

By JERRY ENOMOTO Nat'l JACL President

Sacramento There has been a lot of reference lately to the long silence of Chief Justice Earl Warren, with regard to his role in the events before and after the wartime Evacuation.

The smouldering subject became a small flame recently, when a group of Nisei and Sansei confronted Mr. War-

Earl Warren

ren following a talk at Berkeley, Ray Okamura, Chairman of the Ad Hoc Committee to Repeal the Detention Camps Act, was there and spoke to the Chief Justice. Ray tells me that, among other things, Mr. Warren attributed the actions of that time to the government, stated that he never apologized for past actions, and that repeal of Title II was a matter that should be referred to legislators. Most of this interlude was covered in detail in the vernacular press.

I feel that there is an important point here that Nisei and JACL should not miss. The JACL has repeatedly refused to let the Evacuation rest, because we don't want it to happen again in this country to anybody. The JACL regards the Korematsu Decision, confirming the Evacuation as constitutional, is wrong. It is actively seeking a proper test case to challenge Korematsu. The JACL has launched a major drive to repeal Title II, because we feel that it is the vehicle upon which another evacuation can occur.

In the light of all this, the continued silence of Mr. Warren is a source of very proper concern to JACL. The Chief Justice is a respected and honored American. His record of public service as the leader of the "Warren Court," and as the chief architect of most of the pioneering civil rights decisions in American history, needs no defense. JACL honors these accomplishments.

However, it remains a matter of public record that Mr. Warren, as California Attorney General, in testimony before the Tolan Committee in 1942, and on other occasions, made a number of racist and damaging statements about us. He wielded a powerful influence in the councils of California government when the Evacuation was brewing. Were he to see his way clear to admit error, there is no doubt that his great accomplishments and record would help to straighten out those who feel that the evacuation was right, and minimize the possibility that such a thing would again occur.

A public statement like the one made by former Justice Tom Clark would, I believe, further enhance Mr. Warren's already great stature. I cannot believe that the Chief Justice feels that apology is beneath his dignity. I would hate to believe that, like the late member of the San Jose Human Relations Commission who felt that the Evacuation was right, Mr. Warren's silence reflects such a position. Meanwhile, I hope that we will keep clear in our minds and hearts that what we ask of Mr. Warren is proper and responsible, and should not in anyway be seen as reflecting disrespect to him.

MEETING

In the course of another JACL matter that required my presence in San Francisco, I sat in on a San Francisco Civil Rights Committee meeting the other night, where our Civil Rights Coordinator, Raymond Uno, talked. A lively discussion followed about many aspects of JACL's involvement in the area of civil/human rights. Ray has gone to many places, compiled many things, listened to many people and, in short, has done a hell of a lot in the couple of months he has served JACL on a part-time retainer basis. The PC issue of April 25 covers a very informative report of Ray's impressions at the National Civil Liberties Clearing House.

The session was relatively well attended, with a few San Francisco Chapter Board members present. I hope that the Committee and the Board members will share the essence of Ray's comments with the whole Board. Although this was not an initial get-acquainted meeting, I felt that it gave people a pretty good flavor of what Ray is trying to do and, more importantly, what kind of a person he is. As Ray tells us, many JACLers want a "civil rights package," neatly tied with a ribbon, given to them. No such package exists. However, he has a lot of ideas and is willing to help wherever it is asked, but he expects that those who ask for help will be willing to work as hard to

'PROFESSIONAL JEALOUSY' MAY BE ROOT TO DR. NOGUCHI DISMISSAL

L.A. Civil Service Commission to Hear Case May 12; Live TV Coverage Rejected

LOS ANGELES—Dr. Thomas T. Noguchi, ousted as County Coroner and charged with bizarre behavior, believes "professional jealousy" over his role in the autopsy of Sen. Robert F. Kennedy might have led to the dismissal. Noguchi, who is fighting the dismissal before the County Civil Service Commission, told a news conference last week (April 30) that some

55 NOMINATED FOR JACL NAT'L SCHOLARSHIPS

Final Judging of Candidates in Hands of Salt Lake Group

LOS ANGELES—Fifty-five high school graduates have been nominated by JACL chapters throughout the nation as 1969 National Undergraduate Scholarship candidates, according to National Youth Director Alan Kumamoto. Collection of candidates' documents and transcripts was again handled through the So. Calif. JACL Office here with the material forwarded to the judging committee in Salt Lake City, under Chairman Rupert Hachiya. The judging committee will review the nominees.

This year the National Scholarship Program will be administered in three parts. Following the Undergraduate Scholarship wards (eligibility is open to graduating high school students intending to continue higher education), the new Collegiate Scholarship Program (eligibility is open to college students who have at least completed their freshman year) is in its second year with two \$500 scholarships donated by the Sumitomo Bank of California.

Collegiate Scholarships

The two awards are for college students preferably studying in the field of Banking, Finance, Business Administration, Economics, or other related fields. A Los Angeles committee will review applications following the June 15 chapter nomination and June 30 candidate application deadlines. The final phase of the program will be the awarding of the Dr. Mutsumi Nobe Memorial Graduate Scholarship (eligibility open to entering or continuing graduate students) in the amount of \$500 to the male Japanese American.

Continued on Page 4

physicians not selected to serve on the Kennedy autopsy team could have criticized him. Noguchi quoted a San Francisco coroner as telling him shortly after the Kennedy assassination: "Tom... You are going to have problems...". County Administrative Officer Lindon S. Hollinger, who filed a long list of charges against Noguchi that included "erratic behavior" and use of drugs, stressed he was not questioning Noguchi's competence in performing the autopsy on Kennedy.

Godfrey Isaac, Noguchi's attorney, said he may summon as many as 60 witnesses to the commission hearing into the coroner's discharge set for May 12 at the Los Angeles County Administration, 500 W. Temple St., 3rd floor hearing room, starting at 10 a.m. Deputy County Counsel Martin Weekes, who will present the county's case against Noguchi, implied last week that jobs were offered to prospective witnesses.

"Were any promises made to witnesses from the coroner's office," Weekes asked Isaac before the commission's meeting. "Were there any offers of promotion?" Isaac called the questions "ridiculous" and denied the implications. Later Isaac said Weekes "likes to bug me and is not serious."

But Weekes again said, "If jobs were offered, it is a practice we intend to stop." He said investigators for Isaac and Dr. Noguchi not only were questioning employees in the coroner's office in the daytime but also were "barging into their homes at night." Weekes said he advised Herbert McCroy, administrative deputy in the coroner's office, to issue a memo that employees do not have to participate in interviews after working hours.

Interview Procedure

However, they are not to participate in any interview requested during regular hours. The county will provide the time and space. Isaac charged that the county had ordered none of its employees to talk unless a deputy county counsel is present.

Weekes replied that such a lawyer will be provided only if the employee requests one. He denied any smothering of interviews. Isaac's list of 60 potential witnesses includes Dr. William Q. Sturmer, visiting assistant professor at the University of Chicago and chairman of the American Academy of Forensic Sciences pathology and biology section. Others being considered in-

Continued on Page 4

Cranston co-sponsors Title II repeal bill, saw Nazi concentration camps

SPECIAL TO THE PACIFIC CITIZEN WASHINGTON—On the anniversary of Adolf Hitler's death by suicide in a ruined Berlin chancery in 1945, Senator Alan Cranston (D-Calif.) last week (April 30) announced his support of legislation that would specifically ban the use of concentration camps in America.

Recognizing the widespread acceptance of rumors that the federal government has been readying detention camps which could be used to hold those who have unpopular political views, Senator Cranston agreed to co-sponsor a bill introduced by Sen. Daniel Inouye (D., Hawaii) to repeal the Emergency Detention provisions of the Internal Security Act of 1950.

The act gives the President power to detain persons if there is "reasonable grounds" to believe they will engage in "acts of espionage or sabotage" while the U.S. is in a state of internal security emergency.

Nazi Camps

Cranston served in Germany as a young reporter for the old International News Service during Hitler's early use it as he will in giving it. In short, he has committed himself to doing a job and expects all of us to be equally committed.

IN THIS ISSUE

- GENERAL NEWS U.S. official's remarks on detention camps call for speedy repeal of Title II... 1
Noguchi's dismissal: Teachers leave JACL... 1
UCLA starts Oriental ethnic studies... 1
California state senate tags Evacuation unjust... 3
JACL-NATIONAL Issei Centennial commemorative coin designed; 55 high school scholarship candidates named for JACL Nat'l... 1
Columbists Enomoto; Earl Warren; Masaoka; Magazine Comments; Hosokawa; A Gala Occasion; Doi; Professional Awareness; Matsui; Noguchi Case; Nikaido; SWAP; WASP; Pepper; F. The II; Shida; Sakamoto; What a Whing Ding!; Yamachi; Chiyo Tashima; Y. Ed.; Not So Quiet Retirement... 1

PACIFIC CITIZEN

Membership Publication: Japanese American Citizens League, 125 Weller St., Los Angeles, Ca 90012 (213) MA 6-4471

Published Weekly Except Last Week of the Year - Second Class Postage Paid at Los Angeles, Calif.

VOL. 68 NO. 19

FRIDAY, MAY 9, 1969

Edit-Bus. Office: MA 6-6936 TEN CENTS

Kleindienst's alleged remarks on detention camp dismays Inouye

(Special To The Pacific Citizen) WASHINGTON—Sen. Daniel Inouye (D-Hawaii) saw the alleged remarks of Deputy Attorney General Richard Kleindienst last week concerning demonstrators and detention camps as another reason for

the speedy enactment of his bill (S. 1872) to repeal Title II of the Internal Security Act of 1950, the Washington JACL Office reported.

The Washington JACL representative Mike Masaoka also wrote to Kleindienst to use his good offices to persuade the President and the Attorney General to support the repeal effort.

In the current Atlantic magazine (May), Kleindienst is reported as having said that demonstrators who interfered with the rights of others should be rounded up and put in a detention camp.

Disclaimers Issued The Justice Department issued a statement April 26 that Kleindienst had denied ever having suggested that disruptive students should be rounded up and put into detention camps.

Inouye was "shocked and dismayed" to read statements attributed to the Deputy Attorney General in the Atlantic monthly. "This statement (that disruptive students should be placed in detention camps)," Inouye felt, "will further fuel the fires of those dissidents in America who fear that concentration camps are being readied for those who hold unpopular views and beliefs."

Inouye, who has introduced a bill to repeal authorization for emergency detention cen-

ters, noted that the Justice Department has denied such a statement was made, but "the mere fact that it has been reported is, in my opinion, further reason for speedy action (on his repealer bill)."

Masaoka Letter The Washington JACL representative wrote to Kleindienst, explaining JACL "is in the forefront of a campaign to secure repeal of the Emergency Detention Act..."

The Deputy Attorney General was urged to use his good offices "to persuade the President and the Attorney General to support this congressional effort (S. 1872) to repeal the Emergency Detention Act of 1950, not only to lend greater credence to the Justice Department's disclaimer on your behalf of the statement attributed to you... but to also reaffirm the Administration's belief in and reliance on the integrity and effectiveness of our judicial heritage and system."

(The statement of Sen. Inouye and the JACL letter to Kleindienst will be reprinted in a future issue.—Ed.)

The present educational system does not provide adequate aid or motivation for a student dropout, Yamaki continued; consequently, they have a low achievement record and are practically eliminated from entering any college or qualifying for any type of aid.

Students now entrusted to the care of the Yellow Brotherhood do have the motivation and realization to continue their education but lack the financial means, Yamaki assured.

The JACL student aid program is distinct from the scholarship program, it was pointed out by Dr. Roy Nishikawa, chairman of the new pilot project. Applicants will be interviewed by their peers and will be based primarily on need, attitude and ability. There will be no limit placed as the number of times a student may apply.

The program is expected to aid students seeking entry into junior colleges and trade schools.

Yellow Brotherhood leaders will approach chapters for contributions. On the nucleus committee for student aid were: Al Prestige, Ed. Dohzen, Alan Kumamoto, Jeffrey Matsui, Dr. Roy Nishikawa, Dr. Kiyoshi Sonoda, Jane Takabayashi, Colia Watanabe and Michael Yamaki.

Repeal 'Justified' The organizational letter concluded, "JACL believes that the immediate repeal of Title II is justified because it unnecessarily provokes and intimidates, threatens and circumvents, those who legitimately disagree with conditions as they are and desire to correct them. JACL may not necessarily agree with their analyses or alternatives, but JACL believes that the constitutional guarantees must apply to them equally as they must apply to those who would defend the status quo."

"And if among those who dissent, or protest, there are those who violate the laws, including those relating to internal security during times of grave national emergencies when a foreign enemy threatens our existence and survival as a nation, JACL is confident that there are other laws that will safeguard our country and our institutions more effectively and more adequately than a mockery of our traditions and heritage."

(The complete text of the 2,000-word letter sent by the Washington JACL Representative Masaoka will be reprinted in the next issue.—Ed.)

MUSKIE, FONG JOIN TITLE II REPEAL DRIVE; 4 CONGRESSMEN ENTER BILLS

(Special To The Pacific Citizen) WASHINGTON—Two senators and four congressmen last week joined the growing number of sponsors of legislation to repeal the Emergency Detention Act (Title II, Internal Security Act of 1950), the Washington Office of the Japanese American Citizens League (JACL) announced.

By securing unanimous consent of the Senate, Sen. Edmund Muskie (D-Me.), the 1968 Democratic candidate for Vice President, and Sen. Hiram Fong (R-Hawaii), the Chinese American who was the first Asian American to be elected the U.S. Senate in 1959 when Hawaii became the 50th State, became the 22nd and 23rd senators to co-sponsor the repeal bill (S. 1872) introduced by Sen. Daniel K. Inouye (D-Hawaii) on April 18, when 19 others of both parties were listed as co-sponsors.

Although the official JA-

Issei Centennial commemorative coin designed

SACRAMENTO—With the Northern California-Western Nevada District Council meeting at Turlock last Sunday, expectations to reach the \$13,000 goal for the JACL-Wakamatsu Fund Drive were at its optimum. All chapters were expected to have indicated their total to the fund campaign.

As of April 25, the total was \$8,759.90—over the two-thirds mark with about 20 days remaining till the May 15 deadline. Among the chapter areas, Sacramento was leading with \$2,757.50, followed by San Jose with \$933.

The No. Calif. Fukushima Kenjinkai has contributed \$418. Frank Nagasawa of San Mateo is president of the group. A \$10 contribution from Ryohel Yamamoto of Tokyo was also acknowledged, first overseas donation to the fund.

Because seats for the June 7 banquet at El Dorado Hotel are being assigned, co-chairmen Tom Fujimoto and William Matsumoto should be informed by groups desiring to sit together at tables.

Contra Costa and Berkeley chapters have chartered buses to attend the dedication to arrive at Gold Hill and the banquet ceremonies. Many Issei desiring to attend prompted this action.

A commemorative coin for the Issei Centennial has been forwarded to a designer and the coins are expected to be available for sale at the June 7 ceremonies. Hats Aizawa of San Francisco is the designer.

A Centennial booklet will also be published, containing historic pictures of the 100 years of the Japanese in America.

A copy of the Pacific Historian carrying the Wakamatsu Tea and Silk Colony story authored by Henry Taketa, of 400 O St., Sacramento 95814 (tel. 444-5827), is also available by writing to him.

Nihonmachi tele attracts 50,000

SAN FRANCISCO—The largest crowd in Nihonmachi history, estimated at some 50,000, thronged the 10-block line of march for the second annual Cherry Blossom Festival parade on April 27.

Perfect weather brought out the crowds as over 1,000 participated in the parade that wound down Pine St. to Buchanan, up to Bush St. and down again to Post. Supervisor Pet Tamaras was grand marshal. Sharon Kimoto as festival queen rode the JAL float.

The "Min-on" group of 300 men in blue and white uniforms and 300 women in kimono was comprised of many races representative of the so-called Sokagakki in America.

CL campaign to secure introduction of a similar bill in the House of Representatives has not yet begun, the Washington JACL Office reported that four congressmen had introduced bills to repeal Title II of the 1950 Internal Security Act by last week.

They are Reps. Charles Gubser (R-Calif.), Don Edwards (D-Calif.), Albert J. Mikva (D-Ill.) and John Conyers (D-Mich.). Gubser introduced his bill on the first day of the current session.

Mikva Comments

In introducing his bill, HR 10396, on April 22 to repeal Title II, Mikva was joined by Conyers. By way of explanation, the Chicago freshman congressman who succeeded Barratt O'Hara, declared:

"There is a law on the books which many people do not even know exists, and which those of us who know about it find hard to believe. This law is the Emergency Detention Act of 1950... As a part of that Act, emergency detention camps were authorized. This law is an anachronism and an abomination..."

"As unlikely as it is that any President would ever invoke that authority he has under the Act, that authority still exists—the Act is still on the books."

"The very existence of this authority is subject to misunderstanding and gross distortion. Unfortunately the existence of the emergency detention authority has been used by some to distort the intentions of the U.S. Government toward some of our citizens."

"Despite the fact that emergency detention centers have not existed since 1957 when the original appropriations ran out, nevertheless some Americans believe that the Government does have and intends to use emergency detention facilities. I had this forcefully brought home to me last week by a group of young men who actually believed that 'concentration camps' as they called them, exist in America and that they are intended for blacks."

Then noting that Title II had never been used and that no emergency detention centers exist at this time, Mikva declared that "having the program inactive is not enough." He inacted for early repeal of the legal authorization as provided in Senator Inouye's bill.

gards. Later, many of the participants took exception to this emphasis by calling it "perpetuation of a stereotype," "tourism," and "Chamber of Commerce image." "What about the Zengakuren?" asked participant.

Mrs. Florence Yoshiwara, advisory specialist in Japanese American studies for the San Mateo school district, gave a lecture on the history of Japanese in the United States from 1869 to 1968. She commented that most of this history is not in the textbooks, and it should be.

Next, Ray Okamura gave a militant-type speech on new developments during the past year—the drive for ethnic identity, the Third World movement, the repeal of the emergency detention act, the Earl Warren protest—the Spiro Agnew protest—all to show that Japanese Americans have started to speak up for their rights.

Then came the fireworks. Yori Wada, Dr. Clifford Uyeda, the Rev. Frank Ohtomo, Kaz Maniwa, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Yamata, Mrs. Barbara Takahashi and the Berkeley teachers had an "encounter group" session.

"A lot of good came out of the evacuation experience and I am grateful. I think we should forgive and forget," said Mrs. Takahashi. "That's said Mrs. 'baloney,'" countered Yori Wada. "I was deprived of my manhood. I was castrated, and I resent it. I cannot forgive or forget."

"We could have been killed in the camps, just like the

JACL letter to Inouye on Title II repeal placed into Congressional Record

(Special To The Pacific Citizen) WASHINGTON—On May 1, Sen. Dan Inouye (D-Hawaii) secured unanimous consent of the Senate to insert the complete text of Mike Masaoka's letter into the Congressional Record.

