

**Per
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tives**

By **JERRY ENOMOTO**
Nat'l. JAACL President

Following is the text of Jerry Enomoto's opening message delivered to the joint EDC-MDC Convention Aug. 30.

Meeting Today's Needs

I believe that those Nisei who organized JAACL several decades ago were motivated by a driving desire to meet the needs of their day. These needs were necessarily limited to protecting and promoting the welfare of Japanese Americans in the United States. Our unparalleled acceptance today is clear testi-

mony to their success. This is not to say that JAACL did it all, only that it played a significant role in what progress we have made.

We have all a variety of needs and JAACL serves to meet certain needs of Japanese Americans. To some it is an outlet for social contact; to others it represents keeping a respected image before the community; to still others, it is a vehicle for social change, to another segment it is seen as a positive link between the United States and Japan.

Although we say it can't be done, in a real sense, JAACL does try to be many things to many people. I think this is proper, because the reality is that we cannot expect everybody to be interested in the same things. This multiplicity of program is fine as long as we never forget what our basic commitment is as a human rights body.

When we really think about it, today's reality isn't that different from yesterday's. The quest for a full measure of dignity for every American is still what JAACL is all about. The difference may be that we are talking now about all Americans, not just those we once accepted the idea Japanese Americans. Where that JAACL would work itself out of a job when our rights were secured, I believe that we are dedicated to the concept that we still have a job to do as long as injustice and discrimination threaten any ethnic minority.

There was a time when we were content to divert suggestions about real involvement in tough social issues with the rationalization that such involvement was an individual matter. Thus we conveniently sidetracked JAACL involvement in anything other than very "safe" matters.

It is well that we seem to have matured to the point where we are not shy about our own acceptance that we can't say our piece, be it popular or unpopular. The world we live in is far from a safe place, and if JAACL is to make an impact it has to be willing to take more risks.

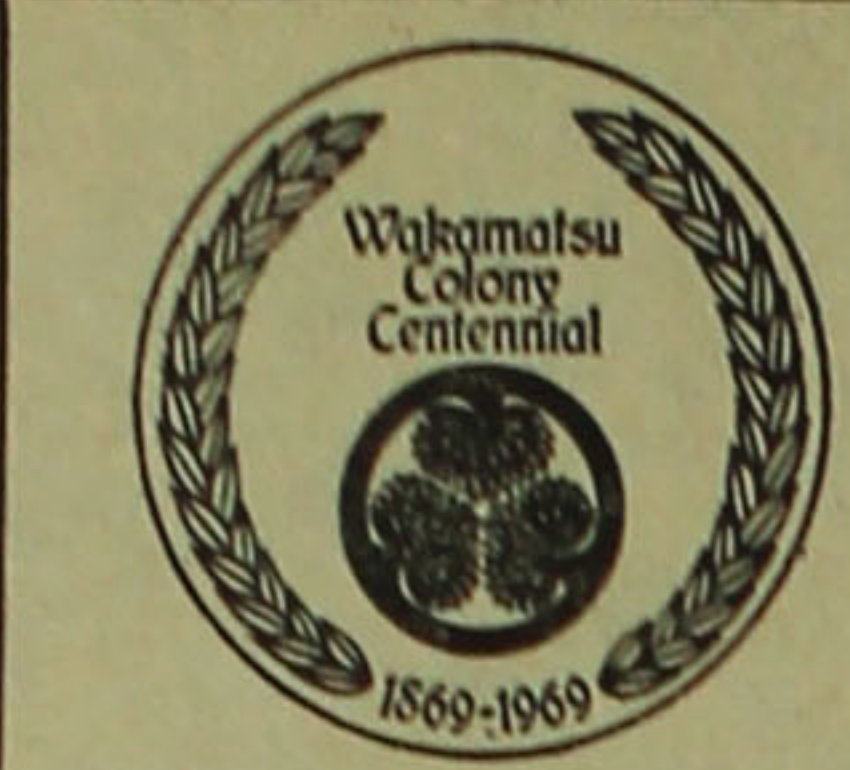
I think that the theme of the EDC-MDC Convention, "Igniting Individual Involvement," is unusually pertinent. No matter what stands the national organization takes, or how many speeches national officers make, unless there is a collective ground swell of individual involvement, we will achieve little.

It is one reflection of what I see as progress, that several personalities outside the usual hierarchy of JAACL have been invited to participate here. That these JAACLers are examples of individual involvement, and that they are deeply identified with civil human rights, makes their presence particularly significant.

As I see it, JAACL is becoming more relevant. The steps may be small and the pace slow, but I believe it is happening. The activities of the National Ethnic Concern Committee, the work of the Title II Repeal Committee, the Student Aid Program being developed in Los Angeles, the attempts of Raymond Uno to educate and involve JAACLers at the grass roots in civil rights, the successful alliance of JAACL with the community, to support Dr. Noguichi's struggles for justice in L. A., are some examples of progress.

I sense a growing commitment on the part of JAACL toward the struggle for dignity by blacks, browns and yellows:

1-To be alert to injustice wherever it arises, and be conspicuous by our protests against it.



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HOSOKAWA BOOK TITLED SETTLED, BUT NOT FUROR

'Quiet American' Reference to Nisei Still Draws Objection

SAN FRANCISCO—While the controversy over the title still brews, the book by William Hosokawa covering the 100-year history of the Japanese in America will be published this fall by William Morrow & Co. as "Nisei, the Quiet Americans (The Story of a People)".

"The JAACL Japanese History Project Committee will take full responsibility for demanding that the publishers use the controversial title," Shig Wakamatsu of Chicago, JHP Committee chairman, told Edison Uno of San Francisco this past week.

Uno, who promoted the public campaign to have the title changed in the past four months, charged the JAACL leadership with "authoritarianism which only 'quiet Americans' can accommodate." Disappointed and dejected, the longtime JAACLer regretted the new substitute title acceptable to the author and the publishers—"Nisei: the Valiant Odyssey"—was not used.

Negative Stereotype
Those who have objected to the "Quiet American" title said that it perpetuated a negative racial stereotype which other minorities could misinterpret.

The JAACL Ethnic Concern Committee chairman Dr. David Miura in a second appeal to the National Board last week urged a title other than "quiet" be used. "We filed (the first) resolution because we were sincerely concerned about the possible misinterpretation of the title which would contribute to the deteriorating relationships between the Japanese and other minorities."

Such tensions exist as attested by the burning of the Buddhist church in Cleveland and havoc heaped upon several Japanese establishments in Seattle, Miura reminded the National Board.

It is now apparent that the Ethnic Concern Committee's resolution of Aug. 12 "locked" the History Project Committee "into a position where we have to refuse a change" to quote Wakamatsu. That resolution revealed its objection to the "Quiet American" title was strong enough "to initiate or join with others in a general effort to boycott the purchase of the book."

The Ethnic Concern Committee now urges the National JAACL Board rather than a committee make the final decision because of the controversy and possible violent reactions against Japanese everywhere.

First Title Rejected
Hosokawa's initial title to his first book was "Americans with Japanese Faces", which the publishers had rejected because it was not a marketable title. The History Project Committee agreed with Morrow to have the history read by the far greater non-Japanese market with the new title, "Quiet Americans".

Full particulars concerning
Continued on Page 6

JAPANESE EMIGRATION TO LATIN AMERICA FALLS

TOKYO—Emigration of Japanese citizens to Latin America dropped to 639 during fiscal 1968, according to Japanese government officials.

A decade ago, in fiscal 1959, more than 8,300 Japanese departed for the same area. Since 1952, some 60,000 Japanese have headed for Latin America, with the largest number, 49,000 settling in Brazil. Paraguay, runner-up, has only 6,600 immigrants from Japan.

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These are the qualities that I feel are part of what is essential, if JAACL is to be effective in meeting today's needs.

Nisei local dope kings arrested in weekend raid

HONOLULU—Working around the clock, Honolulu police and federal agents made their largest haul of alleged dope peddlers over the Aug. 22-24 weekend. There were 36 arrests, some of them regarded by police as local dope kingpins.

U.S. Attorney Robert Fukuda reported the dope—heroin and other drugs—was coming from sources in Asia and on the Mainland. He will be in charge of prosecution of the cases in federal court.

Among those arrested were Justice Shibayama, 30, 2304 Rose St.; David Seiji Goto, 40, 1133 Maunakea St. Apt. 36; James Shigeru Oda, 44, 1773-B S. King St.; and Sidney Shunichi Toyama, 50, 1133 Maunakea St. Apt. 21; and Norman Kenji Kitamura, 38, 937 Mahakiki Way.

Another suspect, Yoichi Takahashi, 35, being sought by special agents, was in jail on another charge.

More Burglaries Expected
Police warned doctors and drug firms against a possible wave of burglaries because they suspect that addicts—deprived of usual sources—will try to get drugs.

Three undercover agents—members of the Honolulu police who used their real names in their work—were singled out by Fukuda. They were Felito LaBoy Jr., Stephen Cusumano and Thomas Vierra, who had been on the case since last December.

By midweek, legal steps were being taken to bring some of the suspects to trial. Only a handful were ready for arraignment in federal court before Judge Martin Pence.

\$25,000 Bail Lowered
Shibayama's bail was set for \$25,000 on two counts for selling heroin and one of possession of heroin when arrested. But it was later lowered to \$15,000 when bail bondsmen were reluctant to post such high bail for persons accused of narcotics offenses. His attorney Ronald Au had



Dr. S. I. Hayakawa
1969 CCDC confab set for Nov. 22-23, Hayakawa billed

FRESNO—Dr. S. I. Hayakawa of San Francisco State College will be keynote speaker at the Central California District Council convention scheduled for Nov. 22-23 at the Hacienda Hotel here.

Pre-registration forms are expected to be distributed to the chapter presidents. Tickets for the convention banquet scheduled on Sunday will be available to the general public after the convention committee has determined distribution and price.

The fashion show will be handled by the Redley JAACL with Rhodes Dept. Store of Fresno as sponsors. Mrs. Bettye Nelson will be coordinator. Dr. Hayakawa has previously addressed the PSWDC quarterly session. His appearance here will complete the itinerary of the three JAACL district councils in California.

Enomoto to keynote Nisei-Sansei Dialogue

SAN FRANCISCO—Jerry Enomoto, national JAACL president, will keynote the Nisei-Sansei Dialogue set for Sept. 21 here by the San Francisco Center for Japanese American Studies. Roy Ikeda will chair the dialogue.

Among key questions for the dialogue: Have the Nisei successfully raised their children? Have the Sansei measured up to their parents' expectations? Where are we today?

told the court that high bail means "this man is being incarcerated without being guilty."

Kitamura, charged with six counts of selling heroin and regarded as a "very large supplier of heroin in this community" by asst. U.S. attorney Joseph Gedam, did not have his bail lowered from \$15,000 though his attorney, Monroe Matsumura, pointed out his client is unmarried and had been unemployed for a year.

Attorney George K. Noguchi tried in vain twice to have Oda's bail lowered from \$2,500 on four counts of selling heroin. Noguchi told Pence Oda is under treatment for heroin addiction and is on the methadone treatment. "He has a wife and three kids to support," Noguchi added.

The Penalties
Narcotic offenders convicted under federal laws face heavy penalties according to federal court officials. Those convicted of selling heroin face a 5-20 year term on first conviction, 10-40 years for a second conviction and up to life for a third conviction.

Federal law metes out a 5-10 year penalty for first conviction for sale of marijuana with the second conviction going as high as 20 years with no probation or parole.

Persons convicted of selling LSD may receive up to five years for the first offense with penalties rising sharply for subsequent convictions on the same charge.

\$500-a-Day Existence
Dr. Neal Winn, director of Waikiki's Youth Drug Clinic and member of the Queen's Medical Center where heroin addicts are treated, said "it's a \$500-a-day existence for the heroin addict. Fifty small capsules at \$10 each, that is."

"There is usually an underlying character disorder in these people," the physician said. "That's what gets them going."

Only about 10 pct. of those addicted to heroin get that way because of exposure to habit-forming drugs through medical treatment. He also discounted theories that marijuana is the "first step."

"Many of these people have been alcoholics, too. They'll try anything." Average intake, Dr. Winn said, is from 10 to 15 capsules per day. After the injection of the drug into the blood stream, the user experiences an immediate "rush" or "high" and eventually becomes very sedated. Then he

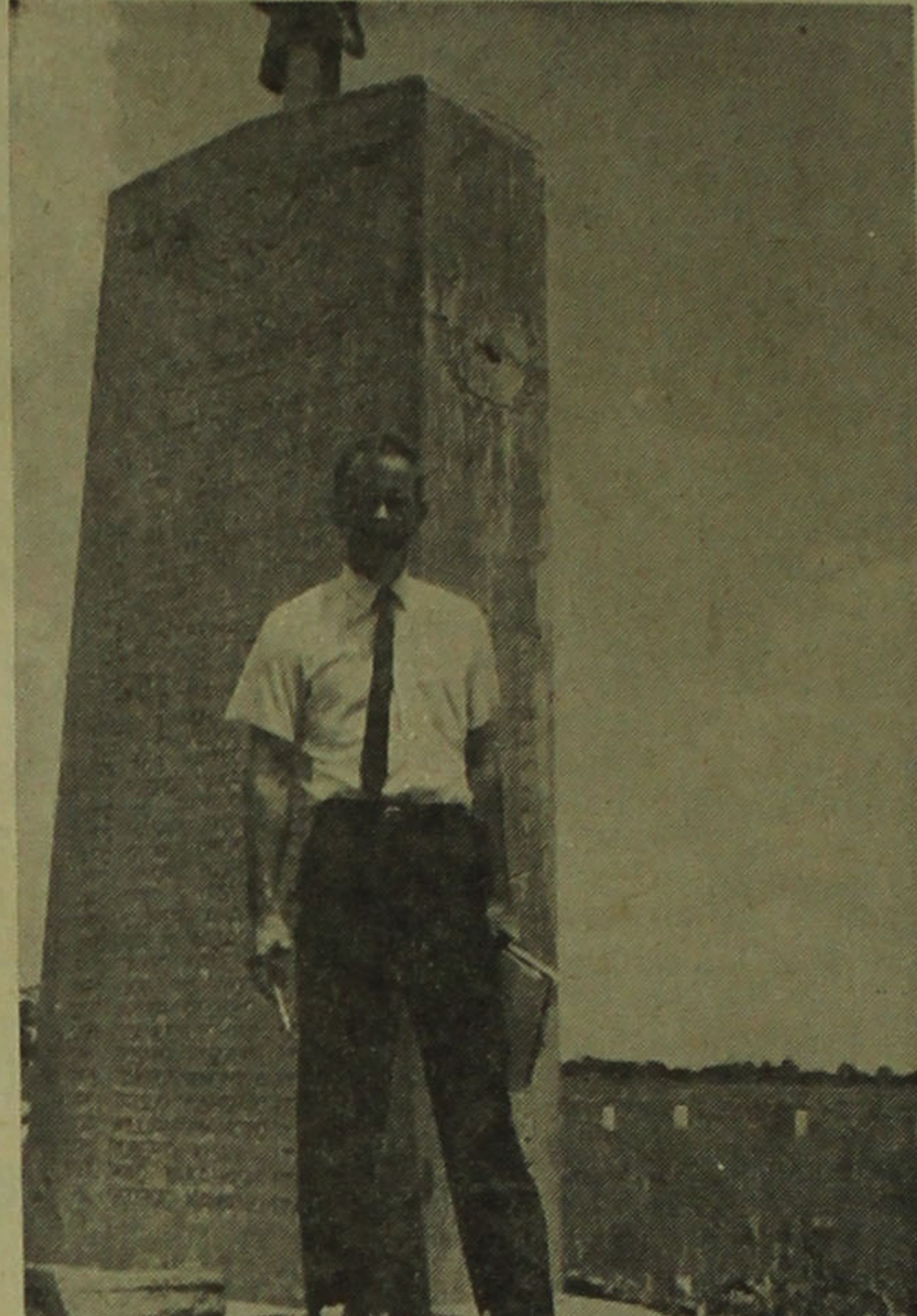
gradually comes around and requires another shot.

