PACIFIC CITIZEN

Membership Publication: Japanese American Citizens League, 125 Weller St., Los Angeles, Ca 90012 (213) MA 6-4471

Published Weekly Except Last Week of the Year — Second Class Postage Paid at Los Angeles, Calif.

Vol. 64 No. 3 FRIDAY, JANUARY 20, 1967 Edit/Bus. Office: MA 6-6936 TEN CENTS

IN THIS ISSUE

GENERAL NEWS

Immigration amendments clear up close relatives of U.S. residents seeking enry from Japan; Wyoming parents learn of tragic death of son in Vietnam action; Reps. Mink and Matsunaga vote on Powell issue; Origami planes wanted by Scientific American 1
Vice President Humphery's move is key on Senate Rule 22.....3

NATIONAL—JACL

Bosworth Book publication date set for Feb. 24 1

DISTRICT—JACL

Mt. Olympus hosts IDC-IDYC quarterly 1
Christmas Cheer goal oversubscribed 4

CHAPTER—JACL

Milwaukee JACLer to head Holiday Folk Fair in 1969 3

COLUMNISTS

Enomoto: At Cleveland.
Masaoka: Conservative 90th.
Ogawa: Magazine Editor.
Hosokawa: Uncle Recognizes Us.
Satow: Bosworth Book.
Shimamoto: Grated Daikon & Tempura.
Gima: Aloha from Hawaii
Murayama: Nisei in Brazil.
Ye Ed's: Textbook Project.

PERSPECTIVES

● Jerry Enomoto
Nat'l President

AT CLEVELAND

I left you last week enroute to Cleveland, a trip that was enlivened by the unexpected company of Esther Hagiwara. We were met at the airport by Masy Tashima, 1966 Chapter President.

After relaxing at the home of Joe and Toshi Kadowaki, with Hiro Mayeda and his missus, we attended the Chapter's 20th Anniversary Banquet. A very nice and appropriate touch was the tribute paid to Cleveland's first President, Abe Hagiwara. A lectern was presented to the chapter in his memory, and Esther's few words from the podium communicated articulately and feelingly.

Former National 1000 Club Chairman and two time Cleveland Prexy, Joe Kadowaki took care of the toastmaster's role in customary fine fashion. The installation marked the return to the chair of Bob Fujita, a former president and old time San Franciscan. I was able to recognize immediately his brother Yosh who, unlike many, still looks as slim as when we played basketball together for Troop 12. Mrs. Fujita, who recalled her acquaintanceship with my mother in San Francisco, before the war, looked as youthful as all the Issei present looked.

Greeting us was Deanna Tanji, a former Jr. JACLer, who I remembered from 1963 when she met me at the airport, on the occasion of the EDC-MDC Convention.

CLUB KADOWAKI

Following the dinner, many adjourned to the Kadowaki's residence where the game room provided the setting for getting better acquainted.

Frank Shiba, 1947 and 1962 Chapter Prexy, tended bar in a real professional manner, and served ginger ale to hard working and able past Jr. JACL President, Anne Bacnik. (She's cute too).

Many other past presidents were on hand, Henry Tanaka, Bill Sadataki, Dr. Toaru Ishiyama. Others I can remember (with apologies to those I can't) were Paul Sakuma, Yoshiko Parker, Mrs. Tanji (Deanne's mom), the wives of all those previously mentioned.

The Mayedas, Esther and I enjoyed the Kadowaki hospitality, complete with breakfast the next morning with Masy. The gang then drove me to the airport for the return trip.

One vivid memory I have of Cleveland is that there is considerable JACL spirit there, despite the lack of membership potential, and the discouraging occasional migration of members back to California. Our hats off to them for 20 years of dedicated JACL service.

BACK TO CALIFORNIA

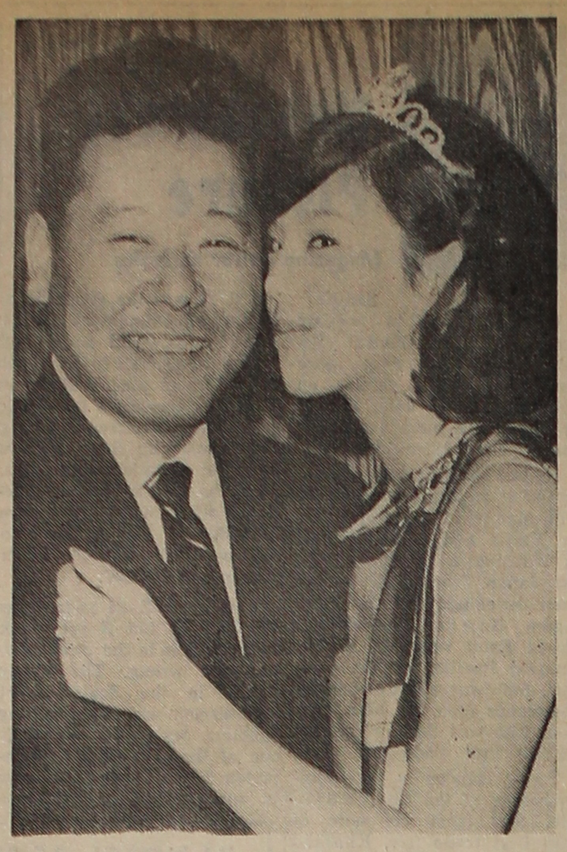
On Jan. 14, we were able to renew acquaintances with our Livingston-Merced Chapter at its installation dinner. The JACL picture was shared with the group, with the program ably chaired by Buddy Iwata. This small chapter is marked by 14 1000 Clubbers, including Buddy, a life members. Noticeable by his presence was 1000 Clubber and former Assemblyman Don Winton and Mrs. Winton.

After dinner, we were invited for a nightcap at "Minnies" by Buddy and Marian and Livingston Chronicle publisher Walt Aird and his wife.

SUNDAY MORNING CALL

Once I got over the shock of getting up at 8 on Sunday morning, an unexpected breakfast bull session with 1st V.P. Tom Shimasaki was very timely. The coming Interim Board meeting was a major part of discussion.

Because of his belief that Nisei must be involved in political activity, he was in Sacramento for the meeting of the Republican State Central Committee. This is a healthy thing, regardless of party affiliation.



WINDY WELCOME — Chicago JACL queen Linda Shigehira welcomes JACL president Jerry Enomoto to the Windy City on a recent visit in the Midwest. An active Jr. JACLer and drum majorette for the Nisei Ambassadors, Miss Shigehira will represent Chicago at the EDC-MDC Convention queen contest this Labor Day weekend.—Gil Furusho Photo.

Patsy and Spark vote on Powell censure

WASHINGTON — Both of Hawaii's congressmen voted Jan. 9 to remove Rep. Adam Clayton Powell (D-N.Y.) as chairman of the House Education and Labor Committee.

Rep. Patsy Mink, a member of Powell's committee, said she felt the disciplining at the hands of the House Democratic caucus "was the only choice we had".

"The caucus had to do something," she said.

Rep. Spark Matsunaga said if the Democrats had not taken Powell's power away, "the House would have denied him his seat". He said he felt the party had displayed "a sense of responsibility".

But both Mrs. Mink and Matsunaga voted in favor of the motion the next day to permit Powell to retain his seat in Congress while charges against him are being investigated. The House voted 305-126 to bar the Harlem congressman from his seat, making him the third man to be deprived of his seat, pending a five-week investigation of his fitness to serve.

It took a 364-64 roll call to have Speaker John McCormack appoint a special nine-man subcommittee for the investigation.

If Powell had been seated before the investigation, it would have taken a two-thirds vote to expel him. As it is, a simple majority can keep him out after the investigation is completed. Meanwhile, Powell and his staff remain on the payroll.

The other two excluded from taking a seat in the House were Brigham Roberts, a Mormon polygamist, in 1899 and Wisconsin socialist Victor L. Berger in 1919 and 1920 because of a sedition conviction that ultimately was overturned.

In a statement after the vote, Joseph Rauh, vice chairman for Americans for Democratic Action, said: "Instead of setting standards of ethical conduct for all committee chairmen and members, the Democrats have sought to salve their conscience through one-shot reform . . . We call upon Congress now to adopt a code of conduct to which all committee chairmen and members can be held."

FBI searching for missing Japanese

WASHINGTON — The Federal Bureau of Investigation has launched a search for Hiroyasu Sugino, 25, employee of the Sumitomo Forestry Co., Osaka, who has been missing since Dec. 3 from Astoria, Ore.

A member of the firm's Seattle branch, he was in Astoria alone to buy timber for his company. Coast Guard and police have combined air and sea search in an attempt to discover his car, which was thought to have plunged into the sea, but no trace has been found. Police also suspect he may have been kidnapped, probably by hitch-hikers.

Cortez JACL installs

TURLOCK — Yeichi Sakaguchi was installed as president of the Cortez JACL chapter this month. Jerry Enomoto of Sacramento, national president, installed the 1967 officers.

New rose hybrid used on float to win sweepstakes

SOUTH PASADENA — "The choice of roses did it!" explained Tom Matsuura, president of the South Pasadena Tournament of Roses Association in referring to the selection of the South Pasadena entry, "A Voyage to Atlantis," as Sweepstakes winner in the 78th annual Tournament of Roses Parade.

The Nisei nurseryman, owner of San Marino Nursery, said "We thought that many float sponsors were failing to recognize that the basic idea of the Tournament is roses!"

Matsuura revealed that the flowers were not ordinary roses, but the All-American Rose selection of 1967, a pink hybrid named "Bewitched." His group was given the exclusive right to use the roses as the principle flower to decorate the elaborate entry, a giant clamshell graced with eight Grecian maidens, and three huge leaping dolphins.

Some 3,000 man-hours of volunteer labor and $6,000 in donation were invested in the float as a community project.

South Pasadena, a previous Sweepstakes winner in 1936, has entered a float annually for the past 47 years.

Tagalog over Nihongo

WASHINGTON — According to the U.S. Census Bureau, the largest language groups of foreign-born in Hawaii are Tagalog of the Philippines, 25,917, and Japanese, 23,020.

'67 membership necessary to maintain valid coverage in JACL Major Medical

LOS ANGELES — A major requisite to maintain valid coverage on JACL major medical or disability income insurance policies underwritten by Capitol Life Insurance Co. is current JACL membership.

Paul Chinn, administrator of the district-wide program in three district councils—the Pacific Southwest, Central California and Mountain-Plains—reminded that every member who has not paid his 1967 JACL membership dues to forward them to their respective chapters.

In the event the person has not been billed by the chapter, the membership dues (usually a dollar more than last year to cover the increase effective this year) may be forwarded to the JACL Regional Office, 125 Weller St., Los Angeles, Calif. 90012.

Mrs. Yuki Kamayatsu will forward them to the respective chapters.

For the benefit of new members who have joined the Capitol Life-JACL major medical or disability income insurance program this past year, Chinn advised that regardless of the month of date of membership, it expired on Dec. 31, 1966.

Publication date of Bosworth book set for Feb. 24

NEW YORK — W.W. Norton & Co., Inc., publishers, announced the publication date of Capt. Allan Bosworth's "America's Concentration Camps" ($5.95) as Feb. 24.

(The book is available at JACL offices at the pre-publication price of $5 to its members.)

A well documented study of the 1942 Evacuation, the retired naval captain exposes this "shameful and usually ignored chapter of American history", the Publishers' Weekly noted in its resume. "Parts of the story are told through excerpts from moving tragic diaries of innocent Japanese Americans caught in this persecution."

Another review, the Virginia Kirkus Service of New York City, comments:

"Occasionally Mr. Bosworth,s emotions do overcome his generally equitable prose. During those moments, the citations from the diary of Mr. H., an elderly gentleman whose wife died of cancer during the internment, became the most moving part of the narrative, as he calmly assesses the civil atrocity which has encompassed him and maintains his faith in that country that is executing his persecution."

Pearl S. Buck, prominent author, considers Bosworth's book "an important and timely book, accurate in its facts and just in its conclusions".

She says:

"The past is our best source of guidance for present action and future planning. The story of that particular part of our past, namely the evaucation of American citizens of Japanese ancestry and their families from their lands and homes during the Second World War, is peculiarly important to us now, as we become more and more involved with Asian peoples. It is inevitable that this involvement will some day include the Chinese people either ase nemies or friends. It is well, therefore, to study this book and learn how absurd and unjust our actions were in a previous era, in order that the future may not repeat the dubious past."

Mt. Olympus hosts for IDC-IDYC meet Jan. 28-29

SALT LAKE CITY — Mt. Olympus JACL will host the first quarterly Intermountain District Council session at the Ramada Inn, 1000 S. Main St., the weekend of Jan. 28-29, it was announced by district governor Tats Misaka.

JACL chapter delegates will meet in the Brighton Room from 3 p.m. on Saturday while the Jr. JACL delegates will meet in the Granite Room. Registration is at 1 p.m.

In the evening, JACLers will attend the National JACL Credit Union annual meeting starting with a social hour at 6:30 p.m. and concluding with a dance from 9 p.m., while the district youth will have its dinner and social at the Japanese Christian Church.

Business sessions conclude by Sunday noon.

Origami Planes

SAN FRANCISCO — Scientific American is sponsoring the First International Paper Airplane Competition with entries being received in any of four categories: Duration of flight, distance flown, aerobatics and origami.

The San Francisco Chronicle joined in sponsorship and said it would accept entries until Feb. 1 from throughout the west coast of the U.S. and all nations of the vast Pacific basin. Already several entries from Japan have been received.

Paint, paste, glue, paper clips, Scotch tape and any kind of paper or cardboard may be used. To qualify, an airplane must be hand-launched—no engines or devices to take or keep the craft aloft.

Scientific American, 415 Madison Ave., New York 10017, has extended the entry deadline to Feb. 14.

Among the eight judges for the Leonardo Trophy competition is technical illustrator Bunji Tagawa, Sage Fellow in Philosophy at Cornell, and instructor in origami at P.S. 29, New York. Tagawa is a old-time New Yorker who received national publicity when he returned his Phi Beta Kappa key at Cornell. He is married to the former Kimi Gengo of Suisun.

RECOGNITION

* * *

CHAPTER AWARDS

Fort Lupton: Scroll of Appreciation — School Superintendent Leo Butler, Justice of the Peace Charles Lundien. (Jan. 14, 1967).
Orange County: Scrolls of Appreciation — James Kiyoshi Nagamatsu, president of Orange County Symphony Assn ; Jim Kanno, charter mayor, Fountain Valley, Calif. (Jan 14, 1967).

Immigration amendments ease part of Japan backlog

(Special to the Pacific Citizen)

WASHINGTON — That the October 1965 amendments to the Immigration and Nationality (Walter-McCarran) Act of 1952, many of which were proposed and supported by the Japanese American Citizens League, were helpful to increased immigration from Japan, and Asia, is demonstrated by the record, according to the Washington JACL Office.

Among the features of the 1965 amendments proposed and supported by the JACL were the elimination of the national origins quota system, the Asia-Pacific Triangle, and the allocation of the unused quotas to countries with oversubscribed quotas, such as Japan and most other Asian nations.

Mike Masaoka, Washington JACL Representative, reported that as far as he had been able to ascertain, all of the close family relatives eligible for the new preference categories and who had been waiting for years on the "Oversubscribed list" in Japan have been issued visas under the 1965 amendments.

Since the 1965 Amendments did not become effective until Dec. 1, 1965, the Annual Report of the Visa Office of the State Department's Bureau of Security and Consular Affairs for fiscal 1966 (July 1, 1965 to June 30, 1966) covers only about the first six months of operations under the new liberalizations.

Still, total immigration (nonquota and quota) for fiscal 1966 was the greatest in the past five years—311,356 of which 129,970 was quota and 181,386 nonquota, compared to totals of 287,679 for fiscal 1965, 277,684 for fiscal 1964, 291,936 for fiscal 1963, and 278,884 for fiscal 1962.

Asian Immigrants

In fiscal 1966, for the period July through November 1965, under the old law, a total of 5,624 Asian immigrants, of which 871 were quota immigrants, were issued visas for entry into the United States. For the December 1965 through June 1966, 24,392 Asians, of whom 11,027 were subject to numerical limitations and 7,661 were not subject to numerical limitations, were issued visas.

As far as Japan itself was concerned, in the July-November period, 996 visas, 47 of which were quota visas, were issued, while int he subsequent December-June period 2,265 visas, of which 423 were subject to numerical limitations and 1,839 were not, were issued, for a grand total of 3,261 visas for fiscal 1966.

For the ten-year period ending with fiscal 1966, 2,715,107 immigrants were issued visas on a world-wide basis, with Asian visas totalling 175,114 in this same period.

From fiscal 1957 through fiscal 1966, 45,640 Japanese received visas to the United States, as follows:

JAPANESE TO U.S. (per Fiscal Year)

1957....	6,563	1962....	3,353
1958....	7,079	1963....	3,369
1959....	6,626	1964....	3,325
1960....	5,244	1965....	2,760
1961....	4,060	1966....	3,261

Prior to the 1965 Amendments, nonquota visas could be issued only to the spouses and the unmarried minor children of United States citizens. But, because the Walter-McCarran Act abolished the Japanese Exclusion Act of 1924 and extended token immigration quotas of 185 annually to Japan, while also extending nonquota status to the spouses and children of citizens, immigration was rather heavy in the period following enactment and the effective date of the 1952 law.

The 1965 Amendments extended nonquota status to the alien parents of United States citizens, esablished a new series of preferences for the close family relatives of American citizens and resident aliens, set up new preferences for professional people and for those with needed skills, provided for the use of unused quota numbers during the transitional period until 1968 when the new system goes into effect, etc.

For fiscal 1966, Asia was entitled to 3,883 quota visas. Altogether, the 33 quota areas used 2,796 of their allocated visas, leaving 1,087 unused. But Asians used 21,634 unused quotas, mostly from West European countries, from the unused quota pool, for a total of 24,430 quota visas.

Japan was entitled to 185 quota visas in fiscal 1966. Japanese immigrants used not only all 185 quota numbers but also 601 from the unusued quota pool, for a total of 786 quota visas.

China, by the way, though entitled to only 100 quota visas, was able to secure 12,721 from the unused quota pool, for a grand total of 12,821 quota visas.

Continental Breakdowns

World-wide, on the basis of continental breakdowns, the European annual quota total was 149,472, of which 69,677 were used and 79,795 were not used, and 33,055 from the quota pool was used, for a total of 102,732 quota visas issued.

The Asian totals have been given earlier.

