











JAPANESE RECIPES

Hamburger Patties, Chinese Style

By TOYO HENMI

Ground meat, or hamburger, so typically American, appears to be gaining wide use in modern-day Japanese and Chinese cookery. Aside from the fact that there is a definite trend toward westernization of the Japanese "table" at home, ground meat is proving economical and versatile just as it has been done in this country. Not to be discounted, also, is the fact that time is precious, and, combined with various other ingredients, produces some quick and delicious meals.

- SAUCE
2 stalks celery cabbage
1 takenoko
1 carrot
2-3 shitake
3 Tbsp. pan juices
1/2 tsp. salt
1 tsp. shoyu
1 cup water
1 Tbsp. cornstarch (dilute with 1 Tbsp. water)

Softens shiitake in small amount warm water; add 1/2 tsp. sugar; let stand 20 minutes. Cut celery cabbage into 1-inch lengths. Set aside. Slice takenoko, carrot lengthwise into thin rectangular pieces, and shiitake. Add enough water to shiitake water to make the necessary 1 cup water.

CHINESE STYLE HAMBURGER PATTIES (Serves 5-6)

- 1 lb. ground chuck
1/2 lb. ground pork
2 green onions—chopped
1 clove garlic—minced fine
1/2 tsp. grated ginger
2 Tbsp. shoyu
2 Tbsp. cornstarch
1 egg
1 tsp. salt
Ajinomoto
5 Tbsp. water

Combine all ingredients except water which should be added 1 tablespoon at a time, blending well. Form into 8-9 patties. Fry in lightly oiled pan under medium high heat till well done.

- CALENDAR
Sept. 18 (Saturday)
San Diego—JACL installation dance, Colina Recreation Hall, Orange and 84th St., 8 p.m.
St. Louis—Japanese movie, Washington University Steinberg Hall.
Pasadena—Bazaar booth, Presbyterian Union church.
East Los Angeles—Issei Appreciation Night, Union Church, 7 p.m.
Orange County—Potluck dinner meeting, Buddhist Church, Anaheim; Dr. Sammy Lee, speaker.
Sept. 19 (Sunday)
Monterey—Barbecue, Big Sur State Park.
Sept. 22 (Wednesday)
West Los Angeles—Ed mtg.
Sept. 24 (Friday)
Alameda—Giants Night, Candlestick Park, 7 p.m., Buena Vista Methodist Church.
Oakland—JACL benefit movie at Westlake Jr. High School at 7:30 p.m. "Kisaragi Mutsunen" starring Ichikawa Utsumo, and "San Roku" will be the features.
Hollywood—Ed mtg. class, Flower View Gardens, 7 p.m.
Sept. 25 (Saturday)
Milwaukee—Dance class, International Institute, 8 p.m.
Sept. 26 (Sunday)
Downtown L.A.—Decade of Citizenship luncheon, San Kwo Loay.
Mile-Hi—Oriental benefit dinner, Grange Hall, 2475 W. 26th St., 6:30 p.m.
Oct. 1 (Friday)
Chicago—JACL meeting.
Oct. 2 (Saturday)
San Diego—JACL meeting.
Bowling tournament, Palm Bowl, Imperial Beach, 8 p.m.
Oct. 3 (Sunday)
White River Valley—Annual sukiyaki dinner, Buddhist Church hall.
Oct. 12 (Tuesday)
San Jose—JACL October General Meeting.
Oct. 10 (Sunday)
Monterey Peninsula—Auxiliary fall luncheon, Marquis Restaurant, Carmel.
PNWDC—Meeting, Benson Hotel, Portland, 10 a.m.
Oct. 12 (Tuesday)
Pasadena—Ed mtg. Ken Dyo's res.
Oct. 14 (Thursday)
East Los Angeles—Ed mtg.
Oct. 16 (Saturday)
West Los Angeles—"Urashima Taro".
Oct. 16-17
NC-WNDC—Fall quarterly "Convention", Reno JACL hosts, Riverside Hotel.
Chicago—Folk Fair, Navy Pier.

CINEMA

Now Playing till Sept. 21
Kiri no Hato (A Trap)
Osamu Tokezawa, Chieko Baiho, Michio Aratama, Yusuke Tsugawa AND
Ohayo (Good Morning)
Keiji Sata, Yoshiko Kuga, Ryu Kishu, Kuniko Miyake
KABUKI THEATER
Adams at Crenshaw
Tel: 734-0362 - Free Parking

Now Playing till Sept. 21
1ST FEATURE
Abare Inu (WILD DOG)
2ND FEATURE
Nemuri Kyoshiro Sappochi

KOKUSAI THEATRE
THE 1000 Club was initially organized to recruit 1,000 loyal JACLers who would contribute \$25 annually for the support of the national organization.

