CLEVELAND CHAPTER officers for 1966 vice-chairman. Others are on the board instand with Hiro Mayeda (center), Midwest clude John Ochi, v.c.; Tomio Sonoda, George DC chairman who installed. At left are Ken Kitahara, Sakae Oka, Mary Obata, Sharen Asamoto, vice-chairman, and Mrs. Toshi Ka- Shintaku, Grant Ichida, Linda Strauss and

Tom Sashihara tendered testimonial at Cleveland JACL installation-recognition fete; Tashima to head board

Los Angeles, went to work as of the Cleveland JACL in 1947, a special relocations officer and as a member of the chapfor the local WRA office upon ter's Anti-Discrimination Comhis arrival here in 1944.

give leadership found him in as well as the Fairway Golf constant demand by the com- Club the same year. munity.

Aliens must file address reports

LOS ANGELES-George Rosenberg, District Director of the U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service, estimated that more than half a million aliens residing in So. California will report their addresses during January 1966 under the Alien Address Report program.

Non-citizens are required to file the Special Address Report Card each January.

In addition, aliens who are temporarily out of the United States during January must their return.

office, and also at all local Nisei Week Festival. their cards.

Savior honored a 20-year Is- than 3,500 persons of Japanese variety store. sei community leader. Tom ancestry who relocated in Born in Oita, Japan, he

a new community. Sashihara, evacuated from He urged the establishment mittee, helped raise funds to and three other Issei were will be a Pyrrhic one. The Cleveland JACL certifi- support legislative programs cate of appreciation pointed for Issei citizenship and evac- later. out his deep concern for per- uation claims. He helped orsons of Japanese ancestry and ganize the first annual Japahis ability to organize and nese community picnic in 1947

> Instrumental in organizing the recently formed Japanese American Community Foun-

> dation, he serves as a trustee. has given much time in helping individuals through periods of distress and crisis. Four years ago, he was presented with a special citation by the Japanese Government in recognition of his outstanding services to the community.

Pharmacist

Three years ago he retired from his successful business as a manufacturer and distributor of drugs as the owner of the Great Lakes Pharmacal

Prior to World War II, Sashihara was an active member of the Los Angeles comreport their address to the munity, serving on the board Service within 10 days after of directors as Chairman of the Los Angeles YMCA, Japa-Address Report Cards are nese Branch, and as an offiavailable at the Immigration cer of the Japanese Chamber Service office, 300 N. Los An- of Commerce of Los Angeles. geles St., or any immigration He helped organize the first

U.S. Post Offices during Janu- At the time of Evacuation ary. The local JACL regional of Japanese from the West office will assist Issei file Coast, Sashihara owned the Iwaki Drug Store on First and

LOOKING AHEAD IN '66

BY AKIRA OHNO PSWDC Chairman

Los Angeles and with the JACL lies with the youth of today. With the direction by supporting the Youth Council.

our Youth Director Alan Ku-Southwest Los Angeles Chap- day in the future we hope to to do research. set to the District. His cabinet is composed of mostly Sansei, bringing to the JACL new ideas which is just the thing that we are looking for both in the District and National level.

district meeting at the Doric Mission Inn, our host being the San Fernando Chapter, we start our new year. On the agenda will be the Nisei Re- petition. meeting.

Civil Rights with Mrs. Toshi- man, will initiate a guideline ko Yoshida and Wilbur Sato for host chapters. in civil rights.

this money. Mike Shimizu, end of the talk. Next on the agenda will be program and activity chair-

as co-chairmen. National JA- This looks like a busy, busy time when it is possible to dis- only indicate the fact of geo- stitutes a world historical here are these Japanese, and Theme Apperception and the be keeping him away. Well, CL is taking a survey of Ni- 1966 and we will be prepared cuss Nisei personality. If this graphic and generational dis- event that has not yet been these Chicagoans want more Rorschach Tests. They found sei who are actively involved to roll after our first quarterly were ten years ago or worse tance from Japan, but are given sufficient recognition by of them!" So they hired a these responses differed along meeting.

CLEVELAND - The Dec. 11 He served as a member of San Pedro, a famous meeting vital conflict and less on legislation, described as dedi-Cleveland JACL installation the Cleveland Japanese Reset- place of Nisei during the pre- meaningfully implementing cated to securing a Great Soand recognitions dinner held tlement Committee, serving war period. He also owned an the Great Society programs ciety for all Americans that

Sashihara; the new 1966 JACL Cleveland during the period of came to America in 1915 and will argue that in spite of the a time when foreign affairs board headed by Masy Tashi- 1945 to 1948. He helped or- graduated from the USC increased allocations to South- are becoming increasingly imma, the local Jr. JACL offi- ganize the Shinwakai, a social School of Pharmacy. Although east Asia, there should be no portant, there is a definite cers, as well as special organization of Cleveland Is- passing the California State lessening of the monies and schism between the President awardees for community serv- sei interested in helping each Board of Pharmacy, he was talents to be devoted to Great and Sen. J.W. Fulbright, ice, membership and leader- other in their adjustment to denied his license to practice Society goals, for unless the chairman of the Foreign Relabecause of a state law that tensions and the problems of tions Committee, that can not forbade "those ineligible to urban America especially are be helpful to the nation in citizenship". With persistency, humanely resolved even com- charting a united course. This after repeated setbacks from plete victory against commu- is true even though in recent t'e courts of law, Sashihara nist imperialism in Vietnam years the influence of granted their license 14 years

country, he expressed his ap- vs. butter". preciation for the role JACL

(Continued on Page 4)

PACIFICECITIZEN

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Washington Newsletter: Mike Masaoka

2nd Session, 89th Congress

his subsequent messages on a peace, in Southeast Asia. the nation's economy and budget, the public and private deat the beautiful Church of the as a spokesman for the more additional drug store and a en cted by the First Session would fulfill the promise of last year.

And there will be those who Unfortunately, however, at

of every American, including graded considerably as the In accepting a beautiful those of Japanese ancestry, Chief Executives have assumscroll from the chapter and will be intimately affected by ed more personal direction of an album filled with letters the final decisions regarding the country's international refrom friends throughout the the classic question of "guns lations.

Washington vember when all 435 members Finance Committee, When the Second Session of of the House and 34 of the has jurisdiction over tax, tarthis 89th Congress convenes Senate are up for election. iff, social security, and other

next Monday noon, on Jan. Aside from the ever-present money matters, resigned his 10, the dominating issue—for desire to end the frustrating powerful post. This "giant" the Administration and the war in Vietnam in dignity, conservative influence will be people, as well as the Con- these were among the reasons succeeded by Louisiana's Rusgress-will be that of Viet- that prompted the Admini- sel Long, already a power in stration to escalate its diplo- the Senate as its Democratic Regardless of what the matic efforts in the final days Whip and Assistant Leader. President's assessment may of 1965 and the first days of be in his State of the Union 1966 to achieve-through nemessage next week, and in gotiations-a cease-fire, if not

Leadership

bates will go on-whether the Congressional leadership in dent appointed the influential continuing and growing com- the new session in both the Arkansan a Federal Judge. mitment in Vietnam requires House and the Senate will rethat more of the national re- main the same as it was last sources and energies be con- year, when the Congress encentrated in that far-off yet acted unprecedented domestic the founding fathers.

Senate Foreign Relations And the lives and fortunes Committee has been down-

Virginia's Democratic Sen. Overall too looms the con- Harry F. Byrd, for more than gressional elections this No- a decade the chairman of the

In the House, West Virginia's Harley Staggers will be succeeding Arkansas' Oren Harris as chairman of the Interstate and Foreign Commerce Committee. The Presi-

Hawaiian Delegation

In the new Congress, Hawaii's Nisei delegation should enjoy greater prestige and in-

Sen. Daniel Inouye, already an acknowledged personal "favorite" of both the President and the Senate Majority Leader, enhanced his position as one of the foremost freshman Senators when he was one of five Senators who visited all the major world capitals except Peiping on a presidential peace-seeking mission just before Christmas. Senate Leader Mike Mansfield led the bipartisan, high-level delegation which included, in addition to Sen. Inouye, Senators Edmund Muskie of Maine, George Aiken of Vermont, and Caleb Boggs of Delaware.

Congressman Spark Matsunaga, already one of the most popular lawmakers, was invited to join a special subcommittee of the House Foreign

(Continued on Page 2)

Seattle Nisei talk with Negroes

between Japanese and Ne- before the question and angroes to establish communica- swer period.

tion between the two groups. The first meeting was held Sunday, Dec. 12 at the local Statements by Ben Woo and chapter meeting room, and Warren Chan were most inmeet in series of weekly ses- Chinese American source on sions, then evaluate the the subject of discriminatory

'Grass Roots Forum'

Street Community Council, the troops, so to speak when now under the directorship of offended. Forums". The fourth in the porting the meeting said: Americans.

was "Should Orientals Be- in the struggle. dori Thiel, lawyer and judge mal, standing and utmost in tho- passive."

BY ELMER OGAWA roughness as the time per-Seattle mitted.

TEN CENTS

During the month of Decem- The meeting was described ber, the Seattle Human Rights as the most lively of the Committee under the chair- "Grass Roots" forums and it manship of Don Kazama, es- was with regret that your retablished a series of meetings porter had to leave for work

Chinese Americans

ten Negroes and ten Japanese teresting to this listener inaswere invited to participate, much as they were the first The same groups were to we recall hearing from the acts. The gentlemen said that such acts hurt on impact as a personal affront, but it was At the same time the Urban just not a part of their per-League and the Jackson sonal disposition to call out

Kenneth Latcholia, is conduct- The Jackson Street Commuing a series of "Grass Roots nity Council Newsletter in re-

series was held at the East- "The attitude of Oriental side YWCA Dec. 14, with an Americans toward the racial attendance of about 130 Cau- struggle has been a puzzle to casians, Negroes, and Japa- most Negroes and many edunese about equally divided, cators. Many Negroes resent with a sprinkling of Chinese the attitude of Orientals believing they benefit from gains The topic under discussion made but take no active part

come Involved in Civil "One Seattle Japanese girl Rights?" Sociology Professor was present in Mississippi this Calvin Takagi, architect Ben summer but the participa-Woo, Toru Sakahara, Mrs. Mi- tion has otherwise been mini-

Warren Chan, moderated by "Some Orientals believe Mrs. Fran Wada, discussed their group should become the subject for over an hour overly active in civil rights, with frankness and under- while the majority remains

A compassionate person, he as given much time in help- DR. STANFORD LYMAN:

The Nisei Personality

Sociologist renders candid observation on what makes Joe Nisei tick or untick, popular usage of terms-Issei, Nisei, Sansei, Kibei-draws special attention

* * *

you that a Hakujin is lecturing on Nisei personality. First, let me say that very few people suppose I am Hakujin. My experiences in North America have led to numerous encounters in which someone insists you people yourselves. panese to Chinese and Japa- we can now enjoy the luxury nese people; usually I appear of examining. One of them is The Pre-Convention Rally is Japanese to Chinese people Nisei Personality. slated to be held in Long and Chinese to Japanese peo-Beach at the Edgewater Ma- ple. This has, interestingly rina on April 30 and May 1. enough, often facilitated re-

Time Ripe Now

It might seem strange to

Japanese. I apparently appear talk about things which at one Chinese or Japanese. Indeed, time might have seemed not I appear to be Chinese or Ja- terribly important and which

Character Types

The future of this country Outstanding Japanese from search. I am reminded of the about the Japanese in Amerieach chapter area will be hon- other Hakujin researcher who ca is that they are the only ored at this rally. Mas Hiro- has worked on Japanese ma- immigrant group to distinformation of the District naka, co-chairman for the San terials, the Canadian re- guish among its own mem- lacking in something. Youth Council the PSWDC is Diego convention, announced searcher Forrest La Violette, bers according to geographic taking a big step in the right that the San Diego Chapter who has had a very different and generational distance will send their JACL queen experience. People always from the country of origin. Nisei, a people who see them- lieving that Japan was more is indicative of overt per- A typical Issei response was Thanks to the hard work of We are hoping that this pre- and he complained that very in America that has concepts convention rally will be a fi- few would talk to him so that and terms equivalent to Issei, mamoto, reactivating the nancial success, where some- he had a difficult time trying Nisei, Sansei, Yonsei, and Kiter under the chairmanship of see the District to be self- The talk I am going to give group even uses similar tertoday is based upon research minology. These terms, as Past chairman Kats Arimo- done by myself and by other you very well know, indicate to will be in charge of the people. But also it is based one's geographic and one's Chapter of the Year plus Rec- in great part upon impres- generational distance from Jaognition. Changes in the form sions which I have formed as pan. Moreover, these concepts puted personality traits.

twenty-five years ago, there also terms that indicate a scholars.

a speech delivered by Dr. severe to talk about. We perhaps the most pronounced ciologist Rose Hum Lee in her did was a study of Issei and have cut themselves off from is yet to be fully studied by generational difference, the point of view of professional social scientists. The recovery Nisei are in the interesting students of the structure of soof the Japanese community is position of reproducing a type ciety. sources of that recovery are Thus, Nisei, when they have cial scientists, didn't know not as well known to social children, have Sansei, and much scientfically about the scientists as they might be to there is nothing a Nisei can Nisei for a long time, and it do to convert a Sansei to a was that paradoxical situation that I am either Chinese or But it is now possible to Nisei. Moreover, this is not of relocation and imprisononly an abstract fact but an ment of all Japanese that led internalized feeling on the to some excellent first studies. part of Nisei. Nisei feel very One of the curious accidents strongly about this and in a of American history is that host of different ways-discus- often some measure of good sions of juvenile delinquency, comes out of the most horridiscussion of appropriate be- ble experience. havior vis a vis Hakujin people, discussion of appropriate One of the peculiar things occupational, educational attitudes, discussions of interpersonal attitudes-Nisei regard the Sansei generation as

anything else about the fact of their eventual disappear-

Nisei Unique and methods of assessment a result of long and intimate are more than tools of a dis- the Nisei? Sociologists and so- ple, and all those timid souls Rorschach Test, because it is becomes a good player. He will be a topic at the next contact with Nisei in San interested social scientist. In cial psychologists have long meeting. Arimoto was re- Francisco. Some of the com- fact they have only been been interested in this sub-Starting with our February quested to consider using ments I make will undoubted picked up by social scientists ject. For the remarkable thing quarterly chapter reports on ly bother you, some you will because they found that Japa- about Nisei is that, by the program and activities in ad- find funny, some you will find nese use them. It wasn't that conventional measurements dition to the rating form for you disagree with. It is in the social scientist invented of sociology, they are one of garded as such excellent peo- known to the person himself. the Chapter of the Year com- the nature of social science them to describe Japanese. It the most successful generato be disturbing, and there is that the Japanese who use tions from an immigrant peolay to be held on Sunday, Door prizes will again be fore it will not really disturb these terms to distinguish ple ever to have come to this more Japanese. June 5, at the Rancho Cienaga used at the February meeting. me if you are disturbed. I among themselves, and that country. For instance, the for-Stadium. Chairman for this Any deficits occurred by the would appreciate sincerely these distinctions are in part, mer UCLA sociologists Leon- ple in charge that they began ity. event will be chosen at this host chapter will be paid by your critical comment at the and I would argue in very ard Bloom and John Kitsuse to scratch their heads and great part, distinctions of im- have argued that the accul- said, "What's going on here? Issei, Nisei, Sansei, Yonsei, America has been so rapid race riot on our hands. We a remarkable discrepancy be-I think we are now at a Kibei, are all terms that not and so complete that it con- are at war with Japan; yet tween the responses to the

Wartime Acceptance

Issei and Nisei were per- body. The Theme Appercep- and you could see the outmitted to depart from the tion Test is a test in which doors from the window he concentration camps in which a person is shown a picture was standing at, and they they were held provided they and asked to write a story said. "Write a story about For this reason it is quite did not go to the West Coast, about the picture. It is argued that." selves as a generation who at war with California than sonality, of what's going on this: "What is this? A violin. are disappearing ultimately with the rest of the country. "on the surface." The Ror- He has a violin and he is and historically, who cannot Many of these Issei and Nisei schach Test is what is known asking, 'How shall I do it?'. reproduce themselves or do went to Chicago. It was ex- to most people as the ink It looks very difficult and so pected that they would be blot test. In this test a per- he rests his face on his hands greeted with hostility, anger, son is given an abstract ink and worries. He thinks, 'I derision, and even race riots. drawing-it has no single can't play it yet, but if I To everyone's surprise, espe- meaning, and he is asked to study hard, someday I will be cially the Hakujin social work- explain what it means to him. a good musician.' In the end, What is it that characterizes ers, army men, political peo- Psychologists argue that the because he holds steady, he quaking in their boots, noth- so abstract and calls upon the will grow up to be a fine, ing so terrible occurred. The imagination, reveals the hid-persevering young man." Japanese acquired jobs and den elements of the perwere regarded as excellent sonality, those elements of the workers. Indeed they were re- personality which are un- sponse to the same picture. kujin bosses asked for even the same group the research-

turation of the Japanese in We thought we would have a day.)

