

Per spec tives

By JERRY ENOMOTO
National JACL President

Sacramento
Portland, the "City of Roses", was the site of the recent PNWDC Convention, to which Mas Satow, Alan Kumamoto, and I flew up to attend. Among the "kaleidoscope" of recent JACL events, I remember a few highlights from Portland.

During the business session the first day, the Human Rela-

Polemics in Portland

tions Committee report by Don Kazama of Seattle, triggered a needed discussion in the area of what is acceptable JACL activity in the continuing struggle for civil rights. The concern centered on a demonstration at the University of Washington campus on behalf of predominantly black contractors (including two Nisei) demanding the elimination of racial bias in hiring practices by construction trades unions.

As so often happens, what began as a peaceful and orderly demonstration apparently turned into a disorderly one involving property destruction. Prominently visible amid a sea of people, in a front page Seattle daily paper photo, is a placard with "Japanese American Citizens League" on it. The part you couldn't read said "supports equality".

Predictably, quite a bit of negative reaction came from the Seattle JACLers, and probably non-JACLers, who apparently took the stance of "what is JACL coming to?" or "We abhor violence". Complicating the problem was the earlier approval by the PNWDC of a resolution supporting the struggle of the black contractors, which was reported in the October 31 PC.

During the discussion questions arose about the efficacy of people presenting resolutions at district meeting without prior chapter board action, do the delegates have the right to vote on certain issues without consulting the chapters, etc.

Because I was asked to comment on "National JACL Policy", I reiterated some basic things that I believe reflect our policy and represent a responsible stance.

Any resolution brought up on the floor of a district council meeting by a duly recognized delegate, within the ground rules of that district, can be debated and tabled, passed or voted down. No delegate is obliged to do anything other than what his conscience dictates.

As I understood what happened, the active participation of people at the UW demonstration, in the name of JACL, was a visible symbol of the support given by the District.

That the demonstration was marked by some violence was unfortunate, but such a development should not be cause for an indictment of the JACLers who took part. They did not commit the violence. This is not the first time this kind of thing has happened, nor will it be the last. Every time a group chooses to exercise the constitutional right of assembly and free speech, it runs the risk of some hot heads of different persuasions triggering violence. That threat or risk should not deter Americans from exercising their rights, nor should JACLers run scared when it happens.

I also firmly believe that delegates to any JACL meeting carry the responsibility of using their best judgment in voting on the issues that come up. In today's world, there are going to be issues that must be met while they are hot. Prior notice, careful evaluation, etc., will not always be possible.

We elect delegates because we presumably have faith in their judgment and integrity. If they must consult their chapter on every decision, they don't belong at the meeting.

Whatever district we may be talking about, I would hope that no rigid policies are set which make it impossible for delegates to deal with vital issues in a timely and effective fashion.

We congratulate former national officer, Tak Kubota, who was elected to a post which in his long years in JACL, he never held, that of PNW District Governor.

The host Portland Chapter did a tremendous job, and its outgoing President, Rowe Sumida, and its incoming one, Dr. Jim Tsujimura, are to be congratulated. The 1000 Club bash at Dr. Jim's beautiful home was a memorable success.

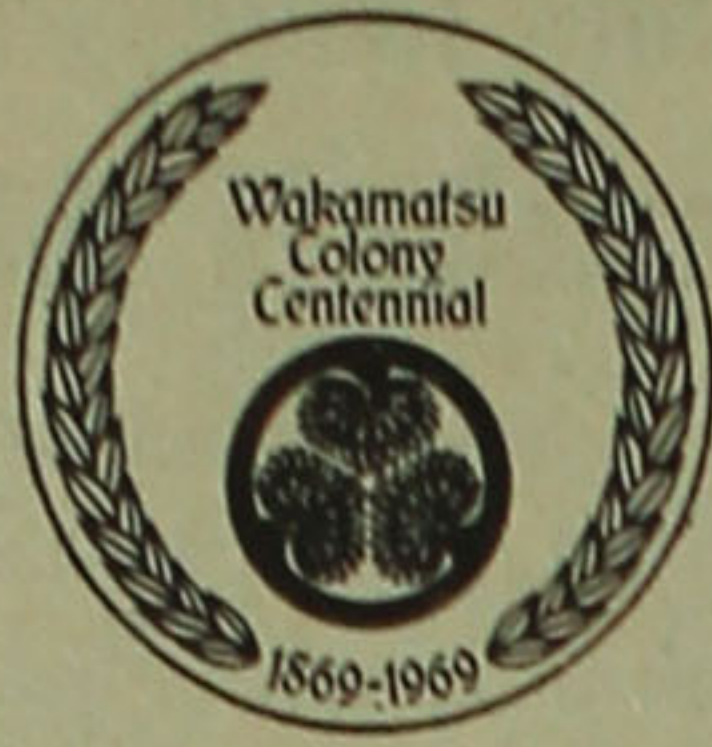
We extend Stan Kiyokawa, re-elected and Lenora Naji as PNWDC co-chairmen, every good wish as they give the JACL youth in the Pacific Northwest capable leadership.

