By JERRY ENOMOTO

Nat'l. JACL President

Democratic Congressman

John Emerson Moss is serv-

Sacramento Dinner

political philosophy, which

have been noteworthy for

their concern for people.

Congress.

respects.

Henry Taketa.

jail in Sacramento.

Supreme Court.

Fourth Circuit.

shaky, to say the least.

between the Nisei and Sansei

maru, our project chairman.

still taking write-ups. Please

bration a success - it's your

6310 Lake Park Dr.

ter for its invitation.

Centennial

program!

Dialogue

man in charge of the county

has placed itself on record

opposing the confirmation of

Judge Clement F. Haynsworth

as an Associate Justice of the

upon documented facts behind

JACL's opposition is based

Sacramento

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'QUIET AMERICAN' CONTROVERSY

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ing his ninth term in the U.S. House of Representatives from the third congressional district of California. An able and veteran legislator, Mr. Moss has long been a friend of Japanese Americans in Sacrament. More important, however, is his voting record and

Councilman Vote 4-1 Urging Congress to Kill Detention Act

I had the privilege of talking some with the congress-CULVER CITY-Culver City man, and then introducing councilmen voted 4-1 for suphim at a Sacramento Chapter porting repeal of Title II at dinner at which he spoke. Istheir regular meeting last sues such as the Repeal of week (Sept. 8) after hearing Title II, the reversion of Oki-Dr. Harold Harada, chairman nawa, the renewal of the U.S .of the Culver City Human Re-Japan Defense Treaty, and lations Commission, speak in U.S.-Japan trade were disfavor of repeal. cussed. It was his opinion that

the Detention Camp Act was law is similar to that invoked going to be repealed by this by President Roosevelt in 1942 when Japanese Americans on the west coast were shipped Denver Post for Mr. Moss also indicated, in the west coast were shipped response to a question, that inland and interned in detenthe slowdown in school de- tion camps. He also recalled segregation was both unde- that a young man of 18 he sirable and dangerous. He, experienced the transfer to a Title repeal, like us in JACL, feels strong- detention camp and said he ly the necessity of consolidat- hoped such a thing would ing and furthering civil rights never happen again in this UTCES gains, not going backwards. nation.

Two years ago when we Councilman Ed Little, who visited our Nation's Capitol, cast the lone nay vote, felt Congressman Moss was hos- a compromise should be made pitalized and we missed him, that would give the nation the DENVER - The Denver Post Upon my return to Sacramen- right to protect itself in an in its lead editorial last week TEXT OF HOSOKAWA LETTER to I was able to meet with emergency and that emergen- (Sept. 7) supported repeal of him in his office, through the cy acts are needed when there Title II (Emergency Detengood offices of Jerry Wymore, is espionage and sabotage tion Act), the need to hold the Congressman's representa- from within. Little said he public hearings on the bill tive and Sacramento realtor. could not go along repeal of and hoped it will pass. If we again visit Washington, the entire act. we will be sure to pay our

Watts Riot Cited

The evening's festivities Councilman Richard Pacht- sible new use of infamous were chaired by Chapter Pres- man, who moved for adoption World War II camps has been ident Bob Matsui. The pro- of the resolution, said he felt recommended." gram was arranged by Tak the courts were capable of "Within the last few years Tsujita. A beautifully mount- handling cases of internal there have been rumors that ed silver Wakamatsu centen- emergencies and cited the the camps (used during WW2 nial medallion was presented Watts riots as an example of to detain 110,000 persons of to the Congressman by an old the thousands of cases proc- Japanese ancestry on the West friend and JACL stalwart, essed by the courts.

A special word of congra- who seconded the motion, put And in May of 1968, the House Dear Jerry: tulations to Lt. Kinya Nogunight may not be adopted by mittee recommended the pos- M. Miura's memo dated Sept. 4, chi upon his recent promotion. Kinya is now the number two reminded that similar resolu- It explained why JACL was The JACL, as a charter member of the Leadership Conference on Civil Rights,

Pachtman commented. "This particular subtitle is so written that a man is guilty until proven innocent," added Lotz.

the anti-civil rights decisions In answering Councilman rendered by the jurist as a member of the United States Court of Appeal for the Any jurist whose decisions on key civil rights issues are ident in time of war is not Denver Post. reversed by the supreme court wholy defined, except that he on four occasions is a dubious has power to issue an order candidate for our highest triin time of internal emergency. bunal. Especially is this true

"A resolution from this in these troubled times when council is only one voice school desegration is slowed among thousands," Austin down, and confidence in the said. "What we intend is to present administration's atticlear up what happened in tude toward civil rights is World War II (Evacuation) so it won't be repeated."

Present at the session were Sam Shimoguchi, Venice-Cul-The San Francisco Center ver JACL president, and for Japanese American Stu- members of the PSWDC Ad dies, a worthwhile project, is Hoc Committee to Repeal Title planning a Nisei/Sansei dia- II, Harry Yoshikawa, Ken Yologue on Sept. 21, intended as shikawa and Doug Kosobaya-

a first step in oppening up shi. meaningful communication The local Human Relations channels between the genera- Commission had recommendtions. An exploration of ex- ed repeal of the Emergency pectations and misconceptions Detention Act.

is on tap. I am looking forward to participating in this Bank of Tokyo opens program and thank the Cen-Mid-Peninsula branch

LOS ALTOS-Ichiro Matsu- sion issue, said it was un- state agencies under the com- antagonists in the Dr. Nogu- ate share of what they so daira, board chairman of the thinkable "that American di- mission's control so that fed- chi hearing, Uno, accompanied rightly and justly deserve Here's another reminder to Bank of Tokyo and grandson plomacy will risk imparing eral funds could be withheld, by Alan Kumamoto and Jef- rather belatedly, in spite of chapters to gather the data on of the Wakamatsu-Aizu noble- the essential friendship be- if charges of racial discrimi- frey Matsui, JACL staff work- "the fact that Japanese the Issei Story in your areas man whose followers were the tween governments of the nation were proved. and get them in to Haruo Ishifirst Japanese immigrants to West and the East over the California a 100 years ago, of- relatively minor issue of Oki- Conclusions of Study We are hopeful that these ficiated at the opening cere- nawa's autonomy." tributes can be put in a premonies of the bank's Midsentable form for your Con- Peninsula office here last gressman to read on the floor

of congress, during a special week. Located at 4600 El Camino tribute being set up by Mike. Real, it is the 10th branch be reclassified 'colored' Although the deadline was of the statewide banking or-Sept. 1, I believe Haruo is ganization. Opening day celebrations continue through Oct. help us make this climactic 1, according to Takashi Wapart of the Centennial celekabayashi, manager.

moto. (What a Blast!)

Takagi: Rohwer Memorial.

Yamauchi: LIFO Method.

Gima: Tourism Slipping.

IN THIS ISSUE Sacramento, Calif. 95831 • GENERAL NEWS

JAPAN DAY PLANNED FOR SAN DIEGO'S 200TH

SAN DIEGO—The House of spiracy, says Pasadenan, while away from home when she less successful than majority government agencies should six months starting from Japan will help celebrate San Diego's 200th Anniversary by

Balboa Park. buki and folk dances, rendi- JACL-CHAPTER tions on the koto and samisen and folk songs will be Sacramento hears Rep. Moss pre-presented on the stage at dict Title II repeal due 4 presented on the stage at • COLUMNISTS

2:30 p.m. flower arrangement, bonsai, Masaoka: Sen. Everett Dirksen.

There will be exhibits on Enomoto: Sacramento Dinner. doll display, brush art work, Hayashi: Youth Concerns. and plans for the future Ja- Dohzen: You've Come a Long panese Tea Garden in Balboa Kumamoto: Support Resources. Park by the San Diego Yoko- By the Board: Dr. Frank Sakahama Sister City Society.

Be a Registered Voter

NIXON-SATO TALKS ON OKINAWA DUE NOV. 19

WASHINGTON—Prime Minister Eisaku Sato will visit President Nixon here Nov. 19-21 to decide the possible date for Okinawa's reversion to Japanese rule, Foreign Minister Kiichi Aichi said last

week (Sept. 12). Aichi hoped that Vietnam would no longer be a problem by 1972, when Japan has asked for the reversion of Okinawa. He made clear that Japan hopes to regain Okinawa free of nuclear weapons and subject to provisions of the U.S.-Japan mutual security treaty which calls for prior consultation before combat operations are undertaken in defense of Japan and the Far Dr. Harada said the present

Text on Page 3

Titled "Congress should bar detention camps", the editorial discussed the issue: "Pos-

Coast) would be reopened to Mayor pro-tem Tom Lotz, detain dissident minorities. it this way: "What we do to- Un-American Activities Comthe government, but what we sible use of these detention I had planned to say no more are trying to do is point out camps for certain black na- about the title of my book folthat this is an unfair law." He tionalists and Communists'." lowing my column in the May it upon themselves to seek to cen- cious principle is at stake.

tions have been adopted by sponsoring a bill to repeal sary to clarify my position in without ever having studied the reprehensible and intolerable. the board of supervisors in provisions in the Internal Se- view of more recent develop- text. I consider such action total- Thus, when William Morrow & San Francisco and Los An- curity Act of 1950 authorizing use of detention camps quest of William Morrow & Co., arrogance to demand such a ing made to censor the book-"I would rather see us be again. "They are determined and after consultation with Mike change, it was only too apparent suggested that the original title ing to Uno. a government of laws than to see to it that the same agreed to try to come up with demand that I revise parts or for of a government of men," kind of injustices is not done another title for the book. I con- that matter the entire text to to others in a future emergency," the Post declared.

were Minoru Yasui, longtime William Botts' question on the JACLer and executive direcney Dale Austin said that the Commission, and Bill Hosokacomplete power of the Pres- wa, associate editor of the

was registered by National JACL President Jerry Enomoto in a recent letter to the

JACL, which has long sought to eliminate the use of the racial slur, is "deeply concerned about the need for all of us to do all we can to avoid slighting any minority group in these troubled times", Enomoto explained.

Henry May, 33, a Chinese who even in those jurisdictions where under South Africa apartheid stantial.

Henry May, 33, a Chinese who even in those jurisdictions where maining eleven (2 Japanese, were black and .1 of 1 pct. 1 Hawaiian-Oriental, 1 Chin-were on the fire department. laws cannot marry whites 3—Some white collar governe ese, 5 Negro, and 2 Mexican) (In Los Angeles, both city though free to visit "white" ment jobs are more available to were subsequently hired from and county fire departments Negroes than others, especially in November 1968 cinemas and restaurants.

ship; Hosokawa won't be intim- and wife for four years and mental agencies surveyed (except ship; Hosokawa won't be intim- and whie for four years and San Francisco-Oakland), Negroes ranged from \$700 to idated by threat; Culver City have three children brought filled more than 70 pct. of all according to Matsui. tee urges repeal; Nisei quiet on was 16 because her stepfather group members."

hopes they can be married. tions.

ington Office of the Japanese only pct. of all Negro employees In a meeting at Fresno, men. be moved effective Oct. 1 to officer rank. 2021 L St. NW, Washington, D.C. 20036, it was anounced this week by Mike Masaoka. The telephone remains the survey seeks, if available, is: same-296-4484. Ye Ed: Right of Self-Expression.

Boycott threat called censorship

By HARRY HONDA

history of the Japanese in opments, Enomoto was told. America whose title has been a subject of controversy, to National JACL President Committee.

man, declared earlier this were not changed. month the title to Hosokawa's book stands as "Nisei: the one to disagree with me," Ho-Quiet Americans (The Story of a People). That statement that disagreement by refuswas made in a telephone call ing to purchase my book. But with Edison Uno, the San the threat of an organized Francisco JACLer who initiat- boycott is something else. A ed the public campaign to basic and precious principle is have the title changed since at stake." it perpetuates a "negative racial stereotype" of Japanese Americans.

editor had not planned to say ship. "Their next step would more about the title to his be a demand that I revise book after comments in his parts or for that matter the

Americans", changed.

This is in response to Dr. David

May 30 column in the Pacific Citizen. But it was now ne-A letter from Bill Hosoka- cessary to clarify his position wa, author of the 100-year in view of more recent devel-

Boycott'

Hosokawa referred to the Jerry Enomoto was released Aug. 12 resolution of the for publication this week and JACL Ethnic Concern Comit reinforced the stand of the mittee which, in opposing the Japanese History Project "Quiet American" title, felt compelled to initiate or join Shig Wakamatsu of Chi- with others in a "general boycago, history project chair- cott" of the book if the title

"I defend the right of anysokawa said, "and to express

Hosokawa regarded the action as "totally irresponsible and mischievous" and The Denver Post associate called it a kind of censor-

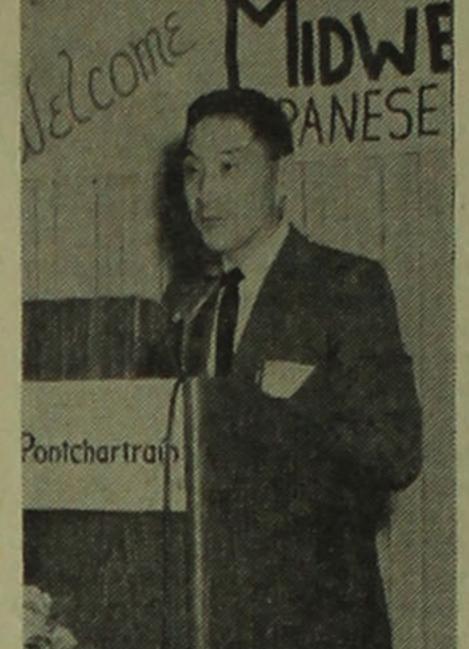
Won't Be Intimidated

Following is the text of Bill sidered more than 50 titles, and meet their individual concept of

Enomoto in response to the then telephoned Howard Cady of that existed in Nazi Germany and

the title, "Nisei: the Quiet sei: The Quiet Americans," de- than to submit to such control.

the title were not changed.



Shig Wakamatsu

entire text to meet their individual concept of what the book should say," Hosokawa

feared.

by such threats," Hosokawa

row & Co .- no doubt coming to the same realization that an sands and thousands of dollars from the community to document effort was being made to censor the book-suggested that Issei parents, the Nisei and the the original title be restored. Sansei. I agreed heartily," the Hosokawa letter concluded.

At the same time, Enomoto said the National Board is being polled in response to a request from the Ethnic Concern committee to have JACL act to change the title. The board at its July interim meeting rejected a similar request for of title came from a JACL district council civil rights workshop.

A formal statement from Morrow & Co., publishers of membership? the Hosokawa book, is also forthcoming, stating its in- title for a better title, but equally tention to retain the controversial title.

'Valiant Odyssey'

changed to "Nisei: a Valiant sus of opinion on an appropriate Odyssey" in response to con- title as well as the added bonus vincing demands and would licity and interest in this very imhave been announced last portant book. month had it been concurred to by the History Project ex- sue does not forecast a degeneraecutive committee. The new title was accepted by both the concerned members who are diauthor and publisher.

Hosokawa's letter to Jerry the following day I suggested one what the book should say.

