

THREE MORE ORGANIZATIONS JOIN CAMPAIGN TO KILL DETENTION ACT

Nat'l Assn. of Social Workers, Calif. Democratic Council, American Jewish Congress Oppose Title II

BERKELEY — Three more organizations have joined the campaign to repeal Title II of the Internal Security Act of 1950 by passing resolutions opposing this detention camp law.

The National Association of Social Workers, the California Democratic Council, and the

So. Calif. Division of the American Jewish Congress have recently passed resolutions urging repeal of Title II. All of the resolutions were patterned after the Japanese American Citizens League resolution, and all have pledged to assist the JACL in the repeal campaign.

NASW Resolution

Delegates George Nishinaka (Los Angeles), Tsuguo Ikeda (Seattle), Larry Uno (Hawaii), and Walter Chun (Hawaii) spearheaded the drive to get NASW to take a stand. The National Delegate Assembly, meeting in Atlantic City, unanimously passed a resolution on April 23.

The NASW resolution states: "The major problem in American society today is the growing hostility among ethnic and political groups, and the alienation of the individual and the NASW is based on humanitarian and democratic ideals and is committed to the principles of the dignity of the individual and his right to constitutional protection, including fair hearing and due process."

The NASW resolved to "participate actively with other organizations seeking repeal of the Emergency Detention Act." According to Nishinaka, this means that the 50,000-member organization, through its Washington lobby, will assist the JACL in the repeal campaign.

CDC Stand

The California Democratic Council, in its resolution, stated:

"The Emergency Detention Act violates all constitutional guarantees and protections, and is unnecessary, as existing laws and procedures are available and are completely adequate to safeguard internal security."

The CDC resolved to "exert their influence to bring about repeal of the Emergency Detention Act."

"We do not wish to see a scholar of the So. Calif. Division of the American Jewish Congress have seen and experienced the dangers that result when civil liberties and liberties are taken away under the guise of emergency law."

Proclaimed the So. Calif. Division of the AJC: "It is our wish to see a petition of the detention and relocation of American citizens as we saw in World War II, under the War Relocation Authority."

The So. Calif. Division of the American Jewish Congress will now "join with those organizations which are seeking repeal of Sub-Title II of the Internal Security Act of 1950 in an active program to repeal."

Considerable interest was evident in the campaign to repeal Title II. Somebody asked why so much heat about this? To me I think that it represents a concrete symbol of something wrong that we ought to be doing something about. Whether it's a dead letter or not (remember the Alien Land Laws?), its existence is an affront to a Democracy. Also, it's healthy for people to get worked up about causes like this, so we can remind everybody about what a Democracy is all about.

This Symposium, particularly the small-group phases of it, again got my attention in that it reflected so clearly the interest of Sansei in their identity. Those of who might wonder about whether the talk is for real, and might say things like "what's with all this identity stuff all of a sudden" might find it useful to listen.

My memories went back years to the Berkeley campus and our protective clannishness of the time, born out of our lack of confidence in getting into the mainstream. Then the fight was between those who wanted to "segregate" themselves, and a few who were all for "assimilation."

To me the students now appear more aware, and their gathering together as Asian Americans has connotations much different than what I experienced. One of the beauties of the occasion was the gathering together of Japanese, Chinese and Filipino Americans, something that I have seldom seen happen.

We may wonder why so many student groups now use the term "Concern." The answer seems simple, it is because about a lot of things. Like another cliché-type word is "relevant," which simply says that students want to learn about things that count in a way that counts. The judgment about what counts may be where we need to do a lot of talking and listening so we don't miss the boat.

STUDENT AID

One of the more "relevant" JACL efforts I've come upon lately is the student aid program approved by the PS-WDC at its recent conference at Disneyland Hotel.

Sparked by JACL's initial accidental meeting with a group of ex-delinquents calling themselves the "Yellow Brotherhood" this program aims at helping such youth get back into school at some level, whether academic or vocational. The aims of this group were explained, in a real effective way, by one of its spokesmen.

From the vantage point of years in the business, I know that real self-help is the only way "rehabilitation" works. Such self-help is rare and hard to find. If we have it here in the "Yellow Brotherhood," JACL will be truly serving the community by encouraging it.

'MOST COMPLICATED MAN,' SAYS OKAMOTO

MIAMI, Fla.—Here to address the 13th annual international conference on Communications Arts last month, Yoichi Okamoto, 54, reflected on his years as the White House photographer.

"He is the most complicated man I've ever met," the New York-born Nisei said of President Lyndon Johnson. "He was tough. Very demanding. He would demand things you wouldn't think you were capable of, but somehow you would do it."

"Johnson was very sensitive to criticism and that was his biggest problem."

SAN JOSE CITY COUNCIL BACKS TITLE II REPEAL

SAN JOSE — The San Jose City Council voted in favor of repeal of Title II of the Internal Security Act of 1950. The councilmen at its regular session April 28 endorsed by a 6-1 vote to support the move to repeal this detention camp law, already supported by the city's human relations commission.

The current repeal movement was initiated nationwide following adoption of the repeal movement as a part of its program by the JACL at its national convention here last August. The 1942 Evacuation of Japanese Americans was carried out under a presidential order. The JACL is seeking to prevent any repetition of their experience as legalized under Title II.

Councilwoman Virginia Shaffer cast the dissenting vote without comment. Councilman Louis Solari, of Italian descent, said the relocation of Japanese Americans may have protected them from mass persecution.

Humanitarian Necessity

"I feel it may have been a humanitarian necessity," said Solari, relating how a Japanese American veteran with a Purple Heart was thrown bodily out of a Salinas barbershop after the war.

"The hate was terrific down there," said Solari.

The thing that saved Italians and Germans similar treatment was that they are less visible, he said. "It was a matter of race. The Japanese were the most loyal" of the three groups he said. But if the reaction had been as strong against Italians and Germans, he said, he would have favored their detention for their own protection.

Nevertheless, Solari voted for the resolution.

Five Utahns named judges for Nat'l JACL undergraduate scholarships

SALT LAKE CITY—Five distinguished citizens of Utah who come from diverse backgrounds were announced this week as judges for the National JACL undergraduate scholarship program, according to Rupert Hachey, selection committee chairman.

The tremendous task of selecting a field of 55 nominees is now underway and the winners are expected to be notified by the end of May, according to Hachey.

The five judges are E. Dale Peak, manager of customer service, United Airlines; Mrs. Jerry Land, director, women's programs, division of continuing education, Univ. of Utah; Halbert S. Greaves, speech editor, chmn., Univ. of Utah; Sherman Harmer Sr., editor, "Utah Cattleman"; and Dr. A. Ray Olpin, president emeritus, Univ. of Utah.

Perhaps the best known among the Intermountain Japanese is Dr. Olpin who speaks fluent Japanese, having served as missionary during his early life in Japan. A scientist, he participated in research which led to the first historic television broadcast by the Bell Telephone Laboratory in New York in the 19-20s. He is currently chairman of the Salt Lake-Matsumoto Sister City committee.

Dr. Olpin's affiliations include the Rotary Club, Phi Beta Kappa, Sigma Xi, American Chemical Society, American Assn. for the Advancement of Science, National Association of State Universities (v.p., 1961), Rhodes Scholarship selection committee, and

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On Board of Education

Regarded as the "Eleanor Roosevelt of Utah," Mrs. Land's contributions for the welfare of the poor, disadvantaged and minority are beyond comprehension. A Phi Beta Kappa graduate from Mills College, she served as information specialist for the OWI during WW2, became active with the League of Women Voters in 1945, returned to her native city here in 1948 to engage in a myriad of community services, including the United Fund, Hadassah, Anti-Defamation League of the B'nai B'rith, elected to three terms on the Salt Lake City Board of Education (1958-62-66), Project Head Start, and Salt Lake County Community Action Program.

The Phi Delta Kappa honored Mrs. Land two years ago as the "Man of the Year in Education."

The western expert on the price of meat, Harmer is secretary-manager of the Utah Cattleman's Assn. and editor of its house organ, Active with the United Methodist Church as a trustee and past president of the Salt Lake Council of Churches, his community work includes service with the YMCA bowling league, United Fund, Governor's Livestock Marketing Committee, Salt Lake Council of Boy Scouts and the Utah Agricultural Landowners Assn.

Utah speech dept. chairman, Dr. Greaves was a close friend of the late Bob Maki. His teaching career began at Carson High School, where one of his pupils was Alice Kasai, active JACLer and PC contributor. Greaves is now president of the Utah Speech Art Assn.

Just back from Pago Pago, Peak is active with the Civil Air Patrol, Utah State Employees Assn., Utah Council of Churches, Rotary, Lions and the Chamber of Commerce. He is also on the board of trustees at Westminster College.

At a recent meeting of the held, with William Hosokawa, Twin Peak Boy Scout Council, Peak compared family notes with George Yoshimoto and Hachiyu and found they had 12 daughters and only one son among the three.

Young farmers

VANCOUVER — Believed to be the first group of Japanese to emigrate to the province of Alberta, 27 young farmer arrived here in late April to settle in the and bridge area to assist potato growers.

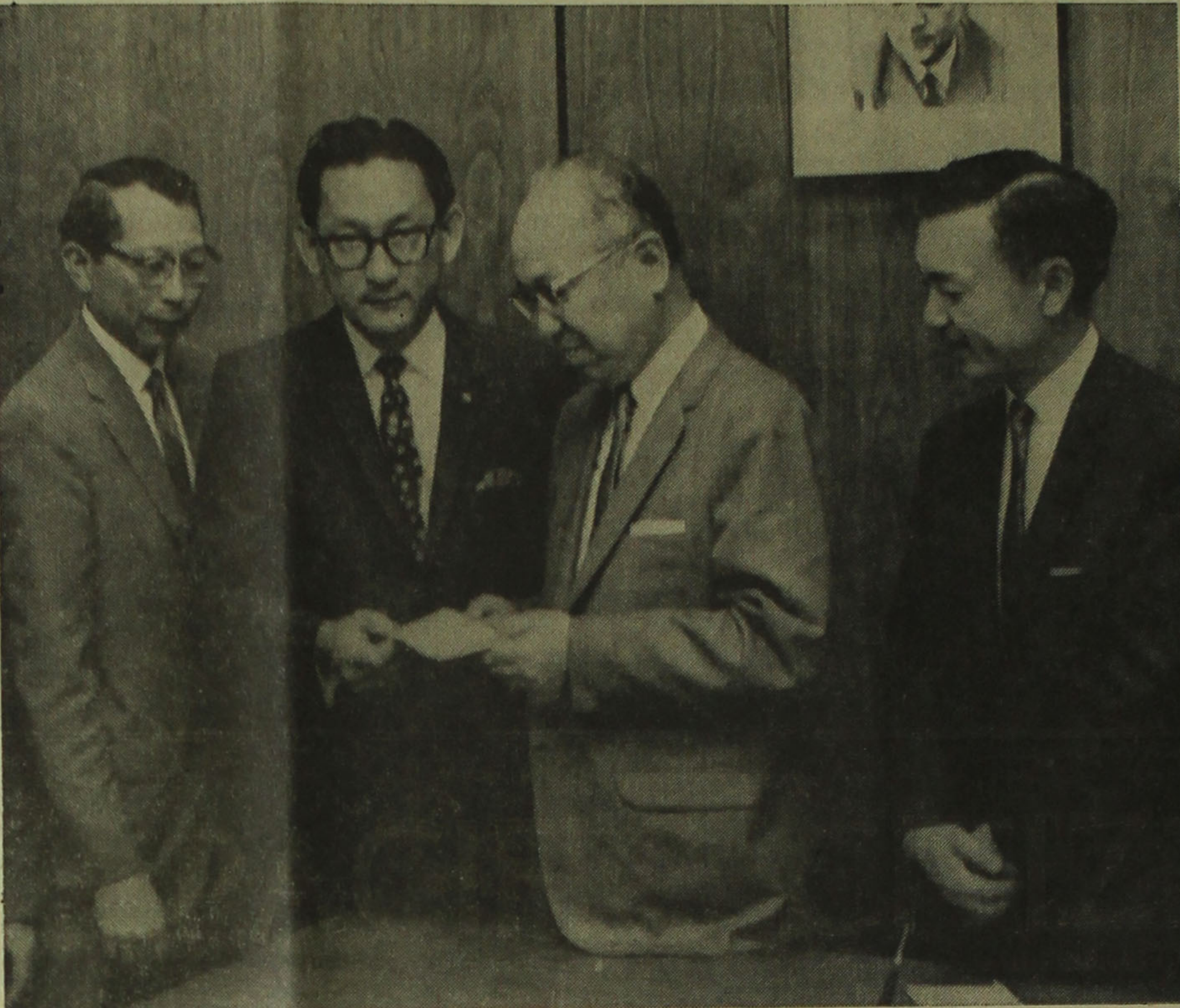
PACIFIC CITIZEN

Membership Publication: Japanese American Citizens League, 125 Weller St., Los Angeles, Ca 90012 (213) MA 6-4471
Published Weekly Except Last Week of the Year — Second Class Postage Paid at Los Angeles, Calif.