We also congratulate those Issei pioneers over 80 who were honored at the luncheon

Continued on Page 8

LIBRARIANS, NOTICE

The Pacific Citizen issued last week carried the wrong date on the front page only. It should have read Vol. 69, No. 19, November 7, 1969.



PACIFIC CITIZEN

Membership Publication: Japanese American Citizens League, 125 Weller St., Los Angeles, Calif. 90012; (213) MA 6-6936

Published Weekly Except First and Last Weeks of the Year. Second Class Postage Paid at Los Angeles, Calif.

VOL. 69 NO. 20

FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 14, 1969

Subscription Rate Per Year
U.S. \$5, Foreign \$7

TEN CENTS



TITLE II REPEAL—Utah Gov. Calvin L. Rampton (with pen in hand) pledges support of JACL's campaign to repeal the Emergency Detention provisions of the Internal Security Act of 1950—the first governor in

the nation to publicly take this position. As witnesses are (from left) George Kimura, Salt Lake JACL pres.; Raymond Uno, and Mrs. Henry Kasai.

—Terashima Studio Photo.

'TITLE II' CAMPAIGN

Utah governor for Repeal

Title II Boxscore—Page 5

SALT LAKE CITY—Support in urging repeal of the Emergency Detention section of the Internal Security Act of 1950—under whose philosophy thousands of Japanese American citizens were "relocated" to detention centers during World War II, was promised last week (Nov. 6) by Gov. Calvin L. Rampton.

Mrs. Alice Kasai and Raymond Uno, representing the Japanese American Citizens League, which is helping sponsor the effort, and George Kimura, chapter president, met with the governor to secure that pledge.

Gov. Rampton said, "The Title II portion of this act has, and can still inflict unjust imprisonment on American citizens without due process of law."

"As you know," the governor said in a letter of support, "the act is aimed at persons who 'probably' will engage in espionage and sabotage."

"There are other laws which apply to actual sabotage agents and actual saboteurs, but this act provides for detention of citizens on mere suspicion."

Actually the act, passed in 1950, made law an executive order signed during World War II. Sen. Frank E. Moss, D-Utah, is a cosponsor of the repeal effort.

Sen. Wallace F. Bennett, R-Utah, opposes repeal. Rep. Sherman P. Lloyd, (R-Utah) has given approval and offered tentative support while Rep. Laurence J. Burton is still studying the move.

The Synod of the Golden Gate of the United Presbyterian Church, at its annual meeting on Oct. 11 in the passed a resolution after hearing the Rev. John Turpin and Richmond Civic Auditorium, Mrs. Chizu Iiyama speak. This action means that the Presbyteries of the North Coast, San Francisco, San Jose, and Redwoods, support repeal of Title II.

The Presbyterian resolution was initiated by the Christ United Presbyterian Church of San Francisco, and was supported by the Sturge Presbyterian Church of San Mateo. The Mission Council brought the issue to the Synod floor.

Katherine Reyes, Rose Oda, Aileen Yamaguchi, Ella Nakabe, Edison Uno, Florence Yoshiwara, and Rev. David Hawbecker were instrumental in getting the Presbyterian churches to take a position.

Mrs. Katherine Reyes, who presented the Title II issue to the teachers, stated the 2,600-member Classroom Teachers Assn. of San Francisco will now urge the 17,000 member California Teachers Assn. and eventually the National Education Association, to pass similar resolutions.

PHILADELPHIA—Whether concentration camps exist in the U.S. is fact or fiction will be pursued in a Nationalities Service Center-sponsored television panel show to be aired by WCAU-TV on Sunday, Nov. 23, 12:30 p.m., according to Wilhelmina Kelly, associate of the NSC community race relations program.

The discussion will delve

Religious groups join as active repeal supporter

SAN FRANCISCO—The American Baptist Convention, the Episcopal Diocese of California, and the United Presbyterian Church Synod of the Golden Gate have recently joined the growing list of churches supporting the repeal of Title II of the Internal Security Act of 1950.

The Rev. William Shinto of Costa Mesa, Calif., and the Rev. John Thomas of Washington, D.C., led the nationwide effort to have the American Baptist Convention pass a resolution urging repeal of Title II.

The Episcopal Diocese of California, at its 120th convention on October 26, overwhelmingly approved a resolution to support the repeal of Title II. Over 1,000 delegates attended the sessions at Grace Cathedral in San Francisco.

The delegates stated that the law is so broad as to invite abuse, such as the internment of Japanese Americans during World War II. The Episcopal resolution was initiated by the Rev. Henry Bayne of Berkeley, Mrs. Nancy Oyama of San Francisco, and Ernest Uno of Honolulu, Hawaii.

The Synod of the Golden Gate of the United Presbyterian Church, at its annual meeting on Oct. 11 in the passed a resolution after hearing the Rev. John Turpin and Richmond Civic Auditorium, Mrs. Chizu Iiyama speak. This action means that the Presbyteries of the North Coast, San Francisco, San Jose, and Redwoods, support repeal of Title II.

The Presbyterian resolution was initiated by the Christ United Presbyterian Church of San Francisco, and was supported by the Sturge Presbyterian Church of San Mateo. The Mission Council brought the issue to the Synod floor.