Enometed in response to the that Mike seemed to like. Mike This is the kind of censorship final appeal made to the Na- the publishing firm in New York, Fascist Japan prior to World War time (Aug. 25) the controver- their existence. Perhaps my bittional JACL Board by Dr. and Cady accepted the new title. II, and which exists in Soviet sial title was being changed David Miura of the Ethnic Dr. Miura sent me a copy of a that one of that nation's outstand-Concern Committee to have resolution opposing the title, "Ni- ing writers recently fled rather Cady, senior editor at Mor- not take JACL seriously," Uno row, that many letters were stated. claring the National Ethnic Con- In my case the only difference is received objecting to the cern Committee "may be com- that the would-be censors are "Quiet American" title but pelled to initiate or join with threatening economic boycott others in a general effort to boy- rather than a concentration camp. only one letter had been regott the purchase of the book" if I defend the right of anyone to ceived in support. disagree with me, and to express

I realized then for the first time that disagreement by refusing to The objectors were conwhat should have been obvious purchasing my book. But the all along. Incredible as it may threat of an organized boycott is seem, some individuals had taken something else. A basic and pre- and honest title was deserving for such an important I will not be intimidated by text. Those protesting the However, I feel it is now neces- threat of a "general boycott," such threats. I find such pressure "Quiet American" title included educators, community leaders, Nisei organizations and ly irresponsible and mischievous. Co .- no doubt coming to the same On Aug. 5, at the telephoned re- Furthermore, since they had the realization that an effort was bemany active JACLers, accord-

Then a week later, Uno was told by Wakamatsu that the controversial title was being retained. In a statement to the Nisei press, Uno regretted the JACL leader-

ship was wholly unaware of "I will not be intimidated the important issue at hand.

"This is not a mere controversy declared. "I find such pressure about a book title," he said. "It reprehensible and intolerable. is the entire question as to the "Thus, when William Mor- panese American community. "The JACL has collected thou-

> an authoritative history of our "When the JACL is not responsive to the needs and desires of its membership, when it proceeds stubbornly ignoring its objective of serving the best interest of all persons of Japanese ancestry, when it cannot allow for opposing views, when it compromises principles for expediency, then JACL leadership is suspect of the

"The concern is not to turn-off our Sansei who have potential leadership roles in the JACL and

concept of authoritarianism which

only 'quiet Americans' can ac-

"How can we strive towards the JACL motto - For Better Americans in a Greater Americaif we are not responsive to the

"The effort was to change the important was the request from interested members to seek a reaonable delay in publication in order to resolve this conflict. The loss of a few weeks in a production schedule is relatively small Yet, the title had been compared to the unifying consen-

"Personally I hope that this istion within the JACL. There are many dedicated, responsible and recting their energies and talents Edison Uno reported at the in effective community involveterness and anger about the JACL is my frustration and inability to was told by Howard be dishonest with those who do

JACL's Main Concern

When Hosokawa accepted the commission from the History Project Committee to write the so-called "popular" cerned that a more accurate history in February, 1967, JACL's main concerns were that the manuscript be completed by the end of 1968 and have it published during the Japanese Immigration Centennial year of 1969. Hosokawa was assured the full cooperation of the Japanese American Research Project at UCLA. JACL was not to interfere

in the editorial contents. All rights and interests in the Continued on Page 2

BOXSCORE ON TITLE II REPEAL COMMENT:

Watch (and Make) This List Grow

The following governmental bodies, organizations, newsin papers, magazines and churches have passed resolutions or

favorably commented on repeal of Title II: (Nearly all of this

GOVERNMENTAL BODIES 1-Los Angeles County Commission on Human Relations (March) 2-Los Angeles County Board of Supervisors (March) 3-City of Los Angeles Human Relations Commission (June) 4-San Francisco Human Rights Commission (April) 5-San Francisco Board of Supervisors (May) 6-City of Seattle Human Rights Commission (March) 7-City of San Jose Human Relations Commission (March) 8-City Council of San Jose (April) 9-Ventura County Human Rights Commission (June) 10-Denver Community Relations Commission (June) 11-City Council of Richmond, Calif. (July)

12-Alameda County Human Relations Commission (Aug.) 13-Alameda County Board of Supervisors (August) 14-Hayward (Calif.) Human Relations Commission (Aug.) 15-Fremont (Calif.) Human Relations Commission (Aug.) 16-Culver City Human Relations Commission Aug.) 17-No. Calif. Assn. of Human Relations Directors (Sept.) 18—Pasadena Human Relations Commission (Sept.)
19—City Council of Culver City, Calif. (Sept.)

PUBLIC MEDIA

1-Editorial, Chicago Daily News (April) 2-Editorial, San Francisco Chronicle (May) 3-Editorial, Los Angeles Times (May) 4-Editorial, Fresno-Modesto-Sacramento Bee (May) 5-Editorial, Palo Alto Times (May) 6-Editorial, San Francisco East-West (May) -Editorial, The Nation (June) -Editorial, California Farmer-Consumer Bulletin (June) 9-Editorial, KGO-TV, San Francisco (May) 10-Columnist, San Francisco Examiner (April) 11-Columnist, The Arizona Republic (May) 12-Editorial, Honolulu Advertiser (August) 13-Editorial, Monterey Park Progress (Aug.) 14-Editorial, The Denver Post (Sept.)

CHURCHES

1-Christ United Presbyterian Church, San Francisco (June) 2-San Francisco Conference on Religion, Race and Social Con-3-Catholic Archdiocese of San Francisco Commission on Social 4-United Methodist Church, California-Nevada Conference (June) 5-Episcopal Diocese of California (San Francisco) (July)

6-Los Angeles Council of Churches (July) 7-Omaha Metropolitan Assn. of Churches, Churchman's Commission on Race and Religion (July) 8-North Gardena Methodist Church Commission of Social Con-9-United Methodist Conference, So. Calif.-Ariz. Conference Board of Social Concerns. (June)

ORGANIZATIONS

1-ACLU, Palo Alto Chapter (Sept. 1968) 2-ACLU, San Jose Chapter (Sept. 1968) 3-Community Relations Conference of Southern Calif. (Jan.) 4—American Jewish Congress, So. Calif. Div. (Feb.) 5—National Association of Social Workers (April) 6-California Democratic Council (April) 7-ILWU, San Francisco Local (April) 8-ILWU, Northern California District Council (May) 9-Chinatown Youth Council, San Francisco (May) 10-NAACP, Berkeley Chapter (June) 11-San Mateo City School District, Title IV Task Force (June)

12-San Francisco Council for Civic Unity (May) 13-Citizens Committee for Constitutional Liberties, N.Y. (June) 14-ILWU Federated Women's Auxiliaries (June) 15-ILWU, San Jose Local (June) 16-Contra Costa Citizens United (June) 17-Calif. Farmer Consumer Information Committee (June)

18—Greater San Francisco Chamber of Commerce (June)
19—Americans for Democratic Action, No. Calif. Chapter (June) 20-San Francisco Bay Area Women for Peace 21-California Rural Legal Assistance (June) 22-Citizens Committee for Constitutional Liberties, N.Y. (June) 22-Urban League of Nebraska (July) 23-National Urban League (July)

24-B'nai B'rith Women in California (July) 25-Coneio Valley (Thousand Oaks, Calif.) Human Relations Coun-26-Chicago Federation of Settlements & Neighborhood Centers

27-Omaha Anti-Defamation League (Aug.) 28-Omaha Jewish Federation Community Relations Committee 29-San Francisco Office & Professional Workers Union, Local 29 fornia District Council that in Alameda County, they held 30-Illinois/Wisconsin Friends Committee on Legislation (Aug.)

> NOTICE: This listing of supporting organizations and editorials may be only a partial list. If you know of other organizations and editorials, and as more support is developed, please notify and send copies of the resolution or commentary to: Ray Okamura, 1150 Park Hills Rd., Berkeley. Calif. 94708.

Explaining the JACL Title Title Tepeal campaign to the Job discrimination, especially in Denver Post editorial writer Job discrimination, especially in power of the President in national emergencies, Cty Attorney Dale Austin said that the Commission and Bill Hosekan promotion of Nisei, JACL survey

Masaoka and Shig Wakamatsu, I that their next step would be a be restored, I agree heartily.

Japanese American Citizens were) employed. League this past week initiated its own survey of local, first employed. county and state civil service hiring and promotional prac- were promoted and when. tices in regard to Japanese Americans, according to Ray- positions. mond S. Uno, national JACL civil rights coordinator.

SACRAMENTO—Objection to by chapter and district coun- job, responsibility and num- and that have been making the Pontiac (Mich.) Press use cil representatives, a careful ber of persons being super- the demands" are being conof the derogatory term, "Jap", evaluation will be made to vised. determine the extent of any The report should be re-

Japanese Americans. the U.S. Commission on City, Utah 84111. Civil Rights, after completing a wide-ranging survey, charged local and state gov-

equal job opportunities.

gleaned from seven cities - Weekes, who represented the above them, and this in-San Francisco-Oakland was county in the Noguchi case) cludes whites." the only one from the west among its staff of 71 attor- The federal survey relative coast - the study concluded: neys under the county counsel. to San Francisco showed Ne-

the health and welfare area. 'Quiet American' controversy- Fact that they lived as man 4-In all of the 600 govern-

partments. Some 27 pct. of all gerial and supervisory em- agers", .2 of 1 pct. as police-WASHINGTON - The Wash- in those two departments, but ployment.

> Chapter Information What information the JACL 1-How many Japanese

SALT LAKE CITY - The Americans are presently (or 2-In what positions when

> 3-To what positions they 4-Salary range for each

problem regarding employ- ferred to the district council ment practices relating to human relations committee

Los Angeles County

November 1968.

Alerting Chapters

tee urges repeal; Nisei quiet on had been a heavy drinker and successful in obtaining state and ties," Uno declared. Chapters Of the Oriental Americans

the civil rights movement." collar ranks.

However, "our voice has not After the data is gathered tion, the exact title of the have been making the noise

with a copy to Raymond Uno, ed for the Japanese Ameri-Last month (Aug. 12), 320 S. 3rd East., Salt Lake can," the CCDC was told. "In some respects, we have lost out by default."

Based upon 1967 statistics and one Negro (Martin than those being promoted

be reclassified 'colored'

I—Negroes in general have better chances of obtaining jobs within city government than they do with state, county or subur-Shoeman, 20, a white woman, wants to be reclassified as with state, county or subur-ban agencies.

Shoeman, 20, a white woman, wants to be reclassified as wants agencies.

Lie State of the county counts to San Francisco showed Ne-state chances of obtaining jobs within city government than they as of last month with the county Administrative Office, the first Negro was hired in the state, county as of last month with the county of the civil service positions with the city-county.

2—Throughout the nation, Ne-state, county or subur-ban agencies.

3—Throughout the nation, Ne-state, county or subur-ban agencies.

4—Negroes in general have better the county counts agencies to San Francisco showed Ne-state was of last month with the county to the county to the county to subur-ban agencies.

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4—Negroes in general have better chances of last month with the co "colored" so she can marry managerial and professional jobs ican in July, 1968, and re- the officials and managers

presenting "Japan Day" on San Francisco Chinatown shortSept. 21, 1 to 5 p.m. at the changed on park outlay 4

Sept. 21, 1 to 5 p.m. at the changed on park outlay 4

Gave her a place to stay and jobs. Although the distribution of distribution of park outlay 4

Griental Americans in professionWover the months, I found seal and clerical occupations is vities within the public and 7.9 pct. of the population and A program of Japanese kauki and folk dances, rendiuki and folk dances and folk tions.
7—Barriers to equal employment cans are not given the opport technical ranks, though only were found to be greatest in the Washington JACL Office ranks of the police and fire de- tunity to secure higher mana- 1 pct. are "officials and man-

been heard in the areas of employment, especially" aggressively pushing for equal job opportunities. Consequent- is due to the good efforts of JACL members). ly, when jobs are being filled, particularly the top positions, it is not the Japanese Ameri-5-If promoted to a sup- cans who fill these positions, ervisory or managerial posi- Uno surmised, "but those that

men and .1 of 1 pct. as fire-American Citizens League will were either policemen or fireAmerican Citizens League will men, and very few of these held fornia District Council that in Alameda County they held the Japanese has benefited a proportion of jobs larger from the civil rights move- than their proportion of the ment and because of that, population (2.7 pct.) and held

sidered. Current Pattern "No one has actually watch-

Uno also reflected the cur-In a visit to Los Angeles rent employment pattern ernments had failed to pro- last June to determine hiring has been developed by those vide minority groups with practices within the office of with greater influence as the county counsel and the well as those who have suf-The July 30 editorial, "U.S., The federal study also county administrative office- fered greater discrimination Jap Leaders Confer", in dis- recommended the federal law two arms of county govern- than the Japanese. Negroes cussing the Okinawa rever- be amended to bring local and ment which were regarded as are being given proportioners in Southern California, Americans are probably found only one Chinese Amer- more competent and more ican, one Mexican American qualified in many areas

sought minority recruits in re-Professional staff salaries cent weeks. The county superranged from \$700 to \$1,600, visors admitted its hiring practices were especially in the promotions and ordered the county personnel officer to

"we have an obligation to jobs primarily in the white

by Mike Masaoka

Senator Everett Dirksen



When Senator Everett McKinley Dirksen of Illinois passed away Sunday afternoon, Sept. 7, it may well have been that an era in congressional history was many writers, Nisei and nonended.

His flamboyant, theatrical style almost concealed the fact that he was among the most skillful legislative a writer and because we felt "stigmatize and perpetuate the the continuation of the Japan- New York Life Insurance leaders the Congress has known, even though his that as a Nisei he could cap- racial stereotype to the pres- U.S. security treaty. stance on many issues confounded both his supporters ture the feeling of the Nisei and his detractors.

During the ten years he served as the Republican (Minority) Leader in the Senate, Robert C. Albright, a Washington Post reporter, noted that the late Illinois lawmaker "was a newspaperman's politicians", describing his as "part Pagliacci, part Hamlet, part ham, he could play any role in the political handbook, and did. by Morrow & Co. as "vague, To the surprise of nearly everyone, he starred near the end of his life at some of history's great turning points in the role he played best—that of a statesman.

Although he started out opposing both historic this year after Mrs. Florence measures, he ended up providing the necessary margins for the enactment of the nuclear test ban treaty in 1963 and of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, the first meaningful civil rights legislation passed since Reconstruction Days almost a century earlier. Both issues depended upon securing a two-thirds majority of the Senate, to invoke cloture and end the filibuster against civil rights legislation and to ratify the first effort to impose international curbs on atomic warfare. And, in both instances, he is credited with providing the necessary votes to secure Senate approval.

An amazingly articulate orator of the old school, he personally enjoyed his role as perhaps the most influential and effective minority leader in senatorial

After he succeeded California's William Knowland as the Republican Leader about a decade ago, he worked closely and effectively with the Democratic (Majority) Leaders, first with the then Senator Lyndon Johnson of Texas and then with Senator Mike Mansfield of Montana, in securing passage of some of the major legislation of the Kennedy and Johnson Administrations. At the same time, he has demonstrated an inconsistency in his positions on various bills that has caused some to discredit him as a "political pragmatist". He has shrugged off such charges by explaining that only stupid and dead persons are always consis-

On one hand, he sparked the leadership efforts to secure such liberal legislation as United Nation's bonds. On the other hand, he tried to inspire such conservative constitutional amendments to reverse such decisions of the United States Supreme Court as those holding unconstitutional prayers in public schools and malapportionment of state and national legislatures.

And, to explain his unprecedented efforts on behalf of the 1964 Civil Rights Act, when he worked hand-in-glove with then Assistant Democratic Leader (Majority Whip) Hubert Humphrey to rewrite the many-paged bill that "broke" the longest filibuster in congressional annals, he quoted Victor Hugo-"Stronger than all the armies is the idea whose time has come".