VOL. 68 NO. 20

FRIDAY, MAY 16, 1969

Edit-Bus. Office: MA 6-6938 TEN CENTS



ISSEI CENTENNIAL—An underwriter of the forthcoming Wakamatsu Colony centennial souvenir booklet, Isao Yamasaki (third from left), president of the Sumitomo Bank of California presents \$500 check to George Oki, centennial committee treasurer. Others

in the photo are Jim Murakami (left), committee chairman, and Yoshihara Sato, manager, Sumitomo Sacramento branch. Booklet will be issued at the June 7 celebration at Coloma and Sacramento.

—S. Onodera Photo.

Wakamatsu Colony story told

(Special to The Pacific Citizen) WASHINGTON — Congressman Harold T. (Bizz) Johnson of Roseville, Calif., called the attention of the Congress, the Government, and the people of the United States to the special program planned for June 7 at Gold Hill, in El Dorado County, when a State Historical Landmark to the Wakamatsu Tea and Silk Colony will be dedicated, according to the Washington Office of the Japanese American Citizens League.

The California Democrat, now serving his fifth consecutive term in the National House of Representatives, represents, among others along the northern and eastern borders of the State, El Dorado County, where a hundred years ago the first recorded colony of Japanese immigrants settled.

In extending his remarks for the Congressional Record on May 7, Congressman Johnson noted that the June 7 observance would also officially inaugurate the Japanese immigration centennial commemorating the 100th anniversary of the arrival of the first Japanese for permanent residence in this country.

Program Speakers

He said that Governor Ronald Reagan, Japanese Consul General Seiichi Shima, and National JACL President Jerry Enomoto would be among the featured participants in the dedication ceremonies. He also reported that that evening, in Sacramento, a commemorative banquet would be held, with William Hosokawa, associate editor of The Denver Post, as the guest speaker. Congressman Johnson noted that "Mr. Hosokawa has just completed the manuscript of a

book entitled 'Nisei: The Quiet People: The Story of a People', a popular history of the Japanese in the United States during the past 100 years that is to be published early this winter by William Morrow and Company."

Congressman Johnson said that a bronze plaque, to be fitted into a 17-ton granite boulder, would carry the following inscription:

"Wakamatsu Tea and Silk Colony. Site of the only tea and silk farm established in California. First agricultural settlement of pioneer Japanese immigrants who arrived at Gold Hill on June 8, 1869. Despite the initial success, it failed to prosper. It marked the beginning of Japanese influence on the agricultural economy of California. California Registered Historical Landmark No. 815. Plaque placed by the State Department of Parks and Recreation in cooperation with the Japanese American Citizens League and the El Dorado County Historical Society June 7, 1969."

Immigration Centennial, Congressman Johnson secured the consent of the House to have the full texts of the resolutions and the proclamation printed in the Congressional Record after his extension of remarks.

The names of the members of the Wakamatsu Centennial Committee and of the National JACL Japanese Immigration Centennial Committee were listed, with James Murakami of Santa Rosa and Haruo Ishimaru of Cupertino identified as the chairmen of the two committees, respectively.

(The complete remarks of Congressman Johnson will be published in a subsequent issue.—Ed.)

SANSEI STUDENTS IN SAN FRANCISCO SEEK ASIAN STUDIES AT HIGH SCHOOL

SAN FRANCISCO—Students from local Nisei families are among the leaders of the United Asian American Students, a group at George Washington High School which has submitted a number of recommendations to school authorities.

According to Jeff Mori, student spokesman of the group, a delegation met with Ruth Adams, school principal, and A. Elgin Heinz, coordinator of Asian studies for the San Francisco Unified School District.

The UAAS representatives who met with the school authorities with Mori were: Gary Mizono, Dean Hedani, Elizabeth Uno, Karin Hu, Marilyn Lee, Katherine Quan and Darryl Low.

The UAAS recommendations were drawn up in an effort to increase the quality and relevance of education at Washington High, Mori said. These included:

- 1—Increased hiring of teachers and counselors of Asian ancestry.
- 2—Implementation of bilingual (Chinese-English) classes and counseling.
- 3—More emphasis on Asian influence in the present course of history and English and the development of an Asian American history course.
- 4—Additional books concerning Asian Americans be added to the school library.
- 5—The implementation of accredited Japanese and Cantonese Chinese language courses.

At the present time the school faculty of some 135 teachers, counselors and administrators includes three Chinese with one Nisei recently added on a part-time basis, it was learned.

The UAAS said bilingual classes and counseling are needed as there are a number of students from families who came here in recent years from Hong Kong or Taiwan. Out of a total enrollment of 2,800 students, there were 605 of Chinese parentage or 21.5 per cent as of October, 1968. Others from Asian families include 214 or 7.6 per cent Japanese. Sixty or 2.1 per cent Filipino and four Koreans, 0.1 per cent.

The UAAS meeting with Miss Adams and Heinz was the result of a growing concern on behalf of these 880 or more students which represent approximately 29 per cent of the total student enrollment.

NCWN CONTINUES AID FOR SUMMER TUTORIAL WORK

San Francisco, Sacramento Youth Groups Seek Funds

TURLOCK — Funds to support two summer programs in which JACL and Junior JACL members will have as tutors will be given support by the Northern California District Council.

A request for \$500 from the San Francisco JACL tutorial program in which members will be taking part was approved May 4 at the district council meeting here.

Another \$250 for a Sacramento Junior JACL request was approved with a proviso that it be cleared by the JACL chapter officials.

Last year, the NC-WNDC endorsed the San Jose Jr. JACL summer tutorial project, which operated on a \$1,500 budget.

According to Dr. Kengo Terashita of Stockton, who presided over the business session as district governor, the Youth Councils of three California districts are planning a conference on the weekend of Aug. 8 in the Santa Cruz mountains.

Nomination Chairman

He also announced that Steve Doi of San Francisco has again been selected to head the district's nomination committee for the fall district election.

George S. Oki of Sacramento, finance chairman of the Issei Centennial committee, reported that \$9,782.90 had been raised to May 1. The drive for \$13,000 to provide funds for the Issei Centennial monument and dedication program on Saturday, June 7 was to end on May 15.

Provincial cabinet ousts Judge Kurata

TORONTO — The Provincial Cabinet has removed Judge Lunan C. Kurata from the bench on the recommendation of Justice Donald A. Keith of the Supreme Court of Ontario.

Justice Keith, who earlier this year conducted an inquiry into the provincial judge's conduct, found that Kurata, by reason of misbehavior, was unfit to serve as a judge.

Justice Keith's 221-page report was tabled in the Legislature by Attorney-General Arthur Wishart as he announced that the cabinet had passed an order removing Judge Kurata.

The report rejected Mr. Kurata's testimony on virtually every major point where there was conflict with evidence given by other witnesses.

1970 JACL confab board seeks help

CHICAGO — With Chicago JACL hosting the 21st biennial National JACL Convention on July 14-18, 1970, at the Palmer House, the convention board under chairmanship of Hiro Mayeda has begun planning for the event.

Chairman announced thus far include: Masako Inouye, housing and registration; George Wakii, publ. rel.; Tak Itano, fin.; Chiye Tomihiro, program; Mas Nakagawa, graphics arts coordinator; K. David Yoshioka and Ross Harano, associate chmn.

Many positions are still open, according to Mayeda, on the various committees.

SAFETY MESSAGES IN NIHONGO INITIATED

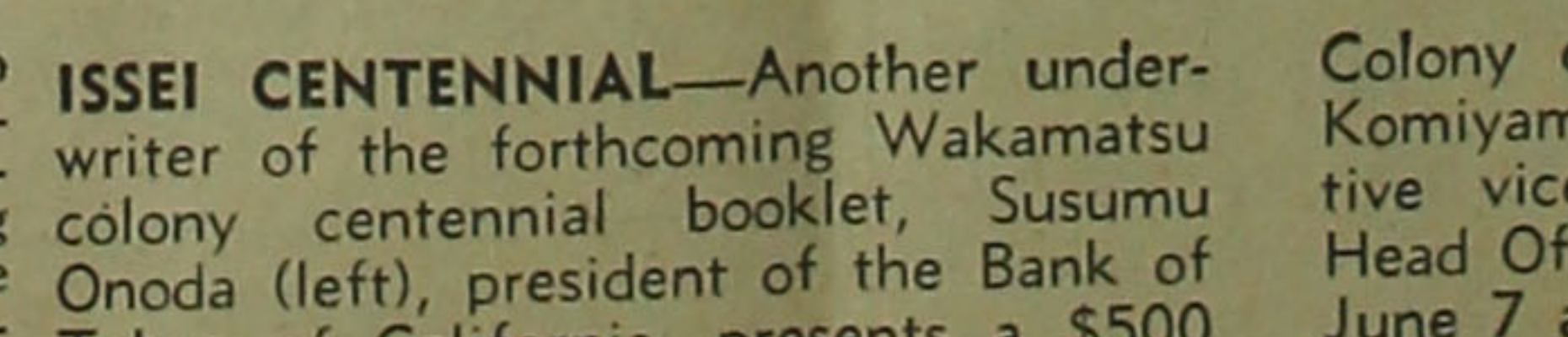
HONOLULU—Traffic officials have started taking their safety messages to the public in Japanese. Cartoons and radio programs in the Japanese language have been added to regular English-language messages in an effort to reach all of Oahu's drivers, according to Bob Bing Jr., city traffic education officer.

Bing estimated there are 6,000 or 7,000 drivers who speak Japanese but little English.

Moving to Hawaii

HONOLULU — Last year 37,955 people moved to Hawaii—the second highest number since the state began keeping records in 1950, according to the State Dept. of Planning and Economic Development. The record is 38,155, reached in 1968.

The 1968 total included 19,140 civilians, an all-time record. By states, the most came from Calif. with 8,830; Texas, 1,580; and Washington, 1,425.



ISSEI CENTENNIAL—Another underwriter of the forthcoming Wakamatsu colony centennial booklet, Susumu Onoda (left), president of the Bank of Tokyo of California, presents a \$500 check to George Oki, Wakamatsu

Colony committee treasurer. Takenori Komiyama (right) is the bank's executive vice-president at San Francisco Head Office. Booklet will be presented June 7 at Coloma and Sacramento.

by Mike Masaoka

Japanese Immigration Centennial Program



Last week, as we in the Washington JACL Office continued our efforts to arrange an effective program for the introduction and consideration in the National House of Representatives of bills to repeal the Emergency Detention Act, Title II of the Internal Security Act of 1950, Congressman Harold T. (Bizz) Johnson of Roseville, Calif., extended remarks in the Congressional Record concerning the June 7 dedication of a historical landmark at the site of the ill-fated Wakamatsu Tea and Silk Colony in Coloma, Gold Hill, El Dorado County.

By so doing, he officially launched the Japanese Immigration Centennial program, a year-long celebration mandated by the National JACL Council at San Jose last summer, that will include not only the Wakamatsu observations but also events both in this country and Japan, in Washington and Tokyo, climaxed by a commemorative banquet in Los Angeles this fall that will feature high-ranking American and Japanese dignitaries and possibly the oldest living Issei in the continental United States and the oldest living Nisei born on the mainland.