Katherine Reyes, Rose Oda, Aileen Yamaguchi, Ella Nakabe, Edison Uno, Florence Yoshiwara, and Rev. David Hawbecker were instrumental in getting the Presbyterian churches to take a position.

Mrs. Katherine Reyes, who presented the Title II issue to the teachers, stated the 2,600-member Classroom Teachers Assn. of San Francisco will now urge the 17,000 member California Teachers Assn. and eventually the National Education Association, to pass similar resolutions.

PHILADELPHIA—Whether concentration camps exist in the U.S. is fact or fiction will be pursued in a Nationalities Service Center-sponsored television panel show to be aired by WCAU-TV on Sunday, Nov. 23, 12:30 p.m., according to Wilhelmina Kelly, associate of the NSC community race relations program.

The discussion will delve

into the bills repealing Title II of the Internal Security Act of 1950, authorizing detention of a person "if there is reasonable grounds to believe that any such person will with others, engage in acts of espionage or sabotage."

Fact is, Mrs. Kelly added, that provisions as they now stand can be loosely interpreted to relate to war protesters wanting a broadening of civil rights measures.

William Marutani, JACL national legal counsel, will be among the members of the discussion.

Star-Bulletin sees Title II as sharp ax over all heads

(Text of Editorial on Page 8)

HONOLULU—The Star-Bulletin, in its lead editorial Oct. 27 titled, "Watch Your Lip", called for repeal of Title II, which it viewed as a "razor sharp ax hung perilously over the heads of all Americans (for the past 19 years), held immobile only by a thin threat of circumstances."

"The sooner Title II is repealed the better," the editorial declared. "There is always a chance that the ax will be allowed to fall."

The threat of questionable strength that keeps the blade from falling is the weak refrain, the Star-Bulletin explained, of those who defend the McCarran Act that "This couldn't happen in America."

State, national teachers groups to be approached

SAN FRANCISCO—Teachers and educators are beginning to add their voices for the repeal of Title II of the Internal Security Act of 1950. The Council on Human Relations of the National Education Association, on Oct. 20, in Washington, D.C., endorsed the campaign to repeal Title II.

Locally, two teachers' groups in San Francisco became the first professional educational organizations to support the repeal of Title II. The Classroom Teachers Assn. of San Francisco and the Association of Chinese Teachers both passed resolutions on Oct. 13.

Mrs. Katherine Reyes, who presented the Title II issue to the teachers, stated the 2,600-member Classroom Teachers Assn. of San Francisco will now urge the 17,000 member California Teachers Assn. and eventually the National Education Association, to pass similar resolutions.

Asian Awareness

LOS ANGELES—Bringing together students of Oriental backgrounds at Los Angeles High School is the new group called Asian Awareness with Keigo Obata and Terry Murase as faculty co-sponsors.

HOSOKAWA BOOK COMING OFF THE PRESS NOV. 28

Special price (\$7.50)

Announced for JACL Members and Friends

CHICAGO—The much-anticipated popular history of the Japanese Americans by Bill Hosokawa, "Nisei: the Quiet Americans", is now available to JACL members and their friends through special pre-publication arrangements with the publisher, William Morrow & Co., it was announced this week.

The 544-page history sweeping across a century in time, an ocean and continent in space, is "a dramatic story of adversity, challenge and triumph", according to Harvard Prof. Edwin O. Reischauer, who has written the foreword to the Hosokawa book, which will be off the press Nov. 28.

The former U.S. ambassador to Japan added, "No group has won greater respect or a position of more solid achievement."

Special Price, \$7.50

A quantity of "Nisei: the Quiet Americans", which includes 100 photographs, has been set aside at a JACL price of \$7.50 per copy on a first-come, first-serve basis, according to Shig Wakamatsu, chairman of the JACL Japanese American Research Project executive committee. The regular price is \$8.95 until Feb. 1, 1970 and \$10.95 thereafter. (See order coupon on page 3.)

Hosokawa's book is "a handsome and fascinating... one-of-a-kind volume", Wakamatsu continued. It has three parts: (1) The Early Years, covering history up to "the long hot summer of 1941"; (2) The Years or Travels, covering World War II and the immediate postwar period; and (3) The Years of Fulfillment.

The Seattle-born writer graduated from the Univ. of Washington in 1937, worked on English-language newspapers in Singapore and Shanghai. He returned to Seattle five weeks before the attack on Pearl Harbor, was evacuated to Heart Mountain WRA Center where he edited the camp newspaper and then resettled in Iowa to work with Des Moines Register. He moved to the Denver Post in 1946 and has been there ever since in such capacities as executive news editor, Sunday editor, assistant managing editor and currently as associate editor.

JACLers are expected to order the Hosokawa book from the JACL Midwest Office, 21 W. Elm St., Chicago 60610, which is handling the special sales. "We urge JACLers to take advantage of this special offer," Wakamatsu stressed. "There is no limit to the number of copies. And it is a kind of book which one can give with just pride, to friends and associates this Holiday season in a year of special significance, the Japanese Centennial commemoration."