As far as JACL was concerned, he was-as he was with so many other organizations-both "good" and

When he was a member of the House of Representatives, being elected in 1932 in spite of the Franklin D. Roosevelt landslide and serving until 1949 when he war II can hardly be called voluntarily retired for health reasons, he had little acts of "quiet Americans", interest in those of Japanese ancestry, perhaps because Uno added. for most of his Washington career up to that time he had few constituents of Japanese origin in his downstate Illinois district.

We remember, however, that in the immediate post-war years, he voted for the Japanese American Evacuation Claims Act of 1948 and even urged that resident alien Japanese be given the right of American citizenship through naturalization.

After he was elected to the Senate in November 1950, defeating the then Democratic Leader Scott Lucas, he became quite sympathetic to most of JACL's legislative objectives. He voted, for example, for the and petty-such as the vigils, Walter-McCarran Immigration and Nationality Act of 1952, and he was the final, clean-up speaker for the cial restrictions insofar as immigration is concerned forefront of those who profor those of Asian origin and placed them on the same ation, he recalled. basis for immigration purposes as prospective immigrants from Europe. In both instances, he recalled that he had once served while in the House on the Immigration Committee, which under the Reorganization Act ed the PC Letterbox. By the of 1946 was incorporated into the House Judiciary first of July, the Pacific Citi-Committee, and had learned of the special restrictions zen felt further publication of read "Campaign Pays Off", reon immigration from the Far East.

But, he also sponsored and secured Senate passage tion being a party to the pro- ceived by Edison Uno, who of bills which would have barred recovery of the pre- test campaign and decided to then publicly thanked those war yen certificates of deposit held by thousands of withhold them until after the who had joined him in the Issei and Nisei. Fortunately, the House refused to book was published.

Matter of content and title, agree to these proposals.

He also opposed much progressive and humanitarian legislation that the JACL called upon him to sup-

He was, nevertheless, most charming and gracious to JACLers and others of Japanese ancestry who call-

ed upon him in his special Capital suite over the years. National JACL Presidents traditionally were welcome to visit him and discuss their legislative concerns. Though he would seldom commit himself in advance to any particular bill, he was always attentive and sympathetic.

Probably the members of the Chicago Nisei Ambassadors Bugle and Drum Corps will not soon forget that Senator Dirksen, limping on crutches, came to greet them in the Senate lobby several years ago and to pay his respects to them for their outstanding citizenship.

He called them "Ambassadors of Goodwill". Senator Dirksen was personally friendly and on first-name terms with JACL's Washington Representative, though the Senator often frustrated him by firmly rejecting time and time again suggestions that he oppose or support certain bills, appointments, and treaties.

Senator Dirksen was a legislative giant who became a legend of our times. He made a spectacular success out of being a Senator, and a politician, not to mention his stardom on television and as a recording artist and

his syndicated newspaper column. Whether one liked him or not, he will be missed as one of the last of the so-called traditionalists in the Congress. And his parliamentary skills and persuasive eloquence will be sorely missed, we think, by this Republican Administration.

'Quiet American'

Continued from Front Page the Pacific Citizen said, was

book, as with the upcoming the publisher. While JACL scholarly history now being commissioned Hosokawa to written by Dr. Robert Wilson, write the history, JACL had UCLA historian, were assign- no say in the writing. Infraced with the writer. Royalty tion of this time-honored traarrangements between the dition and relationship, thus, writer and JACL were also can be construed as censorstipulated.

Wakamatsu, in announcing cluded. Hosokawa as the author of the June 2, 1967, PC), revealed his committee had considered Nisei, but unanimously chose because of his experience as as no one could".

Working Title Rejected

nese Americans".

Mainichi English editor, in

his Aug. 6 editorial, in ad-

vance of an NC-WNDC

meeting, found "Quiet

Americans" both acceptable

and appropriate, predicting

that the book would be an

extremely readable one and

"one that we can buy with

confidence and show to our

friends with pride whatever

Imazeki said those who ob-

ocean. There is goodness and

There is truth in tranquility."

He hoped the Hosokawa

Some members of the

committee by August ex-

pressed concern over the

growing number of protests

and feared the criticism to

the title would mislead non-

Japanese purchasers, libra-

ries and institutions to be-

lieve the objections were to

Because it was felt the story

chapter presidents and

of delay of publication.

A general effort to boy-

cott the purchase of books

was mentioned in the reso-

lution and it drew imme-

diate response from Jerry

Enomoto who was disturb-

ed for it implied a commit-

tee, concerned with free ex-

pression and rights, was

taking it upon itself to ag-

ressively deny people the

right to buy a book because

the committee doesn't like

ing it like it is' evidentally

don't want to 'read or hear it

like it was'," Enomoto added,

referring to the boycott. The

retort was not to be construed

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Experience

"People who swear by 'tell-

the title.

its title may be".

During the time Hosokawa was writing his manuscript, it was referred to as "Americans with Japanese Faces". The title was eventually rejected may be offensive to many Americans of goodwill and difficult to promote".

First indication of a charge in title came in mid-April Yoshiwara of the San Mateo school district had inquired about a review copy of Hoso- jected to the "Quiet Amerkawa's book, "Americans with ican" title feared it would Japanese Faces". Morrow told perpetuate the "docile hai-hai her the title had been changed Nisei image." The objectors to "Nisei: the Good Amer- feel justifiably "we are not icans", which in fact was in the Nisei of 1942". error as Hosokawa had al- But "quietness' is not ready submitted his new title, dirty word, Imazeki insisted. "Quiet Americans", when the "There is much strength in final chapters of his 160,000- being quiet as one finds in the word manuscript were sub- silence of a rock, a tree, an mitted in early March.

Edison Uno also learned also beauty in quietness. about the same time from Morrow that "Nisel: the Good Americans" would be the title and complained to Jerry Enomoto. This prelong controversy, heightened a week later when Uno

Hosokawa also received American sociology. protests from Nisei who objected to any title that emphasized the "stereotype of the quiet Japanese".

May 30 Column

In his May 30 column, Hosokawa wrote: "What they were trying to tell me, I think, is that the relevant Nisei today is not givet, and they believe that quietness is no long-

ting many other suggestions. "Nisei: the Valiant Odyssey", chairmen. A public campaign to name and Morrow was about to rethe book was even suggested. veal the new title. Uno reminded JACL's own Mike Masaoka had the reputation of a young Nisei firebrand and cited his tremen- olution of the Ethnic Concern dous courage and leadership. Committee, circulated to

While he can admire the attributes of being "quiet" in its proper perspective, Uno row & Co. to seriously reconalso feared those who only see the title, "Nisei: Quiet Americans", would derive an erroneous concept of the Japanese American. The fact that over 33,000 Nisei served with valor and distinction to prove their loyalty during World

The Rev. Roy Sano, now a Mills College chaplain, in a letter to the Pacific Citizen (June 13) regarded "Quiet Americans" as "unfortunate for this day and certainly inaccurate as

description of the past". "An accurate reading of our history," the Nisei Methodist clergyman said, "will demonstrate how assertive we have been in our own way." Some of it was devious, treacherous protests, strikes and demonstrations and even a few acts of violence in the evacuation

PC Letterbox

"Quiet American" title floodsuch letters might be inter- ferring to the summer-long preted as the JACL publica- campaign. Word had been re-

protest to the publisher. Continued on Page 6

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NEWS CAPSULES only between the author and

ship, the Pacific Citizen con- and American leaders urged by Hisata-Marsh Industrial When the Northern Califor- to "create conditions under gase joining the group, now the Japanese in America (see District Council civil rights and its neighbors could be as- Advertising, 433 Turk St. public health microbiologist. workshop passed its resolution sured without the presence of Dickerson McAffee and Tom July 13 protesting the "Quiet U.S. bases." The concluding Hisata, who founded the Hi-American" title, the feelings session of the second Japa- sata-Marsh firm in 1961, are were mixed. Some felt the nese-American Assembly at other principals. the Denver newspaperman title may be descriptive of the Tokyo last week (Sept. 7) also Susumu Sam Mori qualified

ent and future characteriza- Veteran social worker Paul tion of the Nisei may not be Nakamura, deputy OEO chief in the best interest of Japa- in Hawaii since 1967, was appointed by Gov. John Burns Howard Imazeki, Hokubei as director of the Hawaii Office of Economic Opportunity.

School Front

cording to Urban Whitaker, Honolulu, is his trainer.

commences next week. ald S. Hayashi, son of the Sam Some 200 attended the Oliver Hayashis of Sacramento, grad- Club reunion Sept. 6 where uated from the California Ma- the presentation war made by ritime Academy at Vallejo re- Min Yoshizaki, emcee. cently. His older brother, Jiro Kimura and Ray Uru-Lines, San Francisco.

Politics

book becomes a best-seller and "if it achieves the seman-Sen. Daniel Inouye (D-Hatic job of redefining the good waii) continued his plea for cipitated the five-months adjective-Quiet-in its new both U.S. and U.N. recognition application to a group of of Red China at a party fund-Americans called the Nisei, raising dinner at Toledo Sept. was informed the title was the book, "Nisei: the Quiet 4. The peace in Asia hinges instead "Nisei: the Quiet Americans", would be making upon United States, Soviet a tremendous contribution to Union and Red China co-existing peacefully. "The time is opportune for men friendly History Project executive and unfriendly to sit down and discuss the future of mankind as members of the world," he told the Lucas County (Ohio) Democrats. "The winds of change blow furiously from the East and we would be foolish to ignore the message carried by this

an admirable characteris- of the contributions of the Ja- American committee to re- 29, who has studied in Japan panese to America was too elect San Francisco Super- for nine years, is now fight-Meantime, Uno stepped up important to be marred by visor Peter Tamaras has been his public campaign to have misunderstanding, Hosokawa organized with Jack Kusaba the title changed by submit- had suggested another title, and Masao Ashizawa as co-

Entertainment

Jerry Fujikawa appears in the CBS-TV "Green Acres Then came the Aug. 12 ressegment scheduled for Sept. portraying a chauffeur trip to Japan Pat Morita has the role of National Board, urging Mor-Wong in the NBC-TV Tuessider the title even at the cost

Don Knotts is aired. co-starring Bill Bixby and here. Miyoshi Umeki, who is the The UC Santa Barbara coed housekeeper, Mrs. Livingston, bested a field of 25 speakers. while Bixby is the widower, She spoke on "The Road to Tom Corbett, and father of Amity." Eddie, enacted by young Bran- Second prize winner was don Cruz. Miss Umeki is mar- -- meko Bennett, a student at ried to Randall Hood, film- . olden Gate Gakuen. Third TV director, and has a 5-year- place winner was Yasuko Iwaold son from her first mar- saki, 20, a University of Caliriage to Michael Opie. The fornia at Berkeley student. Hokkaido-born actress won an Oscar for her supporting star

role in "Sayonara".

as detracting from the very Mac M. Hori of Los An- WASHINGTON - The 100th vital and needed job that the Ethnic Concern committee is geles attended the Cal-West- anniversary of the exchange! doing, Enomoto emphasized. ern Life Insurance Co. leading of books between the Chinese Public airing of the boycott producer club meeting at San and American governments threat also prompted Waka- Diego. He was among 41 qua- was celebrated last week matsu to conclude that chang- lifying agents for the 1969 (Sept. 9). campus. The Kibei were tt the ing the title under such condi- convention. A member of the Exchange of volumes began tested the injustices of Evacu- strongly recommended the Cal-Western in 1957 . . . Pre- China presented some 1,000 publishers retain the "Quiet viously wholesale dept. man- books to the U.S. in return ager for Moskatel's in the Los for American publications and The Nisei press during the Angeles wholesale florist area, seeds which the U.S. had pre-Letters objecting to the last week of August reported Jack Sera was named man- sented to China. The exchange Morrow was considering a ager of Moskatel's new Gar- marked the beginning of Asian change for the title to Hoso- den Grove store at 12761 Har- collections at the Library of kawa's book. One headline bor Blvd.

Karie S. Aihara, active with fused reentry into Japan bethe Los Angeles-Nagoya Sis- cause of sailing with Dr. Earle Hyakunen Matsuri ter City affairs, joined the Reynolds last June to com-Japan Air Lines as public re- munist China. Victoria was lations assistant in the newly facing either deportation or created southwest regional of- detention after Sept. 6. fice in Los Angeles to Robert Joyce, p.r. manager for the southwest region. Mrs. Aihara previously worked with the marketing staff of Disneyland

at Anaheim. A conference of 80 Japanese in San Francisco was formed

Co.'s Beverly Hills agency.

Sports

The Asian Studies depart- champion. He is No. 2 Orient ainst the United Farm Work- for discussion on the future ment at San Francisco State middleweight contender, a ers Organizing Committee, College is the only one among southpaw and considered AFL-CIO to halt the boycott. Kurile chain were rejected the four comprising the new among the best prospects UFWOC responded by urging School of Ethnic Studies to among young Japanese fight- small grape growers to organhave all its courses set and ers in the heavier classes. Ed- ize and force a better market. faculty members hired, ac- die Townsend, formerly of

dean of undergraduate studies. Gary Mayeda, 19, defensive He was optimistic that other captain and all-league end for departments would be ready Gardena High last season, by the time the fall quarter won the Oliver Club award for the outstanding Japanese Naval Reserve ensign Ron- athlete of year in Los Angeles.

Walt, graduated from the shima were named by tour- Europe. same school in 1965 and is an nament co-chairmen by the engineer with Pacific Far East Fresno Nisei Golf Club, host for the 13th annuel San Joaquin Valley Nisei golf tourna- tane Hatano, who was execument Oct. 5 at the Riverside tive secretary last year, was TOKYO-A three-day confer-Municipal Course. Other clubs elected president of the Japa- ence to eliminate trade barparticipating are Stockton Ni- nese American Assn. of New riers between Japan and the sei, Sacramento Kagero, Sac- York. ramento Nisei and Sequoia Ni-

> San Francisao Giants Club president Horace Stoneham, 66, will be decorated by the Japanese government with the Order of the Sacred Treasure, 3rd class, when his team trains there next spring. Walter F. O'Malley of the L.A. Dodgers is the only other American baseball personality accorded the same

Churches

An American Zen priest ing against the Japanese justice ministry over its refusal to extend his visa. He was re-

day Night at the Movies on SAN FRANCISCO - An 18- have researched the history of the authors, replacing the ori-Sept. 30 when "The Shakiest year-old Los Angeles girl- Japanese in America for the ginal title suggested by the Gun in the West" starring Nakatsu, 2500 Michigan Ave .- past six years and interviewed publishers, it was learned. ABC-TV's new series, "The Foreign Minister's trophy and volved. Courtship of Eddie's Father", \$200 in the Japanese speech, began this week (Thursday) contest, a Japan Week feature logue of new books describes ing the term, "Crime", as too

Library of Congress marks Asian collection centennial

Medicine Medical technologist Donald Yamamoto was appointed environmental health officer for sary of Japanese immigration A new advertising agency the Good Samaritan Hospital to America, will be held Sept. at San Jose. His work with 28, 10 a.m., at Griffith Park the 227-bed hospital will be Area 8 (north of the Greek that the two countries work Design with Edward H. Na- with infection study and hos- Theater), with the Pioneer pital staff control committee. Project and Japanese Commuso-called popular history of nia-Western Nevada JACL which the security of Japan called Nagase-McAffee-Hisata He trained with the state as a nity Pioneer Center as co-

Agriculture

Ed Koga of Dos Palos was

named to a new California rice research board by Director Jerry Fielder of the Calif. State Dept. of Agriculture ... the Sun Bldg., Rm. 203, 125 acres of grapes near Parlier. said the boycott against grapes Junichi Naito, 20, a prom- may not hurt the large grow- SOVIETS REFUSE AGAIN ising Japanese boxer whose ers economically but the father was a Negro GI, has smaller growers. Nearly 100 TO RETURN KURILE IS. sius after Cassius Clay and have asked the courts through

gawa, commanding officer of well as nearby Shikotan and and Fresno Army Reserve northeast coast of Japan, the Army Reserve. A state II.

