

Per
spec
tives

By JERRY ENOMOTO
National JAACL President

Sacramento
CCDC Governor Tokuo
Yamamoto in "By the Board"
this week takes me to task for
wrongly criticizing the sponsors
who held the Hayakawa
dinner. Personally, I was very
gratified that those who
peacefully picketed the dinner
were well disciplined, and
had the guts and motivation to

'Understanding Students'

be there, that those who at-
tended were not unduly har-
rassed, and that what Dr.
Hayakawa said, as reported
in various news media, were,
to me, generally very appro-
priate.

These facts do not change
the thinking behind my
criticism, which had to do
with events leading up to the
decision to have the dinner,
the JAACL Board decision not
to invite Hayakawa, identifica-
tion of those pushing the
dinner, the timing (cancelled
JAACL Installation of Feb. 28,
Hayakawa dinner Feb. 21),
the initial announcement
limiting attendance to Japa-
nese Americans, etc.

I certainly agree with Tok
that the sponsors had the
"right" to hold the dinner. It
is not their right that I criticized,
and my right to criticize
the judgment of the sponsors
is fundamental to my concept
of our democratic process.

When Tok refers to my
statement, "Understanding
Students" he begins by saying
"among other things..." and
goes on to attack my atti-
tude about the dinner. Much
of the "guts" of what I felt
I needed to say was in the
"among other things". I re-
gret that he chose not to re-
quest upon them, because I
feel that the dinner was just
a small slice of a lot bigger
pie.

Another thing I note is the
comment that my remarks,
"no matter how qualified by
explanatory restrictions, have
the unfortunate effect of being
considered the viewpoint of
the JAACL in its entirety". I
said a lot of things in that
article which I am distressed
to see dismissed as "explanatory
restrictions" or "among
other things".

Also, I don't feel that the
members of JAACL are so
naive or impressionable that
they believe that everything
I say reflects JAACL's views
in its entirety.

Once again I am compelled
to say that the "wanton des-
truction of property, the vio-
lence to person, and the in-
timidation..." are indefen-
sible.

Tok's remarks imply that I
am in favor of these tactics.
For the latest reminder of
anybody interested, in that
article I said "...I urge that
the concept of the strike not
be immediately written off as
synonymous with violence and
destruction, because the whole
story is not that simple. JAACL
has a deep obligation to look
at what is going on in depth
with compassion and under-
standing. This does not com-
promise our opposition to tac-
tics of violence, used to for-
cibly take over any public in-
stitution".

I am also curious about
Tok's reaction to the widely
publicized text of my talk in
Berkeley, when I said that the
publicly expressed goals of
Dr. Hayakawa needed support.
I also said then that violence
and destruction could not be
condoned. I am not so insec-
ure that I need praise or
agreement, but I wonder if
these things are not a two-
way street.

Do I have the privilege of
speaking out when the image
of JAACL (which will differ
with individuals) is not threat-
ened, but should shut up when
something I say might threat-
en those who fear JAACL iden-
tification with student dis-
sidents?

I sat the other night and
listened carefully to Congress-
woman Patsy Mink, as she
addressed the National JAACL
Bowling Tournament Banquet.
Mrs. Mink, who has spent
much of her time in the House
in dealing with legislation
in the field of education, ex-
pressed her concerns about
our failure to listen to our
youth, the relationship of
major social ills of long stand-
ing to campus unrest, the fu-
turity of trying to impose edu-
cation with bayonets and the
illogical assumption that all
campus problems are com-
munist conspiracies.

Unfortunately there will be
JAACLers who will interpret
her talks as giving students
license to riot. Apparently
there are people who cannot
shake off the notion that all
of these disturbances are sim-

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CHARGES AGAINST L.A. CORONER INVOLVES HIS MENTAL HEALTH, PILLS

Letter Presented to L.A. County Supervisors
Questioning Competence Clouded by 'Erratic Manner'

LOS ANGELES—Lindon S. Hollinger, county chief admin-
istrative officer, has accused
suspended Dr. Thomas T. No-
guchi, county chief medical
examiner - coroner, of "erratic
behavior" indicating a need
for psychiatric care and said
Noguchi should be fired.

Hollinger made his charges
in a formal report last week
(Mar. 14) to the Board of Su-
pervisors in a 10-page letter
he was to serve on the coroner.

The board was scheduled to
take up the matter Tuesday.
Through his attorney, God-
frey Isaac, Dr. Noguchi had
filed a letter with the board
demanding to be reinstated
immediately and calling for an
inquiry into "the attitudes to-
ward a Japanese-born and
trained forensic pathologist."

Irrational Behavior

Noguchi was accused by
Hollinger in Friday's letter of
slandering, threatening his em-
ployees, failing to complete
autopsy cases promptly and
conducting himself erratically
and irrationally.

Hollinger's letter said the
41-year-old pathologist ex-
pressed a desire last January
to perform autopsies on Hol-
linger and two other county
officials and stated that he
"might have to assassinate
Hollinger first."

He said other physicians
who had observed Noguchi
said his behavior indicated a
need for "psychiatric care."

Taking Pills

The letter said staff mem-
bers of Noguchi's observed
him "taking a variety of pills
and capsules, some of which
appeared to be amphetamine
Dexamyl." It also said many
staff members voiced "grave
doubts" about his mental
health.

While his attorney described
Noguchi as a zealous worker
backed by both his staff mem-
bers and the entire Japanese
community, Hollinger's accu-
satory letter painted a differ-
ent picture.

Hollinger said Dr. Noguchi
once ordered an aide to shine
his (Dr. Noguchi's) shoes and
on another occasion, threw his
shoes at the employee, ordered
him out and called him a
"black bastard."

Hollinger's report also ac-
cused Noguchi of abusing an
Indian-born toxicologist and
of threatening to "personally
ship him back to India."

Take Over

Hollinger charged that on a
number of occasions, Dr. No-
guchi boasted that he was
going to take over the office of
Orange County coroner, the
Health Department and the
Public Administrator's office.

The letter also said, "you
stated to your administrative
deputy that you were involved
in a 'forensic Mafia' and that
you would be responsible
everything west of the Mis-
sissippi..."

Rotary pres. Togasaki slashes European visit

TOKYO — Dr. Kiyoshi Toga-
saki, Rotary International
president, will visit 10 coun-
tries and 19 cities during a
month-long tour of Europe
beginning Mar. 24 to person-
ally observe community service
activities in which Rotarians
are involved.

There are some 3,000 clubs
and 131,000 Rotarians in the
European areas he will visit.
His itinerary includes Den-
mark, France, Italy, Switzer-
land, Finland, Sweden, Nor-
way, England, The Nether-
lands and Germany. He will
be accompanied by his wife,
and Fumio Tamamura, Rotary
Club of Tokyo member.

CCDC adopts JAACL Blue Shield plan

FRESNO — The Central Cali-
fornia District Council accepted
the invitation extended by
the No. CAJL-W, Nevada Dis-
trict Council to permit CCDC
members to join the JAACL-
Calif. Blue Shield group health
plan.

To accommodate applicants,
open enrollment period for
CCDC members has been ex-
tended to May 1, 1969, but
coverage will be effective
June 1, 1969. Applications
made during the open enroll-
ment period allows admittance
without regard to past medi-
cal history.

Action was taken at a special
DC meeting called by
Gov. Tokuo Yamamoto on
Mar. 5. The Blue Shield group
plan is in addition to the Cap-
itol Life major medical health
plan already endorsed by the
CCDC.

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Hollinger said that last
June after Sen. Robert F.
Kennedy was shot but be-
fore he actually died, Dr. No-
guchi expressed the belief that
the senator had no chance to
live and his death would give
the coroner a "chance to make
a reputation."

"Shortly after a second heli-
copter crashed, you said to
your administrative assistant
that you wanted a Boeing 707
to crash so that coroner's office
could increase its budget.

Plane Crash

"Over a period of several
months following these heli-
copter crashes, you stated on
several occasions that each
night you prayed that a 727
loaded to capacity would
crash into the International
Hotel, because the press would
then come and Noguchi would
be in the center of attention.
"On one occasion you stated
that you prayed that Mayor
Yorty's helicopter would
crash, because the press would
be there and you would be
there and this would bring
glory and prestige to the of-
fice."

Noguchi on numerous
occasions has slammed his of-
fice doors with such force,
Hollinger added, that the door
structure deteriorated and had
to be repaired.

He said that Noguchi on
several occasions pulled a sur-
gical knife from a sheath in
his belt and said such things
as using it to perform autopsies
on people still living, of
cutting up another subordi-
nate who was not present and
of saying in an agitated man-
ner, "I'll kill him, I'll kill
him" about a physician after
a telephone conversation.

Noguchi's attorney Isaac de-
nied all the charges.
"Many of them seem to be
distortions and misinterpre-
tions of normal stressful situa-
tions which are inherent in
dealing with death and disas-
ters," Isaac said.

"Knowing Dr. Noguchi, and
aware as I am of his dedica-
tion to his duties and of his nature
as a man, I am satisfied that
when all of the facts come to
light, the charges against him
will be proven to be without
substantial basis," Isaac in-
sisted.

Mass meeting for Noguchi convenes in Little Tokyo

LOS ANGELES — The matter
of Dr. Thomas Noguchi's dis-
missal as county coroner was
not included in the regular
meeting of the County Board
of Supervisors last week (Mar.
11) as expected.

Noguchi's attorney David S.
Smith has demanded of Hol-
linger and county counsel
John D. Maharg for detailed
information relating to the
dismissal, including the names
and addresses of witnesses.

At the public meeting in
Little Tokyo that same even-
ing, which was intended to
determine what course of ac-
tion Japanese Americans in
support of Dr. Noguchi might
take had the charges been
publicized, there were 120
present to hear him.

Most telling testimony came
from a former associate, Dr.
Mitsunobu Toyama, now chief
pathologist at Riverside County
General Hospital, who
spoke mostly in Japanese.

Associated with Noguchi
until three months ago, To-
yama resigned after four
years only because the Ri-
verside appointment meant a
step up in his career and
not an inability to get along
as alleged by Hollinger.

On the charge that Dr. No-
guchi ordered workers at de-
meanings tasks, only instance
Dr. Toyama could recall was
an incident when a janitor de-
murred from washing off
blood stains from the wall.
Cleaning anything off the wall
over six feet was not the jan-
itor's job, he was told while
Dr. Noguchi insisted on anti-
septic cleanliness in the au-
topsy room.

Dr. Toyama also explained
that if Dr. Noguchi erred, it
was his exasperation with bu-
reaucratic red tape. Dr. No-
guchi cleaned the stain him-
self, relating to the same in-
cident, while having an as-
sistant clean up another stain
with the janitor looking on.

If workers were used out of
classification, the reason was
lack of adequate personnel
rather than whim, Dr. Toyama
believed.

Attorney Godfrey Isaac, ac-
companying Dr. Noguchi, said
he would appeal for immedi-
ate reinstatement of Dr. No-
guchi.

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Contributes \$2,030 to Seattle 'torii fund'

SEATTLE — The Japanese
Community Service Organiza-
tion has contributed \$2,030 to
the fund being collected to
erect a Japanese torii in El-
liott Bay. It is the biggest
single contribution to the Se-
attle-Kobe torii project as of
March 6.

Check was presented by
Genji Mihara, president, to
enable sponsors to have \$8,000
in hand by April so Japanese
craftsmen can begin work on
the torii. Total project will
cost \$30,000.

SALINAS RENAMES CITY PARK FOR JOHN N. URABE

JACL Chapter Project
to Quietly Restore
Name Meets Success

SALINAS—The City of Salina-
s tendered a belated apology
last week (Mar. 10) to its
Japanese American residents
for actions taken in the hys-
teria of World War II by au-
thorizing the renaming of a
small park at Lake near Exot
Sta. from Schneider to Urabe
Park.

While the council's action
was for authorizing the re-
naming of the park, Council-
man Richard Wallace was re-
ferring to more than that
when he observed after the
vote that it was "an unfortu-
nate thing that happened and
we're glad to see it corrected."

[The story of Urabe Park
given due prominence in the
Salinas Californian the week
prior (Mar. 3) when staff
writer Helen Manning talked
with the 65-year-old Salinas
born Nisei. It is reprinted
elsewhere in this issue.—Editor.]

What happened was the
Evacuation of persons of Japa-
nese ancestry from Salinas
and other west coast commu-
nities of hundreds of Japanese
families to inland government
camps. What may also have
happened was the renaming of
the small Salinas park, though
city records are vague.

The possibility of restor-
ing the name of the park
was raised last month by its
donor, John N. Urabe, by
Recreation Park Commis-
sioner Henry Hibino, who is
also president of the Salinas
Valley JACL, and by the
Salinas Valley JACL, of which
Urabe is a longtime mem-
ber and chapter president
in 1935.

The request was presented
to the recreation-park com-
missioners on Jan. 28 by mem-
ber Hibino, followed by a
written request from the JACL
chapter. The commission
on Mar. 4 unanimously voted
to recommend the change.
(Commissioner Hibino arrived
after the vote; two others were
absent.) A week later, the city
council followed suit.

Council Thanked

No opposition has been an-
ticipated and no audience was
present to cheer the council's
decision. The Rev. S. Kanow
of the Lincoln Ave. Presbyte-
rian Church was in attendance.