Africa was entitled to 4,274 quota visas but used only 1,156 and did not use 3,118. Quota pool visas issued totalled 712, for a grand total of 1,868.

The North American total was 82 with all 82 used. New World countries, with the exception of Jamaica and Trinidad and Tobago, are nonquota under the old law.

Oceania had a total of 700 quota visas available and used only 475, leaving 225 unused that went into the quota pool. Out of this same pool, however, Oceanian quota areas used 210 for a 685 grand total.

129,800 Visas Issued

The world-wide totals for fiscal 1966 were 158,411 quota visas authorized, with 74,186 issued to authorized areas. The 84,225 unused quotas were placed into the unused quota pool, out of which 55,611 quota visas were issued to oversubscribed areas.

A grand total of 129,797 quota visas were issued throughout the world in the last fiscal year.

Of the November-June visas issued to Japanese under the 1965 amendments, of the 703 preference visas, 278 were deductions for adjustment of status, private bill, and similar special cases; 16 were first preference as the unmarried sons or daughters of citizens; 74 were second preference as the spouses of resident aliens and the unmarried sons and daughters of resident aliens; 7 were third preference as professionals, scientists, and artists, and the spouses and children of such immigrants; 44 were fourth preference as the married sons or daughters of citizens or the spouses or children of such immigrants; 189 were fifth preference as the brother or sister of a citizen or the spouses and children of such immigrants; 9 were sixth preference as the skilled or unskilled needed workers and children of such immigrants; and 2 were seventh preference as refugees.

Wyoming parents learn of tragic death of son in Vietnam action

POWELL, Wyo. — Curtis Tadashi Ando, son of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Ando of Powell, whose death in Vietnam was reported earlier, was a 1963 scholastic honor graduate of Powell Senior High School and a letterman in basketball and football, a member of the National Honor Society, vice-president of the Wyoming Student Body Association, president of the junior class and an alternate to Boys State.

What makes his death doubly regrettable was the fact that Ando was killed early Jan. 3 by a fellow Marine sentry, either because Ando did not give the password or the sentry did not hear it.

The Ando family have been Wyoming residents for 34 years. Grandparents of the Sansei Marine, the late Muraji Ando and Mrs. Ando who survives, originally resided in Washington. They farmed for a while in Edgar, southeast of Billings, Mont., before settling on the family farm in Powell.

Powell is located about 20 miles east of Heart Mountain, site of the World War II WRA camp.

U.S. Supreme Court upholds revoking of unauthorized use of passports

WASHINGTON — Two Nisei women were among those affected Jan. 10 by a U.S. Supreme Court ruling which upheld the revocation of passports of persons who make unauthorized visits to Communist countries.

Mrs. Wendy Nakashima Rosen of New York and Thelma Toshiko Tanouye Steichen of Honolulu both had their passports lifted after defying travel bans in recent years.

Justice Abe Fortas, who wrote the decision in the case, upheld the placing of certain countries "off limits" as a valid civil regulation under the 1926 passport law. But he said it could not be enforced by criminal prosecution because Congress had not authorized any such action.

Mrs. Rosen ran for the New York state assembly last November from the 68th district under her maiden name. Running as a lone candidate of the leftist Progressive Labor party, she polled only 930 votes.

In 1961, Mrs. Rosen traveled to Cuba before the travel ban went into effect. She also visited Moscow in 1962 and was one of the 59 American students who went to Cuba in 1963 via Spain to circumvent the travel regulations.

The decision upheld the dismissal of an indictment against nine organizers of the 1963 tour.

Mrs. Steichen, a Honolulu housewife, who has been a leader in the Hawaii Committee to End War in Vietnam visited Red China with two Univ. of Hawaii students after attending an anti-H bomb convention in Tokyo last August.

She crossed the Red China border from Hong Kong on Aug. 7 and returned from Peking on Aug. 19. U.S. immigration authorities picked up her passport upon her arrival back in Honolulu.

Winter tops for family recreation

Salt Lake City

Huch Aoki is emphatic when he talks about winter being a time for "total family recreation."

The former West High School athlete, whose given name is Hachiro—Japanese for number eight—is president of Arrco Industries, Inc., 1859 S. 8th West, Salt Lake City, only firm in the Intermountain region specializing in off-highway transportation vehicles.

"I'm a real sports enthusiast . . . when I have time," the former all-city football and basketball star explained.

The firm, now about seven years old, is a product of Aoki's drive, love of athletics, and the traditional closeness of the Japanese family.

"I didn't go to college. When I graduated from high school in 1944, money was scarce but work was plentiful. There were 11 kids in the family and nine of us lived at home. We all pitched in."

Raised Lettuce

His first business venture came later that year at age 20 when young Huch rented 30 acres of farm land near Evanston, Wyo., to raise lettuce.

"I had chased deer, elk and other wild animals out of the patches during the growing season and the market looked promising," Aoki recalled. "After I had cut 300 crates, the bottom dropped out of the lettuce market and I lost everything. I couldn't even pay for the crates—let alone the lettuce."

From that time until 1959, minus two years spent as an Army ski and mountain climbing instructor at Camp Hale near Vail, Colo., Aoki worked in the orchard and produce businesses.

"I taught mountain climbing in the summer and skiing in the winter," Aoki said, recalling his days at Camp Hale. "I really enjoyed it, but I was anxious to get out because I thought it was time to establish myself in some kind of career.

In 1954, using a borrowed truck, Aoki started his own produce business, but because of the produce market's highly speculative nature, he and two friends founded Arrco Marine Service in 1959.

Unique Business

"It was primarily a propeller repair business," Aoki said. "There was no bona fide marine propeller repair shop between the East and West Coast and I thought this would be an ideal type program."

As the business grew, Aoki bought out his partners and founded Arrco Industries, Inc.

Four years ago, the firm began making tilt trailers to haul Thiokol off-highway vehicles, and a short time later received an Intermountain region distributorship for the vehicles, equipped with tracks and wheels or skis.

While working with Vail Ski Associates during a cross-country ski race from Vail to Aspen, Colo., manufacturers of the Polaris one and two-man power sleds asked Arrco to represent them in southern California, New Mexico, Arizona, Utah, Colorado and Nevada.

"I've made it mandatory for all our employees to learn to ski proficiently because of our continued operations in remote areas," Aoki pointed out. "We also demand that they stay in top physical condition."

Aoki said the eight employees also are trained in snow and avalanche conditions and cold weather survival.

Attractive Area

"Without question I feel that Utah has one of the most attractive ski areas in the western United States," Aoki said.

But snow is just as good in Colorado—where Arrco does 70 percent of its ski industry business—or in Wyoming or Montana, he continued.

"Colorado is ahead of Utah in winter recreation promotion. Their total attitude toward winter sports has dwarfed Utah in the past and lately organizations in the ski industry have coordinated their efforts toward one goal. That's to advertise "Ski Country Colorado, USA."

Reciprocal Tickets

Suggesting that Utah ski resort operators take a page

(Continued on Page 3)

Washington Newsletter: Mike Masaoka

Conservative

Washington

Last week, as the First Session of the 90th Congress convened (Jan. 10), most of the signs pointed to a relatively go-slow, rather conservative law-making session. And, the President's State of the Union message that evening, seemed to confirm this new mood.

Although the President's uninspired, overly-detailed, and comprehensive message covered many subjects, it gave only passing mention to civil rights and none at all to immigration reform, the two mandated areas of JACL's national legislative concern.

In 1964, in his first State of the Union message, he not only emphasized the need for corrective immigration legislation but he called the Second Session of the 88th Congress to do "more for civil rights than the last 100 sessions combined."

In 1967, he spent no word on the need for continued immigration reform and only 45 words on civil rights, squeezing them in between his paragraphs on beautification of the countryside and the draft. "We should continue to seek equality and justice for each citizen—before a jury, in seeking a job, in exercising his civil rights. We should find a solution to fair housing, so every American, regardless of color, has a decent home of his choice."

Though the words were few, we do not interpret them to mean that the President has abandoned his commitment to his previously announced civil rights goals, though perhaps he did suggest a tactical backing away from "extreme federal activism" in this field. He implied that he would again seek legislation protecting civil rights workers and ending segregation in jury selections, as well as perhaps new remedies, though perhaps non-legislative ones, for open housing.

We expect that the President will be sending up a special message soon on civil rights. We do not anticipate any on immigration liberalization.

* * * *

As for Congress itself, especially in the House where mostly midwestern Republicans gained 47 seats, the once potent Dixiecrat Democrat-Conservative GOP coalition appeared to be reorganized, though informally and unofficially, on the basis that most Congressmen of both parties from these sectors are traditionally conservative on social and economic matters and isolationist and nationalists on interational relations.

After the House Democratic Caucus decided to remove New York Negro Adam Clayton Powell from his chairmanship of the Education and Labor Committee, with all Republicans and most Southern Democrats voting against the House leadership, the controversial Harlem minister was also temporarily denied his seat while a bipartisan nine-member committee holds hearings on his alleged conduct.

Then, the House Democratic Caucus approved the succession of Mississippi's Dixiecrat William Colmer to the chairmanship of the Rules Committee, although we understand that the leadership was able to extract a promise from the arch-conservative that he would schedule regular meetings on the powerful committee that clears legislation for House floor action. His predecessor, Virginia's Howard Smith, was able to block legislation to which he was opposed by simply refusing to call meetings of the committee.

The only "liberal" gains of the week in the House were when the Democratic Committee on Committees designated Hawaii's Spark M. Matsunaga and Tennessee's William R. Anderson to the Rules Committee. JACLer Matsunaga's popularity among his colleagues was demonstrated in this extraordinary assignment to one of the three most powerful and influential committees in the House (the others being Ways and Means and Appropriations), an assignment that not only ordinarily goes to one with many years seniority in the Congress but ranks him as one of the leadership team. Sparky is in his third term, having been first elected only five years ago.

Then, the Democratic and Republican leadership determined on a revised ratio for most of the standing committees, thereby reflecting increased Republican strength in the House gained in the last November elections. In almost every instance, this reduction in the number of Democrats and the increase of Republicans on the various committees assure control, or near control, to the conservatives. Actual assignments to the various committee should be completed and confirmed either this week or next.

* * *

Although the Democratic and Republican leadership in the House remained the same as it was last year, conservatives retained important Senate leadership posts.

Among the Democrats, West Virginia's conservative Robert Byrd defeated Pennsylvania's liberal Joseph Clark as the Secretary of the Democratic Conference, a post given up voluntarily by Florida's George Smathers. And, among the Republicans, California's George Murphy defeated Pennsylvania's Hugh Scott for the chairmanship of the GOP Senate Campaign Committee.

Of more than passing interest in the temporary Senate committee assignments for Republicans are those returning New York's liberal Jacob Javits from the Judiciary Committee to the Appropriations Committee, from which he was bumped two years ago when the Republicans lost a seat in the Johnson landslide. South Carolina's Strom Thurmond, one of the chief segregationists in the entire Congress today, was named to the Judiciary Committee, which handles civil rights and immigration bills, among others. New committee assignments in the Senate too should be completed and confirmed within a week or two.

But the real liberal-conservative showdown in the Senate is expected later this week or possibly next when a vote will be held on whether the present Rule XXII that requires two-thirds of all Senators present and voting to invoke cloture, will be modified to the simple constitutional majority proposal advanced by California's Senator Thomas Kuchel and a bipartisan group of 14 lawmakers, or the three-fifths of all Senators present and voting suggested by Democrat George McGovern of North Dakota and Republican Thruston Morton of Kentucky, or left as it is.

JACL, deeply committted to a liberalization of the rule to stop filibusters, is active in seeking support so that a majority of the Senate, after 20 calendar days of debate, may move to prevent the frustration of majority rule by a talkative and obstructionist minority. This year, we are more hopeful than ever, believing that not only will the Vice President rule properly but that a majority of Senators will act accordingly.

NEWS CAPSULES

Government

Sacramento attorney **Tom Muraki** was appointed appeals and review officer for the State Franchise Tax Board, responsible for supervising the review of those cases where taxpayers protest actions of the audit staff. A graduate of McGeorge College of Law, Muraki has been member of the tax board legal staff since 1955 and first joined the department as auditor in 1951.

Mrs. Marie Shibuya, Rolling Hills Estate, was named to a vacancy on the L.A. County Commission on Human Relations by Supervisor Burton W. Chace this week. She was a county grand juror last year and will serve on the commission until June 30, 1969.

Moon Lim Lee, Weaverville businessman, was named by Gov. Reagan to the California Highway Commission. Lee operated a grocery store from 1922 in Weaverville and since 1949 an appliance store. He is also past president of the Trinity County Historical Society and a member of the Chinese Historical Society of America . . . Gov. Reagan also appointed a Bellflower Democrat, Burton E. Smith, 50, immediate past president of the California Real Estate Assn. and strong advocate of the repeal of the Rumford Act, to be real estate commissioner.

Military

Airman Thomas E. Kobayashi, son of Mr. and Mrs. William Kobayashi, 321 S. 4th St., Fowler, is training as a communications analysis specialist at Goodfellow AFB, Tex. . . . **Perry L. Murata,** son of Mr. and Mrs. Lee T. Murata, Fort Lupton, was commissioned a 2nd lieutenant in the U.S. Air Force upon graduating from Lackland AFB officer training school. He graduated from Colorado State in 1966 and is now training as a ground electronic officer at Keesler AFB, Miss.

A new Nisei VFW post was chartered Jan. 7 at San Diego with **Tom Uda** as commander of the Japanese American Memorial Post 4851. The new group joins 12 other Nisei VFW posts throughout the state.

Courtroom

First Chinese American to sit on the bench of the San Francisco municipal court, **Harry W. Low,** 35, is the youngest judge in city history. He was appointed by the former Gov. Edmund G. Brown, after having served on the Attorney General's office for 10 years and about a year on the State Workman's Compensation Appeals Board.

For robbing and shooting **Sam I. Nakamura,** 45, Denver taxi cab driver, in 1964, District Judge Richard Ott last week sentenced Billy Roe Bigelow, 28, to 20-30 years in the state prison . . . Deputy county counsel **James Okazaki,** representing the Santa Ana Unified School District, successfully pressed the argument that schools are under state jurisdiction and not the city, hence Superior Judge Herbert Herlands allowed the school district need not use the services of the city's trash collector.

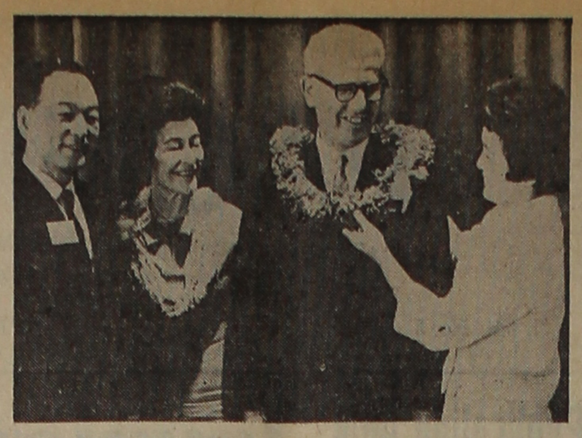
Sports

A Japanese all-star basketball team will play a schedule of 17 games against West Coast collegiate teams starting Jan. 26 against the UC Berkeley varsity, UOP at Stockton Jan. 28 and at Sacramento State Jan. 30. Berkeley JACL will be among sponsors of the dinner reception Jan. 29. Area sports officer Frank Walsh for People to People program is coordinating the tour . . . **Hans Pung** set a new bowling league record in the Mid-Peninsula Nisei Classics at Palo Alto with a 753 series on games of 241-257-255 . . . The So. Calif. Nisei Golf Assn. handicap board chairman **John Ty Saito** reported a noticeable drop in single handicap players at the end of the 1966 season with only 113 out of its 475 membership among the 2 to 9 handicap group. **Glen Okano** has a 2 handicap, **Min Yoshizaki** has 3.

Awards

George Curran, president of the Japan Society of San Francisco and long associated in international banking with Bank of America, was awarded the Order of the Sacred Treasure, 3d Class, in recognition of his two decades of effort promoting economic and cultural ties between the U.S. and Japan.

Receiving her second Outstanding Performance Award certificate recently was **Ruth K. Kuroishi,** prewar L.A. Nisei now with the Army Surgeon General's Office as operations specialist in Washington.



LEI PRESENTATION — Mrs. Spark Matsunaga (right) presents lei to Ambassador Arthur J. Goldberg at the American headquarters of the United Nations in New York while the Congressman and Mrs. Goldberg look on. Rep. Matsunaga recently made a study tour of UN facilities and attended sessions of the General Assembly and the Security Council.

Music

Concert pianist **Hiro Imamura** of Berkeley, now studying in London under a UC Alfred Hertz scholarship, will return for two months this fall to guest with the Yomiuri Symphony which will tour the U.S. starting in October. Arthur Fielder of the Boston Pops will be guest conductor . . . Music student **Norma Miyakawa** of Reedley College was named to the all-western Jr. College Honor Band which will appear in concert at the College Band Directors National Assn. convention Feb. 11 at the Univ. of Michigan, Ann Arbor.

Churches

Sage Memorial Methodist Church in El Monte dedicated its new facilities Jan. 29 with **Bishop Gerald H. Kennedy** presiding. The **Rev. Jutaro Yokoi,** pastor emeritus, and the **Rev. George Nishikawa,** pastor, participated. The church is named for the late Mrs. Minna Sophia Sage Yokoi.

Diane Suda, 1966 national JACL oratorical champion, of Fresno is a member of the Jr. Young Buddhist Assn. panel addressing the Western Adult Buddhist League Convention Feb. 11-12 at Fresno on "The Buddhist Youth and His Perspective". **George Teraoka,** chairman, said the event will be held Feb. 12, 3 p.m., at the Fresno Buddhist Church Annex and is open to the public.

The **West 10th Methodist Church** in Oakland has sold its 60-year-old parsonage, 50-year-old sanctuary and 37-year-old education building to the Oakland Redevelopment Agency, which gave the church notice to vacate by Feb. 15.

Politics

Mrs. Toshi Yamamoto of East Los Angeles is the first Nisei to be appointed to the Republican State Central Committee by Harold P. Collins, state senate candidate in the recent election. An ex-Seattleite she attended Univ. of Washington and Chouinard School of Art, was evacuated to Manzanar and then moved to Chicago. She is active with the Japanese American Republicans and the Monterey Park Republican Women's Federation.