The Washington JACL representative had commended the Hawaiian Democrat for introducing his bill to repeal the Emergency Detention Act and explained JACL's vigorous support for the measure.

As a preface to the JACL letter, Sen. Inouye told the Senate, "Daily I receive hundreds of letters; however, I was deeply impressed by this moving and eloquent statement in support of S. 1872."

JACL commended the Senator and his 20 co-sponsors for introducing the bill to repeal Title II of the Internal Security Act of 1950. JACL's concern was explained as:

"JACL is determined that no other American, or group of Americans, will ever be subject to detention solely on the grounds of suspected loyalty, that any citizen or group of citizens may be interned

Teachers realize AJA community not all docile, of diverse views

BERKELEY—A multi-cultural training institute for Berkeley public school teachers has been in progress as Project EPOCH (Educational Programming of Cultural Heritage).

Last week (April 28), the all-day symposium covered the entire range of Japanese American thought—radical, liberal, moderate, conservative, reactionary.

Attending teachers who will prepare an ethnic studies program for the schools. They have attended similar studies on Black Americans, Mexican Americans and Chinese Americans.

Many teachers commented afterwards that this was one of the best in the series because there was no "party line" and it showed the Japanese American community for what it is—a diverse group of people who do not necessarily agree with each other.

All teachers agreed that any pre-conception of the Japanese being a monolithic group of docile, hard working people was shattered.

Full Day Program "The day started off calmly enough with a slide-show in the circular EPOCH theater. The audience was surrounded by life-size images, as the teacher in charge of Japanese American studies, Mrs. Marianne Brown, talked about Japan, Japanese and Japanese Americans.

The slides and commentary emphasized the gentle culture of Japan—a tea ceremony, flower arrangement, rock

on the presumption of the probability of committing certain proscribed acts, that the constitutional guarantees of due process may be denied on the pretext of a proclaimed internal security emergency."

The organizational letter concluded, "JACL believes that the immediate repeal of Title II is justified because it unnecessarily provokes and intimidates, threatens and circumvents, those who legitimately disagree with conditions as they are and desire to correct them. JACL may not necessarily agree with their analyses or alternatives, but JACL believes that the constitutional guarantees must apply to them equally as they must apply to those who would defend the status quo."

"And if among those who dissent, or protest, there are those who violate the laws, including those relating to internal security during times of grave national emergencies when a foreign enemy threatens our existence and survival as a nation, JACL is confident that there are other laws that will safeguard our country and our institutions more effectively and more adequately than a mockery of our traditions and heritage."

(The complete text of the 2,000-word letter sent by the Washington JACL Representative Masaoka will be reprinted in the next issue.—Ed.)

Jews, and no one would have cared," offered Okamura. "But the fact is you weren't, and you cannot compare Americans with Germans. We are not guilty," said a teacher, visibly offended. "The fact that you think Americans can do no wrong is exactly the problem," countered Okamura in return.

"The stereotype of the docile Oriental must be overcome, and we will do what we want," challenged Third World Liberation Front student Kaz Maniwa.

"You talk about stereotypes, but you are just replacing one stereotype for another. The Zengakuren and TWLF are tiny minorities and do not represent the Japanese," replied Dr. Uyeda.

"This culture jazz is irrelevant. What we should be talking about is white racism and its effect on the Japanese," ventured Okamura. "But we still practice the traditional folk dances and arts of Japan, and it is important in our lives," argued Mrs. Robert Yamata.

Timely Lunch Break Just before a minor riot broke out, a break was called for a Japanese lunch prepared by the Berkeley Methodist United Church.

In the afternoon, the symposium participants broke up into four discussion groups led by Mrs. Chizu Iiyama, Dr. Uyeda, Rev. Ohtomo and Yori Wada. The encounter continued in the small group discussions.

Continued on Page 6

LAUNCH STUDENT AID PROGRAM IN PSW DISTRICT

To Assist Dropouts Now Seeking Aid for Jr. College Studies

ANAHEIM—The National JACL student aid program was launched with a \$500 contribution from the Pacific Southwest District Council and with expectations of securing additional funds from the southland chapters.

Because of the acuteness of the problem in Southern California, the National JACL executive committee urged the student aid program be initiated in the PSWDC.

The pilot program was accepted at the recent DC quarterly meeting here April 28-29 at Disneyland Hotel after Michael Yamaki addressed the council about the Yellow Brotherhood, initially formed to combat the drug and dropout problem among high school students of Oriental ancestry.

The students now realize the importance of an education but are experiencing difficulties because of a combination of insufficient background, home and social pressures and demands, Yamaki said.

The present educational system does not provide adequate aid or motivation for a student dropout, Yamaki continued; consequently, they have a low achievement record and are practically eliminated from entering any college or qualifying for any type of aid.

Students now entrusted to the care of the Yellow Brotherhood do have the motivation and realization to continue their education but lack the financial means, Yamaki assured.

The JACL student aid program is distinct from the scholarship program, it was pointed out by Dr. Roy Nishikawa, chairman of the new pilot project. Applicants will be interviewed by their peers and will be based primarily on need, attitude and ability. There will be no limit placed as the number of times a student may apply.

The program is expected to aid students seeking entry into junior colleges and trade schools.

Yellow Brotherhood leaders will approach chapters for contributions. On the nucleus committee for student aid were: Al Prestige, Ed. Dohzen, Alan Kumamoto, Jeffrey Matsui, Dr. Roy Nishikawa, Dr. Kiyoshi Sonoda, Jane Takabayashi, Colia Watanabe and Michael Yamaki.

EDC-MDC confab board members, theme announced

CINCINNATI—Theme of the eighth biennial joint Eastern-Midwest District Council convention and members of the Cincinnati board were announced this past week by Hy Sugawara of Cincinnati JACL and Ray Jenkins of Dayton JACL, convention co-chairmen.

The theme will be "Igniting Individual Involvement," expressing concern for human rights and dignity, for the four-day convention here at the Sheraton-Gibson Hotel over the Labor Day weekend, Aug. 29-Sept. 1.

On the convention board: Mitzi Kato, treas.; Kaye Watanabe, pub. rel.; and Frances Tojo, sec.; Ray Jenkins, fund raising; Grace Narita, reg.; Robert Sherry, souvenir booklet; Ben Okura, transport; Tak Kariva, resg.; Betty Tamura, hospitality & floral arr.; Jerome Abbott, mixer; Dr. Ben Yamaguchi, Jr., 1000 G.D. Wing-Ding; James Taguchi, banquet toastmaster; and Mas Yamasaki, Sayonara emcee. (Luncheon and banquet chairman to be announced.)

Jr. JACL members assisting are: Pat Yamachi and Dennis Kato, co-chmns; Diane Nakachi, pub.; Teresa Muroka, queen contest; Mark Okano, recognition luncheon; Pat Sand, regis.; Pat Tamamachi, hospitality; and Susan Nishimura, workshop.

We're on Our Feel, Let's Push

To stage the Issei Immigration Centennial commemoration at Okaki Graves, the EDC-WMDC chapters voted to raise \$13,000. (One dollar per member by May 15, 1969.) Received as of April 25 \$8,759.90

Remit contributions to: George S. Oki, fin. chmn., Wakamatsu Centennial Committee, P. O. Box 7118, Sacramento, Calif. 95826. Checks payable to: JACL—Wakamatsu (tax deductible). All invited to Contribute

by Mike Masaoka

Magazine Comments on Detention Camps

Last week, two popular nationally circulated magazines contributed much to the developing publicity on the congressional effort to repeal the Emergency Detention Act of 1950.

One was a slightly misleading item in "The Periscope" feature of Newsweek magazine, which has a world-wide readership of several millions, and the other was in the so-called "reports" section of the Washington "columns" of the May 1969 Atlantic magazine, one of the more popular "family" publications. The latter caused so much newspaper reaction, however, that it may well have added most to the growing public knowledge of Title II of the Internal Security Act of 1950, the Emergency Detention proviso.

Newsweek headlined its "Periscope" revelation as "Those Concentration-Camp Rumors", and disclosed that "Republican Senator George Murphy of California and Democratic Senator Daniel Inouye of Hawaii have drafted a bill to repeal Title II of the Internal Security Act of 1950, which gives the President the power to proclaim an 'internal security emergency' and to detain persons 'if there is reasonable ground' to believe that they will commit sabotage. Title II is apparently the cause of the rumors that the U.S. has set up concentration camps for 'undesirables'. Last year it was widely reported that the Federal Government was reading such camps for draft resisters; this year the rumor is spreading in U.S. ghettos that the camps are being prepared for black militants. Murphy and Inouye say they hope repeal will lay the concentration-camp rumor permanently to rest."

As JACLers and PC readers know, Senator Inouye drafted and introduced legislation to repeal Title II. California's Senior Senator was among the 20 co-sponsors invited by the Hawaiian lawmaker to join him in this legislative effort. If the facts were known, it would be that California's Junior Senator Alan Cranston called Senator Inouye's office before the Senator did, to request that he be designated as a co-sponsor of this bill. On the other hand, it is heartwarming that both of California's Senators joined in seeking the repeal of this melancholy reminder of the World War II travail of those of Japanese ancestry on the West Coast, for it was California more than any other state that urged that wartime arbitrary mass military removal and incarceration.

It seems that in California, and most other states, the political football of the early forties has become the political favorites of the sixties.

The Atlantic's "Washington" columns this month feature "The new team at Justice", of Attorney General John Mitchell, Deputy Attorney General Richard Kleindienst, Assistant Attorney General of the Anti-Trust Division Richard McLaren, Assistant Attorney General for the Tax Division Johnnie McKeiver Walters, Assistant Attorney General of the Civil Division William Ruckelshaus, Assistant Attorney General of the Civil Rights Division Jerris Leonard, Assistant Attorney General of the Criminal Division Will R. Wilson and Assistant Attorney General in charge of the Office of Legal Counsel William Rehnquist. When the "column" was written, Hawaii's Shiro Kashiwa, the first Japanese American ever to be named to a sub-cabinet post, had not been designated then as the Assistant Attorney General of the Lands Division.

While much was written about all of the members of the "new Nixon team at Justice", this Newsletter is most concerned with the Deputy Attorney General whose remarks concerning disruptive students and detention camps gained national attention, and a subsequent Justice Department disclaimer.

The magazine's Washington editor Elizabeth Drev interviewed the former Goldwaterite who—in the past campaign—served as one of Nixon's campaign managers. In his present post, he is responsible for the management of the Department, for the appointment of personnel, for the recommendations to the President of who should be appointed federal judge and United States attorneys, and for handling legislation. She found that he was "no hard-core conservative" and that he has gone out of his way to demonstrate his personal concern for the welfare of the blacks in the Department. He describes himself "as a liberal in civil rights and a conservative in economics", as well as a strong anti-communist. Earlier this year, he gained headlines by requiring that departmental attorneys record every 12 minutes of their activities.

As for students, Kleindienst says that "I would encourage students to probe and seek, up to the time they would close down the institution which gives them freedom of expression." Generally, he is quoted as adding that "If you can show a concerted form of activity of a subversive nature where people similarly inclined spread throughout the country to fan this, then it becomes the role of the federal government to suppress that form of subversive activity."

The Deputy Attorney General flatly predicts that "the new Justice Department will be different in various ways. He would be tougher on demonstrators; if people demonstrated in a manner to interfere with others, they should be rounded up and put in a detention camp."

He added that "We're tough prosecutors, as compared to social theorists. A law is a law. We're going to look at a law and say, 'Let's go get it.'"

His comments regarding detention camps and demonstrators created headline news.

The No. 2 man in the Department, the Deputy Attorney General, issued a statement in Washington last week, saying "I never suggested putting anyone in a detention camp." The Department clarified the Kleindienst response, explaining that the gist of his comments to the magazine interviewer was that student protestors should be rounded up and vigorously prosecuted. "There has never been any discussion in this Administration of establishing detention camps for student demonstrators or any other demonstrators," the Department disclaimer emphasized.

Regardless, it will be interesting to note what the official recommendation of the Department of Justice will be to the request from the Senate Judiciary Committee for its advice on the bills to repeal Title II, the Emergency Detention Act of the Internal Security Act of 1950.

Santa Maria Valley to install officers

SANTA MARIA—The Santa Maria Valley JACL installation dinner will be held at Herky Hirakami, chairman of Merrill's Steak House here on Saturday, May 24, 7:30 p.m. \$5 per person for the Santa Maria style barbecue and are sworn in as president. Guest speakers from William Kashiwa and Jeffrey Matsui, shiwagi (Guadalupe) and Alan Kumamoto and Patti

'Orientals in America' ethnic course initiated at UCLA; JACLer to appear as guest panelist next week

LOS ANGELES — "Orientals in America" is being offered at UCLA's Royce Hall 362 on Wednesday, 7 p.m., this spring quarter with Yuji Ichiohka as the principal instructor. (Ichiohka was the recent PSWDC convention luncheon speaker).

The course was developed by Mike Murase, a student, and sponsored by the Committee on the Study of Education and Society. The public is invited to participate.

Jeffrey Matsui, national associate JACL director, has been scheduled to appear as a panelist at the May 14 meeting.

"I guess I feel very fortunate that I've always had a comfortable position being a Japanese American," stated a student who is enrolled in the course.

She explained, "I've never had problems being raised in a predominantly white community and have always been able to be proud to say I was Japanese without hesitation. But perhaps the introduction of this course has uncovered a problem for me. I guess I've accepted my position too readily and without question, so now I find I know what it is to be an American, I know what it is to be a Japanese. But I know too little of what it is to be a Japanese American."

"This course represents a fresh approach and one that appears to be very promising to fulfill my ideas of an education," responded another student upon being asked his reasons for taking the course. He continued, "I am part Chinese but have never been introduced to any culture or background of the Chinese people while at the same time I have been confronted by prejudice from others because of my Chinese blood. My parents tried to pretend that this prejudice did not exist and tried to fit into the Anglo-American society."

A 20-20 Realization
A young lady in the course related, "I want to take this course for a 20-20 realization, and not a passive glance in the all-reflecting mirror; the image I see is WASP, but the yellow skin is not lily white, the dark hair is far from

Split Nisei GOP group in So. Calif likely

LOS ANGELES — After a second attempt failed to bring together the separate factions of the Japanese American Republicans of Southern California, it now appears likely the Little Tokyo community will have two Nisei GOP political units, commented the Kashu Mainichi last week. Efforts to unify the two un-chartered groups, split earlier this year because president Toshi Yamamoto refused to hold an election as specified in their by-laws, were attempted by Clin Willis, executive secretary of the Los Angeles County Republican central committee.

Issei Appreciation

SAN LORENZO — Issei, 70 years and over, in southern Alameda county will be guests of the Eden Township JACL at a potluck supper May 10, 6 p.m., at Eden Japanese Community Center.
Moses Oshima and Mo Yonagi, chairmen, are being assisted by the Young Adult group and:
Yuri Yokota, Tom Miyamoto, Kazuo Sakai, Jean Kawahara, Toshi Hasegawa, Alice Tsurumoto, Aiko Oshima, Masako Minami.

CALENDAR

- May 9 (Friday) Downtown L.A.—Mother of Year banquet, Man Jen Low, 6:30 p.m.
- May 10 (Saturday) Eden Township—Issei Appreciation Night, Eden J a p a n e s e Community Center, 6 p.m.
- Imperial Valley—Issei Ketro-kai, St. Paul's Episcopal Church, El Centro, 7:30 p.m.
- San Mateo—Bd Mtg, Sturge Presbyterian Church, 8 p.m.
- May 14 (Wednesday) Orange County—Bd Mtg, Aki Abe's res., 8 p.m.
- May 16—24 D.C.—Carnival.
- May 18 (Sunday) Salinas Valley—Yamato Cemetery clean-up, 8:30 a.m.
- Stockton—Kabuki Theater—Resurgent party.
- San Gabriel Valley—Jr JACL auxiliary mtg, Comm Ctr, West Covina, 2 p.m.
- May 21 (Wednesday) Seattle—Bd Mtg, JACL Office, 7:30 p.m.
- May 23 (Friday) Contra Costa—Reno trip, San Diego—Bd Mtg, JACL Office, 7:30 p.m.
- May 24 (Saturday) East Los Angeles—Emerald Ball, Golden Palace Restaurant, 7:30 p.m.; Melo-Mac's Combo.
- Santa Maria—Installation dinner, Merrill's Steak House, 7:30 p.m.; Jeffrey Matsui, Alan Kumamoto, Patti Dohzen, spkrs.
- May 24—25 NC-WNDVC—Contra Costa Jr. JACL hosts: Qtrly Mtg, Holiday Inn, Point Richmond; Sunday banquet, Pt. Orient Restaurant, Dr. Harry Kitano, spkr.
- May 28 (Wednesday) Salinas Valley—Bd Mtg, Salinas Valley S & L Conf Rm, 8 p.m.
- May 29 (Thursday) Sacramento—Gen Mtg.
- May 30 (Friday) D.C.—Memorial Day services, Arlington National Cemetery.
- Salinas Valley—Memorial service: Columbarium, 10:30 a.m.; Yamato Cemetery, 11 a.m.
- June 1 (Sunday) Sacramento—Picnic, Elk Grove Park.
- June 3 (Tuesday) Oakland—Bd Mtg, Sumitomo Bank, 7:30 p.m.
- June 4 (Saturday) NC-WNDVC—Wakamatsu Colony plaque dedication at Gold Hill Elementary School; Issei migration Centennial banquet, El Dorado Hotel, Sacramento.
- Milwaukee—Graduates banquet, Lincoln.
- Salinas Valley—Graduates banquet, Italian Rm, 7 p.m.
- PSWDC—Nisei Relays, Venice High.

blonde, and the almond eyes will never be round, blue eyes. I want to find out what my voluntarily or subconsciously suppressed Oriental self is like; also what the thousands of other (suppressed?) Oriental selves are like in a much larger mind and body—America."

She continued, "After 19 years of straddling the line between that ivory canyon bordered by whites and the just-arrived-from-Asia, I want to establish my ethnic identity, not merely for the sake of such roots, but for the inherent value that such a background merits."

For the reasons stated above and for a legion of others, the course attracted many students of Asian descent; of the 150 students and 40 auditors in the class, ninety per cent are Oriental Americans.

"Marked as Inferior"

The first class meeting was held on April 9, at which time a lecture on the historical perspectives of the Asian American was given by sociologist Stanford Lyman, of the Univ. of Nevada at Reno. An informative account of California history from mid-19th century to the postwar era was treated in an approach too infrequently used in the past; the role that the Orientals played in the complex origins and development of the anti-immigrant and anti-Black sentiments was assessed.

He discussed important but neglected subjects such as the Chinese Exclusion Act, Alien Land Laws, discriminatory legislations and court decisions, and War Relocation Centers in a dynamic and entertaining manner.