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'71 JAACL national bowling toumey set for Salt Lake

SON JOSE — Salt Lake City's
invitation to host the 1971 Na-
tional JAACL Bowling Tourna-
ment was unanimously ac-
cepted by the National JAACL
Advisory Board on Bowling.
The 1971 tournament will
be the silver anniversary of
the national blue ribbon clas-
sic of Nisei bowling, which
started modestly in Salt Lake
City in 1947. The bid was ex-
tended by Wat Misaka, presi-
dent of the Salt Lake Nisei
Bowling Assn., jointly with
the Salt Lake JACL.

The Advisory Board met
briefly Mar. 6 between bowl-
ing events of the 1969 na-
tional tournament held here.

Several revisions on ad-
ministrative expenses out of
entry fees were also made.
The board decided as of the
1970 tournament at Denver to
award \$275 to any woman post-
ing a 275 game in a regular
tournament event from the
Tournament 300 Game fund.
A total of \$1,178 was re-
ported in the 300 Game fund
accumulated over the years.

Attending the Advisory
Board meeting were:
Nobu Asami, Gish Endo (East-
bay), Easy Fujimoto, Lloyd Hahn,
Sumi Kamachi, Eiko Nomura (So.
Calif.), George Inai, Lois Yui (San
Francisco), Bob Matsumoto (Chi-
cago), Dr. Jun Kurumada, Chop-
py Umamoto (Salt Lake), Bubbles
Keikoku, Dubby Tsugawa, (Saa-
ranto), Mike Murotsune, Sayo
Tozami (San Jose), Jean Matsuda
(Denver), Fred Takagi (Seattle),
and Mas Satow, JACL nat'l. di-
rector.

Mye Ishikawa (Seattle) for
Yoyo Mikami, Dr. Takashi Moya-
da (Denver) for John Noguchi,
and Hiro Miyamoto (Hawaii) for
Sho Torigoe.

1,000 RENEW JAACL MEMBERSHIP BY MAIL

SAN FRANCISCO — To date,
nearly 1,000 San Francisco
JAACLers have responded to
the membership renewal cam-
paign by mail, according to
membership chairman Fred
Abe.

A follow-up campaign was
underway this past week and
a final push to match the 1968
total of about 1,450 is being
planned.

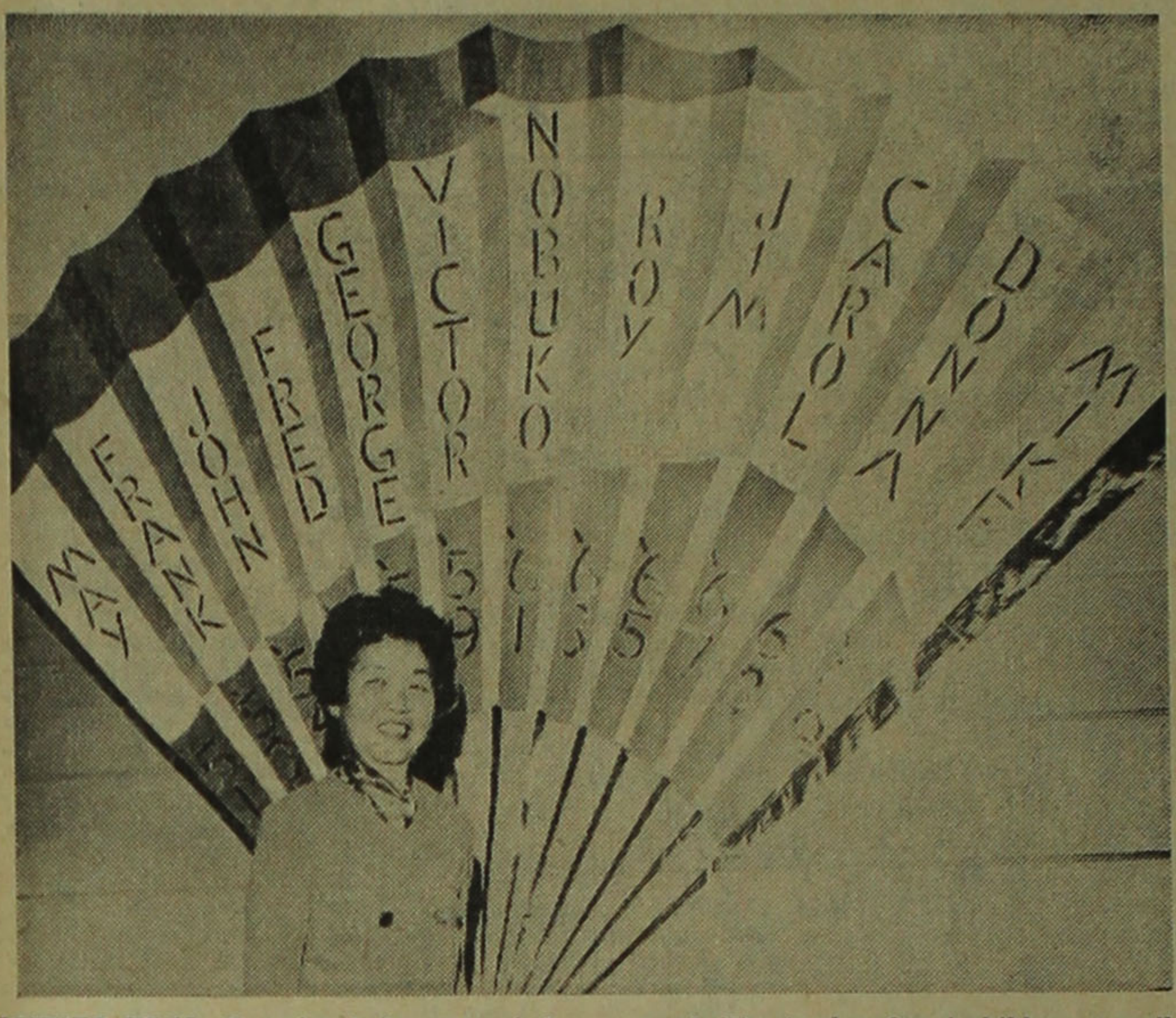
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MOTHER OF 12—Beaming before a reminder of her 12 exceptional children is Mrs. Mitsuko Osugi, who received the Salinas High School PTA honorary life membership award. The twelve Osugi children compiled a 3.7 (A-) grade point average while attending Salinas High, the last (Michael) graduating next June.

award. The twelve Osugi children compiled a 3.7 (A-) grade point average while attending Salinas High, the last (Michael) graduating next June.
—Photo Courtesy: Salinas Californian

Nisei mother of 12 honor students draws plaudits from Nixon, Reagan, Salinas City and school system

By ERIC C. BRAZIL

SALINAS—The Salinas High School PTA paid tribute to the remarkable mother of a most remarkable family last night (Mar. 6)

Mrs. Mitsuko F. Osugi received the PTA's honorary life membership award and also the plaudits of President Nixon, Governor Ronald Reagan, Congressman Burt L. Talcott, the city of Salinas and its entire public school system.

The 12 children of Mrs. Osugi and her late husband Kumataro have together established a record of academic excellence at Salinas High School unlikely ever to be equaled, let alone surpassed.

The first Osugi child, May, entered Salinas High School on Sept. 2, 1947. The last, Michael, will be graduated June 5, 1969.

"A Sad Moment"

"That will be a sad moment—the first time in 22 years we have not had an Osugi enrolled," Vice Principal Godfrey E. Huber said.

The school grade point average compiled by the Osugi children was 3.7, or A minus. Two of them were valedictorians, 10 were California Scholarship Federation seal-bearers, two received student body meritorious awards and two distinguished awards.

This is the type of family and these are the kinds of students that teachers dream about, and we don't get them too often," Washington Junior High School Principal Oleta Brevington said.

All of the Osugi children have gone on to higher education, where they have earned five baccalaureate degrees, two masters degrees and three associate arts degrees. Three are still enrolled in college, and one will be graduated in June. The children have won more than a dozen college scholarships.

Hartnell College Dean June Handley, who taught the two eldest Osugi children — May and Frank—at Lincoln School, said "to an old warhorse teacher, no name rings the schoolhouse bell louder than Osugi."

Petrie, pretty Mrs. Osugi (an active Salinas Valley JAACLer for many years), made one of the briefest and most self-effacing speeches on record by an honored guest after receiving a PTA life membership pin from Salinas High School Principal George Marsh.

"Thank you very much," she said, blushing.

Governor's Message

The audience of more than 80 in the high school band room rose and applauded her loudly.

Governor Reagan was represented by a special assistant, Sal Espana, who said the achievements of the Osugi family are "inspiring," particularly "during these days of so much unrest in our minority communities."

Reagan's message, which Espana read, extolled the Osugis for providing "a shining example of family unity," which has produced exemplary citizens. "California is proud of you," the Governor said.

Praised by Nixon

James Keogh, special assistant to President Nixon, wrote to the Osugi family that "the President appreciates your outstanding record of achievement in education and your individual contributions as dedicated citizens of your community, your state and our nation. Your accomplishments are indeed praiseworthy, and each of you can reflect on them with pride and satisfaction."

The California Assembly, in a resolution introduced by Assemblyman Alan G. Pattee, (R-Salinas) commended the Osugi family "for its academic achievement and Mrs.

Osugi for rearing such an exemplary family."

Talcott, in a statement read into the Congressional Record, said "this splendid family... has made a major contribution to our community, our educational system, our state and our nation. They have always been contributors; they have always been constructive. They have always epitomized good citizenship. They can be enormously proud; but our community is more proud and appreciative of them."

Paul M. Hamerly, president of the Salinas Union High School District Board of Trustees, presented Mrs. Osugi with a resolution recently passed by the board in recognition of the "illustrious achievements" of her children, which reflected the exceptional support and stability of their home.

City's Pride Expressed

Salinas Mayor G. Sid Gadsby praised "the tremendous Americanism of this family" and said the city is proud and honored by its achievements. "We're as proud as you are as well as you must be proud of your children," he told Mrs. Osugi.

Henry Hibino of the Japanese American Citizens League expressed pride in the Osugi family and commended Mrs. Osugi warmly.

Salinas High School student body president Barry Lee presented Mrs. Osugi with a bouquet of long-stemmed red roses from the student body "as a symbol of our appreciation for all Mrs. Osugi and her children have done for Salinas High School."

The school's annual student body scholarship will henceforth be known as the Osugi Scholarship, Lee announced.

Mrs. Osugi was born in Sacramento, but returned to Japan with her parents as a young child. She met and married Kumataro Osugi in Japan, and they returned to the United States—where Mr. Osugi had an earlier attempt at a mechanical training school—in the early 1930s. Mr. Osugi owned and operated the K. Osugi Garage in Salinas for more than 30 years. He died in 1966.

All but three of the Osugi children and several of Mrs. Osugi's 28 grandchildren attended last night's presentation ceremony.

Salinas High School records reveal that the Osugi children—eight boys and four girls—excelled at much more than academics. Their awards included recognition for achievement in fields ranging from wrestling to the honor orchestra. Several of them held student body and class offices. And they won Bank of America achievement awards for mathematics, science and business.

"Osugi Touches"
Last night's gathering was marked by two special Osugi touches.
May (Mrs. Yasuo Fujino of Monterey Park), who is expecting her third child any moment and could not attend, wrote that "we Osugis should be the ones to commend Salinas High School" for the superior educational opportunities it offered. It has given all of them "wonderful memories that are with us and will be with us for many years," she wrote.
And the entire family backed up the statement made in May's letter by giving a \$200 check to the PTA scholarship fund.

—Salinas Californian
Continued on Page 6

PATSY CALLS FOR UNDERSTANDING OF STUDENTS

700 Hear Nisei
Congresswoman at
Bowling Award Fete

(Text on Page 3)

SANTA CLARA—Rep. Patsy Mink (D-Hawaii) strongly defended the current wave of campus unrest and student dissent and called for continued search of answers to the basic problems rocking America in an address to some 700 persons at the awards banquet of the 23rd annual National JAACL Bowling Tournament here Mar. 8.

In her speech at the Little New Yorker, she declared that "grievances of our youth are real." Because the vast majority of students are not involved and the dissidents few "should not minimize the need for serious efforts to effectuate change," she added.

"It is time that we all heed the warning signs of even greater tragedies to come, though there are no easy answers," the Nisei congresswoman declared.

One of the most active members on the House Committee on Education, Rep. Mink denounced university administrators who would not listen to student grievances. She has seen them consent to negotiate "after a demonstration, but seldom before." If university presidents had bothered to talk with students before the demonstrations, "things would be a little different today."

On Dr. Hayakawa

Of Dr. S. I. Hayakawa's prominence in the issue of college unrest, Mrs. Mink felt Nisei sensitivities have become aroused because "he is one of us," and not because of any real effort to understand the issues.

"Have you given as much thought and concern over the troubles on other campuses?" she asked.

Dr. Hayakawa should be regarded as a university president and "we should judge him only in that context of the total problem," the 1966 JAACL Nisei of the Biennium continued. "Our judgment should be based upon whether he will have succeeded in creating a climate of understanding on his campus."

"The problem is not what to do about student dissent, but how to do about the causes of student dissent... not how to suppress the dissent, but how to make it meaningful and productive of a better society."

