from 1932 to 1942, and elected to Congress in 1942. He has now served 12 consecutive terms in the House and second only to Rep. Harry Sheppard (D., Calif.) as the senior Californian in the Congress.

#### Washington, D.C., JACL hits new membership high

WASHINGTON .- The Washington, D.C., JACL has reached an alltime high of 259 with the month of March still remaining in the LOS ANGELES. - Sansei students their part in segregation. drive, it was announced by mem- attending University High bership chairman Harry Takai. A Santa Monica High schools are ex- with warmth, intensity and humor. record 290 is being anticipated.

(Continued from Front Page)

\$3 - Rev. Frank Omi Total This Report: \$153 CHICAGO Previously Reported: \$28,404.66 \$100 - Mr. & Mrs. Fred Y. Tsuj \$25 - Mr. & Mrs. Tom S. Teraji \$10 - Mr. & Mrs. Arthur Spring Total This Report: \$135 CLEVELAND Previously Reported: \$1,521

\$75 — Dr. Albert S. Goh \$50 — Mike Asazawa \$30 - Cleveland Fuji Club \$25 - Shinpon Toguchi, Harold Sa ahara, Frank K. Yatsu \$20 - Roy Andow, Jr. Matron Club, Mrs. Matsuye Takiguchi & Family \$15 - Kazuhito Kunugi, Dolly

\$10 - Jim Andow, Jim Akiya, Tsutomu Takahata, Randy Sasaki, Jujiro Hirano, Kinji Kanehara, George W. Inouye, Arthur Oka, Mrs. Frances okoka (in memory of husband Kim Yokota, Masao Yamauchi, Mrs. Hideyo Ochi, Fred Kanno, Harvey K. Ohmura, Bill Masae Sakuma, Mitsuo Tanji \$8 - Mrs. Hazel H. Klinger

\$5 - Hiro Baba, Rev. Tai Akagi Tom Fujimoto, Joe Shijo, Mrs. Chiyo purposes. On the youth committee NILAND. — Some 200 Imperial Makagawa, Shig Sakai, Robert Miyakiko Hayakawa, Mrs. Sonoko Johnson, Mrs. Tsugi Yoshimura, Sam Inatomi, Dr. Satoru Nakamoto, Arthur S Kono, Tatsuo Anraku, Shigeru Igarashi, George I. Tanaka, Kanelchi Hosaka, Mrs. Yoshiko Baker, Roy Koyama, Eugene S. Uyeki \$2 - Rev. Shosetsu Tsufura, Andrew E. Bacnik

\$1 — George Nakaji Total This Report \$598 DETROIT Previously Reported: \$2,609 \$5 — Mary Kubota FLORIN Previously Reported: \$435.50

\$5 — Percy Nakashima MILWAUKEE Previously Reported: \$1,273.80 \$5 - Mr. & Mrs. Wallace Hisamoto

Total This Report: \$30 NEW YORK Previously Reported: \$11,857 \$100 — Kenjiro Nogaki \$15 — Tooru Kanazawa \$10 - Tomie Mochizuki

\$5 - Frank Matsuda Total This Report: \$130 S5 — Rev. Akira Ohno PASADENA Previously Reported: \$1,324

\$50 - Jiro Morita PLACER COUNTY Previously Reported: \$2,827 \$15 - Mr. & Mrs. Kelvin Mitani \$14 - Mr. & Mrs. Masuo Matsuda Mr. & Mrs. Tom Matsuda, Mr. & Mrs. Bunny Nakagawa, Mr. T & Dick Na-gaoka, Mrs. Yoshiko Kubo \$10 - Mr. & Mrs. Takeo Okimura

\$7 - Mr. & Mrs. Donald Yamada Total This Report: \$102 SACRAMENTO Previously Reported: \$7,103 \$123 — Miscellaneous donors SAN DIEGO

Previously Reported: \$860 \$25 - Mr. & Mrs. Harry Kawamoto SAN FRANCISCO Previously Reported: \$23,567 \$50 - San Francisco Jr. JACL SANTA BARBARA Previously Reported: \$578 \$10 - Dr. & Mrs. Yoshio Nakaji