Organizations Lontime New Yorker Hisa- U.S.-Japan trade talk

named for the Rev. I. Kyogoku Awards for 1968 were announced last month: Teenager - Phyllis E. Sasaki, Marysville; YBA Member -Mary Ann Miyao, Sacramento; Sunday School Teacher -George Arima, White River Buddhist Church.

quarter include Benson Kane- Francisco Medical Center.

slated Sept. 28

LOS ANGELES - "Hyakunen Matsuri", a family picnic marking the 100th anniver-

Dr. Thomas Noguchi will be guest speaker with George Takei emceeing the program. Transportation for Issei from Little Tokyo can be arranged by calling Mrs. F. Fujimori

is determined to become a a \$75,000,000 damage suit ag- MOSCOW-Japanese demands of Russian-held islands of the Sept. 4 by Soviet Premier Kosygin, Japan Foreign Minister Kiichi Aichi told correspondents here.

Japan will continue to press for return of Kunashiri and Lt. Col. Richard M. Naka- Etorofu in the Kurile chain as the 818th Transportation Bn. the Habomai islands off the Center, since May, 1967, an- which were mandated to Sonounced his retirement from viet Russia since World War

highway engineer in Fresno. Kosygin told Aichi that the he joined the reserves in 1950 delicate balance of world poafter serving in WW2 in wer after World War II in the area is still essential and should not be changed.

United States will begin here Oct. 6, the Tokyo Shimbun

Outstanding Buddhists U.S. campaign to secure removal of restrictions now barring 115 types of U.S. goods from the Japanese market, such as grapefruit, oranges, light airplanes, aircraft parts and footwear.

moto, San Jose; Randolph S. Recipients of the Regents Okamoto, Sebastopol; and scholarship for study at the Melvin G. Hoshiko, Fresno. Univ. of California for the fall They are enrolled at San

A bipartisan Japanese and pacifist, Brian Victoria, NEWEST BOOK ON 'EVACUATION'

'Great Betrayal' due in October

NEW YORK-"The Great Be- tory book (\$12.50) as "the trayal" by Audie Girdner and shameful story of an ominous Anne Loftis will be published departure from American by Macmillan Co. on Oct. 20. constitutional freedom". It is the latest book recount- The experiences and reacing the Evacuation experience tions of the evacuees are deof Japanese Americans.

The authors, both of whom iniscences, diaries and letters.

The Macmillan fall cata- authors objected to - regard-

the 576-page illustrated his- harsh.

scribed largely through rem-

live in Northern California, The title was selected by won the trip to Japan, the many families who were in- Original title was "America's Greatest Crime", which the

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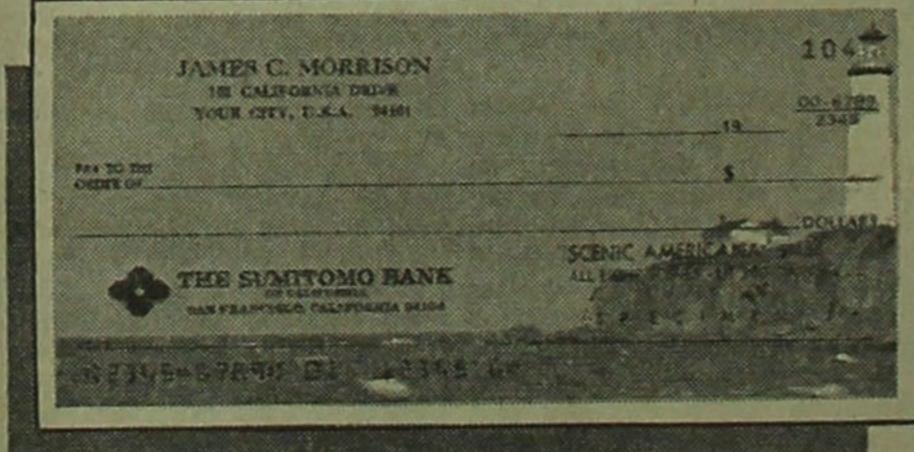
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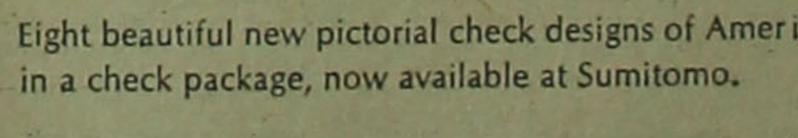
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From the Frying Pan

Denver, Colo. DETENTION CAMPS—A few days ago The Denver Post, the newspaper which has paid my salary for the last 23 years, published an editorial titled, "Congress Should Bar Detention Camps". It noted that the Japanese American Citizens League is sponsoring a bill to repeal provisions of the Internal Security Act of 1950 which authorizes future use of the same kind of detention camps in which they were held during World War II. Recalling that Japanese Americans, "without charges, without trials and without any hint of dis- quest of members of the Japaloyalty" were taken from their homes, The Post regis- nese American Citizens Leatered its support for the bill and expressed hope it will pass.

The editorial was written by one of the stable of tee outlining its request. editorial writers, and it was given the top position on the editorial page. There is no doubt that the editorial in 1950 over Presidential veto, Citizens League, suspects that attracted a good deal of notice in The Post's circulation area where the bill has not been widely publicized.

One bit of reaction, however, was quite unexpected. A person who identified himself as "a chief organizer of the air raid listening posts of the Fourth Area Air Force Command out of Riverside, California" just before the Pearl Harbor attack, disagreed strongly in a lengthy letter to the editors. He contended that California had been invaded for several years prior to the war "by a fifth column of disloyal Japanese-Americans in the guise of shopkeepers, gardeners, florists, market operators, fishing boat operators, etc., who held commissions in the Japanese army and navy." He charged that these people, during a "faked air raid in its essence, allowed for fully hard for him to be up- tility of whites gave way in in the Gardena area of California," rose up with guns, ammunition, flares, signal fires and the like "to de-guilt or wrongdoing of any stroy dams, bridges, tunnels and roads." But, he con- individual. tinued, U.S. intelligence operators were alert and quickly nailed those saboteurs, and detention of all Japanese Americans "was the best thing to do." He further went on to charge that the Japanese American Citizens League, in pressing for repeal of the de- are threatened" he said of the reached 5.5 per cent that year ness world's executive suite. tention camp measure, was withholding the truth.

These, as any knowledgeable person should know, are simply repetitions of the canards and baseless rumors that were widespread in the hysteria that followed the Pearl Harbor attack. But it would be im- lar proposal that war protes- remaining for Chinese and for instance, what percentage New York and Texas were, possible to convince the letter-writer of this. He contends that he was there. In his mind's eye, he remem- manner. bers the details with utmost clarity, as if they were happening yesterday, and nobody is going to persuade zen to see that the emergency "After World War II," he plied. him that what he is remembering is a bunch of wild tales that were discredited long ago. It is likely that so long as he lives, he will recall the Japanese American efforts to sabotage the war effort and anyone who Suzuki continued. tells him he's wrong is a liar.

What does one do with people like this? Others or not?" he said as he asked tain jobs were open to Japawho know nothing about the situation are likely to give credence to his charges; he was there, wasn't he? approve the resolution.

Well, another fellow, name of Earl Warren, was there, too. And he urged that all Japanese Americans be evacuated, not because they were guilty of sabotage as our correspondence remembers, but because they had failed to engage in sabotage. Warren's astonishing logic was that the Japanese Americans had not blown up bridges and power plants and aircraft plants be- to make decisions affecting cause they hadn't been given the word, that absence of sabotage was a sure sign that something terrible other members. "Congress is would happen before too long. Earl Warren has de- to make these decisions. Who clined to explain his views, but it might be interesting are we, a little committee to get him together with the former air raid listening dealing with local matters, to post organizer, and let them figure out how they decide this question?" he reached the same conclusion from two altogether different points of view.

But since this seems to be an improbability, perhaps time and long, slow process of education are our only recourse.



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Human Relations Committee Votes 8-2 in Favor of Repeal

By LARRY PALMER

PASADENA — The Pasadena Human Relations Committee last week (Sept. 9) passed a resolution recommending that Title II of the Internal Security Act (Emergency Detention Act) be repealed.

The action came at the regue (Pacific Southwest) Ad Hoc Committee, which made California's roughly 160,000 a presentation to the commit- Nisei population.

eral may apprehend and de- up Orientals at promotion tain any person who probably time. will engage in, or probably conspire with others to engage in acts of sabotage."

As part of its presentation, JACL showed a documentary film, prepared by CBS-TV, entitled "Nisei: The Pride and the Shame" which detailed the mass detention of Japanese during World War II.

Dr. Bob Suzuki, PSWDC "The Japanese American has ed wartime minority, the Ja-Ad Hoc Committee chairman no difficulty getting jobs," Mr. panese Americans have reof Pasadena, explained to Satow admits in his office fac- bounded to become a largely members of the Human Rela- ing the Japanese Cultural and accepted part of California sosimilar imprisonment of any graded. Discrimination? It's postwar days, due in no small group without any proof of not easy to prove."

Not Academic Issue

thousands of individuals who among all American males entals generally in the busi-Activities Committee proposal The 52-page report observed bear it out. detention camps," and a simi- employment with problems nity Commission's office here, ters be treated in a similar Filipinos." Interestingly of discrimination complaints

each and every American citi- ter than men. officials be executed justly chance on Japanese American longer face job bias, the offiand that the rights of no per- girls as secretaries and found cial was asked. son are trampled upon," Dr. them neat, dependable, and

troversial issue. Is this coun- for them today than we can dition causes him to withtry in favor of a law that es- supply." tablished concentration camps Before the war, only certhe ten-member committee to nese immigrants and their

HRC member Dr. Heinz Ellersieck, apparently did not agree as to the clearcut nature of the issue, and questioned whether the commission should be considering the question at all.

"We are not in a position internal security," he told invested with the authority

'Aimed at 'Reds'

imprisonment of minorities. It most shameful episodes in Within the last few years, is aimed at a Communist con- American history. spiracy," said the Cal-Tech Without charges, without the camps would be reopened

tic," he said, adding that war. City Directors, by a vote of a future emergency.

negative votes.

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Jobs & Bias: Nisei quiet

service Japanese churches.

at "the yellow peril."

detain German-Americans.

return to California. By then,

San Francisco's Fillmore dis-

trict, once the Japanese hous-

ing and business center, had

Complaints Withheld

"That's easy. None," he re-

"Not at all," he said. "They

draw silently rather than

"rock the boat," the EEOC

spokesman maintains. When

rejected for racial reasons,

he says, "the Nisei will

think to himself: 'I wouldn't

want to work for him-even

a black ghetto today.

Neighborhood Changed

(The Christian Science Monitor has concluded a 15-part series on "Jobs and Bias" and No. 14, published Sept. 4, re-lated the Japanese American problem.)

By LYN SHEPARD

SAN FRANCISCO - Sometimes job bias, like the shark, glides silently beneath the water's surface with only its

fins showing. Before World War II, California's Japanese Americans saw the whole shark, felt its sharp teeth in every contact with the white business world.

Today the shark seems to have vanished. But even in 1969, Masao Satow thinks he detects the unmistakeable form of the fin circling in the shadowy depths. So do many others among

Mr. Satow, national direc-The act, passed by Congress tor of the Japanese American allows that "the attorney gen- subtle racial biases still trip

> nity's equivalent to the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People-has no hard facts hears frequent mutterings pound, says 80 to 90 percent don't complain. from members who think of the stores in the Fillmore's they were passed over for eight-block Nihonmachi area a promotion on racial are again in Nisei hands.

grounds.

Low Unemployment

A 1965 federal study confirms what Mr. Satow says "This is not strictly an aca- about the ease of simply get- may still restrict movement of long dormant law. He cited contrasted with 2.6 among If this is so, the government's a 1968 House Un-American Japanese American males. grievance machinery doesn't

"rounded up and placed in Japanese in education and Equal Employment Opportu- Week reported. enough, Mr. Satow finds young came from Japanese and Chi-"It is the responsibility of Nisei women faring even bet- nese Americans.

highly competent workers. I'd just don't complain." "It is a clear cut, non- con- say there's a greater demand Part of the Oriental's tra-

children. Often engineers, architects, and other professionals went jobless. Some sub-

EDITORIAL: The Denver Post

Denver ity Act of 1950 which author-Issue: Possible new use of ize the use of detention camps

camps has been recom-This country's treatment of camps were actually prepared 110,000 persons of Japanese and maintained in Arizona, ancestry on the West Coast Pennsylvania, Florida, Okla- Nations. Title II "is not and never during World War II is now homa and California from was designed to provide for widely regarded as one of the 1952 to 1958.

even without Title II- If some of the nation has ternal Security Act only auwhich was the case during forgotten, the Japanese Amer- thorize use of the camps when I World War II-"under the icans have not. They cannot the President declares an inpressure of mass hysteria recapture the years they ternal security emergency any action may be taken." wasted in the camps, but they after (1) U.S. territory has · The committee approved the are determined to see to it been invaded; (2) Congress resolution, and recommended that the same kind of injus- has declared war or (3) there similar action of the Board of tice is not done to others in is insurrection in support of

8-2. Dr. Ellersieck and Rey- That is why the Japanese But there are some fears nolds Cairncross Jr. cast the American Citizens League is that the Act will be inter-

Bar Detention Camps

infamous World War II again. After these provisions were passed over President Truman's veto, six detention

there have been rumors that trials and without any hint of to detain dissident minorities. "What are you doing," Dr. disloyalty, these Japanese And in May of 1968, the House Ellersieck told JACL mem- Americans were taken from UnAmerican Activities Combers, "is trying to remove the their homes on the coast, con- mittee recommended "the pospossibility of any preventive fined in detention camps and sible use of these detention, not allowed to return to the camps for certain black na-"You've got to be realis- coast for the duration of the tionalists and Communists."

The provisions of the In-

a foreign enemy. sponsoring a bill to repeal pro- preted loosely. Under its pro--Pasadena Star News visions in the Internal Secur- visions, persons who have not done anything wrong can be detained "if there is reasonable ground to believe that such a person will engage in or probably will with others engage in acts of espionage or sabotage."

> If the likelihood of abuse is small, the possibility is enough to justify elimination of provisions that are unjust on their face, however they are

The Japanese American Citizens League, in any case, has expressed its determination to see to it "that no other American or group of Americans will ever again be subject to detention solely on the grounds of suspected loyalty" or the presumption of a prob-ability they will commit certain crimes.

The League opposes for its own members and for others the suspension of constitutional guarantees of due process on the pretext of a proclaimed "internal security emergency." In the House of Representa-

tives, the League's bill has been endorsed by 128 congressmen; and a similar bill has gathered support in the The bill in the House has

been referred to the UnAmerican Activities Committee, but there appears to be a good prospect that public hearings will be held later in the year. We believe such hearings are called for. We support the bill and we hope it will pass.

sisted as day workers and if the government could make him hire me-if he

gardeners for white families. Even Nisei ministers had to feels that way about me'." Others concerned with the problem agree with the EEOC official's explanation. Such a These indignities reached reaction makes it nearly imtheir lowest level during the possible to know if job bias war years when a panicky involving Orientals is wide-West Coast recoiled in horror spread.