Use Coupon Inside

JACLers are expected to order the Hosokawa book from the JACL Midwest Office, 21 W. Elm St., Chicago 60610, which is handling the special sales.

"We urge JACLers to take advantage of this special offer," Wakamatsu stressed. "There is no limit to the number of copies. And it is a kind of book which one can give with just pride, to friends and associates this Holiday season in a year of special significance, the Japanese Centennial commemoration."

Henry Tanaka, then MDC governor, Kaz Horita, nat'l 2nd vice-president, and Kango Kunitugu, Pacific Citizen Board

Arkansas to dedicate Rohwer WRA cemetery-war memorial

SPECIAL TO THE PACIFIC CITIZEN
LITTLE ROCK, Ark.—Japanese American Memorial Days will be celebrated Saturday and Sunday, Nov. 29 and 30, near and at the former War Relocation Center at Rohwer, according to an announcement from the Office of Lieutenant Gov. Maurice Britt.

A Congressional Medal of Honor winner who served in the European Theater and was very familiar with the combat record of the 442nd Central Postal Directory, Lt. Gov. Britt proclaimed Nov. 29 and 30 as Japanese American Memorial Days, to pay tribute to the gallantry of Japanese American troops who served in both the European and Pacific Theaters in World War II and to remind all Americans of the mistreatment of persons of Japanese ancestry in this country in that war period. Arkansas is the first state to officially honor Japanese Americans.

A feature of the two-day observance will be the memorial services on Sunday afternoon at the former Rohwer WRA cemetery and monument to the Nisei who volunteered from the center and who were killed in action.

Officials of the State of Arkansas and members of the State's congressional delegation, including Sen. William Fulbright, chairman of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, and Rep. Wilbur Mills, chairman of the House Ways of Arkansas named the area

to be an historical monument, and Sen. William Fulbright has introduced legislation to honor this cemetery and memorial as a National Historical Park.

Under plans announced by Mr. Johnson, there will be a reception and banquet for invited guests on Saturday evening, Nov. 29, at the Pickens Country Club at Dumas, Ark., which is about 110 miles southeast of Little Rock and about 20 miles from Rohwer.

Overnight lodging will be arranged at the Dumas Lodge. On Sunday morning, Nov. 30, brunch will be served at the McGhee Country Club, which is about ten miles from Rohwer.

At one o'clock on Nov. 30, the official memorial services will be conducted at the cemetery and monument. Although plans haven't been completed it is expected that the American Legion Chicago Nisei Post will participate in the services.

Inasmuch as these activities will take place where transportation must be arranged in advance, those planning to attend are asked to write Mr. Lewis Johnson, Jr., Arkansas Green Thumb, 1912 Wright Ave., Little Rock, Ark. 72202, who is in charge of such arrangements, right away.

Individual rights on expression spelled

LOS ANGELES—A Statement on Individual Responsibility and Rights of Expression was issued by the executive committee of the National JACL board, which met here Nov. 7-9.

Keenly aware of the changing times, challenges and needs, the Japanese American Citizens League "shall respect the rights of any member to express opinions and act on issues of common concern, even when such may not coincide with (stated) JACL views", National President Jerry Enomoto explained.

The policy statement advised, "Individuals or groups may not speak or act on behalf of JACL without prior authority."

Primary Responsibility
It also reiterated JACL's primary and historic responsibility to promote and protect the welfare of those of Japanese ancestry and recognized the "sensitive and responsible identity which the Organization has with respect to other Asians."

JACL will continue to promote and intensify within its Organization the traditional efforts to bring about a better and more abundant life, justice and equality of opportunity for all Americans the statement declared.

JACL will also support the common concerns of individuals and other groups within the Asian American community in the area of human rights, the statement continued, even though their "actions may not always fully coincide with current JACL policy."

The policy statement: The Japanese American Citizens League is especially concerned with the rights and welfare of persons of Japanese ancestry. It also recognizes the sensitive and responsible identity which the Organization has with respect to other Asians.

The JACL shall continue to promote within its Organization increased and intensified participation toward securing justice and equal opportunities for all.

JACL shall recognize and support, whenever appropriate, other groups which have common concerns with JACL in the area of human rights.

Moreover, JACL recognizes those sincere concerns and actions of other individuals and groups from the Asian American community which may not always Nisei coincide with current JACL policy.

The JACL is aware of the changing needs and diverse opinions of its members and shall respect the rights of any member to express opinions and act on issues of common concern, even when such may not coincide with JACL views.

Individuals or groups may not speak and act on behalf of JACL without prior authority.

Interim Meeting

The statement reflected the gist of a "free wheeling" session during the recent JACL interim meeting of its National Board and had been approved by the National Board prior to its issuance last week-end.

Henry Tanaka, then MDC governor, Kaz Horita, nat'l 2nd vice-president, and Kango Kunitugu, Pacific Citizen Board

chairman, drafted the initial statement and it was styled to its present form by Dr. David Mura, Ethnic Concern Committee chairman.

In essence, Enomoto noted, the new policy statement welcomes inquiry from within and without its membership in the belief that honest re-examination and constructive criticism of established social values, objectives, methods, structure and personnel are helpful to the continued meaningful existence of JACL and the nation.