Addiction
The user develops a tolerance after a time for the drug, so that it becomes necessary to increase the dosage to obtain the original effect. There's a point where the addict fails to reach one at all—then it becomes a matter of taking drug simply to "feel normal" to avoid the withdrawal symptoms.

"Nothing is so dreaded by an addict," said the doctor, as "the pain of withdrawal". Symptoms usually show up about 8 to 16 hours after. He starts to sweat, his eyes and nose run, aching and stomach cramps set in, may get nauseated and experience diarrhea. Hot and cold flashes persist.

On the first day, explained Winn, many fall asleep. This is because an addict is seldom able to sleep while on heroin. It induces insomnia. "So during the initial withdrawal stages, he's usually sound asleep. But he comes on strong when he wakes up and the total withdrawal process usually peaks after about 48 hours." The symptoms usually wear off from 10 to 14 days, Winn explained.

"But even after it's over, the user for months may suffer
Continued on Page 3



MOST RESPONSIBLE— Lewis J. Johnson Jr., state director of the Farmers Union Green Thumb movement in Arkansas, stands in front of Rohrer WRA Camp Nisei war memorial constructed by evacuees in 1943, listing names of former camp residents killed in action during World War II. The Rohrer WRA Camp cemetery will be dedicated in November as a state historical landmark—the only WRA site in the U.S. to gain this status. The Green Thumbs have restored the memorial park.

EDC-MDC Convention hailed for 'igniting individual involvement'

By **MIKE MASAOKA**

Cincinnati
Over the Labor Day weekend, the Cincinnati and Dayton JAACL chapters joined in co-hosting the Eighth Biennial Joint Convention of the Eastern and Midwestern District JAACL Councils.

Though representing two of the smaller district councils of the national organization, their membership is so scattered that the United States Senators and United States Representatives who represent them total more than all of the other district councils combined.

In this respect at least, the EDC and the MDC are among the most important districts in the National JAACL, particularly when national action is concerned, such as with the Administration and with the Congress.

At the same time, because their membership is so scattered, they are not particularly affected by those special problems of those of Japanese ancestry in those centers of Japanese American population, especially the Pacific Coast.

Nevertheless, because they feel an affinity for their fellow Nisei and Sansei and because they want to help resolve the problems of those of Japanese ancestry in the United States, percentage-wise more have joined the JAACL than elsewhere. And more of non-Japanese ancestry but who have special ties with the Japanese or Japan have also joined the EDC and MDC chapters.

Furthermore, because they have to pay the larger transportation and other expenses incidental to JAACL membership from fewer chapters and ship with only four chapters, they truly demonstrate their interest and concern in and for JAACL.

Meaningful Theme
The Convention Theme was "Igniting Individual Involvement", as current as the headlines and as meaningful to JAACL's present objectives as any subject could be.

Luncheon Speaker Mrs. Virginia Coffey, Executive Director of the Cincinnati Human Relations Commission, described the human problems of her organization and tried to explain them within the context of the Japanese American experience, while youthfully Ohio State Senator Stanley Aronoff spoke of the personal involvement of citizens and how it affected legislators such as himself.

Though both are not nationally famous, their down-to-earth presentations as applicable to what Japanese Americans can do was most welcome. And, their reception was clear that what speakers have to say, and not their background and fame, are the important factors in determining speakers for JAACL meetings, whether they be local, district, or national.

By **JERRY ENOMOTO**

Cincinnati
It was our personal hope to spend a quiet night near the airport in Chicago and then fly out early the next morning for Cincinnati. However, the grapevine was too good and I found 1970 Convention Board chairman Hiro Mayveda waiting for me at O'Hare.

We met Dr. Frank Sakamoto, 1000 Club chief, at the beautiful Marriott Motor Hotel, where Midwest JAACL Office secretary Esther had reserved a room for me.

After a few drinks and some JAACL-type conversation, who drives up but Alan Kumamoto, Ross Harano (No. 2 on the Youth Commission and Chicago JAACL president) and Chicago Jr. JAACLer Richard Yamada (MDYC chairman).

A few more hours were spent in pretty frank dialogue about the youth program.

Although the stopover turned out to be worthwhile, getting three hours of sleep before a convention even begins is too much.

Mike Masaoka and I almost arrived at Cincinnati at the same time and we were met by Kaye Watanabe, through whose diligent efforts we were given wide press and TV attention.

Just to keep Mike loose and to counteract the advent of
Continued on Page 2

JACL student aid application forms distributed to PSWDC chapters only

LOS ANGELES—Application forms for JACL student aid were distributed this past week to chapters in the Pacific Southwest District Council.

The program is to help young Japanese Americans in need and who would not otherwise qualify for a scholarship, according to Dr. Roy Nishikawa, student aid committee chairman. (See PC, Aug. 22.)

At the same time, the chapters were being urged to contribute to the JACL Student Aid Fund, care of the So. Calif. JAACL Office, 125 Weller St., attention treasurer Al Hatate. Fund currently has \$3,100 on account plus a computer program scholarship valued at about \$2,300 from Automation Institute, Los Angeles.

NAT'L JR. JAACL COUNCIL PLANS SPECIAL SESSION

First or Second Weekend in October Are Tentative Dates

LOS ANGELES—An emergency session of the National Jr. JAACL Youth Council is being contemplated here for October, according to Alan Kumamoto, national youth director.

The National JAACL Youth Commission, at its interim session here Aug. 15-17, approved the emergency session. Tentative dates are the first or second weekends in October.

Winston Ashizawa of San Jose, NYC chairman pro-tem, this past week released the business agenda:

- 1-Selection of a new NYC chairman. (Miss Patti Dohzen retired from office for personal reasons.)
- 2-Reports from NYC representatives. (Each JAACL district youth council or district council is to be represented.)
- 3-Reorganization of the NYC. (Among the proposals is to combine the functions of NYC chairman and NYC representative.)
- 4-Budget. (Several cutbacks have been initiated in scheduled activities because of lack of budgetary funds.)
- 5-Convention 1970.
- 6-Programs. (Especially projects from now till Convention 1970.)
- 7-Project EGAD (Current review.)
- 8-Convention 1972. (Feasibility questioned.)

Breakdown of communication among the Jr. JAACL leadership since the San Jose convention because "detached conditions" and geographic dispersion have culminated in the call for the emergency session.

It was also felt that youth should articulate their own program ideas and complete the restructuring process initiated at the San Jose convention. An interim NYC session funded by Jr. JAACL dues was not held as scheduled because of the drop in National membership, through youth activities at the district level have continued to increase. Kumamoto pointed out.

Need to develop a national youth convention program along with the Chicago Convention Board for 1970 is also a key factor for convening the emergency session.

The National JAACL Board, this past week, was being polled to authorize an appropriation of \$1,500 for the emergency session.

DEADLINE NEAR FOR DR. NOBE SCHOLARSHIP

LOS ANGELES—JAACL chapters have until Sept. 15 to nominate one or more candidates for the Dr. Mutsumi Nobe Memorial graduate scholarship of \$500.

Now in its fourth year and established by Mrs. Catherine Nobe of Alhambra in memory of her late husband, the award is limited to a male, Japanese American college graduate majoring in the physical or biological sciences or engineering.

Nominations are due at the So. Calif. JAACL Office, attention Alan Kumamoto, administrator.

AIZU-WAKAMATSU COLONY IN EXHIBIT

SACRAMENTO—The Japanese Foreign Office, which is planning a centenary exhibition of diplomatic relations with Western countries, will devote a special section to the Aizu-Wakamatsu immigrants to California, according to KI Kimura of Tokyo.

The Foreign Office intentions were revealed in a letter of Aug. 9 to Mrs. Fern Sayre of Sacramento, whose research of the Wakamatsu Colony at Gold Hill is still continuing.

Kimura, who introduced the "Okei Story" to Japan in the mid-1930s, is the most knowledgeable person in Japan on this bit of California history whose centennial was marked this year.

Sac'to Nisei sheriff promoted to lieutenant
SACRAMENTO—Sheriff Sgt. Kinya Noguichi took a list of promotions by Sheriff John Mysterly. Noguichi was promoted to the rank of lieutenant and will work in the main jail.

by Mike Masaoka

Supreme Court Nominee



When President Nixon, on August 18, nominated Fourth Circuit Court of Appeals (Southeastern United States) Chief Judge Clement Furman Haynsworth, Jr., to be an Associate Justice of the Supreme Court, he probably changed the philosophical direction of the nation's highest tribunal for years to come, particularly since it is highly probable that he may name two or three more Associate Justices in the next three years of his first term.

And, this new legal direction on the part of the court of last resort may have a longer and more profound effect on civil and minority rights than any administrative or legislative action of his Administration.

Because of the President's first two nominations to the Supreme Court (Warren Burger to be Chief Justice and Haynsworth to be an Associate Justice), the "activist-liberal-innovative trend of the 18-year (Chief Justice) Earl Warren era will probably come to an end when the 1969-70 court term begins in mid-October. The word "probably" is used because there is no assurance that an Associate Justice will follow his popularly-attributed legal philosophy, although in this particular case the new Justice, having served on the federal bench 12 years prior to his elevation, may have established his personal attitudes more firmly than other Justices who had no previous judicial experience.

Succeeding the precedent-breaking-and-making Warren Court will probably be a more "law and order, strict constructionist, conservative" majority composed of the new Chief Justice and the new Associate Justice, and Associate Justices John Harlan, Potter Stewart, Byron White, and more and more often Hugo Black. The new dissenting minority may be composed of Associate Justices William Douglas, William Brennan, Jr., and Thurgood Marshall.

Patrician in appearance and the wealthy scion of a prominent Carolina law family, the 56-year-old Haynsworth is considered somewhat of an independent who believes in "judicial restraint," according to his record as an appellate judge. Like Chief Justice Burger, he enjoys a judicial, rather than political, constituency, being far better known among judges and lawyers than among politicians and the general public. In succeeding Abe Fortas, who resigned earlier this summer because of conflict-of-interest charges, he assumes the seat traditionally reserved for Jewish Americans.

An Eisenhower Democrat, the new Justice, the first to be named from the Deep South since the so-called civil rights revolution began more than 15 years ago, was born in Greenville and represents the fifth generation of Haynsworth attorneys in South Carolina. His great-great-grandfather, William Haynsworth, began practicing law in South Carolina in 1813. His grandfather, Harry Haynsworth, founded the law firm in Greenville, which continues to this time. He joined the firm in 1936, following his graduation from Harvard law school that year and received his early training from his father, Clement Furman Haynsworth. He graduated summa cum laude from Furman University, which was named after his great-grandfather. He was appointed to the Fourth Circuit of Appeals in 1957 by President Eisenhower and became Chief Judge by seniority in 1964.

A "letter of the law" judge, the President's nominee is not as well known to the public nor as distinguished as many others, whose names have appeared from time to time as possibilities. Nevertheless, his credentials seem to fill the President's campaign pledge of last November that "law and order" justices would be named to the Supreme Court, rather than "activists" of the Warren Court type.

As might be expected, the Haynsworth nomination is being hailed in the South as an indication that President Nixon is redeeming his campaign promises concerning a "slowdown" on civil rights. Among those who welcomed the nomination is Mississippi Democrat James Eastland, Chairman of the Senate Judiciary Committee, who announced that confirmation hearings would begin this week.

Civil rights, liberal, religious, and labor organizations, on the other hand, have announced opposition to this latest Supreme Court selection, contending that the nominee is a "hard-core segregationist" and anti-labor. Liberal Republicans like New York Mayor John Lindsay and New York Senator Jacob Javits have expressed "grave concern."

The National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP), the Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC), the Americans for Democratic Action (ADA), the American Teachers Federation, and the American Federation of Labor-Congress of Industrial Organizations (AFL-CIO) are among the organizations that have already announced their opposition to the Haynsworth nomination.

The prospects, however, are that the presidential nominee will be confirmed by the Senate, though the Committee inquiry and the floor debate may be more searching than that accorded Chief Justice Burger.

Only the 83-year-old Black and the 70-year-old Douglas remain of the Franklin Roosevelt appointees. They are also the only remaining members who sat in on the historic Japanese Evacuation cases of the mid-1940's, both voting to uphold the constitutionality of the Evacuation orders and the curfew and travel restrictions that preceded the exclusion movement. Both, however, were part of the unanimous decision holding that loyal evacuees could not be detained in war relocation camps.

Together with the ill Harlan, they are likely to leave the Supreme Court in the next few years, thereby enabling President Nixon to name a majority of the highest appellate court in his first term, which is probably a record for any Chief Executive since George Washington.

Aside from its concerns for human and minority rights, JACL has a unique interest in the makeup and legal philosophies of the nine members who comprise the Supreme Court. When an appropriate case can be found, the JACL intends to present the nation's top court with the opportunity to reverse its decisions on the legality of the 1942 arbitrary wartime Evacuation.