Mrs. Mink said she does not think that Federal intervention is the answer to campus strife. She said she agreed with Father Hebebrand of Notre Dame University that "This is essentially a university problem and that the universities must find their own answers and that intervention by the Federal government is neither desired nor warranted."

MINETA ALLOWED TO STAY ON APR. 8 BALLOT

SAN JOSE — Superior Court Judge Vincent Bruno dissolved a temporary restraining order that would have prohibited placing the names of City Councilman Norman Mineta and 18 other city councilmen on the April 8 municipal ballot.

Candidate John C. Fell had contended Mineta violated a section of the state election code by circulating his own nominating petition. Fell and five others are opposing Mineta.

<

by Mike Masaoka

Peaceful Protest Right Reaffirmed



Never before have so many Japanese Americans been so concerned, or involved, in matters of dissent, demonstrations, and/or disorders. Therefore, the historic opinions of the Supreme Court of the United States on March 10 reaffirming in three cases the constitutional right to peaceful dissent may be particularly interesting.

Angered by charges that it has helped to promote a "permissive society", the nation's highest tribunal reaffirmed its traditional position that the right to dissent—peacefully—must be safeguarded.

In one case, the Court reversed the convictions of the Rev. Fred L. Shuttlesworth, the late Rev. Martin Luther King, Jr., and about 50 other civil rights demonstrators who defied Birmingham, Ala., Police Commissioner Eugene (Bull) Connor's warnings not to picket there on Good Friday, 1963.

In another case, the highest appellate court in the land overturned the "disorderly conduct" convictions of entertainer Dick Gregory and about three dozen others who demonstrated peacefully against Chicago Mayor Richard J. Daley's school policies and disobeyed a policeman's order to disperse because of danger from an angry, rock-toting crowd of hecklers.

And, in the last of these cases, the court of last resort refused to consider the claims of a group of students suspended from Bluefield State College in West Virginia for "riotous" behavior, with one Justice taking pains to brand their activities "aggressive and violent", rather than peaceful.

For several years now, the so-called (Earl) Warren Court has been accused by some of vindicating only the rights of dissenters, and forgetting about society as a whole. Only three weeks ago, Justice Hugh Black, the senior Justice and increasingly the Court's bitter dissenter in free speech cases, charges his fellow Justices were ushering in "a new revolutionary era of permissiveness in this country fostered by the judiciary."

In last week's cases, however, dissent within the nine-member bench was all but stilled. It was replaced by broad warnings to local governments to use care not to stifle expression by peaceful, orderly demonstrators and to the demonstrators, on and off campus, to expect vindication of their rights only if they behave themselves.

In the case involving Shuttlesworth and King, the Court wrote an ironic postscript to a 1966 decision that sent Dr. King to the Birmingham jail for five days for violating a court order against parading in that troubled city.

Three years ago, the Court held that King could test the City's parade ordinance by violating it, but was bound to obey a local court injunction against parading while testing it in court.

The late civil rights leader drew charges of "taking the law into his own hands" by refusing to wait past the Easter weekend in 1963 to stage a demonstration that produced police-dog and billy-club retaliation from Bull Connor and gave impetus to the legislative drive for the Civil Rights Act of 1964.

Justice Potter Stewart, author of the 1966 decision that King had no right to flout the court order, delivered last week's ruling. In this situation, Stewart said, King was justified in disregarding Connor's no-parade edict and defying a law that gave Connor "virtually unbridled and absolute power" to ban even the most orderly of public demonstrations.

The Gregory decision was announced in a two-page opinion by Chief Justice Warren, in which Justices John M. Harlan, Stewart, and Byron B. White concurred in part.

Although the former California Governor and Attorney General called Gregory's dispute with Chicago police "a simple case", Justice Black and William O. Douglas issued a 13-page concurring opinion that concluded with a declaration that "our Federal Constitution does not render the States powerless to regulate the conduct of demonstrators and pickets". They argued that "Narrowly drawn statutes are not impossible to draft" and are not impossible to pass "if the people who elect their legislators want them passed... We believe the homes of men, sometimes the last citadel of the tired, the weary, and the sick, can be protected by government from the noisy, marching, tramping, threatening picketers and demonstrators bent on filling the minds of men, women, and children with fears of the unknown."

In the West Virginia suspension case, only Douglas said he would review the suspension of a band of students for disrupting a football game in October 1967, and following the college president to a parking lot where they rocked his car and beat upon it. Thus, the Court refused to be drawn into the growing dispute on the power of college executives to discipline or expel student demonstrators.

In litigation with nationwide impact, eight justices, without giving any reasons for it, decided not to hear the case of ten suspended college students. Justice Abe Fortas, filing a rare concurring opinion to go with the Court's denial of appeal, stressed, however, that the students were "suspended from college not for expressing their opinions on a matter of substance, but for violent and destructive interference with the rights of others." He contrasted this with the "peaceful, non-disruptive expression" which the Supreme Court proclaimed two weeks earlier had to be protected. The earlier decision upheld the rights of school children to stage orderly demonstrations that do not disrupt school routine.

The suspended students argue that school rules should not be permitted "to reach a student wherever he may be." Specifically, the students maintained that college officials should not be able to punish students "for expression and conduct away from the institution in a social setting wholly unrelated to the educational functions of the institution". In addition, the students contended that college administrators could not discipline students unless full procedural safeguards are first observed. This would include a hearing before a completely impartial panel, the presence of lawyers to advise students, a chance to cross-examine witnesses, and a right to be "presumed innocent" of misconduct until found guilty.

The Fourth U.S. Court of Appeals, rejecting both of their complaints in a ruling last September, said college officials have "inherent general power to maintain order" and need not hold a full-scale "judicial trial" in disciplining or expelling trouble makers.

Monster: autonomy at University

By JIM HENRY
(Exclusive to Pacific Citizen)

TOXICO — All around the world student rebellion is growing in strength and violence. In Japan, ordinary citizens have even lent support on various occasions.

Japanese students, however, are now being told the price of rebellion that has disrupted higher education in their country. Approximately 15,000 seniors were unable to graduate this month. Most of them face months of extra

SAKURA SCRIPT

schooling to make up for time lost during disorders.

And for the first time in the 90-year history of Tokyo University, entrance examinations were called off for those who hoped to enroll at the university in April.

The campus upheavals have brought attention to bear on the matter of "autonomy."

Actually, autonomy is nothing new. For instance, in 1933, Tokyo University (then Imperial University) students were putting out an outlaw publication calling for freedom of learning and campus autonomy, in a protest against the notorious Takigawa case at Kyoto University in which a liberalist professor was forced to resign by militarist pressure.

College autonomy

Today, the concept of college autonomy seems to have fallen into a mannerism. Like the monster that Dr. Frankenstein created, it has been completely out of hand.

Does academic freedom mean extraterritoriality from police?

Does autonomy mean that only a minority of students can force professors and the majority of other students to accept the will of the minority?

Does this mean democratization of universities?

Professors and school officials hesitate to seek police protection even when needed, claiming that such an action would hopelessly upset the "dialogue" with the students. But do students really want a "dialogue" in its true sense?

Even if some form of dialogue is carried on, there will be little progress if students remain armed and professors helpless as they now are. Again one wonders why the majority of neutral students don't try to do something positive to prevent the use of force on their own campuses.

A survey conducted by the Asahi Shimbun revealed that almost all non-aligned students, the vast majority, are outside the campus dispute and are opposed to violent acts by Zengakuren radicals. The survey also disclosed that the majority of students are satisfied with Japanese prosperity today.

It is strange then, that they allow the minority to commit such violent acts in the name of some "Joint Struggle Committee."

It required a police force of 8,500 to evict radical students from 24 buildings of Tokyo University on Jan. 18 and 19. They had occupied the buildings for seven months.

\$350 dinner profit sent to ethnic study fund

SAN FRANCISCO — A check for \$350.00 was sent to Dr. S. I. Hayakawa for his ethnic studies fund at San Francisco State College, it was announced by George Yamasaki Jr., Dr. Clifford Uyeda and Steve Doi, co-chairmen of the Community Interest Committee for Nihonmachi, which sponsored a dinner meeting Feb. 21 (see PC, Mar. 7).

Income was \$1,428 and expenses, including dinner, came to \$1,071.97.

CALENDAR

- Mar. 21 (Friday) Columbia Basin—Election Mtg. Robert Schaden's res., 8 p.m.
- Mar. 21-23 Progressive Westside—Mammoth Lake ski trip.
- Mar. 22 (Saturday) Riverside—Gen Mtg. Gakuen Hall, 7:30 p.m.; Lee Kahn, spkr.
- Mar. 22-23 MDC—Human Relations workshop. Divert Community Center, Chicago.
- Mar. 23 (Sunday) PNWDC—City session. Columbia hosts, Elmer's Restaurant, 117 W. 3rd St. 10 a.m.
- Mar. 27 (Thursday) Sacramento—Chapter Mtg (every last Thursday).
- Mar. 28 (Friday) Contra Costa—Candidate Night. Richmond High South Campus cafeteria, 8 p.m.
- Mar. 28 (Saturday) D.C.—Potluck dinner. Dayton—20th Anniversary dinner-dance. Imperial House North.
- Mar. 30 (Sunday) Fowler—Comm picnic, Sam Parnagian's Ranch.
- San Jose—Barbara Jr. JAACL Udon Days.
- April 5 (Saturday) San Jose—JAACL Nisei-Sansei forum.
- April 6 (Sunday) Sequoia—Egg hunt. Manning Park.
- April 8 (Tuesday) San Mateo—Ed Mtg. Sturge Church, 8 p.m.
- Sequoia—Gen Mtg.
- April 9 (Wednesday) Pasadena—Ed Mtg. Miyo Senzaki res., 8 p.m.
- April 11-13 MDYC—St. Louis Jr. JAACL hosts Workshop.
- April 12 (Saturday) Pasadena—Hana Matsuri booth, Buddhist Church.
- April 13 (Sunday) Milwaukee—Spring social, International Institute.
- Placer County—Community picnic, JAACL Recreation Park. Ferry (rain date Apr. 27); movies, 7:30 p.m.; Placer Buddhist Church.
- April 17 (Thursday) Salinas—Benefit movie, Buddhist Church, 7:30 p.m.
- April 20 (Sunday) Contra Costa—Issei Appreciation Night, Kennedy High cafeteria.

On one occasion at Tokyo University, students subjected the dean and members of the Faculty of Literature to a "collective bargaining" session lasting 170 hours. The dean was released physically exhausted and was hospitalized. During the "kangaroo court" the dean was ridiculed, humiliated and harassed.

Tokyo University is only one of 117 campuses which have been torn by disputes throughout the nation.

While some Japanese students have legitimate complaints, leadership has been seized in many cases by young people at war with society. Many are admirers of Red China's Mao Tse-tung and all he stands for.

Student radicalism

Judging from the violent behavior of the Zengakuren students, it is hardly appropriate to describe their struggles as a "student movement."

If one looks deeper it is quite obvious that leftist student radicals are only utilizing the campuses as if they were "extraterritorial," and hiding behind so-called autonomy.

Their primary concern is not, as they themselves continually say, university reform and the like but preparations for "revolutionary bases" for their 1970 fight against the renewal of the Japanese-U.S. Security Treaty.

It is not only the anti-JCP (Japan Communist Party) ultraleft students that are feared. The Yoyogi faction affiliated with the Japan Communist Party, though less violent than the ultraleftist group, is also considered dangerous. Both factions are fighting each other as well as authorities for leadership in the forthcoming 1970 campaign. Their ultimate goal is far-reaching. Their struggles will not stop even after 1970, according to informed sources. They will continue their

DONOR OF PARK SPEAKS

Urabe Seeks Restoration of Name

(Following the appearance of this story in the Salinas Californian on Mar. 3, the recreation-park commission acted favorably upon a request presented on Jan. 28 the following day and the city council completed the action a week later.)

By HELEN MANNING

Salinas A soft-spoken and conservatively dressed Japanese American of 65 John Urabe appears definitely miscast as a crusader.

Nevertheless after taking some 23 years to make up his mind, Urabe has hesitantly launched himself on a crusade. Its goal? To restore his name to the park he deeded the City of Salinas before World War II, and which was once known as Urabe Park.

The name was changed sometime between November, 1941—one month before the Japanese bombing of Pearl Harbor—and July 1943, when anti-Japanese feeling in Salinas was at a peak.

Records Vague

City records of those years are vague as to precisely when the name was changed—or why. So are many of the still prominent citizens who lived through those war years in Salinas.

Urabe is not. To him and, he indicates, to most members of this city's Japanese American community, the renamed park is a lingering heritage of the anti-Japanese hatred of World War II.

Today, a redwood sign of front of the 3.7 acre site at Lake near Front Sts. identifies it as Schneider Park, after Louis Schneider, a long-time member of the city's recreation-park commission.

Urabe's crusade as he earnestly strives to make clear, reflects nothing personal against Schneider. Nor is it motivated by personal vanity.

It is his way of asking whether, after 23 years, it is not time to forget the past, right an old wrong, and give some tangible recognition to the role of the Japanese in the history of Salinas.

Last month the question was posed informally to members of the city's recreation-park commission. The request for a check on how the park came to be renamed was made by Henry Hibino, a park commissioner and member of the Japanese American Citizens League.