(Following is the text of would be things much more character type, and Nisei are By contrast, the Chinese so- One of the things this team general, since immigrants

war and afterwards. But there is a remarkable and perwas a noticeable difference in sistent difference. the "mood" of the Issei and Nisei. In order to discover ers hit upon an ingenious idea. ing about. It showed up in ers hoped to discover or ap- plaything, but something that

'Haii' Motivated Nisei

What they discovered was group of anthropologists, so- Issei-Nisei lines. They found counselled in the right manciologists, and clinical psy- that the Issei, for instance, ner by his parents and by chologists to come in and find were very much oriented to- his teachers, he might have human relations. (Note the in- self-propelling with respect to cal rather than modern, big teresting unstated thesis: that their own achievements. This name dance orchestras. Probin America bad human rela- is of course understandable, ably strive toward immaterial tions are the order of the and, I would suppose, largely be the case of immigrants in

Stanford Lyman at a NC-WN- would then be talking about in their understanding of this recent study of the Chinese in Nisei personalities. Out of it their parents, saying, "we're DC quarterly session last problems of relocation and re- characterology. This raises a America argues that the Chi- came some very intriguing going to find our own way year and subsequently edit- adjustment, the terrible viola- very intriguing point, as least nese who have been here one ideas which I want to tell you in our own manner." But the ed for the Pacific Citizen. He tion of civil rights which was intriguing for sociologists, and generation longer than the Ja- about, and then I shall make Nisei, who were also found to is on the Sonoma State Col- carried out in the relocation also for Nisei, that panese have not at all some comments of my own be equally ambitious and even lege faculty as professor in and incarceration of Japa- if there is a distinction along achieved the acculturation of that are supplementary to more successful, were found nese. That period is over and personality lines that is in the latter. Such is the signifi- what was found out in 1943 not to be self motivated. They the remarkable phenomenon fact a function of geographic- cance of the Nisei from the and in the years afterward. were instead found to be what we would now call "otherdirected." That is to say, they One of the many things the did not think the source of very apparent although the that is not of their own kind. We, i.e., sociologists and so- Chicago researchers found their motivation lay in themselves. They felt they were was that there was a remark- being pushed toward what able difference between Issei they had to do and that they and Nisei. Both groups studied had to respond to that pushwere pretty successful occu- ing or they would suffer a pationally, both before the sense of shame or guilt. This

> Let me show you how it and pinpoint the elements of showed up and you will see this mood one of the research- immediately what I am talk-He administered the Theme this Theme Apperception Apperception Test and Ror- Test. They gave everybody a In 1943 a large number of schach Test to the entire picture of a boy with a violin

Listen to a typical Nisei re-"Probably gifted along musienough to realize it isn't a takes skill and practice to master. Perhaps he's been playing, but still can't get the same tone or master it with ease like an accomplished musician could. Doesn't seem to be thinking of baseball or anything like that that would if he had real talent, lived for music, and is guided and

(Continued on Page 3)



to the 19th Biennial Nat'l JACL Convention out what was causing this re- ward success and that the Is- the making of a musician in markable phenomenon of good sei regarded themselves as the real sense toward classi-28 weeks to go July 26-30: El Cortez Hotel, San Diego

HARRY K. HONDA, Editor

Published weekly by the Japanese American Citizens League except the last week of the year

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Except for Director's Report, news and opinions expressed by columnists do not necessarily reflect JACL policy.

Friday, January 7, 1966

HOLIDAY ISSUE-1965

It is a cinch that our trying to squeeze all the advertising, stories and pictures for a Holiday Issue inside of 48 pages are over if the past edition is a criterion. We managed to accommodate all of the advertising (some of which came in after deadline), but had to yank out parts of stories and pictures.

At a Holiday Issue staff meeting this past week, we toyed with the idea of a 56-pager next time. These eight extra pages, however, might not be enough if more chapters go for bulk rate space.

Snake River Valley JACL, after a three-year hiatus, proved it could be done again and came up with a pair of full-page advertising. We spent many futile hours trying to locate that map of the Ontario, Ore. area to dress the pages. We hope to make it up to them the next time by having our "staff artist" Pete Hironaka come through as he did with the excellent map of the San Diego area.

Fresno and Sacramento chapters flexed their resulted in the death of a know-how in elaborate fashion by building up their man. previous half-page spreads to a full page. Chicago, Seabrook and San Francisco chapters repeated their quires much common sense to full-page stint by deadline time-for which the Holi- make it work. It is a complex day Issue staff is most grateful. The sheer task of reading advertising proof and seeing that the corrections were made properly under the most hectic of conditions (hectic because our volunteer staffers are not accustomed to the process) is alleviated by material coming before deadlines.

While it was not stated on the page, the Hollywood JACL also pulled through a full-page spread of advertising. San Diego wanted to kickoff their convention spirit with a full-page display and it was very evident.

With the Holiday Issue staff already being primed for the 1966 edition, we intend to cut down the "typos", add more feature material and pictures.

While the Holiday Issue financial report is still due, we can say that we had over 50 pct. in advertising -a new high. Hence, our idea of adding eight more pages seems necessary.

Again our thanks to the chapter solicitors and contributors who helped make the 1965 Holiday Issue a tremendous success. We lost a lot of sleep putting 48 pages to bed, but with our staff organizing itself early this year for 1966—we figure to improve the next Holiday Issue as well as our sleeping habits dur- (Continued from Front Page) lng the first weeks of next December.

LI'L TOKIO-1966

Several doors west of the Shin Nichibei plant where we have our weekly PCs set stands a magnificent 10-story Civic National Bank building, which had its ribbon-cutting ceremonies Tuesday.

It is a tribute to the community spirit which has moved the Little Tokyo Redevelopment Assn. Japanese Americans in Los Angeles have noticed the structure rise in the air. They have seen other new buildings rise and will see more in the coming year or two. It is the association of civic-minded businessmen and leaders who want to redevelop on their own.

Sensing that a governmentally-sponsored urban renewal program would take years, the association was organized on a private basis some two years ago. The program has excited businessmen across the nation to inquire about its prospects. Its latest project is a special assessment district to equip Li'l Tokio with an ultramodern lighting system, trees and at least one whole new street.

It turned the editors at the Los Angeles Times to cite "this dramatic community rebirth, two decades after the grievous economic harm its citizens suffered during their forced World War II evacuation, (as) a tribute to the indomitable spirit of this fine minority bring a new dimension to American community".

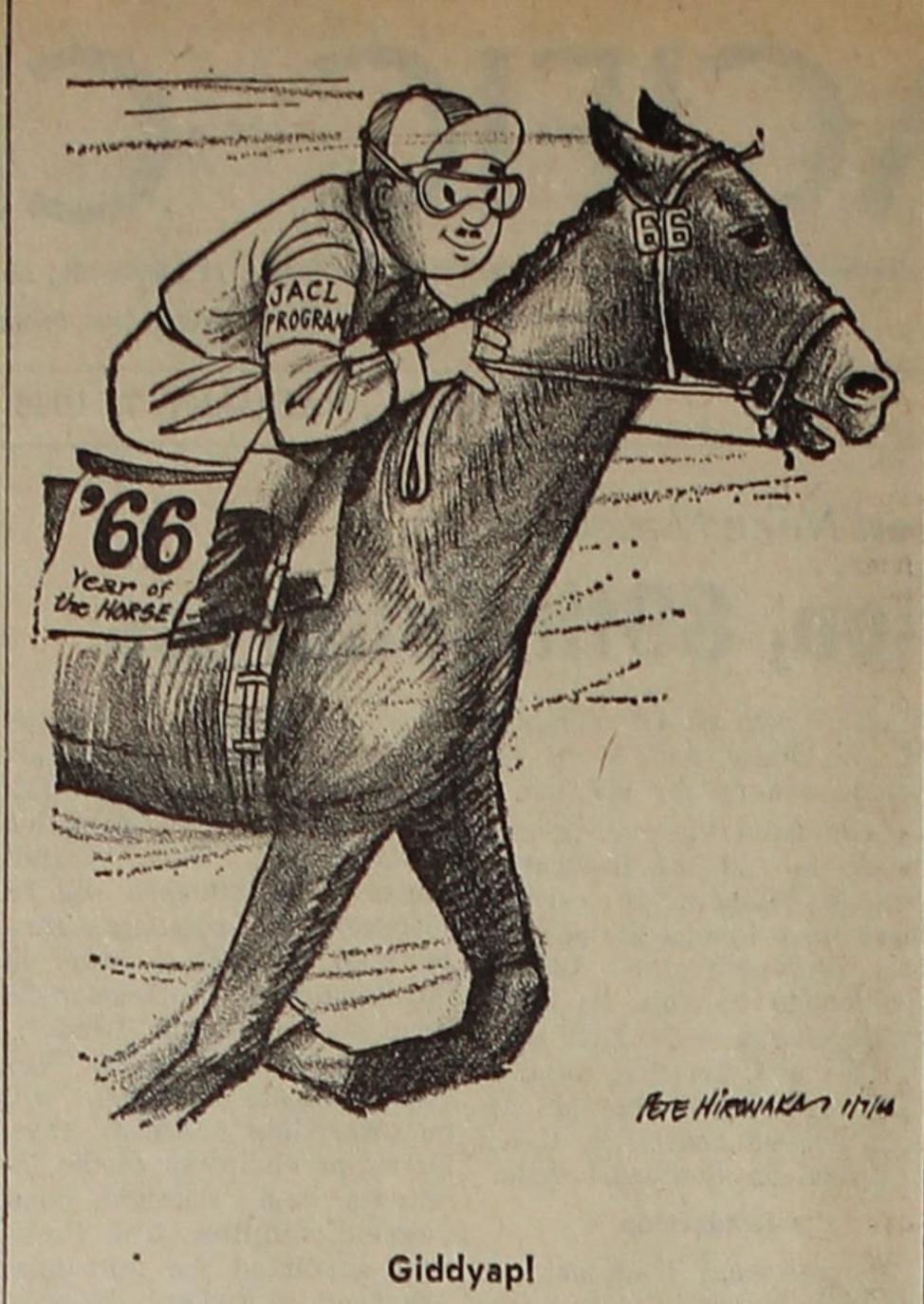
With such attention-getters as the new Civic National Bank building, the Times editorial expressing pride in Li'l Tokio and continued acceptance of Japanese Americans in general, the pessimists in our ranks who dismiss any future for Li'l Tokio in the shadow of Civic Center are probably crying for having missed the first boat.

JACL can help assure the prideful example that is in Li'l Tokio by having the very leaders of Li'l Tokio exert their influence and leadership within the chapters locally. And this factor has not been missed as recent chapter elections can testify.

THE NEWSPAPER GAME

Saburo Kido, wartime National JACL president and co-founder of the Pacific Citizen, is leaving the newspaper game after a 12-year stint as president of the New Japanese American News. Through his leadership, the Pacific Citizen was moved to Los Angeles so that it could stand on its own. It is unfortunate he could do not likewise with the daily vernacular. But he gamely tried. We are happy to note his daily columns will not be stilled.

Announcement of the change in ownership is Asia-Pacific Triangle special from countries where the visa forthcoming. We wish them success in this exciting venture of community service.



Human Relations: by Phil Hayasaka

Watch Your Language

thing" can touch off an explo- unpardonable. sion. In Los Angeles, the arrest of a traffic violator touched off a riot. In Seattle, an alleged name-calling incident touched off an assault that

Race relations is a sensitive and emotional area that rearea because it deals with people-and how to get along with each other in today's complex urban society.

Yet, it is often the small, epithet. these tips include:

religious and nationality taste. groups and are seldom funny Practice speaking as

Avoid approbrious nick- speech is a habit.

to visit his nation.

American GIs.

ples who live around the Paci-

fic Ocean area. Thus, they

American understanding of

The 1965 Session

congressional session, it can

probably be said that the First

Session of the 89th Congress

enacted more social and eco-

nomic legislation that will af-

fect the lives and the pocket-

Looking back at the 1965

world affairs.

Seattle names. The use of terms such In race relations, it appears as "darky," "dago," "chink," Editor. at times that the "smallest "Jap," "nigger," "kike," are

> Watch your semantics, such "Indian giver," "Chinaman's chance," "Jew him down," for they are the results of an unconscious belief in white supremacy and anti-

Semitism. people, as this accentuates

Pronounce the word "Negro" distinctly, for a slur can cause this perfectly proper word to sound like a hated

often the thoughtless words Don't generalize about spoken (that can be avoided) groups. Claims that they are that lead to tragic endings. lazy, they are mercenary, The Seattle Urban League, in they are bigots, they are the field of race relations for thieves, they are sly, are all many years, has suggested blanket generalizations which some tips relating to the use are untrue, unscientific and of words that may assist in undemocratic. Use the same sensitizing people in making criteria for evaluation of all them aware of the devastat- persons. Apply the same implications of certain standards of judgment to all words and phrases. Some of persons, regardless of race or religion. No group has Avoid racial jokes, for their monopoly on either ability or humor is derived from stere- depravity. Unnecessary refotyping or ridiculing racial, erences to race are in poor

to members of the group in- members of all groups were present at all times. After all,

quarters of a century, those of Asian ancestry are considered on a par with those of European background for im-Affairs Committee, of which migration purposes.

he is not an official member, on its around-the-world fact- thorization of appropriations finding tour. It is rumored to pay the last claim for losses that at least the Prime Min- suffered by persons of Japa- for its future responsibilities. ister of one country urged nese ancestry evacuated from that Congressman Matsunaga their homes and associations be included in any delegation on the West Coast in the spring of 1942 solely on ac- words, "No more Hiroshimas," Congresswoman Patsy Ta- count of the accident of their

kemoto Mink, who has spe- birth. cialized in educational sub- In July 1948, Congress apjects, added to her stature proved partial compensation when, though only a freshman for the real and property legislator, she was a member losses suffered in one of the of a special Education and most drastic deprivations of Labor Subcommittee that vis- civil rights in American his- in the new Constitution during nese continent. Mr. Sato is also ited various overseas military tory. In the last supplemental installations to investigate appropriations bill enacted educational facilities and op- prior to adjournment last portunities for the children of October, Congress authorized accelerated at an unprecedented

the payment of the last and With increased attention to largest claim, thereby termiforeign policies, especially in nating a program that result of popular sentiment, however, the Far East, Hawaii's Nisei ed in the payment of some trio should live up to the \$40 million to some 36,500 promise that Statehood for claimants.