Medicine

Less than 1 pct. of the mentally-ill confined in Southern California institutions could be considered "dangerous, and even then, they are dangerous only to themselves", according to an opinion expressed by **Dr. George Y. Abe,** medical director and superintendent of the Metropolitan State Hospital, Norwalk . . . Psychiatric social worker **Tadashi Ishimaru,** 40, at Modesto State Hospital is listed in the latest Who's Who in the West. A native of Kochi, Japan, he came to U.S. as a student in 1953, attending schools in Michigan and graduating from the Wayne State University school of social work. He was naturalized in 1963. He also served with the U.S. Army counterintelligence corps for two years. He is married to **Dr. Masako Nishio,** an opthalmologist, and they are parents of three children.

Earsei Hinoki, active San Francisco JACLer, will join the professional staff of the S.S. Hope, which embarks from Philadelphia Feb. 7 for Cartagena, Colombia. A graduate pharmacist, he has been given a year's leave from Kaiser Hospital to make the 10-month trip to train native doctors and nurses. He was born in Colusa and graduated from UC School of Pharmacy in 1965.

Business

Buddy Iwata of Livingston will be one of two Central California members on the stockholder advisory committee for the Berkeley Bank for Cooperatives . . . The Flamingo Hotel on the Las Vegas strip has been sold to a Japanese group, the Fujiya Corp., headed by Tokyo industrialist **Kenji Osano.** The hotel will be managed by Sheraton Corp. of America. Fujiya is licensed in Nevada to issue 3 million common shares at $10 per . . . The Pan-American World Airways gained rights to fly overseas passengers across the U.S. on Jan. 12 . . . Toyota Motor Sales Co. president **Shotaro Kamiya** of Tokyo will preside at the dedication of Toyota's new million-dollar facility at Torrance Feb. 13, according to **Shoji Hattori,** president of Toyota Motor Distributors in the U.S.

Eleven years ago, **Wally and Bob Kubo** came to San Jose from Hawaii to establish the Wally's Supermarket on Almaden Rd. and Branham Lane. An expressway came through and the area boomed and because the people have been good to them, the Kubos felt that to change the name of Wally's to Aloha Market would be a "permanent way of expressing our thanks to all for letting us become a part of your community," as Bob expressed it. (Bob is one of two living Nisei DSC winners for heroism in the Pacific. He volunteered to walk right up to a Japanese enemy stronghold and talk the outfit into surrendering.)

S.F. JACL credit union annual meeting Jan. 28

SAN FRANCISCO — The 19th annual San Francisco JACL credit union dinner meeting will be held at Kuo Wah Restaurant, 950 Grant Ave., on Saturday, Jan. 28, 6:30 p.m.

It is also the first meeting of the membership since the merger of the Cal-Neva JACL and San Francisco JACL credit unions. Eddie Moriguchi, president, will preside at the brief business session to select to new members to the board. Entertainment, games and prizes are also planned.

Because of the merger, Moriguchi said large sums are available for immediate personal, auto, home improvement and real estate loans.

By Elmer Ogawa

Northwest Picture

Magazine Editor Kitasako

Seattle

When it comes to keeping score on Nisei Fourth Estaters, we must once more confess to being remiss on keeping up with John Kitasako, whom we have known for many years, since 1950.

He has been on the editorial staffs of military intelligence with MacArthur's headquarters in Tokyo and with the CIA in Washington. In 1950, when the Japan Trade Fair (which later developed into the Washington State International Trade Fair) was held at Edmunson Pavilion on the campus, John was a sort of behind-the-scenes man for John Haydon, who was the "organizer" of this first trade fair.

Today Haydon is port commissioner of the City of Seattle. And from the date of that first trade fair, Kitasako has been a public relations assistant to Haydon.

The acquaintance from those days is a special memory because the two Johns were so helpful in our efforts to get pics and story for Scene Mag at the time.

Kitasako's specialty is doing unpretentious things in efficient style, to describe the development of an editor.

Magazine Editor

Today he is the wheel behind the Port of Seattle's monthly magazine, Port of Seattle Monthly Reporter. In 1958, port public relations director Bob Fletcher started editing the Reporter, and as usual, John was handling some of the less spectacular chores. On graduating from the writing of the shorter items, John started writing longer ones, and in a few years, Fletcher had him running the mag.

It first started as a four-pager with a press run of 700. Today it is an impressive 16 to 20 pages, sartly written and edited, with 6,000 readers.

And to continue with Port of Seattle problems, we should like to mention SJR 25 at the last election although PC readers have heard of nothing but SJR 20 for years.

SJR 25 was the professional hosting amendment at the last election. It would allow Port of Seattle officials to buy lunch for VIP's in places like New York and elsewhere for people like representatives of big grain exporting firms, or you pick the situation and place. Until the last November election, Port of Seattle guys were forbidden at port expense to pick up things like the lunch tab, or ANYBODY.

Well, so SJR 25 passed, as did SJR 20, but if you think everything is in the clear now, you are wrong. The happy people in the Seattle Port Commission are still awaiting enabling legislation which is one of the jobs of the Washington State Legislature now in session, and as an aftermath to the passage of SJR 20 — same problem — enabling legislation.

Wheat for India

It was just by chance that we started talking about grain —the Port of Seattle facilities have developed to such an extent that the outlook for the future is bright indeed. Just a day or two ago, the great tanker Manhattan was anchored out in the middle of Elliot Bay. Why? To get out in deep water to take on 760,000 barrels of oil for transportation of its cargo, 115,000 short tons of wheat for India, and why we mention this bit is that the first 75 percent of this cargo had been taken on at Columbia River grain loading facilities, which have been leading the northwest in all grain loading, but now they have to come to Seattle to take on a full load for some of these super-ships of the type that Japan has been building.

Coal mining in the State of Washington is also due for a revival because of facilities for loading big export shipments, are being built here plus the development of coal consuming generating plants.

Renew Your JACL Membership Today

31 HOTEL—15,000 APARTMENTS
IN LOS ANGELES AND HOLLYWOOD
Unlimited accommodations in downtown areas. Starting rates from $2.50 through $10.00. Fine accommodations at the Cloud and Catalina Motels, Teris, Stillwell, Clark and Figueroa Hotels. The Harvey Hollywood and Padre Hotels serve the film industry. Downtown economy includes the Victor and Cecil Hotels. 15,000 apartments are available throughout Los Angeles and Hollywood at all prices.
Weekly and Monthly Rates Available
For reservations or brochures, write:
Consolidated Hotels, Department "J"
1301 Wilshire Blvd., Los Angeles 17, California

IN LOS ANGELES:
the Business Man's Home Away from Home . . .
THE CLOUD MOTEL
5 Minutes from Downtown L.A., Hollywood, fabulous Restaurant Row
3400 W. 3rd St. (near Vermont Ave.), 385-0061
130 Units - Doubles, King Size, Twins, Suites, Kitchenettes, Apartments
Heated Pool, Free TV and Referigerators - Rates from $8 sgl, $10 dbl
AAA Approved Managing Director: William L. Young

GARDENA — AN ENJOYABLE JAPANESE COMMUNITY
Poinsettia Gardens Motel Apts.
13921 So. Normandie Ave. Phone: 324-5883
68-Units - Heated Pool - Air Conditioning - GE Kitchens - Television
OWNED AND OPERATED BY KOBATA BROS.

LOS ANGELES - GARDENA - LONG BEACH - TORRANCE
KEN NAKAOKA COMPANY
Real Estate and Business Opportunities
Residential - Commercial Acreage - Exchange
KIYOTO KEN NAKAOKA — Realtor
Eileen Takemoto, Alice Kajiya, Alice Umetsu, Bill Shishima, Masaharu Kuraoka, Richard Uchida, Gladys Tanamachi, Charles S. Ueda, Sam Matsushima, Gerald J. Kobayashi, Kats Nishi
15225 S. Western Ave., Gardena, Calif.
FA 1-3285 -:- DA 3-4444

'DON' K. NAKAJIMA, INC.
REALTOR
14715 So. Western Ave.
Gardena, Calif.
323-7545 321-3386

Hovey-Dallas Chevrolet
— New & Used Cars and Trucks —
15600 S. Western Ave., Gardena, Calif., DA 3-0300
GEORGE T. YAMAUCHI Res. DA 3-7218
FRED A. HAYASHI Res. DA 7-9942

Empire Printing Co.
COMMERCIAL and SOCIAL PRINTING
English and Japanese
114 Weller St., Los Angeles 12 MA 8-7060

'Store for Mr. Short'
JOSEPH'S MEN'S WEAR
238 E. 1st St., Los Angeles
'TIMELY CLOTHES' 626-1830 JOE ITO

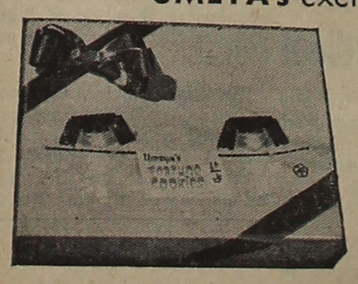
HOME OF THE NISEI BOWLERS
HOLIDAY BOWL
3730 CRENSHAW BLVD., L.A. 16 AX 5-4326
—In West Covina Shopping Center near Broadway Dept. Store—
HOLIDAY - STARDUST BOWL
1035 W. WALNUT PARKWAY, WEST COVINA

Stocks and Bonds On ALL EXCHANGES
Fred Funakoshi
Reports and Studies Available on Request
RUTNER, JACKSON & GRAY INC.
Member: New York Stock Exchange
711 W. 7TH ST., LOS ANGELES
MA 0-1080
Res. Phone: AN 1-4422

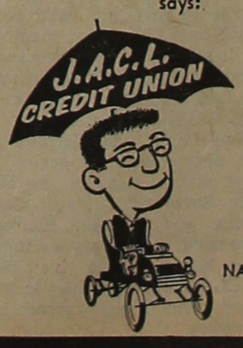
EXPERT
CHICK SEXORS NEEDED
for contracting up to
$20,000 and More
Telephone Collect or Wire
American Chick Sexing Ass'n.
Lansdale, Penna.
(A/C 215) 855-5156

Stocks - Bonds - Securities
✔ Listed Securities ✔ Unlisted Securities ✔ Mutual Funds
✔ Japanese Stocks ADR ✔ Japanese Dollar Bonds
✔ Monthly Purchase Plans
REPORTS FREE UPON REQUEST—CALL FOR
Y. CLIFFORD TANAKA
Sales and Anaylsis
SHEARSON, HAMMILL & CO.
3324 Wilshire Blvd., Los Angeles 5, Calif.
DUnkirk 1-3355
Members of the New York Stock Exchange
and other leading security and commodity exchanges

For Finest Japanese Food
MAIKO BRAND
SOLD AT ALL GROCERY STORES . . .
American National Mercantile Co.
949 E. 2nd St., Los Angeles 12 — MA 4-0716

UMEYA's exciting gift of crispy goodness

Tops for sheer fun, excitement, wisdom . . . plus Flavor!
Umeya Rice Cake Co.
Los Angeles

Yamasa Kamaboko
—WAIKIKI BRAND—
Distributors: Yamasa Enterprises
515 Stanford Ave., L.A. Ph. 626-2211

The Credit Union Umbrella Man says:


Be Enlightened . . . When you buy a car . . .
The credit union gives you a low rate on both New and Used cars, with no added-on charges or service fees.
You can buy your auto insurance anywhere. No compulsory sales of insurance at the credit union.
No charge for life insurance on eligible loans.
It's worth a trip or a letter to the credit union to get the straight answer on the financing and purchasing of a car.
NATIONAL J.A.C.L. CREDIT UNION
242 South 4th East St.
Salt Lake City, Utah 84111

By Bill Hosokawa

From the Frying Pan

Denver, Colo.

UNCLE RECOGNIZES US — Even in these inflationary times, the recent $221,690 grant to the Japanese American Research Project from the National Institute of Mental Health is an impressive sum. Uncle Sam thereby has indicated his interest in the project.

It has been announced the current grant is to underwrite the first year of a study of the social character of the first three generations of Japanese Americans. Since the study is expected to cover four years it is probably reasonable to expect that, Congress and the American taxpayer willing, additional funds will be forthcoming.

There is no hint as to how much money will be required for the remaining three years of the study. If by some wild and improbable chance an equal amount is granted for each of the four years, my somewhat shaky arithmetic indicates a total of $886,760.

* * * *

DWINDLING EQUITY — Confucius, or somebody like that, once said it was most impolite to look a gift horse in the mouth. Thus we are properly appreciative of the National Institute of Mental Health's interest expressed to the tune of nearly a quarter of a million dollars. Still, the gift points up a curious situation.

The Japanese American Research Project, it should be recalled, was launched when the Japanese American Citizens League presented the University of California at Los Angeles with $100,000 for the purpose. At that time the word "co-sponsorship" was used to describe the relationship between JACL and UCLA.

Since that time, as the project grew larger and more involved, the Carnegie Corp. contributed $141,000 in two grants. Without these grants the project would have gone aground long ago. Now the National Institute of Mental Health has added $221,960, making a total of $462,690. A little bit of figuring shows that whereas the JACL was once the only cash contributor, its share is now but 21.5 per cent of the total involved and it is probable that this percentage will become progressively smaller. In other words the JACL's equity, if it might be called that, in the History Project is dwindling.

* * * *

SPEED MONEY — Perhaps the $100,000 grant from the JACL served its purpose when, as seed money, it got the History Project started. Without this relatively modest beginning, it is likely that such a study as is now under way never would have been taken on, and an important part of American history would have been lost forever. And certainly the function of "seed money" is to attract additional funds.

But now the inevitable question is, what is the JACL's role, if any, to be henceforth in the History Project?

News releases now describe the study as "the UCLA Japanese American Research Project." There is no reference to "co-sponsorship" although Chancellor Franklin D. Murphy of UCLA has named Frank Chuman, representing the JACL, to a committee with five UCLA professors to "oversee" the National Institute of Mental Health phase of the project.

It may well be that the JACL completed its primary function when it helped get the project under way, and one seat on a committee of six "overseeing" the later phases of its progress is sufficient. On the other hand, if such a thing as a jointly sponsored project is possible, it may be that the JACL ought to take a larger role. And then again it may be that the JACL is not entitled to this larger role, or that this larger role is not desirable.

Puzzling questions, and perhaps embarrassing. But they are questions that come to mind and it may not be unreasonable to hope that someone will get around to answering them.

Meanwhile, the grant itself is reason enough for rejoicing. The project is much too important not to be pushed with all possible dispatch.

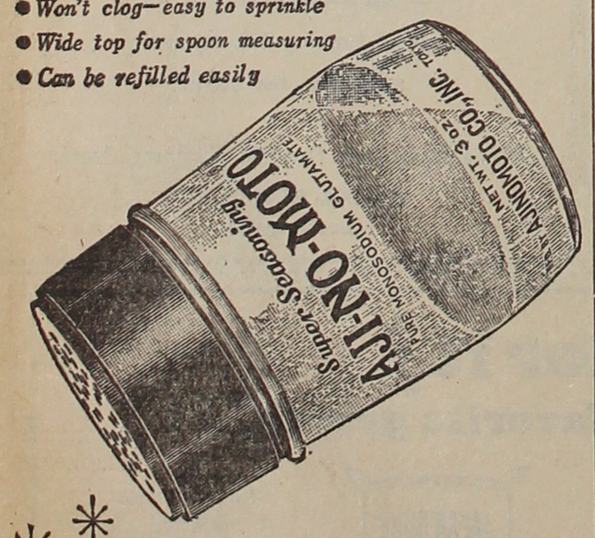
Notice to JACL Chapter Membership Chairmen:

National JACL Headquarters has special reply envelopes to assist your membership campaign.

Only $1.75 per 100

3oz. Pinch-Bottle

- *Won't slip even in wet hands*
- *Won't clog—easy to sprinkle*
- *Wide top for spoon measuring*
- *Can be refilled easily*



Your favorite super seasoning

AJI-NO-MOTO®

SOLD AT YOUR SUPER MARKET AND GROCERY STORE

MILWAUKEE JACLER WILL HEAD HOLIDAY FOLK FAIR IN 1969

MILWAUKEE — Roy A. Mukai of 2242 N. 53rd St., was elected vice chairman of the Holiday Folk Fair. This means that in 1969 Mukai will head an organization of approximately 4,000 volunteers representing 40 different ethnic backgrounds, who annually produce a multi-cultural event attracting more than 55,000 visitors during the weekend before Thanksgiving.

Mukai was president of the Milwaukee Japanese American Citizens League in 9160 and 1961 and has served as general chairman of this group for Folk Fair participation. The group has taken part in 21 of the 23 years that the International Institute, United Fund agency devoted to helping immigrants, has sponsored such a demonstration of goodwill among its citizens of many cultural backgrounds.

Already a member of JACL when he came to Milwaukee in 1951, Mr. and Mrs. Mukai became Milwaukee members. Except for the three years he spent in the U.S. Armed Forces, the couple have actively participated.

Food Booth

Of all segments of the Folk Fair, perhaps the one nearest the heart of JACL members is the International Sidewalk Cafe. For several years the Japanese food booth has been handled by the juniors. Planning, ordering the rice cookies and cakes, the tea and other packaged goods and dispensing them have been the responsibility of their teen-agers. Purpose has been to bring these young people together, develop in them a sense of business and give them a project in which all have enjoyed vigorously pursuing.

For the younger children, the Folk Fair gives an incentive to learn and perform traditional Japanese dances. Their instructor is Mrs. Mukai.

Mukai was graduated with a B.S. in mechanical engineering, from the Univ. of Washington, whence he came to the Allis-Chalmers Mfg. Co. He is presently in the design department of Cutler-Hammer, nationally known maker of industrial switches. Maintenance of those in operation, experimenting and developing improvements in them and creating new devices for motor control are the functions of his department.

REP. MATSUNAGA ON HOUSE RULES COMMITTEE

WASHINGTON — Rep. Spark Matsunaga (D-Hawaii) confirmed rumors on Capitol Hill Jan. 10 that he has accepted an offer from the House leadership to name him to the powerful Rules Committee.

Membership in this committee is generally reserved for those with more seniority than the Hawaiian lawmaker who is presently serving his third term in Congress.

Sheridan, Wyo., once a lively town with 120 Japanese, now down to one

Denver

Jokichi Ono, 70, came here the other day to attend the wedding of his daughter. A few days later the old timer happily returned to his home in Sheridan, up in north central Wyoming, his hometown for more than 50 years. Now retired, his employer for many years was the Chicago Burlington & Quincy Railroad.