Although there has been little publicity about this great celebration as yet, Haruo Ishimaru and his nucleus ad hoc committee have been working since the San Jose National JACL Convention program in the history of not only the JACL but also the Japanese in this country.

Congressman Johnson is well known personally to many of Japanese ancestry in his far-flung district, which includes Alpine, Amador, Butte, Calaveras, El Dorado, Inyo, Lassen, Madera, Mariposa, Modoc, Mono, Nevada, Placer, Plumas, Shasta, Sierra, Siskiyou, Tehama, Trinity, and Tuolumne counties. His 20 counties probably represent the largest geographical area of any Congressman from the Golden State, and its estimated 1969 population of some 560,000 is about average for a California congressional district.

Born in Yolo County more than 50 years ago, he is a graduate of the University of Nevada. After serving seven years as Mayor of Roseville, he was elected to the State Senate in 1948 and was reelected without opposition for two additional terms. In 1958, he was first elected to the 86th Congress. He is now serving his fifth consecutive term in the House, where he serves on the Interior and Insular Affairs and the Public Works Committees.

State Assemblyman Eugene A. "Gene" Chappie of El Dorado County and State Senator Stephen P. Teale of Sacramento were co-authors of the resolutions adopted by the State Legislature commemorating the Wakamatsu dedication and calling on President Nixon to proclaim 1969 as the centennial of Japanese immigration to the United States and to order the issuance of a commemorating stamp.

Assemblyman Chappie, a pear grower and a cattle rancher, has lived all his life in El Dorado County. After Army stints in World War II and Korea, he served as a Supervisor in his County for 14 years. Elected in 1964 to represent the 6th Assembly District, the largest in the State encompassing 11 counties, he is now serving his third term. He is the chairman of the Assembly Rules Committee and a member of the Government Administration Committee and of the Health and Welfare Committee.

According to those working on the Wakamatsu observance, Gene Chappie was most instrumental in introducing and securing Assembly passage of the two legislative resolutions.

Co-author Senator Teale, like Assemblyman Chappie, has many personal and business friends among Japanese Americans. Born in Los Angeles more than half a century ago, he is a graduate of both Fresno State College and the California College of Medicine, Los Angeles. A distinguished physician and surgeon with offices in West Point, he has been honored many times in his profession.

He has served continuously in the Senate since he was first elected in 1953 after six years on the Calaveras County Board of Supervisors. When the newly apportioned Third Senate District was organized in 1966, he was elected to represent the new district.

Vice Chairman of the Senate Finance Committee and Chairman of the Special Senate Committee on Educational Finance, he is also a member of the Senate Committees on Governmental Efficiency and Rules, as well as of the Joint Committees on Legislative Reorganization, Legislative Budget, Tideland, and State School Building Finance.

Senator Teale's leadership in the Senate largely accounted for the adoption of the two commendatory resolutions in that chamber.

Though coincidental, it is most appropriate that the JACL this year is engaged in celebrating the centennial of Japanese immigration to the United States, while also being involved in the legislative effort to repeal the Emergency Detention Act.

By most accounts, the 100-year saga of the Japanese in this country is a success story of truly epic proportions, a living demonstration of democracy in action. While a few, in keeping with the tenor of the times, might question the validity of this success, there is no gainsaying that the Issei and the Nisei accomplished much in spite of persecution and prejudice that was directed against them.

As one knowledgeable Washingtonian put it, what other group of immigrants and their first generation children accomplished so much, with so little, against such odds, in such a short time?

At the same time, no other group of Americans have ever been forced to suffer the indignity and the humiliation of being suspect by their own government and detained in concentration camps, American-style. If Americans of Japanese ancestry learned anything at all from that travail, it should be that no other American, individually or as a group, should ever again be so arbitrarily deprived of his freedoms and opportunities; otherwise, even the Japanese American, himself or as a nationality minority, can not be safe from a repetition of that un-American experience.

So, in celebrating the progress achieved in a hundred years by Japanese Americans in these United States, let JACLers take the lead in the common cause of repealing legislative sanction for the detention, incarceration, or imprisonment of any citizen, without due process, on the simple charge that he or she probably might commit some crime against the nation in times of internal security emergencies.

PLANNING CONSULTANTS SELECTED FOR LITTLE TOKYO REDEVELOPMENT

LOS ANGELES — Planning consultants for the Little Tokyo Neighborhood Development Program were announced this past week (May 8) by project manager Kango Kunit-sugu of the Community Redevelopment Agency.

Combining their talents during the first phase of planning are Sasaki, Dawson, DeMay Associates, Inc., of Watertown, Mass., and Kazumi Adachi Architects of Los Angeles, whose studies and analysis will help the Mayor's Advisory Committee, the CRA and other citizens determine the best uses of the 67 acres comprising the Little Tokyo redevelopment area.

"Both firms have expressed strong interest in the future of Little Tokyo and are determined to produce a development plan which will take into consideration not only the physical and economic aspects of the area, but also the cultural and human factors of the Japanese community," Kunit-sugu declared. The Boston-based firm has accomplished major projects in planning, architectural, landscaping and urban design. Among their many clients include Chrysler Corp., General Motors, Polaroid Corp., United Air Lines, Brandeis University, Harvard and the City of Boston.

Principal Individuals

One of the principals, Hideo Sasaki, is chairman of the department of landscape architecture at the Harvard Graduate School of Design, a member of the U.S. Commission of Fine Arts (appointed in 1962 by President Kennedy and reappointed in 1966 by President Johnson), a member of the advisory committee for the John F. Kennedy Memorial Library. He holds from Reedley and received his degree in landscape architecture in 1946 at Univ. of Illinois.

Closely involved in the planning with Sasaki are registered architect Masao Kinoshita and Tokyo architect Isoya Yoshida. A Cornell graduate, Kinoshita received his master's in urban design at Harvard in 1961 and authored "Sukiya," a book on Japanese architecture published in 1964.

The firm of Kazumi Adachi, is well-known among the building industry of Southern California. Organized in 1952, Adachi has designed many projects, including offices and warehouses for American Honda Motors; Idyllwild Shopping Center; master plan of parks for the City of Downey; many schools, churches and community centers.

The USC graduate in 1946 headed the design of Los Angeles Civic Center studies for

NISEI REDESIGNS MOFFETT HANGER TO AIR MUSEUM

PALO ALTO — NASA engineer Charles Kubokawa, on his own time, redesigned the Moffett Naval Air Station dirigible hanger into a modern, aerospace museum that would attract million of visitors.

Rep. Charles Gubser (R) and Rep. Don Edwards (D) have introduced a bill in Congress calling for a feasibility study of such a museum. The study would be conducted by the National Aeronautics and Space Administration.

Hanger is a naval historical landmark, built in 1931 to house the Akron and Macon, currently being used to house a patrol and training squadron. The hanger was not in active use when Kubokawa began his private project.

CALENDAR

May 16-24
D.C.—Carnival
May 18 (Sunday)
PSWDC—Title Reginal Campaign forum, Centenary Methodist Church, 2 p.m.; Raymond Okamura, spkr.
Salinas Valley—Yamato Cemetery clean-up, 8:30 a.m.
Stockton—Kabuki Theater—Restaurant party
San Gabriel Valley—Jr JACL survey mtg, Comm Ctr, West Covina, 2 p.m.
May 19 (Monday)
West Los Angeles—Women's Auxy Mtg, Tak Suski, res., Jim Brown, spkr.

May 21 (Wednesday)
Seattle—Ed Mtg, JACL Office, 7:30 p.m.
May 23 (Friday)
San Jose—JACL Community Recognition Banquet, Hyatt House, 7:30 p.m.; Mike Suzuki, spkr.
Contra Costa—Reno trip.
San Diego—Ed Mtg, JACL Office, 7:30 p.m.
May 24 (Saturday)
East Los Angeles—Emerald Ball, Golden Palace Restaurant, 7:30 p.m.; Melo-Mar's Combo.
Santa Maria—Installation dinner, Merrell's Steak House, 7:30 p.m.; Jeffrey Matsui, Alan Kumamoto, Ratti Dozhen, spkr.

May 25 (Sunday)
NC-WNDYC—Contra Costa Jr JACL Mtg, Qtrly Mtg, Holiday Inn, Point Richmond; Sunday band, Pt. Orient Restaurant, Dr. Harry Kitano, spkr.
May 28 (Wednesday)
Salinas Valley—Ed Mtg, Salinas Valley S & L Conf Rm, 8 p.m.
May 29 (Thursday)
Sacramento—Gen Mtg.
May 30 (Friday)
D.C.—Memorial Day services, Arlington National Cemetery.
Salinas Valley—Memorial services, Columbarium, 10:30 a.m.; Yamato Cemetery, 11 a.m.
June 1 (Sunday)
Sacramento—Picnic, Elk Grove Park.

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NEWS CAPSULES

Government

Montebello florist Taka Goto was nominated by Rep. Chet Hofffield (D-Calif.) to membership on the U.S. National Committee for the Japan World Exposition in 1970 to assist the USIA prepare the U.S. exhibit. Members on this committee are being selected, where possible, from cities with Sister City affiliations in Japan; Montebello's Sister City is Ashiya near Osaka.

Succeeding Thomas E. Hom of San Diego, who was elected to the State Assembly, was Mrs. Catherine L. Montgomery to the California FEPC, active Negro woman in San Diego, where she is an administrative assistant to the Economic Opportunity Commission of San Diego County.

Tad T. Masaoka of San Mateo, longtime government employee in housing, was designated acting assistant regional administrator for Model Cities, Region VI (San Francisco) earlier this year.

Salt Lake businessman J. I. Wagner has been named to the National U.S. Committee to help plan U.S. activities and exhibits at Expo '70 in Osaka. It was announced by Rep. Sherman P. Lloyd (R-Utah). "The committee is made up of citizens who have made outstanding contributions in their communities in furthering friendship with the Japanese people. Mr. Wagner is such a person," Rep. Floyd said.

Wagner is a life member of the JACL 1000 Club, former president of Wagner Bag Co., and presently serves as corporate sales executive of St. Regis Paper Co., secretary, treasurer and director of Wagner Corp., and a partner in Wagner Investment Co.

Crime

Acting on a tip, San Francisco police and sheriff deputies arrested two men, Tak Kusano, 37, marine electrician, and Larry D. Shipstead, a laborer, on narcotics charges at International Airport May 4. Large cache of narcotics were confiscated May 8 as officers made various raids through Los Angeles and Orange County. Among those booked on suspicion of narcotics violation were Brian Nishimura, 21, and Richard O'Kun, 20, both of 2027 Corinth St., Los Angeles.

Business

Expansion plans were revealed by San Francisco's year-old Miyako Hotel after it signed an agreement to purchase adjacent land to its existing 14-story building on the Gary St. side of the Japanese Cultural Trade Center complex for a 120-room annex. Its present 174 rooms enjoyed a 80 pct. occupancy rate, Roy H. Udov, president of Kintetsu Enterprises of America, added. \$175,000 is being paid for the land.

Among 60 men selected nationwide to serve a year on the management advisory board of Hornblower & Weeks-Hemphill, Noyes, 80-year-old brokerage firm, was L. James Kozem, registered representative with the firm for the past two years, in recognition of his outstanding performance servicing his clients. He is active with the Westside Optimists and a Progressive Westside JACL past president.

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Text of Inouye comments, JACL letter to Kleindienst

Texts of Sen. Daniel Inouye's statement to the Congress as cited in the April 29 Congressional Record and the JACL letter to Deputy Attorney General Richard Kleindienst (see PC, May 9) are reprinted for the information of our readers.—Ed.

Sen. Inouye Statement

Mr. INOUE. Mr. President, I was shocked and dismayed to read a recent statement attributed to Deputy Attorney General Richard Kleindienst in an article published in the Atlantic Monthly. During a discussion of recent student unrest Mr. Kleindienst stated:

"If people demonstrated in a manner to interfere with others, they should be rounded up and put in a detention camp."