Fierce Competition

In March of 1942, as a security measure, the first Japa- "If a Japanese were turned nese American families here down for a job," asserts Yori were herded into barracks at Wada, president of San Franlocal race tracks. Soon they cisco's Civil Service Commismoved again to more perma- sion, "there's a 99 percent nent detention camps. No chance that he would not similar steps were taken to complain at all."

The Nisei's retreat in the Not until 1945 did the Nisei face of fierce competition from white business colvast changes had come about. leagues may have caused him another problem. Perhaps a racial stereotype of him has emerged as an able been evacuated. Negroes technician but one unfit for moved into both the homes the "take charge" role of a and shops. The area remains

"There is a feeling, I think, Many Japanese Americans that Japanese may not be very resettled in San Francisco's good supervisors," Mr. Wada The JACL-Nisei commu- Sunset district. But others, says. "If a civil service superlike Yasuo Abiko, editor of visor retires, generally Orithe Nichi Bei Times, returned entals are asked to waive to business in their old neigh- their claim to the limited-term borhood. Mr. Abiko, who spent job if they're next in line. to support its belief. Still it three years in a Utah com- They go along with it. They

Continued on Page 6

From a restricted, mistrusttions Committee that Title II, Trade Center. "Yet it's aw- ciety today. The former hos- project extending part to the heroic role of Nisei GIs on European battlefields. Presidential lerm

Yet traces of racial bias WASHINGTON - About 50 professors and students of the demic issue, there are now ting a job. Unemployment Japanese Americans and Ori- Korean Committee for Democratic Action demonstrated Aug. 18 here in protest against President Chung Hee Park's attempt to prolong his presidency in Korea, the local inthat black militants be "great strides found among I asked the director of the dependent newspaper Korea

among the protestors who first met at DuPont Circle and carrying signs marched a halfmile to a point about 500 feet from the Embassy. (D.C. law powers of high government says, "some companies took a Is that because Orientals no bans demonstrations from an area within 500 feet from a

> Unable to meet with Korean Ambassador Dong Jo Kim, the group moved to the White House, where picketing continued for a half hour. One sign read: "Endorsing Park will mean the end of democracy in Korea."

The committee was recently organized to oppose the current movement to amend the Korean constitution, enabling the incumbent President to a third four-year term in office. The National Assembly in Seoul was to vote Sept. 13 on the constitutional amendment proposal. About 100 New York residents gathered at a rally Aug. 15 at the Americana Hotel to protest Chung Hee Park's plan to amend the constitution. Among the speakers was Prof. Channing Liem, former Korean ambassador to the United

Last week (Sept. 13), the National Assembly in Seoul passed the bill to allow Park a third term. In 60 days, it will be voted upon by the

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foreign embassy.)

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By PATTI DOHZEN

You've Come a Long Way, Baby

equality have taken place, attitudes have lagged far behind.

This condition has been particularly true in the Asian American community. As one of those organizations, JACL perhaps provides some of the best examples in maintaining the outlook of male chauvin-

historian positions without a also seeks repeal of the act. itions such as president and co-authors of HR 12220. vice president.

elected chapter president, it is the 91st Congress in 1970. doubtful whether the male members can fully feel comhind the election of the fe- treaty between Japan and the nae Doi (526-5441). male. Women are usually United States. elected if no male candidates The congressman stressed are better qualified.

On the higher district and national levels, female officers become more scarce and are less willing to be accepted by their male conterparts. It is on these two levels that discrimination of the female becomes more distinct.

At the interim National House, Sea-Tac Airport, 10 a.m.-Board meeting last July, there was only one female member san Francisco-Civil Rights Comout of a voting body of about twenty. During a particularly long session, business was rushed as usual and coffee was Sacramento-Benefit movie. brought in. One of the men asked his female colleague to serve the coffee, in order to save time. I could understand If a curious form of rigor mortis or paralysis had disabled all the male members from moving and had to rely upon her services, but this

was not the case. True to Japanese tradition, It had never occurred to this Chicago-YJA Bd Mtg, JACL Of- that Warren has consistently man to serve the coffee himself. And having been cul- Monterey Peninsula-Issei Night, in the Evacuation and that the turally brainwashed, this JACL Hall. woman with equal voting power naturally obeyed. Not wanting to get stuck into the same situation, I quickly left Oakland — Gen Mtg, Sumitomo Bank, 7:30 p.m. for the ladies' room.

If a few of the members had not previously known of my interest in female sup- Milwaukee-Fall social, Internapression, the National Youth Commissioner's meeting would have followed almost the same Redevelopment plans pattern. This time the two women refused to serve cof- LOS ANGELES-First major fee and the men were forced presentation in Nihongo of the to oblige. I ater on it became a Little Tokyo Redevelopment free-for-all self-service situa- Project was to be offered last tion and no one seemed open- night (Sept. 18) at San Kwo ly disturbed with the "new Low by Tom Kamei, strucpolicy".

The social revolution has struck many areas which we would like to ignore. Asian Americans perhaps have a few more hang-ups that refuse to be shed, or at least have slower responses to new concepts. The brittle Asian American male ego in particular cannot allow females to compete with them for positions of offices or

We should be encouraged to voice our opinions, make suggestions and assume leadership positions. But if one of us begins to do so, we are made to feel unfeminine, aggressive and domineering by male insecurity. Instead, we are suppressed to submissiveness by male superiority and taught that the woman's place is in the home.

Certain groups of the Asian American movement in Los Angeles have in the past, conducted sensitivity sessions on this particular subject and have sponsored Asian Women's workshops. Both have provided an awareness and consideration to the female problem, although no positive

forces have arisen. For some organization, workshops and dialogue has not been sufficient. I have heard that the female members in the SDS (Students for Democratic Society) have been so disguested with the male attitude of their members, that they have joined the Women's Liberation Front instead.

We've come a long way, but baby, we've got a long way to

CAP cadet

GLENSIDE, Pa. - Civil Air Patrol Cadet Donald H. Kajioka, 18, was among 200 selected to participate in the 1969 International Air Cadet Exchange last month in Belgium. He is the son of the Albert Kajiokas, active Philadelphia JACLers.

PULSE ON THE CHAPTERS:

Rep. Moss tells Sacramento JACLers Congress will pass Title II repeal

mento touched upon three degree of good-faith negotiacurrent issues of vital concern tions between the two nations. to the Japanese when he ap- He noted that the status of peared before the Sacramento Okinawa is headlined daily in karaishi, Mrs. Miyako Okawara, Commissioners meeting ac- (including NC-WNDC, CCDC, SAN FRANCISCO - Alleging

At the beginning of this gressman discussed the prob- of both countries. century. American females able repeal of the Internal Sewon the right to vote after a curity Act of 1950 relating to long struggle with many stub- emergency detention of citborn males. The upshot of this izens, the issue of extending victory has opened up many the 1960 security treaty beavenues previously reserved tween Japan and the United for males only. Today, there States, on sovereignty over are women who win Nobel Okinawa and the slowdown in Alameda JACL Issei dinner matsu, Noboru Honda, the Frank prizes, congresswomen, sena- desegregation in Southern Oct. 5, 4:30 p.m., at the Ala- \$20-Tomejiro Shigetome, the

changes towards female to the emergency detention of Toshi Takeoka. Lt. Col. Shig hara, Ruby Nakagawa, the Mas Commission asked for expandtion of the act could result in waiian Trio and Dancers. a repeat of this occurence, perhaps involving other races.

"This act violates the constitutional guarantees and tradition of American democratic due process of law and authorizes detention of persons not on the basis of violation but on the basis of mere suspicion," Moss declared. "Also it provides for no legal recourse," he

sexes prevalent in leadership act. On June 17 he joined 20 ing intermission. positions. Women are automa- other members of Congress in tically placed into secretarial- sponsoring HR 12220 which second thought. Men are al- Reps. Sparky Matsunaga of ways elected to more respon- Hawaii and Chet Holifield of sible, thought stimulating pos- California are the principal

If and when a female is during the second session of

Okinawa Reversion

CALENDAR

Sept. 19 (Friday) Chicago-Annual Mtg, M & M Club. 7:30 p.m.; Experimental films of Joseph Sedelmaier. Sept. 21 (Sunday) PNWDC-Qtrly Session, Hyatt

Sept. 26 (Friday) munity dinner, Four Seas Res-

Sept 26-27 Sept. 12 (Friday) Dayton - Fujinkai Mtg. Tomie Meece res.

Sept. 27 (Saturday) lowship Night with West Contra Costa YWCA, Richmond Memorial Youth Ctr. 7:30 p.m. Sept. 28 (Sunday)

tion Program, Chuo Gakuen, 2 Spokane-Issei appreciation dnr, Ridpath Hotel, 5 p.m.; Rep. Spark Matsunaga, spkr.

Oct. 4 (Saturday)

Oct. 5 (Sunday) Alameda—Issei dinner, Alameda Oct. 7 (Tuesday)

Oct. 8 (Wednesday) Pasadena-Gen Mtg. Presbyterian pounds," Ihara said. Church, Altadena, 8 p.m.; Dr. Tohru Okizaki, spkr., "Medical

tional Institute.

tural engineer and consultant to the Community Redevelopment Agency.

SACRAMENTO — Rep. John that reaching a satisfactory E. Moss (D-Calif.) of Sacra- solution will require a high

During his talk on Sept. 5 equitable agreement on Oki-

For the Elders

Sentaro Maeda of Alameda, United States following Pearl charge of entertainment, rano, Kohachiro Sugimoto, Mrs. JACL. Harbor, Moss noted continua- which will include the Ha- Yoshi Yamaji, Dr. George J. Kit-

Cultural

commence Sept. 20 at the Yamauchis. Contra Costa Language Cen-Moss predicts their passage ter, 111 Navalier St., El Cer- Kuramitsu, Jack Kabumoto, Ray cerns, which would: rito. This is the third year the Kayano. Takane Tomiyama, TaContra Costa JACL and the motsu Kuramoto, H. K. Hirabaal Youth Program (not only outside Junior JACL. fortable enough to accept au- The speaker said the Oki- course for children 7 years of ta, Haruo Kumasaka, Shinzo Mi- gramming to make JACL thority from the opposite sex. nawa sovereignty issue will be age and up. Information may Thomas Arima, Monte Matsu- more relevant to youth, One must also consider the "very sticky." It involves ex- be secured from Ben Take- da, Shigeo Oku, Hiroshi Kadoku- 2-Bring youth into the

Evacuation role not

cited in Warren TV biog

prime instigator of the Evacu- the Masato Ozakis. ation of Japanese in 1942, sta- \$2-J Tonoko, Johanna Levy, special subcommittee, and will at Expo 70 in Osaka. taurant, Sen. Daniel Inouye, rector John Rice was inform-

> San Francisco JACLer Phil Thara said he resented the Church bazaar continuous re-run of the NET ney general.

Since KQED-TV stands for noon. public education, Ihara related refused to apologize his role many letters from Nisei to acknowledge the error of Evacuation have remained unanswered. "We Nisei are asking for justice which Mr. Warren so philosophically ex-

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ry Ushijimas, Mike Kudo. Nelson Kitsuses.

\$5-Dr. Arthur G. Falls, Fred

\$25-Jun Toguri, Taisuke Tawho will be 100 years old on kahashi, Lillian Kimura, the Shig

geles area and their friends Jane Izumi, the Russell Moys, will be guests of the East Los to, M. Y. Iwanagawa, Dr. Frank Personnel Committee. Angeles JACL at its annual Kajiwara, Thomas Kondo, Noboru Issei appreciation program Ito, Arthur H. Sasaki, Roy S. Fu-Sept. 28, 2 p.m., at Chuo Ga- rukawa, the John Kawanos.

Kazuo Hirabayashi, Dr. T. T. cessary support to allow Diskuen, 202 N. Saratoga, accord- Yatabe, Albert Nakamoto, Gening to chapter president Wal- eral Mailing Service & Sales Co.,

Shinmei's "Dream Band" and das, George Torimaru, Eizo Nishi, Fred C. Mitsueda, H. Oshima. On a level where members Last May 21 the congress- a program staged by the Jr. The Sumio Itos. Roy M. Uyeda, ported a proposal to put every and its proposals is to give are supposed to be equal, we man introduced HR 11575 in JACLers. Refreshments and Akira Nagaoka, Frank Y. Matsu- District Youth Council Chair- youth greater responsibilities find discrimination of the Congress for the repeal of the door prizes are scheduled dur- moto, William Hiyane, Motoyuki Shimizu, the Ben Yatas, Lester District Governors. Katsura, C. S. Higashide, Dr. Geo.

Wakabayashi, Arthur Misaki, Mrs. logue between youth and Sayo Fujiwara, Mrs. Itsuko Osa- adults. kada, the Seiichi Minos, Coolidge Tanino. Tom T. Morimoto. Tak Itami, Kiichi Haruta, Ken- board where new ideas and

jiro Hagiwara, Tame Miyata, Fu- proposals could be cleared. jiyuki Motomura, Hiroshi Sunatanabe, T. Matayoshi week, deserves a rebuttal to Louis Fujikawa, Frank Watapoint out Warren's role as a nabe, Tiz Tsuma, James Y. Iwai,

\$3-Mrs. Hannah Hogan. Norm Konos. \$1-Anonymous.

Total: \$1,797.

Contra Costa-Cultural and Fel- Chief Justice as a "great white West at the Oriental Cultural knight in charging armor in Bazaar this Sunday, Sept. 21, the fight for equal rights" at West Los Angeles United without mention of his war- Methodist Church. Cultural East Los Angeles-Issei Apprecia- time role as California attor- exhibits, games, food and prizes are slated for the after-

Sept. 5 as follows: 25-Tom Yamayoshi, the Hen-

\$20-George Y. Fujimori, the \$10-The Donald Onumas, Jack M. Takai, Smoky Sakurada, Ruth Kumata, Rikio I. Asakura, Albert Koga, Yoji Ozaki, Dr. Ben Chichapter of the Japanese American Citizen League.

Japanese newspapers, underTakeo F. Sugano, the Henry Fuican Citizen League.

Japanese newspapers, underTakeo F. Sugano, the Henry Fuican Citizen League.

Chi Dr. Min Amimoto, Frank Nakaentire youth program a new the Midwest including MDC sistently against Chinatown in mura, the Kenji Iis, Henry M. at El Rancho Hotel, the con- nawa for the mutual interests Karikomi, Fred Ota, Frank Hira-

> Katagiri, Henry Terada, the Kay Tagamis, June Oda, Mrs. Hideo Mitsuuchi, Robert Kikuchi. \$50-Maye Nakano.

tors and even horse jockeys, schools.

meda Buddhist Church, ac- Vincent Tajiris, Henry Obata, T.

And although many positive In expressing his opposition cording to chairman Mrs. James T. Taguchi, Thomas Oku
changes towards female to the emergency detention of Tools Telepoles, It. Col. Shire James T. Taguchi, Thomas Oku-

\$10-The Roy Honbos, Shoichi Yonamine, Robert Takahashi, Mrs. rights on the National Board Issei in the East Los An- Yoriaki Nakagawa, Yutaka Itano, (a position by virtue of office)

ter Tatsuno. The afternoon, the George Hikawas, George So-chaired by Roy Yamadera, wa, Louis I. Obikane, Dr. S. Niwill feature local talent, Frank shi, Chiz Kakita, the Yoshio Ima- rights on the District Councils.