Lyman cited, as an example, the decision written by Chief Justice Hugh Murray of the Supreme Court of the State of California in the case: People vs. Hall on appeal in 1854. Justice Murray pronounced, "The anomalous spectacle of a distant people (Chinese) living in our communities, recognizing no laws of this state except through necessity, bringing with them their prejudices and national feuds, in which they indulge in open violation of the laws, whose mendacity is proverbial; a race of people whom nature has marked as inferior and who are incapable of progress and intellectual development beyond a certain point as their history shows; and whose ourselves nature has placed an impassable difference, is now presented and for them is claimed the right to swear away the life of a citizen, but the further privilege of participating with us in administering the affairs of our government."

After the lecture, the class was divided into six discussion sections to review the contents of Dr. Lyman's lecture.

Future Subjects

In the remaining weeks, the function and relevance of the ethnic communities is to be examined. Problems and solutions related to new immigrants, citizens, and juvenile delinquency in ethnic communities will be surveyed. An in-depth survey of youth today, his status as a minority youth, the challenges of self-identity in an environment affected by a dominant American value system and the traditional Oriental influence will be a focus.

Representatives of JACL, Asian American Political Alliance, the Yellow Brotherhood, Gidra, Oriental Concern and other organizations will be invited as guest panelists.

Other topics to be discussed include Oriental American status and identity, interracial relations, the role of the Asian American in world affairs, and the future of the Orientals in America.

NEW ORCHID VARIETY, 'Nisei', TOOK 8 YEARS

LOS ANGELES—Culver City orchid fancier Andy T. Yamamoto has registered his latest variety that took eight years to crossbreed as "Nisei" with the Orchid Society of London. The new orchid is a cross between a local cymbidium and a Japanese variety, Shunran. Another new variety named "Yaeko" in honor of his wife who has collaborated with him on his hobby of some 20 years. His most prized exhibit is a cymbidium called "Green Light", a gold medal winner at the Fifth World Orchid Conference at Long Beach in 1966.

CAL-VITA PRODUCE CO., INC.

Bonded Commission Merchants—Fruits & Vegetables
774 S. Central Ave. L.A.—Wholesale Terminal Market
MA 2-8595, MA 7-7038, MA 3-4504

Empire Printing Co.

COMMERCIAL and SOCIAL PRINTING
English and Japanese
114 Weller St., Los Angeles 12 MA 8-7060

GO EXPO '70

MARCH 15 TO SEPTEMBER 13, 1970

Three Generations of Experience
FUKUI
Mortuary, Inc.
707 E. Temple St.
Los Angeles, 90012
MA 6-5824

Soichi Fukui, President
James Nakagawa, Manager
Nobuo Osumi, Counselor

Shimatsu, Ogata and Kubota Mortuary

911 Venice Blvd.
Los Angeles
RI 9-1449
SEIJI DUKE OGATA
R. YUTKA KUBOTA

NEWS CAPSULES

Awards

Hideo Shima, 67, former chief engineer of the Japanese National Railways who established the Tokyo-Osaka super-express run, will receive the first Japanese to receive the James Watt award of Great Britain in July. Shima is also the recipient of the Perry Award of the United States... The Oakland B'nai B'rith Lodge cited Dr. S. I. Hayakawa as its 1969 "Man of the Year" for the way he handled the troubles at San Francisco State College as its acting president. It was the "unanimous decision of our membership", according to lodge president Walton Goldman.

Four California and one Hawaii Saisei were named National Merit Scholars last week (April 30) among the 3,000 chosen from among the nation's ablest high school seniors. Japanese American winners were Richard Nakashima, 109 Lake Dr., San Bruno, of Oceana High School; Nobuyuki Kawaguchi, 31485 Wheelon Ave., Hayward, of James Logan High; Steve S. Matsumoto, 5 of the Kameichi Matsumotos, 1066 Treat Blvd., Concord, of Clayton Valley High School; Lynn Y. Sakai, 1 of the Noboru Sakais, 815 W. Mariposa St., Altadena, of John Muir High; and Kenneth M. Kawamura, 842 Lukepene Ave., Honolulu, of Kaimuki High School. Nakashima also received one of 10 Union Oil Co. Foundation scholarships for children of the company employees. Matsumoto and Miss Sakai were awarded the one-time, non-renewable \$1,000 scholarships given to 1,000 students selecting according to the proportion of graduating high school seniors. The other three received four year Merit scholarships which provided from between \$400 to \$6,000 each, according to the individual student's need.

On the occasion of the Emperor's birthday (April 29), the Japanese government decorated 57 persons of Japanese ancestry residing overseas. Among them were Frank T. Kawasaki, 80, of Delano; Harry Shigeaki Hayashino, 76, Kawa, New York; Taisuke Takahashi, Chicago; and the Rev. Taiji Fukao, Honolulu; Order of the Sacred Treasure, 5th Class; and Mrs. Kaeko Uchida, 79 of Ogden, a gakuen teacher, Mrs. Michiye Inouye, Philadelphia hostel operator, Order of the Sacred Treasure, 6th Class; Dr. Shinsho Hamada, bishop of the Buddhist Churches of America, was conferred the Order of the Rising Sun, 3rd Class.

Courtroom

A federal court jury in Honolulu April 24 found Yoichi Takahashi, 35, and Kenneth Makekai, 34, guilty of selling heroin to a government informer in May 1967. The government's main witness in the case was Harold "Chico" Takahashi, 43, who allegedly bought the narcotics from the accused. Takahashi disappeared in November, 1967, and has not been seen since. Takahashi was found guilty on three counts, each count carrying a possible prison term of five to 20 years.

Fine Arts

Chouinard graduate Jerry Kamitaki of Los Angeles is one of three artists in "New Talent III" currently exhibiting his collages at the San Pedro Municipal Arts Gallery May 7-27.

Government

Honolulu Police Chief Dan S. E. Liu, 60, head of the department for 20 years, will resign to accept a post as special assistant for international relations to the U.S. Postmaster General in Washington.

Politics

Haruo Hayashi of Arroyo Grande ousted incumbent Edwin Taylor in the Apr. 15 school elections for Lucia Mar Unified district... San Jose Councilman Norman Mineta, who won re-election at the recent municipal primaries, was returned to his post as vice mayor by a 6-1 vote of the City Council Apr. 28... Japanese American Republicans were on hand Apr. 25 for the opening of their state central committee office at Newport Beach and met with Dennis Carpenter, state central committee chairman.

School Front



—Deseret News Photo.

Jun Oniki (above) is Utah's first Nisei school principal, assuming his assignment this coming fall at Onoqua Elementary School, 513 N. 10th E, Salt Lake City. He is presently teaching math at Lowell Elementary and previously taught for 14 years at Jackson Elementary. Youngest of three sons of the family of Toichi Oniki, he was born in Corinne in 1923, is married to the former Mary Takaki of Honolulu and lives at 7276 S. 2300 East. They have two daughters: Rene 10, Joy 9. Jun is active with the Utah Educational Assn., having served as v.p. and sec. with the Salt Lake Teachers Assn., and Mt. Olympus JACL.

Mrs. Hisashi Nakao, active in the Stockton area PTA for the past 16 years, was elected president of the Stockton PTA Council... Robert Y. Nagata, son of the Wallace Nagatats of Los Angeles, was chosen an officer of the Univ. of San Diego Student Bar Assn. He is graduate of Dorsey High.

Organizations

Del Amo Optimists of Torrance were formally chartered April 30 and Fred Kosaka, vice-president and manager of Surety National Bank, was elected president. The group was sponsored by the Westside Optimists, headed by Ray Inouye... On the clergyman's committee to raise funds for a new \$1,100,000 Westside YMCA facility is the Rev. Edward Iwamoto of the West L.A. Community Methodist Church.

Personnel

Sandra Kanemura, a ninth grader, is editor of the Pioneer Press, of Kaimuki Intermediate School in Honolulu, which won an "All American" rating in the 80th all-American Critical Service conducted by the National Scholastic Press Assn. at the Univ. of Minnesota. Mrs. Violet Harada is faculty adviser.

Courthouse

"To Serve You"

AL HATATE

Nisei Owned and Operated
In the Heart of Lili' Tokyo
Fred Funakoshi
Reports and Studies Available on Request
RUTNER, JACKSON & GRAY INC.
Member N.Y. Stock Exchange
711 W. 7th St., Los Angeles MA 0-1080
Res. Phone: AN 1-4422

DICK S. JOE

Registered Representative
Stocks • Mutual Funds
Financial Planning
DEMPEY TEGELER & CO., INC.
Members of the New York Stock Exchange
701 N. Harbor Blvd., Fullerton, Calif. 92632
Tel.: (213) 626-3740, 626-3452—(714) 526-7781

DIAMONDS ARE MORE VALUABLE THAN EVER

While other world commodities fluctuate in price diamonds get more valuable year after year.

SUMITOMO'S "DIAMOND PASSBOOK" PLAN MAKES YOUR MONEY GROW THE SAME WAY.

EASY SAVING. You can open an account with as little as \$500 and add \$100 or more at any time.

HIGHEST BANK INTEREST. 5% compounded quarterly with effective yield of 5.094% per annum when held for one year. Interest earned from date of deposit to date of withdrawal.

WITHDRAWALS. Partial or full withdrawals can be made during first 10 days of January, April, July and October on deposits 90 days or longer prior to the end of each calendar quarter. Also by written notice of at least 90 days.

Phone, write or come in for further information.

THE SUMITOMO BANK OF CALIFORNIA

SAN FRANCISCO / SACRAMENTO / SAN JOSE / OAKLAND
LOS ANGELES / CRENSHAW, L.A. / GARDENA / ANAHEIM

SOON ALSO IN SAN MATEO AND MONTEREY PARK
Your Deposits Insured up to \$15,000 by Federal Deposit Insurance Corp.



Bill Hosokawa

From the Frying Pan

Washington, D.C.

A GALA OCCASION—Our visit to the nation's capital a week or so ago coincided with Tencho's birthday, the day the Japanese celebrate as the Emperor's birthday. Of course the Japanese Embassy was having its big annual cocktail party and reception, and Mike Masaoka suggested I might like to attend. Of course I would. As a member of a touring party of newspapermen, I once enjoyed the hospitality of the United States Embassy in Oslo, Norway, once upon a time, but never had experienced a full-fledged diplomatic reception such as Ambassador Shimoda was hosting.

Mike quickly arranged for an invitation which was not a particularly easy thing to do, but neither could it be considered a great social coup. Invitations had gone out to some 800 Washingtonians—members of the diplomatic corps, top government officials, business leaders and the like, and sure they could squeeze one more in.

Squeeze they did. There was a monumental traffic jam outside the handsome embassy on Massachusetts Street as chauffeurs in long, black limousines came up to drop off Very Important People or returned to pick up these same VIPs after they had paid their respects and sipped the ambassador's booze. We had limousine service, too. Mike let me and his wife, Etsu, out a couple of hundred yards from the entrance while he went off to look for a parking place five or six blocks away.

Etsu, no stranger to diplomatic bashes and very attractive in a dress I don't know how to describe, was the perfect guide. The large gentleman who was making the introductions at the ambassador's side made an absolute mess of our names, but Ambassador Shimoda and his beautiful (that word is used advisedly) wife knew Etsu by sight and she straightened things out quickly.

Now, I've heard and read about the mad, glamorous, gay diplomatic receptions in Washington, but I wasn't ready for what I saw next. The great hall was packed as solidly as the exit to a football stadium 30 seconds after the final gun in a closely contested game, and it was about as quiet. Elegant men and their elegant ladies were standing five deep in front of the bars and ten deep around the tables groaning with goodies, and everybody seemed to be talking at a pace close to Mach 1 with no one paying the slightest attention to what anybody else was saying. Why should they? You couldn't make out the words over all that noise.

Far as I could tell, the main function of this rite was to see and be seen by the correct people, and make vague promises to call you up sometime for lunch, okay? After a while, having found a place to park his car, Mike arrived and threaded his way expertly through the mob, revealing the benefit of his many seasons of experience in cocktail party scrimmages, and he took over the introductions of which there were many more than could be handled even by that memory expert who wrote "How to Win Friends and Influence People," whatever his name was.

Eventually, having seen an astonishing number of cabinet ministers, ambassadors, State Department officials (Mike said he waved to Chief Justice Earl Warren but he got away before I could corner him), and others, we repaired to a much more sensible place, a quiet little restaurant called the Japan Inn. The specialty of the house is beef diced in an impressively formidable chunk of meat before your eyes and cooked on the steel top of your table by your own private chef who has more moves than a maitre d' tossing a salad. The showmanship was great and the food was even better, particularly after Mike explained that the Japan Inn tested all manner of sources for beef whose quality would approximate that of the justly famous Kobe beef. Know what they finally selected? Colorado beef. Which showed that these folks knew what the cooking business was all about. The dinner was no less than absolutely superb, and I soon quit feeling bad about not having made it up to the ambassador's table, pretty as it was.

Eagle Produce

929-943 S. San Pedro St. MA 5-2101

Bonded Commission Merchants
— Wholesale Fruits and Vegetables —
Los Angeles 15

Panorama May Tour Japan \$812

*INCLUDE AIR FROM WEST COAST
TOKYO - NIKKO - KAMAKURA - HAKONE - ATAMI
NAGOYA - TOBA - MATSUSAKA - KYOTO - NARA

May 11, 1969 Departure
From Los Angeles

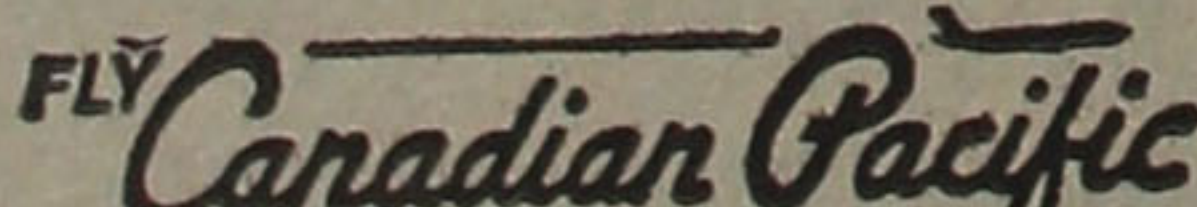
Hong Kong Extension
— Available —

PAY-LATER PLAN is also available at 5%. For instance, a down payment of \$82 is made (minimum down) is 10% on the above tour, leaving an unpaid balance of \$730. Payment on loan at 12 months is \$63.87 per month (total amount of note being \$766.44); at 18 months is \$43.59 per month (total amount of note being \$784.62); at 24 months is \$33.45 per month (total amount of note being \$802.80). There are no other charges.

Please send me detailed information.

Mr./Mrs./Miss
Address
City State Zip

Am interested in Pay-Later Plan.



For information and reservation contact your travel agent or Canadian Pacific, 514 W. 6th St., L.A. 626-2371

Trains, Trucks, Ships, Planes, Hotels, Telecommunications. WORLD'S MOST COMPLETE TRANSPORTATION SYSTEM

CALIF. STATE SENATE RESOLUTION POINTS TO EVACUATION INJUSTICE

State Sens. Moscone and Marks of San Francisco
Co-Author Resolution Marking 27th Anniversary

SAN FRANCISCO — A resolution was passed in the California State Senate on April 24, commemorating the 27th anniversary of the Japanese American evacuation that took place in the Spring of 1942.

The resolution was introduced by San Francisco State Senators George R. Moscone and Milton Marks. Democrat Moscone and Republican Marks have been associated with the Nisei community for many years.

The resolution reads in part, "There was no evidence of disloyalty, sabotage, espionage, or any overt acts which would justify such summary removal and dislocation..."

This is one of the first instances of a California legislative body to publicly state that there was no justification for the evacuation of all persons of Japanese ancestry in 1942.

Edison Uno of San Francisco acting as a member of the JACL National Ad Hoc Committee to Repeal the

CDC CALLS FOR REPEAL OF DETENTION ACT

SAN JOSE — The California Democratic Council called for repeal of the Emergency Detention Act as well as abolition of the House Committee on Internal Security at its recent three-day convention here April 18-20.

The CDC, which will be headed by Assemblyman John I. Burton of San Francisco, also called for resignation and replacement of acting president S. J. Hayakawa of San Francisco State College, but two delegates who favored only censuring Hayakawa felt the CDC should not demand that he be placed. The CDC went on record calling for appointment of a new president "having the complete confidence of the community-at-large, the faculty and the student body."

ASIAN AMERICAN SOCIAL WORKERS IN L.A. DEVELOP ACTION PROGRAM

LOS ANGELES — Social workers of Asian ancestry, Korean, Filipino, Chinese and Japanese, have formed an action group which will be concerned with the social issues and social problems within the Asian community.

This concern will in turn be expressed in words and action to those segments of the larger community who are in position to resolve these issues, according to Jim Miyano of Special Service for Groups, Inc.

Some 50 Asian American social workers met April 16 and developed an action platform for the AASW. The group is representative of a wide section of the social work community.

Social workers represented are from the Dept. of Public Social Service, Probation Department, Human Relations Commission, Youth Authority, various public and private child care agencies, delinquency prevention programs, child welfare bureaus, and agencies already working with the Asian community such as the Oriental Service Center.