Since then a similar and more formal request has been made in writing by the JAACL. Why did Urabe wait so long? He first became aware of the change, Urabe explains, when he returned to Salinas in about 1946, after the Japanese relocation of the war years.

"Resentment was too much against our race and I didn't do anything about it," he did speak of it, however, to both Japanese and Caucasian friends many of whom agreed, he recalls, that "it was not right." Still he did nothing.

Then a few months ago he learned that another Japanese American—Hibino—had been named to the Recreation-Park Commission. It seemed a natural opportunity to raise the long standing grievance.

While he has done so, the doubts which kept him silent so long remain obvious, along with an awareness that his request—even after all these years—could still revive old hatreds.

violence until the existing "monopolized capitalist" system has been destroyed to their satisfaction.

The sad part is that the students do not give any thought to what will happen to the Japanese people thereafter, the sources add.

Professors today

Moderate Japanese say the student rebellion is a product of "distorted democracy" implanted in the young after World War II, and the government has adhered to a "hands off policy" up to now. It is perfectly right to respect autonomy, but only when professors are willing and capable of fulfilling their own responsibilities.

Dr. Juro Wada, professor of the medical school of Sapporo University who performed Japan's first heart transplant operation, recently stated at the Foreign Correspondent's Club in Tokyo that professors of postwar Japan "have lost their confidence" in dealing with students.

As long as professors have no confidence in their ability to deal with students and as long as small, radical elements of the 1,400,000 students of universities and colleges in Japan continue to control their schools by violence and destruction, the outlook for Japan's own future as well as security treaty negotiations in 1970 is anything but bright.

Observers predict that the violence will be accelerated as 1970 approaches.

And behind all this are the parents who have pampered and spoiled their children to the umpteenth degree. Confused and helpless, they find it convenient to blame university authorities and the government for what is going on.

Something is certainly amiss and it is going to take a lot of people to straighten out the mess. It is certainly hoped that conditions are remedied before the "economic animal" that Japan has become, starts devouring its own arms.

NEWS CAPSULES

Politics

Eighteen members of the Japanese American Republicans of Southern California executive board called an election meeting Mar. 17, after repeated requests to comply with their constitution to have an election of officers by Nov. 15 of an election year were ignored by Mrs. Toshi Yamamoto, current president.

Addressing some 500 leaders of the Oriental communities at an Orientals for Mayor Yorty rally in Chinatown Mar. 10, the mayor gave credit for much of the recent growth of Los Angeles Harbor to the Far East and referred to Los Angeles as "America's gateway to the Orient." He said his friendship for the Orient was born during WW2 when he served as an intelligence officer on the staff of Gen. MacArthur. "I landed on Leyte on D plus 3 (three days after American forces returned to the Philippines), and I've been a friend of the Orient ever since," he said.

Courtroom

Federal Judge William J. Lynch in Chicago last week (Mar. 7) dismissed motions by the government to collect the \$10,000 fine levied against Mrs. Iva Tuguri D'Aquino, convicted as the Tokyo Rose, from her family's account, when it was learned they were in her father's name.

Charges that he had mismanaged funds of the San Francisco State College Associated Students were denied by student business manager George Yamamoto, who feels the issue will be in court within the coming month. The fund is now in receivership after the state attorney general's office started investigating alleged overdraft. Each side is claiming documented evidence to show the other side is wrong.

bombing of Pearl Harbor. In the hysteria that followed, thousands of Japanese citizens of Salinas were herded into a makeshift camp at Sherwood Park, then transferred to inland centers for the duration of the war.

Almost overnight, Urabe ceased to be a responsible and respected citizen and became instead an enemy of the people with whom he had grown up. He tried to recall those years without bitterness, he indicates, but it's obviously not easy.

"I was born here, educated here. I'd never been back to Japan so I thought as any normal American boy would think—and I still think that way." Although the experience of World War II "set back the Japanese people so many years," Urabe takes pride in the fact that so many returned to put down new roots and win renewed respect in their communities.

His son, like himself, was reared in Salinas—except for the war years—subsequently served four years in Korea, graduated from U.C. and is today an architect in Philadelphia. Two of his three daughters still live in Salinas and he can boast of grandchildren attending Hartnell College.

Manages Hotel

Urabe himself is the manager of the Lake Hotel at 13 E. Lake St. and mentions that he has other properties as well. If not wealthy, he can at least feel he has done well for himself and his family.

There remains, however, the desire to see the park renamed. "I'd like to leave something like that to Salinas after I pass away," he says simply, and "I think the Japanese community backs it because they'd like to see something like that too."

As for the war years, "there no use holding a grudge." But, he barely hints, that might hold true for the non-Japanese community as well. —Salinas Californian

Federal court Judge Stanley A. Weigel in San Francisco turned down on Feb. 25 an injunction sought by five students already expelled from the College of San Mateo, including Warren Furutani, to keep the college from expelling them until after trials on criminal charges arising from demonstrations at the college last December.

Theodore T. M. Slocum, who has been serving as deputy state attorney since graduating from Stanford law school, is now in private practice in Fresno with Fullerton, Lang and Richert. He is the son of the Tokutaro Slocums.

School Front

Livingston High junior student, Kathy Sakaguchi maintained a 4.0 grade point average for a six-week period to earn the scholarship committee's outstanding student award. She is the daughter of the Yeichi Sakaguchi, active Cortez JAACLers, of Turlock.

Science

To protect against any possible lunar microorganisms being introduced by U.S. astronauts who have landed on the moon and are returned, a mobile quarantine facility (MQF) has been devised. Among the engineers testing the equipment is John Hira-

Deaths

Dr. Sadao Otani, 75, who came to New York 50 years ago to do postgraduate work in medicine after studies in Japan and Germany, died on Mar. 7. He was attending pathologist at Mt. Sinai and until his recent retirement, professor of pathology at the Mt. Sinai School of Medicine where he taught for some 40 years. He is credited with discovery of eosinophilic granuloma of the bones (a form of bone disease) and glomus jugulare tumor of the middle ear, which is called "Otani's tumor." Surviving are w. Isaiko, d. Hiroko, Emy and Mrs. David Weller.

LOS ANGELES Kadamatsu, Toshiko, 22; Dec. 30 —Mr. and Mrs. Toshi, by Tomio, sis. Eiko, sp. Fukuyue Yamashita (Japan).

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From the Frying Pan

Bill Hosokawa

VISITORS IN OUR MIDST—Despite all its ills, New York City survives. Its residents complain of the crowding, the dirt, the crime, the lack of city services, the inefficient transportation system, the racial tensions. Yet few seem to be making any move to leave for a less exciting environment.

This occasional visitor notices that Midtown Manhattan is coming to look more and more like Tokyo. There are more Japanese visible on the streets and more Japanese restaurants. The black-haired young man and his modishly dressed young woman companion probably aren't Nisei. At least they don't look Nisei, whatever that means. Chances are they are from Japan, either tourists or employees in the office of a Japanese trading company or bank.

I haven't seen any recent estimate of the number of Japanese working in New York, but they must run into the thousands. And there are some two dozen Japanese restaurants that cater to their needs as well as the appetites of adventurous Americans. Many of the restaurants are branches of large and famous Japanese firms and they are staffed by personnel sent from the old country. The girls in the front part of the shops wear kimono. They come to work in their working gear so kimono are no longer strange on the streets of New York.

One of my informants, who is in position to know of such matters, tells me that the institution of the Japanese bar hostess has reached New York, too. Japanese bar girls are the modern version of geisha. They are pretty, witty, friendly. They help the tired businessman forget his troubles. They pour drinks, light your cigarettes, talk if you want to listen and listen if you want to talk. In a fancy Tokyo bar with first rate bar hostesses, three ordinary drinks can set you back 50 American dollars. Two men, drinking moderately, can run up a hundred dollar chit in 45 minutes. Drink prices are never posted; they charge whatever the traffic will bear. And this type of bar, we were told, has arrived in Manhattan.

Americans, of course, wouldn't stand for that kind of fleecing even if their expense accounts could stand it. So the customers for these bars have to be the homesick Japanese businessmen with an unlimited expense account. Strange place, New York, and strange people, these Japanese.

Almost inevitably when Nisei get together, they talk about the Evacuation. We talked about Heart Mountain and the newspaper which was published for residents of the camp. It was called the Sentinel, and oddly enough at least three of the staff moved on to New York. Martha Kaihatsu, who moved from the Rafu Shimpo to Sentinel advertising director, is in the public relations business and doing right well, thank you. Neil Fujita, who was the Sentinel's art director, has done very well in the field in New York. And Miwako Oana, who wrote a bright column for the Sentinel called Mo's Scratch Pad, is now Mrs. Tad Miya and last we heard was working with one of the city's museums.

Over the phone, Martha wondered where the others had gone. Well, Louise Suski is in Chicago. Kay Kushi is in Minneapolis. Haruo Imura, the Sentinel's managing editor and later its editor, is in the San Francisco Bay Region. Fred Yamamoto died in the war.

But what happened to Ed Tokeshi, Yas Nakanishi, Kara Matsushita, Michi Onuma, Kay Tanoyue, (male) and Kay Masuda (female), the Amano sisters, Fumi and Yasuko, Teresa Honda, Paul Iida, Miharu Kawaguchi, George Kinoshita, Ellen Kishiyama, Emiko Kuro-miya, Katsu Oikawa, John Watanabe, Aiko Yamamoto, Ted Yano and others whose names elude me?

How about dropping a line this way? Tell us what's happened since days when the Sentinel was a busy if not particularly profitable enterprise.

The following is a text of a speech by Rep. Patsy Mink before the 23rd Annual National JACL Bowling Tournament Awards banquet at San Jose, Cal., delivered on Mar. 8.

My fellow citizens: I am honored to be your invited guest tonight at this gay and happy event. (Trusting that those of you who had any possibility of a win, have won and the others have had fun at least.) I am not myself a bowler of any sort but I have participated in many such community tournaments and always managed to place last. So tonight I am here really to commiserate with the losers. It is difficult for me to accept an assignment such as this. I know the intolerant mood of a celebrant . . . his happiness in his all-consuming fulfillment . . . yet tonight I shall have to risk this invasion of your privacy . . . I have come a long way . . . with a message which I cannot leave without rendering. It is quite evident that I am standing before an affluent group. On the surface it cannot be seen how hard you have worked to achieve your present station, yet in your faces I think I can read the years of struggle and doubt that have ridden behind you.

Friendly job
Sociologists have generally described the Japanese American as an easily acculturated people who quickly assimilated the ways of his surroundings.

This has always been in my view a friendly form of cultural background, for what it has come to mean for me is a description of a conformist which I hope I am not!

I still dream that I shall be able to be a real participant in the changing scenario of opportunity for all of America. In this respect I share the deep frustration and anguish of our youth as I see so much around us that cries out for our attention and that we continue to neglect.

Many factors have contributed towards a deepening sense of frustration about our inability to solve our problems of poverty and racial prejudice. Undoubtedly the prolonged, unending involvement in Vietnam has contributed to this sense of hopelessness. At least for our youth who must bear the ultimate burden of this war, it seems unfair that they should be asked to serve their country in this way when there are so many more important ways in which their youth and energy can be directed to meet the urgent needs at home. They view our government as impotent to deal with these basic issues and they become even more alienated when they realize that our stalemate draws them even closer to the hour when they must decide whether they shall serve when called. Given such choices the precious few years which are theirs to enjoy at a university become even more important and their demands that these years be meaningful and subservient to their needs must be compassionately understood.

Area of Civil Rights
Yet, I believe that the Congress has acted responsibly particularly in the area of civil rights. We all know that during the past 15 years or so, Congress has passed a great many civil right acts designed to provide for the Negro and other minority groups what they have always been guaranteed by the Constitution. The fact that new, extra laws were found necessary to make it easier for some of our people to realize their constitutional guarantees is a sad enough commentary on the American society, but what is even worse is the fact that the majority of our people are still unready personally to extend these guarantees to all despite the Constitution and all the civil rights laws, and despite their protestations to the contrary.

Certainly, no one will admit his bigotry and prejudice—we always find ways to clothe such feelings in more presentable forms — and few will openly advocate suppression or oppression of other men, but nevertheless, it exists.

I received a letter in my office one day recently from a woman who wanted me to do everything I could to end welfare aid and other forms of assistance to our U.S. citizens of Mexican ancestry. She said they were dirty, shiftless people who raised their children poorly wouldn't take advantage of educational opportunities for themselves or their children and wouldn't work even when jobs were available. She said they didn't deserve aid and assistance and we were simply wasting our tax money in trying to improve their condition.

It may shock you to know that the writer of this letter was a woman of Japanese ancestry. She said, in effect, "We made it — why can't they?" I'll not try to answer that question here tonight — I'm sure you've all heard the answers before — that question has been answered thousands of times. What is important is that some people are still asking it — that some are still thinking in those unacceptable terms. Evidently Americans are not ready to accept and practice the concepts of equality no matter how many civil rights laws are passed and no matter how many noble speeches are made about it.



ADDRESSES BOWLERS—Rep. Patsy Mink (left) and Ozzie Shimada, tournament chairman, address the award banquet of the National JACL Bowling Tournament at San Jose. At her side are Councilman Norman Mineta (left) and Ozzie Shimada, tournament chairman. —Photo by Pat Titani.