EDITORIAL: San Francisco Chronicle

Concentration Camps Should Be Outlawed

Senator Alan Cranston has joined with Senator Daniel Inouye (D-Hawaii) and others in a worthwhile effort to repeal a 1950 authorization for the establishment of Federal concentration camps for political prisoners. This lamentable law has served both to embarrass the United States and to frighten some of its citizens but has accomplished nothing more.

The passage of the Internal Security Act of 1950 was achieved by the late Senators Joseph McCarthy and Patrick McCarran. The House and Senate overrode the veto of President Harry Truman, who said that the law was a grave threat to traditional Constitutional rights and that it put the government in the position of thought controller. These were not convincing arguments in the emotional, even hysterical, state of mind then prevalent in the Congress.

A principal section of the Internal Security Act provides that the Attorney General may detain, without due process, persons on "reasonable grounds" for believing that they might engage in espionage or sabotage at any time the United States has a state of "internal security emergency."

EDITORIAL: Chicago Daily News

Detention Law Should Go

Nearly 20 years ago, when Congress busied itself with looking for a Red under every bed, a law went on the books authorizing the establishment of emergency detention camps. The authorization was limited to such a time as the President might declare an internal emergency to exist, as in the case of invasion or insurrection. But the law did designate the sites for such camps on federal land.

None of these sites is now being used for the purpose described in the law, but they remain instantly available and a continuing source of misunderstanding. On a recent visit

This statement will further fuel the fires of those dissidents in America who fear that concentration camps are being readied for those who hold unpopular views and beliefs. While it is expected that reason will prevail over this approach to America's problems, there is no question that statements of this sort erect barriers of trust between our Government and some of our citizens.

I recently introduced S. 1872, a bill to repeal Title II of the Internal Security Act of 1950. Title II contains a section that states that following the declaration of a national emergency, the President or his agent would have the power to arrest and detain persons in detention camps. I therefore urge the speedy consideration of this measure.

I may add that the Department of Justice has denied that Deputy Attorney General Kleindienst made such a statement; however, the mere fact that it has been reported is, in my opinion, further reason for speedy action.

According to newspaper stories earlier this week, the Justice Department has claimed that you were "misquoted" concerning detention camps.

As you may know, the Japanese American Citizens League (JACL), the only national organization of Americans of Japanese ancestry with chapters and members in 32 states, most of whose members are Americans of Japanese ancestry and most of whom were arbitrarily "excluded and evacuated" from their homes and associations on the West Coast during World War II and detained in what were euphemistically described as war relocation centers, without trial or hearing at a time when our courts were functioning, solely because of their racial ancestry, is in the forefront of a campaign to secure repeal of the Emergency Detention Act, Title II of the Internal Security Act of 1950.

Inouye Bill
Senator Daniel K. Inouye and 21 of his fellow Senators have joined in a bipartisan bill, S. 1872, to repeal the Emergency Detention Act. Soon, in the House, JACL will call upon Congressmen representing its membership to introduce bills for this identical purpose.

JACL does not condone lawlessness and violence. If any demonstrators violate the law, JACL believes that they should be prosecuted, but that such prosecution should be

EDITORIAL: Chicago Daily News

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Bill Hosokawa

From the Frying Pan

A DARK AND STORMY NIGHT—This is being written late of a Wednesday night. Sporadically the rain slams onto the roof and the unfamiliar sound is loud to the ears. At other times the rain drifts down in a gentle but purposeful drizzle. It has been that way since last Sunday afternoon. The forecasters say the rain will continue until morning at least, and perhaps well into Thursday afternoon. So, chances are this will be a four-day rainstorm, a phenomenon almost unheard of in this normally arid climate. The last time I checked the plastic rain gauge, it registered nearly five and a half inches since the storm began, the water nearly brimming over the container. In some years we get only eleven inches of moisture in the entire 12 months, so already this is a memorable storm. The parched soil has sopped up about all the moisture it can. The surplus is pouring off the hillsides into gullies and usually gentle streams, and the result is flood danger. California is not the only state plagued at times with an overabundance of rainfall. The difference here, I think, is that we haven't denuded the hillsides, and so the land stays put while the water flows away. Thank goodness for little favors on dark and stormy nights.

A CALL OUT OF THE BLUE—Earlier today, while the rain pelted downtown Denver, there was an unexpected telephone call from my brother Rube in Minneapolis. Only his oldest friends, and his brother, of course, know him as Rube. Everyone else calls him Bob because his name is Robert. Rube had sad news. His father-in-law, old Pop Yoshizawa, had died in Portland. Pop was 81 years old. In his youth and even his middle years he had been a sturdy, energetic, well-muscled man. The years sapped some of his strength, but none of his good nature or enthusiasm for life. He had been up and around on the day of his death until suddenly he said he felt a little weary and thought he'd like to lie down and rest a while. He died that night, just like that, and although it sounded a bit awkward, we said it was a nice way to go. I'll miss Pop, but in a way I don't grieve his passing. He lived a full and worthy life. He raised three fine children, one of whom was wise enough to overlook my brother's many shortcomings and marry him. He had a lot of fun, and he was privileged to live longer than most folks. And when his time came, he went quickly, as though he were anxious to see what's on the other side. He had drawn up a will and all his affairs were in order. That's the way he was. I hope I will be as fortunate.

VISIT BEHIND BARS—For a long time I'd promised some fellows down at the state penitentiary in Canon City that I'd come down and talk to them about writing. They have a lot of time on their hands and some of them are ambitious enough to want to spend it wisely. So they write essays and short stories and articles and send them out to editors, and that's how I became acquainted with them. Well, the opportunity to make good on that promise arose early this week, and so we went down. It's an odd feeling to walk through the barred gates of the prison and hear them clang shut behind you, even though you know that they will open for you. It's an even odder feeling to be frisked electronically by a machine that can detect metal on you, and to be frisked again by a guard after that. But the strangest part of visiting a prison, at least the one in Canon City, is to learn how young, how clean-cut, how earnest and normal, if that's the word, so many of the convicts are. There was one in the class who looked like an Indian. He said he was a Guamanian, and alcoholism was his problem. As I said goodbye to him I remembered some lovely Pacific islands I'd seen and wondered if he ever dreamed of going home again to a land where breezes are soft and the sun is warm. I wondered some more as we drove home through the hard-pelting rain, but I hadn't had the courage to ask him directly. It seemed as if that would have been an invasion of the privacy that he desired.

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Dr. Hayakawa in Second Speech at JAACL Banquet

TURLOCK—Japanese Americans should take a more active role in helping other minorities in this country, Dr. S. I. Hayakawa, San Francisco State College acting president told members of the Northern California-Western Nevada JAACL District Council May 4. As main speaker at the dinner following the second quarterly meeting at Divine Gardens, Dr. Hayakawa pointed to the record of the Americans Jews, persecuted for centuries here and abroad, and their outstanding work for the protection of basic rights of all.

As a group that has also experienced discrimination in this country, he said the Japanese Americans also have a responsibility of working to alleviate such conditions where they still exist. Referring to his decision to step into the strife-torn San Francisco State situation, Dr. Hayakawa said he acted to preserve academic freedom.

Forced to Call Police

He admitted that academic institutions were an outgrowth of medieval retreats where scholars retreated from the world and generally maintained their full authority. "However, when a segment of this academic society resorts to violence as at San Francisco State, I believe the use of police to control them and keep them outside the campus is justified," he declared.

Although at the first quarterly NC-WNDC meeting in February a symposium of Nisei student strikers was presented, leaflets were passed out under the signature of a number strike sympathizers in Bay Area chapters at this meeting here disclaiming any support for Dr. Hayakawa's position.

Drug abuse education act proposed to aid U.S. education commissioner

WASHINGTON—Rep. Spark Matsunaga (D-Hawaii) last week (May 7) introduced legislation which would encourage the development of special educational programs on the problem of drug abuse in the Nation's elementary and secondary schools.

"The purpose of the Drug Abuse Education Act of 1969 is to provide authoritative information and creative projects designed to educate students about drugs and their abuse," Matsunaga said.

The Hawaii lawmaker added that an Advisory Committee on Drug Abuse Education would be created to assist the U.S. Commissioner of Education in administering the program. The Matsunaga bill carries an authorization

OAKLAND—Some 200 angry Jewish students disrupted last week (May 6) a testimonial gathering for Dr. S. I. Hayakawa at the Oakland Lodge of B'nai B'rith. The young people — mostly University of California students — claimed the decision to name the acting president of San Francisco State College as the lodge's "Man of the Year" was deliberately provocative.

This view was shared by Rabbi Paul Laderman of Temple Beth Jacob, who advised his congregation to stay away from the award meeting at the Oakland Jewish Community Center, 3245 Sheffield Ave.

Many Youths Present

Another rabbi, Samuel Berman of Congregation Beth Israel, Berkeley, asked for and was given time to speak against the award — "to a man who is contrary to what the Jewish community identifies with."

The young people — many of them bearded and wearing yamulkas — heaped as much abuse on the elders of B'nai B'rith as on the doctor. After the award was presented to Hayakawa, all of the dissidents, just slightly more than half the audience, fled past the executive board of B'nai B'rith calling: "Shame, shame."

Protesters Carry Signs

The protesters carried signs, reading: "Jewish People Have You Forgotten?" and "Today Hayakawa, Tomorrow Dachau."

Hayakawa at all times attempting to present a cheerful face to the crowd. He entered wearing his traditional tam o'shanter.

And he had his supporters, elderly Jews for the most part, who looked on in horror as the youngsters confronted Hayakawa, yelling, "Sieg Heil, Sieg Heil!" Immediately after a rabbi read the invocation, one young man rose and shouted a quotation in Hebrew from Isaiah: "Who requested you to come and defile my sanctuary?"

Rabbi Berman told the crowd that those who opposed the award would leave as it was given—and almost all of the protesters did get up and walk out. However, a small group remained to stamp their feet and call the doctor a "Fascist Pig."

Hayakawa's attempt to compare the behavior of the students to Nazi Hitler youth particularly rankled the students, members of Union of Jewish Students, "Remember the camps," they yelled. "Where were you in World War II, Hayakawa?"

Walton Goldman, lodge president, said that the award was presented to Dr. Hayakawa for having "accepted the leadership of San Francisco State College at a time when a cool head and steady hand were needed to restore stability where turmoil prevailed."

He introduced Oscar Mathews of Sacramento, past grand president of the organization, who described Hayakawa as a "man of remarkable administrative ability."

Met with Boos

When a chorus of boos greeted his remarks, Mathews told the hecklers.

"You can't scare me off this platform" and then he pointed out Hayakawa as a man "able to cope with the most frightening problem facing the nation today — turmoil on college campuses."

Also read was a telegram from Secretary of Health, Education and Welfare, Robert Finch, who praised the lodge for presenting the award to the famed semanticist and said he was also speaking for President Nixon.

Following Dr. Hayakawa to the rostrum was former U.S.

L.A. public forum on Title II slated

LOS ANGELES — Raymond Okamura of Berkeley, co-chairman of the JAACL national committee to repeal the Emergency Detention Act, will be featured speaker at the PSWDC public forum this Sunday, 2 p.m., at Centenary Methodist Church, according to Dr. Bob Suzuki, So. Calif. coordinator of the repeal campaign.

Sen. Daniel Inouye with 23 other senators as co-sponsor, including George Murphy and Alan Cranston of California, has introduced S. 1872 to repeal the so-called Emergency Detention proviso of the 1950 Internal Security Act.

"It's one thing to get a bill introduced," declared Dr. Suzuki, "it's quite another to get it passed. We hope that Ray's appearance down here will provide the impetus we need to mobilize support for the critical phase of the campaign that lies ahead."

Theme of the forum will be "Can It Happen Again?", recalling that Japanese were evacuated during World War II and the dangers of Emergency Detention Act appear comparable, Dr. Suzuki added. Raymond Uno of Salt Lake, JAACL civil rights coordinator, will also make his initial appearance into the PSWDC this Sunday.

Students Reaction

Rabbi Arthur Abrams of Congregation Beth El, Berkeley, and president of the East Bay Council of Rabbis, said that the Oakland chapter's action in honoring Dr. Hayakawa "does not represent the policy of the Jewish community — It doesn't represent it either," he said. "It's just the action of one local chapter."