It was the first JACL board policy statement issued since its 1963 civil rights statement preceding JACL's participation in the historic "March on Washington". Normally, policy statements have been prepared as a result of action by the National Council which meets biennially.

Youth Proposals

Except for the issuance of the board-approved policy statement, the actions of the JACL executive committee are being referred to the National Board. Recommendations were made in the areas of replenishing the so-called civil rights fund, the hiring of a youth field agent and amending the JACL constitution to include district youth council chairman on the National Board.

National Youth Commissioner Mike Suzuki also proposed that JACL membership age requirements be lowered from 18 to 14—and to designate a student rate rather than stipulating it as "Jr. JACL" dues.

Winston Ashizawa of San Jose, who presided at the recent Jr. JACL emergency meeting dissolving its National Council, presented the case of having youth council leaders on the National Board.

Dr. Frank Sakamoto, national 1000 Club chairman, recommended five classes of Thousand Club contributions be established: regular, \$25; sustaining, \$50; sponsoring, \$100; business and corporate, \$250; and life, \$500. The executive committee, aware that the uniform dues proposal calls for gradual elimination of chapter rebates by 1973, suggested that chapters retain a certain portion of sustaining, sponsoring, and business-corporate 1000 Club contributions.

Field Director's View

Warren Furutani, JACL field director of special projects in Southern California, urged JACL make its image attractive to the younger people "physically and mentally" as well as develop supportive programs for existing organizations in the community, such as the Pioneer Center, Yellow Brotherhood, Gardena Community Center, Asian American Hard Core, etc., and leadership roles in "safe politics", special education and relevant programs of benefit to the community-at-large.

"JACL has reached a forked path. The choice is

simple," Furutani said. "We can continue down the same road and have insurance as our backbone or we can take the new path and walk on virgin soil which will prove to be quite fertile, I'm sure."

JACL civil rights coordinator Raymond Uno, in his report, hoped that field directors of special projects be secured in other areas of Japanese concentration—Northern California, Pacific Northwest and the Midwest.

Asian Studies Proposal

The proposal by the Greater Pasadena Area JACL, a new young adults chapter to be introduced formally at the forthcoming PSWDC fourth quarterly meeting Nov. 22-23, for supplementary funding of its development of Asian American studies at different school levels was adopted by the Executive Committee.

Presented by Harry Kawahara, chapter president, it asked for \$2,050 from National JACL for preparation of a "plan book" which to be introduced in JACL chapters interested in initiating Asian American studies in their respective school systems can use as a model, a teacher's manual for teaching this class and a package of related materials: student's syllabus, annotated bibliography, suggested term paper topics and a list of professional resources for reference and assistance.

The supplemental funding covers establishment of a library, audio-visual and educational materials, services of consultants and research assistants, administrative expenses and honorarium.

Continued on Page 2

Human rights for man in uniform supported by JACL

Special to The Pacific Citizen

WASHINGTON—A four-day educational conference for national organization leaders has been summoned for Feb. 19-22 at the Sheraton-Park Hotel here to discuss "Human Rights of the Man in Uniform."

Being coordinated by the Americans Veterans Committee, 1333 Connecticut Ave., the JACL is among the co-sponsoring organizations which include other civil rights, church, educational, ethnic, labor and professional groups.

Comprehensive presentations by experts from government, military, academic and private sectors, followed by full discussions and exchange of views through small panels, are expected in such topics as:

(1) Military justice, (2) administration of military prisons, (3) political and legal rights of servicemen, (4) conscience and the military—before and after induction, (5) civil rights in the armed forces, (6) social and economic problems of military personnel, (7) international aspects: POW code of conduct, Geneva conventions, Nuremberg trials.

JACL has reached a forked path. The choice is

Under plans announced by Mr. Johnson, there will be a reception and banquet for invited guests on Saturday evening, Nov. 29, at the Pickens Country Club at Dumas, Ark., which is about 110 miles southeast of Little Rock and about 20 miles from Rohwer.

Overnight lodging will be arranged at the Dumas Lodge. On Sunday morning, Nov. 30, brunch will be served at the McGhee Country Club, which is about ten miles from Rohwer.

At one o'clock on Nov. 30, the official memorial services will be conducted at the cemetery and monument. Although plans haven't been completed it is expected that the American Legion Chicago Nisei Post will participate in the services.

Inasmuch as these activities will take place where transportation must be arranged in advance, those planning to attend are asked to write Mr. Lewis Johnson, Jr., Arkansas Green Thumb, 1912 Wright Ave., Little Rock, Ark. 72202, who is in charge of such arrangements, right away.

Program Outlined

Under plans announced by Mr. Johnson, there will be a reception and banquet for invited guests on Saturday evening, Nov. 29, at the Pickens Country Club at Dumas, Ark., which is about 110 miles southeast of Little Rock and about 20 miles from Rohwer.

Overnight lodging will be arranged at the Dumas Lodge. On Sunday morning, Nov. 30, brunch will be served at the McGhee Country Club, which is about ten miles from Rohwer.