AUG.
TOHO LA BREA
La Brea & 9th WE 4-2342
YUZO KAYAMA
TOSHIRO MIFUNE
Remake of Kurosawa's famous debut roll.
JUDO SAGA

'INTERRACIAL' MARRIAGE CONCEPT NEEDS CLARIFICATION

By ALLAN BEEKMAN

HONOLULU — In a recent dispatch over the by-line of Max Goldberg, Dr. James Peterson, chairman of the sociology department and head of the marriage counseling training program at the Univ. of Southern California, said that the best studies available on interracial marriage are from Hawaii. He feels that conclusions drawn from these studies are not applicable on the Mainland; in Hawaii, adjustment of an interracial marriage is the same as for the same-race marriage, in continental America interracial marriages tend to be more fragile.

Dr. Peterson did not define what he meant by interracial marriage, but neither do the authors of the studies to which he presumably refers. In Hawaii, the term "interracial marriage" is used loosely, and purported studies of them are usually based on patently spurious data. Consequently, such studies have little, if any, value. Nevertheless, it seems that the term "interracial marriage" could be defined with sufficient clarity to justify drawing conclusions—conclusions, for example concerning such marriages involving Nikkei.

And the approach to such clarification should begin with an attempt to define the word "race." In "Evolution," a volume in the Life "Nature Library," the authors attempt to restrict the word by dividing mankind into four races: Negroid, Caucasoid, Australoid, and Mongoloid. They say some authorities think there may be a fifth race—the Capoid, to which the African Bushman would belong. This article concerns itself with Caucasoid and Mongoloid.

White-Oriental
Probably the Mongoloid was derived from a primitive Caucasoid

Japanese version of 'River Kwai' regiment of Allied prisoners stirs British veterans

LONDON—British veterans of Japanese World War II prison camps demanded action recently against a Japanese book they charged whitewashed the men responsible for atrocities like those on the infamous Burma-Thailand Railway.

British newspapers rallied to their support. A group of 42 veterans, who said they averaged 2 months each year undergoing treatment for injuries incurred while in Japanese prison camps, demanded the book be banned in Britain.

The book, "Glorious Memories of the Railway Regiment," written by two former Japanese officers, has just been published in Japan.

Veterans hoped to see James Hoard, secretary of Far East Prisoners of War Assn., to rally still other veterans to their campaign to ban the book if it is published here.

"We shall burn the book publicly if it comes out here," one veteran said. Russell Braddon, an Australian author and broadcaster who spent four years working on the railway and in Changi jail in Singapore, said in an article in the Daily

Kawakita capture

(Continued from Page 5)

"My wife and mother-in-law held me back, Kawakita realized I had recognized him and high-tailed it like a pup who'd been hit by a painful of stalling water. "But I chased him outside and jotted down the license number of his car as he took off from the store parking lot. Later, I called the FBI."

Month after month passed, and no word about Tomoya Kawakita. Bruce thought the FBI had decided to drop the case. In reality, a thorough investigation was under way, both here and in Japan. One June 5, Tomoya Kawakita, employee of the Warime Imperial Japanese government who had wrangled an American passport and returned home to study foreign trade at the University of Southern California, was arrested at his Los Angeles apartment.

Kawakita was tried and convicted at a trial in which Bruce and 19 other ex-prisoners testified as to the mal-treatment and indignities he inflicted on them.

On June 5, 1948, the Los Angeles federal court judge sentenced him to die with these words: "The only use of a traitor's life is to serve as an example to the weak-minded who might consider betraying their country." Before the sentence could be carried out, it was commuted to life imprisonment by President Dwight D. Eisenhower. And one of the last official acts of President John F. Kennedy was to pardon Kawakita so he could return to the country he served during World War II.

Today, he reportedly is head of an electronics plant there. For "reasons of possible legal complications," the TV producers of the story of World War II's only Nisei traitor stayed clear of most of the real facts of the case.

Isle grad heads Japan public relations group

HONOLULU—Yoshitaka Horiuchi, who does public relations work for the Mitsubishi Bank in Japan, was named president of the Sociotomic Public Relations Co. and the Japan International PR Assn. A Kauai High School graduate in 1928, he received his doctorate in international relations at USC and doctor of laws in public relations from Tokyo university. He was a former diplomat and cabinet minister.

Kamehameha School policy employing only Protestant teachers due court test

(Special to Pacific Citizen) HONOLULU — Hawaii's most notorious segregated institution, the Kamehameha Schools, is scheduled to go to court this week to defend its policy of hiring only Protestant teachers.

Through Attorney General Bert T. Kobayashi, the State will ask the court to rule that hiring teachers because of their religious beliefs is a violation of the Fair Employment Practices Act. J. Garner Anthony, attorney for the schools, will argue that the founder intended a Protestant school, and that any ruling denying the right to hire teachers on a religious basis would be unconstitutional.

Kobayashi says that Act 180—the Fair Employment Practices Law—exempts only schools "operated, supervised or controlled by or in connection with a religious organization."

See tried to eat!

"All this, while our prison inmates were racked with dysentery and other diseases which daily took their toll of lives. "For the rest, let the court records speak for themselves. Besides myself, 19 other ex-prisoners of war testified they had been mistreated by Kawakita when he finally went on trial in June, 1948.