Prior to the presentation, Howard Bloom, a senior in Near Eastern languages, said his group, the Union of Jewish Studies, representing "radical Jewish students concerned with their identity as Jews," did not know yet what form the protest would take.

"By choosing him for their award," Bloom said for his group, "Oakland B'nai B'rith has sold their birthright for a mess of pottage and utterly prostituted themselves to the most reactionary forces of their society."

Sacramento JAACL aids ethnic study classes in colleges

SACRAMENTO—The Sacramento JAACL endorsed the Asian American study programs at UC Davis and Sacramento City College, it was announced by Robert Matsui, president, and similar endorsement has been requested from Sacramento State College.

An informally organized Oriental Student Assn., advised by Tohru Yamanaka, asst. professor of economics at Sacramento State, has requested JAACL endorsement, Matsui revealed.

Program at Sacramento State is expected to be similar to the ethnic studies course at UC Davis, which held its first Oriental symposium May 4.

Kickoff speakers

LOS ANGELES—Stan Shimotsu and Cathy Collins are keynote youth speakers at the kickoff dinner for the new Westside YMCA building fund drive May 20 at the UCLA Student Union. Over 800 are expected.

Dr. Hayakawa's rise in popularity hardly surprising, says newscaster

SEATTLE — Newscaster Bob Roberts on radio station KVI, commenting recently on the private poll showing Dr. S. I. Hayakawa as a top potential vote getter of the Democratic Party in California, said the results were "hardly surprising" with his no-nonsense insistence that a university remain true to its calling and not become an area for bedlam.

While the doughty San Francisco State College acting president has no thoughts about running for public office, Roberts commented that Hayakawa's rise to prominence is not limited to California.

"This country has always admired men of courage and integrity. And the little semantics professor is now known in a lot of places where formerly his was only a name on textbooks . . ."

"Americans everywhere admire a man who stands true to his principles, whatever the storms and furies that swirl around him and want to make a place for him, if possible, in their highest councils."

"Certainly he has earned that consideration along with the gratitude of his state and nation," Roberts declared.

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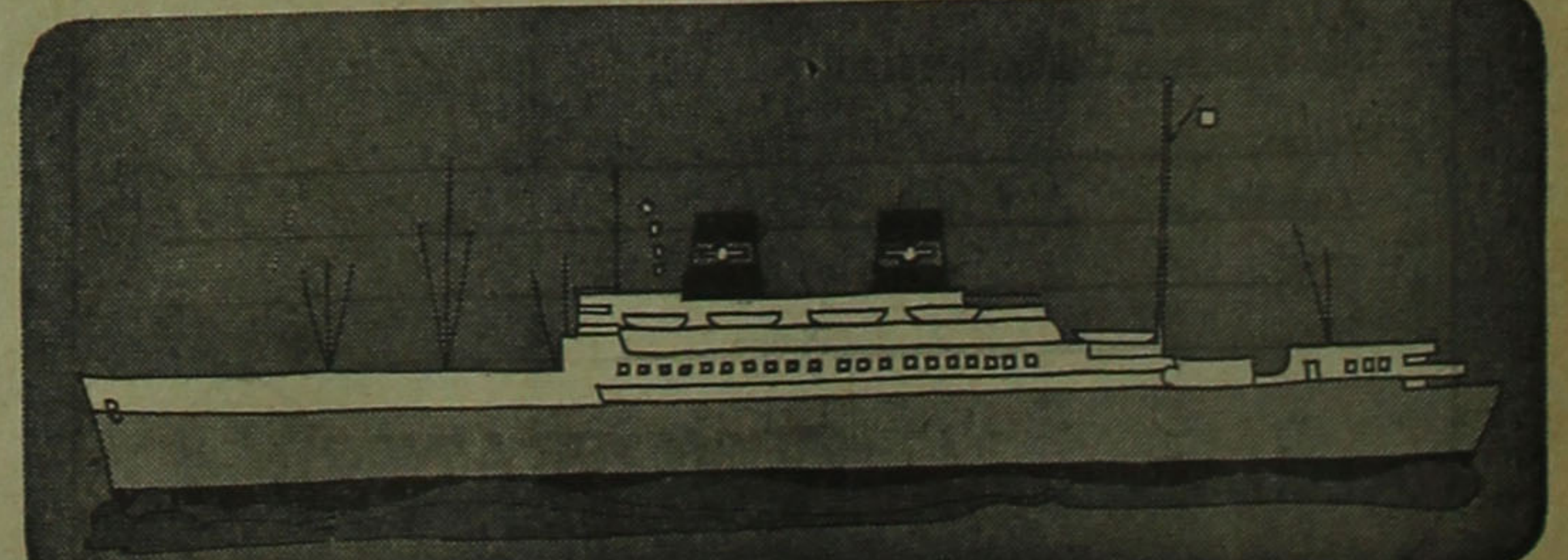
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MIDWEST DISTRICT YOUTH COUNCIL WORKSHOP ATTRACTS CROWD

By ROD K. HENMI

ST. LOUIS—On the weekend of April 11-13 the Midwest Youth Council met for its annual spring workshop here at St. Louis. The 113 in attendance, an all-time high MDYC registration, discussed the new morality and other facets of modern society during the workshop session, the theme of which was the "Great American Steer."

An important development was the human relations workshop held in Chicago and the human relations work now being done by the Chicago chapter. The weekend of social fun, business accomplishments, and intellectual stimulation, all planned by convention leader Miss Linda Uchiyama, ended Sunday as the members said farewell.

After the workshop the JACL Juniors had free time, during which more than 50 played co-ed football while others went sightseeing.

Having worked up an appetite they then attended the banquet-ball. Guest speaker at the dinner was Alan Kumamoto, National Youth Director, who spoke on the identity of the Japanese American today. Following the banquet the "Soul Train Revue" performed to the enjoyment of all those who attended.

The following Sunday morning approximately 25 members attended a mini-workshop headed by Kumamoto. The Juniors discussed such topics as the role of the MDYC and the person's investment in the Junior JACL. Other highlights of the weekend were the Friday night mixer and the banquet fashion show, the fashions of which were completely designed and made by the St. Louis chapter. The 20 fashions included such innovations as a formal gown made out of circular doilies and lace, and one dress made out of a rice bag.

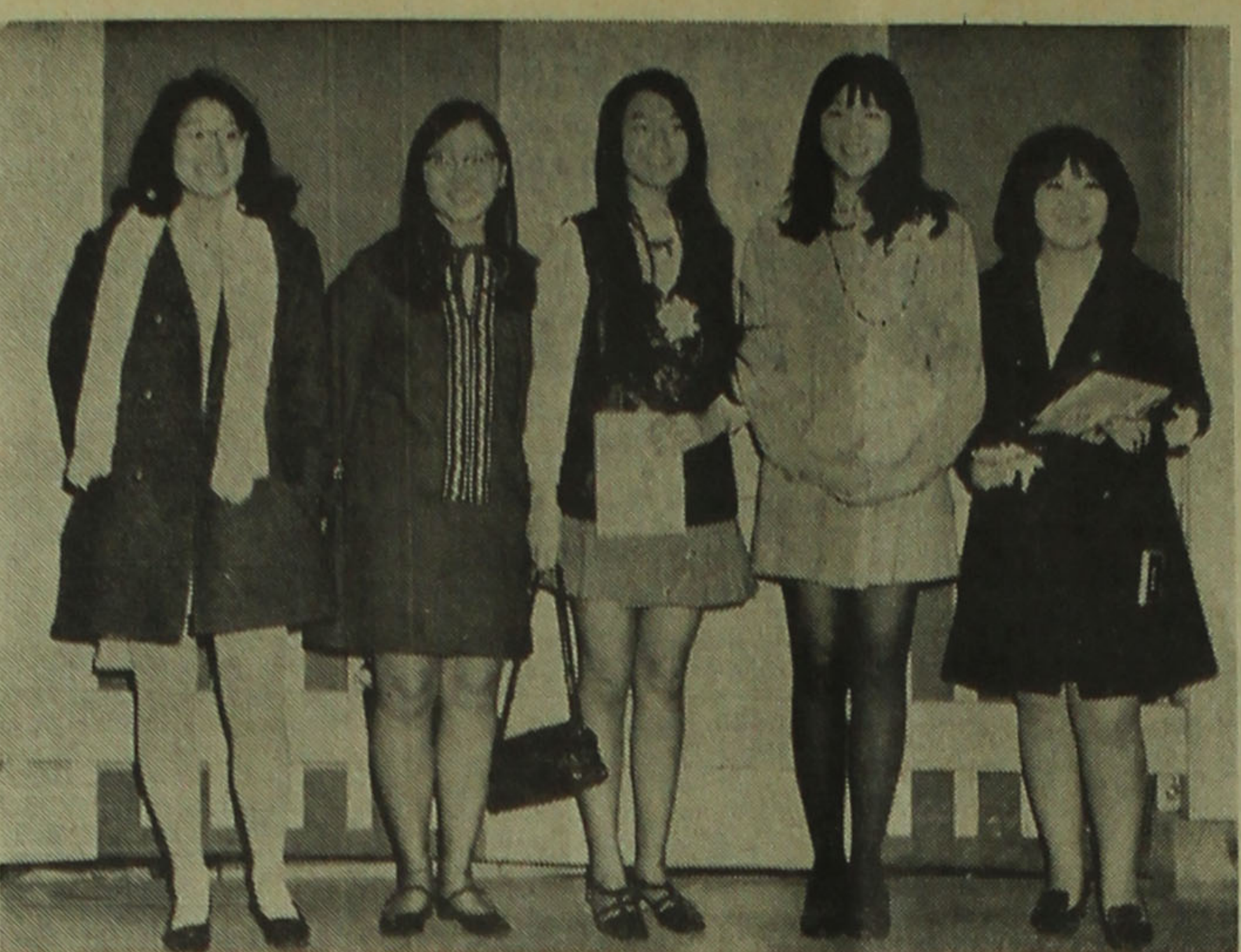
MDYC Business Meeting One of the most important bright spots of the convention was the morning MDYC meeting which Rich Okabe, MDYC president, hailed as one of the largest ever. During this meeting the seven chapter delegations, the largest of which was Chicago, followed by St. Louis and then Cleveland, reported on their winter's achievements.

Sonoma Co. Jrs. reserve Saturdays for tutorial work

SEBASTOPOL—Ten Sonoma County Jr. JACL members headed by Janice Morikawa will complete their tutorial program at the Oak Grove-Green Valley Grammar School in June. Ken Hayashi, chapter president, has been assisting in the program while Mrs. Margaret Murakami has served as co-ordinator. Larry Miyano, Barbara Tsurumoto, Phyllis Taji, Carol Kawase, Jerry Hiraga, Donna Furuzawa, Nancy Okamoto, Charlene Tsurumoto and Morikawa.

School officials commended the youths highly for their voluntary assistance to aid the pupils. The extra tutoring has been reflected in pupil improvement. In many cases the youngsters were also provided transportation by the Jr. JACLers to and from school.

Plans are being explored for additional instruction during the summer vacation followed by a regular tutoring program in the fall semester.



DETROIT JUNIORS—Two fellows (Mike Hashimoto and Gary Nitta) on the Detroit Jr. JACL cabinet were camera-shy, but the others recently installed were (from left) Karen Higashi, Judy Takemoto, Kathy Mayeda, Suzy Morey, pres., and Karen Abe.

Japan Embassy official meets Utah JACLers

SALT LAKE CITY—Shunichi Yamanaka, counselor in charge of public relations and cultural affairs at the Japanese Embassy in Washington, met with Salt Lake and Mt. Olympus JACLers at an informal dinner meeting May 12 at the Univ. of Utah Union Bldg.

It was Yamanaka's first visit to Utah, where he had been invited by Dr. A. Ray Olpin, president emeritus of Univ. of Utah, to address the Rotary Club the following day.

Highlights included Ravitz's analysis of the nature of the American society today and the challenges presented to all citizens. "We must build a human community in which all people have their human potential," Ravitz said.

He exhorted members of the Detroit Chapter to become involved in the areas of civil and human rights to achieve a more equitable society.