At one o'clock on Nov. 30, the official memorial services will be conducted at the cemetery and monument. Although plans haven't been completed it is expected that the American Legion Chicago Nisei Post will participate in the services.

Inasmuch as these activities will take place where transportation must be arranged in advance, those planning to attend are asked to write Mr. Lewis Johnson, Jr., Arkansas Green Thumb, 1912 Wright Ave., Little Rock, Ark. 72202, who is in charge of such arrangements, right away.

Former Residents Invited

A special invitation is being extended to all former residents of the Rohwer and Jerome WRA centers, as well as to officers and members of the Japanese American Citizens League and the Chicago Nisei American Legion Post, both of which contributed recently to the upkeep and beautification of the cemetery and war memorial.

A representative from the Embassy of Japan in Washington is also being invited.

During the past several years, members of the Arkansas Green Thumb organization, a federal government work project for the elderly, under the direction of Lewis Johnson, Jr., have undertaken the care of the cemetery and monument area.

This spring a special beautification program was carried out, when trees and shrubbery were planted at the site, which is believed to be the only remaining WRA cemetery and the only monument erected at any center to its Nisei war dead.

The Legislature of the State

of Arkansas named the area

to be an historical monument, and Sen. William Fulbright has introduced legislation to honor this cemetery and memorial as a National Historical Park.

Under plans announced by Mr. Johnson, there will be a reception and banquet for invited guests on Saturday evening, Nov. 29, at the Pickens Country Club at Dumas, Ark., which is about 110 miles southeast of Little Rock and about 20 miles from Rohwer.

Overnight lodging will be arranged at the Dumas Lodge. On Sunday morning, Nov. 30, brunch will be served at the McGhee Country Club, which is about ten miles from Rohwer.

At one o'clock on Nov. 30, the official memorial services will be conducted at the cemetery and monument. Although plans haven't been completed it is expected that the American Legion Chicago Nisei Post will participate in the services.

Inasmuch as these activities will take place where transportation must be arranged in advance, those planning to attend are asked to write Mr. Lewis Johnson, Jr., Arkansas Green Thumb, 1912 Wright Ave., Little Rock, Ark. 72202, who is in charge of such arrangements, right away.

JACL civil rights coordinator Raymond Uno, in his report, hoped that field directors of special projects be secured in other areas of Japanese concentration—Northern California, Pacific Northwest and the Midwest.

JACL civil rights coordinator Raymond Uno, in his report, hoped that field directors of special projects be secured in other areas of Japanese concentration—Northern California, Pacific Northwest and the Midwest.

Asian Studies Proposal

The proposal by the Greater Pasadena Area JACL, a new young adults chapter to be introduced formally at the forthcoming PSWDC fourth quarterly meeting Nov. 22-23, for supplementary funding of its development of Asian American studies at different school levels was adopted by the Executive Committee.

Presented by Harry Kawahara, chapter president, it asked for \$2,050 from National JACL for preparation of a "plan book" which to be introduced in JACL chapters interested in initiating Asian American studies in their respective school systems can use as a model, a teacher's manual for teaching this class and a package of related materials: student's syllabus, annotated bibliography, suggested term paper topics and a list of professional resources for reference and assistance.

The supplemental funding covers establishment of a library, audio-visual and educational materials, services of consultants and research assistants, administrative expenses and honorarium.

Continued on Page 2

Human rights for man in uniform supported by JACL

Special to The Pacific Citizen

Washington Newsletter

by Mike Masaoka

Nixon & Vietnam War



Like most other Americans, Japanese Americans heard and watched President Nixon on Monday, Nov. 3, explain his long-awaited, much-publicized "Plan for Peace" in Vietnam.

Depending upon one's prejudices, biases, and views, that speech was a masterful outline of the Nixon Administration's new initiatives for peace, a sound defense of American foreign policy in Southeast Asia promulgated by four former Chief Executives and Commanders-in-Chief, a repetitious summary of the discredited Johnson policies, a rehash of old phrases with no new thoughts, plans, or initiatives, etc.

In spite of the public opinion poll taken right after the televised speech that 77% of the American people agreed with what the President said, we liked the editorial analysis of the New York Times about as well as any that we have read.

"President Nixon disappointed the nation's hopes for a reordering of American priorities with a Plan for Peace that looks more like a formula for continued war. He proposed no new American initiative at Paris or in South Vietnam, preferring instead to reiterate the American position in terms reminiscent of those used by President Johnson and Secretary Rusk."

"The President in effect committed this nation to defend the present Government of South Vietnam until it can defend itself. This is at best a remote prospect judging by the record of the past fifteen years. It also seems to contradict Mr. Nixon's own Asian doctrine under which, according to the President, the United States would leave with Asian governments the primary responsibility for their own defense."

"There is justification for Mr. Nixon's impatience with Hanoi for its intransigence in the Paris talks and in private negotiations that have now been revealed for the first time. However, Mr. Nixon failed to mention even the possibility of such proposals as a cease-fire or a democratization and liberalization of the Saigon Government."

"President Nixon has offered a plan for Vietnamizing the war. What is needed is a program for Vietnamizing the peace."