For the first time in more Hawaii would result in bringing to the Congress lawma- than 80 years, we understand kers who would be able to that there is no law on the our anti-war sentiment has often 'articulate America's interest federal statute books that dis- been used, or sometimes abused, and concern in the more than criminates against those of two-thirds of the world's peo- Japanese ancestry.

> Now that the First Session of the 89th Congress ended all legislative bias against those of Japanese ancestry, let the Second Session that convenes next Monday mark the dawn of a new and greater epoch in American history when those of Japanese background of a new wave of sentiment, was may make even greater con-

books of all Americans, in- Hawaii expects high cluding Japanese Americans, immigrant percentage

for many years to come than any other Congress in recent HONOLULU-The new immigration law is expected to The same Congress also give Hawaii a higher perpassed two measures that centage of immigrants than

marked the end of a not-so- any other state but New York. proud era in which Asians "We can probably expect generally and Japanese parti- more immigrants than a lot cularly were the objects of both of other areas of the United persecution and prosecution States because of our large in and under American law. percentage of residents of ship and cultural affinity. The first was the elimina- Asiatic descent," said Rodney tion of racism against for- Craft, supervisory immigrant war, particularly with the Chinese eigners and especially those inspector of the Honolulu of- people again? of Asian ancestry in federal fice of the Federal Immigraimmigration principles and tion and Naturalization Serv-

practices. Public Law 89-236, ice. ished both the national origins immigrants will be those havquota system of 1924 and the ing residents with relatives discrimination that had its be- quotas have been over-sub- our national aim of developing a ginnings in 1882. For the first scribed such as China, Japan time in more than three- and the Philippines."

Japanese viewpoint on U.S.-Japan relations expressed

zen received the text of an soris of guarantees for fundamen- now. address delivered by Shigeru tal human rights. Matsumoto, managing direcof Japan, to the American Assity last Oct. 29.

Since the PC carried in full William Bundy, Assistant Secern Affairs (see Nov. 19 PC) ommendations of the Assemmoto's address is being publations.

of Matsumoto's address, we Japan relations, recommenda- for this fear. tions of distinguished private American citizens on the subject and the general thinking of a Japanese on the same

Matsumoto's address was made as a private Japanese citizen. He studied at Yale for as a graduate student and returned to Japan as a newspaperman and then became September, 1951. associated with International House of Japan, a counterpart of International House in New York, for the past 14 years.-

. . Now, ladies and gentlemen, I assume that most of you have doubts and anxieties about the future course of Japanese policy. Some of you are getting restless or impatient with current Japa-

tivery cooperate with americans in the war in Vietnam, instead of taste of foreign occupation. being increasingly critical of U.S. policy? Why cannot most knowism? Why do we trade with the Chinese continent? Why do not the Japanese people see the strategic importance of the growing military base in Okinawa?

Why do my fellow countrymen not realize the utmost importance of the Japanese-American Security Treaty as a necessary measure for the protection of Japan; and why do they make such a fuss over it? Why have Japanese scholars and journalists, as well as leading politicians, failed until recently to discuss the problem of national defense as openly and as thoroughly as it should be discussed? Why has the Japanese conservative party apparently shown recent signs of decreasing prestige? I have neither time nor the capability to answer every question adequately. The only thing I can do this evening is to present, as objectively as possible, general background information including some of the basic factors affecting the future course of Japan's policy.

what Japan really is and, if pos- they had dreamed of so long. sible, to appraise many other relevant points which have been most ably described for you in I have personally known every tive chapters, as good friends of mine for many years. I have a high regard for their scholarship and their continued interest in Japanese affairs.

Four Basic Factors

Now I will mention four basic tion.

of Hiroshima and Nagasaki. Three tersely but thoroughly express Those of you who have been to help to pull the teeth of the opthe Peace Monument in Hiroshi- position. It would enhance the ma may have realized that our prestige of the conservative party anti-war sentiment, symbolized by by maintaining political stability the Monument, is deeper in our to a considerable extent, and also minds than most other considera- it would give vent to the demand tions of national interest of Japan. by some business groups, who The now well-known "anti-war clause," Article 9, was included

the Occupation and gave consti- following this line in principle. tutional endorsement to this antiwar sentiment. Since then, the arms race bet-

ween the two superpowers has pace, and a series of nuclear tests has been carried out. The Japanese Government, under pressure has had to file official protests with whatever government of either camp, Otherwise, any government in power would surely lose support by the people.

Anti-War Sentiment Deep

Some of you may think that by the opposition forces or by leftist intellectuals. Nonetheless, much deeper and more enduring the wholesale purchase of Japarunning for election, has to make

When the United States conducted hydrogen bomb tests at Bikini in 1954 and the tests inflicted damage on the crew of the Japanese fishing boat Lucky Dragon, the Diet, under the pressure forced to pass a unanimous resolution urging the banning of tributions to the United States. atomic and hydrogen bombs tests by any nation.

> What I am saying to you is that the crux of our popular anti-war TOKYO-Many old time JA- In spite of his happy-gosentiment is centered around the question of nuclear bombing Limited wars with conventional weapons would make a slightly different impression on the Japanese. But, who knows that a limited war can always and exclusively remain a limited one, if prolonged or escalated? During the Korean War, we remember that there was talk of using atomic bombs. How can we be sure talk will not start again?

Furthermore, we cannot forget the fourteen dark years during which our army caused the death of some 10 million Chinese, with whom we had a traditional kinnot understandable that the Japanese abhor involvement in any

Also you will now understand why more than half the Japanese are critical of the war in Vietnam, even though they try to understand the American ob- the war. He had majored in America and Europe. He is enacted on Oct. 3, 1965, abol- "Sections realizing the most jective of containing the Chinese German in college, so na- one of the grandest guys, but

Democratic Society

Now, I would like to refer to the second basic factor, that is, nection I might mention another essential feature of our new Con- many.

This week, the Pacific Citi- stitution, which is a parliamen- unthinkable that Japan's economy tary democracy, including all would have become what it is

and it will never accept or tole- building and third in steel proto: of the International House rate dictatorship, communist or duction. Naturally, economic rifascist. Therefore, the overwhel- valry between the U.S. and Japan ming majority believe that Ja- does exist in some phases of insembly of Columbia Univer- pan has become almost immune dustry and trade. But about one to an extreme ultranationalism or third of the entire international to any possible "communization". trade of Japan is with your coun-

pan extremists, right and left, close tie between us.

lished to allow our readers election and the rout it suffered ern Siberia and mainland China. an opportunity to appraise the in the elections for the Tokyo Metropolitan Council, I would general attitude of the Japa- suggest that there is no cause nese people to U.S.-Japan re- for excessive alarm in America. basic factors: As you understand, made by the Komeito, supported there is ambivalence and even

With this week's reprinting by the Sokagakkai, one of the factors and among Japan's public should have a good idea of conclusion that a new strong ulthe official U.S. view on U.S.- tranationlism is in the making in Japan. I see no factual basis

Independence

troops might decrease?

As for the two treaties actually signed, most of the Japanese people regarded the Peace Treaty itself as generous, while they were impressed by the fact that Why do not the Japanese posi- the Security Treaty of 1951 was a hard one, leaving a bad after-

However, the majority of our people realized that the restoraledgeable Japanese foresee, as tion of peace and any security Avoid unnecessary labels, Americans qo, the future danger arrangement for Japan against such as "my people" or "you of Communist China's expansion- the background of confrontation between the United States and the Soviet and Communist China was naturally costly.

We remember that half a year prior to the signing of the two treaties. Premier Yoshida defied the suggestion of Mr. Dulles to rearm Japan immediately. Thereby he became almost a national hero. In that position of being a national hero, Yoshida defended the ratification of the Security Treaty by declaring in the Diet that "with this arrangement our government has decided to have the future fate of Japan shared with that of America in any even-

Although there was strong opposition in and outside of the Diet, most of the Japanese, then living literally hand to mouth, followed his lead and accepted the two treaties. Rationally, they understood that Japan could not possibly exist in a vacuum, and that Japan's sovereignty would have to be somewhat limited. In sentiment, however, they were I only hope that this presenta- dissatisfied with the considerable tion will help you to understand limitation on their independence

Some ten years later, in 1960, the working papers. By the way, the revised Security Treaty was one of the authors of the respec- Kishi, who intended to appease popular dissatisfaction with the former treaty and to satisfy our national aspiration for more autonomy in diplomacy, trade, and defense affairs. Of course there is usually required a "give and take" for successful diplomatic negotia-

factors: the first is a popular Therefore there remains under anti-war sentiment; the second the present arrangement an in- citizens of Peking, or of Shangis a national aim for a free so- soluble conflict within the mind ciety; the third is a national as- of most Japanese-a conflict be- The Chinese seem to be utterly The second was the au- piration for independence; and tween the desire of ensuring na- unprepared for engaging in a the fourth is the economic and tional security on one side and large-scale war if provoked or technological strength of Japan, on the other side, the fear of in- even if bombed. Production has which I hope will qualify Japan volvement in a war which most of the Japanese do not want. As for popular anti-war senti- The popular desire for more ment, I am sure that you will autonomy in diplomacy has naunderstand that it cannot be di- turally persisted, and one of the vorced from the atomic bombing first measures undertaken by the Ikeda government was to permit the reopening of trade with China. The reopening of China trade, this feeling among my people. Premier Ikeda thought, would so.

wanted to secure even a part of the vast new market on the Chi-

Economic Strength

Now, I would like to refer to the fourth factor, which is the economic a n d technological strength of Japan. Perhaps most of you know this subject better than I do and so I will be very brief. However, it is highly important factor governing our present posture and future possibilities. But, I feel duty bound to refer to a few points regarding the economic policy of the Occupation.

Although the policy of deconcentrating prewar big business was pursued during the initial years of the Occupation, the Allied authorities were farsighted enough to change their economic would like to tell you that our policy from reform to recovery anti-war sentiment is, in fact, after two years. They prohibited than most of you surmise. Any nese stocks by foreign investors.

As you know, Japan already New Japan does enjoy freedom, ranks first in the world in ship-Although there do exist in Ja- try, and this guarantees a very

the American viewpoint by the people at large believe in. Japan is now geared to an exand support, a government of panding economy, which will have good "common sense." This is to have an annual growth rate retary of State for Far East- why the Japanese have had mod- of about 8 percent to 10 percent erate conservative governments per annum. Up till now our ecofor twenty years, and in all pro- nomic growth has been achieved as well as the report and rec- bability they will continue to without a large amount of trade have them for the foresecable with China. From now on, however, Japanese business will have bly (see Dec. 3 PC), Matsu-, As for the defeat of the Liberal- to look around for additional Democratic Party in the Tokyo markets, domestic and overseas, constituency in the Upper House These are likely to include East-

National Consensus Eyed

I have now described these four Again, the recent advances polarization among these four policies as influenced by these factors. A strong leadership has been lacking far too long. Even more important, our leadership needs to communicate with our

The most important problem for Japan today is to create a na-The third factor I should like tional consensus on issues which to mention is our national aspira- seriously concern her political tion for independence. In the stability and U.S.-Japan relations. MacArthur years, and with the At present there are several new Constitution, the Japanese serious problems confronting Jaimpatiently waited to regain their pan and our relationship with independence, that is, to end you-South Korea, Okinawa, Vietforeign occupation. The Korean nam, China, military bases in War had been carried on for some Japan, and the security arrangetime, while the European situation ments. As you know, they are the two years some 40 years ago had become suddenly tense. At same issues which Americans have long last, the end of occupation to face in the Far Eastern and came to us by the signing of the Asian areas. But let me say that two treaties at San Francisco in China is by far more important

Before this signing, among the What about the future of the Japanese there were surmises and people's Republic of China? Of conjectures all mixed with hope course, I do not dare to prophesy or resignation as to what the what may happen in continental American troops hitherto station- China in the future. Thousands ed in Japan would do, and what of our people, including many the Americans would do with friends, have gone over to the Okinawa and other bases in Ja- continent for business, for culpan. Would they all withdraw or tural exchange, or for other purbe stationed for an indefinite per- poses. Several hundreds of the iod, even though the number of Chinese have come to Japan as government officials in charge of trade and as journalists a n d

Although I have never been to the Chinese continent under the new regime. I believe I have some notions about present day China and its future possibilities. Even if I had been to Peking and elsewhere, I am sure it would not drastically change my views on

Mainland, China

Therefore, may I venture to say a few words about the state of things in China? The primordial preoccupation in the minds of the high echelons of Peking leaders is how to increase production, primarily in agriculture. This is simply because they have to feed their 650 million people Also, they have to be concerned about how to clothe them. Shoes, for instance, are still in short supply. Many people in the countryside go barefooted just as in Vietnam. Light industries are now being encouraged be-

cause they are closely related to

and clothing. As for Chinese diplomatic and military policy, the peoples outside of China are easily tempted to take official statements too seriously. To be sure, the tone of most of the statements made by top leaders in Peking is extremely violent and alarming, attacking "American imperialism" and the Soviet's treachery.

Several Japanese leaders who are good friends of mine and who went to the continent last month, however, would interpret the aggressive and militant statements recently made by Marshal Lin Piao and by Foreign Minister Chen Yi as a series of appeals to the people, mainly intended to be an encouragement to increase production in general, and also to be a warning that the Chinese people will have to put up with extreme austerity. They do not regard these statements too seriously, because they found that there are practically no air-raid dugouts built for the use of the

to be encouraged and the people's way of thinking has to be geared to that primary purpose. What I have stated about Communist China may sound entirely different from or even diametrically opposed to most of your views or to the official American view. Personally, I do not think

Many Japanese are not unmind-

ful of the possible danger of having an all too powerful country completely indoctrinated by an ideology opposed to ours. However, between your views and ours there do exist differences in nuance, especially about the emphasis I have just referred to and also about the fact with which the Chinese are trying to modernize their country. I admit that there is in Japan a great deal of wishful thinking about the future of Communist China, and about Chinese future attitudes toward Japan. There may also be overconfidence on the part of the Japanese that they can remain on speaking terms with the Chinese, often luxuriously forgetting the American nuclear umbrella under which the Japanese live and think.

At present and in the foreseeable future, however, I must resstate to you that the Peking leaders seem to be busy primarily with their internal affairs rather than with the conquest of the world.