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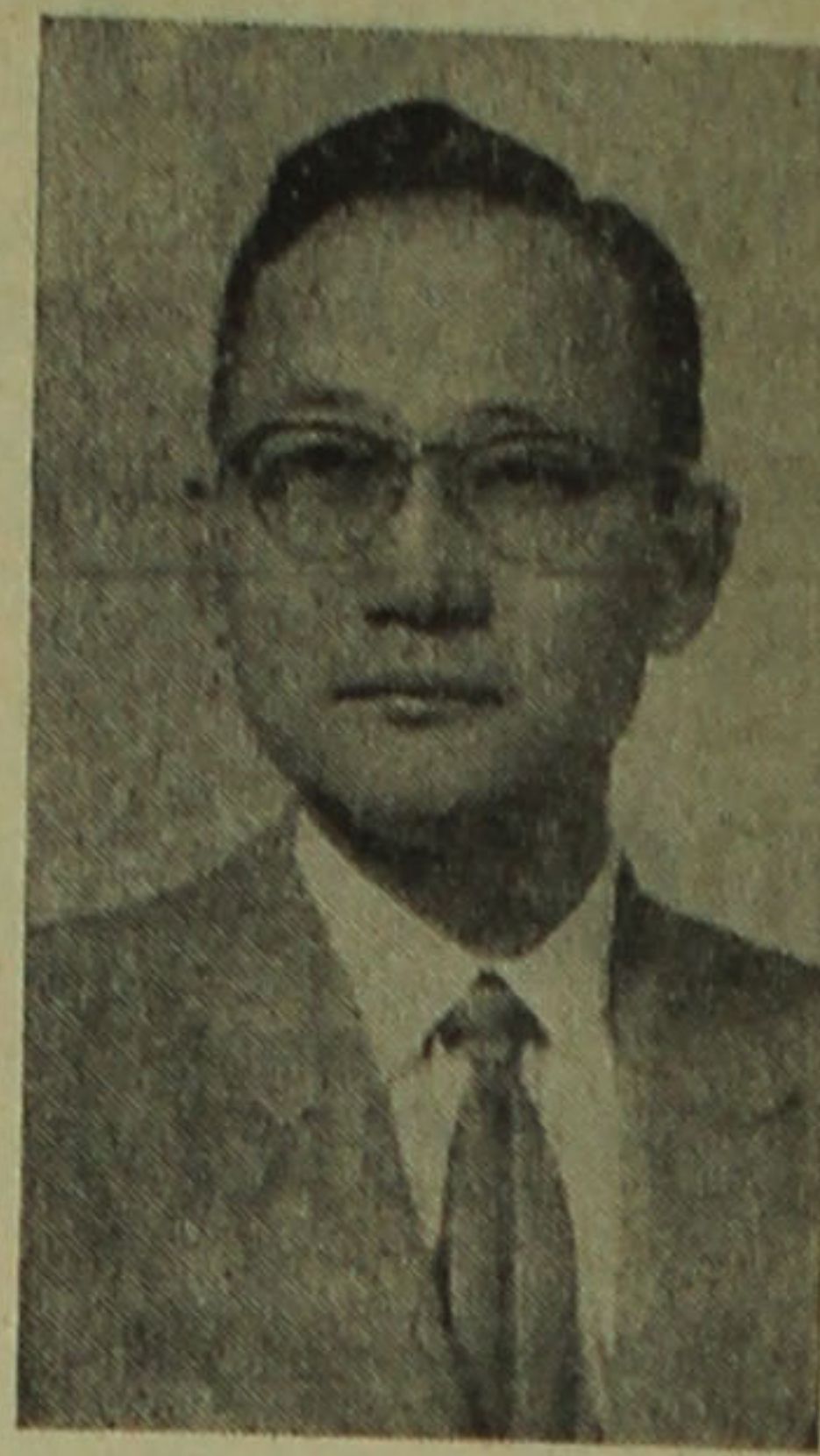
Tosh Suyematsu sworn as assistant U.S. attorney for Wyoming District

CHEYENNE — Tosh Suyematsu, onetime justice of the peace here, and in private law practice here the past 15 years, was sworn as assistant U.S. attorney for the Wyoming District last month by U.S. District Judge Ewing T. Kerr at the O'Mahoney Federal Center.

Suyematsu succeeds Leroy V. Amen, assistant U.S. attorney general since 1961, who was reassigned to the Justice Dept. in Washington, according to U.S. Attorney Richard V. Thomas.

The new assistant in the U.S. attorney's office received his law degree from the Univ. of Wyoming in 1951, where he had previously graduated with a B.A. degree. He is a graduate of Casper High School.

Born in 1918 at Oakland, his parents moved the following year to work on the railroad in Wyoming, then run a shoe shop in Casper. Suyematsu enlisted in the Army in 1940 and served with the 442nd RCT in France and Italy, and was awarded the Silver Star, Bronze Star, Purple Heart with Cluster and



Tosh Suyematsu

the Presidential Unit Citation. He practiced law in Laramie with now district judge Vernon Bentley from 1951-54 and then moved to Cheyenne, where he has been since in private practice except for a two-year stint as justice of the peace (1956-58). He was initially appointed to fill the vacancy created by the death of the incumbent and in November, 1956, was elected to fill the unexpired two-year term of the regular term.

He is married to the former Ellen Crowl of Cheyenne, also an attorney and onetime state deputy attorney general.

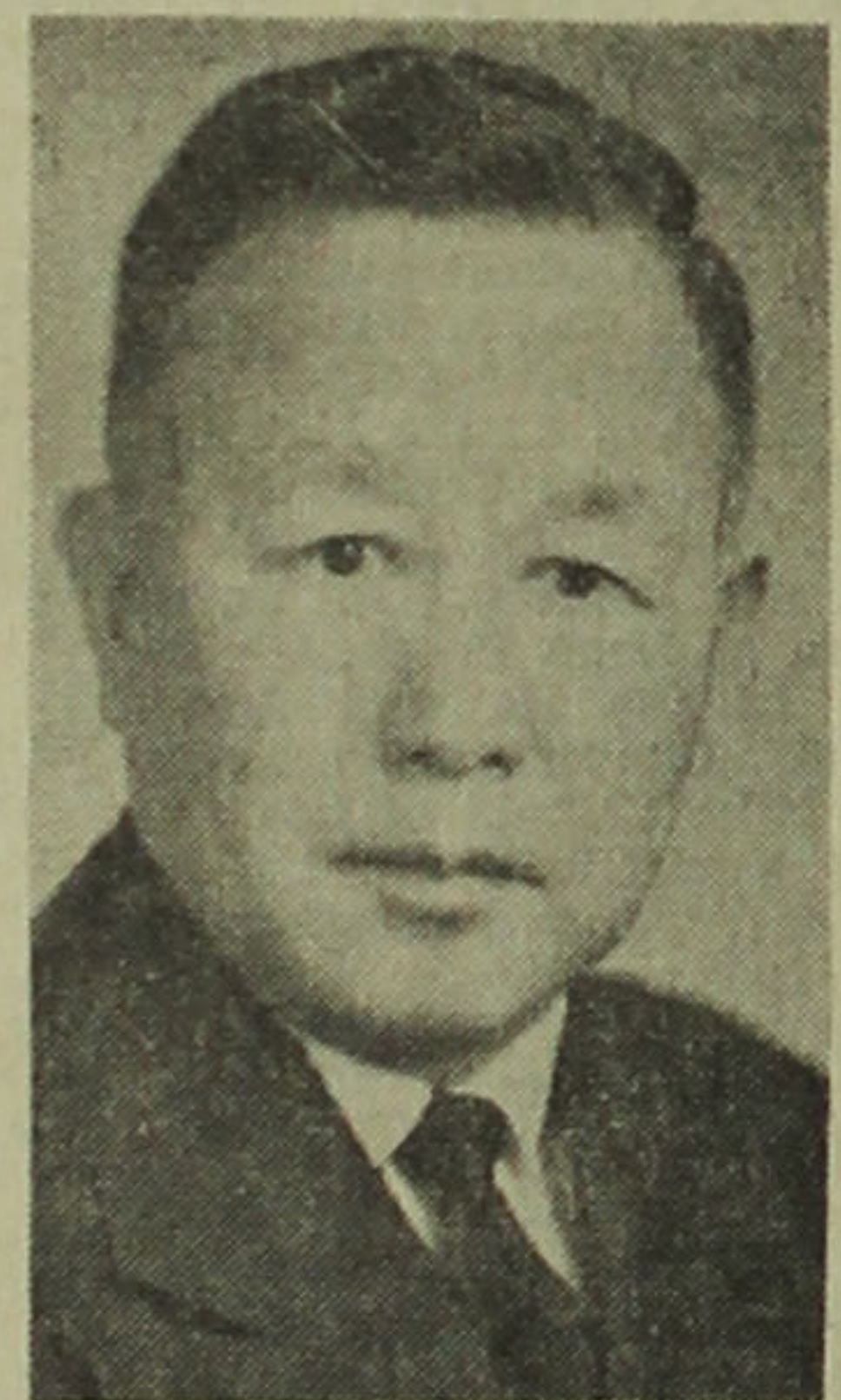
Dr. Kasuga named area office head in Indian Service

SILVER SPRING, Md. — Dr. Kazumi Kasuga was appointed Director of the Indian Health Service area office in Albuquerque, N. Mex. on Aug. 29, according to Dr. Emery A. Johnson, Acting Director of the PHS Indian Health Service, Health Services and Mental Health Administration.

Dr. Kasuga has been serving as Deputy Associate Administrator, Direct Health Programs, HSMHA, at headquarters in Washington.

In his new assignment, Dr. Kasuga will head a program that provides health care for about 28,000 Indians living in 19 pueblos and four reservations in the States of New Mexico and Colorado.

The Albuquerque Area includes four hospitals, five health centers and a number of health stations and besides clinical and field health services provides dental, pharmacy and environmental health



Dr. Kazumi Kasuga

services, health education, nutrition and medical social services.

The office of HSMHA is responsible for health services for about 410,000 American Indians and Alaska Natives.

Dr. Kasuga, who entered the Public Health Service in 1946, is a native of San Francisco and took his medical degree at the Univ. of California where he taught in the medical school for 2 years. A specialist in diseases of the chest, he has had Public Health Service assignments in Albuquerque, Tacoma, and Anchorage, Alaska.

A recipient of the PHS Meritorious Service Medal in 1965, Dr. Kasuga is a member of the American Trudeau Society, the American College of Chest Physicians, the American Medical Assn.; the American Public Health Assn.; and the Washington, D.C. JACL. In 1966, he received the JACL Nisei of the Bienenium silver medallion.



Masaoka -

Continued from Front Page

men.

Old-timers Ira Shimazaki of Washington and Mas Yamashita of Dayton were elected as Governors of the EDC and MDC, respectively, succeeding Dr. Warren Watanabe of Philadelphia and Henry Tanaka of Cleveland, while Allan Okazaki of Philadelphia and Kathy Kadowaki were elected to head the EDC and the MDYC, succeeding Susan Baba of Washington and Rich Okabe of Chicago.

All of the new officers seem well equipped to lead their respective districts to even more active and more constructive heights, culminating in the National JACL Convention next July in Chicago and the next Joint EDC-MDC Convention, possibly in Atlantic City in 1971, hosted by the Seabrook Chapter.

Okei Grave popular pilgrimage site for many

SACRAMENTO — Since the dedication of the Wakamatsu Colony landmark plaque and monument at Gold Hill in El Dorado county, many visitors have gone to see it and to make a pilgrimage at Okei's grave on a nearby hillside.

The monument is on the Gold Trails grammar school grounds, but Okei's grave is on private property.

A private property sign has been placed and although those wishing to make the pilgrimage to the grave may do so, owners of the property have made several requests to all visitors. They are:

- 1—Keep gate closed at all times.
- 2—Avoid smoking due to fire hazard.
- 3—Remove wilted flowers and damaged containers and 4—Do not post signs at grave site.

Nikkei Lions vote to support Title II repeal

SAN FRANCISCO—The Nikkei Lions have voted unanimously to support passage of S.1872 and HR 11825 to repeal Title II, the Emergency Detention Law of the 1950 Internal Security Act.

The action was taken Sept. 1 by the Nikkei club board after a resolution was presented by Fred Abe, club first vice president.

The Nikkei Lions board members said they felt their action was consistent with the objectives of Lionism to promote the theory and practice of the principles of good government and good citizenship.

NEWS CAPSULES

Government

After Oakland City Councilman Frank Ogawa complained about the number of dogs running loose in his district, the animal control unit picked up within a 6-day period 83 unleashed dogs, nearly half of the 177 nabbed in the city's other six districts in the same period. The stepped-up offensive also resulted in 11 citations against persons violating the leash law in Ogawa's district as compared with nine such violations throughout the remaining city area. Ogawa noted the crackdown showed a need for more vigorous enforcement of the city dog control law.

Former South Korean army captain Tong Jin Kim, 39, of Rockville, Md., is a regional planning coordinator at the Washington Metropolitan Transit Authority. Graduate of Emporia (Kans.) College and with master degrees from George Washington and Catholic University, Kim is also active with the Korean Baptist Church and the Korean Assn. in Washington. . . . The territorial legislature of Guam expressed its appreciation to Rep. Spark Matsunaga for "consistently promoting the best interests and welfare of the people of Guam." In the current session, he has introduced several bills in behalf of Guam.

October will be "Open Housing Month" in Alameda County under sponsorship of the county human relations commission. Among the co-chairmen is Assemblywoman March K. Fong of Oakland.

Rep. Spark Matsunaga, J. Miller of Berkeley, Alameda County Supervisor Joseph B. Bort and State Sens. Nicholas Petris and Lewis Sherman. "Discrimination in housing is having a damaging effect on our community," the human relations commission noted. "We believe that the solution rests with convincing people that open housing laws are good laws, that obeying these laws will spread social and economic benefits throughout the county."

School Front

Prof. Yusuke Kawarabayashi, director of the language laboratory at Univ. of Pacific, Stockton, will conduct evening courses in Japanese conversation via tapes and his new textbook at Delta College and Lodi High this fall. To the Nisei, the Kyoto-born educator said:

"Of course, all the Japanese Americans should show interest in Japan and study the language with a great pride. The Japanese people can contribute to this culture of conglomeration only by their cultural heritage. Without the heritage, the Japanese Americans will soon become a small non-contributing ethnic group and lose their cultural identity and the 'raison d'etre' in the American society. The physical features of Japanese are not sufficient for them to become an important part of this great nation. The first step or the gate toward this great cultural heritage of Japan is nothing but its language, Japanese. Only by learning the language, one can reach the Japanese cul-

Deaths

Drew Pearson, 71, died of heart attack Sept. 1 at his Maryland farm home. Thriving on controversy, the columnist just two years ago sadly misrepresented the loyalty of the old Japanese in Hawaii to the United States. In a Sept. 4, 1967, column, he reported (after vacationing a while in Hawaii): "The older Japanese watched with disapproval the enlistment of their sons in the American army (during World War II)." In the same column, he said "Japanese discrimination against whites (in Hawaii) is nothing, however, compared with the discrimination between Japanese and Chinese and added that Sen. Hiram Fong tried to stop the marriage of his son to Janet Nishino, onetime Cherry Blossom queen. The senator called it a bald-faced lie.

ture and her disciplined philosophy.

Mrs. June K. Ushijima, who has been teaching for 16 years in the Los Angeles City Schools, will be principal at the 28th St. School. She was principal last semester at Farmdale Elementary School in El Sereno. She is the daughter of the George Shimazus, graduated from UCLA and Cal-State L.A. . . . Miss Kay K. Shimizu will teach Japanese, one of the two foreign languages being offered for the first time this fall at Berkeley High School. She will also teach Spanish . . . Courses in Japanese conversation will be continued in San Francisco by Mrs. Miyeko Horii, on Tuesday and Thursday evenings at Marina Jr. High as an adult course, and at Lowell and Washington High as extracurricular courses for students.

Entertainment

Shirley Yoshiko Yamaguchi, who retired in 1958 from the entertainment world after her second marriage to a Japanese diplomat, Hiroshi Otake, has resumed her career by handling live shows for Fuji TV in Japan, interviewing personalities for her women's show three times a week. She was married to Nisei sculptor Isamu Noguchi of New York and lived for a period in Kamakura. Her first Hollywood film was "Japanese War Bride" (1951), appeared in a Broadway musical "Shangri-La" (1956) and enacted the role of a wife of a Japanese surgeon on NBC-TV's Robert Montgomery Production, "The Enemy" (1957). Her prewar rendition of "Shina no Yoru" launched her career into films. Slated for appearance on the Dean Martin TV show Sept. 19 is the Hawaiian-born Japanese comic singer, Dan Moby, 28, who has completed a half-year engagement in various Las Vegas nightclubs including the Stardust and Caesar's Palace. He is scheduled to appear at the San Francisco Miyako Hotel.