While the President called upon the "silent majority" to uphold his Administration's position, as this is being read there is a mammoth anti-Vietnam war demonstration going on here in the Nation's capital, challenging at least the Chief Executive's assessment that his attitude represents that of the overwhelming majority of the American people.

There is little question that most Americans desire peace in Southeast Asia and that many would have all United States troops withdrawn from that area of the world, either immediately or as soon as possible.

Many, like myself, began several years ago by easily defending American intervention in Vietnam for national interest and security reasons, if not for moralistic ones. Now, many, including myself, have come to doubt not only the national interest and security excuses, but have come to question even the morality of American presence in that region.

And we recognize the Pentagon line when the President says that he does not want to be the first American Chief Executive to accept military defeat, or that a unilateral cease-fire and withdrawal of all American troops would result in the slaughter of millions of innocent South Vietnamese.

Nevertheless, we hope that we are wrong in our evaluation of that tragic situation in Vietnam and that the President can, with his plan for proving that Hanoi cannot win this war in the United States as they won the Indochina War in 1954 from the French by persuading the French people that they should withdraw from that military contest in Southeast Asia, arrange for a peaceful resolution of that terrible conflict "with honor."

As this is written prior to the demonstrations that are set this week to try to convince the President that he should change his course in Vietnam, the House Foreign Relations Committee reported a bipartisan resolution endorsing the diplomatic moves made by the President to end the war.

Its sponsors, backed by the Speaker of the House, expressed the hope that the resolution could be debated by the time the demonstrators were in the capital city. But, there are fears that, instead of being an example of a nation united in the common cause of backing the President, the debate itself could be divisive and prolonged.

The House resolution is the first action taken by either the House Foreign Relations Committee or the House itself since the Gulf of Tonkin resolution of 1964 that authorized President Johnson "to take all necessary steps to repel aggression in Southeast Asia" and resulted in the heavily increased involvement of American combat troops in Vietnam that followed.

In the Senate, its Foreign Relations Committee delayed its confrontation with the Administration by postponing public hearings on the conduct of the war until next week or later. And, it will first hear Secretary of State Rogers and Secretary of Defense Laird in executive (closed) session before opening the hearings to public witnesses.

Senator William Fulbright of Arkansas, chairman of the Committee and an outspoken foe of the Vietnam War, explained that the Committee did not want to do anything at this stage "that might be interpreted as antagonistic; we want to be responsible and careful." He expanded his statement to say that "We didn't want to contribute to the inflammation of the public mind. These are very difficult times."

Forty Senate hawks and doves led by Majority Leader Mike Mansfield of Montana and Minority Leader Hugh Scott of Pennsylvania joined Nov. 7 in introducing bi-partisan resolution calling for support of president's efforts to secure peace and calling for a "mutual cease fire". Both sponsoring senators are known as critics of Vietnam war. The latest senatorial effort is seen as an effort to prevent isolation of doves as malcontents and to preserve for them capacity to influence legislative and administrative action in Southeast Asia.

Future of Orientals in 49th State

very bright, says Yamaguma of L.A.

LOS ANGELES—The state of Alaska, already with 10 different air lines making their stops at the airport, is destined to become "another California," in the words of those who recently went on the Alaska Trade Mission, sponsored by the Los Angeles Area Chamber of Commerce.

Takito Yamaguma, president of the Japanese Chamber of Commerce, and his wife were among the 50 who made the trek in early October.

The tour was led by John V. Vaughn, head of ACC, who later commended the members for a "job well done" to cement better relations with those in the 49th state.

The Yamagumas, lone Japanese couple, were quite convinced of the future opportunities for persons of Oriental descent in a state which is twice the size of Texas.

Despite its geographic size, however, population in Alaska is still 250,000. The group noted that Alaska and California have striking similarities in development history.

"Only the timing is different," declared Vaughn. Otherwise, both large states experienced early foreign rule, then waited quietly for the discovery of vast stocks of natural resources, before massive growth could begin."

The mission visited Anchorage, population 60,000; Fairbanks, 20,000; Juneau, 10,000; and Ketchikan, 10,000. Weather, according to Yamaguma, was high 57 and low 30.

The vice president of the Bank of Tokyo observed that with discovery of oil on the North Slope, 800 miles of Northern Alaska, Fairbanks has now become a boom town.

The Yamagumas were guests of George Kimura, leading Nisei businessman, and owner of Nikko Restaurant, the only Japanese eating house in Anchorage. He owns the Snow White Laundry, which is declared the largest in the state. Kimura is also engaged in import and export business with Japan firms.

Hideo Ishii, manager of Japan Air Lines' Anchorage office; Steven H. Hasegawa of National Bank of Alaska; and Junichi Tsuboi, Alaska Petro-

leum Development Co., were also paid visits by the Yamagumas.

Less than 300 persons of Japanese ancestry presently reside in the state.

The visitors sensed that Alaska will eventually become a tourist attraction.

The two states share dominance in such industries as fisheries, agriculture and mining and Yamaguma recalled that many Japanese in the west coast began in those fields when they arrived in the United States.