Seven Committees
Seven functional committees were formed. The work of the committees will be the

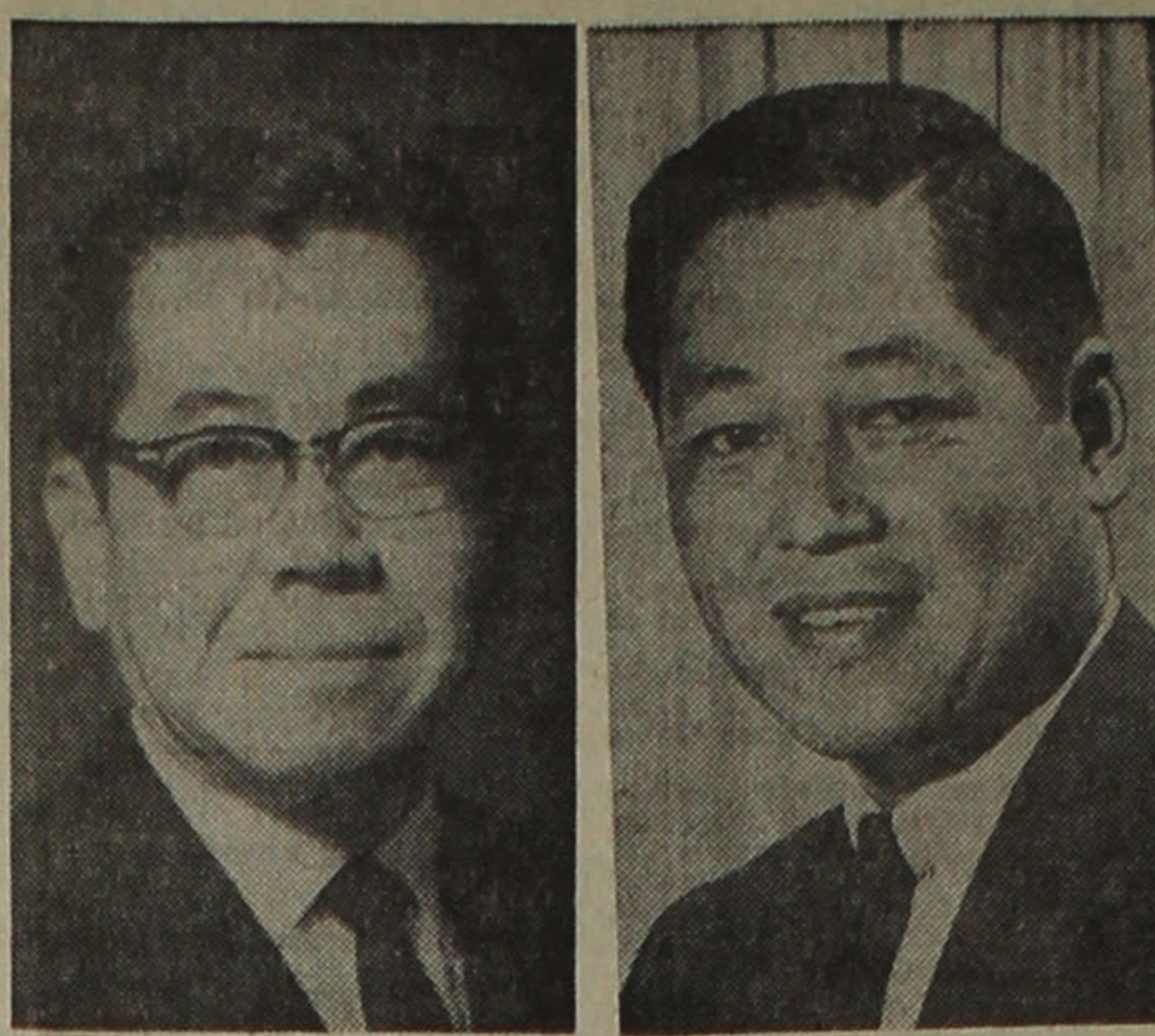
Forum on education
SAN FRANCISCO—An informational forum on schools was scheduled by the San Francisco JACL civil rights committee for Thursday, May 8, at Pine Methodist Church. Topic concerned the proposal for Equality-Quality Education.

ROSE HILLS
OFFERS OPPORTUNITIES TO MATURE MEN
• FREE TRAINING FOR A CAREER IN COUNSELING
Excellent Earnings and Company Benefits
CALL
OXford 9-0921
ASK FOR MR. FRENCH

Information may be sent to the Oriental Service Center, 435 So. Boyle Avenue, Los Angeles 90033, c/o Asian American Social Workers.

FREE!
10TH ANNUAL
Mother's Day
ROSE SHOW
AT THE
PAGEANT OF
ROSES GARDEN
LOCATED AT
ROSE HILLS MEMORIAL PARK
3900 Workman Mill Road - Whittier, California
Telephone: OXford 9-0921
AMPLE FREE PARKING • NO ADMISSION CHARGE

Telephone: (801) 355-8040



Shiro Kashiwa

Robert K. Fukuda

NISEI APPOINTEES OF PRES. NIXON AWAIT SENATE CONFIRMATION

WASHINGTON — Pending formal Senate confirmation, two Hawaii Japanese Americans nominated by President Richard M. Nixon to the Justice Department are preparing to assume their respective offices.

Shiro Kashiwa left Honolulu April 27 to report for briefings in Washington as the new U.S. Assistant Attorney General in charge of the Land and Natural Resources Division of the Justice Department. The 56-year old Honolulu attorney will be the highest ranking Federal employee of Japanese ancestry when he is sworn in after Senate confirmation.

He will be paid \$38,000 annually and have jurisdiction over more than 100 attorneys in his Division.

Robert K. Fukuda, also a

Honolulu attorney, will become the new U.S. District Attorney for the State of Hawaii. His salary will be \$21,600 a year, plus 15% cost of living allowance. Fukuda's office will be in Honolulu.

Both Japanese Americans are Republicans. They were sponsored by U.S. Senator Hiram L. Fong, senior Senator from the 50th State and the first person of Oriental ancestry to be elected to the Senate.

In nominating Shiro Kashiwa and Bob Fukuda to their high posts, President Nixon has demonstrated his confidence in the Japanese Americans and his desire to see citizens of Japanese ancestry contribute their talents in the service of their country," Senator Fong commented.

UNDER BUREAUCRAT'S SKIN

How Nisei Behave in Place of Power

LOS ANGELES — Some 75 graduate students explained what they learned about bureaucrats in government, schools and community agencies at UCLA last week.

The conference, called "The Problems of Minority Group Administrators in White-Dominated Governmental Organizations," was sponsored by the UCLA Institute of Industrial Relations, UCLA Masters of Public Information Program and Urban Affairs Institute.

Among the fascinating preliminary findings noted that Oriental administrators are usually unwilling to think of themselves as representatives of a minority group. They claim little prejudice against them, but some of them express prejudice toward other minorities.

Black and brown administrators are rarely in positions

of decision-making power. They may have fancy titles but they usually lack the mandate or budget to translate a title from public relations to public action.

Mexican American administrators are unsure whether they represent the brown community or merely represent their agency as executives, while Chicano administrators who consider themselves envoys from the brown community are still not accepted as representative by the very same people in that community.

Most black and Chicano administrators have minority staffs; few of them have white subordinates.

Mexican American administrators tend not to associate at all within their agencies. Black administrators often do not associate with their superiors, peers or subordinates.

PLAN SECOND FILM ON MICHENER'S 'HAWAII'

HOLLYWOOD — Walter Mirisch, producer of the first Michener's "Hawaii" film-story, will produce "The Hawaiians," a second movie based on the same story though not as a sequel. Story will be "centered on the Chinese," he said, and search for Chinese talent has commenced.

Mirisch admitted the Japanese and the earlier Polynesian sections of Michener's lengthy novel also offer splendid possibilities for film subjects.

If a separate country, California would rank 29th among the nations of the world in the tonnage of all fish caught. In the value of tuna fish landed at its ports, California would rank first, just ahead of Japan.

REBELLION OF AMERICA'S YOUTH IS NATURAL, SEN. INOUE TELLS YMCA

HONOLULU — U.S. Senator Daniel K. Inouye said that for Americans should not be surprised by the rebellion of youth.

"It is natural for our young to respond," he said. "It is natural for them to get involved. Our concern should be more with those who 'cop out' than with those who confront us."

Inouye was speaking April 22 at the YMCA centennial banquet at the Ilika.

He said "permissiveness" or a "failure to discipline" children is not the cause of student violence and dissent.

"We have always had poverty and violence — we have always had pestilence and war — but not in immediate living color," he said. "Modern communications has spanned both distance and time."

Instant Communication

"The assassination of a Martin Luther King is disseminated immediately to all corners of our land and generates an instant — if unfortunate — response."

Because of instant communications "if they didn't react then we should really be concerned," Inouye said.

"If the view of one human beating another senseless with blood streaming from his head — whether police or thug — doesn't move our children, then there is little hope that

we can rouse their concern for our fellow man—or for civilization's future," he added.

"They should react to injustice. They should respond to the plea for human decency. They should be rebellious by bloodshed and violence."

Inouye emphasized, however, that Americans should be concerned with the directions and forms of dissent their young people pursue.

Forms of Dissent
"Those who seek but to destroy the works of the past, and the progress of its imperfection, must be resisted with all the proper tools at our command," he said.

"We cannot permit the destruction of our great institutions of learning, nor can we permit a forced national impotency in world affairs — by a handful of militant and youthful anarchists."

"Those who call to action and never to reason, who submit non-negotiable demands while seeking unconditional amnesty from the acts they have committed and the destruction they have wrought, deserve our strong rebuke and demand our discipline."

Inouye said Americans also must question "youthful militants" who start by rejecting heroes and hero worship and then try to close the

Continued on Page 4

WELCOME TO SAN FRANCISCO NIHONMACHI

<p>Seiki Appliances Hardware Imported Gifts 1620 POST STREET SAN FRANCISCO Telephone: 346-5010</p>	<p>INTRODUCING THE SECRETS OF ORIENTAL LOVELINESS SHISEIDO COSMETICS fuji-ya 1662 POST • SAN FRANCISCO TEL: (415) 931-3302 (MAIL ORDERS ACCEPTED) Japanese Records Tapes, Magazines Books & Gifts</p>
<p>TOMIKO cocktails luncheon dancing JAPANESE CULTURAL & TRADE CENTER 1581 WEBSTER ST. PH: 346-0700 SAN FRANCISCO</p>	<p>N. B. DEPARTMENT STORES Kimono & Accessories Distinctive Gifts SAN FRANCISCO 1722 BUCHANAN ST. SAN JOSE 140 E. JACKSON ST.</p>
	<p>Honnami DISTINCTIVE GIFTS FOLK CRAFT BOOKS 1709 BUCHANAN STREET SAN FRANCISCO PH: 346-8979</p>

After one of these summer sessions, you may bring back something new. Like an ancient philosophy.

Attend student sessions in Japan and the Orient and explore mysteries that books can't describe: the sacred Heian Shrine, the Gold Pavilion, famous Zen gardens, Mt. Fuji, the Great Buddha. And learn, too, of new Japan. What enabled Japan to achieve her position as the world's second most industrialized country? What effect has this rapid growth had on her culture, education, government, the daily lives of the people?

You can even learn about Japan on your way to the Orient, for you'll be flying Japan Air Lines, world-famed for its unique in-flight service and legendary hospitality.

Just send the coupon and we'll send all you need to know about the tour of your choice.

- 1. SE — Sapporo Summer Session: Leave June 15, \$1395.00*
Dr. R. E. Dodge, Portland State University, 75 days.
- 2. SE — Summer Term in Tokyo — Orient: Leave June 19, \$1867.00*
Dr. W. Crum, Central Washington College, 53 days.
- 3. SO — Japan Campus Program: Leave June 21, \$1183.00*
Dr. Raymond Boyle, San Francisco State College, 29 days.
- 4. LA — Student Tour of Japan: Leave June 23, \$998.00*
Fun and pleasure, with optional extensions to other points of the Orient.
- 5. SE — High School Students' Orient: Leave July 2, \$1464.50*
A Host-Family Presentation, 38 days.
- 6. SE — 1969 Summer Session at Sophia: Leave July 7, \$1211.00*
Dr. L. Norton, Gonzaga University, 36 days.

*Accredited study program for students. Teachers may qualify for tax deductions (please consult with your tax advisor).

Visit the World's Most Exciting Campus: The Orient

Please send information on the tours I have checked above.
Japan Air Lines
Campus Tour Department
P. O. Box 2721
San Francisco, California 94126

Name _____
Address _____
City _____ State _____ PC _____
Zip _____ Phone _____





Sansei Slant

By PATTI DOZHEN
Chairman, Nat'l Youth Council

Los Angeles

Thanks to the diligent effort of Kathi Mukai, PSW-DYC publicity chairman, a booklet of the PSWDYC snowtrip February 22-23 was compiled. The following are excerpts from the booklet, written by Patti Iwataki, program director and PSWDYC.

It's Called Awareness

The primary objective was not Sensitivity, but moreover Awareness, a word which is almost as nebulous and misunderstood as sensitivity. My aim was for personal awareness as a human being, a Japanese American, an individual. The means for attaining this goal was sensitivity. In my opinion, sensitivity, when employed effectively, can expose the individual to a personal enlightenment. Sometimes (and please note—I do not mean in every case), the individual is freed of the ills which tend to lock his true emotions and opinions within himself. The success of sensitivity, however, does rest heavily upon the leader's effectiveness and the individual's willingness to open up and expose himself. There must be a great deal of trust between each member of the group to allow this to happen.

... Though the means was not an overwhelming success, there were individuals who thought and felt they gained some self-knowledge from experiencing such an ordeal. In most cases, this experience served as a stimulus to provoke self-evaluation. Hopefully, each individual does not limit the objectivity of this conference to that one weekend, but, rather, carries it into his everyday life.

"Admittedly, all the leaders were not outstanding... neither could one expect them to be. The success of this quarterly, your satisfaction with it and your enthusiasm in supporting other activities. This district activity was merely an exposure to what can be done on the chapter level."

A list was also included on "How to Implement Sensitivity on the Chapter Level."

- 1.—Discuss with your chapter if they are in favor of such an activity... If they will be willing to participate.
- 2.—Define your goals (decide what you want to achieve; what you hope to accomplish).
- 3.—Seek out help from people familiar with sensitivity sessions (check list for discussion group leaders)... Go over your goals with them.
- 4.—Discuss the type of exercises or techniques you wish to employ with your group. These should act as a means of achieving your goals.
- 5.—If it is a large group, have the leaders run through these exercises so they are familiar with the techniques. (A small group will not necessarily need such practice since the number of leaders will be relatively less). Plan this ahead of time.
- 6.—Talk with your group again to acquaint them with the goals and purposes of attempting such a program. They should enter into this willingly — those desiring not to participate should not be pressured to do so.
- 7.—Small groups are easier to work with, if this conflicts with your interests, consult advice from your leaders on how to work with a large group at one time.

Do not hesitate to ask questions or seek advice... Consult Alan Kumamoto or other people with whom you could possibly make arrangements.

Livingston Farmers Assn. celebrates 50th year

LIVINGSTON — The Livingston Farmers Assn. celebrated its 50th anniversary recently. It was originally founded as the Livingston Cooperative Society in July 2, 1919 — an outgrowth of the Yamato Colony established in 1906.

General manager Buddy Iwata reported 1968 was the largest volume year in its history as well as earnings, especially with the addition of the sweet potato division.

William Condey of the California Almond Growers Exchange, dinner speaker, noted Japan has become the No. 1 customer of California almonds. Sherman Kishi is the new association president.

Winners of seven Sacramento JACL announced; top ranks 2nd in class

SACRAMENTO — Winners of the seven scholarships administered by Sacramento JACL were announced April 11 by Dr. George Takahashi, scholarship committee chairman.

Lucille Hironaka, daughter of the Hiroshi Hironakas, 1231 Woodfield Ave., graduates No. 2 from her class of 475 from Kennedy High School as an all-A student and won the Sacramento JACL merit scholarship and the chapter nomination for a 1969 National JACL scholarship. She earned awards in mathematics and German, tutored other students in these subjects and aims to be a math teacher.

Other winners were: Roy Kurosawa Memorial—Georgia Shimizu, d of the George Shimizu, 3321 - 53rd Ave., of Luther Burbank High.

Sacto Japanese Gardeners Assn.—David Shiba, s of Kiyohiko Shiba, 8888 Everglade Dr. of Hiram Johnson High.

Sacto VFW Nisei Post 8985—Sachiko Wakayama, d of the Mituo Wakayamas, 2420 Fernandez Dr. of McClatchy High; 12th in class of 895.

Sacto Hiroshima Kenjinkai—Shirley Abe, d of the Tadao Abe, 3800 Presidio St. of Grant Union High.

Sacto Nisei Bowling Assn.—Rora Nakayama, d of 1968 Tom Nakayamas, 2615 Princeton, of Grant Union High; and Richard Morita, s of the George Morita, 1847 Joel Ct. of McClatchy High School, 19th in class of 1969.

Scholarship

Continued from Front Page

can graduates in the physical or biological sciences or engineering.

Selection of the 15 Undergraduate Scholarship recipients is based on scholarship (80 points), extra-curricular school and community activities (60 points), statement of candidate (20 points), letter of recommendation (10 points) and financial need (10 points) for a total of 180 points.

Chapter Candidates

The 1969 nominees are: (p—name of parents)

Arkansas Valley—Andrew Hamano, p Shunji-Tomiye, La Junta High.

Berkely—Ronald Mitsuyasu, p Kiyoshi-Hisako, Berkeley High.

Boise Valley—Leslie Fujisim, p Sam-Hsuei, Adrian High.

Chicago—Diane Konishi, p Toshio-Kyoko, Chicago High.

Cincinnati—Terese Murakawa, p Kenji-Virginia, Woodward High.

Cleveland—Robert Toghuchi, p John-Marie, North High.

Clovis—Dale Ikeda, p Hitomi-Kikue, Clovis High.

Contra Costa—Steve Matsu-moto, p Kanuchi-Katsuko, Clayton Valley High.

Dayton — Diane Nakachi, p Mark-Lea, Meadowdale High.

Delano—Karen Azuma, p Sam-Fumi, Delano High.

Eden—Glenn Ikeda, p William-Helen, Warren Woods High.

East La.—David Fukuzawa, p Jun-Doreen, Alhambra High.

Eden Township—Vance Yoshida, p Eichi-Fusai, Mt. Eden High.

Florida — Shirley Takemori, p Seiro-Tatsuki, Elk Grove High.

Fort Lupton—Gordon Uno, Weld Central High.

Fremont—Gay Yamagiwa, p Ben-Peggy, Newark High.

Fresno—Gordon Onaka, p Allan-Sachiko, Bullard High.

Gardena—Karen Yamashita, p Hiroshi-Asako, Gardena High.

Gilroy—Lorraine High, p John-Alice, Gilroy Union High.

Gresham—Troutdale—Peggy Nagae, p Shigenari-Kiyo, Sandy Union High.

Imperial Valley—Donald Hirose, p Marysue-Richard, Nishikawa High.

George-Agnes, Yuba City High.

Mid-Columbia—Mike Toda, p Harry-Yasuki, Lyle High.

Milwaukee—John S. J. Joe-Marie, Westminster High.

Monterey Peninsula — Lucinda Kodan, p Vicki Fuji, p George-Yoshio, Granite High.

Omaha — Delta Thompson, p Carol-Susan.

Parlier — Karen M. I. h a r a, p Haruo-Dorothy, Parlier High.

Phoenix—Carrie Masunaka, p Marco Henry-Mitsuko, Blair High.

Philadelphia—Marcus Marutani, p Flacer County—Fuyeno, p Mitsugi-Toshiko, Del Oro High.

Pocastello-Blackfoot—Kim Carlson, p Ray-Dorothy, Highland High.

Portland—Ann Nakadate, p Katsumi-Mary, Wilson High.

Progressive Westside — Daniel Wong.

Puyallup Valley—Joanne Hidakaka, p Fred-Linda, St. Leo High.

Redley — Deana Morikawa, p Hideo-Margaret, Redley High.

Sacramento—Lucille Hironaka, p St. Louis-Lynn Shimamoto, p George-Kimi, MacArthur High.

Salt Lake—Allen Oshita, South High.