"Two men told the court Kawakita and camp guards had thrown them into a camp cesspool and beaten them continuously as they struggled to crawl out."

"This is not a question of pointing a finger of blame on an entire race or of being prejudiced," Bruce insisted. "My wife is assistant to a Nisei dentist and we think the world of him."

"It is a matter of setting the record straight — of pointing out the facts. "The U.S. Supreme Court on five occasions upheld Kawakita's conviction before he was pardoned. "It was after Kawakita had roughed me up that I told him I hoped and prayed to see him state-side one of these days.

"Well, by the grace of God, I did make it. And the fact that Kawakita finally got off scot-free doesn't detract from his guilt in my mind — and I think the 19 others who testified against him feel the same way."

Nisei osteopath heads for Tokyo medical meet

VANCOUVER, B.C.—Dr. Harold S. Saita, 65, will leave soon to attend the International Osteopathic Medical Conference in Tokyo this fall to present a paper on the human skull. The Vancouver-born Nisei physician and surgeon has been in practice for some 30 years here. The Japanese national health magazine called him the Wonder of Osteopathics. He was a former president of the Vancouver JCCA.

Advertisement for Suntory whisky. Text: 'THERE'S MORE TO KYOTO THAN TEMPLES AND SHRINES... THERE'S SUNTORY'. Includes image of a Suntory whisky bottle and glass.

CLASSIFIED ADS

- EMPLOYMENT AGENCIES
Yamato Employment Agency
Job Inquiries Welcome
Rm. 202, 312 E. 1st St., L.A. MA 4-2821
New Openings Daily
MEN
Mechanic, "B", exp. dntn ..... 3.25hr
Floor Waxer, nr dntn ..... 2.00hr
Grocery Stock Man, s.w. .... 400mo-1ml
Butcher, exp. south ..... 400mo-1ml
Cook, J'nese, Dallas (cpl) 800mo-1ml
Shop Tr. tool mtg. s.c. .... 1.75hr
Dish Washer, Inglewd ..... 300mo-7/b
P.C. BKpr, exp. Southgate ..... 500mo
Ofc Clk Tr, lra, multiplth ..... 303mo
WOMEN
Gen Ofc-Steno, leather gds mfr 400mo
Gen Ofc Girl, advertising biz 350-375mo
Receptionist-Typist, law ofc. 400-430mo
Typist, electric mach, Wilsbire 365mo
Electronic Assembler, exp. 2.00-2.50hr
Meat Packer, exp. S. El Monte 2.35hr
Lighter Repair Trainee, dntn ..... 1.50hr
POSITIONS AVAILABLE - clerical, industrial, domestic, Admiral Employment Agency, 4512 So. Western Ave., L.A., 295-8565
BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES
OPPORTUNITIES UNLIMITED! Japanese distributor in L.A. for a brand new, multi-million dollar U.S. national cosmetic corp., is expanding into other areas and need sub-distributor (manager). If you have the ability to organize and a true desire to grow in your own business regardless of your present situation, I invite you to investigate the financial opportunity in a rapidly expanding cosmetic line. No experience necessary. Outstanding potential high annual income expectancy. This is a ground floor opportunity. Invest-ment of under \$1,000 required to back your own business. Act now! For complete information send \$5 to: P.O. Box 8822, L.A., CA 90068, Call (213) 295-5000, Mr. Kato, Ovation Cosmetic Sales.
APARTMENT FOR RENT
3 BLOCKS from USC. Modern 1-bdrm. also bachelor, completely furnished. Mgr. Apt. 5, 1125 W. 30th St., Los Angeles. Phone: 748-7524.
NEAR SUNSET and Fountain. 1-bdrm and 3-bdrm apartments. Near transportation, schools, markets. Lease. Managed by Japanese. \$115 up. Phone: NO 2-4618.
REAL ESTATE—LOS ANGELES
OPEN HOUSE 2300 S. Highland Ave., Sat & Sun - 1:30 to 5 p.m. Nice 5 rm. 2 bdrm. fire place, fenced back yard. \$13,500 excellent financing. Reading Realty—Al Boschan, L.A. WE 4-5766
ACREAGE — Southern California
RIVERSIDE COUNTY lots and acreage. Excellent terms. 75 minutes from L.A. Tel. 938-5678.

Large advertisement for Japan Air Lines. Features a smiling woman in a kimono holding a tray. Text: 'What other airline says, "Irasshaimase?" And pampers you with delightful Japanese hostesses who graciously attend your every need? And serves you warm fragrant sake and delicious tsumami mono in addition to superb Continental cuisine? And lets you relax in your Courier cabin "amid the calm beauty of Japan"? And offers you the largest choice of swift Jet Couriers from San Francisco and Los Angeles, via Honolulu, to the Orient—17 a week? What other airline makes your trip to Japan a travel experience unique in all the world? Only Japan Air Lines. And your travel agent will tell you that all these "extra" JAL services are yours to enjoy at no extra fare. On your next trip to the Orient, fly the Orient's largest airline—Japan Air Lines. JAPAN AIR LINES