DETROIT JACLERS EXHORTED TO BECOME INVOLVED IN CIVIL RIGHTS

DETROIT—"By our social action, by our compassion for all people, whatever their color, we can achieve that renaissance of the American city, which is vital to the survival of contemporary society," concluded Detroit Common Council member Mel Ravitz, in his speech on "Discrimination in a Free Society" at the 23rd annual installation dinner of the Detroit JACL, held at Boisford Inn on Feb. 8.

The sapphire pin, second highest National award, has been given to five local Detroiters; 19 members have been recipients of the Silver pin, and Minoru Yamasaki was "Nisei of the Biennium."

In appreciation for his efforts in their behalf, the Jr. JACL presented a gift to outgoing adviser, Minoru Togasaki. Current advisers are Kay Morey and Stanley Nitta.

On behalf of the Detroit Chapter, toastmaster Bill Otsuki presented a Japanese bronze vase to Mrs. Mel Ravitz.

Responsible for the successful affair were: Betsy Tagami, chairman, Roy Kaneko, Hideko Ogawa, June Otsuji, Toishi Shimomura, Claire Taniguchi, Minoru Togasaki and Frank Watanabe.

Oregon Nisei Veterans establish new scholarship in memory of Sansei

PORTLAND—Eighty-four high school and college graduates were honored at the annual Graduation Banquet sponsored by the Portland JACL May 4 at the Sheraton Motor Inn with over 200 graduates, parents, and friends in attendance.

Twelve high school seniors were presented scholarships from many Japanese American Community organizations. It was noted by the scholarship committee that this year's selection was especially difficult due to the high achievement of the Sansei youth. Those receiving scholarships included:

Portland JACL \$200 award—Mary Ann Nakadate, Wilson High, d of Dr. and Mrs. J. K. Nakadate; Veda Women's Club \$150 award—Jill Yamada, Clackamas High, d of the Charles Yamadas; Nikkei Fujinkai \$150 award—Dennis Soga, Washington High, s of the Robert Sogas; Oregon Nisei Veterans \$150 award—Christy Ito, Franklin High, d of the Kay Ito.

Berkeleyans have until June 22

BERKELEY—Candidates eligible for four Berkeley JACL scholarship and achievement awards have until June 22 to apply, according to scholarship chairman Roy Kurahara, 1915 Parker St., Berkeley 94704.

This year, two \$100 JACL achievement awards are being offered to Berkeley students of Japanese ancestry in high school or college on the basis of recommendation from JACL members. Candidate need not be a JACLer. Basis of the award is contribution to community, leadership, achievement in any special field, campus or special activities and potentiality.

The chapter awards a \$300 scholarship to a high school graduate. The Issei Memorial scholarship of \$200 is open to either high school graduate entering college or a continuing college student.

Complete rules accompany application forms. Judges for the 1969 selections are: Don Brown, exec. v.p., Berkeley Chamber of Commerce; Tom McLaren, city councilman; Wilmont Sweeney, vice-mayor.

YOUNG ADULT'S VIEW OF HAYAKAWA'S ADDRESS: A Challenge to Nisei: Start Behaving Like Men, Women

(Being 34 years of age, I guess I barely qualify as a "young adult"—R.O.)

By RAY OKAMURA

Berkeley Officials of the Livingston-Merced and Cortez JACL chapters were wide-eyed as they nervously waited for S. I. Hayakawa's appearance at the NC-WN District Council banquet on May 4 in Turlock. Hayakawa's engagements in San Francisco and Disneyland were picketed, and they were bracing for phase 3 of the battle.

at a JACL banquet does not, in any way, imply JACL support for S. I. Hayakawa. Hayakawa gave the same shop-worn speech he gives to the Rotary Club and the Police Association, and frankly, it was a bore more than anything else. He did not relate his speech to JACL, or talk about his relations with JACL, for that would have meant eating crow. In a way, his speech was appropriate for the audience which had a large number of Caucasians from the local Turlock populace.

PEPPER POT

But no demonstration materialized. With a sigh of relief, the diners began sitting down when suddenly JACL members from the San Francisco area sprang up and started distributing anti-Hayakawa leaflets. The leaflets, signed by 33 Young Turks in the JACL, proclaimed, "S. I. Hayakawa has had a long record of being opposed to JACL, and has publicly opposed the organization of other Japanese American clubs . . . and after a self-imposed absence of over 20 years, S. I. Hayakawa's sudden appearance before the JACL at two consecutive District Council meetings has political overtones . . ."

It went on to resolve that " . . . S. I. Hayakawa does not represent the Japanese American community . . . and that S. I. Hayakawa's appearance

San Jose Jr. JACL to cite local trio

SAN JOSE—The San Jose Jr. JACL hosts its third bi-annual Community Recognition Banquet on May 23 in the Governor's Room at the Hyatt House. Dinner and program will begin at 7:30 p.m.

The evening will honor three local area individuals who have contributed significantly in serving both the youth and the community. The Jr. JACL Scholarship is also awarded to a graduating high school senior.

A special guest speaker for the evening will be National JACL Youth Commission Chairman Mike Suzuki of Sacramento.

This marks the first year in making this occasion a biennial affair, since it began in 1966. Recipients were: 1968—Judge Wayne Kanemoto, Phil Matsumura, Charles Sugi, Dr. Tom Taketa, and Dave Tatsuno, Yuri Honda, recognition. 1967—Mrs. Tokio Ishikawa, Paul Sakamoto, and Mrs. Yosh Uchida, recog.; Mary Shimoiguchi, scholarship.

More information concerning the banquet can be obtained by calling Banquet Chairman, Geraldine Mitsunaga: 1151 Panoche Ave., San Jose 95122 (phone 294-1612).

demned the Sansei picketers. This has to be the apex of self-hatred and/or cowardice. This is a sad, sad phenomenon—a group so debumanized and castrated by white racism that they cannot even speak up for their own children.

Many Nisei believe, or desperately need to believe, Hayakawa's hypnotic and ingratiating rhetoric about the Nisei's success, and how Sansei and Blacks should emulate the Nisei behavior. These Uncle Tom Nisei better get their heads out of the sand, and take a hard look at themselves. And, I challenge my fellow Nisei to take lessons from the Sansei and start behaving like men and women.

This incident in Turlock should be proof enough that whites are still leading Nisei around by their noses.

But, if further proof is needed, I cite the case of those Nisei who stoically walked into the Disneyland Hayakawa dinner amid shouts of "Dirty Jap", "Yellow bastard", and "Go back where you came from". True, the whites were screaming at the Sansei picketers, but it must have torn the Nisei's insides apart.

Yet, rather than defending their own Sansei youth against the white racists, the Nisei turned on their own and con-

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Aloha from Hawaii

by Richard Gima

ary bases. The action would become effective in July, 1970. The school crisis was stimulated in Washington in recent weeks when the U.S. Dept. of Housing, Education and Welfare slashed its budget for aid to Federally Impacted Area Programs. Schools that would be affected are Hickam, Mokuulele, Solomon, Mokuap, Barber's Point, Hale Kula, Nimitz, Pearl Harbor, Pearl Harbor Kai, Shafter, Wheeler, and Iroquois Point.

A report from the senate education committee. The present salary range is from \$18,500 to \$27,500, with Supt. Ralph Kiyosaki receiving the maximum. The senate would raise the range from \$25,000 to \$30,000. Boyd MacNaughton, president of C. Brewer and Co., has been elected chairman of the board of trustees of Hawaii Loa College.

Community college
Mauna Olu College Pres. Cummins E. Speakman here recently when a controversial decision made by the board of trustees by the school's board of trustees. Speakman acting on the recommendation of his dean, Robert Taylor, had told Prof. Robert Baehr that his contract would not be renewed for next year. Mrs. Baehr was also advised that her services would not be required for the next school year.

The Hawaii Corp. announced Apr. 23 that it will build two high-rise buildings—one an apartment—in the block behind the Alexander Young Bldg. A 16-story office building will rise at Alakea and King Sts., and a 23-story apartment building is planned for the area closer to Hotel St. Estimated cost of the 16-story building is \$14 million. The company hopes to start construction in January, with completion in two years. The apartment will be the first of its kind in the downtown area.

Hilo Airport is being geared to handle some 7.5 million passengers by 1985. "This is a plan that looks far into the future and includes a feature which I like—flexibility," said Fujio Matsuda, director of the State Dept. of Transportation. The new multi-million passenger complex will have 18 aircraft gate positions by 1975 and 30 by 1985.

School crisis
State legislators indicated Apr. 30 that the state may discontinue the operation of 13 public schools on U.S. mili-

Ben Parker Elementary. Sadaichi Kakigawa, prin., Haalea School; Chas. S. Kanasura, prin., Kaunama School; Stanley T. Morikawa, prin., Waimea Elementary; Kengo Nakasako, prin., Forest De Silva School; Suejondo, prin., Waialea Inter.; Alan L. Garson, prin., Waipahoehoe High; James Y. S. Lim, prin., Maui Setso U.S.H.I.; prin., Honokaa High; Isao Ashida, v.p., Kalaniano'ole Elementary.

Mrs. Camille H. Almy, v.p., Ha-na High; Clifford M. Horita, prin., Molokai High; Stanley Y. Iwami-gawa, prin., Kanehahua III School; Alfred Miyamoto, prin., Kihonaha School; Donald Y. Shishido, prin., Hana High; Suyetomo Toyama, prin., Waiehe School; Ronald P. Martin, prin., Waimea Elementary.

Governor's Office
Gov. John A. Burns has signed into law a bill which repeals the "seasonality" provisions of the state's unemployment system. Final passage of the measure, Senate Bill 178, caps a decade-long drive by the ILWU to get rid of the reduced benefits which seasonal workers currently draw. The bill will primarily affect pineapple and macadamia nut seasonal workers.

Gov. Burns' handling of a controversial state land exchange on Maui was blasted as "dereliction of duty" and "an outright, naked disregard for law" by Rep. Tony Kumimura of Kaula. Kumimura said the machinations surrounding the one-acre Maui land swap make it "seem as though the real governor is Elmer Cravalho, running the state by remote control."

The Kodak Hula Show has won a last-minute reprieve from Gov. John A. Burns. On Apr. 29 Burns signed an executive order claiming the hula show land from the City. Fasi, who had given the show until Apr. 30 to vacate the beach site in Waikiki, said he regretted the governor's action. Burns said he has instructed the Dept. of Land and Natural Resources to "take appropriate steps so that the hula show can continue its performance at the natorium park." But Fasi said the arrangement is still a legal no matter who runs the land-city or state.

Names in the news
Dr. Harry W. Huffaker, Honolulu dentist, made a gallant attempt but didn't quite make it Apr. 26 in his bid to be the first person to swim the tricky 32-mile wide Alenuihaha Channel between Hawaii and Maui. He had to give up about two miles off shore, off Kaupou, about 13 miles south of Hana, after fighting for several hours trying to make progress against a swift current and choppy swells.

Robert K. Naamao, superintendent of the Hawaii State Prison, will retire May 31. The first full-blooded Hawaiian to be in charge of the prison, Naamao said, "I feel I need some rest, and I want to retire while I'm still in good health and enjoy whatever is in store for me the rest of my life."

Thomas T. Tajima was elected pres. of the Hawaii Credit Union League at the annual meeting recently at the Kaula Resort Hotel. He is treasurer of the Hawaii Corp. federal credit union.

Deaths
Iju Shinato, 86, of 1622 Eames St., Wahiawa, was killed by a car on Apr. 10 as he started walking across Kamehameha Highway near Poamoho Camp. Wahiawa. Charles M. Bice, poultry expert and former member of the Univ. of Hawaii faculty, died Apr. 29. He was 70 years old.

Vietnam KIA
Two more island soldiers were killed recently in the Vietnam War. They were Spec. 4 Wendell W. Leslie, son of the Samuel Leslies of 3176 Olu St., and Spec. 4 Larry G. Leopoldino, son of the Joseph Leopoldinos of 439 Kawailani St. Hilo. They were the 187th and 190th Island servicemen to be killed in the war.