Medicine

A discovery by a UC San Diego research team may make it possible to eliminate Tay-Sachs disease, a brain condition fatal to children by the fourth year of life. Dr. John S. O'Brien and Dr. Shintaro Okada of the UCSD Dept. of Neurosciences have identified a specific enzyme which is missing in persons with Tay-Sachs disease, according to the Aug. 15 issue of Science, journal of the American Assn. for the Advancement of Science, which describes the study. Dr. Okada is an authority on the biochemistry of the developing brain and its lipid metabolism. Working with them are Dr. Vivian Ho and Mrs. Agnes Chen. The disease is said to be prevalent among Jews, especially those whose ancestors came from certain provinces of Poland.

Sports

San Francisco Giants will conduct a part of its next spring training in Japan at the invitation of the Tokyo Orions for a series of games in late March. The Giants train in Arizona. . . . The Nationalist China team from Taiwan won the 1969 Little League World Series at Williamsport, Pa., whitewashing the favored Santa Clara team 5-0. It kept the title in the Pacific area for the third straight year, Japan having won in 1967 and 1968. Eight U.S. bowling pros will tour Japan Sept. 20-Oct. 5 to vie for the Japan Cup. Don Johnson, winner of the first Japan Cup last year, is returning to defend his championship.

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Fred Funakoshi

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Masato Tamura, 56, of Chicago was selected to the 1969 Black Belt Hall of Fame Judo Sensei Award by the Black Belt Magazine at the International Convention of Martial Arts Aug. 9 at New York. A 7th-dan instructor who started judo in Fife, Wash., Tamura was Chicago Judo Black Belt Assn. president for 12 years and was 1958-59 president of the U.S. Judo Federation. He came to Chicago in May, 1941, to promote judo to non-Japanese in the Midwest after establishing four dojos in the state of Washington.

Canadian Nisei hockey star Herb Wakabayashi, 24, who was an All-American at Boston University, arrived in Tokyo Aug. 18 to join his older brother Mel Wakabayashi on the Selbu Railway Co. hockey team. Mel started at Michigan and went to play in the Japan Ice Hockey League two years ago. . . . Kazuo Matsubara of Japan was four minutes ahead of his nearest contender to win the Aug. 17 Enschede International Marathon in Holland. The 30-year-old textile worker was clocked in 2h.19m.29.88s. Only 170 of the 210 starters from 14 countries finished the race.

Architect

Four Bay Area savings and loan associations are cooperating to provide \$95,000 in financing to rebuild the old Mt. Zion Baptist Church in Redwood City. Financing has been made available by San Francisco Federal Savings, Citizens' Savings, Palo Alto Savings and First Federal of Burlingame. Trustees of Mt. Zion, the oldest Baptist Negro congregation in the mid-Peninsula, have retained architect Wayne Osaka of San Francisco to design the new sanctuary and classrooms.

Flowers-Garden

Ikebana International, San Francisco Bay Area chapter, donated a grove of Japanese flowering cherry trees, the Akenobo variety, to Golden Gate Park to mark Japan Week. The grove, to be located along the park's South Dr. from 9th Ave. entrance along the Hall of Flowers and Strawberry Arboretum to the Japanese Tea Garden, will be dedicated next April when the park celebrates its centennial.

Book

A documentary novel, "Nikkei Shimin to Yuki" (Japanese American Citizen and Yuki), by Yoneo Sakai, Washington, D.C. correspondent for the Sankei Newspapers, was published last month by Sankei Press, Tokyo. It is a story of Yuki who comes to Salinas as a picture bride to be united with her husband. It ends with her son being killed on the Italian front. Sakai taught Japanese at the U.S. Navy Language School at Boulder, Colo., during WW2. Prewar he was on the Rafu Shimpo editorial staff.

"An Educational Drama," written by Dr. William D. Zeller, and published by American Press, tells the story of "the educational program provided the Japanese Americans during the relocation period, 1942-1945." It tells of the preparations for and the establishment of elementary and

high schools in the relocation camps, the problems encountered and the author's evaluation of the unprecedented educational experience.

TRADE WITH CHINA

The U.S. began to trade with China 165 years ago, the ships leaving New York for Canton via the Cape of Good Hope.

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Bill Hosokawa

From the Frying Pan

Denver, Colo.

DOING WHAT COMES NATURALLY—After last summer's quick trip to Japan there were more than the usual number of questions that began with: "What do the Japanese think about..."

That's a question that's virtually impossible to answer because there are 100 million Japanese and they represent virtually every shade of opinion on virtually every subject under the sun. There are Japanese radicals and there are Japanese conservatives. Some think the United States can do no wrong and others contend we can do no right. When you get a large number of educated people and give them the freedom to think as they want, it is inevitable that there should be differences of opinion, and there is no reason why all the Japanese should think alike, any more than all Americans should think alike.

This came to mind last week while reading President Jerry Enomoto's Sept. 5 column about differences of opinion in our midst.

For a long time, particularly in the prewar Oriental ghettos of the West Coast, ethnic ties were more important in holding the Nisei together than education, occupation, personal interests or almost any other factor you could think about. The fact that two fellows were Nisei, sprang from the same heritage, faced the same prejudices and liked the same kind of food was more important to their ability to get along and enjoy each other's company than the fact that one had advanced degrees and the other was a high school drop-out, that one was an attorney and the other a dish-washer, that one played golf while the other shot pool. Well, maybe we're exaggerating a bit, but you get the idea.

It was concerns and problems springing from ethnic origins that led to the founding and growth of the Japanese American Citizens League movement.

Today, those strictly ethnic concerns seem to be less important than other matters the Nisei are interested in. So the once fairly solid Nisei consensus has been broken down, and we find Nisei both applauding and jeering Dr. S. I. Hayakawa's efforts to bring peace to San Francisco State. We find Nisei supporting and opposing the California table grape boycott. We find Nisei who share a substantial part of the action in what is known as the Establishment and want to protect the system. And there are others who would destroy it in their zeal for reform.

What this amounts to is that more and more Nisei are beginning to think and act as individuals and not as racial or ethnic stereotypes, and this is the essence of integration. But corollary to this observation should be the understanding that zeal ought to be tempered with tolerance, and that the other fellow isn't necessarily a fink because he refuses to see things your way.

Most Nisei have spent a lifetime fighting for tolerance and understanding for themselves; not necessarily agreement, but a chance for our side of the story to be heard. Now it would be ironic indeed if the Nisei, having won a large measure of the tolerance they sought, now should deny that same tolerance to those who hold views opposed to their own, whether on the right or the left.

For some reason, perhaps for the reason that civil wars usually are the bitterest kind of wars, the intramural dissents among Nisei generate a great amount of heat. To a conservative Nisei, any radical may be a fink but a Japanese American radical is a double-fink, and the compliments are returned with interest from the other side. Thus confrontation between left and right, conservative and activist among Nisei is likely to be more abrasive than in the greater community. All the more need for tolerance if the JACL as an organization is to survive as an effective and (to employ an over-used term) relevant organization.

\$47,250 TOTAL OF DR. NOGUCHI DEFENSE FUND

JUST Committee to Forward Remaining \$9,000 to Coroner

LOS ANGELES—Japanese United in Search for Truth Committee, at its final meeting last week (Sept. 3), unanimously recommended the \$9,000 remaining in the Dr. Noguchi defense fund help the reinstated coroner to pay his attorney fees.

Sam Shimoguchi, JUST Committee treasurer, reported contributions as of Sept. 2 totaled \$47,251.56 and expenditures came to \$38,246.97 leaving a remainder of \$9,004.59.

It was noted by Shimoguchi that none of the funds were expended for attorney fees.

Subsequent contributions will be turned over directly to Dr. Noguchi, now that the fund has been closed.

Late contributions from the Chicago JUST Committee have raised the Windy City total to \$1,797. Expenses were \$541.78, leaving a net of \$1,255.22. (The Pacific Citizen will list the names of individual contributors next week.) Shig Wakamatsu was chairman of the Chicago JUST Committee.

Racial barriers in L.A. county hiring ordered dropped

LOS ANGELES—In the wake of the Noguchi affair, Los Angeles County Supervisor Ernest E. Debs admitted last week (Sept. 2) that the county has been guilty of discriminatory personnel practices.

Specifically, Debs said there "certainly has been discrimination in promotional examinations."

The remark came as the five-man board of supervisors ordered elimination of all racial barriers in hiring and promotion of county employees.

The board also ordered County Personnel Director Gordon T. Nesvig to render a "progress report" in three months and to give the board additional reports every six months after that.

Hire More Minorities "We'll find out if we can't recruit more Negro, Spanish-speaking, Oriental and Indian employees," Debs told his fellow supervisors. "We must hire all minorities without regard to race, color, or creed."

Nesvig told the board that while in the county as a whole, "Anglos" hold 80.6 per cent of available jobs, Negroes 6.9 per cent, Mexican-Americans 9.7 per cent and Orientals 1.8 per cent, the ratio among county employees is "Anglos," 66.5, Negroes, 25.4, Mexican-Americans 4.7, and Orientals 2.6 per cent of the totals.

But county employees' representatives present at the board's weekly meeting expressed some reservations about the county fair employment practices.

Cynicism Noted According to Jerry Lennon, of AFL-CIO Council 49, American Federation of State, County and Municipal Employees, there is often "dichotomy" between what is said and what happens.

And Debs admitted that, among county department heads, "some have done quite a bit, but most are lagging."

"Almost all have put into writing what they intend to do," Lennon assured the supervisors his union would "continue" to operate as a watchdog guarding against discriminatory personnel practices by branches of the county government.

Fairness Another employee representative, William B. McAllister of the Los Angeles County Employees Assn., told the board, "One thing that is imperative to make this work is that you promote them in fairness as well as hire them in fairness."

To implement the board's order, Nesvig said, county recruiting will be stepped up in minority areas and in colleges with high minority enrollments.

Title II repeal

Continued from Front Page Encyclopaedia Britannica and Playboy Foundation were also approached about producing an educational film on Evacuation. Mas Nakagawa brought attention to the committee of a Life Magazine reporter's interest to the story of Title II. This has been referred to the National ad hoc committee for further consideration.



Phil Hayasaka

Hayasaka named to head new dept.

SEATTLE—Mayor Floyd C. Miller last week (Sept. 3) appointed Y. Phillip Hayasaka, 43, to head the new city department of human rights as director. The city council personnel and judiciary committee also recommended council confirmation of the appointment.

Hayasaka served as director of the Seattle Human Rights Commission since the body was organized in 1963.

The new department will be responsible for dealing with human rights problems in the city, enforce the Open Housing ordinance and assure fair employment practices within the city government. The department will have the present human rights commission as an advisory board.

A native of Seattle and Univ. of Washington graduate, Hayasaka is an active JACLer and member of the National JACL civil rights committee.

Culver City group against Title II

CULVER CITY—The Culver City Human Relations Committee, having voted for repeal of Title II, the Emergency Detention Act, of the 1950 Internal Security Act, this week recommended the city council of Culver City to adopt the same resolution.

The human relations committee heard its chairman, Dr. Harold Harada, active Venice-Culver JACLer, explain the present law and its inherent dangers of possible mass internment of people without due process of law.

Dr. Harada was appointed to the committee last April and subsequently elected chairman.

GOLDFISH SHOW

Rare Koi species from Japan will be on display Sept. 13-14 at Gardena VFW Hall, according to Ken Watase, mgr., Asahi Fancy Koi, Inc., and member of So. Calif. Koi and Goldfish Assn.

PENALTIES IN CALIFORNIA

L.A. district attorney issues new pamphlet on drug abuse and the law

LOS ANGELES—A revised edition of District Attorney's Pamphlet No. 4, "Drug Abuse and the Law," was issued last week by the office of District Attorney Evelle J. Younger.

In the foreword to the pamphlet, one of a series offered by the District Attorney's Office, Younger notes that "life with drugs is neither exciting or interesting and anyone who has lived this life relates that it's dull and degrading."

Drug abuse, he continues, "is not limited to one ethnic or economic group; drug abuse occurs in all walks of life."

One section of the pamphlet outlines laws regarding marijuana, dangerous drugs, glue-sniffing and other abuses. This portion cites the minimum and maximum sentences for such offenses as possession, sale, transporting and driving under the influence.

Copies of "Drug Abuse and the Law," as well as the other pamphlets published by the District Attorney's Office, may be obtained by writing to: Information Pamphlets, District Attorney's Office, Room 620, Hall of Justice, Los Angeles, Calif. 90012.

The other pamphlets are: "Operation on Guard," explaining how to protect yourself against burglar artists, con men and crimes of violence; "The Battered Child," and "On the Alert," explaining how to protect property against shoplifters and thefts by employees.

Its parent company, Western Pioneer Finance, was organized Nov. 1, 1953, to finance cars and equipment in California through its Nisei insurance agents. Capitalization of the company was almost exclusively furnished by Japanese American stockholders.

Interest to the story of Title II. This has been referred to the National ad hoc committee for further consideration.

1969 Koi & Goldfish Show

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Gardena Post 1961 VFW Hall

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'Hip' pamphlet on drug abuse tells 'like it really is' — discusses marijuana, glue sniffing and other pills

(Worthy of mention to PC readers is the pamphlet on drug abuse published by the Mental Health Assn. of Hawaii, 1407 Kalia Ave., Honolulu, prepared by the Oahu Committee on Children and Youth and extracted by a Honolulu Advertiser writer.)

Honolulu

Peter, Paul and Mary's hit, "Puff the Magic Dragon," is about marijuana.

So is Bob Dylan's "Rainy Day Woman." So are the Beatles' "A Hard Day's Night" and a host of other songs by the pantheon of rock 'n roll and folk artists.

For the youngsters who realized that they are on the receiving end of a lot of pro-narcotic propaganda—and perhaps for their parents who don't—a hip new pamphlet on drug abuse has been prepared by the Oahu Committee on Children and Youth.

No 'Moralizing'

Police Capt. Ronald D. Sagum, chairman of the group's Drug Abuse Committee, said of the locally written pamphlet:

"We tried to present the facts and kept away from moralizing, which 'turn off' our youths. We are endeavoring to 'reach' our young people and have them at least read the pamphlet."

In its introduction, the pamphlet says: "This booklet will make NO attempt to get you NOT to turn on. Nobody can do that. When you get right down to it, the decision to turn on or not turn on is yours, and only yours."

"But being turned on means more than simply being a user of drugs. 'Turned on' also means 'being hip,' knowing where it's at, and if you really want to be turned on, then you should also be hip to what drugs are all about—their uses, their potentialities for good, and their dangers."

"Then you can decide for yourself what your answer will be the next time someone suggests that you all go get stoned."

On Marijuana

On marijuana, the pamphlet admits that medical studies about its effects are inconclusive. Of a New York Times survey on marijuana, it says:

"It may be years before its psychological and physiological effects—the possibility of it causing genetic damage, personality alterations, or even cancer—are known."