85 — Mr. & Mrs. Frank S. Mori Total This Report: \$15 WASHINGTON D.C. Previously Reported: \$5,291.72 \$20 - Henry Taira \$10 - Shoji Honda Total This Report: \$30

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Oriental Volunteers for Bradley - 3100 W. Jefferson Blvd., Los Angeles 18, Cal. (Partial List)

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# Chicago minister explains meaning of 'Albany Movement' at JACL meeting

BY CHIYE TOMIHIRO

(Special to the Pacific Citizen) the Albany Movement?" is a ques- mate.

of last August. In his talk to the Chicago JACL March 16 at the Church of Christ, the Rev. James Shiflett of St. Andrew Presbyterian Church exthe local public schools, served in plained that for him it was his deep conviction in the "unity of man" that moved him to accept the appeal of the Rev. Martin Luther King. The situation in Albany, Ga., after months of nonviolent demonstrations by the Ne-

## Youth group under JACL in WLA seen

BY HARU NAKATA (Special to the Pacific Citizen)

pected to combine forces to or. The day before he spoke to the ganize tht West Los Angeles Youth members of the Chicago Chapter, Group under JACL supervision.

of students from both schools is brary had taken place peacefully. meeting tonight at the home of Vertical integration means that Mr. and Mrs. George Ishizuka to all the chairs and tables are reexplore program interests and ob- moved and everyone including jectives. On this committee are: the Negroes walk or stand, Mmes: George Ishizuka, James Kitsu se, George Kanegai, Mr. and Mrs. Aki Niwa, Dr. Milton Inouye, Ruth Miya- those of us who were fortunate da, George Sakamoto, and Joseph No-

The decision to organize a youth Shiflett, it was one answer to group was made during a supper meeting held at the West Los Angeles Buddhist Temple on Mar. 15 when the steering committee and chapter youth committee met Among the program possibilitie is a scholarship fund.

Sixteen youths were present the initial meeting held earlier at designate Buddha Day as a legal the home of Mrs. Ishizuka that State holiday. served as an introduction of JACL as a chapter and explaining its 8 as the birthday of Gautama

University High - Carolyn Kiyama (temp. chmn.), Joan Uchida, Charlene 8 as the birthday of Gautama Yoritsune, Sharon Fujimoto, Jun Ko- Buddha. bashigawa, and Rick Watanabe; Santa Monica High-Karen Ishizuka (temp. sec.), Brian Ogawa, Joanne Uehara, and Jerry Uyekubo.

#### GOLDEN JUBILEE

FOWLER.-Fowler JACL acknowledged a \$100 donation from Mr. and Mrs. Tokio Shirakawa, who recently observed their 50th wedding anniversary.



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gro community to bring about negotlations on segregation with the CHICAGO. - "Why did you join white community was at a stale-

tion, no doubt, asked a hundred Seeing a need for some positive times of the 44 persons from Chi. action, the Rev. Martin Luther cago and the some 30 persons from King sent a telegram of appeal Harbor area) and probably has as New York, who participated in the to the clergymen of the New York now historical "Albany Movement" city area inviting them to come to Albany and witness the segregated way of life. The appeal was subsequently relayed to Chicago, and in a matter of days, 44 people, Jews, Catholic laymen, and Protestant ministers and laymen re-

#### Respond as Individuals

sponded to the call.

The Rev. Shiflett was careful to explain that they responded as individuals and not as representatives of a church or group.

He was among those arrested during a prayer session in front of the Albany City Hall on some minor charges, such as blocking the sidewalk, etc. and placed in jail for six days, and it had been agreed beforehand that, if jailed, they would fast 24 hours in penance for the sins of all men and

The Rev. Shiflett told his story it was reported that vertical in-A steering committee comprised tegration of Albany's public li-

A small step forward, but for enough to hear the Rev. James

#### Buddha Day bill introduced in Hawaii HONOLULU. - Rep. Jack Suwa,

Big Isle Democrat, last week introduced in the House a bill to In a resolution accompanying

the bill, Suwa said thousands of Hawaii residents celebrate April

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Wanted for National JACL

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Frank Chuman, 257 So. Spring St., Los Angeles 12, Calif. Dr. Roy M. Nishikawa, 234 So. Oxford, Los Angeles 4, Calif.