Ono arrived in Tacoma, Wash., from his native Okayama on Oct. 3, 1914. He soon headed eastward to Sheridan where his father, the late Ichisaburo Ono, awaited him. The elder Ono, leaving his family at home, came over in 1897. When his son arrived he was employed there by the S. Ban & Co. The pioneer Issei general supply and labor contract firm in Portland, Ore., then maintained a branch plant in Sheridan.

By 1918, observing that his son was well established, the elder Ono returned to Okayama. He died in 1958.

Bride and Groom

In 1919, young Jokichi Ono absented himself from work long enough to return to Okayama to marry, then brought his bride back to Sheridan. She died in 1961. There today he resides alone, their children having long since grown up and gone away.

Nonetheless, apparently, he lives a contented life amid memories, and his three-acre plot surrounding his home. There in summer he raises a few choice vegetables and some hay. Then there's his favorite fishing holes not far away in the Big Horn National Forest lying to the south and west of Sheridan.

At the peak of railway construction in the early 1920's, he recalls, Sheridan fairly bulged with Issei workers. Ono himself was one of some two dozen Issei section foremen. Perhaps some 120 Japanese resided there, plus the transients who stayed awhile.

Issei in Business

Sheridan boasted Issei business establishments, including a hotel, a couple of boarding houses and a grocery store.

Narao Joryo, now of Denver, then maintained a watch repair shop in the old Kanryo Ryokan, and Masaemon erasaki resided there before moving down to Denver.

Other Issei gradually drifted away, some went back to the west coast, others to Montana and Colorado, and many returned to Japan. The Nikkei population dwindled, and now Ono is the only Issei left in Sheridan.

Of his children, Joe is an accountant with a Federal agency in Casper, Wyo.; his eldest daughter, Mrs. Mary Moriki is with her family in Hawaii. His other children are in Denver, Frank who teaches school, Mrs. Macy Tanaka and Mrs. Linda Tani.

—Rocky Mtn. Jiho

BOGUS CASHIER CHECKS CIRCULATING IN L.A.

LOS ANGELES — Counterfeit cashier checks, made against the Bank of Tokyo of California, Crenshaw branch, have been discovered in circulation, bank officials revealed this past week.

One of the obvious alterations in the bogus checks is that the numbers are printed in red. Legitimate ones have black numerals with the rest of the form printed in red.

South Africa's apartheid rules against Japanese wife of Hakujin ship master

CAPETOWN, South Africa— Capt. David Cauvin, master of the South African Railway and Harbor coal carrier John Hugo will leave his native South Africa for Hong Kong shortly because his Japanese wife was not allowed to settle in the republic.

This is the first known occasion where the status of Japanese was put to an acid test under the republic's apartheid laws.

Cauvin accepted the job with the state-owned firm on condition that his wife be allowed in the country. Unable to get a visitor's permit for his wife, he has been living at Lourenco Marques, Mozambique.

Only Japanese women in South Africa at present are wives of Japanese officials or company representatives, who are considered "honorary" whites.

Mixed Marriage Hit

The Johannesburg pro-government newspaper Die Vaderland recently quoted a political spokesman as strongly denouncing repeated attempts by whites who marry non-whites overseas and then try to re-enter the republic as man and wife.

The newspaper pointed out that Cauvin's wife as of Asian origin. Recently South Africa writer Breyten Breytenbach, who married a Vietnamese girl in Paris, was refused entry into South Africa because his wife was Asian.

"These people . . . do not want to abide by the country's laws and try to visit or settle here with wives although they know for sure they will not be admitted into South Africa," it said.

Cauvin worked for eight years for a British shipping company in Hong Kong before returning to South Africa. He and his wife were married four years ago.

Wintertime

(Continued from Front Page)

from "Ski Country Colorado, USA," Aoki has urged a reciprocal ticketing package to give tourists and others a chance to ski at several Utah sites.

This now is being worked out by Wasatch Front ski resorts.

The Wasatch Mountains also offer some of the finest hiking and climbing in the western U.S., he added recommending that Utah study the 26 square mile Mineral King development to be centered in Tulare County, Calif.

Aoki, invited to discuss vehicle needs for the Mineral King development, said Walt Disney will spend 35 million dollars in the area with the state to construct a 19 million dollar highway.

"This is food for thought for the people of Utah," he said, "but they will have to unite to bring in this kind of winter sports activity . . ."—Tribune

$1,300 for hospital

LOS ANGELES — Nearly $1,300 was raised by Nisei fraternities and clubs on the UCLA, USC and Cal State L.A. campuses in an effort to raise funds to furnish a room in the new wing of the Orthopaedic Hospital here.

SPECIAL LIFE membership certificate and pin attachment for the JACL pin are given to 1000 Club Life Members.

CAPT. FUCHIDA WANTS TO BE U.S. CITIZEN

HONOLULU — The man who led the attack on Pearl Harbor, Capt. Mitsuo Fuchida, wants to become a U.S. citizen, according to Jack Conner, a film producer who is shooting a story of the ex-combat pilot's conversion to Christianity.

Evangelist Billy Graham has been quoted as saying such a film could be one of the greatest stories that could be portrayed and could affect many lives.

Early Issei headstones found by zoo workers

SACRAMENTO — Headstones of Rinmatsu Shintani, who died Dec. 23, 1905 at the age of 38, and 14 others were recently uncovered while workers were digging in the city zoo at William Land Park to build an administration building and zoo hospital.

Dates on the headstones ranged from 1902 to 1905. The gravemarkers were about 1½ ft. below the surface. Zoo officials said the stones may have been a footing for the east wall of a barn built in the 1920s and destroyed to make way for the new building.

City park superintendent William Chorley reported stones bearing Japanese names came from a Japanese section of the old New Helvetia Cemetery at Alhambra and J Sts., now the site of Sutter Jr. High School.

Caucasians outnumber Japanese on Oahu

HONOLULU — A revised census estimate by the Dept. of Health shows Caucasians outnumber Americans of Japanese ancestry as the largest ethnic group on Oahu: 165,000 to 164,000. In 1950, the situation was reversed: 94,000 to 117,000.

Vice President's move key for Senate Rule 22

Washington

Vice President Hubert Humphrey is convinced a majority of 51 Senators can modify the Senate's controversial filibuster Rule 22 during the chamber's present rules skirmish, provided they maintain that majority on all crucial tests.

Mr. Humphrey has indicated to liberal colleagues that he has no single package ruling in the works to solve all their problems, but that his decisions on specific questions as they arise, should enable a majority to "work its will."

In a word, he has assured them that under a given set of circumstances he is willing to abide by the wishes of a "constitutional majority" of 51 Senators. With that understanding, advocates of a liberalized cloture rule are prepared to embark on a course that may produce some tense and explosive moments in the tradition-bound old chamber.

Unheard Of

The right to limit debate by a simple majority is unheard of in the modern day Senate. Any projected action by the Vice President to implement such a vote is sure to bring the traditionalists storming to their feet. Even the Vice President's gavel may not be able to quell all the racket.

Rather than move to such a brink of simple majority rule some have suggested that staunch advocates of unlimited debate might be willing to accept early in the game the "middle way" settlement proposed by Sen. George McGovern (D-S.D.).

McGovern has moved to empower three-fifths of the Senators present and voting, on 60 of the 100 Senators if all members vote, to invoke debate-limiting cloture. Rule 22, now under attack, requires a majority of two-thirds of those present and voting, or 67 with a full turnout, to choke off the talk.

Three-Fifths Favored

Senate Majority Leader Mike Mansfield (D-Mont.) has declared himself in favor of the three-fifths majority rule proposed by McGovern. In fact, Mansfield was among the first to propose such a compromise some years ago.

Nonetheless, it's a pretty good bet that Mansfield will step in to try to sidetrack the rules dispute entirely if it threatens to develop into an open-end fight.

The liberals have discussed a number of procedures for quick resolution of the dispute, and Humphrey has made his own personal study of all the alternatives.

How It May Go

Here is one script on how the action is expected to go—unless interrupted by a side-tracking motion:

1—McGovern will move to close further debate, and demand an immediate Senate vote.

2—A Southern opponent will promptly raise a point of order against the move, as unprecedented in the Senate.

3—Vice President Humphrey will submit the point of order to the Senate for decision, and a new debate will break out.

4—To short-circuit an endless discussion, and clinch a quick parliamentary victory, a rules reform advocate will move to table the point of order.

5—Mr. Humphrey will announce in advance his opinion that tabling of the point of order would be tantamount to a Senate decision that a bare majority of the Senate could impose cloture.

6—With the debate thus shut off, the next vote will come on McGovern's motion to amend the cloture rule to permit a three-fifths majority of Senators present and voting to limit debate.

That could be the ball game, with one important proviso: That an essential majority of 51 Senators was still in the liberals' corner and in favor of the rules change.

It so happens, however, that the temperamental Senate seldom follows the most carefully prepared script. The liberals, who have been talking it all over with the Vice President, say they have a number of alternatives handy.

—Washington Post

Round trip air fares to Japan reduced for individuals from West Coast

SAN FRANCISCO — Individual travelers may now go to Japan for $603 round trip from the West Coast if they meet certain requirements, it was announced by Japan Air Lines last week.

The Japanese government has approved new lower trans-Pacific fares requested by JAL, Northwest Orient Airlines, BOAC, Philippine Air Lines and Canadian Pacific Airlines and these rate are in effect retroactive to Jan. 1 on all flights westbound to the Orient.

The same fares will be applied to eastbound travel to the U.S. as soon as the U.S. Civil Aeronautics Board approves the new lower rates.

The regular economy class fare from San Francisco to Tokyo is still $760 round trip per person. However, it now applies only to the busy tourist season from July through October westbound.

The remainder of the year has been designated as "off-season" and during these eight months the round-trip tickets will be available at $703 each.

More Reductions

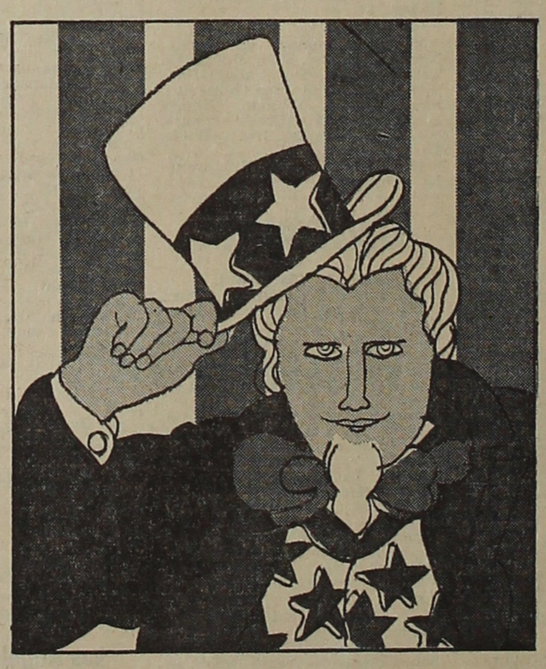
A further reduction of $100 each—to $660 during the peak season and $603 for the off-season months—is available to all travelers who present evidence that they have made arrangements for hotel, sightseeing tours and the ground arrangements in Japan amounting to $200 per person.

This rate also applies to all tour parties of 10 or more persons.

Other fares approved range downwards to $500, the fare for organized groups of 70 who meet certain requirements.

"The new rates put the Pacific on a truly competitive basis with the Atlantic as far as fares are concerned," commented Shigeo Kameda, JAL vice president for the Americas.

He noted that the new $703 fare for San Francisco-Tokyo travel was lower than the normal fare from San Francisco to Paris ($725) or Rome ($829).



Now your relatives and friends can come to live in the U.S.

The new United States immigration laws make it easier than ever for your family and friends to immigrate to the U.S. Learn all about these new laws in JAL's exclusive booklet: IMMIGRATION AND TRAVEL PLANS WITH JAL (in either English or Japanese). Yours FREE with the coupon.

Japan Air Lines has established a special Immigration Service to assist with initial arrangements and aid the newcomer during his journey. And, on the worldwide airline of Japan, the Japanese immigrant is certain to feel at home.

See your travel agent or Japan Air Lines for information on flights. Please send us the coupon for the valuable JAL immigration booklet.

JAPAN AIR LINES
the worldwide airline of Japan

Japan Air Lines Immigration Service
P.O. Box 2721
San Francisco, California 94126

Please send me the booklet: IMMIGRATION AND TRAVEL PLANS WITH JAL ☐ in Japanese ☐ in English

Name (please print)

Address

City State

Telephone Zip

My Travel Agent is

PC—8

Director's Report

By Masao Satow, National JACL Director

CAPT. BOSWORTH BOOK

A number of people have suggested that National JACL have some kind of program this year to mark the 25 years since the Evacuation. While most of us prefer to forget the Evacuation, we cannot entirely ignore it. But what do we do to commemorate something as ignominous in our own history in addition to its being a black mark on Democracy?

It seems to us Capt. Allan Bosworth has given us a timely ready - made implement which can be a most constructive and significant activity for Chapters and JACLers, namely, the widest possible distribution of his story on "America's Concentration Camps".

We are making the book available to Chapters ordering five or more copies for placement in local libraries at the special rate of $4 each, passing on the savings to National from quantity orders. For Chapters which have already sent prepaid orders for this purpose, an adjustment will be made, either by refunding the difference or supplying additional books.

Of the 2,000 books we have ordered, more than 1,500 have been disposed of. Those who ordered the first 1,000 autographed copies should have the books by now. The present rate of sales indicates we will be ordering another supply shortly.

25TH ANNIVERSARY

The Ft. Lupton Chapter this past weekend pointed another positive way by which to mark 25 years after the Evacuation with scroll citations of appreciation to two local people who never wavered in their faith in Japanese Americans during the war years despite strong public opinion to the contrary. We were happy to be on hand to add National's voice of appreciation to Superintendent of Ft. Lupton Schools Leo Butler, and Justice of the Peace Charles Lundien with first Chapter President Floyd Koshio making the presentations.

The establishment of this Chapter early in 1942 makes it the first Chapter in the Mountain Plains District. District Governor Lily Okura thoughtfully sent a telegram of congratulation. Min Yasui installed President Sam Koshio and his cabinet and also served as our chauffeur over the slick road from Denver.

MEMBERSHIPS

To the Twin Cities Chapter with Membership Chairman Paul Tsuchiya hustling goes the distinction of being the first Chapter to exceed its 1966 membership. Other Chapters more than halfway on their current drives are Contra Costa, Cortez, Eden Township, Florin, French Camp, San Benito, and San Jose. Twenty-seven Chapters have reported thus far for our present 3,128 total.

CHAPTER OFFICERS

We have yet to hear from 33 Chapters for their listing of 1967 officers. During the past month we installed Harry Akimoto of Watsonville and Dr. Yukio Kawamura of Oakland. Thanks to National Officials Jerry Enomoto, Yone Satoda, Russ Obana, and Dr. Tom Taketa, and former District official John Enomoto, the installing load this year in our area has been cut down considerably for us.

CHARTER GRANTED—Southeast Los Angeles-North Orange County (SELANOCO) chapter receives its JACL charter from Jerry Enomoto (right, national JACL president. Accepting are Henry Yamaga (left), chapter president, and David Fukushima, Jr. JACL chairman. SELANOCO is the 89th active chapter in the national organization.
—Marlin Tao Photo

Christmas Cheer tops goal; 300 needy helped

LOS ANGELES — The Dec. 23 report for Christmas Cheer indicated a total of $2,866, according to the project chairman George Fujita, surpassing the $2,500 goal set last October.

Nearly 300 persons of less fortunate status were assisted by the 1966 Cheer campaign, which is coordinated by local JACL chapters.

Among the major donors in December were:

$150 — International Church of Philosophy and Religion; $100 — Dokushins (Gardena Valley Bachelors' club); $74—Nichibei Fujinkai; $50 — Monterey Furniture Mfg Corp., Maryknoll Parish Societies; $30—Henry K. Ogata.

$25 — Kumamoto Kenjinkai, Bill and Masano Imai, Ted S. Hashimoto, and Donald A. Spencer, Centenary Methodist Church Issei Division, Mr. and Mrs. John K. Inadomi, Westside Optimists, Hanging Gardens (San Dimas), Dr. Paul K. Yamauchi, Ajinomoto Co.

$20—Y. Trius.

$15—Mrs. Takayo Kato, Gabrietes, Kyodo Drug, Senshin Buddhist Women's, Nansatsu Dokyojinkai, Mrs Masumi Uyeno, Y. Clifford and Yuri Tanaka, Anson T. Fujioka, Hiroko and Frank Nakamaki, L.A. Japanese Baptist Church, Co. Calif. Japanese Women's Society.

Other contributors:

$10 — Fumi and M. Nakasugi (Glendale); Anonymous, Marutama Co., Inc., West Adams Christian Church; Akira and Sumako Ohno and Shosuke Nitta (Orange).

$10—Shigeo and Sumiko Yamada, Dick and Sumiye Kobashigawa, Nanka Seimen Co., Toyo Printing Co., Japanese American Women's Society of San Gabriel, West Los Angeles JACL Chapter, West Los Angeles JACL Auxiliary, Southland Nursery, Benzo Tadakoro, Naotaro Sameshima, Gardena Buddhist Junior Matron, Gongoro Endo, Hiroshima Women's Society, and Joseph S. Lopresti.

$10—Sakura House of Beauty (Long Beach), Tokuo and Alice Yokoyama, Yuzo Susagano, Kazuhiko and Matsue Yamada, Dr. and Mrs. David Miura (Long Beach), L.A Japanese Free Methodist Church, Mr. and Mrs. T. Sumi, Roy Ichiro Masumoto, L.A. Union Church Fujinkai, Ralph and Mary Nakasuji.

$7—Roy Hoshizaki.

$5—Mrs. Hulman, K. Ginoza, New York Hotel, P M. Miyamoto-Tokio Inouye (Sun Valley), Motomi and Jo-Dell Arao (Norwalk), Mrs. Kiyoji Fujimoto, Umeya Rice Cake Co., Hiroshi Omura, Westmont Realty Inc. (Buena Park), Jim Higashi.

$5—Dai Ichi Realty, M. Muranaka (Northridge), Miwako Yanamoto, Sunnyslope Mum Gardens (Lake View Terrace), Kay K. Kamiya, Jack Ota, James K. Kato (Long Beach), Menlo Nursery (Gardena), Nippon Book Co, Yasuko and Kazuichi Iwai, Starlighters Class of Long Beach Buddhist Church, George S. Ono, Sadako and Daiji Horita, Frank H. Sunada, Cal Vita Produce Co., Tom T. and Setsuko Saito, Ritsuko Kawakami, Tomi and John Okamoto, Kazuo and Tamae Funai; and Joe and Jessie Yasaki (Richmond).