Equal education
Equal educational opportunities are required by law. Segregated schools are illegal. But they still exist. Every man has the right to live wherever he chooses, so long as he can afford to pay for it.

But what is the good of an open housing law which specifically defines and guarantees this right, if every case must be battled in the courts, individually, and at the cost of great effort, time and money.

Equal job opportunities are guaranteed by law and employers are forbidden to discriminate against a man because of race, color or creed. But when a black man is turned away from an employment office, how do you say or prove that he was rejected because of his race.

These things do happen however regardless of all the laws that have been enacted. I know of instances in which Negro youths—walking along the sidewalk listening to a transistor radio—have been stopped by the police and asked, "Where did you get that radio?" That doesn't happen in white neighborhoods—but it happens in black ones.

Incidents like that happen . . . and they happen only because the society condones them. It is reflected not only in our treatment of racial minorities but other social groups as well. I cite youth and youth groups in this category, not because they are numerically a minority group, but because they are outside the mainstream of the society in their thought and behavior, and they too are rebellious.

A president of a university warns that he will maintain an academic atmosphere on his campus, even if he must do it at the point of a bayonet. And what is worse is that men who propose to solve our social problems in this way are, in many cases, praised as men of strength and firmness. In other words, a very large segment of our national community accepts this approach to the problem and endorses it either openly or tacitly.

Force vs. Idea
Can our problems really be solved by the application of force? Can you change a man's mind with iron and leather? If it is true—as has been said—that there is nothing more powerful than an idea whose time has come—then the application of force obviously will not solve anything. Let us make no mistake about it, the global unrest that we see today is the result of an idea. We are confronted with what seem to be many different revolutions taking place all over the world. . . the Black Revolution, the revolution of emerging nations, the youth revolution here and in other countries as well—and something that was even more unheard of, priests challenging the Vatican on the most basic issue of birth control. It is no accident that these things are all happening at the same time, for they all stem from the same great idea that has somehow been rekindled in the world, and that is the idea that Man is important.

It is foolish to dismiss these protestations and the demonstrations as the work of chronic malcontents and communist agitators. In our part of the world, we tend to blame all our troubles on the communist agitators . . . In communist countries, they blame it all on CIA provocateurs. . . Both accusations are foolish evasions of the truth of the situation. All of the systems of the world today have this in com-

Insight on Student Dissent for Change

area have become uncomfortable because of President Hayakawa's prominence in this issue of college disruptions. I gather that many of you regret not so much what he has had to do to restore order on his campus, but that it was HE who has become the center of the growing controversy. Your sensitivities have become aroused because he is one of US, rather than because of any real effort to understand the issues which underlie this conflict.

For instance, have you given as much thought and concern over the troubles on other campuses . . . at Duke, at Chicago, at Howard, at Rutgers? The problems which have ignited these universities, too, are basically the same at San Francisco State College. Dr. Hayakawa should be regarded simply as a university President. We should judge him only in the context of the total problem. Our judgment should be based upon whether he will have succeeded in creating a climate of understanding on his campus. Will he have demonstrated a willingness to meet the legitimate needs and concerns of our youth?

Will he by his response to conflict contribute to the successful resolution of the basic necessity of re-doing our universities to be more relevant to our times?

Changes must be made

I for one believe that the grievances of our youth are real and that they are important. Merely because the vast majority of our students are not involved in this turmoil . . . merely because the dissidents are few . . . should not minimize the need for serious efforts to effectuate change. The University is a unique community. It sits apart from the rest of our society. We seldom have walked within its ivy-covered buildings since we graduated years ago. We are generally unaware of the realities of a college education today. Yet this daily world is very real and very important to our youth.

It is time, in my opinion, that we all heed the warning signs of even greater tragedies to come, and begin to see that changes must be made. There are no easy answers. No one can be sure that his solutions are the proper ones. I only say that we must begin. I agree with the response of Father Hesburgh to President Nixon's letter that this is essentially a university problem and that the Universities must find their own answers and that intervention by the Federal government is neither desired nor warranted.

We are living in a confused situation, with overemphasis on the need to improve our will on the dissident. I cannot sleep easy thinking of a 19-year-old constituent who was in the stockade at the Presidio (of San Francisco) at the time of the shooting of the mentally ill prisoner who was trying to escape. This young boy who sought the comfort and advice of his mother when confronted with a notice of induction and who decided after walking the hills of his birthplace that he had to refuse to serve because of his abhorrence of killing, had been subsequently confined to the stockade as a criminal.

This young man now faces 15 years in prison because his protest of the death of a fellow student.

Dissatisfaction of youth
The children of some of you here tonight are involved in the great protests of today—are they chronic malcontents and subversives? I think not—I think they are probably fairly well educated, thoughtful people who see certain conditions they don't like and are trying to do something about it. I'm not sure they know exactly what they want to do about it. I do know they are clearly dissatisfied with the way their world has been run in the past.

So, the problem is not what to do about the causes of student dissent. The question is not how to suppress the dissent, but how to make it meaningful . . . how to make it productive of a better society which truly places high value on individual human beings AS human beings and not merely as so many cogs in the great, cold and impersonal machinery of an industrialized society.

Many of you living in this area have become uncomfortable because of President Hayakawa's prominence in this issue of college disruptions.

Dr. Hayakawa should be regarded simply as a university President. We should judge him only in the context of the total problem. Our judgment should be based upon whether he will have succeeded in creating a climate of understanding on his campus. Will he have demonstrated a willingness to meet the legitimate needs and concerns of our youth?

Will he by his response to conflict contribute to the successful resolution of the basic necessity of re-doing our universities to be more relevant to our times?

Another University President — The Reverend Theodore Hesburgh of Notre Dame — said, "Even the most far out students are trying to tell society something that may also be worth searching for today."

Another University President — The Reverend Theodore Hesburgh of Notre Dame — said, "Even the most far out students are trying to tell society something that may also be worth searching for today."

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Use of acoustical holography in medicine related

Nisei Participates in World Symposium

HUNTINGTON BEACH—Scientists of eight nations reversed the magician's classic "now you see it, now you don't" vanishing act during a two-day symposium which closed last week in Huntington Beach. Purpose of the symposium in the Douglas Advanced Research Laboratories was to exchange recent developments in the field of acoustical holography, a process of creating three-dimensional images of invisible objects by the use of sound waves.

More than 100 researchers from Europe, Asia and North America attended the event, the second ever held in the three-year-old subject. The first meeting in 1967 also was sponsored by the McDonnell Douglas research facility.

Recently-developed techniques use computers or laser beams to reconstruct sound wave patterns into reasonable visual facsimiles with a sculptural quality indicating depth as well as dimension. Scientists hold great hopes for utilizing the sound "fingerprints" in such fields as oceanography, medical diagnosis and petroleum engineering. Because the sound waves pass through opaque materials, the method may also one day replace X-rays for medical and industrial purposes.

A typical benefit of the process was described by Dr. H. R. Shibata of McGill University, Montreal, who presented a feasibility study of acoustical holography applied to medical diagnosis. Dr. Shibata showed slides of both holograph and X-ray examination of a fertilized chicken egg, in which the holograph indicated greater three dimensional detail of the embryo inside the shell.

"I'm in surgery, and the way we diagnose is with a knife," he commented. "It would be a great advantage to look into the body without doing the body an insult."

Dr. Shibata said the holography process shows great promise for use in post-surgical cancer checkups, where the use of X-rays is sometimes risky, and in obstetrics. "We may even be able to diagnose the sex of the child," he added. "How will all this end? You who remade your lives following the relocation episode of World War II can perhaps understand the torment of the oppressed. There are no simple answers to any of these problems. Force and violence will not solve anything. The sit-ins and the demonstrations are only attention seeking devices. We still need to find the solutions to the basic problems confronting our nation. I believe that these solutions will come, if we but have the resolve to see and understand the demands and needs of our people. We are people, let us never forget that!"

CALL FOR 25,000 MEMBERS IN 1969

We need JACL to preserve and consolidate the gains made for the well-being of Japanese Americans . . . advance the cause of justice and dignity for all Americans, be a vital force in the community, expand programs emphasizing continued appreciation of our cultural heritage . . . In all of this and more, we need active participation and membership support.

—JERRY ENOMOTO

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(Additional Listings Welcome)

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Sansei Slant

Relevancy noted as rationale for being a Jr. JACler

By DENNIS KATO Nat'l Constitution Chmn.

When I first decided on what topic to discuss for this article, I thought of my chairmanship position on the constitution committee and what a wonderful opportunity this would present in discussing constitutional revisions. It took about two seconds to re-evaluate, for no one except the constitutional buffs and semanticists would find the time to read past the first few

YOUTH SPEAKS

Art had stated, that for his own purposes, "Jr. JACL isn't doing enough in the fields of human relations and civil rights," because of this, he

Ex-Junior Jolt: Where Are They Now?

was resigning to "do his thing" in those areas.

His actions bring to mind other ex-juniors who are now doing their own thing also. I remember David Minamide, once active member of OC JAYS and in PSWDYC, who is now connected with the San Francisco Asian American Political Alliance. I also remember Merilynne Hamano, past PSWDYC co-chairman and Avantes president, now currently involved in oriental American programs on racism at UCLA. I recall Jim Hamano's work in the early development of PSWDYC. He is now affiliated with the Asian American Political Alliance in San Francisco.

There are other ex-juniors such as Gail Konishi (SE-LANOCO) and Carrie Furu (San Diego) actively supporting the Oriental Concern chapter at Long Beach State, and Miyoo Ota (San Francisco), participating striker at San Francisco State. Although some may say that they are junior cop-outs and are better off where they are, there may be some validity in Art's statement.

While scanning various chapter rosters of cabinet members, I have noted officers culture social, athletics or service programs. While these areas have merit in their own right, the field of civil rights and human relations has been sorely neglected in most junior chapter programs. Because of the fact that Jr. JACL is an ethnic organization, there is a necessity for its members to concentrate more attention towards these two areas than ever before.

As national chairman, I urge chapter presidents to establish a civil rights/human relations committee to inform members on such issues as the detention camp act, Asian studies programs, student strikes, Asian role in the minority struggle, and understanding the black and brown situation.

Perhaps then, would-be ex-juniors will discover they can do their thing within the organization and add to its development and progress. At any rate, it is time we give a damn.

Enomoto -

Continued from Front Page play a case of good guys vs. bad guys, and if we get enough force together to teach the "punks" a lesson, we will get back to the good old days. This kind of "cowboy" thinking and fast draw approach to the problems of higher education will guarantee us nothing but more grief.

DEDICATION

I was proud to be present, although late, at the dedication of Nisei Hall at the Presidio of Monterey, Defense Language Institute. Despite a bitingly cold day, the ceremonies were well attended, and were a proper tribute to those Japanese Americans who gave their lives in defense of our country in the Pacific War. The Monterey Peninsula JACL Chapter was prominently represented.

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Youth Page

KAREN'S KORNER:

Commitment

By DALE SASAKI Guest Contributor

If a dog is disciplined enough he soon will be trained, but with this disciplining also comes a fear. For it is the fear which is the only barometer involved in how any animal acts. Man is an animal, and one of his most responsive emotions is fear.

Fear will push a man to new limits which he never believed attainable before. Fear will make him do things which he never thought were possible and maybe fear will make man do something constructive and beneficial to others.

The Jr. JACL is composed of this animal called Man. It now faces a task of deciding which direction it will go. The NC-WNDYC has very capable leadership, and it also has many members whom these people are leading.

These leaders get together at what are called Advisory boards and discuss the position which all the members are to represent. At the Advisory Board meeting each individual Chapter has one representative who has one vote. This one vote represents anywhere from twenty to sixty people and in some cases more. These nine people represent anywhere from 180 to 200 members of Jr. JACL. This reality isn't too bad, if - the representatives to the DYC Advisory Board voice the opinions of their members.

No Feedback The members of the Advisory Board do not speak; they don't voice the opinions of their Chapter, which is bad enough, but worst of all they do not even voice their own opinions.

Enlightenment

DYC Snowtrip Impresses Three Kinds of Minds

The experience of the PSWDYC snow trip last Feb. 22-23, left many impressions in the minds of my fellow members of Santa Barbara Jr. JACL. To some it was the sensitivity sessions, an unusual experience; they left the snow covered mountains of Big Bear "with a heavy burden removed and an enlightenment of my fellow man."

However, to others, the trip was a chance to get away from the "hustle and bustle of city life, a chance to give one's own mind and search for meaning of one's own life, and yet to seek identity of race in his people." The trip was exciting to many and fulfilling to others.

LINDA BOYNTON Publicity Chairman Santa Barbara Jr. JACL

and purposes, is merely a discussion of models and ideals, and not of facts. The Jr. JACL structure is not accountable to the local chapter, the district, to national, or the Senior JACL.

Every individual must determine for himself, the obtainable goals he seeks to capture, not relying on a set of doctrines or dogmas set down in the constitution, but a realistic evaluation of the variables at hand.

Thus, even two dedicated members of the Jrs., each from a different district, say from the Midwest and Central California, could have two entirely different purposes for being involved, each being irreproachable by any other individual.

To say one is more right or wrong is to be totally irrelevant to the question at hand. Therefore, by arranging a wide spectrum of doctrines within the national framework, all individuals, not exclusively Japanese Americans, can find a haven within the JACL construct.