On Vietnam Now I hesitate to make any

comment on the American undertaking in Vietnam, since you have already committed yourselves so much and since Japan is one or the allies of the U.S. The Japanese Government of-

(Continued on Page 6)

Tokyo Topics: Tamotsu Murayama

Early JACL Promoter Hospitalized

CLers may recall Thomas To- lucky disposition, he was acmoki Takagi, who studied at companied by tough luck. He the Universities of Hawaii, was born under such a star. California, Columbia, etc.

of 71, and he still keeps up hospital in Berlin. his teen-ager's smile and After coming back to Japan, character in the early day Consulate General in Shangported Jimmy Sakamoto and tough time again. After the Sab Kido in San Francisco. He English instructor. traveled far and wide for Ni- Everybody likes him . .

as a leader of the Japanese get to smile whatever happens Young Men's Mission (judo to him. He was in a hospital democratic society. In this con- and kendo players) to Ger- bed to welcome in the New

Whatever the explanation Tem is hospitalized with a may be, he lost a leg in an broken leg. He looks at least automobile accident and stayten years younger for his age ed for some time in a German

spirit. Tom was an important he was sent to the Japanese JACL movement as he sup- hai, but the war gave him a Clarence Arai in Seattle and war, he enjoyed his life as an

his good jokes . . . his stories He came to Japan before of traveling experiences in turally he spoke the language he is not lucky enough. He pretty well. He was appointed is the guy who does not for-Year.

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From the Frying Pan

Denver, Colo.

NEW YEAR'S-Can't ever recall eating more that's about all." abundantly, doing less, and enjoying more televised football that I did New Year's Day. Matter of fact, it was about the fattest, laziest holiday season in memory, and I enjoyed every bit of it but not without a small sense of guilt.

Guilt about what? Well, for one thing, that I had it so soft and pleasant and easy while so many good Joes are having to fight my war for me in Vietnam. Not that I would be capable of taking my place alongside these fighting men. Too many winters have pass- of the picture was a young "unsophisticated" Nisei who ed for that, and it's part of the lottery of life that some must march into combat while others keep the home fires burning.

Still, there is such an enormous gulf between the affluent American standard of living and what we work and she is off to school, tory for Japanese was very require of the men who defend that standard for us, that one is led to wonder about the injustice of it all.

RETURN TO YESTERDAY-The farther the Ni- her parents." sei get from their Japanese origins, the more enthusiastically they seem to observe ancestral traditions, like the New Year feast. Even though the Issei population in this area has dwindled tragically this past year, the two main suppliers of Japanese provisions hereabouts, Granada Fish and Pacific Mercantile, did a landoffice business at year's end supplying Nisei tables with exotic foodstuffs.

Nisei housewives who in their youth were just too busy to bother learning how to prepare New Year goodies have, somehow, found both the time and skill to set handsome tables. The significance of ancient observances may have been lost over the years, but the food tastes as great as ever.

CONVERSATIONS—Between Christmas and New Year's Day, the Simpson Methodist Church here hosted a young people's conference attended by delegations from Seattle, Portland, Spokane and Ontario, Ore., as well as by local Sansei and Nisei. On New Year's Eve, just after the young Christians had gone ily and proceeds to school." personal relations. Nisei exhome, the Mile High JACL chapter held its annual installation dinner-dance at which the oldtime standbys were outnumbered by younger men and women.

While both functions could be considered great successes, and were marked by lively activity, some the view the Issei had of interesting questions also were being asked. It may or may not have been a coincidence that strong support- orientation shows up all the Documentary on Hawaii ers of both events asked the same question: "Are time as "I will do this," "I functions such as these necessary?"

In an earlier time I probably would have answer- the projecting of the I to a ed flatly in the negative. But on these occasions I had to qualify my reply: "If they're serving a useful purpose, they ought to be encouraged."

On the surface, they do seem to be serving a use- feelings involved with his conful purpose, and not the least of these is a stirring of minds so that the participants are questioning the val- over, the Nisei shows up over ue of their activities. What could be healthier than and over again as acting sucthat?

INTEGRATION—Several weeks ago we reported that Mr. and Mrs. Shizuo Yamada and their daughter, Florence Li (which is the spelling she prefers) had taken over management of the dining room of Leyden-Chiles-Wickersham American Legion Post No. 1, the something else and this was largest Legion Post in the country. The day after Christmas the Yamadas and Mrs. Li were hosts at a dinner for nearly 400 guests, mostly Issei, to introduce their operation.

For those who remember the Legion's bitterly ed overtime, they were friendanti-Issei stand after Pearl Harbor, it may be hard to believe the banquet hall echoed with the strains of Japanese folk songs and Banzai cheers for the Yamadas as the evening became more convivial.

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Lyman: The Nisei Personality—

tactory in a spiritual sense the lid on" all the time rather than purely monetary Well, that's as far as the and economic. Probably researchers got, and they would be a musician in some wrote up a very interesting large municipal symphony or- essay about this. chestra or through his love of music be a teacher in some university. He never would be very rich but probably won't have gone a little further than being "carried away." The the order of authority, and the regret, and through his music this, though I cannot claim appropriate behavior in con- order of obligation was the

Another Example

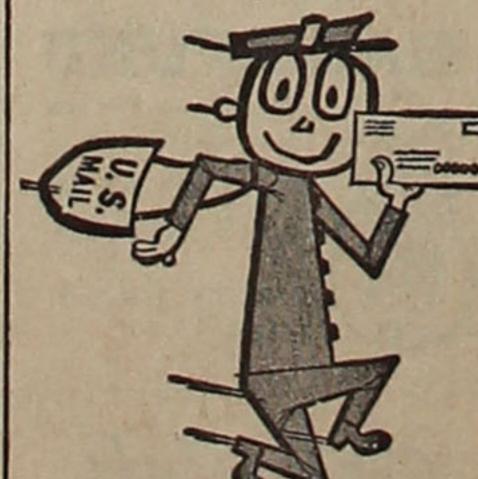
so she goes to a nearby school "hicks." in hopes of emancipating herself from this environment, of the things which at first But in her face you can see impressed me. The model for she feels a very real sense of this kind of sophistication was responsbility to her family actually described 90 years and almost a guilty feeling of ago by a German sociologist not sharing the life her family by the name of Simmel. What had tried to create for her, he pointed out was that so-And her feelings are always phistication involves a dechanging, she feels one day struction of one's nerve endshe should stay and be con- ings, the inability to be astented with this life, the next tonished. One of the characday that she should go on and teristics of urban Nisei, in seek a new life, but she is my observation, is this incommitted to school so she ability to be astonished. Espeguiltily looks back at her fam- cially is this true in inter-

Role of Pressure

As you can see, the orientation of the Issei vis a vis the Nisei is quite different than themselves or even toward their own children. The Issei want to do this," "I will study hard," "I will get ahead," or he. Nisei also believe that the person will get ahead, but not without tremendous pain and not without tremendous guilt nections with his parents and his obligations to them. Morecessfully in response to pressures outside of him rather than acting successfully because he himself wants to. This is one of the most intriguing differences that was discovered over and over.

again between Issei and Nisei. Japan. The Rorschach Test showed quite fascinating. The Nisei workers were regarded by their fellow Hakujin workers as very able guys. The bosses regarded them that way too. They worked hard, they workly on the job, generous, they never complained, they lived good home lives; they were a model image of happy, contented, hard working guys. This was the view of their bosses; this was the view of their fellow workers-paragons of working man's virtue on the middle class level. And the Nisei gave off that image to those who talked to them. It was only with the Rorschach Test they began to discover something different. The Rorschach Test reveals what is hidden, even to the person himself. For the Nisei who appeared to be very content, happy, and gettingalong - in - an - easy - goingfashion turned out to be nervous, upset, to have violent guilt feelings, and violent anger. For instance, the Rorsch ink blot was interpreted by one Nisei as a cauldron of fire, or a monstrous holocaust which indicated to the researchers that below the level of consciousness there was a seething cauldron of

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(Continued from Front Page) psychological difficulties, that

Personal Observations

he will live a full rich life, the kind of scientific veracity rersation, one of my Nisei order of obligation up. You I think you can sense the about Nisei is that they ap- wants, and, most important, I have seen Issei-Nisei famipowerful degree of difference pear content, happy, blase, not to indicate whether one is lies, but not Nisei-Sansei famibetween the Issei and the Ni- and sophisticated. In fact, the really interested or not inter- lies, that have this kind of sei, but let me show you an- Nisei appear as the urban ested in the subject under dis- authoritarian structure. The tsuo said immediately after carried a total of 168,140,000 other example just to make American man, par excel- cussion. This is an important authority structure, moreover, the signing that although the ton-miles of passengers, cargo the point very well. They lence. Moreover, Nisei are example of that blaseness, took the form of the actual date of inauguration is unde- and mail, an increase of 34 showed a girl a man working very conscious about their ur- which is a very central fea- imposition of authority. in a farm field and an older banity. San Francisco Nisei, ture, I think, of Nisei charac- father would run the first son, could begin in the latter half To make schedule increases woman about his age looking for instance, distinguish be- ter. at him and in the forefront tween themselves and those girl with books under her arm, come from country towns. They said write a story. Moreover, this distinction An Issei response went this finds its expression in social way: "This child is going to organization. During my unschool. It is morning and her dergraduate years at the parents are farmers. They Univ. of California a dormi-Her mother wants her to do well known in the circles in well in school. In the end this which I traveled for housing girl goes to school to improve only rural Nisei. Urban Nisei herself and she wants to grow not only never lived in this up to repay her obligations to dormitory, but also had nothing to do with those who did A Nisei response is: "The live there. The relations beolder woman is watching her tween these two were based son till the soil. The younger in part on different judgments girl with the books is this of sophistication. The rural woman's daughter and this Nisei regarded the urban Niboy's sister. (He sees the man sei not so much as sophistias the brother rather than the cated but rather as wild and husband.) She sort of has dis- dangerous; the urban Nisei dain for this life in a farm regarded the rural Nisei as community, it is so limiting, unsophisticated, full country

This sophistication was one pect one another and themselves to act so that nothing appears too surprising or startling. The tone of voice, which for most Hakujin is an indication of relative significance of insignificance, is not

Issei pioneers previewed

HONOLULU - A two-hour documentary, in color and sound, "Life in Hawaii," was previewed here last week at

McKinley Auditorium. The film depicts the hardships of the Okinawan pioneers who began to arrive in and then retires. Hawaii 65 years ago for work on the sugar plantations. It

depart from this mode of con- Issei vis a vis their own chilthings to make his life satis- this Nisei lived by "keeping cial control are introduced to manhood or humanhood that bring them back into line. One is developed within that famis not acting properly if one, ily system. Remember that in the language of my con- the typical Issei family was temporary Nisei adolescent authoritarian. The line of aufriends gets "carried away" - thority ran directly down: becomes intense and visibly father, mother, first son, secinterested. My Nisei friends ond son, third son, fourth son, Now my own observations constantly corrected me for etc. The order of birth was and the kind of testing that friends used to say to me, is can still find this in certain these other scientists had to be democratic, to allow families though somewhat done. What has struck me everyone to say whatever he smudged by life in America.

'Samurai' Characteristic

What bothered me, what

tried to explain to myself,

was how such a characterol-

ogy can develop, how can one

in fact develop this kind of character? It is my thesis that character-type, even though not recognized by Nisure that everyone in this au- not speaking of an army dience saw that very great group, he was speaking of his movie in which Toshiro Mi- own brother. fune starred, a three part film, called "Samurai." One

Character Control

shows immigrants cutting and Complete character control. hauling cane to the whistle of How can this kind of characthe whips of the overseers. It ter control in fact be created? was filmed at a cost of \$15,000 My argument is that for Ni- narian authority and on the and took seven months to sei, at any rate, this character control arises in part ac- to respond to it in any visible It is intended for showing in cidentally as an unanticipated consequence of two features

was sometimes imposed even from Great Britain. trait of the Samurai warrior "harrass the troops to keep 17 hours. is, in fact, self control. I am them in line," only he was

Hurt Subdued of the things that movie ex- What is perhaps unique is plains, what Toshiro Mifune the type of character which has to learn in order to be- is developed by persons who come a Samurai, is that it is are under this authoritative not enough to be skillful with system. For the type of charthe sword. That is only a acter, the character which is necessary but not a sufficient being internalized is a charcharacteristic of a Samurai, acter which in fact refuses, What he has to learn is char- or tries to refuse, to show acter control, character man- hurt in any visible way. Let agement, and character man- me give you some extreme agement means the resistance examples: the most extreme of his own impulses. All -and I don't think this hapthrough the film he makes pens often but this was rethe mistake of getting angry, lated to me by an Okinawanpulling out his sword and descended Nisei-is this: wanting to fight, only to have tells me that when he was the Buddhist Priest reprove a little boy his father used him even when he wins. Simi- to give him haircuts and purlarly in the great Japanese posely slice his ear with the film "The Seven Samurai" scissors. He would scream JACLer to assist the cardinal distinction be- and his father would hit him tween the five who are Samu- across the face as hard as education workshop rai and the two who are not, possible and say, "you don't LOS ANGELES-Mrs. Toshiko dance he is offering free the young boy who is a novice scream; Japanese boys don't Yoshida of Southwest L.A. bingo. the rural peasant- scream." And so he learned JACL will serve as a replayed by Toshiro Mifune not to scream. The other in- source personnel during the again—trying to become a Sa- stances are by no means so all-day workshop on education Oakland president murai, is that they haven't severe, in fact, the use of and anti-poverty program developed complete character physical violence is not wide- sponsored by the American OAKLAND - Shizuo Tanaka management. The quintes- ly known: It is oral mechan- Assn. of University Women, was installed as Oakland JAsence of Samurai character is isms that usually operate. The L.A. branch, at the University CL president for the new year presented in the fellow who child learns very quickly that Women's Club this Saturday. Dec. 7 at Acts Buffet. Tad almost does not speak at all, if he stands relatively unthe man who hardly opens his abashed, unashamed and un- questions about the Japanese JACLer, was installation offimouth, who sits by a tree and hurt even at the very moment Americans. pretends to be asleep, but he is being harassed, he is who, when action is neces- regarded as a proper son. If sary, without a word pulls out he doesn't, he is often teased Aloha From Hawaii: Richard Gima his sword, fights valiantly, into it. Mothers will say, "You And she will tease him into

Here is a family system

which on the one hand imother hand expects people not

(Continued on Page 5)

such an indicator among the of Japanese life in America. Japan Air Lines planning opening of Nisei. Moreover, should Nisei One, the family relations of Japan Air Lines planning opening of versation, mechanisms of so- dren, and second, the ideal of two routes to New York, Moscow cial control are introduced to manhood or humanhood that

SAN FRANCISCO-Inaugura- bound flights will originate in tion of two major air routes Hong Kong. -one around the world via Still more flights will be San Francisco and New York added to JAL's Asian routes. and the other the first service Tokyo-Hong Kong service will between Tokyo and Moscow be increased April 1 to 20 over Siberia-will give Japan flights per week, including Air Lines claim to the title two over a new Tokyo-Nagoof world's fastest growing air- ya-Fukuoka-Taipei-Hong Kong

Rights for the round-the- The projected growth is world service were included based on JAL's remarkable in a new aviation agreement record in 1965. On internasigned by Japan and the tional routes the airline car-United States Dec. 28. ried 418,213 passengers, 38 per

JAL President Shizuma Ma- cent more than in 1964. JAL The cided at the moment, flights percent. the first son would in fact of 1966 if details can be possible, at least two DC-8 jets "run" the second son, the planned quickly enough. JAL will be added to the comsecond son would "run" the already operates extensively pany's present fleet of thirthird son; and so on down in Europe and has the neces- teen Douglas and seven Conthe line. Moreover, authority sary trans-Atlantic rights vair jets in international serv-

in the absence of an objective Agreement with the USSR Within Japan, JAL will bereason to impose it. I have for a joint operation by JAL come an all-jet airline on seen a family in which a son and the Russian line Aeroflot April 1, when it is scheduled felt obligated to chastise his is predicted shortly. The to have its six Boeing 727 jets younger brother even though trans-Siberian route is the in service. sei themselves, is a kind of he had not done anything shortest air route between Eutrans-Pacific distortion of the wrong. In the language of the rope and Asia. Three to five character of the Samurai war- army which this fellow liked hours could be cut from the Nat'l JACL credit

Silk Road Flights

JAL has already announced the addition of Teheran and SALT LAKE CITY-The Na-Amsterdam to its routes in the tional JACL Credit Union coming year. Amsterdam will nominating committee anbe served on two of JAL's nounced for election to the five weekly polar flights be- Board of Directors the followtween Japan and Europe be- ing incumbents: ginning in April. Teheran will Ichiro Doi, Kay K. Terashima, be a port of call on two of JACL), George Y. Fujii (Mt. the three weekly "Silk Road" Olympus JACL). flights which link Japan and Rupert Hachiya (Salt Lake) Europe via India.