$5—Choshin Higa, Kazuo and Mae Kiyomura, Frank and Shizuye Takahashi, Kashu Mainichi; R. Watanabe, Nobuichi Wada (Gardena), Charles J. Tanabe, Edwin and Naomi Blackburn III (Tujunga), John and Sayako Fukushima, Kay's Hardware and Garden Supply, E. Hamazawa (Lawndale), Mitsumori and Marie Imamoto, K. O. Muto, Frank and Kazu Yamashita (El Monte), Ronald Shiozaki (Gardena), Mr. and Mrs H. Kariya (Pauma Valley), and Tad and Setsumi Nakashima.

$3—Tadao and Kiyoko Shimizu (Wilmington).

$3 — Gilbert Hirabayashi (Ketchikan, Alaska), T. Suyehiro, Joe and Asano Iwamasa, Roy Amomoto.

$3—Rose I. Kusama, Sachiko Masumoto.

$2—Mr. and Mrs. Tetsuzo Taguchi.

$1—Mrs. T. Ueda.

Who's Who on the 1967 D.C. Board

WASHINGTON — The Washington, D.C. Chapter will install its 1967 board at the Installation Dinner-Dance to be held Saturday, Jan. 28, at the Marriott Motor Hotel in Rosslyn, off Key Bridge in Virginia. All indications are that this will be a very capable and promising board, composed of:

Chmn. Kaz Oshiki: Drake University graduate with master's from the Univ. of Wisconsin. A recipient of the Pvt. Ben Frank Masaoka Memorial Scholarship, he is now administrative assistant to Congressman Kastenmeier.

1st V.C. Ben Fukutome: A graduate of UC Berkeley and former president of the Berkeley JACL. Has lived in the D.C. area since December 1965 and is a CPA with the Army Audit Agency. His daughter, Cookie, is president of the Jr. JACL.

2nd V.C. Henry Wakabayashi: Has a B.S. and M.S. in Mechanical Engineering from the Univ. of Wyoming, chief of Professional Development, Office of Civil Defense. He is also a Lt. Colonel in the Army Reserves.

Rec. Sec. Mrs. Gale Asaka: The youngest member of the board, a housewife and mother, she finds time to be adviser to the Jr. JACL.

Cor. Sec. Mrs. Katherine Matsuki: Local area resident since 1943 and very active in Chapter affairs, has served as committee chairman of potluck dinners. Kathy is the mother of five children.

Treas. Norman Ikari: Received his B.S. at UCLA, M.S. from George Washington, and Ph.D. in Microbiology from Georgetown, with the National Institutes of Health.

Membership Chmn. Paul Ishimoto: Has served as membership chairman for the past several years. The Chapter has been awarded its highest membership during Paul's term of office. He works at the Patent Office, and is active in the insurance business in his spare time.

Historian Aki Sano: A graduate of UC Berkeley, formerly with Mike Masaoka's office as a writer-researcher. He is presently employed by Hechinger Co. as an assistant manager.

1000 Club Chmn. Yoshio Sato: A graduate of Reed College, M.S. from Oregon State, and Ph.D. from the Univ. of Rochester, he is with the National Institutes of Health as Chief of Steroids Section.

D.C. News Notes Editor Cherry Tsutsumida: A graduate of UC Berkeley and a Pvt. Ben Frank Masaoka Memorial Scholarship winner, Cherry is with Health, Education and Welfare as an Educational Consultant for the National Clearing House on Smoking and Health.

Harry Takagi, Key Kobayashi, and Charles Pace will serve as ex-officio members of the Board.

Jr. JACL chairman Obana swears in Sonoma officers

SANTA ROSA — Russell Obana, National Jr. JACL Chairman, installed 1967 officers of the Sonoma County JACL and Jr. JACL chapters on Jan. 7 at the local Enmanji Memorial Hall. The successful installation potluck dinner was combined with the local Buddhist Church New Year's Party. Some 225 persons attended.

Retiring chapter President Frank Oda presented gavels to Randy Okamoto, Junior president, and to Ed Ohki, chapter president. In turn newly installed chapter president Ohki presented the past presidents award to Oda.

Capable James Murakami served as MC running the formal portion of the evening's program at a smooth and rapid pace.

James Miyano, committee chairman, presented to Russell Ono the 1st place trophy for the largest bass caught during 1966 while Ed Kawaoka and Roland Ford took 2nd & 3rd places, respectively.

The chapter's annual outstanding community service award was presented by George Hamamoto, chapter recognition chairman, to Arthur Sugiyama for his outstanding contribution to the Redwood Empire Boy Scout movement for the past nine years.

CCDC holds first meet of year at Bakersfield

BAKERSFIELD — The Central California District Council met here Jan. 8 with all 10 member chapters present to discuss plans for the coming year. District Governor James Kubota of Fresno presided.

1000 Club Notes

Jan. 16 Report: For the first half of January, JACL Headquarters acknowledged 69 new and renewing memberships in the 1000 Club as follows:

19th Year: Omaha — Robert Nakadoi

18th Year: Chicago — Noboru Honda; Sequoia—Masao Oku.

17th Year: Spokane — Harry Masto.

16th Year: Omaha—Mrs. Masako (Em) Nakadoi.

15th Year: Chicago — Harvey N. Aki; Coachella—Tom Sakai.

14th Year: Seattle — Milton Maeda; Chicago — Masato Tamura; Detroit—Minoru Togasaki

13th Year: Prog. Westside — Hank I. Masaoka; Fresno — Dr. Kikuo H. Taira.

12th Year: Mile-Hi — Mits George Kaneko; Prog. Westside—Dr. Kenneth K. Nagamoto.

11th Year: Delano—Joe Katano; Long Beach—Dr. Richard Kumashiro; Contra Costa — Noel P. Nita; Chicago—Chiye Tomihiro.

10th Year: Gresham—Troutdale —Jack Ouchida; Puyallup Valley —Kazuo Yamane.

9th Year: San Francisco—Mrs Mume Ino; Pasadena — Mary M. Mikuriya; Downtown L.A.—Robert M. Nakamura.

8th Year. Contra Costa — Joe S. Sugawara.

6th Year: Chicago — Masaru Funai, Joe K. Sagami; Downtown L.A. — Mrs. Mine Kido; Pocatello — Dr. Junior T Kihara, Masa Tsukamoto; White River Valley — William Maebori; Dayton—Maj. Ko S. Sameshima; D.C. —Mary Toda; New York — Mike Watabe; Contra Costa — Joe J. Yasaki.

5th Year: Omaha — Yukio Ando, James T. Egusa; Snake River Valley — Larry N. Fujii; San Francisco — Estelle Hoshimiya; Cleveland — Dr. Toaru Ishiyama; Sonoma County—James F. Murakami, Dr. Roy Okamoto; Sacramento — Mrs Tomoye Tsukamoto.

4th Year; Sonoma County — George I. Hamamoto; Milwaukee —Charles K. Matsumoto, Kengo Teramura; Omaha — Mike Novak; Boise Valley — Michio Takasugi; Portland—Henry Tsugawa.

3rd Year: Spokane — George M. Fukukai; Omaha — Earl Harano; Philadelphia — Roy Kita; Chicago — Ted I. Miyata; San Diego — Katsumi J. Takashima; Oakland — Thomas Tsuji; Portland—Dr. James K. Tsujimura.

2nd Year: Downtown L.A. — Shigetoshi Fujii; D C.—Ben Fukutome; San Mateo — Mrs. Yoshiko Ishimaru; Omaha—Harry Watanabe.

1st Year: Alameda — Paul S. Baba; Chicago — Yosh Fujita; Omaha—James B. Jackson, Bert Render, Mrs. Fern Watanabe, Dr. John D. Workman; Venice-Culver — Gram Noriyuki; Pasadena —Dr. Kiyoshi Ogawa; San Benito County — Kenneth M. Teshima; Cincinnati—Dr. Ben Yamaguchi Jr.

Join the 1000 Club

Dr. Albert Oyama heads Portland JACL chapter

PORTLAND—Dr. Albert Oyama was installed as president of the Portland JACL at ceremonies conducted by Mrs. Emi Somekawa, PNWDC governor, on Jan. 7.

Dr. Oyama succeeds Atty. Walter Fuchigami. Nobi Tsuboi is the president-elect.

1967 JACL Officers

ALAMEDA JACL

Haj Fujimori, pres.; Joan Narahara, 1st v.p.; Yosh Umene, 2nd v.p.; Yas Yamashita, treas.; Amy Maruyama, rec. sec.; Mrs. Betty Akagi, cor. sec.; Haruo Imura, scholarship; George Ushijima, 1000 Club; Mrs. Seiko Baba, Tatsuo Hanamura, Mrs. Marsha Tsujimoto, Gordon Kono, Mrs. Toshi Takeoka, Ken Narahara, Albert Koshiyama, board members

CORTEZ JACL

Yeichi Sakaguchi, pres.; Harry Kajioka, 1st v.p.; Ken Miyamoto, 2nd v.p.; Yuk Yotsuya, treas.; Mrs. Mabel Sugiura, rec. sec; Mrs. Miye Baba, cor. sec.; Sam Kuwahara, orchard treas.; Ben Okamura, orchard chmn.; Mrs. surance; Mitsie Kinoshita, pub. Kumimoto, Sah Okamura, orchard chmn.; Mrs. Naomi Yamamoto, social; Pete Yamamoto, Tak Sugiura, bass derby; Yosh Asai, Boy Scout, Mrs. May Sakaguchi, insurance.

FRESNO JACL

Jack Harada, pres.; Izumi Taniguchi, 1st v.p.; Dr. Fred Kubota, 2nd v.p.; Satoshi Kusakai, treas.; Mary Kusakai, sec.; Dr. Shiro Ego, 1000 Club; Setsu Hirasuna, Pub.; Ray Urushima, del.

MARYSVILLE JACL

Clark Tokunaka, pres.; Fred Matsui, 1st v.p.; Ray Fukui, 2nd v.p.; Ken Yoshikawa, treas.; Maisie Sasaki, cor. sec.; Mrs. Fumi Yoshimoto, rec. sec.; Bill Tsuji, 1000 Club; Iris Hatanaka, hist.; Frank Okimoto, JHP; Shurei Matsumoto, Bill Tsuji, insurance; Mitsie Kinoshita, pub rel.; George Yoshimoto, past pres.; Harry Fukumitsu, Bob Hatamiya, Bob Inouye, George Ishimoto, Bob Kodama, George Nakao, Frank Nakatani, Art Oji, Henry Oji, Isao Tokunaga, Dr. Yutaka Toyoda, Mosse Uchida, Shig Yoshimura, bd. membs.

OAKLAND JACL

Dr. Yukio Kawamura, pres.; Tom Nomura, 1st v.p.; Yoshio Oto, 2nd v.p.; Yoshio Isono, 3rd v.p.; David Iino, treas.; Nobuye Yokomizo, rec. sec.; Nancy Tanaka, cor. sec.; Molly Kitajima, 1000 Club; H. Tajima, Nobuta Akahoshi, Issei PR; Marie Mizutani, hist.; Gloria Bucol, Roy Endo, Ed Igarashi, Dr. Charles Ishizu, Dr. Ikuya Kurita, Ted Mayeda, Allen Nagai, Torao Neishi, Frank Ono, C. Saitoh, Ted Sakaki, Shizuo Tanaka, Jim Tsurumoto, Margaret Utsumi, Paul Yamamoto, Aiko Yokomizo, Tony Yokomizo, bd. membs.

ORANGE COUNTY JACL

Ben Shimazu, pres ; Frank Nagamatsu, 1st v.p.; Robert Nagata, 2nd v.p.; Ken Hayashi, 3rd v.p.; Frank Omatsu, treas.; Mrs. Sumie Akiyama, rec. sec.; Mrs. Ann Morita, cor. sec.; Mrs Mary Nitta, hist.; James Aratani, Roy Chikasawa, Ken Doi, Ruth Goya, Elden Kanegae, Shieko Kanno, Masao Masuda, George Neishi, Dr. Tad Ochiai, James Okazaki, Shizuko Okuda, Jack Sakioka, Jim Shimozono, Dr. William Yamamoto, bd. membs.; Roy Uno, Mas Uyeugi, ex-officio.

PASADENA JACL

Akiko Abe, pres.; Bob Miyamoto, Mary Yusa, Frances Hiraoka, Cecilia Wakiji, v.p ; Y. B. Tamura, treas.; Sue Yusa, rec. sec.; Ruth Deguchi, cor. sec.; Dr. Ken Yamaguchi, auditor; Mack Yamaguchi, rec.-pub.; Kimiko Fukutaki, hist.; Tets Iwasaki, legis.-legal; Tom Ito, 1000 Club; Yoshitane Obazawa, Harris Ozawa, Issei reps; Ted Tajima, scholarship.

Joe Mitsuhiro, Dr. Tom Omori, Ken Dyo, Thelma Stoody, Eiko Matsui, George Yusa, Miyo Senzaki, Ruth Ishii, membs.-at-lge. (Supplement to Jan 13 list).

PLACER COUNTY JACL

Tom Takahashi, pres.; Bob Kozaiku, 1st v.p. (prog.); Mits Domen, 2nd v.p. (memb.); Roy Yoshida, 3rd v.p. (pub. rel.); Ellen Kubo, treas.; Nob Hamasaki, sec.; Min Kakuchi, ex-officio; Harry Hirakawa, George Hoshida, Eugene Nodohara, Henry Baba, Homer Takahashi, Dick Nagaoka, Tom Hirota, Walt Matsuoka, bd. of dir.

PORTLAND JACL

Dr. Albert Oyama, pres.; Rowe Sumida, v p.; Nobi Tsuboi, pres.-elect; Cyrus Lam, treas.; Barbara Ono, rec. sec.; Carrie Saito, cor. sec.; Bessie Matsuda, pub.-hist.; Walter Fuchigami, del.; Ike Iwasaki, alt. del.; Nobi Sumida, 1000 Club; Jim Mizote, memb.; Marian Hara, Yosh Terada, youth; John Hada, pub. rel.; Dr Mitsuo Nakata, Dr. Matthew Masuoka, JHP; Dr. George Hara, May Sakai, bulletin; Ben Kasubuchi, Gayle Nakasu, Lillian Toyota, Mary Nakadate, Dr. Toshi Hasuide, Bill Sakai, Rev. Shigeo Tanabe, George Katagiri, Frank Kyono, bd. membs.

SONOMA COUNTY JACL

Edwin Ohki, pres.; Mrs. Pat Shimizu, 1st v.p.; Jim Murakami, 2nd v.p.; Jim Miyano, 3rd v.p.; James Yokoyama, treas.; George Hamamoto, rec. sec.; Martin Shimizu, cor. sec.; Min Furuta, 1000 Club; Mrs. Clara Miyano, hist.; Hitoshi Kobayashi, Faye Uyeda, Tom Morikawa, Mrs. Clara Miyano, Tak Kameoka, George Okamoto, Rue Uyeda, George Yokoyama, Frank Oda, Roy Okubara, Paul Nakagawa, Bill Shimizu, bd. membs.

SONOMA COUNTY JR. JACL

Randy Okamoto, pres.; Donna Furuzawa, v.p.; Shirley Sugawara, rec. sec.; Keiko Shimizu, Lynn Fujii, cor. sec.; Ron Morikawa, treas.; Joyce Uyeda, hist.; Bob Shimizu, Kathy Oda, Wes Tsurumoto, area reps.

Chapter Call Board

Venice-Culver JACL

Installation: Venice-Culver JACL installs its 1967 officers at a dinner-dance tomorrow (Jan. 21), 6:30 p.m., at Cockatoo Inn, 4334 Imperial Hwy., Inglewood, with Mike Shimizu as emcee. Gram Noriyuki, 1967 president, and cabinet will be sworn in by Dr. David Miura, nat'l JACL 2nd v.p.

Capt. Allan Bosworth's book "America's Concentration Camps", will be on sale at the door at $5.

Sequoia JACL

Potluck Dinner: Sequoia JACL and Palo Alto Young Adult Buddhists will co-sponsor a potluck dinner Jan. 28, 6:30 p.m., at the Palo Alto Buddhist Church hall. Hip Honda and Shozo Mayeda will assist in the informal bridge session following. Dinner co-chairmen are:

Fumi Ujita (323-2615), Ellen Sato (325-2062) and (Ann Okamura (366-8042).

Alameda JACL

Installation: Assemblyman Robert W. Crown will be principal speaker at the Alameda JACL installation dinner Jan. 21, 6:30 p.m., at Lemon Tree Restaurant of Hotel Alameda. Haj. Fujimori is the 1967 president.

Other special guests will include:

Mayor and Mrs. William Godfrey, Supervisor and Mrs. Leland Sweeney, Councilman and Mrs. William McCall, Alameda Times Star publisher and Mrs. Abe Koffman; Ralph Coffin, principal, Alameda High; Don Bell, principal, Encinal High; National JACL Director and Mrs. Masao Satow; Mr. and Mrs. Chiaki Satoh of Sumitomo Bank; Mr. and Mrs. Mas Yonemura, Mrs. George Yoshimura, Rev. and Mrs Eiyu Terao, Rev. and Mrs. Jun Fujimori.

Scholarship Fund

SANTA ROSA — Contributions amounting to $405 were acknowledged by the Sonoma County JACL for its memorial scholarship fund from:

$100 — Mrs. Tsuya Fujihara and Family, Mrs. Some Kobuke and Family; $20—Katsuki Horita, Mrs. Kotoe Dote; $10—Mr. and Mrs. Toshito Uyeda; $5—Mr. and Mrs. Edward Masuoka; $150 — JACL Sportsman's Club (bass derby proceeds).

News Deadline Tuesday

CALENDAR

Jan. 21 (Saturday)

Alameda — Installation dinner, Lemon Tree Restaurant, Hotel Alameda.

Contra Costa — Installation dinner, Berkeley House.

Marysville — Installation dinner-dance, Prospector's Village, Oroville.

Venice-Culver — Installation dinner-dance, Cockatoo Restaurant, Hawthorne.

PSWDYC — Snow outing, Selanoco Jr. JACL hosts; bus lvs fr JACL Regional Office.

Jan. 22 (Sunday)

PSWDC — Exec Bd Mtg, Kawafuku Restaurant, 12n.

Jan. 23 (Monday)

Deadline: Nat'l. JACL Bowling Tournament entries at Los Angeles.