To ask another his purpose of involvement is to ask another to describe a certain picture, unseen by you. No matter how descriptive, there is not substitute for the actual happening.

Perhaps I have tended to confuse rather than clarify the questions raised. Obviously, I did not satisfactorily answer the question when it was first posed to me and I must assume that this attempt is not any better. However, the purpose of the involvement of an individual is irrelevant, for as long as he is contributing, the end is still the same. How can you afford not to be?

I am glad to see that there are people interested enough in Jr. JACL to come out and express their opinions, nor am I speaking out against those who do express their opinions, for I am one of those who does, and I do so maybe a bit loudly at times, but it is the "silent majority" who I speak against.

These people are supposed to be the leaders of your organizations - the figure heads of Jr. JACL in your area. In all actuality the NC-WNDYC is run by about three people who are able to sway the opinions of the other members by their oratory.

This policy has me scared. Suppose the DYC board supports actions which are the opinions of four people. Suppose it is so radical that ninety percent of the Jr. JACL is violently against it. There is nothing you can do, "Too bad."

Does Jr. JACL now support what the majority does not believe in? Like the well trained dog, you are too scared, to voice your opinions and will go along with what they say. You are so scared to say what you think, if you think at all, that several people are able to manipulate and control you as they would puppets. And puppets are what you are.

Unless we speak out, not only at Advisory Board meetings, but at individual chapter meetings also, Jr. JACL is useless. I would guess that actually the total vocal membership of our district is about thirty-five people.

Thirty-five of one-hundred-twenty is abominable. Speak up and say what you feel - tell us how it is.

We want to know for our benefit as well as for yours. Become involved and commit yourself or be damned in our society forever.

CHAPTER CHATTER

Orange County JAYS

In conjunction with the PSWDYC convention April 25-27 at Disneyland Hotel, the host chapter Orange County JAYS will sponsor a dance, "It's a Small World," on Saturday, April 26, 10 p.m. - 1 a.m., at the Magnolia Room.

Santa Barbara Jr. JACL

By KAREN SUMIDA March 30th has been set aside as the Santa Barbara Jr. JACL "Udon Day." It is then that we Sansei will show our skill in "noodle" cooking. Issai and Nissei - be prepared!

The following weekend, April 4-5 we will be busy playing a "bunniest" Easter bunnies that is Easter basket and egg coloring day. Then on Saturday everyone - "bunnies" and kiddies alike will share in a fun-filled afternoon at our annual egg hunt to be held at Manning Park in Montecito.

New vice president

SAN JOSE - Gerry Mitsunaga, 21, was appointed San Jose Jr. JACL vice-president by the executive board, succeeding Art Kameda who resigned (See PC Mar. 7). Miss Mitsunaga is chairman of the NC-WNDYC bibliography project.

Urabe Park -

Continued from Front Page rian Church, JACL chapter secretary, thanked the council for an action which he felt would do much "to clear up a great deal of misunderstanding."

His reference, he explained, was less to Sinalas than to other communities which may have interpreted the park's status as a display of lingering anti-Japanese feeling. The council's action, he said, will show them that "Sinalas is a good place to live."

One Explanation It was the recollection of recreation-park director James Donohue that the park was not renamed because of any feelings against the Japanese but stemmed from the fact that he was "always bugging the council" about improving the small park, leading to a half-joking suggestion it be renamed for him because "you're the only one that cares about it."

THOUSAND CLUB NOTES

Mar. 14 Reports: New and renewal memberships in the 1000 Club for the first half of March were acknowledged at JACL Headquarters from the following: 21st Year: D.C. - Mike Masasaka. 22nd Year: Gardena Valley - Hideo Satow. 23rd Year: Downtown L.A. - Sho Ino; D.C. - Ira Shimasaki. 24th Year: D.C. - Yusaku Masasaka. 25th Year: Philadelphia - William Marutani. 26th Year: D.C. - Sally Furukawa. 27th Year: Seattle - Dr. Susumu Fukuda; Twin Cities - Thomas T. Kanno; San Diego - George Y. Kameda; San Francisco - Yukio Kumatani; Delano - Dr. James K. Nagatani; Pocatello - Y. William Yamamoto. 28th Year: St. Louis - Harry H. Hayashi; Chicago - George M. Ikegami; San Francisco - Mrs. Mary D. Kimura; Pasadena - Takashi Kishi; Stockton - Henry T. Kusumoto; Livingston - Merced - Samuel Y. Maeda; D.C. - Hisako Sakata; Ben Lomond - Tom Mito Yamada; East L.A. - Coy S. Yuzuchi; San Diego - Hideo Yoshihara. 29th Year: St. Louis - Dr. Alfred A. Walker; Chicago - J. Marjorie Mrs. Fumiko Satow; Detroit - W. W. James Tagami; San Francisco - Ken Inotoku; Fresno - Frank Raymond - Dr. George H. Yumura, Mrs. Margie Yumura. 30th Year: San Fernando Valley - Mrs. Michi Inai, Tom Inai; Contra Costa - Noel P. Nita; Maryville - Thomas H. Teesdale. 31st Year: Chicago - Calvin E. Ishida, Fred Y. Tsuji; Ventura County - Akira Kurahara; D.C. - Akira Kurahara; Detroit - Mrs. Saku Shirakawa; Clovis - Tokuo Yamamoto. 32nd Year: San Francisco - Steven Dol; Watsonville - Dr. Clifford C. Fujimoto; Pasadena - Kiniko Futaki; Seabrook - Robert S. Fuyuno; Redkey - Tad Naito. 33rd Year: Gresham-Troutdale - Ed Honma; San Diego - Harry Ben Inotoku; Boise Valley - George G. Miyamoto; Puayallup Valley - Thomas T. Sakahara; East L.A. - Walter Itano. 34th Year: D.C. - Frank S. Baba, Mrs. Akiko Iwata; Downtown L.A. - Choshin Higa; Alameda - Ichiro Itokawa; Boise Valley - George Koyama; Philadelphia - Dr. Stanley Nagahashi; Arizona - Johnson Sakai; Boise - Yosh Nishimoto; San Francisco - Mrs. Sumi Schlosse; Mid-Columbia - Setsu Shitara; Snake River - Louis Yutori. 35th Year: Seattle - Akira Troutdale - Kazuo Fujii; San Francisco - Hisao Inouye, Dr. Harry T. Nomura; Contra Costa - Mariko Maida; Salt Lake - Kenji Morioka; East L.A. - Mrs. Aida Nakagawa; D.C. - Mrs. Viola Pocatello - Masa Takamoto; Gilroy - Shig Yamane. 36th Year: Chicago - Henry Hama; D.C. - Sen, Daniel K. Inouye, Dr. Raymond Murakami; Seattle - Frank H. Kamahachi; Prog. Westside - Charles Matsuhira; Milwaukee - Naami Shio; Portland - George Tsugawa; West L.A. - Dr. Milton M. Inouye; Oakland - Mollie Kitajima; San Francisco - Harold Nakamura, Joseph K. Yoshino; Venice-Culver - Jack Nomura; San Jose - Tad Sekigahama; Gardena Valley - Robert Tarumoto; Monterey Peninsula - Masao Yokogawa.

37th Year: Seattle - Ruyji Adachi; Detroit - Mrs. Alice Hashimoto; Tom Hashimoto; West L.A. - Sakae Kawata; Salt Lake - Dr. Jun Kurumada; Raymond S. Uno; D.C. - Rep. Spark M. Matsunaga; Mrs. Claire Minami; Boise Valley - George Minami; Chicago - Fred Odanaka; Mrs. Fuki Odanaka; David K. Yoshioka; Arizona - Don D. Yumura. 38th Year: Seattle - Akira Aramaki; D.C. - Henry H. Goshu, Dr. Hiro Yuhro, Cherry Tsutsumi; S. Mid Year - Hiroaki Kanda; Boise Valley - William Kawahashi, Miyake; Oakland - Dr. Yukio Kanwaruma; Dr. Akuya Kurita; Thomas Tsui; Orange City - Dr. Stanley T. Maruyayashi; San Fernando Valley - Dr. Tom Tsutsui; Milwaukie - Taka Naruo; St. Louis - Dr. Ted Okamoto. 39th Year: Berkeley - Ben Fukutome; Dr. E. Takami; Kiyosaki; Hori; Dayton - Ray E. Jenkins; Contra Costa - Luke Oji; Chicago - Masao - Dr. Takami; San Benito - Ryo Terasaki; San Francisco - Masato T. Toi. 40th Year: Chicago - Willie Aki, William H. Matsumoto; Redkey - George Ikemiya; San Jose - Joe K. Ito; D.C. - Robert Koyahara; Detroit - Arthur S. Morey; San Francisco - James M. Nakamura; Arizona - R. J. Sanders; San Mateo - Dr. H. Takami; Marrysville - George Yoshimoto; PSWDC - Frank K. Harada. 41st Year: Berkeley - Toke Ariyoshi; San Jose - Perry Dobashi; Snake River - Arthur Hamanishi; Gilroy - John Kado, Lawson Sakai; Detroit - Mary Kamido; San Francisco - Dr. Kunisada Kiyasu; D.C. - Rep. Patsy T. Mink; Watsonville - Fred Nitta; Prog. Westside - Frank Shinzato; San Diego - Akira Takeshita. 42nd Year: Chicago - Kay Honda, George Murakami, Albert Yoshimura; Detroit - George K. Ishimura; John Kado, Lawson Sakai; Mayeda; Oakland - Dr. Walter Kitajima; San Francisco - Takenori Koryama; Toby Yamamoto; Livingston - Merced - Bob Morimoto; Venice-Culver - Sam Shimoguchi; Jack Sugihara, Henry Guicho; Redkey - Henry K. Yamada.

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48th Year: Seattle - Akira Aramaki; D.C. - Henry H. Goshu, Dr. Hiro Yuhro, Cherry Tsutsumi; S. Mid Year - Hiroaki Kanda; Boise Valley - William Kawahashi, Miyake; Oakland - Dr. Yukio Kanwaruma; Dr. Akuya Kurita; Thomas Tsui; Orange City - Dr. Stanley T. Maruyayashi; San Fernando Valley - Dr. Tom Tsutsui; Milwaukie - Taka Naruo; St. Louis - Dr. Ted Okamoto.

49th Year: Berkeley - Ben Fukutome; Dr. E. Takami; Kiyosaki; Hori; Dayton - Ray E. Jenkins; Contra Costa - Luke Oji; Chicago - Masao - Dr. Takami; San Benito - Ryo Terasaki; San Francisco - Masato T. Toi.

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52nd Year: Chicago - Kay Honda, George Murakami, Albert Yoshimura; Detroit - George K. Ishimura; John Kado, Lawson Sakai; Mayeda; Oakland - Dr. Walter Kitajima; San Francisco - Takenori Koryama; Toby Yamamoto; Livingston - Merced - Bob Morimoto; Venice-Culver - Sam Shimoguchi; Jack Sugihara, Henry Guicho; Redkey - Henry K. Yamada.

53rd Year: Seattle - Akira Aramaki; D.C. - Henry H. Goshu, Dr. Hiro Yuhro, Cherry Tsutsumi; S. Mid Year - Hiroaki Kanda; Boise Valley - William Kawahashi, Miyake; Oakland - Dr. Yukio Kanwaruma; Dr. Akuya Kurita; Thomas Tsui; Orange City - Dr. Stanley T. Maruyayashi; San Fernando Valley - Dr. Tom Tsutsui; Milwaukie - Taka Naruo; St. Louis - Dr. Ted Okamoto.

54th Year: Berkeley - Ben Fukutome; Dr. E. Takami; Kiyosaki; Hori; Dayton - Ray E. Jenkins; Contra Costa - Luke Oji; Chicago - Masao - Dr. Takami; San Benito - Ryo Terasaki; San Francisco - Masato T. Toi.

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Rep. Spark Matsunaga on Feb. 28 became the second member of the Hawaii congressional delegation...

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Sports scenes

Final standings of the Honolulu Interscholastic League...

Honolulu's Mike Lum has not signed (as of Feb. 1) his contract and officially became a holdout...

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EXCERPTS FROM A JACL DIARY:

Right Finger Bone Bruise

By GARY YAMAUCHI

Following is an account of my first four days at the 23rd Annual National JACL Bowling Tournament recently held in San Jose.

MONDAY

12 noon—Start loading the car for the journey to San Jose. It feels as if we're moving away from good Linda, baby David, and all our luggage barely fit in the car. Maybe I should have rented a U-Haul trailer?

4:30 p.m.—We're finally off—traffic is heavy but should

THE FOUL LINE

clear up when we pass the San Fernando Valley. I have that strange feeling that I've forgotten something. I probably have—just hope it's not my bowling ball.

6:15 p.m.—It's absolutely beautiful in the mountains. All the hillsides are snow-covered and everything seems so peaceful. Baby David is sound asleep but should be winking for his feeding. I hope he enjoys the trip.

6:30 p.m.—Seem to be encountering some rain—no, it's snow! Better wake David so he can see snowfall for the first time. He looks at me if he's saying, "Either let me sleep or feed me!" Oh well.

8:00 p.m.—I'm getting a little tired now. I'd better stop in Delano for something to drink. I keep worrying about this bone bruise on my right index finger. I wish the pain would suddenly leave my hand, but I guess it's not going to. Maybe if I exercise my hand during the drive up? I've tried everything else in the past week.