Increased flights over exist- Credit Committee ticket.

was re-nominated to the

ing routes will give added Members also may nomiconvenience to the rapidly nate others at the annual

union meeting set

growing number of Americans meeting to be held on Jan. visiting Japan. Thirteen 29 at the Salt Lake Buddhist flights a week from San Fran- Church. The election will be cisco and daily service from held at the annual meeting. Los Angeles are listed on the Chairman Choppy Umemoto

spring schedule. On the return of the annual meeting comleg, five of the Los Angeles- mittee has lined up a mouthwatering Japanese style buffet supper, plenty of door prizes, and a short-business meeting. Ichiro Doi has lined up an orchestra for dancing

She is expected to answer Hirota of Berkeley, long-time

are acting like a little girl." HONOLULU - Sadaharu Oh, agement Association of Honoslugger of the Tokyo Yomiuri lulu. Giants, arrived Dec. 16 for a Island singer Lena Machado not acting like a little girl. week's vacation.

Sansei, is a general assign-listed in satisfactory condiposes rather hard discipli- ment reporter on the Honolulu tion.

continues to improve at Keith Takahashi, Berkeley Queen's Hospital and is now

(Mr. Gima vacationed this The Rev. Theodore K. Chi- past week in Los Angeles, nen, chaplain at Oahu Prison, visiting with his children and is the newly-elected president family members residing in of the Naturalization Encour- the Southland.)



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JAPAN AIR LINES

Accent on Youth



I guess if Paul has his way

the group in North San Diego

North San Diego was ac-

One of the new innovations

for '66 will be a weekly col-

start in '65. However, at-

tempts will be made to get

these out as quickly as possi-

ble. Sign of progress is the

fact that chairman Kay Na-

kagiri, for the Youth Work

Manual, will be hosting a

meeting at his house next

Sunday (Jan. 9) to check

A shot in the arm for the

adults who have dedicated

gram is the announcement

from Yone Satoda, National

Youth Fund. Approval for a

receive sums of money pro-

Since the National Conven-

tion will be in San Diego and

As the old year passes and encouraging and doubtful so we affirm or reaffirm com- perhaps at present it's a toss mitments to ourselves and up but time will tell. I must others, the new year begins, admit that if the 6 inches of By now the old has perhaps snow and 24-degree temperafaded away along with the ture doesn't discourage any-Anacin tablets and the Tums one the program is sure to go. for the tummy. Some may even be gleeful at the results of all the football bowl games. But now it's back to work.

THE PAST

Before we scan into the new year of '66 let me recap a few "skips and jumps" I had during the closing days of the '65 year.

CCDC: While hastily run- office but his "vacation" nees. ning to and fro during the schedule filled with JACL ap- In addition, some 5,000 new season to be jolly helping to pointments gave me competi- apprentices are expected to thrash out the Pacific Citizen tion. Holiday Issue, I ventured a nia area. There I met with Chairman in town, I dropped About 15 pct. of apprentices ment for Gray Drug Co. the principals in regard to all trivial matters until the are from various ethnic Art Yamane, new vicetheir youth movement-Bill new year. (The NIYC Chmn. Nagata, District youth repre- is of course Paul Tamura.) and Harry Kaku, district youth cated in North San Diego, Commissioner. CCDC has only Paul went along as my unannounced guest speaker. And one youth group at present, Tulare County Jr. JACL, however plans in '66 call for either an extension of their current will join the ranks in the youth chapter or formation of PSWDYC. other new groups.

Bill, who is also NIYC bud- tually a secondary objective get and finance chairman and as we were actually heading National Youth Project chair- for the National Convention man, has quite a job marked Diego. There Paul and I gave Kometani, 2nd v.c. (memb.); Es- civil rights struggle facing the master and Henry Tanaka, out for him. We had time to sit down and chat for about an hour and his time schedule of deadlines for his various responsibilities look good. I'm sure you'll be seeing more and reading more about Bill.

chance to plan the new year respectively. It turned out to with Paul Tamura, Curtis On- be a DYC officers board meetofficers of the DYC in the attendance. Also Rod brought Pacific Northwest. (I also had along the Hollywood Jr. JACL the opportunity to meet with VP Jim Hamano. Ted Iwata, the fourthsome So "that was the week that on the cabinet later in the was" just before the curtain week. Paul, Curtis and Pam tare in Portland and Ted is in Seattle.) This newest DYC (formed during the last PNW-DC meeting Dec. 4-5) is trying FORWARD LOOK to gain momentum and force behind an effective spirited program. Good luck!

Scholarship Program. This for a little spice will be some kamoto, History Project; Oscar at each biennium. So the next week with the kickoff Furukawa, JACL-CPS. PNWDC being elected at the article by Paul Tamura. fit to designate Portland to handle the judging last year. Now the reins have changed and George Iwasaki, Seattle JACL president, is undertaking the job.

NOTE: Currently, there is Survey we have been referone of those blasted Youth ring to. More information will Surveys going around again, begin appearing shortly, This one is entitled National Chapter Scholarship Program Survey (Form 65-1122). The return deadline was set for Dec. 31, 1965. We still have some outstanding from chapters and I would appreciate their return to my office. Don't forget those New Year's resolutions to get things in on time this year. If you in particular didn't make one this time, that's OK. Send your survey form, one per chapter, today.

progress and move forward. While I was at it, I visited with an energetic individual who has one of those kind of youth jobs which no one really understands nor appreciates. themselves to the youth pro-Phil Hayasaka is the director of the Human Rights Commission for the City of Seattle. Treausrer, of a Supplemental I would guess that Phil is trying to keep ahead and sched- "crash" cash plan has been ule '66 for another never dull obtained. Each district will year.

While still in Seattle I be- portionate to their total remitcame the pioneer spokesman tance to National. These for the National Convention as monies are to be used at the I attended a meeting of the discretion of the districts to Seattle Young Adults. So I solidify their positions and covered the week of the na- work towards the formation tional convention (July 26-30), of a permanent national youth

Spokane in Eastern Wash- organization at San Diego. ington was my next point. Youth in their respective After snow and sleet and all areas along with their advithe other usual or unusual de- sers should check with their layed my flight from Seattle district youth commissioner I settled into my airline seat and district chairman for at an elevation between 30 and clarification. 40 thousand feet. The gentleman I had been conversing with was Legal Assistant to OLE' O.K. Gov. Daniel J. Evans of Washington, Walter Howe, Jr. We held an interesting discussion covered everything that fair city has chosen Fiesta en San Diego as a selling from the advent and decline of the topless fad in Seattle phrase, the youth program has to the question of minorities. selected its own expression.

This is: Ole '66. Don't forget Seems that JACL is in the the next time someone political arena again working charges up to you with sharp for the repeal of the Washing- horns and a hot question about ton Alien Land Law. Man- Jr. JACL tell him: Ole '66. . . power and finances, important ingredients in any campaign,

are added to the stew. In Spokane Ed Tsutakawa Eastern Washington link for umns. the PNWDYC. Signs are both Ole '66.

RESOLUTION and I got together and ex- My New Year's resolution changed ideas on forming an for 1966: to write shorter col-

APPRENTICE, JOB TRAINING STEP-UP SEEN

and Training Act to Fund Program

SAN FRANCISCO - Apprenticeship and on-the-job training programs designed to relieve minority group unemployment will be stepped up in the coming year, Charles F. Hanna, division chief with the Dept. of Industrial Relations declared this week.

Then while people were attempting to buy those last group, has been cooperating stated. minute goodies for Christmas, with this program for nearly I was trying to locate lost a decade.

luggage, fight stranded snow- As many as 13,000 persons tinue to be an active part of Santa Maria Valley Jr. Miss bound travelers, and get home are expected to be employed for Christmas. Success and as trainees in on-the-job train-Christmas cheers were mine ing programs in the first half for a brief respite on Christ- of 1966 with funding now availmas day and the day after. able from the U.S. Manpower da of Chicago swore in the Miss Pageant lille Monday came all to soon. Development and Training new JACL and Jr. JACL offi-Visiting National Director Act. Currently, as much as 80 Mas Satow dropped into the pct. are minority group trai-

PSWDYC: With NIYC apprenticeship program.

sentative to the National In- Since the schedule called for spective trainees or appren- is now an architect. terim Youth Council (NIYC) my visiting a youth group loment Service offices.

to participate in the MDTA- Cleveland JACL on its recog-(Continued on Page 6)

CHICAGO JACL DYC chairman and treasurer, Martin Koba of San Diego and Iwanaga, Omar Kaihatsu, Sumi speech was well received. PNWDYC: Also had a Rod Nakamura of Hollywood Miyaki, bd. membs.; Lincoln Shi-

CHICAGO JR. JACL Richard Yamada, pres.; R o n sec.; Joan Nakayama, cor. sec.;

Watanabe, hist. Chicago JACL Women's Auxy. Masako Inouye, chmn.; Fuki Odanaka, prog.; Jennie Ogata, memb.; Toshi Sakamoto, social; Esther Hagiwara, sec.; Takeko Nomiya, treas.

CHICAGO YOUNG ADULTS Sharon Wakasa, rec. sec.; Susan Odanaka, cor. sec.

FLORIN JACL umn beginning next week. Miyao, v.p.; Amy Sekiguchi, Boards since 1947. Next stop was Seattle to Featured will be the members treas.; Jean Kanemoto, sec.; Catherine Taketa, memb.; Bill Ka-

ORANGE COUNTY JACL Ben Shimazu, pres.; Frank Nacor. sec.; Clarence Nishizu, 1000 this year there will be a few Inadomi, JHP; Ken Hayashi, edi-tor; Mike Ota, youth; Mas Uye- idents Frank Shiba as toastimprovements that have been indicated by many in the

Cleveland —

(Continued from Front Page)

"JACL originated the demonstration marches that are so prominent these days," he Manpower Development said. "But they have been demonstration marches that have brought pride to all of us. The boys marched on the battlefields of Europe and the Pacific to prove our rights. We marched in courts of law, and in fields of education-all marches that gave us great advances in our struggle for human and civil rights. Yet as we marched, former foes joined our army, because they were convinced of our pur-JACL, as a community poses and principles," he

Although retired, he expressed hope that he can conthe community.

Installation Fete

MDC chairman Hiro Mayecers for the coming year.

be employed under the state's man here in 1963, is head of Maria Valley Junior Miss. the data processing depart-

Specific programs for pro- pilot in the Korean war and

JACL president.

Employers who are willing Mayeda complimented the nitions program and hoped other chapters in the country would similarly honor community workers who give unselfishly of their time that others might enjoy the fruits of their labor.

Mayeda also rapped the local JACL. Henry Terada, chmn.; Hiroshi complacency of Nisei in the yamoto, Suzy Sabusawa, Chiye ican Negro. His stirring relations arm, entertained Tomihiro, Marion Fujii, Michael ican Negro.

Local Recognitions

Mr. and Mrs. Masami Ezaki chi, and Pam Tamura, the ing with NIYC Chmn. Paul in Shigio, 1st v.p.; Lillian Oyama, were awarded the Community PETALUMA-Mr. and Mrs. 2nd v.p.; Marsha Suzuki, rec. Service honors for their gen- Roy Eiichi Yamamoto, of 1085 Toshio Yamauchi, treas.; Lynn erous hospitality to sailors Elysian Rd., recently ob-

Lawrence Seaway. in the Oakland Chapter at the Clubber, the Issei pioneer hara, prog.; Ross Harano, memb.; the Membership Service chairman. Award. One of the truly active members, he has served in Percy Fukushima, pres.; George some capacity on JACL

Winner of the Leadership square away the 1966 National of the NIYC and thrown in shiwagi, pub.-hist.; Alfred Tsu- Award was Mrs. Mits Tanji. Her untiring work in directing particular program is passed of the ideas of current DYC moto, scholarship; Catherine Ta- the Sho Jo Ji Dance Troupe on from one district to another chairmen. Look for it starting keta, Paul Takehara, del.; George since 1957, her leadership in the Cleveland Folk Arts Assn., and as a Board member of last Convention in Detroit saw Scholarship competition will gamatsu, 1st v.p.; Min Nitta, 2nd the Cleveland Chapter for the be rolling around shortly and Akiyama, rec. sec.; Ann Morita, past two years, found her as

an outstanding awardee. Two-time past chapter pres-

Chapter Scholarship Program Publications such as the Youth Work Manual, Commissioner's Guide, Adviser's Handbook, etc., have gotten off to a slow start, or no

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Service.

He took over the desk in

William A. Boyen, who has

passed retirement age but re-

mained on duty pending se-

As one of his first official

functions, Oyasato paid a

A. Burns, who had recom-

Confirmation of it was re-

Lewis B. Hershey, director of

director is made by the Presi-

dent, through the Director of

Selective Service, upon nomi-

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lection of a successor.