"Some evidence has been produced showing that there does seem to be a correlation between the use of marijuana and a reduction in personal motivation."

"But at this stage in the research, it is impossible to determine whether any personality changes are caused by the drug or are merely characteristic of those who use it..."

"Moreover, many scientists feel that based on the short-term evidence, marijuana is probably less harmful than either alcohol or cigarettes..."

"While marijuana is not physically addictive like alcohol or the narcotics (opium,

morphine, heroin), it's been shown to be psychologically addictive. That is, it can hang you up the same way cigarettes do for some people..."

"Marijuana can get you a nice high, true. But it can also get you other things—like five years in jail..."

"Now the laws against marijuana may be, as some people claim, unrealistic and unnecessarily harsh. And it may be that some day the laws will be changed."

"But until they are, you're taking a chance. All you need is to get busted once and you're taking a chance. All you need is to get busted once and you're a felon for the rest of your life. This means you may not be able to vote, hold public office, become a member of a learned profession, serve in the armed forces, qualify for a civil service job or be hired by many private employers."

On Sniffing

On the sniffing of paint and glue, the pamphlet says: "Have you heard the one about the 16-year-old girl who killed herself by sniffing the contents of a can of furniture polish?"

"Or the one about the young sailor stationed here who really blew his mind by inhaling the contents of an aerosol can? They shipped him home later in a box..."

"Even the most confirmed pot-smoker has nothing but contempt or pity for the glue-sniffer."

"Even THEY know that while the harmful effects of marijuana may be debatable, those of glue and paint sniffing aren't."

"Because they are poisonous, glue and paint solvents are capable of damaging the brain and of affecting the liver and kidneys. In many instances glue sniffing has led to mental deterioration, acute liver damage, and death..."

"There are laws against glue and paint sniffing in Ha-

wai. There shouldn't have to be. After all, who needs a law to tell you that you shouldn't kill yourself? But some people will try anything once. "Even death."

On Stimulants

The booklet also discusses amphetamines—the stimulants, safe when used as prescribed by doctors, which affect the central nervous system. It says:

"Heavy doses can cause mental derangement accompanied by hallucinations. Long-term users are usually irritable, unstable, and like other heavy drug users, show social, intellectual and emotional breakdown..."

"And the penalty inflicted on the amphetamine-user's body by himself is much worse than anything the law could or would do it."

On Sedatives

Of barbiturates—sedatives, such as sleeping pills—the pamphlet quotes a 15-year-old Kahala boy as saying:

"I was popping one or maybe two at the most for a long time, and it was pretty good. I used to get really stoned, like I was drunk, and that was okay."

"But then I couldn't get high any more, so I had to take more, three or four at a time. It started costing me so much I tried to quit, but every time I did, I would get sick and get cramps and throw up a bit. It was pretty much a bummer."

The boy turned himself in and spent months in a hospital "to dry out and return to normal," the booklet said.

On LSD

LSD, the pamphlet points out, can make you feel like Superman. In fact, several acid heads (LSD users) have been so convinced they could fly that they tried it—from windows or bridges.

—Honolulu Advertiser.

OIL OF MUSTARD ADDED TO STOP GLUE SNIFFING

LOS ANGELES—Testor Corp., the largest maker of plastic model cement, has developed an ingredient for its product which discourages sniffing.

The ingredient is oil of mustard, also called essence of horseradish. It provides the same jolt to the nasal passage that occurs when you eat large bites of mustard or horseradish. The effect ends as soon as the sniffing stops.

Charles D. Miller, Testor president, said the additive was developed after six years of research. He said his company has offered the results of its research to the manufacturers of other products which contain inhalable solvents.

Narcotics—

Continued from Front Page

from insomnia, aches, pains and bad nerves. And the yen for dope may persist for years."

Financing Their Needs

Asked how most addicts finance their daily needs, Winn said most women turn to prostitution or they have crooks or suppliers as boy-friends. With men, they either steal the money they need or push the stuff for profit.

Along with the physical addiction to the drugs, Winn said the addict becomes subject to other disorders generally speaking.

"The addict develops a bad chronic constipation. The intestinal tract becomes so sedated, it ceases to function. There is also a suppression of the reproductive system."

"Girls experience irregular periods and the men eventually becomes impotent. A man has no sexual drive anymore. His world revolves around the heroin."

This Autumn visit Japan with Peggy Mikuni

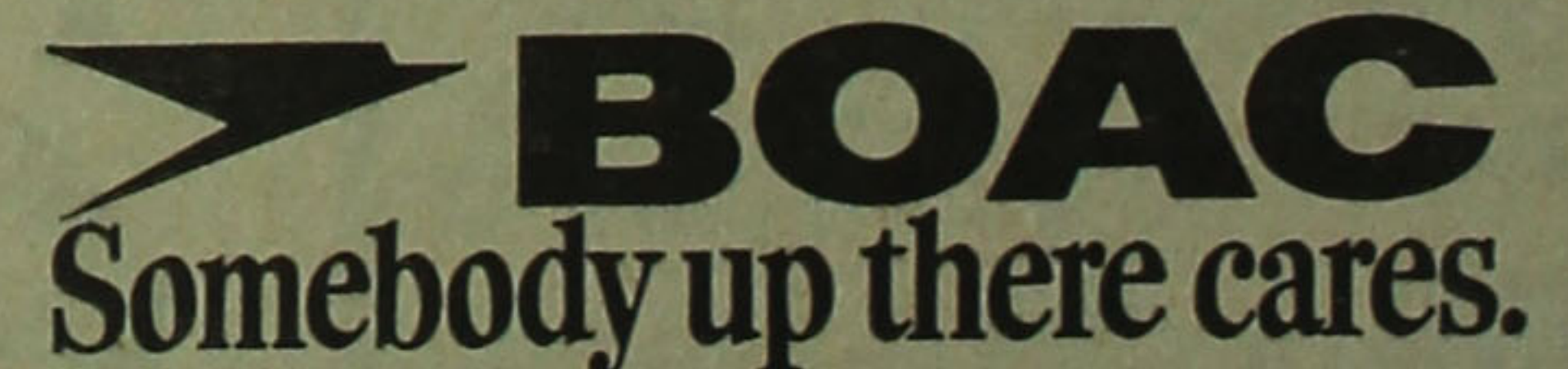
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Return Call Hideo Magara

Issei Occupations

Q-What kind of occupations did the Issei engage in at the turn of the century aside from working on the railroads or on the farms?

A-The diversity of the Issei occupations then was quite wide. Would you believe...

Q-Why isn't there a more active group in the Japanese community like the JUST Committee in support of Sen. Inouye's bill (S. 1872) to repeal Title II?

A-Dr. Robert Suzuki and Ken Yoshikawa of the Pasadena JACL are very active in that project.

Q-Who was the first Japanese to come to the United States?

A-Tosa Manjiuro, or better known as Joseph Heco, arrived at Boston in the 1840s. He was rescued by a Boston whaler in the mid-Pacific after being adrift for two months on a small fishing vessel.

Q-Were there any Japanese students in the United States before the 1900s?

A-There are three tombstones in Monson, Mass., dated in the early 1870s. Since the cemetery is located near the Academy of Cushing, we could assume that they were stu-



1000 Club Notes

Aug. 29 Report

For the last half of August, National Headquarters acknowledged 42 new and renewing memberships in the 1000 Club as listed below. The month-end total of active 1000ers was 1,938.

- 21st Year: Marysville—Mas Oji. 19th Year: San Francisco—Dr. Shigeru Horio; San Jose—Dave M. Tatsuno. 18th Year: Sonoma County—James T. Miyano; Cleveland—George V. Ono; Downtown L.A.—Torachi Sumi. 17th Year: San Francisco—Kel Hori, Mrs. Daisy Satoda; Progressive Westside—Matsuonaka Oji; Mile-Hi—Carl H. Iwasaki; Stockton—Kazuo Ueda. 16th Year: Selma—George Abe; Twin Cities—Dr. Gladys I. Stone. 15th Year: Seattle—John M. Kashiwagi; Pasadena—Dr. Ken Yamaguchi. 14th Year: Spokane—Harry Kadoya. 13th Year: Puyallup Valley—Ted Masumoto; Philadelphia—Allen H. Okamoto; Cincinnati—Kaye K. Watanabe. 12th Year: Seattle—George S. Fugami, Dr. M. Paul Suzuki; Sacramento—Kiyochi K. Takamoto. 11th Year: Downtown L.A.—Roy R. Hiroto. 10th Year: Chicago—Frank K. Kawamoto. 9th Year: Gardena Valley—Tetsuyuki Fujii; Downtown—Edmund Jung; Seattle—Paul Y. Tomita; Oakland—K. Yokomizo. 8th Year: Hollywood—James N. Tashiro. 7th Year: Seattle—Yutaka Ute Hirano, George K. Kawaguchi; Berkeley—Peter N. Kawakami, Tak Shirasawa. 6th Year: Seattle—Mrs. Florence Fugami, Michel Hirao; Placer County—Frank Galli; Orange County—Mrs. Akino Kanegae; Hollywood—Mrs. Pat Kasahara; Berkeley—Dane Kato; Gardena Valley—Mrs. Helen Kawagoe. 5th Year: Seattle—Mrs. Michiko Kawaguchi, Dr. Masa M. Uchiuma.

Thousand Clubbers Donate \$25 a Year

outside the trade.

For the Family

Chiaki Takizawa will be in charge of the annual Fresno JACL summer barbecue Sept. 6 at Blakeley's Recreation Park.

The annual Sequoia JACL fun light of bowling was held Sept. 6 at San Carlos Bowl with Hubie Nacanishi and Kiyuo Nishiura in charge.

As the final summer fling, Orange County JACL will have a beach party at Huntington Beach State Park Sept. 14. Harry Nakamura and Gordon Ikemori are in charge.

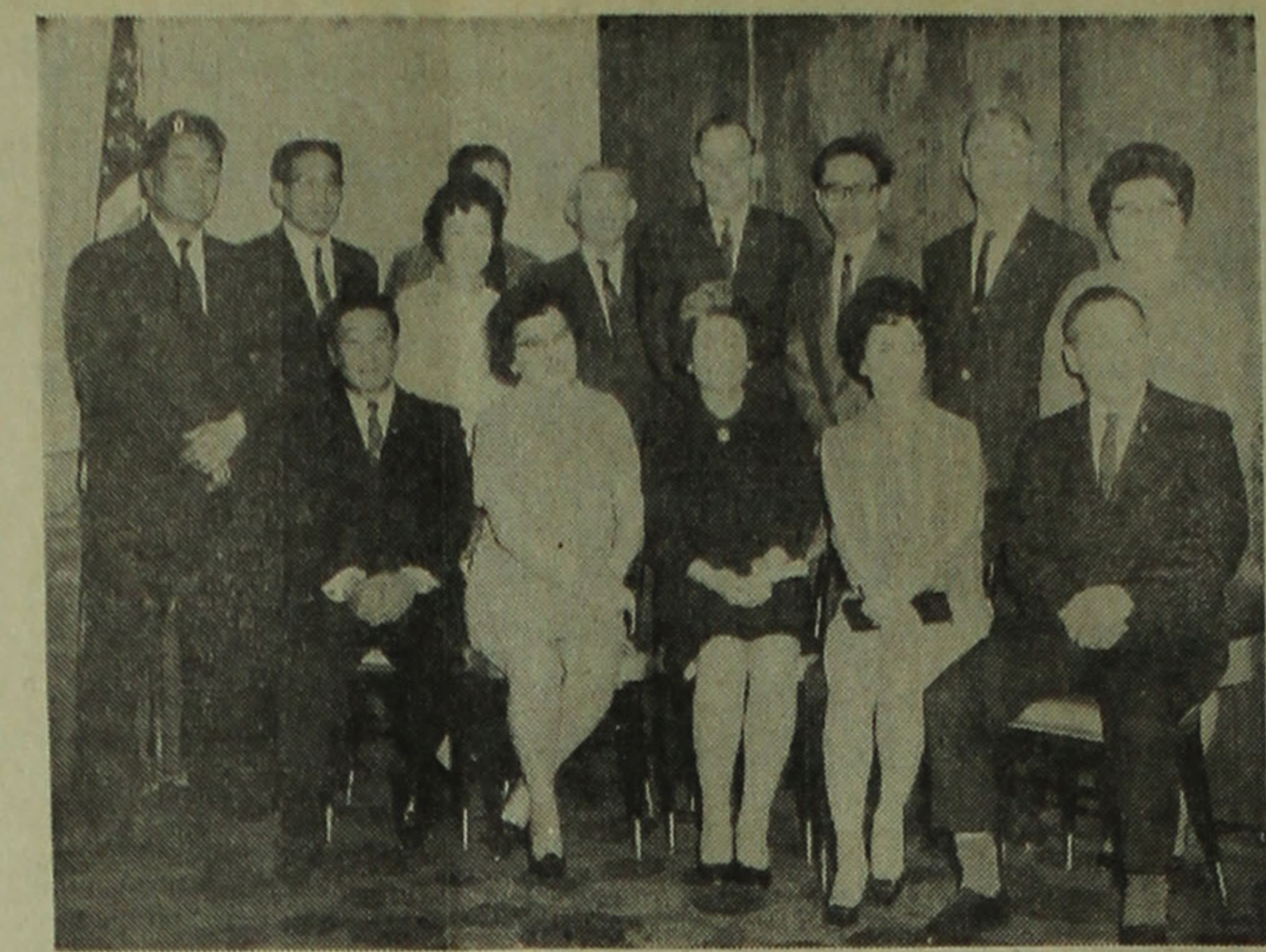
Jack Nishida was in charge of the annual Monterey Peninsula JACL barbecue at Bolado Park Sept. 7. Rib-eye steaks with all the trimmings went for \$2.50 per—slight increase in the tariff from previous years.

For the Elders

Issei on Monterey Peninsula will be honored by the Monterey Peninsula JACL at an appreciation night program Oct. 4 at the Monterey JACL Hall. Local talent, backed up by the Chidori Band, will entertain. Otis Kadani is program chairman.

For the Youth

Former Peace Corps worker in El Salvador, Mike Honda was named adviser to the San Jose Jr. JACL. Graduate of San Jose State, he began teaching biological sciences and Spanish at Sunnyvale High this month. He is also in charge of a new Chicano studies program at the school.



IDAHO FALLS—On the 1969 Idaho Falls JACL board are (from left): seated—George Nukaya, pres.; Yaeko Yamasaki, youth adv.; Miki Kobayashi, cor. sec.; Ruth Nishioka, rec. sec.; Shoji Nukaya, del.; standing—Sud Morishita, past pres.; Sam Sakamuchi, del.; Sally and Sam Yamasaki, advs.; Huko Yamasaki, adv.; Farren Martin, social; Leo Hosoda, treas.; Eli Kobayashi, newsletter editor; Fumi Tanaka, hist.

Racial discrimination blamed for gaps in U.S. Oriental genealogical records

SALT LAKE CITY—Troubles brought on by various aspects of racial discrimination in the past are responsible for serious gaps in the genealogical records of Americans of Oriental descent, two participants in the recent World Conference on Records here have emphasized.