This subcommittee will forhara, Ken Ito, the Honosuke Odas, SAN FRANCISCO - "Conver- David S. Toda, Robert Yata, Wal- mulate problem and program sation with Earl Warren," a Ichitaro E. Akagi, Joyce Tani, months and report back to National Educational Televi- Ralph Shimoyama, Henry S. Ni- months and report back to sion feature re-broadcast last shimoto, Sam Iwaoka, George Wa- National JACL and the Nat'l Youth Commission before the

documentary showing the LOS ANGELES-East meets

Potshots Don Hayashi

Youth Concerns

Portland feed into two geographical The recent National Youth committees-one in Calofornia thrust forward. Though Nat'l and EDC). National Youth recreation and park matters, President Jerry Enomoto and Commissioner Mike Suzuki George Woo is suing in fed-Nat'l Youth Director Alan and his Associate Ross Hara- eral court to prevent the \$9.98 I. Yamane, Fred Kataoka, Joe M. Kumamoto have dwelt with no will chair the respective million recreation and bond the outcome of the meeting, task-force groups.

allow me to recap the high-EXPANDED PROGRAMlights of that meeting briefly. The National Youth Com-

citizens, such as occurred in Sugiyama will be toastmaster. Nakagawas, Dr. Paul Morimoto. ed representation on the Na- to expand the scope of the by San Francisco Neighborthe case of Japanese in the Mrs. Tomo Tomine is in jiro Maekawas, Kiyoharu Abu- TACT and District levels of staff, make more staff person- hood Legal Assistance Founnel available for program de- dation. Named in the litiga-Specifically, the Commission velopment, and give the youth tion were the mayor, memtaka, the Mas Haranos, Kiyo Yo- asked that the National Youth a greater part of the JACL bers of the Board of Super-

Commissioner be given voting program. The second proposal was to Park Commission. investigate the possibility of It pointed out there are 4.5 expanding 1000 Club member- times as many persons for and membership on the Nat'l ship by making Youth Con- each acre of recreational land cerns a major selling point of in Chinatown than there are Two, the District Governors its membership pitch. In this in the rest of the city. Thus, way, both the 1000 Club mem- Chinatown residents are "detrict Youth Council (DYC)

Finally, the commission sup- The impetus of the meeting moto, William Hiyane, Motoyuki men (now seven) on the Na- and voice in the direction of Y. Matsumoto, Ryo Kubota, Sumi tional JACL Board like the JACL and the Youth Program. As ably led by David Takashima and Patti Dohzen. T. Hirata, Ryozo Ogura, Yuki YOUTH CONCERNS-On youth do have constructive Minaga, Thomas Okabe, the Wil-liam Dois, Belmont National the initiative of NC-WN Dist. change in mind when they Saturday classes in Nihongo Bank, Tok Tomiyama, the Terry Youth Commissioner Frank make suggestions. Further-Oda, the Commission formed more, youth are JACL, and \$7—William Taki.
\$5—Thomas T. Kito, Howard K. a subcommittee on Youth Con- the commitment placed on the Emmett, founder of the first shoulders of the "seniors" is

Sycamore Congregational Nishioka, George Seto, Moss Mo- Junior JACL) and propose It demonstrates a general Church are co-sponsoring the tooka, Shizuko Inbe, Tadao Hiro- necessary changes and pro- consensus that youth are willing to take responsibility if given it, and they are not satisfied with unimportant One must also consider the "very sticky." It involves exconditions and the motives betension of the 1960 security shita (235-8182) and Mrs. HaGeorge Higa, Pershing Nakada, scope of the District Councils tasks. They have the energy, Mike M. Oda, John Kitazaki, Gene and bring about a freer dia- enthusiasm, and courage to take daring stands and they

demand being heard. All of this leads to change, and the National Youth Commission has taken the lead in this area. The only question is can JACL, seniors and juniors alike, follow in this direction?

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S.F. recreation park commission slights Chinatown

\$9 million bond issue cited in complaint

issue from getting on the No-

vember ballot. Describing himself as "poor" MING-It was with unani- in the complaint, Woo charged Oct. 26, and other area Issei Matsumotos, the Frank Okitas, mission passed resolutions and tional Youth Intern Summer Commission allocation to Chirecommendations on three Program be expanded to be a natown averaged 10 cents per year-around Youth Field Chinatown resident as com-

The aim of the program is The complaint was prepared visors and Recreation and

bership and the Youth Pro- prived of equal benefit" of gram could benefit. It could park and recreational areas

The suit asks an injunction against putting the park bond issue on the ballot and for the court to compel the defendants to take affirmative steps to provide Chinatown with sufficient parks and recreational areas.

'DIXIE'

Famous song of the Southern States, "Dixie", was composed by a Northerner, Dan American minstrel troupe which performed in New York

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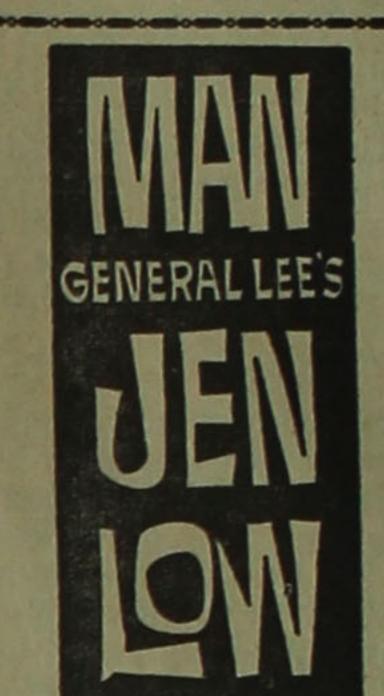
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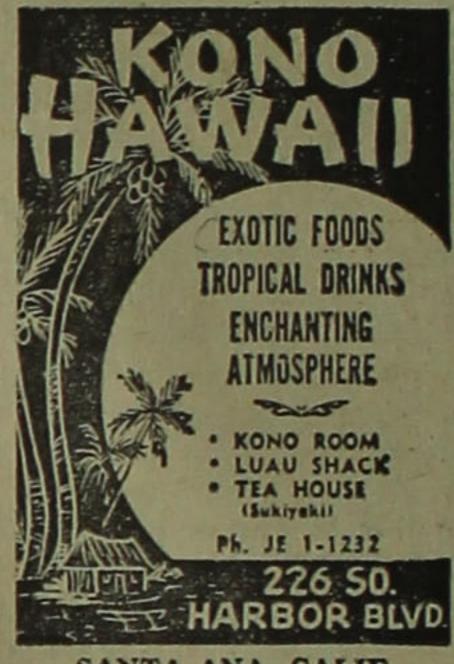
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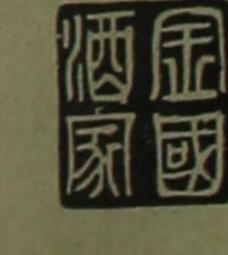


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ZIP

Aloha from Hawaii

by Richard Gima

Tourism Slipping

rate-which had risen to 21.8 per cent in May-slipped to Congressional Score

Changing Skyline

a development group to buy 3.5 and Ala Moana. Construction is scheduled to begin next year. than \$26 million. The purchase in- fits." volves 62 per cent of the property now occupied by the Central YMcently dedicated the \$1.6 million Lihue State Office Building. It will house 11 state agencies for-

At City Hall

uma Bay recently appeared scheduled for failure. But the School Teachers publicity surrounding the party may lead to a revision the public parks.

has approved the acquisition month before school opens- been elected pres. of the Big of the first two pieces of Dia- on Sept. 3-there are virtual- Island Newspaper and Printmond Head property for park ly no vacancies for teachers, ing Trades Council. Other of-



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use. The action started the the second member of his city irrevocably on the path family to be killed in Vietof acquiring land on Diamond nam. Andrade, 37, was killed Head's slopes for an exten- by a grenade on Feb. 27, 1968. sion of Kapiolani Park.

Robert O. Ohata, who gain- Feb. 10, 1966. ed state wide and national recognition during 111/2 years Names in the News Researchers at the Hawaii as Maui County planning di- Dr. Robert S. K. Young, son hand in the ball can some- tions can also be tried to alter Visitors Bureau have come up rector will resign to go into of the William H. C. Youngs times become very complicat- the lift and roll of the ball. with some sobering statistics private practice as an engi- of 1090 Karratti Lane, has ed. In most cases, the average For example, I. myself, insert Asst Bkpr, data on the rate of tourist arrivals neer and planning consultant been awarded a post doctoral bowler has learned that the my fingers first. At the same Transcribg Typist, legal500

10.7 per cent. Thomas Hamil- Only one out of 10 returnton, HVB pres., said figures ing Vietnam veterans who for the first half of 1969 have not completed high showed the number of visitors school has made use of the increased 17.8 per cent. This Cold War GI bill, according compares with 22.4 per cent to Sen. Hiram L. Fong's offor the same period in 1968. fice. "This is a sad disappointment since the law was passed for the benefit of Vietnam Directors of the Honolulu YM- veterans so they can further CA have given the green light to their education and get better ces of Virginia. acres of choice property on At- jobs," says Fong. "As a cokinson Dr. The land is adjacent sponsor of the Cold War GI the new pres. of the Hawaii Foun- this article is directed. I, per- direction of the palm. to the Central YMCA at Atkinson bill, I strongly urge all quali- dation for American Freedoms Total cost of the project is more tage of its educational bene- commission and Sunao Miyabara

There were those who CA . . . Gov. John A. Burns re- mourned that the astonishing cific Construction Co. He joined riner 7 had no fit poet to sing and is a graduate of Heald Engimerly scattered in five different the mighty feat properly. But Spark M. Matsunaga, if pass- Activities Committee of the Morted, will change all that, ac- James Chisholm. Mayor Frank Fasi's plan to cording to UPI. Matsunaga arrest an indeterminate num- has introduced legislation to stalled as the first pres. of the ber of policemen who held an establish the office of poet off-duty beer bust at Hana- laureate of the United States. Kaiser, internal v.p.; Philip

of laws that will benefit those the public school teachers it Roberta Nahooikaika, sec. who like to "suck 'em up" at needs when school opens this The Honolulu City Council cation said that less than a Hawaii Tribune-Herald, has to the excellent salaries which teachers will be receiving this

Military News

The Army has announced that it was disbanding the 1st Brigade, 9th Infantry Division, now being airlifted to Hawaii from Vietnam. Speculation began anew that the next units to be brought back from Vietnam will be the 25th Division troops.

An outdoor amphitheater in Vietnam has been named Andrade Bowl in memory of Platoon Sgt. Kenneth S. Andrade of Honolulu. He was



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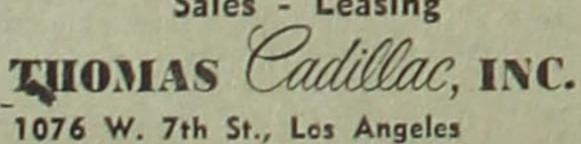
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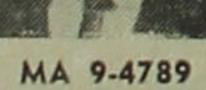
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His brother, Robert, 33, on

copal Church in Kailua, Oahu, livery of the shot. is among eight men who will

Adm. Harry D. Felt, retired fied veterans to take advan- Roy R. Bright to the planning to the zoning board of appeals. bowlers. George Tanaka has been promoted to chief estimator at Pasuccess of Apollo 11 and Ma- the firm as an estimator in 1962 nering College in San Francisco . . . Clarence Kajikawa has been a bill introduced by Rep. named pres. of the Young Men's gage Bankers Assn., succeeding

Curtis Q. H. Yee has been innewly formed Pearl Harbor Jay-Okinaka, sec.; and Warren Okinaka and David Wightman, direc-For the first time in many tors . . . Hui-Lokahi O Makaha years, Hawaii will have all named Arllyn Shinners, pres., and her own style.

William Kikuchi of Hilo, an fall. The State Dept. of Edu- advertising salesman for the It is understood that the fav- ficers are Arthur Damasco. orable situation is largely due v.p., and Charles Tahara, sec .treas. . . . George S. Sakurai has been named comptroller for the automobile group of Service Motor Co. He formerly was mgr. of the tax dept. of Lybrand, Ross Bros. and Montgomery, certified public accountants . . . Wayne S. Takemoto, M.D., has announced his association with the Fron! Clinic with practice limited to obstetrics and gynecology.

Univ. of Hawaii

The Rev. Robert Warner, who was fired as assistant chaplain of Punahou School Apr. 9 for conducting a "quite offensive" chapel service, will join the Univ. of Hawaii in Sept. as an instructor in the dept. of religion.

Vice President Dr. Richard Kosaki was appointed by new Univ. of Hawaii President Harlan Cleveland to be his second-in-command. His principal responsibility will be developing the statewide UH system. His title, University vice president, is new.

Deaths

Dr. Mun Hook Chang, a prominent Hilo physician, died Aug. 8 in Hilo Hospital. He was a graduate of Loma Linda School of Medicine, Loma Linda, Calif. . . . Delbert Kunishige, 17, son of the Paulino Malacases of Kukuihaele, Big Island, died Aug. 5 of injuries suffered July 26 in an auto accident on the Hawaii Belt Highway at Pa-

Carl L. Smith, 46, of 165 Kaumana Rd., Maili, was found crushed to death Aug. 7 under a car he began work on the evening before. He was found under his car which fell off its jacks in a repair yard in Maili.

Potpourri

Only 1 per cent of 2,518 homes on Kauai surveyed by Continued on Page 6

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Finger First or Thumb First??

on a higher level, the simple Aside from these two basic Chef-Mgr, cafeteria 150-165wk procedure of placing your methods, a number of varia- Silk Screen, Gardena ... 3.25-4.00hr \$9,300 by the American Can- fingers first and the thumb fingers, I am very much aware PM Opr, better dresses. 2.00-3.00hr cer Society . . . Charles H. last. This "LIFO" method- of the position of my thumb. Sakaguchi and William H. last in, first out, is based on If I place my thumb on a Sales-Stk Clk, hats1.75hr Tsuji were elected recently as the simple fact that the thumb direct line with the thumb and 1st v.p. and auditor, respec- should always clear the ball finger holes, the entire prestively, of the Honpa Hon- first and therefore, should be sure line of the grip will ex- new & used cars. Small sales area, Potential desert sub-division gwanji Hawaii Betsuin . . · inserted last. Novices, too, are tend from the middle finger to force with Los Angeles oldest The Rev. Claude Du Teil, rec- informed that this should pro- the top joint of the thumb. On Buick dealer. Call 294-5174, Mr. tor of St. Christopher's Epis- vide a smoother and faster de- the other hand, if I hold my

sonally, utilize the fingers first method and this is also the above, I have found that the procedure I teach to beginning

At the same time, however, I emphasize the fact that each bowler should employ some experimentation in regards to this phase of the game. In short, he should be aware of what effects the alternative methods may have on his game.

Every one must remember that rules pertaining to the Kruschka, external v.p.; Glenn correct methods of bowling are merely generalities and suggestions which each in-University Extension Club has dividual must apply to his or

Most likely, when a bowler experiments with inserting the thumb first, he may find some difficulty in placing his fingers into the holes at the same depth. The cause of this relates to the fact that the thumb is allowed to be placed deeper into the hole when inserted first. Naturally, the refingers be placed in first.

The method which is used the Long Beach area hole more firmly and, conse-

Los Angeles quently, cause a slower re- Svc Sta Attend-Mech Tor... 150wk When bowling is discussed lease at the time of delivery.

thumb to the right side of the Many bowlers have, without thumb hole, my fingers are inbe nominated for suffragan question, accepted this theory serted at a different angle. opposed to the method of in- This variation causes the pres- ELECTRONIC ENGINEER project serting the thumb first and the sure line to change toward the fingers last. To these bowlers ring finger or more in the

In the example given first method allows me to get more spin on the ball while the latter provides for more lift and a higher roll. The type of roll desired, of course, is determined by a knowledge of the lane conditions and brief study of the pinfall.

first of all be aware of what effects their games will have HOSPITAL should they use a slightly different style. By doing so, a he can alter his shot quickly and efficiently.