Salinas & Watsonville — Jon Kitaji, p Robert-Helen, Salinas Union High.

San Diego—Jenny Yamaguchi, p Sieto-Sachiko, Samuel F. B. Morse High.

San Fernando Valley — Kary Arimoto, p Katsumi-Mary, Canoga Park High.

San Fernando Valley — Jean Myose, p Susumu — Tamaki, San Fernando High.

San Francisco—Ann Horikoshi, p Shuechi-Fusano, George Washington High.

San Gabriel Valley — Steven Nishibayashi, p Masaru-Frances, Los Altos High.

Mike-Helen, Campbell High.

Santa Maria Valley—Leslie Furukawa, p Takao-Aiko, Santa Maria High.

Seattle—Elaine Aoki, p Takao-Ruth, Lincoln High.

Snake River—Ben Kawakami, p Yoshiko, Weiser High.

Spokane—Phyllis Takifishi, p Raymond-Marilyn, Marcyfill High.

Stockton — Leslie Fujikawa, p Hiroshi-Masako, Lodi High.

Tulare County—Amy Hatakedda, p Sawato John-Yoshiko, Orosi High.

Venice-Culver—Glenn Nagami, p Eiji-Maki, Venice High.

Washington, D.C.—Ted Enosaki, p George-Rinko, Harrisonburg High.

West La.—Vernon Hattori, p George-Chiyo, Alexander Hamilton High.

San Fernando Chapter has two nominees even though there is a limit of one nominee to a chapter.

Rexburg 'CL' gives \$300 to renovate hospital room

REXBURG, Idaho — A check for \$300 was presented by Rexburg JACL to the Madison Memorial Hospital, which is currently in a project to refurbish all of the patient's rooms. Presentation was made recently by Tommy Miyasaki, chapter president.

Hospital administrator Robert T. Nelson, in accepting the check, said the contribution brings to 12 the number of rooms thus far committed in the project.

The chapter contribution came from a chow mein benefit dinner, which also replenishes the scholarship fund and to assist their chapter nominees to Boys and Girls State.

This year, the dinner attracted over 500 diners from throughout Madison County. Mrs. Jane Ikeda and Mrs. Yutako Hikiida were in charge of the banquet, according to chapter president Miyasaki, assisted by Kiyoshi Sakota, who promoted ticket sales.

'King & I'

The chapter also hosted a supper for Hollywood star James Shigeta last month. He was here to star in the lead role of the Ricks College production of "The King and I". Other guests included Lyle Watson, Ricks College drama professor; Melva Niles and Pam Cavan, guest artists in the play.

Sons and daughters of JACLers were on stage as the royal children in the musical. They were:

Yoshi Fujimoto, s of the Masayoshi Fujimotos (R); Dale and Mary Hikiida, ch of the Kazuo Hikiidas (R); Joan Miyasaki, d of the Tateshi Miyasakis (R); Judy Linda and Lisa Nakaya, ch of the Jun Nukayas (Idaho Falls); Byron and San, ch of the Fumio Nukayas (IF); Johnette and Tina Sakota, ch of the John Sakotas (IF).

NISEI RELAYS DEADLINE FOR ENTRIES MAY 15

LOS ANGELES — Entries for the 1969 Nisei Relays are due May 15 at the So. Calif. JACL Office, it was reminded by Robert Moriguchi, PSWDC athletic committee chairman.

The 18th annual event will be at Venice High School on Sunday, June 8, with East Los Angeles and Progressive Westside JACL chapters as co-host. Meet co-chairmen are Sam Furuta and Mark Hayashi (East La.), George Nagami and Joe Kawashita (Prog. Westside).

Finish 2d place

REXBURG—The Rexburg Jr. JACL team came home as second-place winners in the annual Ogden Buddhist basketball tournament. Harold Harris and John Sakota were coaches. On the team were: Danny Jay Lynn, Sidney Sakota, Gary Day, Mutsaki Darwin, Alan Sakota, Dean Miyasaki, Kevin Miyasaki.

Oakland JACL to host NCWDC 3d quarterly

OAKLAND — The NC-WN-DC and DYC third quarterly sessions will be held Aug. 9-10 here with the Oakland JACL and Al-Co Jr. JACL as hosts.

Program opens with a golf tournament on Saturday, Aug. 9, at Galbraith course and a luau at the Castlewood Country Club, followed by business sessions, panel discussion and demonstration of cultural arts on Sunday at the Edgewater Inn, according to Paul Yamamoto, host chapter president.

Noguchi

Continued from Front Page

clude Dr. William G. Eckert of Wichita, Kan., and Dr. Cyril Weates of Pittsburgh, former chairmen of this section; Police Chief Richard Conroy of Palo Verde and Chief Deputy of Tucson, Ariz.

Weekes' witness list includes 14 employees of the coroner's office, two former employees and Hollinger.

O. Richard Capen, Civil Service Commission president, announced the three-member group voted unanimously to forbid live radio or television coverage of the discharge hearing.

Isaac pleaded for TV freedom but the commission was advised by County Counsel John D. Mihag that it is a quasi-judicial body with power over legislation and court rulings to prohibit it.

In another final stand, the commission agreed that Isaac, its former legal adviser, may handle the evidence against Dr. Noguchi. The commission now has a different deputy counsel as an adviser, Isaac sought a replacement for Weekes for the discharge hearing.

1000 Club Notes

A Gold Star

The St. Louis JACL, which provides "name boards" for its members to wear at JACL functions, adds a Gold Star to signify they are 1000 Club members, according to Mrs. Lois Miyasaka, membership chairman. The practice is in line with the recent suggestion that recognition be made by chapters of their 1000ers.

April 30 Report

National Headquarters acknowledged 75 new and renewing 1000 Club memberships during the second half of April for a current total of 1,965 as follows:

20th Year: Chicago—Hiroo S. Sakurada.

18th Year: Idaho Falls—Yuko Eke Inouye.

19th Year: San Luis Valley — Mrs. Helen Hida.

16th Year: San Francisco—Dr. Carl T. Hirota; Berkeley—Tada-Hiro Hida; San Luis Valley—Mike Mizokami; Philadelphia—Mrs. Teru Nakano; Gardena Valley—Ronald I. Shiozaki.

15th Year: Portland—John M. Hada; Orange County—George Kanno; Sacramento—George Tambara; Salt Lake—Mas Yano.

14th Year: Stockton—Fred K. Dobana; Long Beach—Harbor — Mrs. Etsuko Ishii; Cleveland—Joe G. Kadawaki; Frank Y. Shiba.

13th Year: D.C.—Robert S. Iki; Boise Valley—Kyo Inouye; Sacramento—Dean T. Iano, Masao Itano; Seattle—Dr. Paul S. Shigeta.

12th Year: San Fernando Valley—Fred Y. Muto; Sacramento—David Noguchi; Chicago—Satoru Takemoto; Livingston—Alec—George Yagi.

11th Year: San Diego—Mrs. Oshika Kawanaka; Salt Lake — Ichiro Doi; Wilshire-Uptown — Mikie Hamada; Philadelphia—N. Richard; Honolulu—Downtown — L.A.—Kenji Ito; Tsutomu Maebara; Sacramento—Dr. George Kubo.

10th Year: Orange County—John M. Tadokoro; Downtown — L.A.—Kiyo Yamato.

9th Year: Long Beach—Harbor—Sumitosa Fujimoto; Snake River — Yosh Sakahara.

8th Year: Downtown L.A.—Roy T. Hoshizaki; Mrs. Hisano Morishita, H. U. Okamoto, Ted Okamoto; Idaho Falls—George Harlan Shank; Downtown L.A.—Charles T. Taiyoshi; Boise Valley — Kay Yamamoto.

7th Year: New York—Minoru Endo; Sonoma County—George I. Hamamoto; Salt Lake—Tad Hatanaka; Dubber T. Okuda.

6th Year: Long Beach—Harbor — Mrs. Kiyo Anne Fujimoto; San Francisco—Dr. Peacock Haura, Dr. Wilfred Haura; Boise Valley — Ken Tamura; West Los Angeles — Ronald Y. Yoshida.

5th Year: Redley — Henry Iwanaga; Chicago—Michael Iwanaga; Detroit—Kumazo Ambo (memorial); Twin Cities — Akira Fujikura; New York—Minoru Harada; Salt Lake—George Kimura, George J. Sakashita; Sacramento—Yasui Matsui; Pasadena—Genko Sakibara.

YOUNG ADULT'S VIEW OF HAYAKAWA'S ADDRESS: Unanswered questions in wake of PSW banquet speech attempt to show how one-sided presentation appears

(Contributions by the so-called young adults in JACL are being featured in this column, "Pepper Pot." Young adults are those in the 21-35 age category).

By MORI NISHIDA Progressive Westside JACL

Los Angeles

This is in response to the S.I. Hayakawa talk at Disneyland Hotel (see PC, May 2) and is aimed primarily at those who were in attendance at the PSWDC Convention.

Before commencing on the talk, I would like to point out that in the PC article, it would appear for those not there that both Dr. Hayakawa and Yuji

PEPPER POT

Ichioka spoke to the same crowd. But that was not the case; the Hayakawa talk had an excess of 800 people and the Ichioka talk had about a 200 people or less.

What happened can be put in the realm of academic freedom and free discussion. The dinner was so set up that no question and answer period was allowed, no provision was made to tell the student's point of view. Ostensibly, the Junior luncheon the next day was to present the youth's point of view. I would like to know how many adults that attended the dinner were there at the lunch to hear the "other" side?

This is the type of free discussion we keep seeing. The "adults" keep saying they

Inouye

Continued from Page 3

generation gap by adopting Mao Tse-tung and Ho Chi-minh as their patrons.

Mao and Ho, he said, are the "oldest and steadiest practitioners of violence alive today."

To the Establishment

In a warning to the Establishment portion of society, Inouye said: "In our search for order, we must guard against the narrow structures of conformity.

"If we seek security from criticism by our senior positions, then we will neither deserve, nor receive respect, nor will the institutions we fashion."

"We must open up our societies to their (young people's) capacity to respond with responsibility. For as we doubt our children, we deny their future."

Salinas Valley JACL to honor graduates

SALINAS — The local high school graduates will be guests at the annual Salinas Valley JACL scholarship banquet June 7, 7 p.m. at the Italian Villa.

Harry Shirachi, scholarship chairman, said only high school graduates will be honored at the June banquet from this year. Previously, local junior high school and college graduates were also invited as guests of the chapter to the scholarship dinner.

International bibliography

ANN ARBOR — The Center for Japanese Studies at the Univ. of Michigan is compiling a classified, annotated international bibliography of doctoral dissertations dealing with Japan and Korea. Publication is planned for the fall of this year.

Man Fook Low

Genuine Chinese Food
962 So. San Pedro St.
Los Angeles 15, Calif.
688-9705

Fumi Cafe

JAPANESE FOOD
Sushi • Tempura
Teriyaki

Eagle Restaurant

CHINESE FOOD
Party Catering — Take Outs
Bill Hom, Prop. DA 4-5782
15449 S. Western, Gardena

SANKWOLLO

Famous Chinese Food
228 E. 1st St. Los Angeles MA 4-2075

MIYAKO RESTAURANT

L'1 Tokio's Finest Chop Suey House
LUNCHEONS • DINNERS • COCKTAILS
33 Town & Country, Orange • KI 1-3303
Santa Ana Freeway to Main Street off-ramp (Santa Ana), go north on Main St. 3 blocks

Los Angeles Japanese Casualty Insurance Assn.

Complete Insurance Protection

Aihara Ins. Agcy., Aihara-Omatsu-Kakita, 250 E. 1st St. 628-9041
Anson Fujioka Agcy., 321 E. 2nd, Suite 500... 626-4393 263-1109
Funakoshi Ins. Agcy., Funakoshi-Kagawa-Manaka-Morey 462-7406
218 S. Bedford... 626-5277 287-8605
Hirohata Ins. Agcy., 322 E. Second St. 628-1214 864-5778
Inouye Inc. Agcy., 15029 Sylvanwood Ave., Norwalk... 624-0754
Joe S. Itano & Co., 318 1/2 E. 1st St. (L.A.) 681-4411
Tom T. Ito, 595 N. Lincoln, Pasadena... 794-7189 (L.A.) 268-4554
Minoru 'Nix' Nagata, 1497 Rock Haven, Monterey Park... 391-5931 837-9150
Steve Nakaji, 4566 Centinela Ave. 629-1425 261-6519
Sato Ins. Agcy., 366 E. 1st St.

want to hear both sides, but they don't want a fuss. Therefore, it would appear that the solution is to let the youth go talk to themselves.

In the realm of academic freedom, the prestige of the institution (e.g., JACL, the University, etc.) is committed to one side and the opposition is made to look irresponsible. The youth have no prestige and very little real power—so what alternatives are left open?

It should also be pointed out that the tactics of heckling and such were picked up from the conservatives when controversial speakers were first allowed on campus.

What about the uncertainty, the burning of all things Japanese so the FBI wouldn't arrest you?

What about the Santa Anita riot? What about the Manzanar riot? It's true we fought amongst ourselves in all these instances with cries of "Inu" or "Jap" being tossed back and forth, instead of directional energy toward the real culprit—the omnipotent administrator. But this is the way it had always been with minorities. We are scared to confront the real culprit, the white racism in our institutions and blame each other for our current or past problems.

Hayakawa also states that

We don't know what we are talking about when we say "racism" and/or "institutional racism." I think Hayakawa was taking a backhanded slap at our community. What in effect he said was that we are so hung-up on our own lives that we are not aware of what is going on and don't read a damned thing. One only has to recall the report on the Watts riot, the Kerner Commission report and many other authoritative texts put out by men more eminent in the real world, who are not hung-up over words, but by the ideas they convey. To say that the country is not racist and not in dire difficulties is to bury one's head in the sand.

I also resent his intrusion into our community by trying to split the Issei, Nisei from the Sansei.

First, he talks knowingly about the Issei. How can a speak Japanese, has been divorced from the community over 20 years, know anything about their problems, thoughts or welfare?

I also resent his inference that all Sansei aren't worth a damn. How does he know? Do all Sansei think alike? Hell, no!

Then why make a flat condemnation? Isn't this stereotyping — that quirk of human nature that we are all fighting against?

Fugetsu-Do

CONFECTIONARY
815 E. 1st St., Los Angeles 12
MADison 5-8595

Eigikun Cafe

Dine • Dance • Cocktails
BUKUYAKI • JAPANESE ROOMS
314 E. First St.
Los Angeles • MA 9-3029

Hickory Farms of Ohio

America's Leading Cheese Store
Home of the Famous BEEF STICK
Foods and Candles
From Around the World!

Ports of Call Village
Wharf's Village
SAN PEDRO, CALIF.

Mikawaya

Sweet Shop
244 E. 1st St.
Los Angeles MA 8-4935

Nam's Restaurant

Cantonese Cuisine
Family Style Dinners
Banquet Room • Cocktail Lounge
Food to Go

205 E. Valley Blvd.
San Gabriel, Calif.
Tel: 280-8377

Man Fook Low

Genuine Chinese Food
962 So. San Pedro St.
Los Angeles 15, Calif.
688-9705

Fumi Cafe

JAPANESE FOOD
Sushi • Tempura
Teriyaki

Eagle Restaurant

CHINESE FOOD
Party Catering — Take Outs
Bill Hom, Prop. DA 4-5782
15449 S. Western, Gardena

SANKWOLLO

Famous Chinese Food
228 E. 1st St. Los Angeles MA 4-2075

MIYAKO RESTAURANT

L'1 Tokio's Finest Chop Suey House
LUNCHEONS • DINNERS • COCKTAILS
33 Town & Country, Orange • KI 1-3303
Santa Ana Freeway to Main Street off-ramp (Santa Ana), go north on Main St. 3 blocks

Los Angeles Japanese Casualty Insurance Assn.

Complete Insurance Protection

Aihara Ins. Agcy., Aihara-Omatsu-Kakita, 250 E. 1st St. 628-9041
Anson Fujioka Agcy., 321 E. 2nd, Suite 500... 626-4393 263-1109
Funakoshi Ins. Agcy., Funakoshi-Kagawa-Manaka-Morey 462-7406
218 S. Bedford... 626-5277 287-8605
Hirohata Ins. Agcy., 322 E. Second St. 628-1214 864-5778
Inouye Inc. Agcy., 15029 Sylvanwood Ave., Norwalk... 624-0754
Joe S. Itano & Co., 318 1/2 E. 1st St. (L.A.) 681-4411
Tom T. Ito, 595 N. Lincoln, Pasadena... 794-7189 (L.A.) 268-4554
Minoru 'Nix' Nagata, 1497 Rock Haven, Monterey Park... 391-5931 837-9150
Steve Nakaji, 4566 Centinela Ave. 629-1425 261-6519
Sato Ins. Agcy., 366 E. 1st St.

I would also like to clear up something that came out in the Hayakawa press conference and was not covered very well in the talk. This is the area of ethnic studies.

First, I must say we have had Asian institutes and studies for a long time. What we are talking about is Asian American studies. In other words, what is our history, what have we contributed and possibly what was and is our role in relation to the majority community in this our country?

Hayakawa implies that the history the way it is true and all right. This is institutional racism. The history books have no contribution of non-white people in the making of the country. Or if there is mention, it is usually in the demeaning and derogatory role (i.e., coolies, slaves, plantation workers).

What we want to know is the truth, not only for our own benefit, but for the benefit of the whole country — so that all men can admire the humanity and real contribution of all our people. He says that we can go back (?) to Japan for ethnic studies. I really don't know why I have to go back to Japan (the first time) to study Japanese American history.

What about the uncertainty, the burning of all things Japanese so the FBI wouldn't arrest you?

What about the Santa Anita riot? What about the Manzanar riot? It's true we fought amongst ourselves in all these instances with cries of "Inu" or "Jap" being tossed back and forth, instead of directional energy toward the real culprit—the omnipotent administrator. But this is the way it had always been with minorities. We are scared to confront the real culprit, the white racism in our institutions and blame each other for our current or past problems.

I also resent his intrusion into our community by trying to split the Issei, Nisei from the Sansei.

First, he talks knowingly about the Issei. How can a speak Japanese, has been divorced from the community over 20 years, know anything about their problems, thoughts or welfare?

I also resent his inference that all Sansei aren't worth a damn. How does he know? Do all Sansei think alike? Hell, no!

Then why make a flat condemnation? Isn't this stereotyping — that quirk of human nature that we are all fighting against?

Fugetsu-Do

CONFECTIONARY
815 E. 1st St., Los Angeles 12
MADison 5-8595

Eigikun Cafe

Dine • Dance • Cocktails
BUKUYAKI • JAPANESE ROOMS
314 E. First St.
Los Angeles • MA 9-3029

Hickory Farms of Ohio

America's Leading Cheese Store
Home of the Famous BEEF STICK
Foods and Candles
From Around the World!