Jan. 28 (Saturday)

Sequoia — Potluck dinner, Palo Alto Buddhist Church, 6:30 p.m.

San Francisco—Credit Union annual meeting, Kuo Wah Restaurant, 6:30 p m.

San Diego — Jr. JACL membership dance, El Toyan Comm Ctr. National City, 8 p.m.

Chicago — Jr. JACL food baskets.

Salinas Valley — Installation dinner, Italian Villa, 6:30 p.m.; Dr. Tom Taketa, spkr.

Salt Lake City — Nat'l JACL Credit Union annual meeting, Ramada Inn, 6:30 p.m.

D.C. — Installation dinner-dance, Key Bridge Marriott Motor Hotel, 6 p.m.

Jan. 28—29

IDC-IDYC — Quarterly Mtg: Mt. Olympus JACL hosts, Ramada Inn, 1000 S. Main St., Salt Lake City.

Jan. 29 (Sunday)

Hollywood—Ikebana class, Flower View Gardens, 2 p.m.

Jan. 31 (Tuesday)

Seattle — Human Relations Mtg, JSCC, 8 p.m.

Feb. 3 (Friday)

West Los Angeles—Earth Sci Mtg, Stoner Playground, 7:30 p.m.; Jules Crane, spkr., "Miocene Fishes."

Chicago—Jr. JACL Mtg.

Feb. 4 (Saturday)

Detroit — Installation dinner-dance, Statler Hilton; Dr. William P. Malm, spkr.

Feb. 7 (Tuesday)

West Los Angeles—Bd Mtg, Community Methodist Church, 7:30 p.m.

Hollywood — Bd Mtg, PC Office, 7:30 p.m.

Feb. 8 (Wednesday)

Orange County—Bd Mtg.

Feb. 10 (Friday)

Philadelphia — Mtg, Nationalities

COMMERCIAL REFRIGERATION
Designing - Installation - Maintenance
Sam J. Umemoto
Certificate Member of R.S.E.S.
Member of Japan Assn. of Refrigeration.
Licensed Refrigeration Contractor
SAM REI-BOW CO.
1506 W. Vernon Ave., Los Angeles
AX 5-5204

Mikawaya
Sweet Shop
244 E. 1st St., L.A.
MA 8-4935

Fugetsu-Do
CONFECTIONARY
315 E. 1st St., Los Angeles 12
MAdison 5-8595

Bush Garden
SUKIYAKI
SEATTLE 614 Maynard St. | PORTLAND 121 SW 4th St. | SAN FRANCISCO 598 Bush St.

When in Elko . . . Stop at the Friendly
Stockmen's
CAFE - BAR - CASINO
Elko, Nevada

MAN GENERAL LEE'S JEN LOW
475 GIN LING WAY — MA 4-1825
New Chinatown - Los Angeles
Banquet Room for All Occasions

KONO HAWAII
EXOTIC FOODS
TROPICAL DRINKS
ENCHANTING ATMOSPHERE
• KONO ROOM
• LUAU SHACK
• TEA HOUSE (Sukiyaki)
Ph. JE 1-1232
226 SO. HARBOR BLVD.
SANTA ANA, CALIF.
(South of Disneyland)

KAWAFUKU
Sukiyaki — Tempura
Sushi — Cocktails
204½ E. 1st St., L.A. MA 8-9054
Mme. Chiye Nakashima Hostess

A Good Place to Eat - Noon to Midnight (Closed Tues.)
Lem's Cafe
REAL CHINESE DISHES
320 E. 1st St., Los Angeles
Phone Orders Taken
MA 4-2953

Man Fook Low
Genuine Chinese Food
962 So. San Pedro St.
Los Angeles 15, Calif.
688-9705

MATSUNO SUSHI
313 E. 1st St.
Los Angeles - MA 8-8816

Eigiku Cafe
Dine - Dance - Cocktails
SUKIYAKI • JAPANESE ROOMS
314 E. First St.
Los Angeles • MA 9-3029

Mitsuba Sushi
226 E. First St.
MA 5-8165
(Closed Tuesdays)
New Owner — Mr. Y. Kawai

Serving the Most Authentic Chinese Food
Golden Dragon Cafe
960-962 N. Hill Street, Los Angeles
—Banquet Rooms Available—
David Lee, Mgr. 626-2039

Sukiyaki - Teriyaki - Tempura
Fuji Gardens
424 Wilshire Blvd.
Santa Monica, Calif.
Ph. 451-3167

Los Angeles Japanese Casualty Insurance Assn.
—Complete Insurance Protection—
AIHARA INS. AGY. Aihara-Omatsu-Kakita, 114 S. San Pedro 628-9041
ANSON FUJIOKA AGY., 321 E. 2nd, Suite 500 ....626-4393, 263-110
FUNAKOSHI INS. AGY. Funakoshi-Kagawa-Manaka-Morey 218 S. San Pedro, ... 626-5275, 462-7406
HIROHATA INS. AGY. 354 E. 1st 628-1215, 287-8605
INOUYE INS. AGY. 15029 Sylvanwood Ave., Norwalk 864-5774
TOM T. ITO 669 Del Monte, Pasadena 794-7189, 681-4411
MINORU 'NIX' NAGATA 1497 Rock Haven, Monterey Park 268-4554
STEVE NAKAJI 4566 Centinela Ave., ... 391-5931, 837-9150
SATO INS. AGY. 366 E. 1st St. 629-1425, 261-6515

CAL-VITA PRODUCE CO., INC.
Bonded Commission Merchants—Fruits & Vegetables
774 S. Central Ave. L.A.—Wholesale Terminal Market
MA 2-8595, MA 7-7038, MA 3-4504

Eagle Produce
929-943 S. San Pedro St. MA 5-2101
Bonded Commission Merchants
— Wholesale Fruits and Vegetables —
Los Angeles 15

Dine at Southern California's Most Exquisite Shangri-La Room
太平 tai ping
CANTONESE CUISINE
Private Parties, Cocktails, Banquet Facilities
3888 Crenshaw, Los Angeles, AX 3-8243

BRAND NEW PRODUCT
GOLDEN DRAGON
INSTANT SAIMIN
— HAWAIIAN RECIPE —
Most Sanitary Wholesome
Saimin on the Market
Available at Your Favorite Shopping Center
NANKA SEIMEN CO.
Los Angeles

Ask for it!
at your favorite grocer...
for the finest selected JAPANESE FOOD PRODUCTS
DAIMARU Brand - HIME Brand
WEL-PAC Brand - DYNASTY Brand
JAPANFOOD Brand
JAPAN ROSE Rice
BOTAN Calrose Rice - CAPITOL Calrose Rice
CAMELIA Arkansas Rice - LIBERTY Arkansas Rice
japan food corporation
920 S. MATEO STREET • LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA 90021

— Business and — Professional Guide

Your Business Card placed In each Issue for 26 weeks at:
3 lines (Minimum) $25
Each additional line $6 per line

Greater Los Angeles

Flower View Gardens
FLORISTS
1801 N Western Ave Ph. 466-7373
Art Ito welcomes your phone orders and wire orders for Los Angeles

GEORGE J. INAGAKI REALTY
Ike Masaoka, Associate
Acreage, Commercial & Industrial
4568 Centinela, Los Angeles 66
397-2161 -:- 397-2162

KOKUSAI INTERNATIONAL TRAVEL, INC.
240 E. 1st St. (12) MA 6-5284
Jim Higashi, Bus. Mgr.

NISEI FLORIST
In the Heart of Li'l Tokio
328 E. 1st St., MA 8-5606
Fred Moriguchi - Memb. Teleflora

DR. ROY M. NISHIKAWA
Specializing in Contact Lenses
234 S. Oxford (4) - DU 4-7400

YAMATO TRAVEL BUREAU
312 E. 1st St., L.A. (12)
MA 4-6021

San Jose

EDWARD T. MORIOKA, Realtor
Sales, Exchanges, Investments
565 N. 5th St. -:- 294-1204

Sacramento

Wakano-Ura
Sukiyaki - Chop Suey
Open 11 - 11, Closed Monday
2217 - 10th St. — GI 8-6231

Reno, Nev.

TOP HAT MOTEL
Shig and Sumi Kajimura, Hosts
375 W. 4th St. — 786-1565

Seattle, Wash.

Imperial Lanes
2101 — 22nd Ave. So., EA 5-2525
Nisei Owned — Fred Takagi, Mgr.

Kinomoto Travel Service
Frank Y. Kinomoto
521 Main St., MA 2-1522

Washington, D.C.

MASAOKA - ISHIKAWA AND ASSOCIATES, INC.
Consultants —Washington Matters
919 - 18th St., NW (6)

Kenny Yoshimura
CORT FOX FORD
FLEET PRICES ON '67 FORD, MUSTANG, TRUCK
Call for Information
NO 5-1131

Penthouse Clothes
3860 Crenshaw Blvd., Suite 230
Los Angeles - AX 2-2511
Gardena - DA 1-6804
1601 Redondo Beach

TOYO J. Miyatake
STUDIO
318 East First Street
Los Angeles, Calif.
MA 6-5681

Kimura PHOTOMART
Cameras and Photographic Supplies
114 N. San Pedro St. MA 2-3968

triangle CAMERA
3445 N. Broadway, Chicago,
Complete Photo Equipment, Supplies
GR 2-1015 JAMES S. OGATA

Toyo Printing
Offset - Letterpress - Linotyping
309 S. SAN PEDRO ST.
Los Angeles 12 — MAdison 6-8153

Ask for . . . 'Cherry Brand'
MUTUAL SUPPLY CO.
1090 SANSOME ST., S.F. 11

MARUKYO
Kimono Store
101 Weller St.
Los Angeles
MA 8-5902

Japanese Recipes: Kimi Shimamoto

Grated Daikon with Tempura

Irving, Texas

Mrs. Roy Yamamoto, a Dallasite, generously shared some fresh daikon that she had received. The first word association that "daikon" conjured was tempura. Crisp tender jumbo shrimp, a piece of sweet potato, some green beans or perhaps eggplant, served with a sauce and grated daikon to add as you please is indeed an epicurean dish.

Daikon, a giant Japanese icicle radish, is a versatile vegetable in the Japanese kitchen. Shredded into thin strips and combined with some carrot for color and sea kelp for flavor and soaked in a vinegar and sugar sauce, it is a delicious sunomono or salad. It is equally good cut up and cooked in miso soup, and finally it is salted in barrels to emerge months later as the pungent but delicious tsukemono. While it is fresh and crisp it is delicious just grated and eaten with a small amount of soy sauce. This is the grated radish called for as a condiment or garnish in Japanese recipes.

Did you know that daikon boiled in water as directed in some recipes will be bitter? A few grains of raw rice boiled with the daikon will eliminate the bitter taste.

To prepare tempura make the sauce first and set it aside. Clean the shrimp or fish and all of the vegetables so they will be ready to cook.

Heat the oil and mix the batter. Remember not to overmix the batter if a tender crisp crust is desired. Another tip, when a leafy vegetable such as parsley, shisho, or chrysanthemum is used for tempura, draw the leaf over the top of the batter to coat just one side and put it gently in the hot oil. These will be very fragile.

TEMPURA

About 2 doz. large shrimp
Various vegetables to serve 4 persons
Vegetable suggestions: green beans, fresh asparagus, eggplant, sweet potato, carrot strips, parsley, shisho, and chrysanthemum leaf

Shell and devein shrimp leaving the tail attached. Slash the underside to prevent curling. Cut the vegetables to the approximate size of the shrimp. Dip one at a time in the batter and fry in deep hot oil 350 degrees until the large bubbles that form become small. Drain on paper and serve hot with the sauce and a bowl of grated daikon to be passed around.

BATTER

½ cup flour
½ c. cornstarch
¼ t. salt
1 egg
1 c. water

Beat the egg and water together and add the dry ingredients. Stir gently to mix flour and liquid.

SAUCE

½ c. dashi (stock)
¼ cup soy sauce
2 t. sugar
¼ t. Aji

Combine all ingredients and heat. Serve from a small pitcher.

Pearl Harbor anniversary void of hate but one to maintain friendly relations

WASHINGTON — Twenty-five years after Pearl Harbor, a former Army general who suffered combat wounds fighting the Japanese in New Guinea, and a Nisei who was thrown into jail on that "day of infamy", are president and vice-president of the Japan America Society of Washington.

Twenty-five years ago, such a prospect would have been hardly conjectured.

Lt. Gen. Clovis E. Byers, who won the Distinguished Service Cross in combat and later to become the top officer with the occupation forces after the Japanese defeat, is the president, now an executive with General Telephone and Electronics Corp.

Mike Masaoka is vice-president. He was jailed in North Platte, Neb., because of his ancestry, his American citizenship notwithstanding.

In a way, the personal story of Byers reflects the quarter century of relations between the two nations and peoples since Pearl Harbor—from mortal enemy to victor to military occupier to friend.

"I guess the point is not what someone did yesterday but what they are doing today," he declared. "The war was over a long time ago. Why shouldn't we work these educated, highly intelligent people that have so much to share with us?"

This, in a sense, summed up the attitude of most Americans on the 25th anniversary of Pearl Harbor.

Deaths

Y. Kuninobu, 100

HONOLULU — Yauemon Kuninobu, 100, the oldest naturalized citizen of Japanese ancestry in Hawaii, died Jan. 11.

Kuninobu came to Hawaii in 1890 from his native Yamaguchi Prefecture, Japan, to work as a cane planter in Paia, Maui. He later became a bookkeeper for the plantation at Kealia, Kauai.

In 1957, at the age of 91, he was naturalized as an American citizen.

He is survived by his son, Dr. James; a daughter, Mrs. Mori Hayashi; four grandchildren (including Dr. Leonard Kuninobu of Monterey Park, Calif.) and nine great grandchildren.

* * *

FRESNO

Morita, Choei, 87: Reedley, Jan 8—w Miya, s Jun, Yuzuru, d Fumiye Okazaki, Chimie Fujiwara, 9 gc, 1 ggc.

SAN FRANCISCO

Ikeda, Mrs. Masano, 66: Santa Clara, Jan. 2—h Kazo, d Tami Yoshimura, 2 gc.
Kamiya, Motoji, 84: Jan. 14—s Tad.
Matsumoto, Umekichi, 80: Jan. 13
Mayeda, Yasutada, 84: Oakland, Jan. 14—w Yuki, s Takao (Japan).
Murakami, Mrs. Shina, 74: Sebastopol, Jan. 11 (in Los Angeles)—s James, George, d Sadame Yotsuya, Fuji Kamatani.
Nishimura, Toku, 84: Hayward, Jan. 12—w Kimie, s Luther, Oliver, Roy, d Edith Sato.

SACRAMENTO

Mayeda, Mrs. Kin, 85: Loomis, Jan. 13—h Sanjiro, s Kenzaburo, Thomas, Bryan, d Mitsuko Hamada, Marianne Fukuda.

SALT LAKE CITY

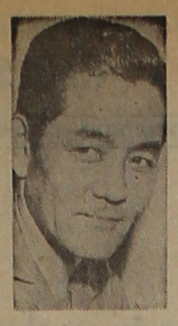
Mitsunaga, Buntaro, 76: Jan. 7—w Shizuko, s Hiroshi, Harry Kiyoshi, Tomio, d Mariko Kuwahara (Santa Ana), 8 gc, br Junsaku (Los Angeles), sis Kiyono Suenaga (Japan).

ROSE HILLS
OFFERS OPPORTUNITIES TO MATURE MEN
• FREE TRAINING FOR A CAREER IN COUNSELING
Excellent Earnings and Company Benefits
CALL
OXford 9-0921
ASK FOR MR. FRENCH

Three Generations of Experience . . .
FUKUI Mortuary, Inc.
707 E. TEMPLE ST.
LOS ANGELES, 90012
MA 6-5824
Soichi Fukui, President
James Nakagawa, Manager
Nobuo Osumi, Counsellor

Shimatsu, Ogata and Kubota Mortuary
911 Venice Blvd., Los Angeles
RI 9-1449
—SEIJI 'DUKE' OGATA—
—R. YUTAKA KUBOTA—

CAMPBELL'S flowers
Across from St. John's Hosp.
2032 Santa Monica Blvd.
Santa Monica, Calif.
Mary & George Ishizuka EX 5-4111



Military Honors . . .

Honolulu

S-Sgt. Edward Noboru Kaneshiro, 38, of 2549-B 10th Ave. might possibly win a Congressional Medal of Honor for his feat in Vietnam, a Honolulu paper reports. He already is a recipient of the Silver Star. The action for which the Medal of Honor has been suggested took place Dec. 1 at a village in the Kim River Valley in Vietnam. Kaneshiro is a graduate of Leilehua High School, a veteran of 7½ years in the Army and formerly served with the 25th Infantry Wolfhounds. He and his wife, **Mitsuko**, are the parents of three children.

Army Staff Sgt **Leslie Y. Kaneshiro**, son of Mr. and Mrs. Kama Kaneshiro of Mountain View on the Big Island, has received the Army Commendation Medal . . . Staff Sgt. **Nobuo Tamura**, son of Mr. and Mrs. Buichi Tamura of 67-348 Haona St., Waialua, has been recognized as Outstanding Supply Man by Headquarters, 5th Air Force, Spokane, Wash.

Three Oahu residents were killed in a head-on collision Jan. 8 in Waimanalo. One of the drivers involved, **Kiyoko Akimoto**, 43, of 1830-A Mahana St., Palolo, and her daughter **Amy Jane**, 6, were killed in the Kalanianaole Highway tragedy. The second driver, **Alfred Iona**, 34, of 41-978 Waiupanaha St., Waimanalo, died Jan. 9 at Castle Memorial Hospital . . . **Leo A. Ohai**, 44, of Kapaa, Kauai, swam for 20½ hours after his aircraft crashed into waters off Molokai Jan. 9 while on a fish-spotting flight. He is owner of Oceanic Fisheries. After swimming ashore he walked 6½ hours before he reached Hale o Lono Harbor in southwest Molokai.