Photo by Jim Squires

Naomi Kohatsu the Selective Service System. law, appointment of a state

# Sansei wins Jr.

Tashima, a long-time JACL SANTA MARIA-Naomi Ko- In announcing the new aper and more recently the hatsu, 17, was selected this pointment, Governor Burns EDC-MDC convention chair- past month as the Santa said: Daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Colonel Oyasato, who has a Yoko Kohatsu, 1413 S. Wallis distinguished military record Ave., she competed for the with the 442nd Regimental district title with nine other Combat Team in World War candidates. The Santa Maria II and as a reserve officer,

High senior also won the tal- assume directorship of the Se-

ent competition with her talk lective Service System in Ha-

enjoyment of the retirement

on "American Heritage". This past month she also "He brings to this imporattended the Conference on tant office the rich assets of the Atom at Chicago as high his extensive military experischool delegate and as its out- ence and his invaluable standing science student. Miss knowledge of Hawaii's people. Kohatsu is also active in stu- "I am confident Colonel dent council work and is state Oyasato will serve with dispresident of the Governor's tinction as our new State Di-Traffic Safety Conference, rector of Selective Service. Her father is active with the tend my best wishes for full

the facilities the once over ther Hagiwara, 3rd v.c. (pub. rel.): nation today. He charged that chairman of the Recognitions and met with key leaders be- Dave Yoshioka, treas.; Tsune Na- Nisei, who were once subjects Committee, conducted the teshind the convention plans, kagawa, rec. sec.; Susan Odana- of viscious racial discrimina- timonial for Tom Sashihara. There was also an opportu- ka, cor. sec.; Tak Tomiyama, tion, are forgetting that and The famous Sho Jo Ji nity to converse with the PSW- Ross Harano, Tets Itahara, Al Mi- ignoring the fight of the Amer- Troupe, local chapter's public with two numbers that capti-

#### GOLDEN WEDDING

vated the audience.

and other visitors from Japan served their 50th wedding ansince the opening of the St. niversary. The Issei couple contributed \$100 to the Sono-Mike Asazawa, JACLer ma County JACL to mark since the prewar days, active the happy occasion. A 1000 Mel Furusho, chmn.; Tets Ita- time of Evacuation, received also chapter history project

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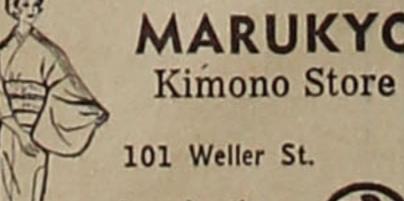
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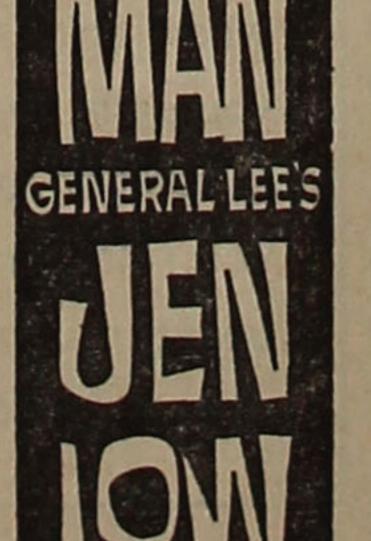
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educated at Koloa, Kauai. He mission in Europe. received a bachelor of arts His military experience also previously occupied by Col.

Univ. of Hawaii in 1948. Customs Service here since

as a recruit in the 442nd and

spector.

the Hawaiian Life Building degree in economics at the includes training at the Infantry School, Fort Benning, He has been with the U.S. and completion of the Na-

1950. He leaves the Customs

Service as a supervisory in-

Oyasato served with the Ha-

waii Territorial Guard and

the Varsity Victory Volun-

(Continued on Page 6)

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Contributors to "Voice of 1964. Northern Cal" from other Murakami's energetic leadchapters have described their ership has spread beyond the own various programs and ac- chapter level with his election ton West Hotel.

ly important. one would recognize that en- position of leadership. thusiastic members and de- Despite the burdens of the leader. He was recently honmost outstanding chapter.

dedicated leaders, whose the Mayor. many continuous years of service, interest, support and judgment have enabled the chapter to attain a respected position in the life of the local community.

A decade or two may seem but a short time in an individual's life by present longevity tables but in terms of manhours for JACL, the number would be tremendous.

canvass have all been their years and for the local JACL installation set Jan. 15 contribution to JACL as well bowling league for 13 years. conducted, again, house to reams of writing paper. house solicitations.

leaders have served as chair- qualify for a decade of leadman for a number and most ership and service from femivaried chapter events. Fur- nine side is Mrs. Pat Shimizu, thermore, they are also most the only charter member still active in other community af- active in chapter programs. fairs.

those who have given a de- cently as 3rd vice president. cade or more of service. And She was voted the outstanding now to note their record in- JACLer in 1957. dividually:

except that of treasurer. He livened many social events. has contributed tremendously

gan in 1953. Since then Tak has held a number of other chapter positions. His devotion to JACL was cited in 1958 as the chapter's outstanding member.

Kameoka, too, has given much of his time to other interests including 10 years of service to the local Sunday School superintendent and currently serving as the president of the Bay District Buddhist Sunday School Teachers.

Murakami of Santa Rosa. sapphire pin. Since 1955 Murakami, like the While only six members are telligence and was among the others, has served the chap- mentioned this does not ne- few military officials opposed ter in various capacities in- cessarily mean our leadership to the mass evacuation as procluding that of president in is limited. There are a num- posed by the Army. 1962. His ability to perceive ber of up and coming leaders: Irene Suizu and Susie Ichiuand render a judgment to the Martin Shimizu, George Shi- ji are dinner co-chairmen. mutual satisfaction of all con- mizu, Dr. Roy Okamoto, Jim cerned on critical problems Yokoyama. In a few more confronting the chapter at years they will have given a Placer County elects board meetings has had a sta- decade of dedicated service blizing effect. His fellow work- and leadership to our chapter, ers named him the most out- now in its 25th year.

Sonoma County JACL standing JACLer in 1957 and

tivities and these are certain- in 1963 as chairman of the NC-WN District Council, the the chapters will pay tribute But as one looks deeper into first JACLer from our chapter to Lt. Col. and Superior Court those active JACL chapters, to have been elected to this Judge John F. Aiso for his

voted leaders are also vital DC chairmanship Murakami toward better chapter pro- still found time to participate ing won the nation's second gramming. Combination of in the chapter level. This 1000 highest award for meritorious these factors make for a Clubber still found time to service in the Armed Forces, join in a number of the city- the Legion of Merit, on Nov. Therefore, the Sonoma wide groups. Recently, he was 12. Judge Aiso was the first County JACL takes over this named to the Santa Rosa Hu- person of Japanese ancestry column to pay tribute to its man Relations Commission by on the continental United

One of the few members to gracefully accept the duties of of their respective chapters member of the 1000 Club, Oh- hiko Shimizu replacing Frank has served on the cabinet for Midori Watanabe for Hollythe past 13 years. Like Mura- wood; Mrs. Kimi Matsuda en- NEW YORK-Among the 200 nessey, executive assistant to know what other people see, kami, Ohki served on the NC- suing Tatsuo Yata for Wil- attending a special meeting the Commissioner of the Im- but if one can block out one's WNDC board in 1959-60 as shire-Uptown. secretary. Ohki has the amaz-Most of these JACLers have ing capacity to keep writing ing as master of ceremonies. discuss the new immigration mented on "The Role of the ple cannot see them either. been on membership drives in midst of the chapter dis- Price of the dinner has been for over ten years. Deprecia- cussions. This talent has set at \$6.50 per person. tion of their car as well as made him a capable secoperating expenses in con- retary for the chapter meducting the house to house morial scholarship for six Salinas Valley JACL

as the time consumed to con- Jocular Ohki has already SALINAS-The Salinas Valley saoka was among private or-

It is further noted that these The sole representative to Thus we have covered the the chapter board; two as soground level of our tribute to cial chairman and more re-

She, too, has rendered much of her time for community service in Sebastopol. She re-First is George I. Hamamo- ceived the chapter's Outstand- Peter Nakahara, a prominent to, an insurance agent by pro- ing Service Award in 1955. fession, whose leadership and Mrs. Shimizu, besides her doparticipation in JACL dates mestic chores, has served the points of euthanasia in his back 15 years ago. Hamamoto local Sunday school for the has held every cabinet post past ten years. Her artistic the Law". (some for two or more years) touch and imagination has en-

to the success of the chapter Sonoma County Chapter tending UCLA and UC, his JACL 1000 Club member and family conference. Besides would be amiss if a tribute is law degree at Stanford. He lending his "know-how", he not rendered to George Yoko- served in the Pacific Theater is also a 1000 Club member. yama whose judgment and as a linguist attached to the of the meeting. He is the Hamamoto's community- leadership have done much to 7th Australian Division, ATIS, wide service includes a num- improve the image of the and Sixth Army. Discharged of directors. ber of Santa Rosa organiza- JACL with the Issei. An old from the military in Japan, tions. Currently he is presi- timer, Yokoyama's active role Nakahara served as language dent of the Sonoma County dates back to 1952. His ef- specialist during the Court of Insurance Underwriters Assn. forts to promote a strong JA- International War Crimes CL chapter was recognized in Trial for Class A&B war cri-A most unassuming JACL 1958 when he was bestowed minals.

## Old-Timers

Speaking of old timers, this column could not end without years. a few words of respect to two old-timers. Both have Capt. Bosworth slated dent, still lending active sup- to speak at D.C. fete port and among the few re- WASHINGTON - Capt. Allan

Shimizu, completed the inter- stallation dinner-dance Jan. 29 viewing of Issei for the JHP at International Inn. Enthusiasm in the JACL Project. The other, James T. A former West Coast newsprogram has no limits for Miyano, has the distinction of paperman, Capt. Bosworth is James F. Murakami, a con- serving as chapter treasurer currently writing a book on sulting electrical engineer for eight consecutive years, the Japanese evacuation of with the firm of Brokaw and Both have been awarded the the West Coast. He served

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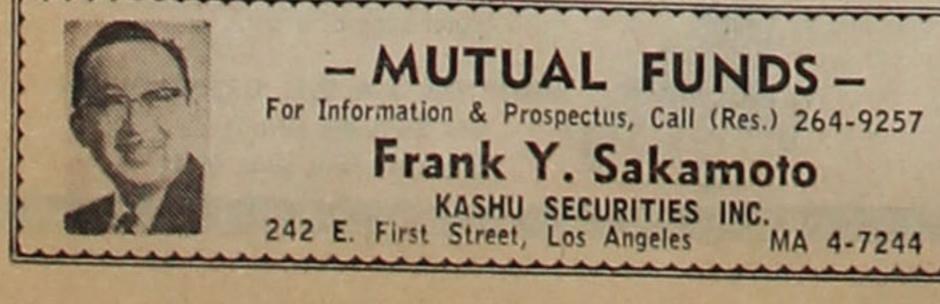
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# Friday, Jan. 7, 1966 3 L.A. chapters to install officers at Aiso testimonial

LOS ANGELES - Downtown Los Angeles, Hollywood and Wilshire-Uptown Chapters will hold a joint installation of officers on Jan. 23, at the Shera-

A highlight to the occasion, many years as a community ored as a military leader hav-States to hold a judicial office.

Being installed as president Tsuchiya for Downtown;

duct this solicitation. When made it known to the board JACL will have its annual in- ganization and agency reprethe need arose for additional members that he has asked stallation dinner at the Hotel sentatives that heard governfunds for our national pro- Santa Claus for a new secre- Jeffery on Saturday, Jan. 15. ment officials on the working gram these faithful JACLers tarial portfolio and reams and A social hour precedes the staff level discuss their specidinner at 7 p.m. Harry Shira- fic responsibilities for the adchi will serve as toastmaster ministration of the new stat-

Guests of honor will be: Mr. and Mrs. Peter Nakahara, Pat has fulfilled six terms on Judge and Mrs. Wm. Stewart, Councilman and Mrs. Ernest Labor as a pre-condition to Pauuwe, and Mr. and Mrs. Francis Froelicher of the Salinas Ca-

clude installation of 1966 officers by Judge Stewart. Councilman Pauuwe will convey greetings from the city.

attorney and San Jose JACLtalk on "Sanctity of Life &

A WW2 veteran, Nakahara received his B.A. after at-

years, and on the NC-WNDC chairman of the legal-legislative committee for three

maining charter members of Bosworth, U.C. Navy (ret.), the Sonoma County Chapter. will be guest speaker at the One of these leaders, Henry Washington, D.C., JACL in-

during the war in Naval In-

PENRYN-Min Kakiuchi of Lincoln, prominent orchardist and active young JACLer, was elected chairman of Placer County JACL board of directors for 1966 at a board meeting held recently at the chapter headquarters here.

Chairmen of various standing committees will be announced as soon as the ap pointments are completed, stated Kakiuchi.

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FRESNANS GREET Congresswoman Patsy Mink, principal speaker at recent CCDC convention. From left-Mrs. Frank Nishio, Mayor Floyd Hyde, Mary Jane Kusakai, Rep. Mink, Rep. B. F. Sisk, and Bob Okamura, then CCDC chairman. - Kako Murasako Photo.

# chapter president was witty during the evening ceremonies Discussion of new immigration law beginning at 5 will be Mitsu- Discussion of new immigration law ki has headed the local group Tsuchiya for Downtown; in 1965 and again in 1959. Ohki James Kasahara succeeding Centers on individual labor certificate tion of this "wall" is to keep the self from seeing the self.

Dec. 1 was Mike Masaoka, tion Service".

on Dec. 7 at the Carnegie International Center here, Ma-

tifications by the Secretary of applying for an immigrant Clovis scholarships visa for all except close rela-Evening programs will in- tives of American citizens or aided by firework sale resident aliens.

isphere are required to secure ful year program-wise. such a labor clearance before

#### Ennis Chairman

Edward J. Ennis, a lifetime a leading expert on immigration law, served as chairman chairman of the AICC board

protocol officer of the State (Clovis). Department and now an Ambassador, is honorary president, and Judge Kenneth K. JAPANESE AMERICAN ident. Masaoka is a member DECORATED ISSEI TRIO of the board of directors.

Office", while James L. Hen- here at Matsumoto Ro.

of the American Immigration migration and Naturalization own vision of impulses, one Frank Chuman will be serv- and Citizenship Conference to Service, Dept. of Justice, com- might assume that other peolaw that became effective on Immigration and Naturaliza- One consequence of this

JACL's Washington represent- "The New Law and the gree of insight. I would pre-Task Ahead" was the title of dict that Nisei are very poor At the all-day meeting held talks by Norbert A. Schlei, patients in psycho-analysis. Assistant Attorney General and chief of the Office of Le. psycho-analysis easily for and by Robert C. Goodwin, administrator of the Bureau Dept. of Labor. Schlei was the apart.

All applicants for visas as installed as Clovis JACL pres- selves, they don't see it any the same social class. My gang attack that put Reeb in skilled or unskilled workers ident at the 16th annual CCDC more. I should add that it is guess is that if one made a a hospital to die were able for occupations in short labor convention at Fresno Dec. 5, this phenomenon which is the study of two different groups to point out Elmer Cook in supply in this country and all He succeeds Mike Miyamoto, source for what vulgar racist -a Hakujin middle class the courtroom as the attack's natives of the Western Hem- who headed a most fruit- stereotype, the inscrutable Ja- group and a Nisei middle leader.

Highlight of the year inqualifying for an immigrant cluded a fireworks sale, chaired by Kiyomi Takahashi. Proceeds are used for the chapter scholarship program, ship winners:

1962-Kathleen Tyson (McLane H.S.), 1963-Ronald Maikovich Angier Biddle Duke, former (Clovis), 1964-Caroline Lewis (Roosevelt), 1965-Bradley Lopez

newly designated general Hara of Los Angeles, recently personality.) counsel to the Visa Office of decorated by the Japanese the State Department, dis- government, were honored by cussed "The Role of the Visa the Japanese American Club

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# Lyman: The Nisei Personality—

(Continued from Page 3) way. How does a human be- notice about Nisei is that they I have pointed out.

keep others from seeing in. line. But the same kind builds this wall.