Ports of Call Village
Wharf's Village
SAN PEDRO, CALIF.

Mikawaya

Sweet Shop
244 E. 1st St.
Los Angeles MA 8-4935

Nam's Restaurant

Cantonese Cuisine
Family Style Dinners
Banquet Room • Cocktail Lounge
Food to Go

205 E. Valley Blvd.
San Gabriel, Calif.
Tel: 280-8377

Man Fook Low

Genuine Chinese Food
962 So. San Pedro St.
Los Angeles 15, Calif.
688-9705

Fumi Cafe

JAPANESE FOOD
Sushi • Tempura
Teriyaki

Eagle Restaurant

CHINESE FOOD
Party Catering — Take Outs
Bill Hom, Prop. DA 4-5782
15449 S. Western, Gardena

SANKWOLLO

Famous Chinese Food
228 E. 1st St. Los Angeles MA 4-2075

MIYAKO RESTAURANT

L'1 Tokio's Finest Chop Suey House
LUNCHEONS • DINNERS • COCKTAILS
33 Town & Country, Orange • KI 1-3303
Santa Ana Freeway to Main Street off-ramp (Santa Ana), go north on Main St. 3 blocks

Los Angeles Japanese Casualty Insurance Assn.

Complete Insurance Protection

Aihara Ins. Agcy., Aihara-Omatsu-Kakita, 250 E. 1st St. 628-9041
Anson Fujioka Agcy., 321 E. 2nd, Suite 500... 626-4393 263-1109
Funakoshi Ins. Agcy., Funakoshi-Kagawa-Manaka-Morey 462-7406
218 S. Bedford... 626-5277 287-8605
Hirohata Ins. Agcy., 322 E. Second St. 628-1214 864-5778
Inouye Inc. Agcy., 15029 Sylvanwood Ave., Norwalk... 624-0754
Joe S. Itano & Co., 318 1/2 E. 1st St. (L.A.) 681-4411
Tom T. Ito, 595 N. Lincoln, Pasadena... 794-7189 (L.A.) 268-4554
Minoru 'Nix' Nagata, 1497 Rock Haven, Monterey Park... 391-5931 837-9150
Steve Nakaji, 4566 Centinela Ave. 629-1425 261-6519
Sato Ins. Agcy., 366 E. 1st St.

I would also like to clear up something that came out in the Hayakawa press conference and was not covered very well in the talk. This is the area of ethnic studies.

First, I must say we have had Asian institutes and studies for a long time. What we are talking about is Asian American studies. In other words, what is our history, what have we contributed and possibly what was and is our role in relation to the majority community in this our country?

Hayakawa implies that the history the way it is true and all right. This is institutional racism. The history books have no contribution of non-white people in the making of the country. Or if there is mention, it is usually in the demeaning and derogatory role (i.e., coolies, slaves, plantation workers).

What we want to know is the truth, not only for our own benefit, but for the benefit of the whole country — so that all men can admire the humanity and real contribution of all our people. He says that we can go back (?) to Japan for ethnic studies. I really don't know why I have to go back to Japan (the first time) to study Japanese American history.

MAN GENERAL LEE'S JEN LOW

475 GIN LING WAY — MA 4-1829
New Chinatown - Los Angeles
Banquet Room for All Occasions

KONO HAWAII

EXOTIC FOODS
TROPICAL DRINKS
ENCHANTING ATMOSPHERE

• KONO ROOM
• LUAU SHACK
• TEA HOUSE
(Island Style)
Ph. JE 1-1232
226 SO. HARBOR BLVD
SANTA ANA, CALIF.
(South of Disneyland)

KAWAFUKU

Sukiyaki — Tempura
Sushi — Cocktails

204 1/2 E. 1st St.,
L.A., MA 8-9054

Mime, Chiyo Nakashima
Hostess

The Finest in Japanese Cuisine

New Ginza RESTAURANT

Luncheon • Dinner
Cocktails
TAKE-OUT LUNCHEONS
Group Parties

704 S. SPRING • Res. MA 5-2444

Quon's Bros. Grand Star Restaurant

Beautiful former Miss Hawaii—Dell-Fin Thursday
Entertaining at the Piano

943 Sun Mun Way (Opposite 951 N. Bdwy.)
NEW CHINATOWN — LOS ANGELES
MA 6-2285

Hickory Farms of Ohio

America's Leading Cheese Store
Home of the Famous BEEF STICK
Foods and Candles
From Around the World!

Ports of Call Village
Wharf's Village
SAN PEDRO, CALIF.

Mikawaya

Sweet Shop
244 E. 1st St.
Los Angeles MA 8-4935

Nam's Restaurant

Cantonese Cuisine
Family Style Dinners
Banquet Room • Cocktail Lounge
Food to Go

205 E. Valley Blvd.
San Gabriel, Calif.
Tel: 280-8377

Business and Professional Guide

Your Business Card placed in each issue for 26 weeks at 3 lines (Minimum) . . . \$25
Each additional line \$6 per line

Greater Los Angeles

EASTMONT REALTY
Shig Kawaihara & Roger Yawata Rv
2340 S. Atlantic Blvd., Monterey Park

Flower View Gardens
FLORISTS
1801 N. Western Ave. 466-7373
Art Ito welcomes your phone orders and wire orders for Los Angeles

IMCO REALTY
Acreage Commercial & Industrial
George Inagaki - Ike Masaka
4568 Centinela, Los Angeles 90066
372-2161 - 372-2162

KOKUSAI INTERNATIONAL TRAVEL, INC.
321 E. 2nd St. 626-5284
Jim Higashi, Bus. Mgr.

NISEI FLORIST
In the Heart of L.A. Tokyo
328 E. 1st St., MA 8-5606
Fred Moriuchi - Memb. Teleflora

DR. ROY M. NISHIKAWA
Specializing in Contact Lenses
234 S. Oxford (4) - DU 4-7400

YAMATO TRAVEL BUREAU
312 E. 1st St., L.A. (90012)
MA 4-6021

Watsonville, Calif.
TOM NAKASE REALTY
Acreage - Ranches - Homes
Income
Tom T. Nakase, Realtor
96 College Rd. (408) 724-6477

San Jose, Calif.
EDWARD T. MORIOKA, Realtor
Estate Growth - Tax Shelters
565 N. 5th St. - 294-1204

Sacramento, Calif.
Wakano-Ura
Sukiyaki - Chop-Suey
Open 11-11, Closed Monday
2217 10th St. - GI 8-6231

Reno, Nev.
TOP HAT MOTEL
Shig and Sumi Kawaihara - Hosts
375 W. 4th St. - 786-1565

Portland, Ore.
Oregon Properties near Portland
Farms - Acreages - Residential
Business - Industrial - Recreational
J. J. WALKER INC.
19043 S.E. Stark St., Portland 97233
Henry T. Kato, Realtor
(503) 665-4145

Seattle, Wash.
Imperial Lanes
2101 - 22nd Ave., So. EA 5-2528
Nisel Owned - Fred Takagi, Mgr.

Kinomoto Travel Service
Frank Y. Kinomoto
521 Main St., MA 2-1522

Washington, D.C.
MASAOKA - ISHIKAWA AND ASSOCIATES, INC.
Consultants - Washington Matters
919 18th St., NW (6)

MARUKYO
Kimono Store
101 Weller St.
Los Angeles
628-4369

Complete Home Furnishings
Koby's Appliances
15130 S Western Av.
Gardena DA 4-6444 FA 1-2123

IBM KEYPUNCH, COMPUTER TRAINING
For Men, Women

Automation Institute
Edw. Tokeshi, Director
451 So. Hill, L.A., Ph. 824-2838
(Approved for visa students)
(Approved for Veterans)

SAITO REALTY CO.
HOMES - INSURANCE
One of the Largest Selections
2421 W. Jefferson, L.A.
RE 1-2121
JOHN TY SAITO & ASSOCIATES

Kimura PHOTOMART
Camera and Photographic Supplies
114 N. San Pedro St. MA 2-3068

triangle CAMERA
3445 N. Broadway, Chicago
Complete Photo Equip., Supplies
GR 2-1015 James S. Ogata

SAITO REALTY CO.
HOMES - INSURANCE
One of the Largest Selections
2421 W. Jefferson, L.A.
RE 1-2121
JOHN TY SAITO & ASSOCIATES

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING

Cash with Order. 10c per word, \$3 minimum per insertion.

EMPLOYMENT

Yamato Employment Agency
Job Inquiries Welcome
Rm. 202, 312 E. 1st St., L.A.
MA 4-2821 • New Openings Daily
OF INTEREST TO MEN
Arch Drafterman, exp.2,911 hr
Main Mech, punch press2,911 hr
Delivery-Janitor, print3,000 hr
TR, rotary press, swing2-225 hr
Fry Cook, coffee shop 275-3,000 hr
Order Desk Clk.to 550
Chem Lab Wkr, south400-450
Import Clk, typing, west400-450
OF INTEREST TO WOMEN
F.C. Bkpr, corre, west600up
Exec Secretaries, dtn.550
A/R Clk, phone work450-475
Gen Ofc Girl, exp, dtn.425up
Typist Clk, west380-433
Tr, soldering, So. Pas. 1,85-1,90hr
Wool Presser exp, WLA 2,50-3,00hr
PM Oprs, sportswear 1,90-2,50hr

RANCHES—ACREAGE

IDEAL CITRUS AREA
960 acres of deeded and state lease, 7 miles northeast of Hyder, 450 acres in cultivation. Excellent water, new cement ditches, shop, shed, farm equipment. \$250 per acre with terms. Call (602) 945-3714 after 5 p.m. or write H&C Farms, Inc. Star Route Box 27, Dateland, Arizona 85333.

OKANOGAN COUNTY
10 acres, forest tract, year round creek, fish, 400 down, 400 month. 400 acres private lake, hayland, excellent hunting and fishing area. \$125 per acre. 25% down. Specialists for river frontage and timberlands. Call or write:
OMAK REALTY
P.O. Box 351—Omak, Washington.
Call (509) 826-0670

AUTOMOTIVE

LINE MECHANICS
50/50 Commission
Paid Vacations
All Company Benefits
—5 Day Week—
CALL AVERY DRAPER,
Service Manager.
CLAY CHEVROLET
2605 E. Colorado
East Pasadena
Call 796-2603

PRUNE ORCHARD
42 acres, 30 in fruit, producing prunes, fully equipped, irrigation well. One of the best orchards in Sonoma Co. Attractive modern 3 br. home on 1/2 acre house. Zoned M-2 R.R. fir, acre, av. \$150,000. Terms. Write or call:
ARCHER REALTY
315 College Ave. Santa Rosa

ELECTRONIC ASSEMBLER
No experience
Will Train
\$1.80 hr. to start. Automatic raises.
All fringe benefits.
Call Mr. Romeo: 781-2154
SENSOR TECHNOLOGY, INC.
115 Herald, Van Nuys

BEAR RIVER Frontage near Hwy. 49. 235 ac w/3000' on river. \$850 per ac. **NURSING HOME** 17 bed. + 3 bedroom in foothills. Room to expand. **Country Store** with leased bar. 3 BR. living quarters, and 3 BR. home on 1/2 acres. \$15,000 handles.

WESTERN REALTY
694 Lincoln
Auburn, Calif. (916) 885-7991

MANAGER TRAINEE

- Age 25 to 40
- 2 years college preferred
- Some supervisory training preferred
- Must speak English fluently
- No restaurant experience necessary.

TUCKER REAL ESTATE
2240 S. 6th St.,
Klamath Falls, Oregon
(503) 882-7241

Excellent opportunity for qualified male or female to join a growing organization at top salary, with many fringe benefits and a chance to share in its growth.

RECREATIONAL/LEISURE TIME BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES
Will sell land and/or build-to-suit. We solicit joint-venture on our choice resort properties—Lake Elsinore, Yosemite, Ferris Dam, Klamath. Contact us for any type of recreational interest you may desire. For information, write or phone "SYNDICATED SERVICES" 3103 Roanoke Ln., Costa Mesa 92626
Phone (714) 545-5130

Miyako Restaurants

Call MU 1-3086
for appointment in Pasadena
Pasadena/Orange

RECREATIONAL/LEISURE TIME BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES
Will sell land and/or build-to-suit. We solicit joint-venture on our choice resort properties—Lake Elsinore, Yosemite, Ferris Dam, Klamath. Contact us for any type of recreational interest you may desire. For information, write or phone "SYNDICATED SERVICES" 3103 Roanoke Ln., Costa Mesa 92626
Phone (714) 545-5130

HAWAII HOTEL SITE
4.9 acres in the heart of Hilo on the BOOMING BIG ISLAND of Hawaii. Don't wait on this one! Only \$4.00 sq. ft.
BONDO INVESTMENT CO.
3715 128th Ave., S.E.
Bellevue, Washington 98004
(206) 515-7028

WIG STYLIST

(Very Good Salary)
No license needed. Experienced or will consider girl with some beauty school background.
Beautiful New Building in Santa Monica.
Excellent Company Benefits
Call 475-4591

REAL ESTATE INVESTMENTS
490 Edgewood Dr., Vacaville
(707) 456-2111

March of Dimes

During these years, Mrs. Tashima also made noteworthy contributions to the game of tennis. For three years she was the March of Dimes Chairman for Bowling and twice a member of the Cerebral Palsy Bowling Committee. She served on the Advisory Board of the National JACL Tournament from 1957 to 1963 as well as being a perennial adviser to the Southern California Nisei Bowling Assn. She has also been a certified instructor for the past 14 years.

JEWELS by TOMERO
Original creations in Jade, Pearls, Coral, Amber, Diamonds, Sapphires, Emeralds and Rubies. Credit Cards Honored. Free Validated Parking.
1901 Avenue of the Stars
Los Angeles Call 277-1144

TAMURA

The Finest in Home Furnishings
3420 W. Jefferson Blvd.
Los Angeles 18
RE 1-7261

CENTURY CITY

Inside Pacific 1st Nat'l Bank Bldg, Open 11:30-6:00
1901 Avenue of the Stars
Los Angeles Call 277-1144

Nanka Printing

2024 E. 1st St.
Los Angeles, Calif.
Angelus 8-7835

ED SATO

PLUMBING AND HEATING
Remodel and Repairs - Water Heaters, Garbage Disposals, Furnaces
— Servicing Los Angeles —
AX 3-7000 RE 3-0557

Aloha Plumbing

PARTS & SUPPLIES
— Repairs Our Specialty —
1948 S. Grand, Los Angeles
RI 9-4371

SAITO REALTY CO.

SAITO REALTY CO.
HOMES - INSURANCE
One of the Largest Selections
2421 W. Jefferson, L.A.
RE 1-2121
JOHN TY SAITO & ASSOCIATES

Kokusai Theatre

3020 Crenshaw Blvd., RE 4-1148

Ask for... 'Cherry Brand'

MUTUAL SUPPLY CO.
1090 SANSOME ST., S.F. 11

BRAND NEW PRODUCT

GOLDEN DRAGON INSTANT SAIMIN
— HAWAIIAN RECIPE —
Most Sanitary Wholesome
Saimin on the Market
Available at Your Favorite Shopping Center
NANKA SEIMEN CO.
Los Angeles

Aloha Plumbing

PARTS & SUPPLIES
— Repairs Our Specialty —
1948 S. Grand, Los Angeles
RI 9-4371

SAITO REALTY CO.

SAITO REALTY CO.
HOMES - INSURANCE
One of the Largest Selections
2421 W. Jefferson, L.A.
RE 1-2121
JOHN TY SAITO & ASSOCIATES

The Foul Line: Gary Yamauchi

Chiyo Tashima Hall of Famer



Los Angeles
Last week, the "Foul Line" gave a brief description of Chiyo Tashima's installation into the Southern California Women's Hall of Fame. This week we flashback to those moments of greatness which led up to this ultimate achievement.

As mentioned, Chiyo started her bowling some years ago with a 156 game at the Ocean Pacific Lanes. Just a short time after this initiation to tenpins, Chiyo was labeled a success following her performance in the 1941 Examiner Singles Classic. In her first major tournament, the "Little Tiger" emerged the champion of her class and received a brand new Nash automobile for her efforts.

The War, however, called a time-out on Chiyo's youthful bowling fame, but the remembrance of victory brought her back to the lanes shortly thereafter. From this time on, Chiyo amassed a countless number of bowling titles as well as league championships and achievement awards.

Nisei Week Classic

In the Pacific Coast Nisei Invitational Tournament, Chiyo proved her Nisei dominance in her first appearance in 1947. She routed the women's events winning the team, doubles, singles, all events, and mixed doubles, with only the five-game sweeper keeping her from a complete perfect cycle. Since this debut in the Nisei Week Classic, she has captured the team event six times, the singles five times, the five-game sweeper three times, the mixed doubles three times, and the doubles championship twice. Needless to say, this record is unmatched by Southern California Nisei women.

The Los Angeles City Women's Tournament first heard of Chiyo's existence in 1952 when she obtained her first City title, the Women's Singles Championship. The following year her team, Ray Rand's Roundup, emerged the Women's Team Champions, a title she also received in 1961. Other city crowns awarded to Chiyo include back-to-back doubles victories with Peggy Farley in 1960, and with Judy Sakata in 1961. Chiyo was also a Los Angeles 600 Club Champion in the latter year.

In bowling circles, when you mention the City Tournament, the State Champion-

the Iolani Schol Alumni Assn. Keith Fukumitsu, a freshman at the Univ. of Hawaii, has been awarded a four-year scholarship by Hawaiian Airlines. Keith, the son of the Stanley Fukumitsu of 3233 Wauke St., is a 1968 graduate of Kaimuki High.

Sports scene

Linda Masaki, a 2nd-dan karate expert, will be a member of the Hawaii team against Mainland stars in the second annual Tournament of Champions May 3 at the Honolulu International Center. Miss Masaki is one of five chosen to compete in the kata phase of the tournament inaugurated last year by Ed Parker, a former Kalihli boy who made it big as a karate instructor in Los Angeles.

Eddie Hamada has relinquished his post as head football coach at Iolani School. He will, however, continue as athletic director and chairman of the school's physical education dept. Gordon Chang has been named to succeed Hamada as head football coach. Hamada is currently taking graduate studies at Chapman College in Calif.

Roy Nakamura, Waipahu High School teacher, has been named baseball coach at the high school. He succeeds Masa Yamamine, who will continue as athletic director and coach of the football team. Lance Suzuki, Kahuku High School senior, captured the basketball scoring championship of the Oahu Interscholastic Assn. for 1969.

Names in the news

Tommy Kaunukuhi, one of the Univ. of Hawaii's all-time greats, will be named U.S. marshal, according to the Star-Bulletin. Wesley H. Petri, Democrat and son of a former Honolulu mayor, has held the job since 1961. The job pays \$15,000.