A 21-year-old army sergeant who was home on rest and recuperation over the Easter vacation to meet his 82-month-old son was killed in Vietnam Apr. 23. He was John R. Spear, son of Elder and Mrs. Ronald D. Spear of 46-283 Auna St. Kaneohe. Sgt. Spear's wife, Betty, and John David, the son, live in Anaheim, Calif. Ronald Spear, minister of the Seventh-day Adventist church in Kaneohe.

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Develop the Proper Attitude

Los Angeles
The best man at my wedding and one of my two best friends is a gentleman by the name of Montie O'Quinn. Throughout his lifetime, Montie rarely had the opportunity to participate in organized sports though his background in sandlot athletics was quite commendable. Years ago, Montie sported a bowling average just below the 180 mark but redirected his efforts towards the game of pocket billiards. At this game, he would be considered just below the expert level.

Despite the fact that Montie no longer participates actively in the game of tennis, he still has his theories about the sport and its participants. This outlook of his is very interesting and one in which I agree one hundred per cent. Last week, we discussed his views of the average bowler and his inability to excel.

Montie's first comments were as follows: "I think that the main reason why the national average is 155.4 is because the national attitude is 155.4. Bowlers just don't seem to realize how much sweat, work, and practice it takes to average 200 and because of this, they excuse themselves by claiming that the high average bowlers are simply 'naturals' at the sport."

I agreed that the attitude of the average bowler is not one characterized by tremendous desire or enthusiasm and I asked what a bowler could do to counter this negative spirit. Montie seemed very serious now and was probably thinking back to the days when he first started out on the billiard tables. The game was by no means easy for Montie and he was probably reminiscing when he answered, "Anything we have that's worthwhile having, didn't come easy. Likewise, the process of learning to bowl requires a great deal of sacrifice and hard work."

"This sacrifice usually shows up by your low scores while you are attempting to learn a new facet of the game. The bowlers willingness to learn must overcome these temporary setbacks and he must never become discouraged during this time. He has to realize that once this particular phase is developed, his goal will be that much closer."

Our conversation continued as Montie gave me an example of an average person

United Okinawan Assn.
Conrad K. Akamine is the newly elected president of the United Okinawan Assn. of Hawaii. Other officers are Masato Kamisato, president; Will Star in "Teahouse of the August Moon," a Herb Rogers summer presentation at the Honolulu International Center.

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BOWLING SHORTS
I'm not only indebted to Mr. Montie O'Quinn for assisting me with this week's "Foul Line", but I am also grateful for his help in the bowling lanes. During these sessions, which sometimes last up to three hours, Montie carefully watches my game and simulates what I am doing. Through this method, I am able to analyze my own game since I have someone to tell me what I am doing. There are times when he tells me how far I am dropping my shoulder, how evenly I am bending, in which step I am drifting, and so forth. With this information I can evaluate my own mistakes during these practice sessions. Anyway, my personal thanks to Montie for all the help in the past years. It has been invaluable. Congratulations to Kayoko Sato, Japan's representative to the National All-Star in Florida, for her second place finish. She was participating against the top women bowlers in the world and her performance was outstanding. The Japanese Garden Valley JACL Instructional bowling league will start this Monday, May 19, and quite a turnout is expected. It's still not too late to sign-up for this summer bowling class.

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PACIFIC CITIZEN
 Published weekly by the Japanese American Citizens League
 except the last week of the year

Editorial-Business Office
 Rm. 307, 125 Weller St., Los Angeles, Calif. 90012 — (213) MA 6-8936

Entered as 2nd Class Matter at Los Angeles, Calif. — Subscriptions
 Rates (payable in advance): U.S. \$5 per year, \$9.50 for two years.
 U.S. airmail: \$12.50 additional per year. Foreign \$7 per year.

— \$2.50 of JACL Membership Dues for year subscription

Cost of Remailing the PC—United States and its possessions:
 4 cents for first 2 ounces and 1 cent for each additional ounce or
 fraction thereof.

Jerry Enomoto, Nat'l Pres. — Kango Kunitzugu, PC Board Chmn.
 National JACL Headquarters
 1634 Post St., San Francisco, Calif. 94113 — Phone: (415) WE 1-6644

Advertising Representative
 No. Calif. Lee Rutledge, 26 O'Farrell St., San Francisco 94108

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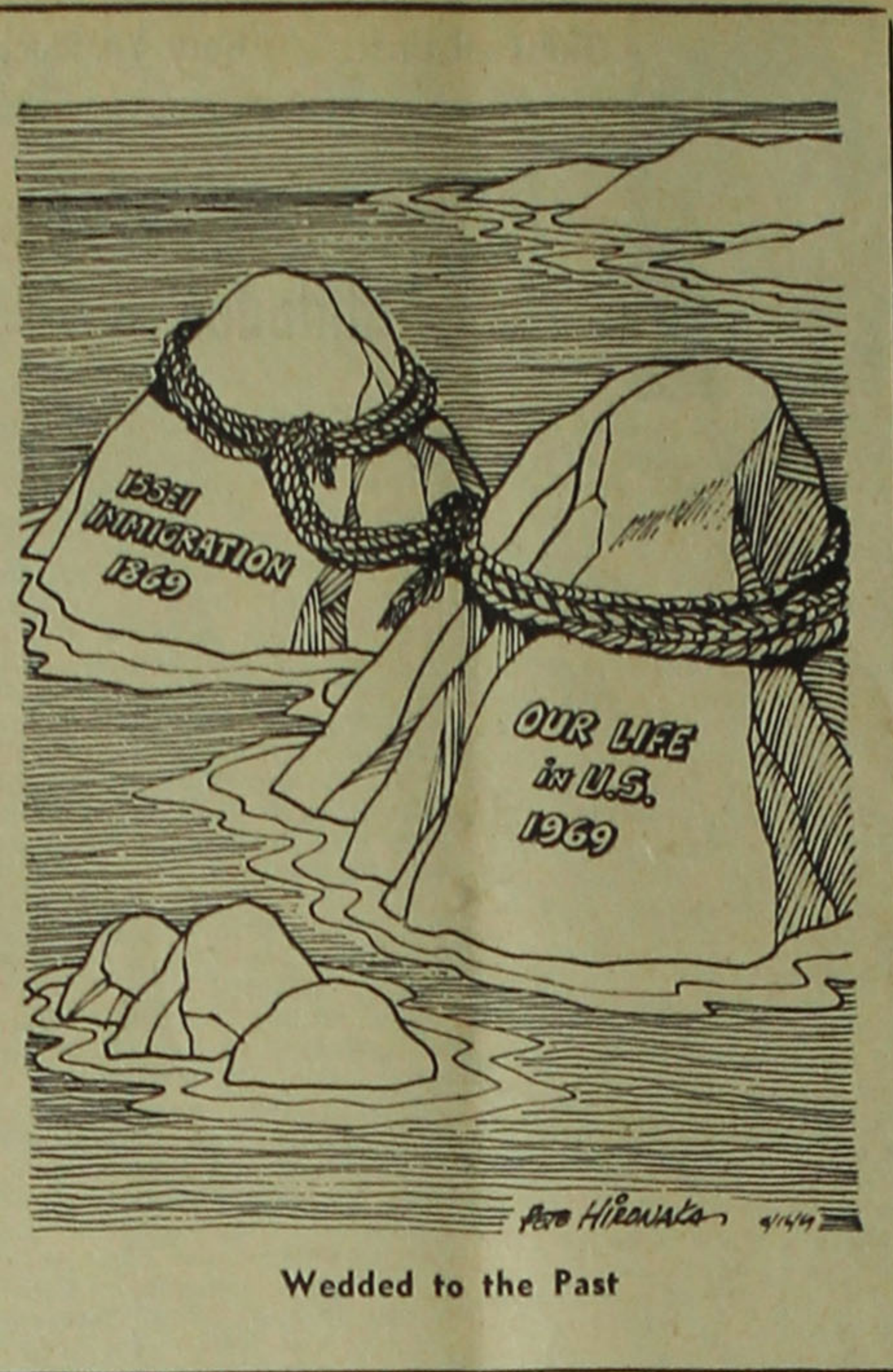
HARRY K. HONDA, Editor

**'We don't shut
 off our hearing
 aid to opposition'**

By ALFRED HATATE
 PSWDC Governor

Los Angeles
 The 11th Biennial Convention of the Pacific Southwest District held a few weeks ago certainly registers in the annals of the District as one of the most unforgettable events we have had.

There is no sense in my going over the various happenings of the Convention as they were fully covered in the past



BY THE BOARD

issues of the PC and other local vernaculars.

What was interesting were the various articles which appeared in the local papers. The articles were mainly on the subject of Dr. S. I. Hayakawa and his speech and I believe that this was the first time our District Convention and the guest speaker received so much coverage in the newspapers in this area.

Although I respect the opinion of each and every writer, I did not necessarily agree with everything they wrote about.

Some may be said for the guest speaker. Just because he was the main speaker did not necessarily mean that everything within the District agreed with everything he said or his actions. Quite the contrary. However, we respect each other's opinion and we try to listen to all parties concerned. We do not shut off our hearing aid to those we oppose or dislike.

I must congratulate the Orange County Chapter President James Okazaki, Convention Chairman Frank Nagamatsu, and all the members of their chapter who worked hard to put over a successful convention. To each and every one, on behalf of the District, our sincere "thanks" for a job well done.

As for the business sessions, this was the second business meeting which I had the opportunity to conduct. One way to speed up the meetings, I discovered, is to have the committees file written reports and only elaborate on certain items within their report when necessary. Delegates do not like to sit through hours of oral reporting and prefer written reports as it serves as reference material on their return to their chapters. I also stress the written report as it puts everything in black and white and will serve as a permanent record for future reference.

Since the Convention was held at Disneyland, the business sessions were held only in the mornings and everyone including the delegates were given free time until the banquet. They must have enjoyed the afternoon off because I could not find anyone after lunch. I personally do not believe in long business sessions and think that more can be accomplished in shorter sessions. All work and no play tends to make my mind dull.

If I may, I would like to inject a friendly advice towards the Junior JACL. It appears that the Juniors are always seeking funds from the adult chapters and members.

At the Sunday luncheon, the President of the Downtown Los Angeles Chapter had asked for time during the program in order that he could make a contribution to the District Youth Council on behalf of his chapter. I was not particularly pleased with the way he was treated.

Call me a square, or label me old-fashioned, but in my opinion, if the Jr. JACLers are seeking funds, a little bit of respect and courtesy towards their donors will, in the long run, benefit them and will get them more in funds. And it will not even hurt or cost them anything.

The Editor's Desk

EMINENT JAPANESE AMERICANS

Frequency of requests for a list of "eminent Japanese Americans" by students, writers and officials has mounted to the point where we had to engage research time to produce something while a project to publish a Nisei Who's Who smoulders.

What we turned to—as a starter—were the nominations from the chapters for the "Nisei of the Biennium" honors which began in 1950 (when 87 nominations were received though only 22 names were actually cited prior to the award). It was not called "Nisei of the Biennium" in 1950—but "Nisei of the Year" and no distinction was made whether achievement was within JACL or in the wider community. In 1952, the recognitions committee tighten the field by calling for distinguished Nisei in six fields: (1) human relations; (2) fine arts; (3) science, medicine and professions; (4) farming, industry and business; (5) public service; and (6) sports. In 1954, the classifications were reduced to (a) distinguished community leadership, and (b) distinguished achievement — and that's how it has been since. Last year, there were hints the categories ought to be reestablished.

Had the six fields been sustained through the years, the list of nominees now would have been an imposing cross-section of "eminent Japanese Americans." We would have renamed "fine arts" to "arts and letters," in the meantime, and perhaps added a seventh field, "religion."

Letters from Our Readers

PSW Convention

Dear Harry:
 Certain printed comments I have read in the PC and a couple other journalistic organs of nonsense about the recent PSW JACL convention banquet at Disneyland Hotel have prompted this letter.

Our convention committee worked like blazes to host an interesting and successful three day meeting.

They received the finest co-operation from the management of Disneyland Hotel. No doubt the management remembered all the pleasantly conducted past meetings that the Orange County JACL and other Japanese groups have held there. Then came Dr. Hayakawa and the demonstrators.