Secondly and lastly, when learning a new rule about the game of tenpins, try to understand that it is a generality and its application to your own particular game can only be had through experimentation and practice.

BOWLING SHORTS

Congratulations to the former verse holds true should the Louise Kikawa and Harry Kaneshiro on their recent marriage Aug. 29. They will be residing in is therefore relative to the fit chance for bowlers to enter the of the ball and the span. Be- First Annual State Center Nisei Invitational Tournament to be cause of the construction of held in Fresno. Though the deadthe hand, a bowler who em- line has passed, I am optimistic ploys the thumb-first method of the fact that the tournament should also utilize a shorter of-town teams. It should be a span, less under-pitch on the great scoring tournament as fingers, or both. This bowler will be staged at Cedar Lanes in may also discover that the League kicked-off at Jefferson thumb, because of its in- Bowl last Wednesday and scoring creased depth, will grip the was quite a bit higher than those

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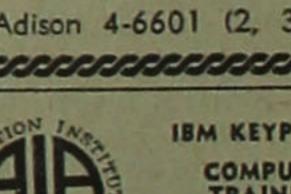


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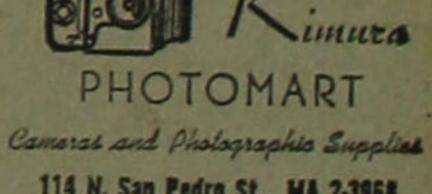
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PACIFIC CITIZEN

Published weekly by the Japanese American Citizens League except the first and last weeks of the year

THE JACL BELIEVES "The JACL believes in promoting active participation by the individual in civic and national life, securing justice and equal opportunities for persons of Japanese ancestry in America as well as for all Americans regardess of their race, creed, color or national origin. JACL is a nonpartisan, nonsectarian organization, whose membership is open to all Americans, 18 years

of age or older." CURRENT JACL ACTIVITIES 1-Celebrate the Japanese Immigration Centennial in 1969.

2-Repeal the Emergency Detention Act. 3-Promote interracial harmony and justice. 4-Promote welfare of persons of Japanese ancestry in America.

5-Publish the history of Japanese in America. 6-Work toward good U.S.-Japan relations. 7-Keep watch on legislation of concern to JACL. 8-Encourage knowledge of Japanese culture. 9-Administer the National JACL scholarship program. 10-Expand services to JACL membership.

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- \$2.50 of JACL Membership Dues for year Subscription Jerry Enomoto, Nat'l Pres. -:- Kango Kunitsugu, PC Board Chmn National JACL Headquarters

1634 Post St., San Francisco, Calif. 94115 - Phone: (415) WE 1-6644 Shame". Except for JACL staff writers, news and opinions expressed by columnists do not necessarily reflect JACL policy. HARRY K. HONDA, Editor

Friday, Sept. 19, 1969

Je Editor's Desk

RIGHT OF SELF-EXPRESSION

The past summer for Japanese Americans has been have representation by somea "hot" one if we're considering the case of the title one like Mike Masaoka (who 'Nisei-Quiet Americans' to Bill Hosokawa's forthcoming book on the 100-year can tell the story like it was), history of the Japanese in America. It has been estab- who volunteered out of Rohlished now that Morrow & Co. will publish this fall wer and is thus able to de- saying, "Even a dog will run the book with its controversial title: "Nisei: the Quiet liver some personal observa- into a stick"—the connotation Americans".

And we predict the persuasions of the Edison Unos, public. Dr. David Miuras, the Rev. Roy Sanos, Ray Okamuras will continue as the social consequences and implications of the title are serious ones-perhaps serious enough to convince eventually the publisher the original working title, "Americans with a Japanese Face", was the best after all. The internal struggle in publishing houses over titles to books is not generally nial, as well as a revival of known, but it does exist between the editor, the writer the program to combat deroand the sales staff.

From the standpoint of the publisher—and we can JACL or Japanese Americans sympathize with his position from having to keep the in general is also under con-Pacific Citizen operating within its means, the book sideration. More on these publisher treads the thinnest part of the ice covering later. the lake of financial flop for those in the publishing field. Like other purveyors of words and ideas, a pub- EDC-MDC Convention lisher works within the principle of free speech and

press. Preservation of the right of free speech for the Involvement" and the discus- following: individual is a fundamental principle even the objec- sions revolving around the Project Committee will take full tors to the "Quiet Americans" title will recognize. And same at the EDC-MDC Con- responsibility for demanding that it is to this we shall address our comments this week. Aug. 29-Sept. 1, While we did

Forthrightly expressed in the First Amendment to not agree with all sentiments cago, JHP Committee chairman, the Constitution is the theory of free speech. "Con- expressed by viewpoint lead- told Edison Uno of San Francisco Kitano Book the Constitution is the theory of free speech. "Con- expressed by viewpoint lead- this past week. (Emphasis sup- gress shall make no laws respecting an establishment of the committee make the final de- of this past week. (Emphasis sup- plied by writer.)

Okamura, Raymond Uno, and I did not use the words, I have recently read "Japa- cision?" Dr. Miura asked, of religion or prohibiting the free exercise thereof. or young Mike Yamaki, their "demanding" or "controversi- nese Americans, the Evolution noting that several History abridging the freedom of speech or of the press, or thoughts were indeed provo- al", in such a context any- of a Subculture" by Dr. Harry Project Committee members the right of the people peaceably to assemble and to cative and at time contained where in my phone conversa- H. L. Kitano. This is a book had reservations about the petition the government for a redress of grievances." a real "jolt" for some of the tion with Edison Uno, let alone that every Japanese American title because of possible mis- Accent on Youth Alan Kumamoto Many state constitutions (including Colorado) hold of the JACL. "every person shall be free to speak, write or publish whatever he will on any subject, being responsible for help feeling that JACL, if it The press release was over- Occupational Strategy: "They board was raised after the all abuse of that liberty." Yet the question of free speech continues to puzzle the nation.

Freedom has never been an absolute right for so- new and forward outlook con- publishers" in making it stick. patience, low expectation, Labor Day holidays where ciety imposes its limitation through the courts. For sistent with the demands and We have strongly recommend- hard work, and more patience, both Wakamatsu and Dr. Miuinstance, my freedom to make noise is directly con- problems of the present. trary to your freedom to enjoy quiet. It seems a paradox, therefore, to assert freedom is not that free. But Junior JACL it can be argued that proper restraint also creates freedom in another respect. Traffic regulations, for in- CL program appears to be ways recognized it in making much of Japanese American kawa responded on Sept. 9 weeks that passed us by." stance, restrain the freedom of movement but they are justified for the orderly movement of people.

On the question of communication, however, restraints entail such values involving ethics and emo- Committee has to wrestle tion which render the issue too complicating to relate with. with simple sentences. The matter of obscenity is still questionable in many quarters as the Warren court only this year held that "more needs to be done to give the young people an this is the case, it would be view the Issei as human few words of the title are ob- the Youth Program was fos- And while there is validity at the local level." But to keep our perspective, the appealing reason for joining welcome with us. problem is not one of censorship but creation of free- and staying with the group. doms. The problem is not keeping down bad communication but promoting more good communication. meetings, etc. We suggest that

On the matter of the title to Hosokawa's book, we good hard look at the whole uphold that the publisher and the author have the idea of Junior JACL, and to Editor: right to name the book as they deem proper. The continuing or not. role of the publisher is that of a middle man—getting the book before the public. For the author who is be that when they are very devoted to the craft, there is an innate urge to con- young, the juniors don't know vey the truth (even in the title) as he sees it—and he and when they finally "find would be deeply frustrated if not permitted freely to themselves", they are too old express himself.

In Bill Hosokawa, the Nisei have been endowed neither do they join up with with a rare gift for writers of his class are few and far between in the general population. Out of the sponsor the Junior JACL half-million or so Japanese Americans, how many are purely and frankly as an aux- Title II Repeal successful in the writing profession?

In speaking against the evils of censorship, which of "graduating" the members stir writers so deeply, the most eloquent statement and into the senior group after a the classic is John Milton's "Areopagitica" (1644), process of education in J-A Faced in his day with a threat of conformity, his history, parliamentary procetestament for intellectual freedom remains an endur- Those who grow up to have ing display of the free spirit. He argued that censor- different objectives and viewship's primary effect would be the discouragement of points should, we believe, join all learning and ultimately the suppression of truth and viewpoints.

The statement, in the form of a pamphlet addressing Cromwell's Parliament against renewal of an order on forbidding unlicensed printing, demanded above all other freedoms "the liberty to know, to utter, and to argue freely according to conscience."

In philosophizing on truth — though some may not Yamauchi recognize it when it parades by, Milton's broad arguments that truth will prevail if the encounter is "free Continued from Page 5 and open" renders the role of the free press today produced last year in the house. In its continuing search for real truth an eminent Personally, I attribute the higher gram committed by the Ad some cases, it's worked the scores to the change in the type Hoc Committee to Repeal other way. principle.

Censorship patterns today seem consistent. Indi- scores should fall off somewhat if viduals or groups decide on what is right. Ignoring my observations are correct. laws which have defined criminal abuses of the free- the HIYKA Invitational Tournadom to write, as self-appointed censors they take direct tive standing show Smokey Iwaaction against schools, libraries, booksellers and even with a handicap 4-game total of Continued from Page 5 private individuals. Intimidation, ostracism and eco- 897. Jack Nakahara owns the run-

Mic vengeance are threatened.

National President Jerry Enomoto is again planShowed Harry Andow with a 5-7Showed Harry Andow with a 5-7Merriam, acting director of 'showcase Negroes'."

Editorials: "Fighting Intolwere found to be Jones, just as you have Editorials: "Fighting Intolwere found to be Jones, just as you have erance" (on Justice Murphy's
showed Harry Andow with a 5-7Merriam, acting director of 'showcase Negroes'." nomic vengeance are threatened. ning to poll his board (elected national officers and 10 split, Minnie Hirata, 733, high district governors) on whether to pursue a change even tasted some pot money with "The Story of Hawaii's Golden in the title again of Hosokawa's book. The obligation, a 210 game (or maybe I should it appears to us, is to assure the right of self-expression and not extend the privilege of dictating to the rest what we may or may not see in a title of a

book.

Rohwer cemetery memorial to be dedicated Nov. 30

By HARRY TAKAGI

Washington Dedication of the Rohwer, Ark., Cemetery-Memorial, originally scheduled for Sept. 17-18, (dates when the first evacuees arrived at Rohwer) has been rescheduled for Nov. 30, 1969. We understand that the ceremonies will include participation by prominent public officials, as well as showings of the movie "Go For Broke" and the TV pro-

SPEAKING OF P.R.

gram "The Pride and the

Who would have thought, during those dark days from and after 1942 when Rohwer was being used as a relocation center, that a quarter of a century later the people of the State of Arkansas would join in a tribute to those very people who were incarcerated in Rohwer because of their resemblance to the enemy in the Pacific?

JACL has been invited to participate in the ceremonies. We think it would be highly appropriate and effective to and/or a decorated veteran Editor: tions which may be of inter- being, of course, that the stick

More P.R. Activities

P.R. projects we are thinking of for the immediate future include a national TV program tied to the Centengatory movies still being shown on TV. A documentary movie or slide presentation on lisher.

We were impressed with the theme "Igniting Individual more conservative members string together those words should read . . .

This is all to the good. Can't statement. hopes to survive as a viable generous in bestowing upon (Japanese Americans) have heated discussion which ocwith the times and adopt a power as "demanding the ess-Education, training, and civil rights workshop over the

Meanwhile, the Junior JAfloundering like a rudderless those decisions within its do- behavior. boat on the open sea. I'm glad main. this problem is not one that the National Public Relations

to define the purposes and Meanwhile, more money is being asked to finance further the time has come to take a determine whether it's worth

The trouble now seems to to continue in junior JACL,

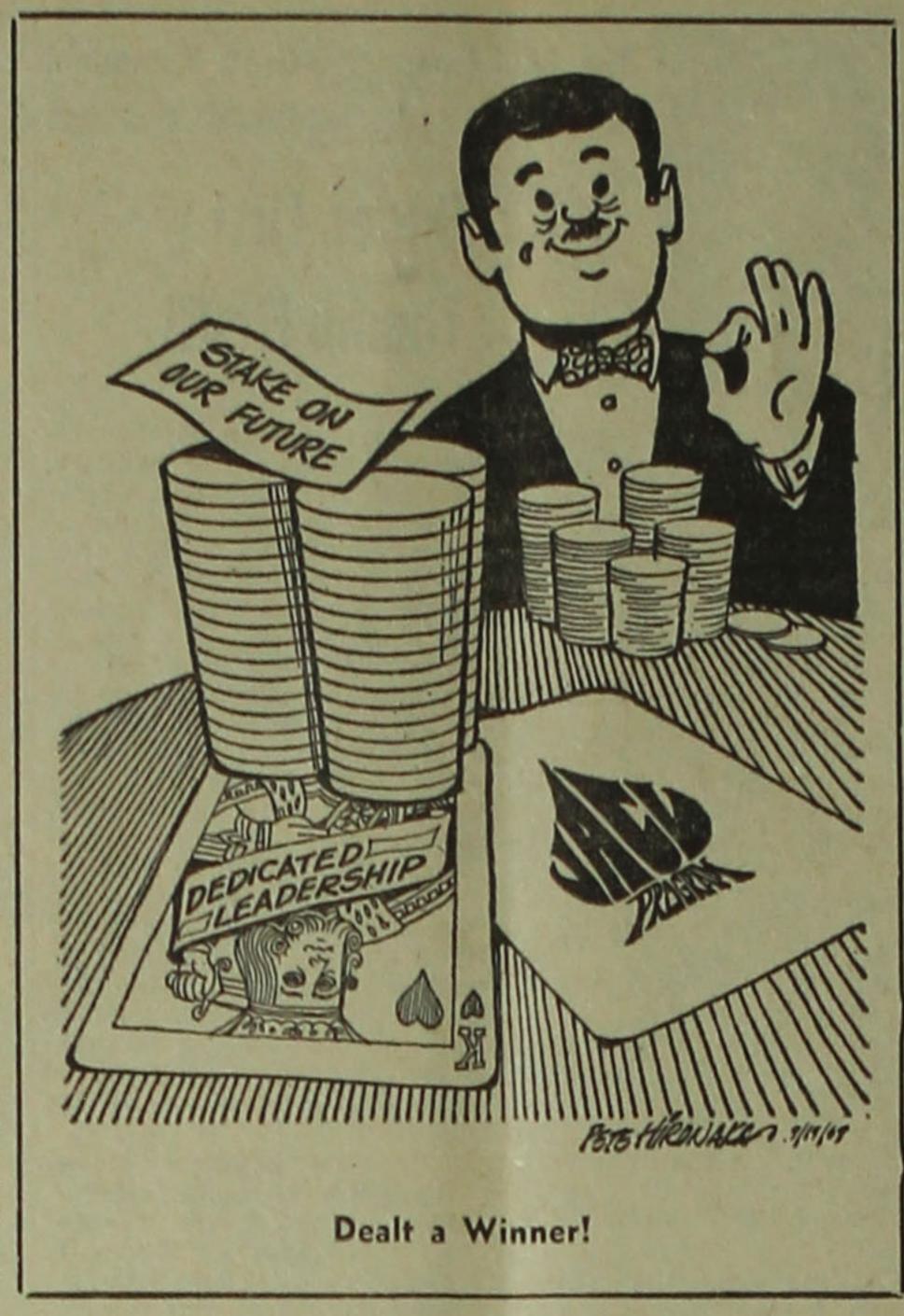
the parent organization. Perhaps the JACL ought to iliary of the senior group,

with the same objectives and purposes, and with the idea or form an organization geared toward those objectives

Hope to get a "feedback" this. Send copies to Jerry Enomoto, Alan Kumamoto, and PC Letterbox please.

humidity compared to one year Title II has taken root. Now "I feel there are companies ago. And during the rainy season, we are supplemented by 58 with hostility toward Japanese ner-up slot with 890 while the mailmen were found to be you have some 'showcase Ja- election campaigning). a 210 game (or maybe I should

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- Letters from Our Readers -

has been raised in recent the act. weeks, which kept matters lively concerning Bill Hosoka-

sei: the Quiet Americans".

which came our way, or that misquote emanating from San

"The JACL Japanese History

into an improbable, ridiculous What was of special inter- because it was commercial.

the title; we did not demand able." anything, therefore, the honor His writing on the Enryo must be declined.

may get down to the business act in given situations.