David McClung of the state Senate was admitted to practice April 22 before the Supreme Court of the U.S. He was sponsored by Rep. Spark M. Matsunaga.

Lawrence H. Mamiya of 1440-C Lunalilo St. has been awarded a \$2,400 Kent graduate fellowship at the Graduate Theological Union of Berkeley, Calif. Given by the Danforth Foundation, the fellowship provides financial support for three years.

Eileen Tamura, daughter of Mrs. Tetsuko Tamura of 60 Nakoa Drive, Wailuku, Maui, is a Peace Corps volunteer in the West African nation of Senegal. There she teaches in a community center in the village of Kaffire, instructing village women in child care, nutrition, sewing and gardening. Miss Tamura, who is a 1967 graduate of the Univ. of Hawaii, majored in psychology. Attorney Harold Fong has been elected new chairman of the Oahu Young Republicans, succeeding Mrs. Phyllis Rice. . . . Royal Okamoto has been elected pres. of

HOLIDAY BOWL

3730 CRENSHAW BLVD., L.A. 16 AX 5-4325
—In West Covina Shopping Center near Broadway Dept. Store—

HOLIDAY - STARDUST BOWL

1035 W. WALNUT PARKWAY, WEST COVINA

Aloha from Hawaii

by Richard Gima



Hawaii Statehood

Honolulu
Pres. Nixon, in a speech distributed Apr. 17, said Hawaii in one short decade has made its State "a showcase of the best of America," according to UPI. Nixon's praise for the people and the State came in a message dated Apr. 16, marking the 10th anniversary of Hawaii's statehood. "My warmest greetings go out to my fellow citizens in Hawaii as you celebrate your 10th anniversary of Statehood," the President's message said.

Congressman Spark Matsunaga maintains that the U.S. Supreme Court erred in its decision against the operation by two Tucson, Ariz., newspapers under a joint printing agreement. Matsunaga, who spoke Apr. 16 at a breakfast meeting of the American Society of Newspaper Editors, said, "The laudable purpose of the anti-trust laws is to prevent monopoly and the elimination of competition, but when the effect of the anti-trust laws is to eliminate, rather than foster, effective competition, then such an application appears to be clearly in error."

Beauty Queens
Lani Sen, Univ. of Hawaii student, placed fourth in the 1969 national queen college pageant Apr. 20 at Palm Beach, Florida. A Univ. of Georgia coed was the winner. . . . Janice Sasaki of Kaneohe, a student at Cannon's College of Commerce, has been named 1969 Miss Nancy Taylor Secretary of Hawaii in a recent contest. She will compete with other finalists for a three-week trip to Europe.

An unsuccessful Ka Palapala beauty and cultural pageant contest stepped out of line on stage Apr. 19 to protest beauty contests. But she was foiled by dead microphones. Jennifer Klein Putnam, a contestant in the Caucasian category of the Univ. of Hawaii-sponsored contest, managed to call out a few words before security guards escorted her off stage and outside. Ethnic queens selected were Gwen Souza, Hawaiian; Janis Fontes, Caucasian; Cheryl Jean Lau, Chinese; Eason Ehsun, Japanese; Chiey Ene Ragil, Filipino; Marie Park, Korean; Gale Glass, Afro-American; and Jacqueline Lovin, Cosmopolitan.

Papaya Show
The Hawaiian Papaya Show with Debbie Gima, the current Miss Hawaii doing the honors, opened Apr. 25 at the International Trade Fair in Tokyo. It is Debbie's first trip to Japan. The Hawaii delegation, led by Mr. and Mrs. Angel Machara, arrived in Tokyo April 24. Japan soon will be importing papayas from Hawaii, and they are expected to cost about \$2 a pound. A U.S. Embassy official said the papayas will be a luxury item in Japan.

The Kodak Hula Show, whose use of city park grounds has angered Mayor Frank Fasi, was "legalized" Apr. 22 by Honolulu city councilmen drafted two measures aimed at putting the show on solid legal footing at its 32-year-old site in Kapiolani Park. The first took the form of a resolution, passed 8 to 0, which says that commercially sponsored activities presented for free in city parks are allowable, provided that

Rep. W. Buddy Soares, leader of the Republicans in the State House, wants to set the grape record straight — the GOP in the House opposed interfering in California's internal affairs. Soares issued a statement Apr. 10 regarding the Senate Concurrent Resolution supporting a nationwide consumer boycott of Calif. table grapes.

Education
Circuit Judge Dick Yin Wong on Apr. 21 ruled that the controversial sex education program is constitutional, thereby allowing the most

disputed segments to be shown on educational TV as scheduled. The program's opponents — Radio KTRG and Concerned Citizens of Hawaii, a conservative group — are considered certain to appeal the decision to the State supreme court.

Students today look upon marijuana smoking as a status symbol of their generation, the director of the Student Health Service at the Univ. of Hawaii said on Apr. 20. Dr. Donald Char spoke about drug use among students at the last of a series on "The Drug Scene" at First United Methodist Church. Char said LSD is virtually no problem at the university, but that marijuana has replaced cigarettes and alcohol as landmarks of a man or woman growing up.

City and state officials fought to another verbal battle Apr. 22 over a new sports stadium for Honolulu. Mayor Frank Fasi went to the capital to tell the House Oahu Select Committee he is "ready to cooperate in any way I can" with state legislators to get a stadium built. But he said he still doesn't believe it can be built entirely with city tax dollars. Councilman George Koga emphasized that Honolulu needs a new stadium now — and suggested a three-way deal among the city, the state and private enterprise to get the job done.

Business ticker
Dole Plantation on Lanai, about to experience its worst personnel shortage, has decided to seek laborers from the West Coast. C. T. Cleghorn, manager of the Lanai plantation, said on Apr. 24 that two Dole men left Apr. 22 for Calif. to "look at the possibility of bringing in some people from Los Angeles."

Hawaii's pineapple companies are facing the most critical summer labor shortage in their history. This was the first day from industry, which is working overtime to handle early ripening fruit from the plantations. The pineapple companies don't expect any relief until schools let out for the summer. Even then the relief will only be temporary, says the industry publication, "Pine Apples." It points out that the ripening fruit will gain in volume during the summer. Dole Co. has been operating overtime 9 to 11½ hours six days a week.

Thomas H. Ching has been named executive vice president of Honolulu. Sunao Miyabara, v.p. in the marketing division, and Y. T. Ching will take over sr. v.p.'s. Dick Wah Wong, Theodore K. T. Wong and Henry D. Y. Young have been promoted to v.p.'s. Howard Chun has been named cashier. Francis P. Y. Ching has been named main office mgr. and will take over in charge of branch operations. Henry M. Murakami has been appointed as asst. v.p. and succeeds Ching as branch mgr. of the Queen-Ward branch. Charles K.Y. Choy has been named asst. p.p. and Leonard K.Y. Chinn has been named asst. cashier of the King-Kaikai branch. Man Kwong Au and Wallace S. Ching have been named to the board of directors.

GARDENA — AN ENJOYABLE JAPANESE COMMUNITY

Poinsettia Gardens Motel Apts.
13921 So. Normandie Ave. Phone: 324-5883
68-Units - Heated Pool - Air Conditioning - GE Kitchens - Television
OWNED AND OPERATED BY KOBATA BROS.

MAS YOSHINO
AT
JACK McCAFFEE MOTORS
NEW & USED
Authorized Volkswagen and Porsche Dealer
825 N. Victory Blvd., Burbank
Tel. 845-8384
600 ft. from Golden State Freeway—
Burbank Blvd. West off-ramp

YOUR DATSUN HEADQUARTERS
"We Specialize in Courtesy and Service"
FEATURING:
1600 & 2000 Sports Cars
2-door & 4-door Sedans
Station Wagons
Campers
Patrol 4 Wheel Drive
Automatic Transmission, 4 speed
Modern Service & Parts Dept., Factory Trained Mechanics.

経済的な車ダツトサン
"Open 7 days - 8 a.m. to 10 p.m."
DOWNTOWN L.A. DATSUN
1600 S. FIGUEROA ST., cor. VENICE BLVD.
Tel. (213) 748-8951 Paul Sakamoto, President

Hovey-Dallas Chevrolet
— New & Used Cars and Trucks —
15600 S. Western Ave., Gardena, Calif. DA 3-0300
FRED A. HAYASHI
Res. DA 7-9942

'DON' K. NAKAJIMA, INC.
REALTORS - BUILDERS
14715 So. Western Ave.
Gardena, Calif.
323-7545 321-3386

ARE YOU A SUBSCRIBER?
While The Pacific Citizen is a membership publication of the Japanese American Citizens League, non-members are invited to subscribe. Fill out the coupon or send in your personal check indicating your choice.
Rates: \$5.00 a year; \$9.50 for 2 years
PACIFIC CITIZEN, 125 Weller St., L.A., Calif. 90012

Name.....
Address.....
City..... State..... ZIP.....

hi-me
IS HERE!
an instant cooking base from the maker of "AJI-NO-MOTO"
"hi-me" is an instant and economical thing to have in your kitchen or on the table for better food enjoyment.
"hi-me" is a very unique and modern type of dashinomoto which is a strong flavoring agent containing essence of flavors of meat, dried bonito, shrimp and tangle.
Available at food stores in an attractive red-top shaker.
AJINOMOTO CO. OF NEW YORK, INC.



PACIFIC CITIZEN

Published weekly by the Japanese American Citizens League... Editorial-Business Office... National JACL Headquarters... Advertising Representative... District Council Representatives... Special Correspondents... Except for JACL staff writers, news and opinions expressed by columnists do not necessarily reflect JACL policy.

Friday, May 9, 1969

Ye Editor's Desk

NOT-SO-QUIET RETIREMENT

On the editorial pages of the San Francisco Examiner last week (April 30), Guy Wright's piece on "Warren's Silence" may augur a not-so-quiet retirement for the Chief Justice of the United States Supreme Court.

To this we can readily agree, despite our recent piece on Earl Warren, where we recognized his long-standing refusal to apologize and his will to let history speak for itself.

Wright also reminded: "Japanese Americans in wartime California were rounded up in a wave of national hysteria. Not one shred of evidence of disloyalty has ever been found against them.

Wright included some wartime quotes ascribed to Warren and the impromptu encounter with Saneisi at UC Berkeley, where he brushed aside demands for an apology.

Edison Uno, who has been in the forefront of this campaign to have Warren apologize, launched it primarily with letters to the editors to educate the new generation of Californians of the historic tragedy of Evacuation.

ON INSTITUTIONAL RACISM

In the Dr. Hayakawa address to the JACL at Disneyland, he touched upon "institutional racism" as "absurd abstractions to which dogmatic and absurd young people are reacting to as if (they) were words with reference . . . in a way you're fighting semantic ghosts—fictions made by the process of abstraction."

William Raspberry on the Washington Post staff recently explained what "institutional racism" is. These are racist institutions by tradition and practice, though it may be run by nonracist men.

And he takes as an example the banking institution. A loan officer, acting on his company's traditional criteria, finds himself refusing a disproportionate percentage of black applicants.

As Raspberry notes, "It is that banking as an institution has always been geared to white people. The criteria for loans, therefore, include a sort of 'whiteness' test that few Negroes can pass."

"Are banks considering more than the simple question of an applicant's willingness and ability to repay a loan? Are employers dispensing jobs on the basis of traditional (which is to say 'white') criteria that have nothing to do with a job-seeker's potential?"

"Are school systems taking better care of 'good' (or 'white') schools than of the 'bad' ones in the central cities?"

While it is academic to label such conditions, Raspberry finds it pointless to do so unless it leads to action. So far, he says, it has produced nothing but defensiveness.

The individual racist isn't really the problem. Institutional racism, on the other hand, is because of the greater numbers involved. It is no "semantic ghost" or "fiction."

AN ICE CAPADE INGENUE

Perhaps Mitsuko Funakoshi is the only performing professional ice-skating dancer of Japanese ancestry in the world today and she happens to be the pretty 23-year-old daughter of Kinu and Willie Funakoshi of Los Angeles.

Her opening solo performance in "Once Upon a Time" — a spectacular setting reminiscent of the scenes from the Rubaiyat of Omar Khayyam—as the Little Princess is an adaptation from an earlier NBC-TV special where she wooed and delighted millions of viewers.

Her opening solo performance in "Once Upon a Time" — a spectacular setting reminiscent of the scenes from the Rubaiyat of Omar Khayyam—as the Little Princess is an adaptation from an earlier NBC-TV special where she wooed and delighted millions of viewers.

Next season, she plans to do a wind-up ball number—an ecstatic experience to behold in ballet, therefore commanding greater skill and art over ice.

Not many Saneisi are privileged to lead as glamorous a life—let alone in a starring role and engaging in hobby (she's been skating since she was 11) that pays.



Not Seeing the Forest for the Bonsai

TIE & GARTER: Dr. Frank Sakamoto

What a Whing Ding!

Anaheim. With hilarity and gaiety in depth, Frank Omatsu and Harry H. Nakamura co-chaired the unique PSWDC whing ding here at Disneyland Hotel April 25.

District 1000 Club chairman Aki Ohno and his 1000ers gave the "Aki Award" for the best performance to none other than Orange County, which stole the show.

The judges had a hair-pulling time trying to decide. For those who missed this whing ding and for the benefit of those who had blurred vision for one reason or another, here's a review of the chapter skits:

1—Gardena was represented by Helen Kawagoe, making with excerpts of her friends that rocked the house down and 1000ers rolling in the aisles. Her closing lines were, "She is trying to win the big mouth award," presently held by Betty Yumori of Venice-Culver.

2—West Los Angeles staged "The Doctor's Mistake," a skit with Dr. Kiyoshi Sonoda as the effervescent plastic surgeon, Toy Kanegai as his sexy nurse, and Amy Nakashima as the lovely patient. I think in the great confusion at the doctor's office, they had changed the sex — so you may see Amy walking around with ???

3—Progressive Westside presented "Trip to Hawaii." If you can picture yourself on this trip to Hawaii, music, hula dancers and a hearty emcee in Frank Miyaki getting his entertainers swaying with the palms, this was an outstanding show by the young adult chapter, Dorothy Shimizu (who incidentally was the make-up artist at the last PSWDC whing ding) painted faces on the tummies and again did a superb job, taking us on a "trip" to Maui.

Okano, Dr. Tak Shimazaki, Ky Kawashita, Wally Yamagata, Okar Okumura and accomplished ukulele player

Berkeley —

Continued from Front Page

Questions like "Should your child see himself as a Japanese, Japanese American, or American?" "Do you support the Third World movement?" and "Are there current problems for the Japanese American community?" were intensely argued.

There was practically no agreement all day, but Rev. Ohtomo summed it up nicely, "I am from Japan and I pictured all Americans to be cowboys. When I arrived, I was surprised at the great diversity of Americans."

"Similarly, you should realize that Japanese Americans, like any group, are not all alike," he declared.

Other invited participants included: Gail Muramoto, Patty Hirota, Mr. and Mrs. John Takayuchi, Mr. and Mrs. Shiro Kobayashi, and Mrs. and Mrs. George Yoshida.

All participated actively in the discussion. Project EPOCH has an extensive collection of slides, photographs, tape recordings, books, art objects and other materials for ethnic studies.

Anyone who wishes to see the project, or contribute materials to the project, may contact Mrs. Marianne Brown, Project EPOCH, 1033 Heinz Ave., Berkeley.

JAPAN MAG 'THE EAST'

FEATURES INOUE STORY

TOKYO—The May-June issue of "The East" magazine has as its lead article a picture-story of Sen. Daniel K. Inouye by Pacific Citizen Correspondent Allan Beekman.

Beekman reviews Inouye's antecedents and career and speculates on his prospects as a vice-presidential or presidential candidate. Beekman believes the people of Hawaii tend to think of themselves as different nationalities living under a common government rather than as simple Americans and that this conception, being antithetical to the view of the mainland electorate, may prejudice Inouye's chances if he seeks national support.

Letters from Our Readers

Discourtesy at Disneyland

Editor: The PSWDC has just completed its biennial convention and my wife and I would like to offer a few observations. First, the District made a bold advance in meeting the needs of our youth when they voted to initiate a scholarship program in conjunction with the Yellow Brotherhood. Second, the Chapters of the District took a strong stand in support of the repeal of Title II of the Internal Security Act of 1950. These are both far-sighted moves that are constant with the creed, motto and goals of the JACL.

However, we felt that in the face of the most important issue to come before the meeting, the District failed to respond to the challenge posed by events surrounding the presentation by Dr. S. I. Hayakawa. This failure was serious in our eyes it has prompted this letter.

At the outset, we would like to make it clear that we do not believe this problem involves those who are pro or con Dr. Hayakawa. Additionally, the host Chapter should not assume any personal affront for a human error so that implied. We believe what happened was beyond any control over the matter they might have had.

The issue we are quite specifically concerned with deals with the handling of the demonstrators and the guests of the JACL by the employees of the Disneyland Hotel. We cannot but wonder how on Saturday the District meeting could have heartedly adopted Dr. David Miura's suggestion of decals and table displays for businesses stating: "We believe in the dignity of the individual" and on Sunday, when faced with the personal experience of the same Dr. Miura, could turn their back on this concept of individual dignity.

In discussion during Sunday's meeting it was stated that " . . . there was no brutality . . ." We would ask when does an act become brutal? Must it be only physical? Or does it come when Japanese Americans exclusively are directed to either move on or go to their hotel rooms? Perhaps it is not brutality when a young woman who was present at the District's Saturday meeting is told she will be arrested for indecent exposure for apparently no other reason than she is wearing a full length formal muumuu and has long black hair.

Brutality may not be the correct word to describe a young Japanese American being thrown up against a wall and his taped record confiscated because he has taped a hotel employee's remarks to the girl in the muumuu.

So here it is. The problem as we see it stripped of special interest and personalism complete with harried hotel employees falling back on the most crude forms of racism. These incidents are not only an affront to the JACL but to every human who is sensitive to the rights and dignity of others. The attitudes evidenced by the agents of the Disneyland Hotel on Saturday evening were as much directed towards us as towards the demonstrators. Where any other individual suffers a loss of dignity, we believe our dignity has suffered too.

PSWDC Challenged On Sunday, April 27, 1969 the PSWDC was faced with literally the challenge of words versus deeds. That challenge went unanswered. Instead, a majority of chapter representatives chose discretion over the defense of human dignity.

As we left the meeting we heard the remark: "It is not a civil rights organization" and we could only conclude that the PSWDC is not a human rights organization either. There were those who told themselves that this was strictly a political matter and so not an area of concern for JACL. To them we would ask: "Since when is human dignity a political matter?"

Finally, while we were both sorely disappointed in the PSWDC's apparent insensitivity to this grave problem, we were heartened by those Chapters who supported Dr. Miura's motion. Dr. Miura drew the line for the PSWDC—a few Chapters, realizing that the individuals was an affront to us all, took up the challenge and crossed that line. The others still stand safely holding the little blue card which says: "We believe in the dignity of the individual. Please report any discourtesy to the management. Courtesy of the Japanese American Citizens League."