Ralph C. Honda will be installed tonight as president of the Japanese Chamber Cultural Hall. He is the father Aloha Week Hawaii, Inc. at of a former Cherry Blossom Queen . . . Twenty-two Japanese Americans were inducted into the armed forces last month. They were:

Navy—**Barney K. Iha, Richard B. Kamihara, Stanley M. Kaminaga, Howard M. Kitabata, John K. Tokunaga and Miles S Uyemura**; Army — **Robert M. Urata, Miles K. Naito, Howard T. Okayama, Glenn Z. Arakawa, Andy H. Shimabukuro, Wayne T. Onogi, Lynn M. Miyamoto, Donald R. Kaneshiro, Ronald T. Shintani, Richard T. Ozaki, Alan T. Okuhama, Tomas N. Tamanaha, Alan Y. Morishige, Alan H Watanabe, Robert M. Shigematsu and Ray I. Nakamoto** . . . 1st. Lt. **Roy Y. Sugawa**, once a crack teen-age golfer, has received the Dugway, Utah, Proving Ground Certificate of Achievement for his work as a project officer there.

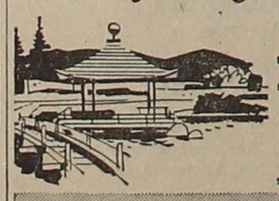
Central Pacific Bank's operating profits were $527,000 last year, a $21,000 increase over 1965. **Kazuo Ishii** is bank president.

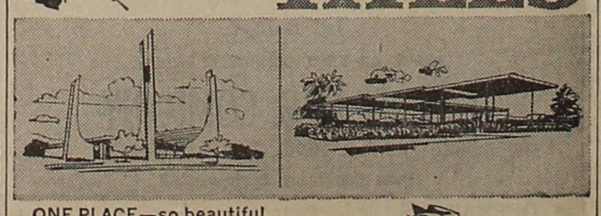
Entertainment . . .

Yoshimi Takeda gave his debut performance as conductor of the Honolulu Symphony Orchestra Jan. 8 at Honolulu International Center. It was an important musical moment for the diminutive associate conductor from Tokyo, who's 33 but looks years younger . . . Honolulu's mercury dipped to chilly below-normal temperatures during the past week. The low temperature about this time of the year is normally 66, but it registered as low as 59 on Jan. 7 . . . There's a quite reliable rumor in these parts that **Wayne Newton** will wed **Elaine Okumura**, an island stewardess with Pan American Airways. At least, that's what the local press says . . . **Herman Wedemeyer**, former All-American gridder from St. Mary's, is now the general manager of Hemmeter's restaurants at International Market Place in Waikiki.

Last week's **Top Ten Tunes of the Week**: 1—I'm a Believer Stepping Stone; 2—Pretty Ballerina; 3—Lonely Too Long; 4—Bittersweet; 5—Snoopy Vs. the Red Baron; 6—Single Girl; 7—How Do You Catch a Girl; 8—Wild Thing; 9—Pushin' Too Hard; 10 — Sit Down, I Think I Love You.

There is only one so comforting ROSE HILLS





ONE PLACE—so beautiful, so serene—for every service at time of need. Trust Rose Hills counselors to give advice, help and comfort. Mortuary, cemetery, chapels, flower shops and all other facilities are at one convenient location. Rose Hills offers so much more—yet costs no more.

ROSE HILLS Memorial Park
3900 Workman Mill Road
Whittier, California
OXford 9-0921

Aloha from Hawaii

by Richard Gima

he Bronze Star has been awarded to an Oahu soldier who was killed in action in Vietnam last July 31. He was **Sgt. Kenneth R. Carter**, who lived at 4922-D Kaena Loop in Schofield . . . **Egan Nishimoto**, vice-president of Hawaiian Land Co. and general manager of Ala Moana Center, has been reappointed State director for the International Council of Shopping Centers. He also is Hawaii real estate manager for Dillingham Corp.

Edward K. Ochiai, principal right-of-way agent for the Department of Transportation, was installed as president of the Hawaii chapter of the American Right of Way Assn.

Political Notes . . .

Sen. Daniel K. Inouye has agreed to be keynote speaker at the second Kauai Pacific and Asian Affairs Council High School Conference on World Affairs Jan. 28 at Waimea High School on Kauai . . . **Rep. Patsy Mink** said in Washington Jan. 11 she has applied to the House for a second committee assignment. She almangled, but he is expected and Labor Committee. She says she's interested in being named to the Interior and Insular Affairs Committee . . . A bomb planted in a car exploded Jan. 12 and seriously injured **John S. Kim**, 37, convicted gambler and brother of **Philip (Wildcat) Kim**, former Island boxer who was shot to death in Los Angeles in 1958. Kim's feet and lower legs were mangled, but dhe is expecte to walk again, it is reported . . . Fire gutted the home of **Mr. and Mrs. James K. Nitta** of 2415 Yvonne Place Jan. 12, causing an estimated $13,500 damage and killing a dog locked inside when the family left earlier.

Thomas K. Kaulukukui, an insurance executive and former athlete, was appointed Jan. 11 as foreman of the 1967 Oahu Grand Jury by Circuit Judge **Masato Doi**. Nisei grand jurors include **George H. Ishii, Andrew K. Koseki, Robert M. Sato and Margaret T. Suzuki** . . . Magic Island, near Ala Moana Park, is going to be opened up for three activities this year—the 50th State Fair, Lions Club circus and Firemen's benefit program. The City is no longer making Kapiolani Park available because of damage in past years to the grass . . . **Masao Kojiro** has joined City Bank of Honolulu as an assistant vice-president and loan officer. For the past four years, he has been with the American Security Bank where he was a mortgage and commercial loan officer.

Raymond B. Toguchi who, according to a local newspaper, has never fought a fire, has been appointed Kauai's fire chief at $13,000 a year. Toguchi, 51, was confirmed for the job Jan. 10 by the board of supervisors after his appointment by County Chairman **Antone Vidinha, Jr.** Toguchi was a Civil Defense operations and training officer prior to his appointment as fire chief . . . An ice storm at the summit of Maui's Mt. Haleakala Jan. 11 broke down power lines which feed TV relay stations and left Maui and parts of Oahu and the Big Island without TV. The storm was part of a cool weather system that also brought thundershowers to Maui and the Big Island and subjected Oahu and the other islands to cool, windy weather . . . **Mrs. Mary Tanouye**, project manager for the Hawaii Curriculum Center, was elected president of the Hawaii Council of Teachers of English Jan. 7.

Deaths . . .

Airman 1st Class **Wayne Eiichi Suda**, 23, of 829 Lakimela Lane died Dec. 3 in Germany of injuries suffered in an automobile accident . . . Funeral services were held Dec. 9 at Sacred Heart Church for Army Capt. **Linus G K. Chock**, 30, of 1738 Nanea St. He died Nov. 29 from injuries received during combat in Vietnam. **Mansuke Ige**, 78, of Kapunakea, Lahaina, died Dec. 2 at Maui Memorial Hospital. Two of his sons, Tamotsu and Charles H. Ige, are Los Angeles residents . . . **Philip Cooley**, former principal at several Hawaii high schools from 1918 to 1951, died Nov 16 at Seal Beach, Calif., where his wife, Bertha, lives. A son, Donald, lives at San Jose, Calif. . . . **Chukichi Okamura**, 79, of Nashiwa Village, Paia, Maui, died Dec. 6 at his home. A son Joe Isao lives in Calif. . . **Yoshiharu Sato**, 76, of No. 23 C Village, Ewa, died Dec. 8. Two of his eight children, Takao and Helen Chiyako, live in Los Angeles.

Robert Yoshito Inoue, 58, of 98-622 Kaimi Loop, Aiea, died Dec. 8 in San Francisco where he was attending the annual conference of the Supervisor Service of the U.S. Dept. of Internal Revenue One of the survivors is **Harry Inoue of Los Angeles.**

Sports Scene . . .

Ted Makalena, who put Hawaii on the international golfing map with his victory in the 1966 Hawaiian Open, was named Hawaii's male "athlete of the year" by the Honolulu Quarterback Club . . . **Mary Jane Wood**, the teen-ager who sets a State record every time she steps into a swimming pool, was slected as the State's female "athlete of the year" . . . Four Western State College students from Hawaii are setting pool and conference swim records of the Colorado school. They are **James Leong, Angel Kalehuawehe, Nelson Shibasaki** and **Roger Takabayashi** . . . **Richard (Chick) Sarae**, manager of Stardust Lanes, is the 13th member of the Oahu Bowling Association Hall of Fame.

Joey Hamasaki, former Islander, competed in the 14th annual International Surfing Championships at Makaha Dec. 17-24. Hamasaki, now a resident of Dana Point, Calif., represented the Windansea Surf Club.

Ken Nushida, former Pacific Coast League pitcher, won the 1966 Hawaiian Golf Assoc.'s state senior golf championship Dec. 14 at Oahu Country Club. Nushida at one time pitched for Sacramento in the Coast League . . . The Hawaii Islanders of the Pacific Coast League will open their 1967 schedule April 14 at Honolulu stadium against Indianapolis. The Islanders will play 74 games on the road and another 74 at home . . . The City and County of Honolulu is planning five new golf courses on Oahu during the next 10 years in Waimanalo, Waipio, Hale Ewa, Kahuku and in Leeward Oahu.

Sadaharu Oh, Tokyo Giant home run king, and his bride, the former **Kyoko Koyae**, spent a week here on a honeymoon . . . **Eugene Tokuhama** has been named head basketball coach at Leilehua High School. He was defensive back on the Univ. of Hawaii's football team this season and was former prep standout at Radford High School. He succeeds **William Smithe**, who will continue as director of athletics and assume new duties as school registrar.

From Star-Bulletin sports editor **Tom Hopkins'** column: Leslie Nakashima, Asian sports editor for UPI, cites **Shigeo Nagashima** as the highest salaried player in Japanese professional baseball. Nakashima points out that the hard-hitting third baseman of the Yomiuri Giants, who last season led the Central League in batting and was voted the league's most valuable player, will draw $83,100 in 1967. That represents a sizeable raise for the 31-year-old. Only one other Japanese player, also with the Giants, make over $50,000 Nakashima wrote. He's **Sadaharu Oh**, first baseman, who was here recently on his honeymoon. Oh will get $60,940 next season, which is well above the $47,782 paid to third-ranked earner **Masaichi Kaneda**, Giant pitcher, who took the maximum allowable cut of 25 percent this year. There are 15 others who make $27,700 or better and only one of them is an import from the U.S., Daryl Spencer, who played with five American major clubs, is paid $27,750 as an infielder for the Hankyu Braves.

Basketball scores of games played last week: St Louis 63, Mid-Pacific 33; Punahou 60, Roosevelt 49; Damien 71, Mid-Pacific 46; Kamehameha 52, Kalani 39; Farrington 50, Kaimuki 36; McKinley 61, University High 49; St. Louis 73, Maryknoll 27; St. Louis 58, Kamehameha 52; Punahou 54, Maryknoll 45; Kaimuki 71, Damien 49; McKinley 51, Roosevelt 43; University High 56, Mid-Pacific 35 . . . Rural Oahu League: Kailua 52, Waialua 33; Aiea 66, Waipahu 59; Waianae 66, Castle 64; Leilehua 65, Radford 56; Kahuku 61, Aiea 45; Kahuku 59, Campbell 36; Kailua 56, Leilehua 51; Waianae 59, Campbell 31; Waipahu 54, Waialua 44; Castle 59, Radford 57.

Society Pad . . .

Dixie Charlene Stevenson, daughter of Lt. Col. John E. Little, U.S. Air Force, Ret., and Mrs. Little of 5070 Poola St., and the **Rev. Kiyo Itokazu**, son of Mrs. Tsutomu Itokazu of 2728 Waialae Ave., were married Dec. 29 at Olivet Baptist Church. He is pastor of the Aiea Baptist Mission . . . **Edna Kiyomi Kuribayashi**, daughter of Mrs. Toshiko Kuribayashi of Koloa, Kauai, and **Richard Masaru Sakuma**, son of Mr. and Mrs. Tom Sakuma of Kailua, were married Dec. 17 at the Church of the Crossroads . . . **Amy Yamaoka**, daughter of Mrs. Fred Y. Yamaoka of 723 Eighth Ave., and **Gerald Nobuo Tanaka**, son of Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth Masao Tanaka of Tokyo, were married Dec. 17 at Nuuanu Congregational Church.

JACK S. KUSABA
UC and Hastings Law School graduate and leader in community affairs

We'd like to make an important appointment with you...

. . . a significant appointment that can secure you continuing peace of mind. As the newly-appointed Manager of our expanded Trust Department, I'd like to show you how you may handle your personal financial affairs and estate matters in order to cope more effectively with our increasingly complex way of living.

How? By setting up Trusts, by advance tax planning, by providing up-to-moment information needed for proper investments and by the numerous other ways to secure effective estate planning—these are only a few of the many areas in which our knowledgeably experienced officers can help you, with as much—or as little—management as you may wish.

Consult your attorney. Then come by and see us—or better still—send for information or write for an appointment. We will help you program *today* for *tomorrow's* demands.

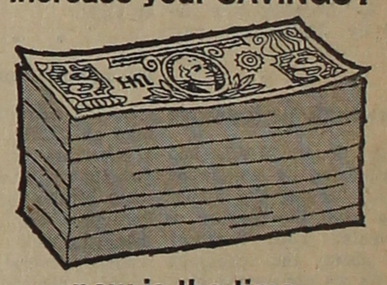
Jack S. Kusaba
Assistant Vice President & Manager Trust Department

The Sumitomo Bank OF CALIFORNIA
TRUST DEPARTMENT 365 California Street, San Francisco, California
8 Offices Serving You Statewide
HEAD OFFICE: SAN FRANCISCO • SACRAMENTO • SAN JOSE • OAKLAND
LOS ANGELES • CRENSHAW • GARDENA • ANAHEIM
Member Federal Reserve System and Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation

MERIT now offers
5.39 Pct.
WHEN OUR CURRENT ANNUAL RATE OF
5.25 Pct.
IS COMPOUNDED DAILY and is maintained for one year
Nisei-Owned and Operated In the Heart of Li'l Tokio
MERIT SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATION
324 EAST FIRST ST., LOS ANGELES 12, CALIF., MA 4-7434
HRS: 10 AM TO 5 PM / SAT. 10 AM TO 2 PM / FREE PARKING

CIVIC NATIONAL BANK
5% PER ANNUM
Time Deposits Minimum $1000
MAIN OFFICE
321 E. 2nd St., Los Angeles
Phone 624-9591
BRANCH OFFICE
Marina del Rey, Calif.
Phone 870-0334
Member Of Federal Deposit Ins. Corp. Federal Reserve System

want to increase your SAVINGS?



now is the time.
Your savings are now insured up to $15,000—yet earn premium interest of 5% with a Bank of Tokyo Savings Certificate.
MAKE YOUR MONEY GROW AT
THE BANK OF TOKYO OF CALIFORNIA
San Francisco Main Office • 64 Sutter Street • YU 1-1200
Japan Center Branch • Buchanan & Sutter Sts. • FI 6-7600
San Jose Branch • 1336 N. First Street • Phone: 298-2441
Fresno Branch • 1458 Kern Street • Phone: 233-0591
Los Angeles Main Office • 120 S. San Pedro St. • MA 8-2381
Crenshaw Branch • 3501 W. Jefferson Blvd. • RE 1-7334
Gardena Branch • 16401 So. Western Avenue • FA 1-0902
Santa Ana Branch • 501 North Main Street • KI 1-2271
Western Los Angeles Branch • 4032 Centinela • EX 1-0678
Member Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation • Each Deposit Insured Up to $15,000

TO OUR SUBSCRIBERS WHO ARE MOVING

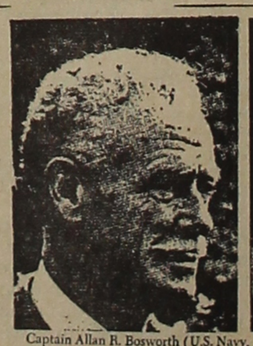
New Address _____

City _____ State _____ ZIP _____

Effective Date _____

● If you're moving, please let us know at least three weeks prior. Attach current address label below on the margin of this page.

THANK YOU, Pacific Citizen Circulation Dept.
125 Weller St., Los Angeles, Ca. 90012



Captain Allan R. Bosworth (U.S. Navy, Ret.) is a former newspaperman and the author of fifteen other books. A native of Texas, he has traveled extensively in Europe and the Far East. He lives in Roanoke, Virginia.

AMERICA'S CONCENTRATION CAMPS
by ALLAN R. BOSWORTH
The shocking story of 110,000 Americans behind barbed wire — in the United States — during World War II. Their crime: Japanese ancestors

JACL NATIONAL HEADQUARTERS
1634 Post Street
San Francisco, California 94115

Please send me ..... copies of AMERICA'S CONCENTRATION CAMPS by Capt. Allan Bosworth at the special price to JACL Members of $5.00. (Regular price: $5.95)

NAME: .....
Enclosed check to "J.A.C.L." for $..... ADDRESS: .....
Chapter: ..... City ..... State ..... Zip .....

PACIFIC CITIZEN

HARRY K. HONDA, Editor

Published weekly by the Japanese American Citizens League except the last week of the year

Editorial-Business Office
Rm. 307, 125 Weller St., Los Angeles, Ca. 90012—Ph.: (213) MA 6-6936

Jerry Enomoto, Nat'l Pres. —:— Roy Uno, PC Board Chmn.

National JACL Headquarters
1634 Post St., San Francisco, Ca. 94115 — Phone: (415) WE 1-6644

District Council Representatives
PNWDC—Kimi Tambara; NC-WNDC—William Matsumoto; CCDC—Seico Hanashiro; PSWDC—Tets Iwasaki; IDC—Frank Yoshimura; MPDC—Bill Hosokawa; MDC—Joe Kadowaki; EDC—Leo Sasaki

Special Correspondents
Hawaii: Allan Beekman, Dick Gima. **Japan:** Tamotsu Murayama

Entered as 2nd Class Matter at Los Angeles, Ca. -:- Subscription Rates (payable in advance) : U.S. $4 per year, $7.50 for two years. U.S. airmail : $10 additional per year. Foreign : $6 per year —$2.50 of JACL Membership Dues for 1 year Subscription—

Except for JACL staff writers, news and opinions expressed by columnists do not necessarily reflect JACL policy.

Ye Editor's Desk

* * *

TEXTBOOK PROJECT

This will require help from parents who have children in high school and college studying American history. It would be of interest to us to determine how much students are being made aware of the worst wartime mistake of World War II—the Evacuation.

We suspect very few would mention the removal of Japanese Americans from the West Coast by the government as sociological events during a war hardly rate mention. Rather it is the chronology of battles and naming of generals and admirals that make for war history.

This informal survey may launch a JACL program in public relations to set the Nisei record straight.