The Conference, which drew attendance and cooperation from several U.S. and foreign genealogical and vital statistics private and governmental organizations, was a product of the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints (popularly known as the Mormons) pre-occupation with ancestral records.

A gap which has long plagued American records bureaus has been data on the family trees of U.S. citizens whose ancestors came here from China and Japan.

With the passage of laws against Chinese immigration in the late 19th century, Thomas W. Chinn of San Francisco related, Chinese in this country, already a persecuted group found that they numbered 27 men for every woman among their group.

In order to exist and continue as an ethnic group, Chinn, a founder of the Chinese Historical Society of America, said additional families had to be established. This meant "resort to deceptive measures" felt to be justified.

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PULSE ON THE CHAPTERS: Sen. Inouye due in San Francisco Sept. 26 for civil rights benefit

Tickets for a fund-raising dinner Sept. 26 in San Francisco featuring Sen. Daniel Inouye as main speaker went on sale last week with various community groups and individuals assisting to assure the widest possible participation.

Dinner is being co-sponsored by the San Francisco JACL civil rights committee and the National JACL Ad Hoc Committee to Repeal the Emergency Detention Act (Title II, Internal Security Act of 1950).

Only 500 tickets are available because of the limited space at Four Seas Restaurant in San Francisco Chinatown. Phil Nakamura, dinner chairman, said the funds raised will be used for civil rights committee programs.

Political dignitaries as well as local area civil rights groups are being invited. Three commemorative resolutions passed earlier this year by the state legislature and the San Francisco board of supervisors on repeal of Title II will be presented to JACL officials.

Reservations and tickets (\$7.50 per person) may be obtained from Fred Abe, 646 Van Ness Ave., (776-5157) with checks payable to the S.F. JACL Civil Rights Committee. Other handling tickets include: Wesley Doi, San Francisco JACL; Fred Abe, Nikkei Lions; Sam Sato, Bank of Tokyo; Yukio Kumamoto, Japanese Chamber of Commerce; Ron Nakayama, Sumitomo Bank; George Okada, Ron Kobata; Marshall Sumida, Kathy Reyes; Sandy Onizuka, Edson Uno; Aileen Yamauchi, San Francisco; Ray Okamura, Mr. and Mrs. George Ueyehara, Eastbay area JACL chapters.

With over 50 golfers participating, Ben Sunahara claimed the Sacramento JACL championship and the Sumitomo Perpetual Trophy by virtue of a 74-6-68 in the annual golf tournament Aug. 24. The awards dinner was held at the Wakamura Restaurant with chairman Yasushi Ho presenting the awards. Other winners in the tournament were: Championship flight: Jerry Miyamoto 71-8-71, Alan Oshima 81-6-72, Paul Sagami 81-5-73, and Chuck Langley 84-11-73. First flight—Ed Yumikura 91-20-71, Kay Fukushima 91-20-71, Chevie Ho 94-21-73, and Yoshitaru Satow 100-28-74. Calloway flight—Tom Okubo 126-56-70 and Stim Suzuki 94-22-72. Low gross—Bob Fukushima 89.

The Orange County JACLs installed Ed Yoshimura and Steve Kobayashi as co-chairmen for the coming year at Kono's Hawaii on Sept. 7 with Alan Kumamoto as installing officer. Ken Matsuda, assistant track coach at USC, was guest speaker. Other officers are: Iris Yoneda, v.p.; Lorene Oishi, Junie Hiroshima, treas.; Howie Sawada, ath.; Donna Nishizu, pub.; Lynn Yoneda, del.

The Chicago JACL chapter presidents of the past 25 years will be honored guests at the 25th anniversary installation dinner-dance Nov. 29 at the Chicago Marriott Motor Hotel. A semi-formal affair, Mrs. Tsune Nakagawa and Tosh Yamauchi will co-chair the event, which begins with the Presidents Reception at 5:30, dinner at 6:30 and dance at 9:30. The tab is \$12.50 per person.

Experimental films by Joseph Sedelmaier, producer of TV commercials and documentaries, will be shown at the annual meeting of the Chicago JACL on Sept. 19 at the M&M Club, a private club located in the Merchandise Mart. Board chairman Ross Harano will chair the business session from 7:30 p.m., which includes a summary of the year's activities and election of 10 new board members. Jean Sakamoto, program chairman, noted the experimental films are never viewed

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Aloha from Hawaii

by Richard Gima

Insurance Co., has been elected president of the Chartered Life Underwriters. Other officers include: President, Donald S. McDonald; Vice President, Robert Cooling, Prudential; and Roy Uto, Business Men's Assurance, Treasurer. Radio Station KFOI has been sold to Valon Inc., a Mainland group headed by Victor Armstrong. It had a reported price tag of \$1 million. No changes, it is reported, are contemplated in its management or program format.

Dillingham Petroleum Corp., a joint venture of Dillingham Corp. and Continental Oil Co., will install a new 860 million oil refinery at Barber's Point. It is anticipated that the new plant will be placed in operation in late 1971.

A new **GEM store**, bigger than either of the two existing ones in Honolulu, will open in Waipahu in about a year, according to Glenn A. Kaya, v.p. of Parkview-GEM Inc. Bank of Hawaii has jumped 22 places and now ranks 89th in size among the 300 largest banks in the U.S. This is the highest rank it has ever held in the national standings.

Inside the Capitol
Rep. Tony Kunimura, Kauai Democrat, has withdrawn his resignation as assistant Democratic majority floor leader. He resigned in anger May 23 after both houses of the Legislature passed a resolution calling for a hotel complex at the State Dept. of Health has reaffirmed that no plans have been formulated for the closing of the leprosy settlement at Kalaupapa. At present there are 171 patients. In addition, there are about 50 non-patient staff members.

Scholastic Honors
Linda Haina, 17, daughter of the George and Mrs. Haina, joined 23,000 youths from almost every nation at the Seventh-day Adventist World Youth Congress recently in Zurich, Switzerland. She is a senior at Hawaiian Mission Academy. Mikahala Ah Chan, a graduate of Hilo High School, has been awarded \$500 scholarships by the Hawaiian division of the American Cancer Society. The scholarships are presented annually to the two outstanding members of the Teenage Cancer League.

Congressional Score
Rep. Spark M. Matsunaga has appealed to a special White House group to act to bring down the high cost of fuel in Hawaii. The UPI reports Matsunaga, in a statement to the cabinet task force on oil import controls, complained of an inequality in the program as it affects Hawaii.

Tourist Attraction
Gov. John A. Burns has announced that the Falls of Clyde, the 300-foot former Matson ship, will be berthed at pier 5 in Honolulu Harbor. It has been undergoing restoration work by volunteers for more than six years for its eventual role as a floating Hawaii maritime museum.

Business Ticker
Pan American Airways expects to start scheduled service to Honolulu with its giant new Boeing 747 jets by Christmas. Each of the jets carries a total of 363 passengers.

Douglas Takagi, senior underwriter with Occidental Life Insurance Co., has been elected president of the Chartered Life Underwriters. Other officers include: President, Donald S. McDonald; Vice President, Robert Cooling, Prudential; and Roy Uto, Business Men's Assurance, Treasurer.

Army Reserve
The Army has explained to Sen. Daniel K. Inouye why Hawaii's 29th Brigade was picked for mobilization last year, according to the Star-Bulletin. "To put it bluntly, the Hawaii Army Reserves were called to active duty mainly because there was less danger of riots in the islands than in Mainland areas with comparable combat-ready reserve forces," the newspaper said.

At City Hall
Ed Sheehan, a member of the City Planning Commission for three months, resigned from the position. Sheehan, a public relations man, said he did not realize "the large amount of time demanded of its members, not only in hearings and meetings but in study and preparation for the sessions."

City Councilman George Koga has suggested that the city build a police academy that will be a training center for all police forces in the Pacific area. Such an academy is expected to cost about \$2 million.

Dr. Alvin V. Majoska, the city's former chief medical examiner, has told the city council its recent 10 percent raise for that job is not enough. Majoska, who has been promised \$19,500 a year, says the salary is no great attraction.

Dr. George Lee, who was elected president of the Hawaii Bowling Association last week, said that the organization is in good stead because of the support of its members.

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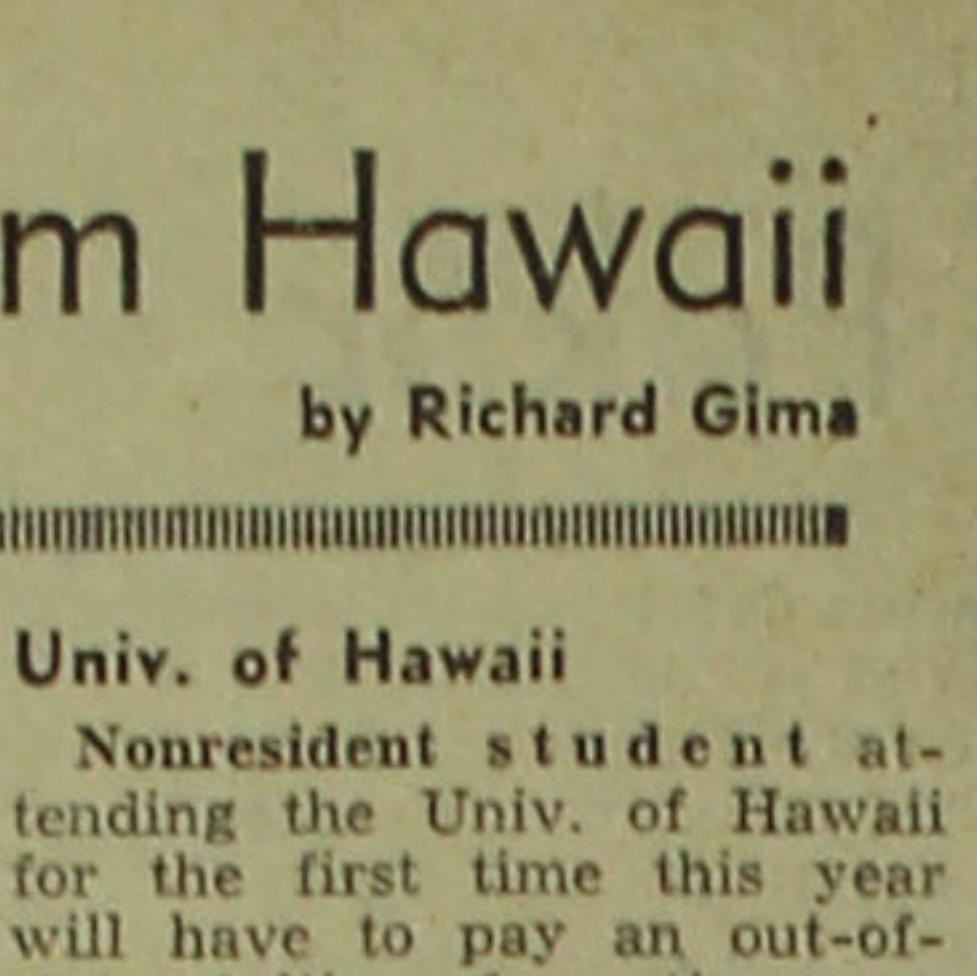
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The Foul Line: Gary Yamauchi

Hawaii Bowlers Organize

Univ. of Hawaii
Nonresident student attending the Univ. of Hawaii for the first time this year will have to pay an out-of-state tuition four times as high as residents. Out-of-state students will pay \$680 a year.

Bishop Estate
Richard Lyman, Jr. has been elected president of the Bishop Estate. The estate has been managing the Bishop Estate since 1969-70. Other officers are Atherton Richards, v.p.; Frank E. Midkiff, also v.p.; Herbert K. Keppeler, sec.; and Hung Wo Ching, treas.

Names in the News
Part of an editorial appearing in the Star-Bulletin: "The rules said that Dr. Y. Baron Goto, 67, had to retire as vice chancellor of the East-West Center, and so he did. But nobody who knows the peripatetic Dr. Goto thinks he will really stop moving about, still muting people and stirring up progress as long as he breathes."

Deputy prosecuting attorney Dennis A. Ing has resigned from the city dept. to go into private practice. He is being succeeded by Norman K. Chung... Hawaiian Savings & Loan Assn. directors have elected Ernest K. Matsuyama treasurer-controller... RMT Equipment Inc., of 2815 Ulukouia St., has appointed Mike Kido as v.p. and gen. mgr. Richard Oliveri was installed as pres. of the Honolulu Letter Carriers Branch 1860... Walter Ling, sec. of George Okimura, treas.; and Harry Hida, also v.p.

Dr. George Lee will become the State Dept. of Planning and Economic Development liaison officer to the Model Cities program. Lee, 42, is one of three Protestant ministers who have left their churches recently to take posts with secular organizations. The others are the Rev. Larry Jones, who has accepted a teaching position at the Univ. of Hawaii, and the Rev. James Swenson, who is now with the Palama Settlement.

International Savings & Loan Assn. has announced the following promotions: Lianokiko executive v.p.; Enrique Alba, v.p. in charge of marketing; Morio Tsuyuhiko, v.p. in charge of loans; and Thomas Itagaki, treas.

Barbara Yamane has been elected pres. of the Honolulu Piano Teachers Assn. Other officers are James Dykes, 1st v.p.; Amy Jones, 2nd v.p.; Mary Yamashiro, 3rd v.p.; Jeannette Chunn, treas.; Don Wiley, asst. treas.; and Mike Hashimoto, high school credit chairman.

George K. Noguchi has opened his law office in Melim Blvd. at 333 Queen St. He is a state representative.

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Los Angeles
Another organized bowling group this week has reached the embryo stages under the title of the Hawaii Bowling Association of Southern California. In essence, nine smaller organizations, some leagues and some bowling clubs, have joined forces to create this association.

Among groups that have combined to form the HBASC are the Aikane Club from All-Star Lanes in Eagle Rock, the Kamaaina Club from Linbrook Bowl in Buena Park, the Gardena Islanders from the Gardena Bowl in Gardena, the Aloha Islanders from Western Bowl in Los Angeles, the Shatto Islanders from Shatto 39 in Los Angeles, the Hollywood Islanders from Hollywood Star Lanes in Hollywood, the Midtown Islanders from Midtown Bowl in Los Angeles, the Oriental Islanders from Midtown Bowl, and the 442nd Hawaii League from Jefferson Bowl in Culver City.

From these various leagues and bowling clubs, an executive committee has been elected to manage and direct their tournaments and other bowling functions. On this staff are Hank Wong, president; Willie Phillip, v.p.; Ruth Kuratani, sec.; and Warren Chibana, treas. Already, this board of directors have planned their first event to be held early in November.

The Association's first tournament is scheduled to be a five-game sweepstake at Western Bowl the first weekend in November, though the official announcement has yet to be made.

According to Toe Yoshino, the organization's unofficial public relations man, entries should be available soon at the respective bowling centers that were previously mentioned.