DONALD AND TOSHIYE ESTES 1627 Bancroft San Diego, 92102

'E-Week

Your suggestion for Evacuation Day (April 18) has merit, but why should it be April 25 or May 1?

How about setting aside a week in mid-April as "Evacuation History Week" so that worthwhile educational could be conducted throughout the nation on the menace of racism and war hysteria?

In the article, you also mentioned March 22, 1942 twice as the date "when a trainload of 2,100 volunteers departed from the old Santa Fe Depot in Los Angeles for Manzanar Relocation Center." The actual date was Monday, March 23. A special 13-car train carried 503 of us, including myself, to the Owens Valley Reception Center. (Later, the name was changed to Manzanar Relocation Center.) Earlier that morning, about 300 volunteers departed in their automobiles for Manzanar, the cars were immediately "impounded" by the U.S. Army upon arrival at the camp.

KARL G. YONEDA 320 Pennsylvania Ave., #24 San Francisco, 94107

Earl Warren

Editor: I hope the PC readers don't misunderstand my intentions in the Warren matter (PC Apr. 25). I have the greatest respect for him. I believe his Greatness can only become Greater if he clears up this one blot on an impeccable record of public service. Forgiveness and charity, yes. Let him ask for forgiveness and charity for a human error so that history will remember him as a Man, who lived by his words and deeds. Examine the wonderful things he's been saying lately and his silence on this matter (of Evacuation) betrays all the good he represents.

God bless him, I hope he retires in June to a life of national exposure. EDISON UNO -515 - 9th Ave. San Francisco 94118

Although I was born and raised in San Francisco and went to school with many Nisei in the pre-war days, I did not know that Chief Justice Warren made such remarks about United States citizens. (Apr. 25 PC).

Forgiving him is not the answer. I still remember the visits to Tanforan Race Tracks to visit my schoolmates. What we did to Japanese Americans is a tragic mistake by all of us and Warren was responsible as a political leader in California. The JACL organization has a duty to make sure it doesn't happen again and the good name of the Nisei should be reinstated by an apology by Chief Justice Warren before he becomes a citizen again.

Even great men are subject to human errors . . . it is also very human to admit them and ask for forgiveness from those who have been wronged for so long. CHARLES D. SMITH 1600 Octavia St. San Francisco

Sounding Board Jeffrey Matsui

It appears the Los Angeles Nisei community as a whole seems doggedly determined to keep the racial issue out of the case of dismissed L.A. County Coroner, Thomas Noguchi. There are actually Nisei who say Dr. Noguchi got what he deserved because he was too ambitious and deceived to be put in his place. Others say Dr. Noguchi's problem stems from the fact that he is un-Japanese.

After listening to some of the comments made by the Nisei, a most serious question to be asked is whether the underlying cause for Nisei non-involvement thus far is our unconscious "feeling" that we should know our place as Japanese Americans and not embarrass the White power structure by having the audacity to seek the top job.

An even more serious question is whether the leaders of the Los Angeles County government share this "feeling" and mean to perpetuate it. And if there is any evidence that this "feeling" does still exist, let's confront it now and not leave it for the next generation to solve.

After taking a good look at the charges made by the County against Dr. Noguchi, it appears that either the "feeling" had turned to Mr. Hyde during working hours or he is the personification of the Japanese soldier in the old American World War II movies—sadistic and violent. He threatens to kill people with a knife, wishes people dead, leaves letters in such a position on the desk so that each falls on the floor and has to be retrieved by the secretary, berated one of his pathologist about the fact that one leg was shorter than the other until he quit, wishes great tragedies to happen so he could become famous, becomes hysterical for no apparent reason, has a desire to perform autopsies on certain individuals, etc.

Dr. Noguchi's attorney and special investigators are interviewing the people who supposedly made the accusations on tape and are shocked at the liberties the County had taken in making the charges.

For example, the doctor whose physical disability Dr. Noguchi was supposed to have poked fun at said the whole accusation was ridiculous and that he left because of a better job.

Even an interview with a hostile witness for the prosecution brings to light the depths to which the County had sunk to justify its action. In a transcript of a tape, the witness, a lady, is asked, "Was he hateful to people or was he sympathetic?" He says: "He was not sympathetic; he's an Oriental. And he's a hard-working man and he expected everybody else to work as hard as he worked." When asked, "Orientals are not normally sympathetic?" she replied, "No. Those that I've come in contact with are not."

To digress from the Noguchi case for just a moment: By coincidence, there is also another case where a Nisei

has reached a position never before attained by a person of Japanese ancestry and he too is the subject of a public inquiry. Lucien Kurata had the distinction of being the first Nisei judge in Canada. At present he is battling to save his good name and career.

Unlike Dr. Noguchi who appears to be stuck with the violent and sadistic Oriental stereotype, Judge Kurata is even more unfortunate. He's supposed to be one of those real bad Japanese that commits suicide and rape. Remember the kamikazes and hara kiris and Rape of Nanking and the Philippines.

According to the allegations made, Judge Kurata had indecently assaulted a police officer in his old City Hall office on Nov. 15 and attempted to commit suicide on Sept. 1. Kurata's attorney pleaded in court that there is a total conflict between the written report of the Policewoman (who claimed to have been attacked) and her testimony. He also stated to the presiding judge: "you are the first step in the destruction of Kurata's judicial career. What you require is a high standard of proof, not merely a balance of probabilities. Proof beyond a reasonable doubt is absolutely essential."

On the suicide allegation, Kurata's defense suggested that Justice Keefe, the presiding officer, had allowed testimony—from the psychiatrist who had examined Kurata—that served no other purpose than to subject the judge to public humiliation.

Now back to L.A. and Dr. Noguchi: If there is a racial issue involved in the Noguchi case, then it is certainly the concern of the total Oriental community. And to get the answer to the question of racial bias, we must see to it that Dr. Noguchi be entitled to a fair, impartial and complete hearing.

While the County has unlimited fund (via our tax money) and personnel, Dr. Noguchi's defense must be privately financed. Therefore, friends of the doctor as well as concerned citizens have set up a defense fund for him. You may help also by either sending a letter of support or a financial contribution to: Defense for Dr. Noguchi, Box 774, Los Angeles, Ca. 90064.

Both Dr. Noguchi and his attorney have stated that all contributions received will be used for the payment of investigators, clerical help and supplies. Not a cent will go to the doctor or to pay the attorney's fees.

Those who are able to should make every effort to attend the hearing to begin May 12, 10 a.m. at the Hall of Administration, 500 W. Temple St. on the third floor hearing room.

We sincerely urge everyone to make it to the hearing to "watchdog" the proceeding. We must show everyone, especially our children, that we care and will fight for justice and fair play. We owe it to ourselves.

Wash Line Roger Nikaido

SWAB - WASP

SWAB—Have you ever been curious to know what our lives would be like, if let us say, one morning we awoke-up being White, instead of Yellow. And, to make this possibility seem less like a science fiction thriller, let us also say that through the merging of Coppertone and the Clorox Bleach companies, naturally with the approval of the Federal Trade Commission, a new chemical compound is developed that reverses the process produced by suntan lotions, making the transformation from Mongoloid to Caucasoid possible overnight.

While your curiosity may not extend into the Twilight Zone, as would be in this case, it is nonetheless interesting to speculate what our lives would be like in this imaginary world. To the unobservant eye, this synthetically produced world would appear to be the immediate solution to all our minority problems

in a predominantly White Society. Without the surface appearances of a racial minority group, we would no longer be discriminated, but would be the discriminators. Since I have given some thoughts to this hypothetical situation, curious to know how our lives would change—and if I may borrow and reuse a phrase that has since become household for "Adults Only"—"I Am Yellow and Curious"—I have come to the conclusion that this synthetically produced world would still be a minority, not because of so-called outside forces, but because we would not be able to complete the transformation within.

To begin with, since every viable group of people in the United States is tagged with a name or initials, briefly stereotyping the group, whether it be in the minority or majority, such as the WASP, our unusual group would probably be known as the SWAB (Synthetic-White American Buddhists).

And, most of us, securely accustomed to a particular way of life as a racial minority, will not be able to integrate completely into the White Society as SWAB. We will still maintain our ethnic sporting leagues or basketball and judo tournaments, but for SWAB only. In addition, we would still have a national organization, perhaps not as active as the present JACL organization, representing our interests and protecting our rights as SWAB.

The Noguchi Case

It appears the Los Angeles Nisei community as a whole seems doggedly determined to keep the racial issue out of the case of dismissed L.A. County Coroner, Thomas Noguchi. There are actually Nisei who say Dr. Noguchi got what he deserved because he was too ambitious and deceived to be put in his place. Others say Dr. Noguchi's problem stems from the fact that he is un-Japanese.

After listening to some of the comments made by the Nisei, a most serious question to be asked is whether the underlying cause for Nisei non-involvement thus far is our unconscious "feeling" that we should know our place as Japanese Americans and not embarrass the White power structure by having the audacity to seek the top job.

An even more serious question is whether the leaders of the Los Angeles County government share this "feeling" and mean to perpetuate it. And if there is any evidence that this "feeling" does still exist, let's confront it now and not leave it for the next generation to solve.

After taking a good look at the charges made by the County against Dr. Noguchi, it appears that either the "feeling" had turned to Mr. Hyde during working hours or he is the personification of the Japanese soldier in the old American World War II movies—sadistic and violent. He threatens to kill people with a knife, wishes people dead, leaves letters in such a position on the desk so that each falls on the floor and has to be retrieved by the secretary, berated one of his pathologist about the fact that one leg was shorter than the other until he quit, wishes great tragedies to happen so he could become famous, becomes hysterical for no apparent reason, has a desire to perform autopsies on certain individuals, etc.

Dr. Noguchi's attorney and special investigators are interviewing the people who supposedly made the accusations on tape and are shocked at the liberties the County had taken in making the charges.

For example, the doctor whose physical disability Dr. Noguchi was supposed to have poked fun at said the whole accusation was ridiculous and that he left because of a better job.

Even an interview with a hostile witness for the prosecution brings to light the depths to which the County had sunk to justify its action. In a transcript of a tape, the witness, a lady, is asked, "Was he hateful to people or was he sympathetic?" He says: "He was not sympathetic; he's an Oriental. And he's a hard-working man and he expected everybody else to work as hard as he worked." When asked, "Orientals are not normally sympathetic?" she replied, "No. Those that I've come in contact with are not."

To digress from the Noguchi case for just a moment: By coincidence, there is also another case where a Nisei

has reached a position never before attained by a person of Japanese ancestry and he too is the subject of a public inquiry. Lucien Kurata had the distinction of being the first Nisei judge in Canada. At present he is battling to save his good name and career.

Unlike Dr. Noguchi who appears to be stuck with the violent and sadistic Oriental stereotype, Judge Kurata is even more unfortunate. He's supposed to be one of those real bad Japanese that commits suicide and rape. Remember the kamikazes and hara kiris and Rape of Nanking and the Philippines.

According to the allegations made, Judge Kurata had indecently assaulted a police officer in his old City Hall office on Nov. 15 and attempted to commit suicide on Sept. 1. Kurata's attorney pleaded in court that there is a total conflict between the written report of the Policewoman (who claimed to have been attacked) and her testimony. He also stated to the presiding judge: "you are the first step in the destruction of Kurata's judicial career. What you require is a high standard of proof, not merely a balance of probabilities. Proof beyond a reasonable doubt is absolutely essential."

On the suicide allegation, Kurata's defense suggested that Justice Keefe, the presiding officer, had allowed testimony—from the psychiatrist who had examined Kurata—that served no other purpose than to subject the judge to public humiliation.

Now back to L.A. and Dr. Noguchi: If there is a racial issue involved in the Noguchi case, then it is certainly the concern of the total Oriental community. And to get the answer to the question of racial bias, we must see to it that Dr. Noguchi be entitled to a fair, impartial and complete hearing.

While the County has unlimited fund (via our tax money) and personnel, Dr. Noguchi's defense must be privately financed. Therefore, friends of the doctor as well as concerned citizens have set up a defense fund for him. You may help also by either sending a letter of support or a financial contribution to: Defense for Dr. Noguchi, Box 774, Los Angeles, Ca. 90064.

Both Dr. Noguchi and his attorney have stated that all contributions received will be used for the payment of investigators, clerical help and supplies. Not a cent will go to the doctor or to pay the attorney's fees.

Those who are able to should make every effort to attend the hearing to begin May 12, 10 a.m. at the Hall of Administration, 500 W. Temple St. on the third floor hearing room.

We sincerely urge everyone to make it to the hearing to "watchdog" the proceeding. We must show everyone, especially our children, that we care and will fight for justice and fair play. We owe it to ourselves.

Wash Line Roger Nikaido

SWAB - WASP

SWAB—Have you ever been curious to know what our lives would be like, if let us say, one morning we awoke-up being White, instead of Yellow. And, to make this possibility seem less like a science fiction thriller, let us also say that through the merging of Coppertone and the Clorox Bleach companies, naturally with the approval of the Federal Trade Commission, a new chemical compound is developed that reverses the process produced by suntan lotions, making the transformation from Mongoloid to Caucasoid possible overnight.

While your curiosity may not extend into the Twilight Zone, as would be in this case, it is nonetheless interesting to speculate what our lives would be like in this imaginary world. To the unobservant eye, this synthetically produced world would appear to be the immediate solution to all our minority problems

in a predominantly White Society. Without the surface appearances of a racial minority group, we would no longer be discriminated, but would be the discriminators. Since I have given some thoughts to this hypothetical situation, curious to know how our lives would change—and if I may borrow and reuse a phrase that has since become household for "Adults Only"—"I Am Yellow and Curious"—I have come to the conclusion that this synthetically produced world would still be a minority, not because of so-called outside forces, but because we would not be able to complete the transformation within.

To begin with, since every viable group of people in the United States is tagged with a name or initials, briefly stereotyping the group, whether it be in the minority or majority, such as the WASP, our unusual group would probably be known as the SWAB (Synthetic-White American Buddhists).

And, most of us, securely accustomed to a particular way of life as a racial minority, will not be able to integrate completely into the White Society as SWAB. We will still maintain our ethnic sporting leagues or basketball and judo tournaments, but for SWAB only. In addition, we would still have a national organization, perhaps not as active as the present JACL organization, representing our interests and protecting our rights as SWAB.



Jeffrey Matsui

It appears the Los Angeles Nisei community as a whole seems doggedly determined to keep the racial issue out of the case of dismissed L.A. County Coroner, Thomas Noguchi. There are actually Nisei who say Dr. Noguchi got what he deserved because he was too ambitious and deceived to be put in his place. Others say Dr. Noguchi's problem stems from the fact that he is un-Japanese.

After listening to some of the comments made by the Nisei, a most serious question to be asked is whether the underlying cause for Nisei non-involvement thus far is our unconscious "feeling" that we should know our place as Japanese Americans and not embarrass the White power structure by having the audacity to seek the top job.

An even more serious question is whether the leaders of the Los Angeles County government share this "feeling" and mean to perpetuate it. And if there is any evidence that this "feeling" does still exist, let's confront it now and not leave it for the next generation to solve.

After taking a good look at the charges made by the County against Dr. Noguchi, it appears that either the "feeling" had turned to Mr. Hyde during working hours or he is the personification of the Japanese soldier in the old American World War II movies—sadistic and violent. He threatens to kill people with a knife, wishes people dead, leaves letters in such a position on the desk so that each falls on the floor and has to be retrieved by the secretary, berated one of his pathologist about the fact that one leg was shorter than the other until he quit, wishes great tragedies to happen so he could become famous, becomes hysterical for no apparent reason, has a desire to perform autopsies on certain individuals, etc.

Dr. Noguchi's attorney and special investigators are interviewing the people who supposedly made the accusations on tape and are shocked at the liberties the County had taken in making the charges.

For example, the doctor whose physical disability Dr. Noguchi was supposed to have poked fun at said the whole accusation was ridiculous and that he left because of a better job.

Even an interview with a hostile witness for the prosecution brings to light the depths to which the County had sunk to justify its action. In a transcript of a tape, the witness, a lady, is asked, "Was he hateful to people or was he sympathetic?" He says: "He was not sympathetic; he's an Oriental. And he's a hard-working man and he expected everybody else to work as hard as he worked." When asked, "Orientals are not normally sympathetic?" she replied, "No. Those that I've come in contact with are not."

To digress from the Noguchi case for just a moment: By coincidence, there is also another case where a Nisei

has reached a position never before attained by a person of Japanese ancestry and he too is the subject of a public inquiry. Lucien Kurata had the distinction of being the first Nisei judge in Canada. At present he is battling to save his good name and career.

Unlike Dr. Noguchi who appears to be stuck with the violent and sadistic Oriental stereotype, Judge Kurata is even more unfortunate. He's supposed to be one of those real bad Japanese that commits suicide and rape. Remember the kamikazes and hara kiris and Rape of Nanking and the Philippines.

According to the allegations made, Judge Kurata had indecently assaulted a police officer in his old City Hall office on Nov. 15 and attempted to commit suicide on Sept. 1. Kurata's attorney pleaded in court that there is a total conflict between the written report of the Policewoman (who claimed to have been attacked) and her testimony. He also stated to the presiding judge: "you are the first step in the destruction of Kurata's judicial career. What you require is a high standard of proof, not merely a balance of probabilities. Proof beyond a reasonable doubt is absolutely essential."

On the suicide allegation, Kurata's defense suggested that Justice Keefe, the presiding officer, had allowed testimony—from the psychiatrist who had examined Kurata—that served no other purpose than to subject the judge to public humiliation.

Now back to L.A. and Dr. Noguchi: If there is a racial issue involved in the Noguchi case, then it is certainly the concern of the total Oriental community. And to get the answer to the question of racial bias, we must see to it that Dr. Noguchi be entitled to a fair, impartial and complete hearing.

While the County has unlimited fund (via our tax money) and personnel, Dr. Noguchi's defense must be privately financed. Therefore, friends of the doctor as well as concerned citizens have set up a defense fund for him. You may help also by either sending a letter of support or a financial contribution to: Defense for Dr. Noguchi, Box 774, Los Angeles, Ca. 90064.

Both Dr. Noguchi and his attorney have stated that all contributions received will be used for the payment of investigators, clerical help and supplies. Not a cent will go to the doctor or to pay the attorney's fees.

Those who are able to should make every effort to attend the hearing to begin May 12, 10 a.m. at the Hall of Administration, 500 W. Temple St. on the third floor hearing room.

We sincerely urge everyone to make it to the hearing to "watchdog" the proceeding. We must show everyone, especially our children, that we care and will fight for justice and fair play. We owe it to ourselves.

Wash Line Roger Nikaido

SWAB - WASP