On Private Property
 If the hotel management chose, they could have removed the pickets. After all, they were demonstrating on private property. But I believe, that in deference to the outstanding reputation that the Japanese Americans have earned, the hotel management allowed this demonstration to continue.

When someone like the young lady picket who sat down and caused inconvenience to others was asked to move — why shouldn't she have? Instead she gave the requestor some lip until he showed his credentials, and said she would be arrested.

In view of the above circumstances, Dave Miura's request that the District Council direct the Orange County chapter to file a complaint against Disneyland Hotel management was absurd and an affront to the host chapter.

Now why can't a convention committee line up a controversial speaker for their banquet without some hysterical segment demanding a question and answer period? There's a time and place for everything. In this particular instance, neither Hayakawa or the banquet program had the time and I, for one, didn't think it was the right place.

Another protestor complains that Hayakawa had an audience of 800 while Ichioka, piper of the yellow militants had but 200 at the Sunday luncheon. I was among Hayakawa's 650 and among Ichioka's 210.

What did Ichioka say, aside from his tirade against Dr. Hayakawa?
 If that's listening to the "other side" — I should have been among the 440 that stayed home.

KEN HAYASHI
 Orange County JACL
 Convention Publicity Chmn.

Correction

The article, "Sansei Not Up to Issei-Nisei Hopes," which appeared in the PC May 2, was written by Stan Yamamoto.

I hope that this mistake will be corrected to avoid further confusion.

GERRY MITSUNAGA
 San Jose Jr. JACL

EDITORIAL: Los Angeles Times

U.S. Needs No Concentration Camps

May 2
ISSUE: Why should the government still have the power to detain "dangerous" persons during a "security" emergency?

The herding of Japanese Americans into World War II detention camps without trials was a shameful result of official hysteria.

It comes as a shock to most Americans, therefore, to learn that the federal government still can impose such detention upon anyone it believes may engage in sabotage or espionage during an "internal security emergency" — and without due process.

The "emergency detention" authorization was included in the controversial Internal Security Act of 1950. But strong bi-partisan efforts are now being made in Congress to remove this dangerous provision.

Sen. George Murphy (R-Calif.) and Sen. Alan Cranston (D-Calif.) are co-sponsors of a bill repealing the section, authored by Sen. Daniel Inouye (D-Hawaii). The Times urges Congress to give prompt approval.

The presence of the detention authority in the law was used by black militant leaders to spread rumors that all ghetto residents would go to concentration camps if any more riots occurred.

As wild as the rumors were, they gained some currency when Chairman Edwin Willis (D-La.) of the House Committee on Un-American Activities said last year that detention centers "might well be utilized for the temporary imprisonment of warring guerrillas."

The chairman does not speak for the great majority of Americans, who find any suggestion of "emergency detention" alien and odious.

Is our democratic society so weak that we must borrow a dictator's weapon to defend ourselves?

—L.A. Times

JACL letter

Continued from Page 2

conducted with the constitutional and traditional safeguards and presumptions, including due process, that are part of the birthright of every American.

The Emergency Detention Act authorizes what then Chairman of the Senate Judiciary Committee Pat McCarran described as "concentration camps" during long congressional sessions of this legislation 19 years ago, by providing for the "emergency detention" of suspect citizens on the grounds of "probability," without the presumption of innocence and without according due process.

Opinion on Title II

Many constitutional lawyers have indicated their opinion that this Title II would be nullified and voided if the judiciary had the opportunity to consider this statute on its merits alone.

May we, therefore, respectfully suggest that you use your good offices to persuade the President and the Attorney General to support this congressional effort to repeal the Emergency Detention Act of 1950, not only to lend greater credence to the Justice Department's disclaimer of your behalf of the statement attributed to you in the May 1969 Atlantic magazine, but also to reaffirm the Administration's belief in a reliance on the integrity and effectiveness of our judicial heritage and system.

MIKE MASAOKA
 Washington Representative

Wedded to the Past

book, "From Many Lands", as the "American With a Japanese Face" and the whole family who used to live in Vallejo, Calif., before World War II.

Charley, who is a clinical social worker at the Veterans Administration Hospital in Eureka, Calif., had just completed editing and allocating to the publishers a 10,000 typed page diary. Compressed into 1,000 pages, the book covers the period of the evacuation, internment and resettlement of the Japanese Americans, personalized.

The book is called the "Tanforan Diary", named after the famous horse race track into which the Japanese residents of California were interned. It is now in the hands of the editors of the Univ. of Pennsylvania Press, which up to now has published only scholarly books, thus setting a precedent. This is the first time that a personalized diary has been accepted for consideration.

The book is also partly based on the material which was collected by the University of California Research Project on the Evacuation and Resettlement of Japanese Americans.

Charley made an interesting point that the book may have importance in relation to the Blacks who have been withdrawing from integration into the main stream, and going back to the ghettos, and the Japanese, who, after their release from the Relocation Centers, were debating whether to integrate or return home to their Little Tokyos.

His reply to my query as to whether he would like to subscribe to the Pacific Citizen was, "I wouldn't on principle."

He expressed a bit of nostalgia about the young Nisei who used to work with him on the Tanforan Press, and said, "Time flies, I'd like to have a reunion with them. Surprising thing — almost all of them went on to get their Ph.D.s."

MANHATTAN ECHOES

We raise four realities as sacred: (1) Most JACLers are middle class and, while not everyone has exceptional money, those JACLers that are by a large can afford it; (2) the young single adult although considering themselves as a struggling adult can and many times will manage to afford necessities they define for themselves as important (if we can meet members of the opposite sex and get additional responses by being in JACL — great);

But before you get us wrong, we want to clarify that membership in JACL is but a mere monetary investment of a few dollars. What we are in essence speaking out against are the penalties of being "active." What we are advocating is a moratorium on the middle class costs when JACL says they want to include the younger. Maybe what is wrong is the "have made it" JACLers now define the organization more socially than service and thus have created their "special society" under the guise of following the original founding ph ses.

When Junior JACLers and themselves together with their senior counterparts at function, we can generally feel the effects of soaring prices. (Hotels, banquets, etc. are pricing the youth into oblivion). What happened to the old box social? Where have all those "woody" conference grounds gone? We can feel the nostalgia of some "good ol' fashion things" even in this new generation.

Dr. James Nakamura

Dr. James Nakamura, known to us as "Jimmy", was not on the staff of the Tanforan Assembly Center newspaper, but is a younger newspaper writer and write well in the English section of the old Los Angeles Rafu Shimpo, edited by Togo Tanaka.

Jimmy is now assistant professor of Economics at Columbia University where he has been teaching since 1964. He lives on 122nd St., not far from the University with his wife, the former Tetsuko Fujii, formerly of North Hollywood. Before World War II, Jimmy lived in San Luis Obispo, Calif.

He has just published a scholarly book entitled the "Agricultural Production and the Economic Development of Japan, from 1873 to 1921," and he is, considered by his colleagues as among the top American specialists on Japanese economic development.

The Nakamuras have two sons — Richard and Leonard. Interestingly enough, Leonard, the younger one, is following in father's footsteps and majoring in economics at Swathmore College in Pennsylvania where he is now in his last year. Richard, the older one, graduated from Earlham College in Indiana and is working for New York State Department. He is working on a research project to gauge the job trends among ghetto youths.

It was last reported that Jimmy, the father, jogs two miles a day every morning, and during the summer on Sundays I used to see him in his shorts on his way to Riverside Park for a hard game of tennis with his sons.

25 Years Ago

In the Pacific Citizen, May 13, 1944

Report from Anzio beachhead: 900 Purple Hearts awarded to 100th Infantry Sept. 25, wounded soldiers convalescing in mainland U.S. hospitals. . . U.S. Supreme Court grants request to consider Endo case on WRA detention. . . Rep. Mott (R-Ore.) introduces bill calling for deportation of Issei aliens after war. . . Three escapees from Fresno planned. . . Sgt. Arthur Komori of Hawaii tells of 11th hour escape with Gen. MacArthur from Bataan to Australia.

Federal grand jury indicts three Amache women for alleged aid to Nazi prisoners of war; disloyalty charge denied by women. . . U.S. Marines' Army combat troops "somewhere in Pacific" back loyalty of Nisei, protest Mayor LaGuardia's conduct against evacuees. . . Dr. John Lechner concedes return of loyal Nisei to west coast after war in radio debate with Atty. A. L. Winin and Rev. Fred Ferrig. . . Manzanar hog project ired L.A. water & power.

Nisei USA: Race-Baiting in the Primaries.
 Editorials: LaGuardia and Racism; Resettlement of Evacuees; A Slight Exaggeration (re Brethren Hostel for 30 (not 800) resettlers near Brooklyn Navy Yard).

Three writers of a kind—their current efforts

By JOE OYAMA

New York

As it turns out, whenever I phone someone for a little information for my column, I get more than I originally bargained for, and it's bountiful.

Accent on Youth Alan Kumamoto

Middle-Class Things

But before you get us wrong, we want to clarify that membership in JACL is but a mere monetary investment of a few dollars. What we are in essence speaking out against are the penalties of being "active." What we are advocating is a moratorium on the middle class costs when JACL says they want to include the younger. Maybe what is wrong is the "have made it" JACLers now define the organization more socially than service and thus have created their "special society" under the guise of following the original founding ph ses.

Wash Line Roger Nikaido

Roger's Dodgers

ROUND EYES—The Japanese transistor-sized bar girls of Tokyo's fabulous Ginza appear to be monitoring some disapproval over the recent invasion by the "Round Eyes", or European and American bar hostesses. Outwitted and out-equipped, the 3-foot 6-inch mini hostesses, who were once considered a novel approach by the fun-seeking patrons of Tokyo nightclubs, now must compete with giant-size Westerners. In a country that is determined to become more American than America, the demand for American bar hostesses is outstripping the supply, where, voyeuristically speaking, it should be the other way around.

The reason most Japan nightclub owners give for the popularity of this new fad "critical labor shortage" in the country, which cannot be filled by a resident citizen. On the other hand, the tragedy of this whole idea is that the women, whether Japanese or American, are being used as a commodity for profits, where their tangibles value their intangibles.

TIE & GARTER: Dr. Frank Sakamoto

We gotta stay hep to stay in step!

For years we have known that folks in show biz live in a world separated from the ordinary. They groom themselves in a way we wouldn't dare. They flit around the world in a jet, crossing continents just for a dinner date. There is also a conversation just about the time we have adjusted to "sock it to me baby" without feeling as though we have uttered some low invitation, there comes along "let it all hang out" and "doing your thing."

Of course, the PSWDC encompasses Hollywood and by golly, they are not behind at all, in fact they are ahead of the show biz people. I happened to see Harry and Hiroko Nakamura and their guest, Jeannie McGuire sitting very demurely at the PSWDC Whing Ding, thinking that I would like to welcome them to the great big Whing Ding. When I introduced myself I was immediately asked why didn't make the scene earlier, and trying not to look like a country lick, I asked Mrs. McGuire, "Is this where all the action is?" She stated,

Sam Nakagama

Sam Nakagama, whom I used to know back in the old good relocation camps days at Jerome, Ark., used to work on the Denson Tribune, at the time a very knowledgeable 17-year old from Delano, Calif.

His favorite pastime is reading and when he lived in Manhattan, which is years ago, he was an American Civil War buff, but he has gone through that phase, and presently reads "on foreign policy and anything he can lay his hands on." He is now vice-president and director of economics for Argus Research.

He receives a very handsome stipend for writing his weekly commentary on the stock market, and Argus has the reputation nationally of being the best economic weekly.

There are 75,000 readers of the weekly, mostly investors and also newspapers. It is the most widely quoted weekly on the American scene, and very often quoted in the New York Times, where

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News Deadline—Saturday

Just received a letter from Mas Hironaka about changing 1000 Club renewal to a calendar year basis. As Mas presents it, I think that those attending the 1000 Club meeting in a more equitable way. More come on this matter for he has presented a good case. I am certainly for it, but if you have any other thoughts please write to me.

Watch for Chicago's National Whing Ding in 1970.



Wash Line Roger Nikaido

Roger's Dodgers

TIE & GARTER: Dr. Frank Sakamoto

Sam Nakagama

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