Bowling Shorts
Thanks to **Toe Yoshino** for providing the information this week. Toe has been so active, of late, among so many of the Hawaiian bowling clubs and leagues that I personally feel that he deserves a great deal of credit. I can only wish his efforts toward a new bowling

association are fruitful as they will be. I'm sure... A reminder to Nisei bowlers about the First Annual State Center Nisei Invitational Tournament to be held at Cedar Lanes in Fresno. Dates have been scheduled for the first two weekends in October and a special quad has been reserved for Southlanders on the second weekend of the tournament. For further information concerning this quad, call Gary Yamauchi at 327-2218 or Ty Kajimoto at 327-8044.

Congratulations to team number 16 in the Gardena Nisei League as they emerged the champions for the 1969 summer season. The team, comprised of Shiz Yamamoto, Paul Dote Jr., Mickey Nozawa, Lawrence Yamane, and Hiro Fukumoto, locked up the crown one week prior to the league's end.

I went out to watch the State Nisei Baseball Tournament over the Labor Day weekend and congratulations are in order to the Nichiren Orions ball club. They came from a 2-0 deficit to defeat the Gardena F.O.R. Club team 4-2.

The Southern California Nisei All-Star League made its debut Wednesday, Sept. 10, at Jefferson Bowl in Culver City. The eight-team league will be shooting at \$1,000 of added money and competition should be at its peak. I understand, too, that a few of the top Nisei women stars will join the men this season. This should make the league even more interesting... Speaking of debuts, Stan Nishimoto will make his Sunday night in the Greater L.A. All-Star League at Southwest Bowl. The league is scheduled to bowl a match against the Jr. All Star League as a preliminary to their regular season.

I received an interesting idea from a nonbowling reader in Campbell, Calif. As soon as I have given the topic some thought, I shall convey my opinions in the Foul Line. I hope it won't be too long as it is a most interesting slant on the non-Nisei eligibility rulings.

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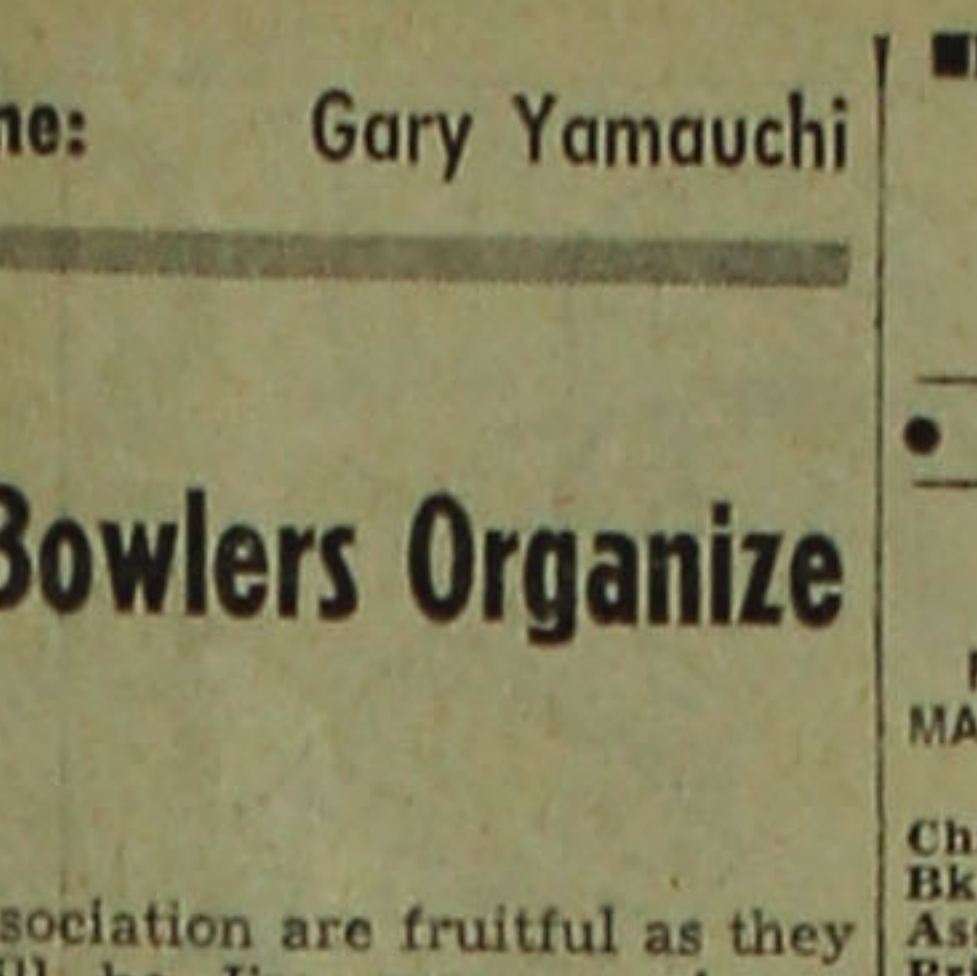
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The Foul Line: Gary Yamauchi

Hawaii Bowlers Organize

Univ. of Hawaii
Nonresident student attending the Univ. of Hawaii for the first time this year will have to pay an out-of-state tuition four times as high as residents. Out-of-state students will pay \$680 a year.

Bishop Estate
Richard Lyman, Jr. has been elected president of the Bishop Estate. The estate has been managing the Bishop Estate since 1969-70. Other officers are Atherton Richards, v.p.; Frank E. Midkiff, also v.p.; Herbert K. Keppeler, sec.; and Hung Wo Ching, treas.

Names in the News
Part of an editorial appearing in the Star-Bulletin: "The rules said that Dr. Y. Baron Goto, 67, had to retire as vice chancellor of the East-West Center, and so he did. But nobody who knows the peripatetic Dr. Goto thinks he will really stop moving about, still muting people and stirring up progress as long as he breathes."

Deputy prosecuting attorney Dennis A. Ing has resigned from the city dept. to go into private practice. He is being succeeded by Norman K. Chung... Hawaiian Savings & Loan Assn. directors have elected Ernest K. Matsuyama treasurer-controller... RMT Equipment Inc., of 2815 Ulukouia St., has appointed Mike Kido as v.p. and gen. mgr. Richard Oliveri was installed as pres. of the Honolulu Letter Carriers Branch 1860... Walter Ling, sec. of George Okimura, treas.; and Harry Hida, also v.p.

Dr. George Lee will become the State Dept. of Planning and Economic Development liaison officer to the Model Cities program. Lee, 42, is one of three Protestant ministers who have left their churches recently to take posts with secular organizations. The others are the Rev. Larry Jones, who has accepted a teaching position at the Univ. of Hawaii, and the Rev. James Swenson, who is now with the Palama Settlement.

International Savings & Loan Assn. has announced the following promotions: Lianokiko executive v.p.; Enrique Alba, v.p. in charge of marketing; Morio Tsuyuhiko, v.p. in charge of loans; and Thomas Itagaki, treas.

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- 1-Celebrate the Japanese Immigration Centennial in 1969.
2-Repeal the Emergency Detention Act.
3-Promote interracial harmony and justice.
4-Promote welfare of persons of Japanese ancestry in America.
5-Publish the history of Japanese in America.
6-Work toward good U.S.-Japan relations.
7-Keep watch on legislation of concern to JACL.
8-Encourage knowledge of Japanese culture.
9-Administer the National JACL scholarship program.
10-Expand services to JACL membership.

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Except for JACL staff writers, news and opinions expressed by columnists do not necessarily reflect JACL policy.

HARRY K. HONDA, Editor

Friday, Sept. 12, 1969

Ye Editor's Desk

IT WAS A QUIET SUMMER, BUT

With the calendar now in mid-September, it can be said that summer 1969 has been the most peaceful since 1964. No major urban riots have occurred...

Several factors are said to have contributed to this summer's comparative quiet. Militants, having learned from bitter experience, have discouraged violence since most riot casualties are black and that black neighborhoods suffer most from riot-connected fires.

However, tensions have not lessened as the Justice Department noted that racial polarization has increased rather than decreased. There have been black skirmishes with police. (Omaha, for instance: see July 18 PC.)

If anything, the cool summer of 1969 has gained time for America. If America does not use that time wisely to fulfill the dreams and promises of American life for all its citizens, our cities may again burst into flame.

CONFLICTING HISTORICAL TRADITIONS

In delving into the historical background to the present Protestant-Catholic clash in Northern Ireland, we now conclude that struggle is one of conflicting historical traditions. And whatever steps are taken to resolve the problem, they should prevent an already bad situation from turning into a complete tragedy.

While this problem dates back nearly 900 years when southeastern Ireland was first conquered by Henry II in 1171 the question of conflicting historical traditions is one which exists within the current Japanese American scene—or any other group of people.

The older Japanese American generation today might be compared to the English Catholics of the late 19th Century when their civil and political rights were restored after being miserably discriminated against for some 400 years. The English Catholics shied away from anything that might bring their new equality into question.

When the British government agreed to minimum Irish demands for limited self-government, the "old" English Catholics were conspicuously on the other side—against the Irish Catholics.

On the other hand, the younger Japanese Americans might find relevance in what young Bernadette Devlin—youngeest member of the British Parliament from Belfast—represents as the acknowledged heroine of the Irish civil rights movement. Her appearance in the United States was to appeal for \$1 million to relieve the suffering of thousands made homeless by the recent ou'breaks of violence in Ulster.

"Until there is justice, there will be no peace," Miss Devlin has said in her several appearances in the U.S. "We oppose injustice to the Catholic minority in Northern Ireland not because we are Catholics but because it is injustice. We oppose injustice anywhere in the world, when it happens to anyone, no matter what his race or religion."

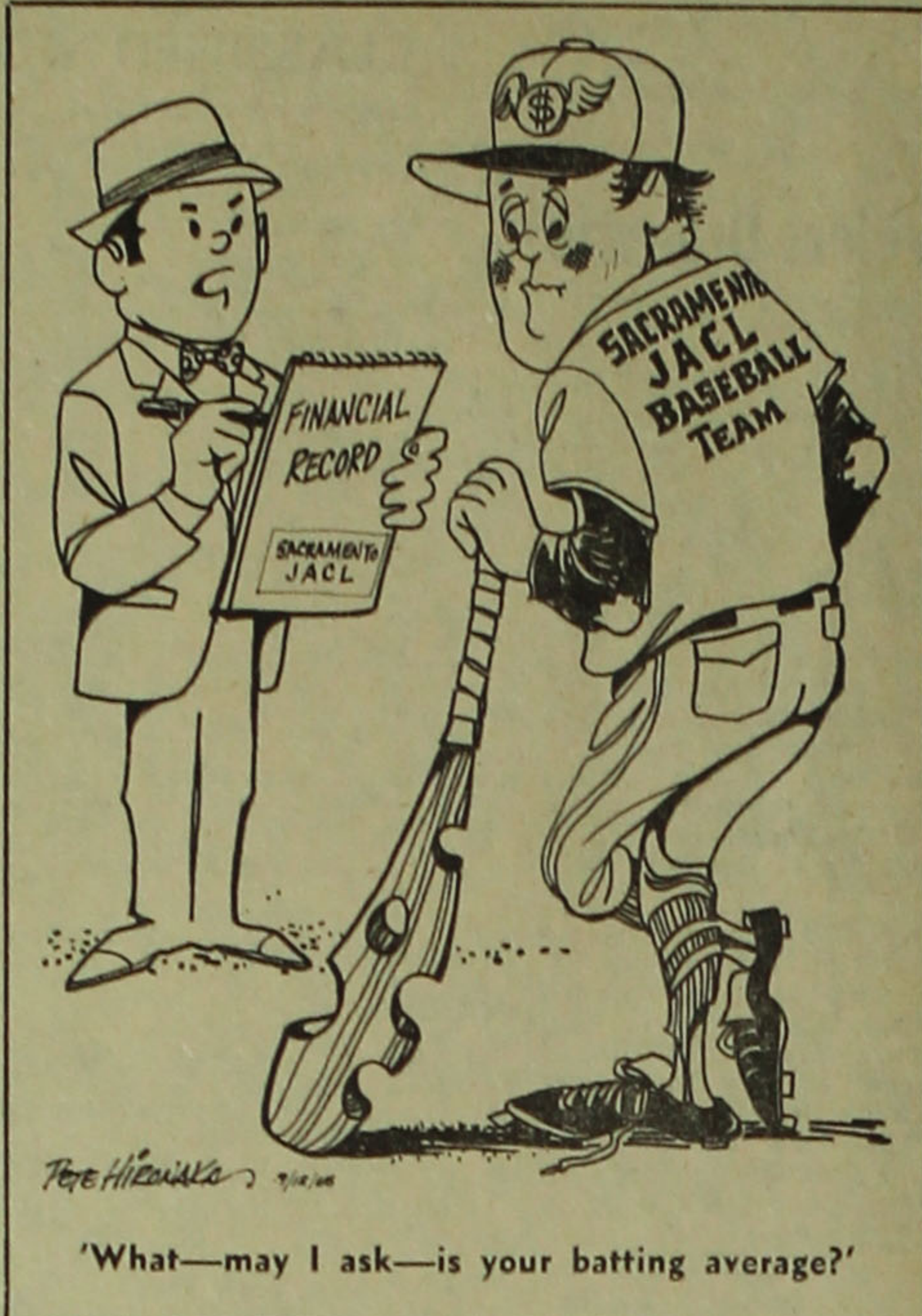
The Irish nationalists—though many of the leaders in the past 100 years were Protestants—sought to live their own lives and shape their own destinies. They sought their own political identity.

More recently, English Catholic author Evelyn Waugh criticized Irish politicians for having taken southern Ireland out of the British Empire for it could have represented a potent force working for Catholic interests within the commonwealth as a whole.

So we see where conflicting traditions need not grace a millenium of time, though its background does. The older generation naturally wants to savor what it has gained by its hard labor. The younger generation says that it is not enough and points to the injustices still prevalent with picket signs, demonstrations and, if necessary, at the sacrifice of lives.

Of the current strife, Miss Devlin is frank in her assessment. If the aims of the Irish Catholics in Northern Ireland happen, "it won't be because we asked the government to do it or because they sat down and figured out that this was the best way to do it. It will be because the situation was so intolerable something had to be done."

Most men learn wisdom from others, said the Roman historian Tacitus. Does a situation have to become that intolerable? Only the insane will root when reason is the prisoner.



EAST WIND: Bill Marutani

Morning Poker

I'm one of those commuters who has developed the necessary knack for maximum utilization of public transportation, beginning with "the precise point on the station platform to get on which car in order to get off at which station". In a way, it's a science which carefully notes and screens various details, considers the weather, the day of the week, the hour, etc. Placing these weighted factors in one's computer, out comes a reasonably accurate answer.

Well, that formula just doesn't work in Tokyo. Believing in living as Tokyoites do while in Tokyo in addition to dining at the shoku-to and staying at a Japanese ryokan (I had forgotten how soothingly relaxing it can be to soak in an o-furo; but then I didn't need much of a reminder how uncomfortable a Japanese-style o-benjo can be), I took the chika-tetsu (subway) to the office in the mornings. Those last three words are emphasized because the chika-tetsu in the ante meridian is quite a different venture as compared to a time later in the day. The difference: people, throngs of people.

The first morning I used some of that old Philadelphia formula by trotting out Ingredient No. 1: "Get up early and beat the mob to the station."