What raised this question was a recent study of history textbooks by the Heritage editor Herb Brin, who found students in California learned virtually nothing about the Holocaust—"the German manufacturing of Jewish death". He also learned another melancholy truth by checking the Jewish text books which contained no word about the Holocaust.

The American Assn. for Jewish Education is now preparing books for use in all schools under Jewish auspices relating to general economic and political conditions in Europe during the first half of the 20th century and including the Nazi attitude toward the Jews and the factual story of Hitler Holocaust.

JACLers now have an opportunity to provide school libraries with a factual story of Evacuation through Capt. Allan Bosworth's "America's Concentration Camps", which teachers may assign as collateral reading. And a school library will require more than one copy for classwork. Hence, it was good news to hear that a special rate of five books at $20 for libraries was instituted by JACL this past week.

* * *

THE NATURE OF CHANGE

Orange County JACL had those attending its installation last week leaving the dinner thinking what the speaker of the evening had carefully stated about the changing world. As we understood him, Charles Elwell, corporate director of Hunt Foods and Industries, pointed out:

We've got to know the things that don't change so that change itself can be gauged. And changes are so rapid today that the elder generations of today cannot comprehend them nor accept them whether they be in society, school, business, government. One thing is apparent today—ever larger organizations to cope with situations that are ever changing and subjecting programs to computers. This trend for formalization and specialization also tends to dehumanize, which should concern all of us.

The intensity for speed tends to take away absolutes, robbing people of what they hold to be sure and true. Standards are being undermined if not openly challenged—like the God is dead theory in theology.

Relating to an experiment in a Korean prisoner of war camp where the Reds pulled out those who had shown internal standards one by one, eventually the group of prisoners fell apart and succumbed to brainwashing. Terrorists in Vietnam have also methodically eliminated the leaders in the villages and towns to take command.

Because of JACL's tradition and the role it has played in its community, it has the capability within its membership to provide the kind of leadership to point out those external properties that are sure and true, such as the basic ideals which the pioneer Issei have stressed, to strive for equal opportunities and human dignity and holding to the Judaeo-Christian ethic. JACL should continue its exemplary role, giving meaning to life, direction and purpose.

Though the subject was philosophical, Mr. Hunt's address was scattered with light remarks to keep his audience of near 300 receptive. He was not against change, but for seeing that we, at least, retain our sense of values, virtues and those ideals as expressed in the Japanese American Creed.

The drive back from chapter installation at Sheraton Beach Inn, Huntington Beach, was suspenseful with dense fog enveloping the freeways all the way home but not as treacherous had it been negotiated on surface streets with all those intersections lacing the 25-mile stretch. For our passenger Jeffrey Matsui, an ex-Islander, it was the foggiest night to date. Even more hazardous, Jeff, would be trek over icy roads at night.

* * *

TELEVISION DISSERVICE

JACL's successful efforts to keep an "FBI" episode about a Nisei traitor off television was not wholly appreciated in some circles at that time. Perhaps they may have changed their minds after reading several airlines received anonymous bomb threats the day after NBC-TV dramatized a fictitious plot to bomb an airliner in its two-hour show, "Dooms-day Flight" last month. Some days before the program, the Air Line Pilots Assn. had strongly protested it. While it is a madman who would plant a deadly bomb in an airplane luggage, our mass media have an obligation to avoid irresponsible dramatization of such suggestive notions. Responsibility is the only alternative to undesirable censorship. Human lives are at stake.

In JACL's case against ABC-TV's "FBI" episode, human dignity is at stake.

'Say—Was I on trial or were YOU on trial?'

— Letters from Our Readers —

JACL, "GO FOR BROKE!"

Editor:

I am sure that any moral support given to encourage the JACL's involvement in political and particularly civil rights matters, is most welcome, even from one who isn't a member.

I couldn't agree less with Rev. Shinto's feelings that the JACL should keep its nose out of political and civil rights matters, and to assume the role of a glorified social club!

It would be a tragic mistake to assume JACL's job has been done, that it can be of no further service. Quite the contrary, for I can think of organization more qualified to assist in the civil rights fight.

The mass Evacuation of all persons of Japanese ancestry, citizens and aliens alike, from the West Coast, has become a shameful chapter in our country's history. What group of people is in a better position to understand the Negro's plight?

I am aware that there are JA's whose attitude reflects indifference or caution about getting involved in this fight. Perhaps it is a caution born of experience, an attitude which says, "Well, we proved ourselves, we fought double, now let's see how well the Negro can do!" However, these people would do well to remember that although they proved themselves on the battlefield as well as at home, there were many non-Japanese who also fought for them! People without whose help their acceptance back into the very society that rejected them on the basis of their ancestry, would perhaps never have been possible!

It has been proved once, and should be a future warning, that that historical document called the Constitution, can be the protector of a persons's rights, or little more than a scrap of paper, whose words make a mockery of the principles upon which this country was founded.

Although the civil rights movement concerns the Negro personally, he should not have to fight his battle alone, it is the responsibility of every American, regardless of origin to help in every way possible.

So I say to the JACL, "Go For Broke" regardless of the public or private criticisms directed toward your future involvements in political and civil rights affairs!

MRS. ELSON B. SNOW
278 Douglass St.
San Francisco, Calif.

PRESS COMMENTS:

Cows Smell Better

BY GEORGE YOSHINAGA
Los Angeles

Gardena that loveable little hamlet which I call home, which tolerates gambling within its city limits and the topless in almost every bar, got rid of the bottomless.

They did it by court order.

The legal order nailed shut the coffin of Jake Englesman's business, which happens to be a dairy. The court order told Englesman to take his cows elsewhere because bovine life is no longer allowed in Studsville.

Now, nobody will be able to call Gardena cowtown.

What bothers me about the situation is that now the people who hollered the loudest and put their signatures on the petitions to get rid of dairy operations in Gardena, will complain the most about the cost of milk in the supermarkets.

As a head man of a tribe of five which consumes gallons of milk a week, the dairy owned by Englesman was an economical oasis for me.

Now I will have to get my supply from the dairy case at the supermarket at a slightly higher price.

And for what?

The complainers said the cows gave off an offensive odor.

This is funny.

People Stink, Too

I don't see any petitions being circulated against people. And we know many of them stink too.

Just look at all the money being spent on TV commercials for deodorants and you get an idea of what I mean.

People, I don't think, should expect cows to stink like anything but cows.

The same people who complained about the odor says cows draw flies.

I've seen more flies buzzing around the garbage can behind a restaurant than I have seen at the dairy.

In fact, I think that there are hundreds of more places in Gardena that have more flies than a dairy.

For example the last time I had dinner at the card club restaurant I noticed a fly on my bread plate.

But, to be realistic about it, that fly had a stronger lobby in the city council than the fly at the dairy.

Culture Over Cows

The crowning point of the entire issue can be found in the statement of Madoline racey, the manager of the Gardena Valley Chamber of Commerce.

Asked what she thought about Gardena's new move to rid itself of its cowtown stigma, she replied: "The chamber took no stand in the matter so I must remain neutral. But I'm sure you would like to know of our master plan to take advantage of the community's rich Japanese culture—23 percent of our population is of Japanese descent, you know."

We are being led to believe, I suppose by her statement that the cows have run second best to Japanese culture.

As a resident of the city—belonging to the 23 percent of the city's Japanese population, I would just as soon have my milk at reduced rates than a mass movement to take advantage of the "Japanese culture."

Let's face it. The card clubs in the city gives Gardena a worse stigma to live down than the title of cowtown.

Card Clubs Prettier

What is meant here is that a person driving into Gardena can not do so without passing a card club.

The same person would never be aware that Gardena has a dairy within its city limits even if the wind was blowing from the general direction of South Normandie Blvd. on which the noble steeds stand in fenced yards munching on hay.

The card clubs, with its bright lights and neons look much prettier to be sure, but some of the riff-raffs that stagger out of the buildings run a poor second to the cows.

I mean I would rather have my kids walk in front of the dairy than in front of the card club. —Kashu Mainichi

Tokyo Topics: Tamotsu Murayama

The Nisei in Brazil

TOKYO — Addressing a year-end meeting of Japanese bankers and industrial leaders here, Kunito Miyasaka, vice-president of the Nanbei Bank of Sao Paulo, summarized Japanese activities in Brazil.

Miyasaka reported there are some 600,000 Japanese in Brazil, whose size is over 23 times as large as Japan.

Yukishige Tamura and Susumu Hirata were re-elected last November to the Brazilian federal congress. Both have been decorated by the Japanese government with the Order of the Rising Sun, 3d Class. He also revealed that there are 12 Japanese mayors in Brazil, 10 deputy mayors, 12 municipal council presidents, 200 municipal council members besides 10 college professors and assistant professors.

Japanese farmers produce about 20 pct. of all coffee grown in Brazil and over 30 pct. of cotton.

The banker reported there are 10 prominent Nisei newspapermen; some 1,200 teachers in primary and secondary schools; 1,500 in civil service including a chief tax officer, 20 tax officers and five civil engineering directors. There are five judges, two district attorneys, 45 police officers. There are some 350 officers in the Brazilian army including one colonel, and 10 officers in the navy, including two lieutenant commanders.

In the professional ranks are some 650 dentists, 450 physicians, 450 lawyers, 200 bachelors of literature, two movie directors, 10 painters and three musicians.

* * *

Miyasaka predicted the Japanese bank will be among the big financial leaders in the future. The Japanese are also embarked on a big cultural movement in Brazil.

"There is no racial discrimination in Brazil," he concluded. "One of these days, a Nisei may become president of Brazil," he stated confidently.

ALIENS MUST FILE ADDRESSES BY JAN. 31

LOS ANGELES—The U.S. Immigration and Naturalization service reminded aliens that less than two weeks remain in which they must submit their annual address report as required by law.

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING

● EMPLOYMENT—No. Calif.

★

Saturday & Sunday
INTERVIEWS
January 21 & 22

JOURNEYMAN MACHINISTS
– All Around Machine Shop Experience
– Must be Able to Read Blue Prints and Operate all Standard Machine Shop Equipment

Excellent Starting Salary

SR. WIRING TECHNICIANS
Extensive Experience in Final Wiring and Assembling of Computer Products

Must Read Schematics and Work Under Limited Supervision

LINK
is Located in the San Francisco Peninusla Area.
Relocation Assistance Available.

★

TO ARRANGE FOR AN INTERVIEW
CALL 753-3706
IN LOS ANGELES

LINK GROUP
General Precision, Inc.
1451 California Ave.
Palo Alto, California

An Equal Opportunity Employer and a Plans for Progress Company

● EMPLOYMENT—Los Angeles

MACHINISTS

Tool Room
OR
Experimental Machinists
TO $4.00 BASE RATE
Turret Lathe
&
Bullard Operators
TO $3.75 BASE RATE
OD and ID Grinders
TO $3.75 BASE RATE

Challenging positions, excellent benefits. Year round overtime and permanent day shift positions. Interviews daily 8-4, Saturday 8-12.

LU 8-6204
APPLY OR SEND COMPLETE RESUME
CALMEC MFG. COMPANY
5825 District Blvd., Los Angeles 22
Equal Opportunity Employer M&F

✔ OPERATORS
Experienced
● POCKET MAKERS ● JOINERS
● BACK MAKERS also FRONT MAKERS
● SLEEVE SETTERS also COLLAR SETTERS
Top wages paid to experienced help. New Company. Pleasant working conditions Paid Vacations.
Scotty Manning Mfg. Co.
799 Towne Ave., L.A. 4th floor

✔ Sewing Machine Operators
No experience necessary.
Apply
9 to 11 a.m. — 12:30 to 3 p.m.
FORM-O-UTH
1432 West 166th Street
Gardena DA 9-1197

● EMPLOYMENT—So. Calif.

NURSES
RN's & LVN's
All Shifts
Full or Part Time
MEDICAL - SURGICAL PATIENTS
Nurses are involved in planning improved methods for patients' care with this nursing service.
MANY EMPLOYEE BENEFITS
Call for interview appointment
721-5151, Ext. 223 or 255
Apply or Send Resume
Beverly Hospital
309 W. Beverly Blvd.
Montebello

ELECTRONIC
ASS'T. SUPERVISOR
Good potential for man with 2 years electronics training. Experienced in solid state circuitry, background in production line techniques and supervising personnel. Many fringe benefits. Citizenship not required.
James B. Lansing Sound
3249 Casitas Ave., Los Angeles

☆ OPERATORS
Single Needle & Specials, Experienced on Power Machine. Factory in East Los Angeles. Apply to Mrs. Sera.
1219 S. Herbert, L.A.
264-2680 (Japanese Spoken)

✔ OPERATORS
● EXPERIENCED
● GOOD PAY
● PERMANENT WORK
— Apply —
Elara Fashion's
1366 W. 24th St.
Los Angeles

IMMEDIATE HIRING
✔ Operators
Single Needle
EXPERIENCED
ON SWIMWEAR.
Extension of our modern facilities has created openings for experienced single needle operators for fine swimwear. Higher earnings, fringe benefits and break-in bonus. Come in or call
ELINER McKAY
733-4571
7533 S. Garfield, Bell Gardens

✔ OPERATORS
Single Needle on dresses, Experienced only, Steady work, Good pay.
Ivan of Calif.
743 So. Santee St.
Los Angeles 7th Floor

FOOD PACKERS
for local major fish processor.
Experience not necessary.
Call MA 6-8731
Ask for Mrs. Matoba
or
Mr. Zoul

Yamato Employment Agency
Job Inquiries Welcome
Rm. 202, 312 E. 1st St., L.A.
MA 4-2821 ● New Openings Daily

OF INTEREST TO MEN
ASS'T CHEF exp cont 20/25+b wk
COOK, hosp. w'side 2.30-2.50+b hr
MEAT PACKER, no exp. ..2.70 hr
MACH. CON. SUPVR. east 700/850
CAMERA INSP. no exp. 65+ mo
PUBLICAT'N CLK, some exp 400
JR. ACC'T, Col. some exp. to 550
ACC'TG CLK, Vernon area ..508
OF INTEREST TO WOMEN
SECTY, publice relat'n 500
TYPIST CLK, imp. 346-368
KEYPUNCH OPR swing/nite 350+
ACCTG CLK, exp. .....400+
FILING CLK, law ofc 325
OFFICE TR, some exp ..1.50/2.00
ELECTRONIC ASS TR, ...1.50 hr
ALTERATIONS W'MAN 1.87+ hr

● RENTALS—Los Angeles

Luxurious Oriental Motif
15-unit Balanced Power apartments for rent, 1 and 2 Bdrms., unfurnished, gas built-ins, air-conditioners,, swimming pool. Near all freeways.
TORI-I APARTMENTS
2168 Allesandro St.
Call Joe H. Ikeda
662-1528 662-3402

CINEMA

Now Playing till Jan. 24
Rikugun Nakano Gakko
Raizo Ichikawa, Mayumi Ogawa
Daisuke Kato, E. H. Eric
AND
Keshin
Shintaro Katsu, Tamao Nakamura
Masayo Mari, Yasuko Nakada
KOKUSAI THEATRE
3020 Crenshaw Blvd., RE 4-1148

Now Playing till Jan. 31
Yugiri no Bojo
(NIGHT MIST)
Yujiri Ishihara, Miyuki Kuwano
Shinsuke Ashida, Jo Shishido
AND
Tenka no Kaidanji
Moga Takewaki, Yoshiko Kayama
Schoichi Hirai, Masakazu Tamura
Kabuki Theater
Adams at Crenshaw
Tel: 734-0362 — Free Parking

Appliances - TV - Furniture
TAMURA And Co., Inc.
The Finest in Home Furnishings
3420 W. Jefferson Blvd.
Los Angeles 18
RE 1-7261

NISEI Established 1936
TRADING CO.
● APPLIANCES - TV - FURNITURE
348 E. FIRST ST., L.A. 12
MAdison 4-6601 (2, 3, 4)

Complete Home Furnishings
Koby's Appliances
15130 S Western Av.
Gardena. DA 4-6444. FA 1-2123

WE "CURL" UP AND "DYE" FOR YOU
Chickie's Beauty Salon
730 E. 1st St., Long Beach, Calif.
Open Evenings by Appointment
Chickie, Mas & Espy 436-0724

Peskin & Gerson
GLASS CO.
Plate and Window Glass
Glazing of All Descriptions
MA 2-8243
724 S. San Pedro, Los Angeles

Drapery Cleaning
"Specialists"
Recommended by Interior Decorators.
"Do Not Leave Drapery Hang Over Two or Three Years"
We Will Take Down And Rehang With Decorator Fold
We Operate Our Own Plant
Miyake
Able Cleaners
5511 N. FIGUEROA ST.
Los Angeles PH. 256-3248

ED SATO
PLUMBING AND HEATING
Remodel and Repairs - Water Heaters, Garbage Disposals, Furnaces
—Servicing Los Angeles—
Call: AX 3-7000, RE 3-0557

Aloha Plumbing
PARTS & SUPPLIES
—Repairs Our Specialty—
1948 S. Grand, Los Angeles
RI 9-4371

Silverlake - Hollywood - Echo Park
Nisei American Realty
2029 SUNSET BLVD., L.A. 26
DU 8-0694
Eddie E. Nagao, Realtor
Wallace N. Ban
Viola Redondo George Chey

SAITO REALTY CO.
HOMES . . . INSURANCE
One of the Largest Selections
2421 W. Jefferson, L.A. RE 1-2121
JOHN TY SAITO & ASSOCIATES

Real Estate & Insurance
Nakamura Realty
2554 Grove St., Berkeley 4, Calif.
Phone: 848-2724
San Mateo Office 512 Third Ave. 342-8301
Hayward Office 25101 Mission Bl. 581-6565

New Japan Restaurant
OPEN DAILY
NOW SERVING
Superb Japanese Food
Luncheon - Dinners
at Reasonable Prices
— Take-Out Orders —
Your Host: George Nozawa
Banquet Facilities
3029 W. Jefferson
Los Angeles - RE 5-5741

TOHO LA BREA THEATRE • LA BREA AT NINTH • WE 4-2342
HIT COLOR COMEDY!
"5 GENTS ON THE SPOT"
starring HISAYA MORISHIGE
FRANKY SAKAI DAISUKE KATO
NORIHEI MIKI YOKO TSUKASA
KEIJU KOBAYASHI MICHIYO ARATAMA
PLUS A HEART-WARMING DRAMA!
"GREEN LIGHT TO JOY"
written by Keisuke Kinoshita
starring KIYOSHI ATSUMI
KEIKO AWAJI
YURIKO HOSHI
TETSUO ISHIDATE
Jan. 11 thru 24