9:15 p.m.—Stopping off in Selma to eat. Hope John Mechigan or Tosh Namba are at the Selma bowling lanes. I want to find out if they are going to have two Nisei State Tourneys this year. It should be interesting if they do.

9:30 p.m.—John Mechigan asks me to take about 100 entry blanks back to Los Angeles. I hope I can get them in the car. I also talk to Mr. Kozuki, president of their JACL league, and ask him to send me news items for my column. That column keeps getting tougher and tougher to write.

11:00 p.m.—Ho hum—the monotony of the drive is offset by the gusty winds we are having on this new freeway. This Interstate 5 is really desolate. That sign we just passed "Next service in 35 miles." Cross your fingers, Linda.

12:30 a.m.—Arrive in Berkeley. Drop off wife and baby at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Roger Kobata, my wife's brother and sister-in-law. It sure is nice of them to take

care of the family. I have to go into San Jose and see if I can develop a style of bowling so my hand won't hurt. On to San Jose.

3:00 a.m.—Arrive in San Jose and go directly to Futurama Lanes. The tournament mixer has just ended and some bowlers are shooting a small squad of rag-time doubles. At the other end of the house, a group of Denver bowlers are practicing. I've got to concentrate on my game now—get to find a new way to bowl.

3:30 a.m.—I've tried taking five steps to ease the ball into the swing. Doesn't work. The Carter glove is not helping either. The only way I can release the ball without pain is to hold my hand on top instead of under. Still hurts, though, on the swing. I shouldn't have exercised my hand on the drive up. It hurts more than ever now.

4:15 a.m.—Hey, there's Wat Misaka. He tells me he's still wearing the bowling shoes I gave him a few years ago. He must be due for a new pair. I see Tootsie Tsutsui on the lanes. I sure hope he has a good tournament too.

4:30 a.m.—Leave Futurama to find lodging for the week. Just like me not to have any reservations. I'll try the San Jose Inn first. The rooms there are very nice and especially spacious. I hope they have a vacuum.

TUESDAY

4:30 p.m.—Rise and shine. I have to go to Berkeley for dinner and to pick up Linda and the baby. I sure hope Choez Yamagawa, my mixed doubles partner, has arrived safely. I told her I would take her to dinner but I guess I'll have to give her a rain check.

6:30 p.m.—Arrive in Berkeley for dinner. I have a nice discussion about bowling techniques with brother-in-law Roger. I know he really wants to bowl good during the week. I've got a hunch he will. I wish I had a hunch that I'm going to bowl good! Oh boy—steak for dinner.

9:00 p.m.—Back at the bowling lanes. A lot of my friends stop to see David. They say he looks just like Linda. That's funny, in L.A., they all say he looks like me. He must look different in the north!

9:10 p.m.—The time is here... the first event is ready to start. I wish I was that ready. I can't seem to get excited this year. I don't know what's wrong. Maybe when the lights go on I'll be more keyed up. I sure hope so.

9:30 p.m.—I sense that my partner is a bit nervous. She'll do all right I'm sure. The lanes are fairly nice and the scores should be quite high. My pick to win the mixed Doubles is John Suzuki and Dusty Mizunoue. They should both like the scoring angle.

10:30 p.m.—One down and four to go. I shot respectable but I still have to find a way to release more consistently. I'm going to try something a little different in the ragtime doubles with Fuzzy Shimada. Midnight—Fuzzy and I bowl the ragtime doubles annually. The only time we cashed, in L.A., we never got paid. I wonder what

Continued on Page 6

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HARRY K. HONDA, Editor

Ideas to enhance JACL motto asked for '70-'80 decade

BY KUMEYO YOSHINARI
Imm. Past Pres.

Chicago
Where is JACL going? What is its future? What are its new emphases? These are a few of the many questions to which the concerned members want plausible answers. In response thereto, the National Planning Commission is charged with the assignment to research into the aforementioned realities as well as others, and come up with meaningful recommendations to the National Board and Council for acceptance.

BY THE BOARD

ommendations to the National Board and Council for acceptance.

General Scope of Study

This specific commission's study will be primarily for the 1970-72 period, but it will also post its views for the 1970-80 decade. All considerations will involve the junior, young adult, and senior activities and its relationship to the total community as Americans. It will be quite important to keep in mind that 10 years hence the current membership will be correspondingly that much older.

There will be other factors such as the Yonsei who'll probably be getting their initial exposure to the JACL. The immigrants from Japan and other ethnic elements must be included in the evaluation; therefore, the area to be covered will be quite extensive.

Prologue of Commission

Since the initial report to the 1960 convention in Sacramento, each of the past biennial commissions has primarily based its research on how to strengthen and improve the internal functions of the organization. Most of the immediate goals were related to the theme: "Security Through Unity."

In other words, it was the period in the JACL history wherein the prime objectives were of identity and the acceptance of ourselves into the great external community.

Certainly the perusal of our predecessors' reports will be undertaken and assessed as to what progress has been made, and what remains to be continued to completion. However, the main endeavor will be to post new goals which, we hope, will be challenging to the membership and inspire them to innovate the ways and means to overcome these milestones.

For example, probably the most productive National convention held to date was in Denver in 1946. It was at this conclave when the historic legal-legislative campaigns were given birth. Subsequent thereto, the entire organization was mobilized for over 10 years in the effort to overcome the many obstacles which impeded the way to success. The sheer magnitude of the objective really engendered the esprit de corps of the membership as well as sublimated the leaders to dedicate themselves to the demanding tasks at hand. The result—success.

Often, far-fetched ideas are required to subtly defy the intellectuals, and tax their capacity to come up with workable solutions. For instance, who of lay mind would have believed that man could some day fly to the moon. Yet, we know now that men of omniscience never gave up the possibility of this concept. It is consequently a proven hypothesis—the miracle of man's ingenuity for science exploration.

Opportune Time

In keeping with the challenge of the time, it is opportune for JACL to begin its pursuit of what we mean by our motto: "Better Americans in a Greater America." Doesn't it mean to enhance the values of American citizenship by uplifting the ideals and standards of conduct of all Americans?

I believe the varied connotations of the foregoing theme will enable all concerned to give their best thinking as to how the JACL can set forth programs and projects to swing the momentum of the present era in search of the above objectives.

We seem to be living, at the moment, in a heterogeneous society which is divided, diffused, and confused as to sense of direction, purpose or beliefs. In this chaotic state of unrest, the JACL should render enlightened leadership to its supporters by accenting the goals we intend to seek as means for becoming more instrumental in fostering good citizenship behaviors, not only for our membership, but also to influence others of our daily association.

Reporting the Progress

From time to time, it is the intent of the commission to publish its progress report in these pages to inform the readers as well as to evoke reactions. We'll be asking all the standing committees, past officers and others to assist in the compilation of the best ideas for worthy goals.

In addition, it is hoped that every district council will institute its own committee to probe into the research for its particular area as well as each chapter make its own soundings for themselves. The Nucleus Committee will digest the reports from many sources and counsel the chairman and his assistants on the ultimate resolving of the total mat-



SPEAKING OF P.R.: Harry Takagi

A Cornerstone of JACL Activity

Springfield, Va.

This column, which is kicking off with this issue and which we hope to make a fairly regular feature of the Pacific Citizen during our term of office, will be directed toward dissemination of recommendations and suggestions by the National PR Committee and perhaps, from time to time, some personal observations of the writer which may or may not have been discussed with the nucleus subcommittee.

Organization

As far as organization is concerned, the National PR Committee is under the supervision of Second National Vice-President Kaz Horita of Philadelphia, with staff assistance by Washington Representative Mike Masaka. We feel that we are in good hands with Kaz and Mike, and particularly fortunate to be close enough to call on the latter for counsel at any time, either personally or by telephone, since Mike is himself a true professional in a specialized form of PR. Our nucleus subcommittee is composed of a fine group of interested members of the Washington, D.C. Chapter.

Goals and Objectives

Our general goals, as defined by the Executive Committee of the National Board (October 19, 1968) are: (1) sell JACL image; (2) protect image of Japanese Americans; and (3) develop PR consciousness among the chapters. A tall order indeed!

However, as our thinking develops, we may modify and/or redefine these stated goals. Our long-range objectives, we feel, should be to develop an understanding of what a "Public Relations" is and to move toward consensus agreement on a national PR policy.

Importance of PR

At the outset, we believe it should be recognized that PR is and should be a cornerstone of JACL activity. After all, what is JACL without PR? The successes of JACL in the past have been largely accomplished through emphasis of our war record and our demonstrated loyalty and performance.

To that end, may we suggest that each District Council appoint a PR representative to work with us (we've heard from two so far), and that each chapter also appoint someone on the local level to work with the District Council representative. Our lines of communication will then be properly defined.

We will always welcome comments, questions, suggestions, recommendations, etc. from chapters and District Councils on the subject of PR. Our address is 6538 Deepford Street, Springfield, Virginia 22150.

Copies of communications should be sent to Kaz Horita, 2014 Byrd Dr., Norristown, Pa. 19401, and Mike Masaka, 919 18th St. NW, Washington, D.C. 20006.

25 Years Ago

In the Pacific Citizen, Mar. 18, 1944

Announce reopening of Selective Service for Nisei in Hawaii. Rep. Eberhart (D-Pa.) challenges House Un-American Activities Committee report on Tule Lake WRA Center . . . 800 Topaz WRA evacuees awaiting draft calls, 400 now in service . . . Colorado Noboru Tashiro probably only commissioned Nisei officer in U.S. Air Force as meteorologist . . . New California commander of American Legion William Haughton praises Nisei GI's . . . Heroism of Nisei GI in Italy has good effect on public opinion, notes Capt. Taro Suzuki, 100th Infantry battalion commander on sick leave in Chicago. Californians push initiative petition to ban Nisei ownership of land or fishing boats . . . Carey McWilliams urges Nisei to work for complete removal of present restrictions

CCDC man defends PC Letterbox

Clers sponsoring Hayakawa dinner

By TOKUO YAMAMOTO
CCDC Governor

Fresno
In the Pacific Citizen of Feb. 21, National President Jerry Enomoto wrote an article entitled, "Understanding Students."
Among other things, he took serious issue with the sponsors of the dinner held in San Francisco on Feb. 21 featuring Dr. S. I. Hayakawa of San Francisco State College as the principal speaker.

BY THE BOARD

He was of the belief that it would create more disunity within the community, especially in view of the fact that the sponsors of the dinner were all members of the San Francisco JACL, which chapter had previously canceled Hayakawa's appearance at the chapter's installation dinner.
Jerry made the statement, "We should not kid ourselves that this event can be divorced from JACL." We believe that he wrongly criticized the sponsors for holding the dinner.

"If this dinner could not be divorced from JACL because the sponsors were members of JACL, then, even less could the National President's remarks be divorced from JACL."

We believe that the sponsors had every right to hold the dinner, just as the pickets had every right to picket the dinner with legal, non-violent means. This is a fundamental part of a democratic process and should not be subject to criticism.

Yori Wada, who strongly and paradoxically opposed the dinner, expressed this viewpoint well when he wrote, "As a basic stance, I feel that any organization or committee has the right to invite any individual, no matter how controversial, to make a presentation of his views. Under our constitutional guarantees of freedom of assembly and of freedom of speech, that right of open forum is fundamental and ought to be protected at all costs."

This right, as expressed so eloquently by Yori Wada, is not the exclusive prerogative of any particular group. Hayakawa had the right to be heard. Any individual or group has the same fundamental right to choose to hear him or any other person, if he so wishes.

President Jerry Enomoto's remarks, no matter how qualified by explanatory restrictions, have the unfortunate effect of being considered the viewpoint of the JACL in its entirety.

As the head of an organization with all shades of opinion in the political, social and economic arenas among its membership, he must be extremely wary of making pronouncements which may have the effect of adding to, rather than detracting from, the disunity within a community.

Whether one agrees with any or all of the demands made by the dissident students and faculty of San Francisco State College, we believe that the great majority of the public in general is opposed to the methods used to achieve those ends—the wanton destruction of property, the violence to persons and the general intimidation of those students who seek to pursue their education.

A picket in a kimono at San Francisco State College carried a sign which declared, "JAPANESE AMERICANS SUPPORT THIS STRIKE." Let such pickets speak for themselves—not for the Japanese Americans as a whole.

A picket at the dinner carried a sign, "WE MAY ALL LOOK ALIKE—WE DON'T ALL THINK ALIKE." This is exactly the point—not only do we not all think alike—we don't all even look alike. If the dinner established this fact once and for all, the sponsors rendered the community of San Francisco a service, and San Francisco will be much the better for it.

Noguchi

Continued from Front Page

Dr. Robert Obi, chief of staff at City View Hospital, read Dr. Noguchi's resume of professional experience, prefacing his reading with the remark that he wished he had the type of resume himself Dr. Noguchi has.

Dr. Noguchi spoke briefly, reiterating he had done nothing wrong, had nothing to hide and was quite relaxed about the controversy.
Jeffrey Matsui, associate national JACL director, concurred in the meeting, which was held at the Japanese Union Church.

Civil Rights

Continued from Front Page

America has to offer. An attitude, he feels, that is shared by most of the blacks in America.