JHP Comm. Chmn. Chicago, Ill.

Careful reading asked

With reference to Jim H. Matsuoka's letter in the Sept. 12 Pacific Citizen, a careful re-reading of my column of Aug. 22 will show that I drew no conclusions either identical to or conflicting with those of John Yoshino. I merely reported what Mr. Yoshino said. BILL HOSOKAWA Denver, Colo.

(Following letter appeared in the Sept. 5 Honolulu Advertiser, whose editorial was reprinted in the Aug. 29

It has come to my attention that the Advertiser in an editorial (8/13) expressed support for the repeal of Title II Jobs and Blas of the Internal Security Act. As you are no doubt aware, Continued from Page 3

there are currently pending in Congress several bills regarding the Emergency Detention tradition of Orientals to Act itself. To date, 126 con- raise a fuss. Only among the gressmen have sponsored the younger ones (the Sansei) Matsunaga-Holifield Bill, HR is there much willingness to 12220, and 25 senators have buck the 'establishment.' joined in backing Sen. Daniel "In some cases, Orientals Inouye's bill S1872. In addi- have benefited from the milition, Rep. Abner Mikva (D, tant stance of blacks and Chi- ho potato harvest . . . Carey DYC youth along the Oregon day's demands. Ill.) has been able to enlist canos (Mexican Americans). 13 more supporters for his Some (Orientals) have been bill, HR 11373.

by Sen. Daniel K. Inouye.

other organizations, govern- A novel approach to have recorded my snoring the last some thoughts to the 1000

wa's forthcoming book, "Ni- fully understand just what sor similar forums.

for looking like the enemy, ter. which we ran into-take your The committee is not so much pick-was in the form of a stressing the psycho-sociological manifestations involved in Francisco (PC, Sept. 12) to total mass evacuations as it is which I must register a yelp emphasizing the potential deof pained surprise and correct privation of civil rights and the impression caused by the liberties of every American under the law.

JOHN K. YANAGISAWA Ad Hoc Committee to Repeal Title II Chicago, Ill.

ed a course of action about until opportunities were avail- ra exchanged their views.

As for taking full responsi- parts such as Ha zu ka shi, morandum from Dr. Miura to will remain until the cool fall types which he was seeking or bility, the committee has al- Hi-ge, and Amae explains the National Board that Hoso- breeze catches us recalling the contacts within the yellow

This book is important to for publication this week. Perhaps it was my friend me. I can readily relate the Akiji Yoshimura, chapter caught us in a whirlwind ex-Edison's intention of cutting contents of the book to my liaison to the History Project perience more hectic and from volunteers to staff; e.g., debate by attributing such a own behavior and living pat- Committee, read the threats rushed then in previous sea- Don Hayashi's help getting ring of finality to my state- tern. I can more readily un- contained in the Ethnic Con- sons. Yet the passing of those our youth commission min-It seems that no one is able ment in order that all of us derstand why I react as I re- cern Committee resolution as weeks created some insights utes together, or David Ta-

beings having human needs, jectionable, then it could fol- tered mainly by the increas- in having used the resources SHIG WAKAMATSU weaknesses, and strengths.

> 540 Firethorne St. Brea, Calif.

25 Years Ago

In the Pacific Citizen, Sept. 16, 1944

(Yoshi Williams) wins right area. to return Los Angeles home

"I guess it's not in the

hired as 'minorities' in pref-

Americans. They'll hire them as secretaries and clerk-typ- to discrimination against Jaists, but not in executive posi- panese Americans. tions. They look upon the Japanese as indecisive, unable to Nisei USA: "Yellow Peril i make difficult judgments. So Falls Flat" (on California

in general.

Background of 'Quiet American' title controversy

Continued from Page 2

Dr. David Miura, Ethnic Concern Committee chairman thought the Aug. 15 letter of Rev. Sano could have been the factor that made the publishers seriously reconsider. It asked the publishers to consider the consequences of the title, cautioning that "Quiet Americans" might prove divisive both within the Japanese community and between the Japanese and the wider communities. A better title, Rev. Sano

the Japanese American com- Miura did not wear his bow everyone made a contribution munity is departing from the tie at the Whing Ding. "quiet American" trait.

Community Involvement

mental bodies, news media, the title changed came from time I stayed at his fabulous Club perhaps doing a better and churches. Among them the San Francisco Center for inn. I never knew I snored job by pulling away from the There is an old Japanese are the ACLU, NAACP, Na- Japanese American Studies, until he played the tape. I intricacies of the JACL. Let's tional Urban League, and the which wired Morrow on Sept. met his lovely wife, and by put that in our pipe and American Jewish Congress. 4 to delay publication of the meeting her I see now why smoke it. It's going to take a We are grateful for your edi- book until adequate commu- Dr. Morioka has his practice lot of leadership, but the idea est to the press and to the was thrown. Considerable sand torial backing the removal of nity discussions were held to in his home. resolve the issue of the book Saw George and Skeets Ha- ticular meeting. I am sure for many indivi- title. And the Center also segawa and we struck up an The group also figured we duals it is rather difficult to urged JACL chapters to spon- interesting conversation. She ought to ask for a raise in

exactly we are attempting. The telegram as signed by viewed for Drs. Johnson and send a \$5 separate check to During the course of it all, The Ad Hoc Committee to Re- Dr. Clifford Uyeda, George Miller's sex survey on com- National for the student aid the JACL Japanese History peal Title II feels the McCar- Araki and Richard Wada. The patability. She said after they and the cost of the operation Project committee has tend- ren Act of 1950, specifically Center was organized in the interviewed her they had to of many of the 1000 Club doed toward a low silhouette, Title II, is unconstitutional wake of the Dr. S. I. Haya- throw the book out. Well, ings. For example, 1000 Club chiefly because we had a job and inapplicable to American kawa controversy addressing sometimes you can't win them pins which have not come off to do and of our position that democracy, for guilt is pre- a meeting, initially scheduled all. the choice of a title was be- sumed on mere probability. as a JACL installation affair. tween the author and the pub- Over 25 years ago, 110,000 Those for and against his I could not remember all 1000 Club certainly needs a AJA's were deliberately con- speaking under such auspices the nice Daytonians and Cin- new brochure. This group Now, the proverbial "stick" fined in concentration camps combined to establish the cen- cinnatians, but they were sure wholeheartedly endorsed the

> sumed to have JACL's stamp of approval, the National JACL Board on Sept. 4 was asked to reconsider its interim board action.

Because "Quiet American" is controversial and because it may contribute toward violence against Japanese everywhere, "should not the Nainterpretation yet went along

est to me was his writing on The question before the organization, must keep up our committee an aura of instead used an adaptive proc- curred during the EDC-MDC

Miura Memorandum

Syndrome and its related It was to this Sept. 4 me- summer of the next few days and which letter was released

smacking of censorship and never before so lucidly re- kashima's assistance as my objectives of the program, or of promoting Bill's book. If The book enabled me to found it distasteful. "If the alized. Perhaps, the look into youth intern. low that the entire manuscript ing motion within the various which we did, what of the I highly recommend this is suspect. Where and when facets of the Japanese Amer- here and now?

do we draw the line?" week for its decision.

Utah (Tooele) and Nebraska fore military board sought by tempt in viewing the relation- the Japanese Chamber of (Sioux) to employ evacuees Oakland dentist (Dr. George ship of the Asian American Commerce of Southern Cali-. . . Nisei girl (Esther Takei) Ochikubo) to allow loyal Ja- community in the context of fornia's Sony closed circuit of Amache WRA Camp ar- panese Americans to return the whole of society. So any- videotape television equiprives in Pasadena to study at . . . First evacuees permitted way, as we hopped from place ment, we feel that such costs junior college . . . Nisei wife to return to farm in Seattle to place, we began to exam- are currently prohibitive befrom Manzanar . . . Injunc- damage to evacuee properties efforts - the National Youth We need to continually take tion suits filed by ACLU at Florin . . . Kern County Program. against Army policy of west

supervisors support Engle bill reported, morale high among mediately strike me.

school students to aid in Ida- in off Devil's Lake for PNW- organization to par with to-McWilliams' new book, "Ja- Coast or a tape recorder to panese Americans: Symbols of include the sense of hearing Again through this article Racial Intolerance", tells story for some lab experiences. we are seeking your support, of U.S. Nisei . . . Saburo Kido For instance: we needed to the support of those who only back in Los Angeles after 21/2 know other agency people; act out of anger or self-inyears, meets no insult or ques- e.g., when Civil Rights Co- terest, the support of the silent tioning on streets . . . Negro ordinator Ray Uno came majority, the support of all Digest polls shows majority through Los Angeles we set JACLers heard-of or not. of American Negroes opposed

Young Philip Nakamura, a address against anti-Semitism Sansei who works with youth in San Francisco); "Home ! PACIFIC CITIZEN, 125 Weller St., L.A., Calif. 90012 "The Story of Hawaii's Golden gangs in the Chinatown and Front Service" (on recruiting Heritage," a new album produced Mission districts, sees a grow- evacuees to work in Army and directed by Jack de Mello, is ing militance among young ordnance depots); "The Road a special commemorative edition Orientals. He expects it to Back" (on Miss Takei's recommissioned by Aloha Airlines Orientals. He expects it to Back" (on Miss Takei's refor Hawaii's 10th anniversary of spill over into the job market turn to study in Pasadena) statehood. It is largely a narra- as wel las civil rights causes "On Intermarriages" (on it success in Hawaii).

• Dr. Frank Sakamoto, Nat'l 1000 Club Chmn.

What a Blast!

Chicago It might have been the Ken- anteed. tucky bourbon, but never have I enjoyed a mixer as much as Now for the serious side, I

suggested, could serve con- of the Whing Ding, put on one James Shimoura who came up structive social consequences of the most superb Hawaiian with some brilliant 1000 Club also. In the word "Nisei", it luaus. A tremendous buffet ideas. Met Father Clement, would help familiarize this and Hawaiian girls, and I the travelling padre. As you word with the public-at-large mean girls, all over. Grass know, he is one of the 1000 to mean the entire community skirts swaying to the rhythm Club enthusiasts (thank goodof Issei, Nisei and Sansei and of the unique Hawaiian or- ness). It was nice to have a thereby minimize the genera- chestra, and the swaying of toast of holy water with him. tional distinctions now pres- the palms made everyone a Joe Kadowaki, our immedi-Rev. Sano also used the noticed Dave Miura who Chairman; Kay Kushino, our words of attorney Godfrey usually dances every dance effervescent gal from Twin Isaac who defended Dr. was sitting down swaying Cities; Joe Tanaka, the Mid-Thomas Noguchi, "Silence has with the rhythm, with a girl west Second Vice Chairman. led to self-emasculation," to on each knee. Some girls got I am sorry to omit some of illustrate the extent to which confused because Dr. Dave the names, but I must say

thrilled about seeing Japan. universal Whing Ding, and On the contention that They were showing me pic- chartering the flight from Chi-JACL having commissioned tures of all the places they cago to Tokyo in 1971. the writing of the book, the had visited, and told me of The Chicago Chapter went

the new Imperial Hotel, Fun and the Midwest District. guaranteed. Watch for furbe for three weeks, and as ship.

I stated before, fun guar-

the Cincinnati-Dayton open- would like to thank the foling mixer. I must state the lowing who attended the EDCgirls from Dayton and Cin- MDC 1000 Club meeting in cinnati certainly are wonder- Cincinnati. Eddie Jonokuchi, ful hostesses. As I looked from Milwaukee, a new milaround, everyone was laugh- lionaire; Dr. Joseph Sasaki ing and singing with a glass from Detroit, a great philosoin their hand. The hostesses pher; Dr. Ben Yamaguchi made sure your glass never from Cincinnati, an up and coming young pathologist, or Stogie Toki, the chairman is he a gynecologist; thanks to

bit nostalgic and dreamy. I ate past National 1000 Club

to our meeting. It was good to see Dr. Al A healthy discussion fol-Morioka, the two-fisted lowed, and we came to a condrinker from St. Louis who clusion that we should give was tossed around at this par-

stated that she was inter- the 1000 Club dues to \$30, and

They stated also that the

title selected would be as- all the good times they had. on record to include the I immediately told them elected National 1000 Club to save their money for the Chairman to become the 1000 Club is chartering a fourth vice president and to flight in October 1971 to be included in the National Tokyo where we will have Executive Committee. So, I a universal Whing Ding at thank the Chicago chapter

Let's hear from you. Keep ther articles on this matter. those cards and letters com-But reserve that month, Oc- ing, and let's make this 1000 tober of 1971. It is going to Club worthy of our member-

Support Resources

"Summer is gone; summer is almost over; only the Indian up appointments with various

The past three months some activities. ican communities across the We still need resources in a Meanwhile, the National country. Or due to my obser- program for youth which the Board is being polled this vation that movement was not Youth Commission began de-

experience. ine a closer look into JACL, cause we can borrow this re-WRA investigates reported Jr. JACL and its total youth source at present). . . .

Nisei . . . ACLU urges letter- word, had its meaning extend- and knowledge within the writing campaigns to Pres- ed for me this summer. Re- Black, Brown and Yellow ident for return of evacuees sources ranged from material communities. And finally, but to west coast . . . WRA pro- objects, to contacts with peo- perhaps the most important, tests tuition fees charged ple, to personnel who could we must upgrade our volunevacuees in some Idaho pub- help relieve some of the bur- teer and staff personnel, placlic schools . . . No AWOLs dens. Some, for instance, im- ing a priority in hiring people 442nd men on frontlines, says For instance: with the work- might take a volunteer a lit-

Black and Brown community community in order to coordinate and co-operate with For instance: personnel

occurring and people were sit- fining and is again assessing ting on their hands as others as one which includes Junior journeyed by, on their trip JACL but is not exclusively towards self-discovery. This centered solely about our soconcept of knowing yourself called youth counterpart. Thus or "getting yourself together" we see some increasing need is not altogether new, but for for the material aspects such some was a frightening novel as equipment to match today's demands. Realistically placed This "let it begin with me" we need a tape recorder Army ordnance depots in coast exclusion; hearing be- guise was also a collective at- (while we have been using

> valuable time out of administrative routine to develop and to deport allegedly disloyal Resources, an all important stimulate community contacts today to do today's job when Fifth Army . . . Nisei patrols shops we conducted this sum- tle longer. We personally feel first to reach Pisa (July 21) mer we needed conducive the immediate need to aug-... Heart Mountain high physical facilities; e.g., a cab- ment JACL staff to bring our

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