So that's precisely what I did—get up early—and as I briskly skipped down the station steps leading to the subway platform I stopped dead in my tracks and surveyed the appalling scene. There were thousands already there lined up. Although cabs are readily available and reasonable (28 cents for the first two kilometers), I wasn't going to back out that easily, so I melted. How true this term turned out to be!

Into the teeming throng I went. Sardines?, everything but the cottonseed oil. Sardines, however, have the saving grace of not shifting around, once inside the can. If you're lucky, you'll manage to get squeezed up against some devastating damsel for the duration. However, if all your luck is in cards only, you'll probably draw some ol' buzzard who's had kimchee for breakfast and he stands facing you.

That first morning I was firmly sandwiched by a blockade of three gals in front, one in back and another to my right, which is not a bad hand to be holding—particularly for a beginner, unless a full house of three queens and a pair isn't a winner for you.

It's a good thing that Japanese are such fastidious practitioners of personal cleanliness. One is so packed tight that those afflicted with that irresistible urge to pinch you-know-what would have a field day with impunity. Indeed, I was a bit embarrassed and uncomfortable that first morning, wondering what to do with my arms, deciding that it would look puritanically ridiculous to have arms projecting above the riders.

At any rate, being jammed tight, stuck together, rocked together by the motion of the train, shoved about by the crowds seeking to de-train or en-train—by the time one reaches his (or her) station stop, it's all simply accepted as part of the commuted life.

Now, then, if East Wind should ever be so lucky as to draw a Royal Flush in this morning lottery of commuting, that will be a tight situation—in any poker game.

Enomoto—

Continued from Front Page: old age, someone had the good sense to arrange for Washington, D.C. Jr. JACL president Robin Omata travel with him.

The TV conference on WLW-T (5) was described by JACLers who saw it as very good. It seems that Mike provided the interview mat, while the full-face camera angle of me provided the viewers with the good-looking Oriental image. Seriously, we were able to communicate the meaning and thrust of JACL today to the public rather well.

Thanks to Kaye and his wife Marnelle, we were treated to a very nice home-cooked dinner before joining the early-comers at the convention mixer. A real mixture of good fellowship and plenty of refreshments marked that first evening here at the Sheraton-Gibson.

The Juniors had a real gay and imaginative "Las Vegas"-type operation going, while the adults were "mixing". We had a lot of laughs at a 21-game deal by PC cartoonist Pete Hironaka and Yo (whose last name slips us). I'm sure the Juniors made a few bucks for their programs while giving everybody a few hours of enjoyment.

Most conventions are good for some laughs. If one provides any kind of gut-level impact through its programs, it's a bonus. This eighth biennial EDC-MDC convention did that.

Pegged on the theme of "Igniting Individual Involvement" and revolving around the contributions of Mike Yamaki of the Yellow Brotherhood, Title II repeal committee co-chairman Ray Okamura of Berkeley, and Dr. David Miura, Ethnic Concern Committee chairman, the conference and workshops were well received.

JACL civil rights coordinator Raymond Uno and MDC civil rights chairman Lillian

By the Board

Impressions of Interim Session

Philadelphia • Tokuo Yamamoto, CCDC Governor

(CCDC vice-governor Tony Takikawa attended the recent Interim Meeting of the National JACL Board as an observer, while past CCDC chairman Hiro Kusakai represented the district for Gov. Tokuo Yamamoto. The observations below appeared in a recent Fresno Newsletter.)

1-Although there was a general agenda for the meeting, it ran way overtime because of the inability of the representatives to be concise in their remarks and every subject which was covered approximately two to three hours of discussion before any type of formal vote was presented before the body.

2-Certain areas or district councils are stronger in leadership although not in representation in the number of its members. They appear to be able to exert more influence and pressure in their direction. I imagine that this also holds true at the biennial conventions.

3-The organization has created a substantial number of so-called Ad Hoc Committees and every committee gave some type of report. At the time, it appeared that almost every committee had a special request or requisition for money to carry out their objectives or programs. Almost every request and requisition was granted and, in some cases, more money was granted than was requested if someone made a comment that perhaps the amount requested was not adequate.

4-It appears that the Central California District Council has been labeled a "maverick" organization inasmuch as it does not conform in thinking to the other district councils on every issue. In fact, representative Hiro Kusakai in many cases cast a lone dissenting vote on many issues.

5-Not being personally acquainted with Mike Masaoaka, our Washington representative, it appeared to me that he personally occupied a substantial portion of the time which was devoted to the meetings in expressing verbiage which I thought was irrelevant, insignificant and not on-point. Perhaps because of his professional background, this is the manner in which he must conduct himself.

6-Judging from some of the names of the participants, it appears that a number of some of the older members, representatives and leaders of the various district councils are still active on a national level. But there were a substantial number of new names and new people at the meeting representing the various districts which have not been on the national level heretofore. This, I thought, was a very good indication and trend inasmuch as every organization must have leadership from the younger group for new ideas, fresh ideas, more vigorous leadership and new vision for the sustained growth and activity pattern which is so necessary in any organization.

I wish to state also that I enjoyed the experience of attending a National Board meeting and certainly enjoyed the opportunity to meet our national leaders, the national committee chairmen and other people who are involved at the national level.

They are all dedicated and qualified individuals in their respective capacities. Were it not for them, JACL as a national organization would cease to function.

Hosokawa—

Continued from Front Page: pre-publication prices will be announced in a leaflet being sent to all JACL chapters and Pacific District readers.

The chapters are also expected to inform National Headquarters by Sept. 15 of the names of medias and individuals in their local areas who could help promote the Japanese American history book.

Wash Line

Roger Nikaido

Foul Play

With the clock showing only ten seconds left in the football game between the Blacks and the Orientals, a traditional slum area rivalry that had its beginning decades ago, and the scoreboard indicating the Orientals ahead by a wide margin of 46 to 3, the Blacks have possession of the ball at the mid-field marker with a fourth-down, ten yards to go situation.

The alert and unyielding Oriental team is anticipating a desperate pass play and has positioned its defensive secondary for a possible interception.

The ball is snapped and the Black quarterback throws a long pass that appears to be headed for pay dirt. But, at the last second, the spectators rise to their feet as the Oriental defense makes an unbelievable interception and the final gun sounds ending the game.

If we were to have an instant replay in slow motion of the spectacular final play, it would reveal the Oriental defensive secondary sneaking in a quick straight arm to the Black receiver's face mask before making the interception. This maneuver had caused the opponent to lose a split second of balance and the ball—a foul play that went unnoticed in the stadium except by the dejected Black receiving end.

While this imaginary Blacks vs. Orientals football game is an over simplification and exaggeration of what actually happens in real life situations, it does point out a "foul play" that is evident in a series of race relation encounters.

When we encounter the White majority, we make claims of being harassed and degraded for years and demand only that we now be treated with equality and respect. But, in our encounters with other racial minorities, we make an about-face and discriminate against the Blacks and Mexicans.

We try to excuse our prejudices by claiming that the Blacks and the Mexicans have always been illiterate, unproductive, and unsavory citizens of this country—all of which amounts to a disguise for racial discrimination. In this case, it should be remembered that 110,000 of us were incarcerated under the trumped up notion that all of us were suspects for treason.

Call it what you wish—two-faced or hypocrisy. It's alive and thriving even among the most active civil rights in the Japanese community, especially those parasites and parasites, a very complimentary pair incidentally, who publicly castigate the U.S. leaders responsible for the years of oppression of the Nisei in the hopes of winning some kind of approbation from the sympathetic Whites or being showered with accolades from their fellow Nisei, and at the same time, are thumbs down for any progress for other racial minorities.

There are also the so-called quiet Nisei-Americans who are equally guilty of being two-faced. These are the same good-hearted people whom we all depend on to supply the sushi and teriyaki chicken for our community picnics, but grudgingly dig deep into their pockets when asked for donations to help the poor and disadvantaged Blacks. They present a pseudo-front of respectability, virtue, and piety that would make any witchdoctor envious.

But all this does not mean we have a monopoly on being two-faced or committing a "foul play" just as the Blacks and the Mexicans do not have on being "unsavory" characters. What it does mean is that we can never be at peace within ourselves so long as we continue to hand out sour grapes to the Whites and throw watermelons at the Blacks.

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Letters from Our Readers

Note of Thanks (Following letter was addressed to Jerry Enomoto, national JACL president.)

On behalf of the Chinese American Democratic Club and Chinese Americans, I wish to express a deep appreciation to the JACL for the statement released to the press on Aug. 21 (see PC, Aug. 22). We are mindful of past history and are grateful that organizations such as the JACL is leading in the field of civil rights and human relations.

We look forward for opportunities for a continued working relationship. ALAN S. WONG, Pres., CADC 103 Waverly Pl. San Francisco 94108

Job Advancement Editor: It is with great interest that I read in Bill Hosokawa's column (PC Aug. 22) that both he and John Yoshino of the Dept. of Transportation, Office of Civil Rights, came to identical conclusions that because black and brown people are getting so much attention, qualified Nisei and "white people" are being by-passed in job advancements.

If this is true, it is not the black and brown people that are doing the Nisei the primary injury for it is not in their power to create the conditions of advancement in the first place. Who is it that has this power to advance or disqualify you? No, Virginia — it isn't Santa Claus but it is the very same people that Mr. Yoshino and Mr. Hosokawa claim are being held back by the Nisei. Mr. Hosokawa ends by asking to the effect that if competent whites are being by-passed and discriminated against because they happen to be white—who will speak

up for them. I can only suggest Nixon (who happens to get that they contact Pres-ben white) Vice President Agnew (we know he's white) Robert Finch (he's white too) etc. etc. Let's not kid ourselves, white people are not going to have problems of advancement but the Nisei will if they insist on playing this silly game of pitting minority against minority.

JIM H. MATSUOKA 3817 Middlebury St. Los Angeles, Calif.

New Location Needed Dear Harry, On behalf of the Oakland Chapter, I would like to express my sincere appreciation for your generous coverage of our Hawaiian Luau held on Aug. 8, at the Castlewood Country Club, Pleasanton.

The next time we sponsor a luau, we will have to find another location. As you probably know, the Castlewood Country Club burned to the ground last week. The club had so much charm and was such a beautiful setting for luaus. PAUL YAMAMOTO President Oakland JACL

(For every bouquet, there are also some brickbats. This one had one contributory reason for publication: a news item.—Ed.)

Imperial Dragons LOS ANGELES — The Los Angeles Chinese Drum and Bugle Corps — the Imperial Dragons—backed by the services of the fiery Chinese lion dancers marked its 15th year last week (Sept. 6) with William Lee, founder-director, resuming his role, and Chong Tong as manager of the 140-man contingent.

Accent on Youth Alan Kumamoto

Chicago

Youth are not all-together or in agreement, though many so assume. And in today's changing times, with changing values, outlooks and opinions, many impressions of "all" people being the same way usually creeps into our stereotypes.

We were reminded of this in two recent instances. First dealt with our Tri-District Conference where we drew quick "simplified generalizations" of the Jr. JACLers in California—Northern, Central and Southern. (Although not meant to be negative but descriptive, our last column about that conference did not cast a positive light as several reactions reached our desk from Central California.) Second instance was the lumping-together procedure utilized, perhaps, to harbor a threat or a reaction to some stupid gestures on the part of "some" youth. The perception that came across to us was that it applied to "all" youth.

And as our merry company "tattooded" (self-adhesive tattoos distributed by a local food concessionaire) themselves while on the road to Cincinnati anticipating the MDYC-EDYC convention over the Labor Day weekend, we reflected on the Pacific Northwest leadership workshop at Portland the previous weekend.

A group of less than two dozen Portland area youth scurried to the Oregon coast for a retreat. At the time, the intent was to pursue the premise that leadership implies a group and a consciousness of the group process. Thus, in dealing with the same forces and factors we encountered, it was felt that they paralleled the same ingredients found in all groups. Although the emphasis was on group, the individual would be the focus.

Meanwhile, back with the "tattooding" group in the Midwest, we centered our attention on the individual and how "to light his fire" and get him committed and active. In these past two weekends we, thus, saw close to 150 youth and apart from their physical visibility we really saw many, many different human individuals. These people were doing their thing at their various levels of activity, whether it was in keeping with the spirit of "all" the others or not.

"How glad I am that we live in today's time. . . . Well for one thing, whether or not we want it some other way or at some other time, it just cannot be. . . . It is really a far-out explanation when one does not deal with reality now. . . . I guess there are the mental as well as the physical dropouts who seek it to us about not really wanting to participate since things are so rotten, etc. . . . Well, really, why don't they just get with it, rather than bad-rapping the whole scene."

How glad we were that we were living today was our conscious awareness and admission that we are living in today's world with its good and its evil. In dealing with the group situation or the focus on the individual, we all gained a little bit more knowledge about others. Then too we felt that spiritual quality of feeling good—brotherhood.

"Wow, we like summer, workshops and people. . ."

25 Years Ago

In the Pacific Citizen, Sept. 9, 1944

Santa Ana Register urges trips to Manzanar to practice early return of evacuees, judo. . . . Pfc. Thomas Higa "sooner the better" (Aug. 22) refutes wild rumors tormenting suits filed in Orange County against property held by Japanese Americans. . . . Navy cleared for evacuees to return to evacuated areas as result of Shiramizu-Baba cases. . . . 45 Japanese Americans from relocation centers killed in Italy among 120 deaths sustained by 42nd BCT since June 1944 (when unit went to the frontlines). . . . JACL petitions Western Defense Command for right to reopen its San Francisco office.

Allies liberate Pisa as 5th Army renews offensive in Italy, 442nd occupies slope of Monte Pisano. . . . Evacuation camps hold memorial services for war dead. . . . Camp Savage MIS students stage luau to thank Minnesotians for hostess. . . . Senate labor committee tells Senate labor committee Tokyo propagandists exploiting Evacuation issue. . . . Norman Thomas speaks in Seattle for return of Nisei to west coast. . . . Los Angeles police sgt. Jack Sergel exonerated of charges growing out of

trips to Manzanar to practice judo. . . . Pfc. Thomas Higa lecture tour of WRA camps (editorial). . . . First excheat Nisei in uniform overseas. . . . Navy's racist policy shown in attitude toward Nisei. Des Moines Register editorial holds. . . . Idaho Statesman lauds Nisei fighting in Italy. . . . Detroit Free Press critical of Western Grange Masters for its resolution asking for continuing exclusion of Japanese Americans from west coast. . . . San Francisco Chronicle praises valor of Nisei GIs on Saipan.

Nisei USA: Return to the Coast (on Shiramizu-Baba cases). . . . "Trend in California" (on Calif. Supreme Court reversal of Pasadena court decision enforcing restrictive covenant in sale of property): "Chinese Americans" (on Chinese Americans serving with Army air corps in India holding forum on minority problems in U.S.): "Canadian Volunteers" (on inquiry of some Canadian Nisei who want to volunteer with 442nd).

Editors: "Trend in California" (on Calif. Supreme Court reversal of Pasadena court decision enforcing restrictive covenant in sale of property): "Chinese Americans" (on Chinese Americans serving with Army air corps in India holding forum on minority problems in U.S.): "Canadian Volunteers" (on inquiry of some Canadian Nisei who want to volunteer with 442nd).