#### Self-Constructed 'Wall'

As a sociologist I have come to believe that the actual function of this "wall" is to keep After all, one doesn't really personality arises as a result "wall" for Nisei is a low de-

They would not respond to gal Counsel, Dept. of Justice, calls precisely for the destruction of that kind of a wall, calls for one to see inside of Employment Security, himself and to take oneself

Church will give the invoca- Most of the questions cen- consideration and debate on in group therapy, perhaps ing middle class. mean by this? What happens precisely because impulses al- tions.) to Nisei is that they become ways have to be managed, one The prosecution had a poor alien'ated from themselves in would probably find a higher case against two of the mena psychological sense by hid- degree of psycho-somatic ill- no witnesses could positively ing impulses from them-ness almong Nisei than one identify Namon O'Neal Hogselves; they detach that part would find among other gle or his brother William-CLOVIS-Ted Takahashi was of themselves from them- groups of the population in but two other victims of the panese. The kernel of truth class group and tested them Rev. Orloff Miller, also a about this inscrutability is this for psycho-somatic illness, the Boston Unitarian minister, phenomenon of character Nisei would show up with said he got a "good look at management.

#### Character Management

now starting its fifth year. The Nisei becomes alienated Third, the Nisei seem to be fendants "resembled" two of Masao Yamamoto has been from himself, he hides the im- unable to transmit this char- the assailants. He could idenscholarship chairman since its pulsive emotions from himself. acter pattern to their own tify Cook because, 'I looked inception. Previous scholar. One of the things which hap- children. As a result, Nisei re- directly at the lead man as leader is next: Takeshi Ka- the outstanding membership her tor and congressman, is pres-James J. Hines, legal advi- TOKYO - Prof. Chiura Obata fact, one of the great things can understand that." Nisei face federal indictments unser to the Bureau of Security of Berkeley, Jun Toguri of that can happen to a social are in the curious position of der the Reconstruction law and Consular Affairs and the Chicago and Dr. James H. scientist is to develop a Nisei reproducing a people whose that protects persons from vi-

ing resolve this dilemm'a? The are really sharp with respect method of resolving this di- to discerning the character of lemma leads ultimately to the fellow Nisei. One of the most blase type of character which intriguing kinds of conversawe know as the Nisei. Let me tion one has with Nisei are emphasize that I am speaking characterlogical discussions of in terms of "model" or typi- an absent third party. Nisei cal cases and that you can- can dissect with great ease, not find a single Nisei who and regardless of intellectual will fit every characteristic training, the character of third party. It is really quite What happens is that a Nisei remarkable and much differlearns very early in life to ent from the kind of converbuild a wall around his own sation that goes on among emotions. The intention is to other persons along the same The important thing is that perception doesn't operate if whatever he feels be not visi- the object of discussion ble to others. This requires changes from a third party to an effort of will. It is by no the self. During the midst of means learned easily. As a an intense conversation about result many Nisei are incap- an absent third party I sudable of doing this and feel denly said to a Nisei friend guilty and ashamed. But the of mine, "What do you think socially successful Nisei about yourself along these lines?" and, immediately, a

One of the phenomenon

tion switched to very superficial humor. My argument is that Nisei of the responses to the combination of a particular kind of Alabama Jury authoritarian family structure and an image of man which calls for the repression of im- acquits rio in pulses. Character control is what makes the Nisei man. Thus, the Nisei, this remark- Slaving of minister able character who on the surface appears to have managed SELMA, Ala.-The local jury ger him.

#### Concluding Comments

First, Nisei appear to be high- last March to demonstrate for liaison with Congress for the On the other hand I would ly Americanized without nec- Negro rights. Administration, and especially guess, and there is some evi- essarily being so. They seem (Rev. Reeb was well-known and the Rev. S. Kanow of the ute and answer questions the White House and the At- dence to show, that Nisei to represent the middle class among Washington, D.C., JAtorney General, during the would be very good patients virtues without necessarily be- CLers, as he was minister at

pens when people become de- gard the Sansei as charac- he came across the street . . . tached or alienated is that terologically weak. There is yelling, 'Hey, you niggers.' " their perception increases, be- something missing in Sansei The Rev. Clark Osen from cause in no situation in which which the Nisei cannot quite Berkeley, Calif., also pointed they find themselves are they grasp. The word Sansei be- out Cook, but could only offer completely immersed. They comes an explanatory term to that the other two were "sicannot become completely im- account for failure of charac- milar" to the attackers. mersed because there is a ter control in a whole host of The prosecution could proalways in but never of a situ- person who was disapproved the attack. character they cannot fully olations of their civil rights.

Finally, Nisei character turns out on closer scrutiny to resemble a new Hakujin character admired especially by adolescents. Today Hakujin adolescents really celebrate the idea of "being cool." What is the meaning of being cool? Being cool means character control, inhibition of impulses, the control of one's personality so that it is not revealingly expressive. For the young Hakujin adolescent, the Nisei must seem a model. Moreover, you see this character in the mass media. The mass media celebrate as heroes persons who in fact are characterized as "cool"-"The Magnificent Seven," (based on the Japanese film) James U.N.C.L.E., Maverick. The curious thing is that the Nisel through their own family system have developed a character which is now being emuwhole set of character manlated by Hakujin Americans. agement came into play in But Hakujin Americans do not which the level of conversahave the family situation by

On Being 'Cool'

admire.

which they can guarantee this

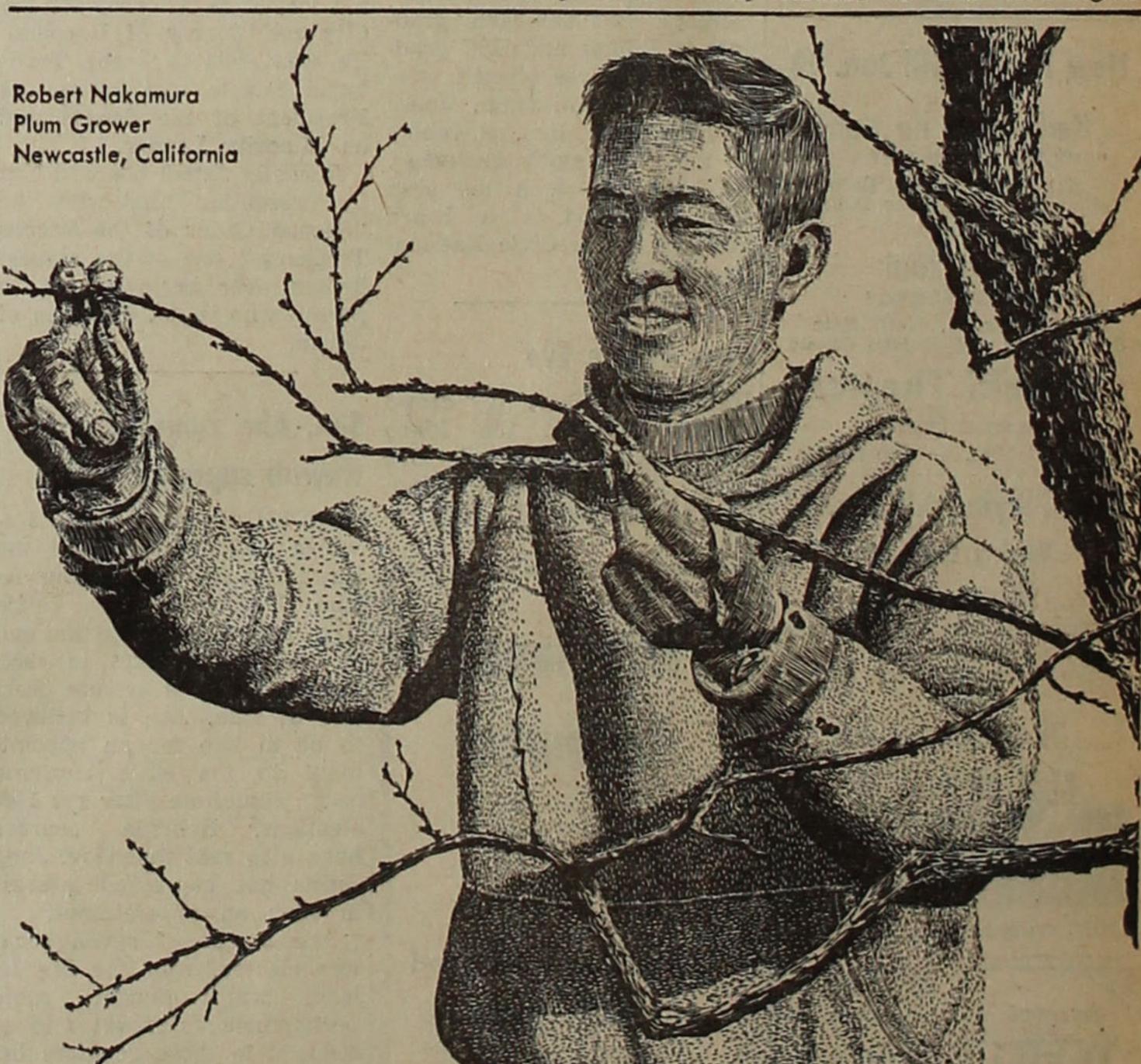
kind of character.

everything. Nothing seems to this past month found three astonish him, bother him, an- white men not guilty of the fatal beating of the Rev. James J. Reeb, a Unitarian minister from Boston who had Let me close by outlining gone to Selma before the civil some further consequences, rights march on Montgomery

tered around the new require- the recently enacted legisla- excellent patients. What do I Second, I would predict that many chapter social func-

higher frequency of psycho- the three men" and was sure somatic illness-ulcers, falling about Cook, but could only hair, mottled finger nails, etc. say that the other two de-

ation you see it better. (In of, "well, he's a Sansei, you The acquitted three still



# Ours is a program of muscle and money

Thirteen years ago I walked through a pretty sorry looking old plum orchard with the manager of our local Bank of America. I was just out of high school and, like my father before me, anxious to get started on a place of my own.

This one needed work. So much work another year of neglect might have ruined it. Yields were low, the soil was depleted, and the drainage was so poor that our car got stuck in thedriveway. But along with the obvious problems, this banker could also see the potential. He knew plums. So did I. And together we set up a program. I was to provide the muscle, and the bank was to provide the money.

We started by putting in tile drains, adopting sprinkler irrigation, and fertilizing each tree individually. Ranch packing came next. And gradually we are replacing old trees with new varieties that extend the marketing season.

Today my plum orchard produces double what it did 13 years ago. My acreage is probably worth at least twice as much, too. That is what we had in mind when we programmed this place. And that is why I like a bank that is ready, willing and able to go all the way.

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# Frankly Speaking: Carol Hasegawa

# U.S.-Japan Cooperation in Science

One area of American and so few Americans go to Japan Japanese cooperation is sci- for any length of time comence. Fr many years, mem- pared with the countless Jabers of the two scientific com- panese counterparts who munities have cooperated in come here. projects on an individual basis. But since 1962, a concerted effort has been made entists in many fields.

to carry out the recommendations made by President Kennedy and Prime Minister Ikewould be beneficial to both countries (since scientific reat a high level in many fields). A U.S.-Japan Joint Committee for Scientific Cooperation, composed of emifor cooperation.

visits.

under the scholar exchange groups worked separately.

Washington aspect of the program since

Basic Criteria

The two basic operating cri- Burns appointed Masato Doi, by the U.S.-Japan Cooperative teria of the program are: that 44, unsuccessful candidate for Science Program of the Na- each side is to pay for the the Honolulu mayoralty in tional Science Foundation on participation of its own sci- 1964, to succeed Judge Frank the U.S. side (and the Japan entists, and that each project A. McKinley to the First Cir-Society for the Promotion of must involve both Americans cuit Court of Hawaii. Doi will Science, the Science and Tech- and Japanese. The pay-your- be the youngest circuit judge nology Agency, and Ministry own policy was adopted in the in Hawaii. of Education on the Japanese belief that each side must pro- Doi was active in the New side) to promote and support vide the funds for its own York JACL while studying at Judge Tamura direct cooperation between scientists participation if there Columbia. He is married to Judge Tamura American and Japanese sci- were to be full equality in the former Sachi Yamada of partnership. The criterion of Los Angeles. cooperation is self-explanatory.

Purpose of the program is a binational program in scientific cooperation is a new concept in cooperation. The object of the program is not da in 1961 when they agreed to preempt the other cooperathat cooperation in science tive arrangements between American and Japanese scientists, but to supplement search in both countries is their activities and hopefully accelerate the amount of co-

nent American and Japanese science committee was estab- days of each other. The judges scientists, was set up to rec- lished, two others were set whose terms had expired have to the \$30,000 a year post is ommend certain areas unique up: the educational and culfor cooperation. The areas in- tural committee and the trade ent. itially recommended were: committee. Since the science the exchange of scholars, sci- committee's efforts were di-

ects, meetings, and sending scientific arrangement is to ment is expected. At this time, only Ameri- nities would result in greater pected to be routine.

Jan. 11 (Tuesday) Venice-Culver-Bd Mtg, Betty Yumori's res., 8 p.m. San Jose-Jr. JACL Mtg, Wesley Methodist Church, 7:30 p.m. Jan. 12 (Wednesday)

Mary's Episcopal, 8 p.m. Jan. 15 (Saturday) Salinas Valley-Installation dinner, Hotel Jeffrey, 6:30 p.m.; Atty. Peter Nakahara, spkr., "Sanctity of Life and the Law". Orange County-Installation din-

ner-dance, Newporter Inn, 7:30 p.m.; Consul General Toshiro Shimanouchi, skpr. Milwaukee-Installation dinnerdance, Country Garden Restaurant, 911 W. Layton. Contra Costa-Installation dinner

Mira Vista Country Club, 6:30 p.m.; Dr. Stanford Lyman, spkr. Jan. 16 (Sunday) PSWDC-Exec. Bd Mtg, New

Jan. 22 (Saturday) Santa Barbara-Installation din-

Jan. 23 (Sunday) Downtown L.A.-Hollywood-Wilshire Uptown-Joint installation dinner and Judge Aiso testimonial, Sheraton West Hotel. Jan. 29 (Saturday) Venice-Culver-Installation dinner-dance, Cockatoo Inn. Haw-

# CINEMA

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#### - CALENDAR OF JACL EVENTS -

D.C.—Installation dinner-dance, International Inn, Capt. Allan Bosworth, spkr. Nat'l JACL Credit Union-Annual Wilshire-Uptown-Bd Mtg. meeting, Salt Lake Buddhist

> Church gym. Feb. 5 (Saturday) San Jose-Installation dinner, Kelly Park Community Center.

#### - COMMUNITY -BULLETIN BOARD

munity Bulletin Board, a new feature starting this week, will be posted no earlier than 14 days. Tele- lieve he is unable to continue phone numbers must be included in to perform his duties on the Moon Restaurant, Los Angeles, the notice so that readers may secure five-man Supreme Court. additional information. However, full details may be inserted at 5 cents a word. Such paid notices will be set in bold fact. -Editor.)