Rather than accuse Nisei of being fence sitters—though fence sitters they may be—exposing one's guilt. Rev. Hall fostered a spirit of togetherness and left with constructive ideas to think about. He left Nisei guilt complexes where they should be—in their own consciences.

PC Letterbox

'Welcome to Salinas'

Editor:
The story of Mrs. Osugi (in this week's PC) who was honored by the Salinas High PTA should inform the readers that our city is not what was depicted by the PC cartoon (Mar. 7). We are a city aware that people around the world are confronted with racial tension.

We in Salinas are endeavoring to alleviate this tragedy—not only among ourselves by being responsible citizens but also by building bridges of better understanding between all people.

Our chapter president Henry Hibino is now serving on the Parks and Recreation Commission. Tom Miyayama, a very loyal JACLer, has served on the county grand jury. Our Sanei have always achieved high scholastic honors and have been active in school affairs.

We, like the other Nisei in America, are now beginning to move forward in community affairs.
In closing, I must say that I am disappointed that you printed the cartoon. Other members of our chapter have voiced the same opinion.

REV. S. KANOW
Secretary

Salinas Valley JACL

(The lesson of the "Welcome to Salinas" cartoon appearing in the Mar. 7 issue is that Nisei who ever must be alert against bigotry and prejudice within their midst. That Salinas was pointed out in the wake of an editorial reprinted from the Watsonville Register-Pajaronian made it not only the point for our PC cartoonist Pete Hirakawa to bring home the point.—Editor.)

Bowling

Continued from Page 5

happened to our \$8.00. On our right, Tosh Hamamoto is tearing the lanes to shreds. Fuzzy and I are going to pool our money and send Tosh out on the PBA tour. Only one problem—Tosh doesn't have a high enough average to become a PBA member. Oh well, there goes ten grand down the tubes.

1:30 a.m.—Oh me—what to do. To bad they don't have a poker game tonight. I could stand that. Even with my sore finger, I think I could shuffle and deal cards. It looks as if I'll have to sleep tonight. I wonder if there is anywhere I can get a pizza at this hour? Better go ask around.

3:00 a.m.—Having breakfast with Roy Yamada at the 4th Street Bowl. We discuss the PC article I wrote about the No. California Federation eligibility ruling. I assume that many people up here are irritated by my comments. Frankly, I'm irritated by some of theirs. Make a note to send a letter to the Federation. I don't think that they understand the point I was trying to establish.

WEDNESDAY

Noon—Rise and shine. Happy anniversary to wife Linda. It seems like more than three years. Linda says she's starving so we go to Smorgas International for lunch. What a variety of food on the counters . . . What a quantity of food on Linda's plate!

2:00 p.m.—Back at Futurama Lanes. This is a beautiful bowling center. Every time I walk under that dome outside, I think somebody is following me. Still can't get excited about the bowling. Maybe if I watch some of the other bowlers it will get me more in the mood.

3:00 p.m.—I bowl on the small numbers tonight so I had better go down there and make a brief survey of the conditions. As I am walking towards lanes 1 and 2, I think I see Roy Santo pitch one in the gutter. I don't think that's the right angle. Well, you know what they say, "different stroke for different folk."

5:00 p.m.—Have a very interesting talk with Jeet Yagi. We exchange bowling ideas and I am pleasantly surprised that he is quite knowledgeable on the subject. Too bad more Nisei don't take that much interest. A lot of them could be real great bowlers.

5:45 p.m.—Go to paddock to see what condition my hand is in today. Ouch! I guess I have to back to my room and soak it before I bowl. What a way to make a living!

9:45 p.m.—The six-game sweater is just getting started. I sure don't like this one shadow ball on each lane. I start on 19 and 20 and then move to 1 and 2. Haven't bowled on the small numbers yet, but they should be little faster. I'd like to try the inside line but I can't because of my finger. How much I would like to win this event. I'm going to really press from the first game. Maybe it will get me keyed up.

11:00 p.m.—After the first four games, I feel like a pacer. Either I can't get lined up properly or I can't release correctly. Don't know which it is. Jim Sakata's playing deep, deep inside. I wonder how long he can last playing that shot. Bill Tuttle's bowling good now after a rough start, but he can't seem to get into the big game. Who is to beat the guy bowling so well? He's throwing the ball about 82 miles per hour. Maybe I'm not throwing the ball hard enough? I hope not because I'm throwing it as hard as I can.

11:50 p.m.—Two events down and three to go. I'm wondering if anyone knows of a good faith healer. My finger is aching. My hand is starting to swell. Some wise guy suggested a finger transplant! Got to bowl my annual ragtime doubles with Ken Matsuda now. We are side-betting Jack Shimatsu

and newlywed Stan Nishimoto. We better win or we'll never hear the end of it.
1:00 a.m.—Boy, did I dump Ken Matsuda. He fired 695 and we barely broke 1200. Better make a note to pay for Ken's entry next year in Denver. Sorry old buddy.

1:30 a.m.—I just found out that Rodney Namba from Seattle won the sweater. He is the JACL answer to Dave Davis. I met him yesterday and he told me he would like to bowl as good as I do. Ha Ha. If he does this week, he'll go home broke. He short 1368 for the six district high schooler than the winning score. I predicted—1317. Maybe that's my problem, I'm not thinking big enough.

2:30 a.m.—Whee—it's party time. They are having this nice get-together in the conference room at the Lamp-lighter Inn. I'm trying to find the poker game that the fellows were telling me about. They said it was in room 153 . . . whoops . . . wrong game room.

3:00 a.m.—The game (poker) is too crowded. Guess I'll have to go back to the party.
4:45 a.m.—I finally got a seat in the poker game. I think this is what they're playing. Dick Ogawa is smiling as usual while Ed Nagase gives us an analysis of the previous hand. Tad Yamada is changing to a different seat. He must be losing. Talk about seats, I think someone died in mine. John Suzuki, the Santa Barbara Flash, just came in the game and took a seat next to the great Hamamoto. Kin Mune went home already, but before he left, we all had to sign a paper certifying the fact that he was here playing poker between the hours of 1:00 and 4:00 a.m. I wonder why? Guess I'll have to ask Jeanne tomorrow.

6:00 a.m.—Poker game is over. For some reason, I feel lighter now than I did when I came in. I guess we're going to eat breakfast.
7:00 a.m.—Having breakfast at Spivey's at the expense of Dick Ogawa, the Hayward Hustler. He gives me and John Suzuki a dirty look as we order New York Steak and eggs. I'll give him a break and not order any orange juice.

7:30 a.m.—Back to the San Jose Inn. I'm feeling pretty depressed about my bowling. Maybe if I practice my guitar it will help me take my mind off of tennis. No—my guitar playing is even more depressing. Got to get an inspiration—got to stop thinking like a damn loser. You know what I've really got to do, I've got to get some sleep!

THURSDAY

4:00 p.m.—Fuzzy called me to have dinner. He picks me up and we go to a little Japanese restaurant on Sixth Street. I remember because it's right next door to Sakamoto's Barber Shop. Hmm. Maybe if I get a haircut I'll bowl better! Brother, I'm really thinking like a loser . . .

5:05 p.m.—Make a note to send Sakamoto a bill for the plug. I wouldn't do it for just anyone.

5:30 p.m.—Fuzzy and I talk about his son Steve. He tells me he is bowling very well. He is even throwing a hook. I recall the last time I saw Steve. Fuzzy and I went out to play baseball with him. I was pitching to Steve and hit him right in the head. Sorry Steve.

7:00 p.m.—I hope I won't be late for the team event. No—the girls are running about a half a game late. They sound as if they're not even watching their bowl. It probably doesn't matter, since the L.A. hotshots will no doubt cruise to the winner's circle.

7:15 p.m.—In the paddock, all the bowlers are kidding about the 5-7-10's being left on lane 26, the pair we finish on. I think we are going to have a one dollar side pot and the bowler who leaves after the first 5-7-10 can collect the money. Maybe I will cash after all.

7:30 p.m.—I thought they were going to march out this year. I guess they changed their minds. They are playing the National Anthem. It is real nice how they are turning the machines on one at a time. I've never seen it done this way. I've decided that I'm going to forget all the pain in my hand and just concentrate on the other aspects of my game. Easier said than done.

8:15 p.m.—I don't believe it! They're passing out apples! I'll have to make sure I get one so I can say that I cashed. Imagine if they paid off in fruits instead of money. First place—20 crates of oranges. Second place—10 crates of lemons, all the way down to last place in the money—I prune. Scores are low as far as I can see. Only team shooting respectable is the one next to us from Sacramento. They are going to have 1000 first game.

TO BE CONTINUED

BOWLING SHORTS

A note to Dr. Azumi in St. Louis, Missouri—Your Telfon bowling sole is on its way. As for my opinion, Tom Kaya was one of the tournament stand-outs. Entering at a 185 average, Tom placed high in the all-events standing with a total in excess of 1860. Nice bowling Tom. Congratulations to the Sacramento bowlers being placed on the Denver, Colorado Men's All-Star Team. That must be ready for the big game. Who is to beat the Gardner Valley JACL to sponsor a Nisei instructional Bowling League this Summer? Plans are now being laid for this event. Classes will tentatively begin on May 12.

May 12—you didn't attend the awards banquet in San Jose, you really missed hearing your charming woman guest Patsy Mink, guest speaker, address the audience and, personally, I was overwhelmed by her poise and grace. She is really quite a woman and I'm so happy that I heard her speak. Thanks! Patsy also went out to the JACL tournament committee. They'd a remarkable job. Her direction of Ozaki Shimada's tournament seemed to run flawless. Congratulations for a job well done. Thank you to the JACL to all the 1968 Champions. Feel proud of the titles you've won.

Ye Editor's Desk

WHAT HAS TELEVISION WROUGHT?

President of St. Louis University, Paul C. Reinert, S.J., speaking at the recent Washington University's Founders Day banquet, offered a suggestion which may eventually be dissected and tested by the sociologists as part of the factors which spell campus unrest.

Remarking that today's college students are more socially conscious, more concerned and more committed to social justice than any previous generation of students, he repeated the idea of a St. Louis University professor that the impatience of today's students can be attributed in part to the fact that since early childhood they have been raised on TV and are used to seeing every problem solved in an hour.

And impatient the world is today for it is being catered to in all avenues of daily life—speed and more speed. We're trying to be land men on the moon earlier than had been planned. We have to be doing more things at one time than ever—saving "time" is the criterion for those who measure progress in this fashion and thereby miss the beauties of existence in between.

Speed may be the dish for some people—but it's not for everyone as each has a pace for himself to set and adhere to.

Being in tune with yourself and not something which you aren't potentially capable of being is natural and can be very satisfying. Or is the nonconformist in me still asserting itself?

While we're mentioning college presidents here—the letter of Notre Dame University's Fr. Theodore Hesburgh, C.S.C., to the faculty and student body last month was a superb example of what happens when the right man says many right things at the right time.

He called for keeping open the lines of communication, to maintain courtesy and reason and to outlaw violations of other's right and obstruction of university life. He spoke of the nature of the university today in these fast changing times. He confessed to resisting demands for and against change, though continuing to recognize the right of protest—through every legitimate channel—and to oppose those who would trifle with the survival of the university as one of the few open societies left to mankind today.

"I truly believe that we are about to witness a reversion on the part of legislatures, States and national benefactors, parents, alumni and the general public . . . If I read the signs of the times correctly, this may well lead to a suppression of the liberty and autonomy that are the lifeblood of a university community. It may well lead to a rebirth of fascism, unless we ourselves are ready to take a stand for what is right for us."

Fact that this cautionary note found little public attention is being brought to light by pundits today.

In an interesting side remark, Fr. Hesburgh suggested that the real crisis today is not one of authority, but of leadership and that if there were a rebirth of great academic, civic and political leadership, today's student problems might be solved in a large part. In calling for reason and respect, Fr. Hesburgh's position apparently worked with the nation's governors assembled in Washington, when they rightly rejected Gov. Reagan's request for a federal investigation to determine whether there is a nation-wide conspiracy of undergraduates to topple our universities.

(Rep. Patsy Mink, in her address to the San Jose bowling tournament awardees and friends, also found it opportune to refer to Fr. Hesburgh in her speech . . . And our Tokyo correspondent Jim Henry submits a special report on "university autonomy" in the case of student unrest in Japan.)

If confrontation of the campus involves a struggle for power, it has opened the eyes of many previously uncommitted students and exposed the latent authoritarianism of the bureaucrats into the open, says the leader of last year's French student revolt, Daniel Cohn-Bendit. And this UC Berkeley Chancellor Roger Heyns hopes will put the reigns of leadership into the hands of the moderate student.

Are the activists underestimating the weighted scales of those who comprise the majority? And the perils of perverting the rule of reason in the universities was starkly illuminated by that tragic accident to a black student at San Francisco State College when a bomb he held exploded prematurely. Dissent on the campus, the general public will concede for there lies the testing ground for ideas but not destruction of that which is supposed to produce the leaders of tomorrow. Public monies support most of our institutions of higher learning in the belief that it takes more training of the mind and will to prepare for the future.

Without our students, there will be no future. It is now time for the "established" generation to correct the breach rather than forcibly patch an expedient remedy. Can trust and sympathy, the ingredients for respect, understanding and principles, the hallmarks for reason, prevail? It must if education is to flourish.

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