> LOS ANGELES Chamber of Commerce of So. Calif. (MA 6-5139).

## Stock firm exec

LOS ANGELES-Yukio Matsumoto, Stockton-born graduate of Illinois and USC graduate school, was elected vicepresident of Mitchum, Jones & Templeton, Inc., members of the N.Y. stock exchange. He has been with the firm since 1959 and is a board member of the Civic National Bank.

New Year's Eve

IDAHO FALLS-A gay crowd greeted 1966 at the Idaho Sen. Abe rumored for Falls JACL New Year's Eve party co-chaired by the Sam Sakaguchis and Eli Kobaya-

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# MASATO DOI APPOINTED TO HAWAIIAN COURT

Gov. Burns Names Youngest Circuit Judge to 6-Year Term

BY ALLAN BEEKMAN HONOLULU - Gov. John

The formal establishment of Levinson to succeed Judge John F. Dyer, and reappoint-ed Judges Gerald F. Corbett, appellate post Allen R. Hawkins, Tamao

statehood in 1959, when the Court of Appeals by Gov. entire Circuit judiciary was Brown Dec. 15. At the same time that the October last year, within eight

#### Tashiro Still Serving

ences, biological sciences, and science support, about two to the bench, the administra- Justice Tamura, 55, was first medical sciences. Since then, years ago, a U.S.-Japan na- tion hopes to avoid a recur- named to the bench by Gov. that U.S.-China remedical sciences. Since then, years ago, a U.S.-Japan naother areas have been named tural resources committee rance of the situation where Brown in 1960. was set up to deal with ap- many judgeships may become From 1948 to 1960, he served The U.S.-Japan Cooperative plied areas. Then, last year, a vacant at the same time. Con- as assistant and deputy coun- them that such an improvement Science Program was estab- U.S.-Japan medical sciences sequently, two other judges ty counsel, following a twolished to implement the committee was established. whose terms have expired, year spell as an attorney with on their part. recommendations of the Joint It's been said that science Ronald Jamieson and Ben- the U.S. Dept. of the Interior Committee. This is done by transcends national bounda- jamin M. Tashiro, will con- in Washington, D.C. Born in Japan and America fought in supporting three types of ac- ries. Undoubtedly, one of the tinue to serve for a time, Fountain Valley, the son of a 1941-45. It is our memory of this tivities: joint research proj- purposes of this cooperative though their eventual replace- Japanese American farmer, ses deep anxiety about the im-

American scientists to Japan prove this a fact, as well as The State Senate must confor study, research, or short to show that the combined ac- firm the choices of the govertion of two scientific commu- nor, but confirmation is ex-

cans are being sent to Japan productivity than if the two The last Legislature created five additional judgeships, and these have yet to be filled.

> The Governor has made no announcement about his San Jose-Jr. JACL ice skating choice for the post of Chief Justice of the Hawaii Supreme Court recently vacated by Wilfred C. Tsukiyama because of ill health.

> > Tsukiyama Resigns

HONOLULU - Wilfred Chomatsu Tsukiyama, 68, submitted his resignation as Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of Hawaii, as of Dec. 31. He is confined to Kuakini Hospi-(Newsworthy items for the Com- tal. It is understood his resignation says his physicians be-

Tsukiyama is the first person of Japanese descent to become a Chief Justice in the United States. He was appoint-Jan. 11-Annual Mtg, Japanese ed by former Gov. William F. Quinn, Oct. 5, 1959, after failing of election to the U.S.

Senate, on the Republican ticket. Before statehood, Tsukiyama served as Attorney for the

as Minority Leader. by presenting him with the state. The department will "Second Order of the Sacred help develop a training pro-Treasury," one of the highest gram that will be of benefit honors ever bestowed on a to the employer and trainee person who is not a citizen of and for which the employer

# Hawaii supreme court

HONOLULU-State Sen. Kazuhisa Abe, president of the Hawaii senate and a Big Island Democrat may retire ing opportunities, his division from active politics at the end be notified. of his present term in 1966. An attorney in private practice at Hilo, Abe is believed to be in line for an appointment to the state supreme court, sometime after the 1966 elections. Reliable sources have also said that Gov. John Burns has expressed interest

in such an appointment. Abe is one of seven senators elected from the Big Island, which under reap-1 portionment, is expected to be reduced to three senators before the 1966 elections.

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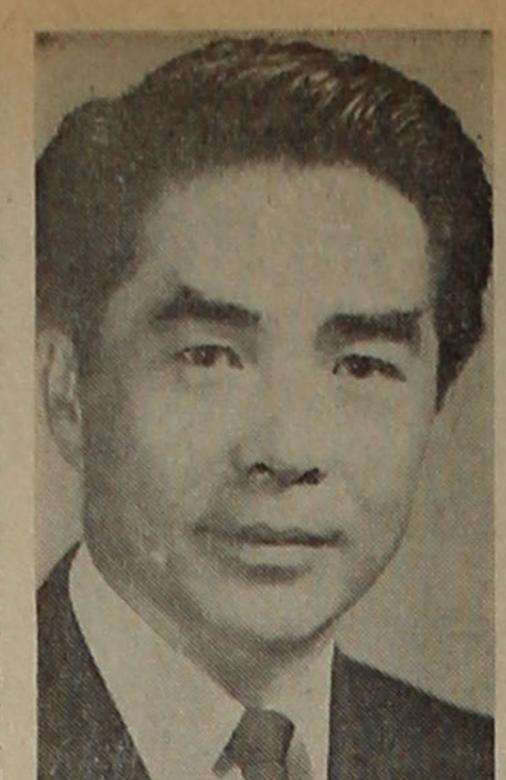
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MASATO DOI

# Burns appointed Bernard H. named to new

Monden, William Z. Fair- SANTA ANA-Orange County banks, and Albert M. Felix. Superior Court Judge Stephen Circuit judges are appointed K. Tamura was appointed to to six year terms. Because of the newly formed Division the admission of Hawaii to Two of the Fourth District

judgeships became vacant in of three jurists on the new of China. court to be located in San Bernardino. His appointment continued to serve until pres- subject to confirmation by a state judicial committee.

judge for 1966 by his colentific information, earth sci- rected primarily toward basic By staggering appointments leagues of the county court, the sincere hope of the overwhel-

Tamura graduated from Santa Ana and Pomona colleges before receiving his law degree from the Univ. of California at Berkeley.

(Continued from Page 4)

tional Security Seminar conducted by the Industrial College of the Armed Forces.

Oyasato was recalled to active service for a brief period the Hawaii Infantry Training Center, Schofield Barracks.

As a reserve officer, Colonel Oyasato was former commanding officer of the 100th Battle Group, 442nd Infantry. His last reserve assignment was as commanding officer of the Honolulu Detachment, N.P.T.C., an Army Reserve

intelligence unit. Oyasato lives at 1561 Halekoa Dr. in Aina Koa with his wife, the former Natsue Ogata, and their two children, Susan, 5, and Dan, 2.

# (Continued from Page 4)

City and County of Honolulu. OJT program should write the He was elected to the Terri- Dept. of Industrial Relations, torial Senate and served as Division of Apprenticeship President of the Senate and Standards, P.O. Box 603, San Francisco 94101, or the dis-Recently Japan honored him trict offices throughout the may receive some reimburse-

> ment for training costs. Hanna also pointed out to JACL that because of the nondiscriminatory policy in these programs, if any applicant should have cause to feel he has not been given a fair chance to compete for train-

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(Continued from Page 2)

ficially concurs in the bombing pan's approach will have to be of North Vietnam as something different from that of America, unavoidable. Many Japanese, how- because of her nationwide antiwar in Vietnam as a fight bet- tution, her sense of cultural afween unequals; and like most finity with the Chinese, and her people, they sympathize with the interest in the economic potential underdog.

of the continent. According to a public opinion A closer relationship between survey conducted by the Asahi Tokyo and Peking may enable Newspapers, 90 percent of our Japan's leaders to talk with their people are aware of the war in counterparts in Peking on all are against the bombing of North of Southeast Asia. The almost Vietnam. Of course, any public complete lack of direct exchange opinion survey is not entirely of information between the Unifree from inductive questions. I ted States and China constitutes must admit, however, that this an inauspicious condition for survey has revealed the general peace in the Far East. view, a view which seems to take might be able one day to act as little account of the resolute de- a bridge between Washington and Peking? In fact, Japan has been

Regarding Japan's mission with-

in a broad framework of U.S .-

Problem of China

even bring about civil war.

and re-thinking on the problem

With the advent of disorder

ration between our two countries

the minds and sentiments of each

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I am an old liberal by credo.

Because anti-war sentiment has gradually building up a position tended to blind us to the cold where she can be a moderator. realities of power politics, it has It is the earnest hope of all Japainhibited us from hard thinking nese will some day become a Sparky's daughter in on the subject of Japans own peaceful stabilizing force in the security. As for the nuclear um- Far East. That day will come brella provided by the United sooner if the U.S. rightly sees States, I can only say that it has the value of Japan's role. numbed popular consciousness concerning our own defense.

#### Security-Nat'l Defense

I must hasten to add, however, that a more sober, a more realis- genous subversive force or by tic and a more constructive pro- Chinese influence, or by both), cess of thinking has recently I am convinced that Japan, if a ballerina in the Washington dent, extending a welcome, started among political leaders she enjoys political stability, will and among intellectuals. This is develop into a more democratic the real beginning of a serious nation and remain a good friend attempt to examine the problems much toward peace in the Far of security and of national de- of America, thereby contributing fense, hopefully aiming at the East and toward peace in the 35th season, ran for 11 per- accordion and Santa's visit. creation of a national consesus world at large. The war in Vietnam will sooner

or later be followed by a situation in which a most difficult and complicated political settlement will have to be made. As you all appointed, nine of the 12 Justice Tamura will be one know, the problem of Vietnam is Japan, which lies between

America and China geographical-

ly, is deeply interested in a re-

States nor Japan can afford to laxation in U.S.-China relations, lose their mutual friendly relahowever remote this possibility Because 'we Japanese are so deeply interested, we might be Recently elected presiding over-optimistic about what happening. However, the Americans must understand that it is ming majority of the Japanese

> Some Japanese leaders have been talking directly to some Peking leaders to try to persuade presupposes a better understand-

that U.S.-China relations even-

ing by them of America's policy The Japanese people remember that it was China over which bitter prolonged war which cauportant differences between Japanese and American views on China. If the Vietnam war is prolonged too long and if other things are left as they stand, U.S.-Japan relations will face a crisis in the not-too-distant fu-

#### Japan's Hope

Japan wants to be friendly with the United States for the sake of her own national existence. She also wants, however, to have normal intercourse with Communist China, her neighbor. Japan's existence owes much to peace and security in the Far

It would be a great mistake for the United States government to assume that the Japanese conservative government, supported by a parliamentary majority, can in 1951 during the Korean con- do anything it wishes without flict as a training officer at the consent of Japanese public

The fall of the Japanese Empire created a vacuum in Asian power relations. No adequate measures have so far been taken, even by the United States, to fill the vacuum; and the advent of the new China has made it most difficult for the Americans, single handed, to cope with the situa-

In spite of the paucity in able political leadership, the Japanese have gradually come to believe, thanks to their growing economic power and level of technology, that the Japanese nation as



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## a role as an economic technolo-gical and moral power in the Christmas Cheer '65 falls \$116 short of goal; reserve fund meets deficit Japan cooperation, however, Ja-

ever, cannot help but feel the war sentiments, her new consti- LOS ANGELES - Total con- reserve fund. tributions to the 18th annual Christmas Cheer fund came to \$2,383, according to Cheer

chairman George Fujita. The final report showed \$2,- ter JACL, Nishi Hongwanji Jr. Vietnam, while 60 percent of us sorts of problems, including those 287 distributed to needy Japanese in Los Angeles Coun- Gardena Adult Buddhist Assn., ty. Administrative expenses Missionary Society. amounted to \$212.70, with the deficit being paid from the geles JACL Chapter. tenor of the popular Japanese Can one not hope that Japan Cheer Reserve Fund. Amount of deficit was \$116.70, leaving a balance of \$389.68 in the

debut as ballerina WASHINGTON - Diane Mastrongly opposed to having Japan of Congressman and Mrs. party chairman.

formances. If ever there should be a major war between the United States and China, no matter by whom it appeared to be provoked, its impact on Japan's stability artists Marjorie Tallchief of Shirley Muramoto; song & dance would be catastrophic. It might May I make a sincere appeal to all of you for the readiness tilio Labis of the Paris Opera.

of a relaxed mood for reflection When queried on whether or of China. Neither the United not Diane was going to make tions for the sake of the war in naga stated that he would be pleased if she would, for the mura, Moses Oshima and Machi in almost all of Asia, the most Washington School of Ballet important thing is a closer coope- has strongly urged that she which is made possible only does so, but he was leaving through further understanding of the decision for Diane to

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#### Christmas party

SAN LORENZO-A capacity house of some 250 children and adults frolicked at the recent Eden Township JACL Christmas party here, accordtsunaga, 11-year-old daughter ing to Mrs. Masako Minami,

"communized" (either by an indi- Spark M. Matsunaga of Ha- Festivities opened with Akiwaii, made her debut here as ra Hasegawa, chapter presi-Ballet's presentation of "The followed by a talent show, Nutcracker" on Dec. 27. The singing of carols with Georgannual production, now in its jean Nomura leading with her On the program were:

Diane appeared as a toy Piano solo-Dennis Kitayama; Japanese dance-Wendy Naruo: soldier, on the same stage ukelele selections-Craig & Mark with internationally famous Brown; piano solo-Ann Wada; koto selection-Wendy Naruo & the Harkness Ballet and At- Georjean Nomura; piano solo-Agnes Yokota; "Alley Cat" dance -Kumiko Kakutani.

Assisting on the program: Mmes. Mary Iyemura, Jean Kathe ballet her career, Matsu- wahara, Toshi Hasegawa, Kazue Sakai and Jean Nomura: Ichiro Nishida, George No-

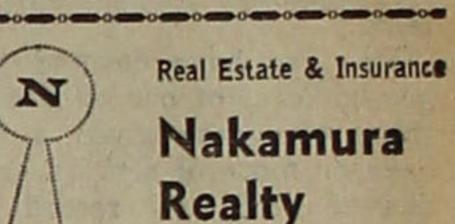
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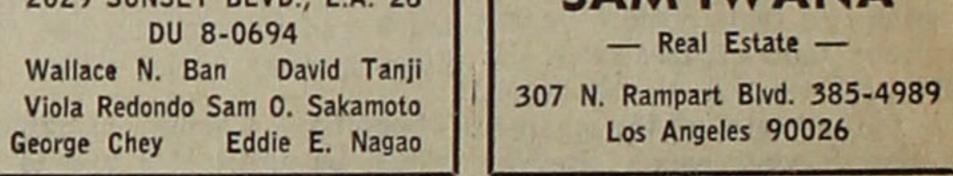


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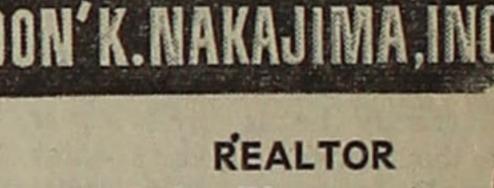
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