(In Tokyo, Foreign Minister Aichi greeted an Alaskan trade mission headed by Governor Keith Miller during the last week of October. Miller said he discussed established plans to open a Japanese consulate in Anchorage in January.)

NEWS CAPSULES

Politics

Sen. Hiram Fong (R-Hawaii), first Asian American elected to the U.S. Senate, told the Republican Heritage Groups Conference Oct. 29 in Washington that the GOP is "truly concerned with safeguarding the rights of all Americans, the minority groups as well as the majority." Speaking to the ethnically mixed audience, the Chinese American senator emphasized: "Everyone in America can be classified in some categories as a minority" and he preferred to think in terms of "Minorities in America, unite!" And when they join together as Americans, they are no longer a minority but a vast majority.

Churches

Gardena Valley Baptist Church held groundbreaking ceremonies Oct. 19 for its new \$280,000 sanctuary and education building. It expects completion by June, 1970. The sanctuary will seat 300, the education building accommodate 700 students, according to architect Joseph Conboy. Jim Fukasawa of Centenary United Methodist Church, Los Angeles, was installed as general chairman of the So. Calif. Young People's Christian Conference Oct. 26. YPCC is an interdenominational group of young adults representing a number of ethnic Protestant churches.

The personality sketch of the Rev. Toshio Murakami, resident minister of the Monterey Buddhist Temple, appears in the current issue of "Game & Gossip," a publication devoted to the life and lore of the Monterey area. Author Mrs. George Poulos (who has contributed a short story for the 1969 PC Holiday Issue), was told by the minister he decided to work in America after meeting Nisei and Caucasian students during his postgraduate work at Kyoto Ministerial Institute.

Sister Cities

A Los Angeles City Council resolution to rename Wattle Park in Hollywood to its Recreation and Park Department was referred to the City Council Committee. Authored by Councilman Robert J. Stevenson, who spoke at the recent dedication of a Japanese tea house constructed at the park, the matter will be discussed at an open hearing soon. The tea house was a gift of Sister City Mayor Kiyoshi Sugito of Nagoya. A torii from the Fukuoka Jr. Chamber of Commerce was also presented to the park. The park is named after Mayor Genzo Abe of Oakland's Sister City Fukuoka among the participating dignitaries. Masuji Fujii is president of the local Sister City Society. A bronze plaque recognizing manhours and funds contributed to beautify San Mateo's Central Park Japanese garden has been posted. While many individuals and groups contributed, those named were San Mateo Koen Kai, San Mateo Gardeners Assn., Garden Study Club of the Peninsula, and San Mateo Sister City Assn. Sadao Sugimoto, curator of the garden, said the garden is now three years old. It'll be a real show in another 10 years, he added.

Book

Book reviewer William Hogan of the San Francisco Chronicle received an inquiry from Don Burke in London who is writing a biography of Yoshio Makino, a Japanese artist who lived in San Francisco between 1893 and 1897. In the 1920s, Makino was invited back to San Francisco by the Cherry Blossom Club to illustrate a book on the California countryside. Burke's problem, according to Hogan, is just what happened to the Cherry Blossom Club. Any information would be appreciated, he added.

Courtroom

Federal Judge Martin Pence ordered prison terms for three men arrested during the August narcotics roundup in Honolulu. But James S. Oda, who is writing a biography of Yoshio Makino, a Japanese artist who lived in San Francisco between 1893 and 1897. In the 1920s, Makino was invited back to San Francisco by the Cherry Blossom Club to illustrate a book on the California countryside. Burke's problem, according to Hogan, is just what happened to the Cherry Blossom Club. Any information would be appreciated, he added.

wounds during WW2, he was introduced to morphine. His attorney said, then he learned about heroin in Korea. Oda was enrolled in the methadone program when arrested and was making his own living as a painter. David S. Goto, who pleaded guilty to one narcotics term, received a four-year term; Henry T. Dias, 10 years; and Charles M. Kaohu, 8 years.

In the Chicago Eight trials, an undercover policeman testified Oct. 27 that Craig Shimabukuro was a co-conspirator with the eight but was not indicted. The witness, William Froppoly, said he was told by Lee Weiner, one of the eight defendants, that he and Shimabukuro had planned to firebomb Chicago's vast underground garage at Grant Park. Froppoly said when Weiner got to the garage and found Shimabukuro being questioned by police, Weiner became frightened and fled.

Government

Daniel Nakatsu was appointed by the San Francisco Redevelopment Agency to be its business development specialist for the Nihonmachi project, a four-block Japanese area in Western Addition adjacent to the Japanese Cultural and Trade Center being slated as a unique shopping and residential center through renewal and restoration. With Japan Air Lines for 16 years in San Francisco in a marketing communications capacity, he left the airlines to remain in San Francisco when his headquarters moved to New York last summer. The Malheur County Court has recommended Mrs. Mary Wakasugi of Oregon Slope to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Robert O. Skiekerman of Pendleton on the Oregon State Board of Health. A registered nurse, twice appointed to the county welfare commission, mother of three children, active Republican, Sunday school teacher and rural housewife, her husband, Mamoru, is a member of the State Board of Agriculture. Both are active Snake River JACLers.

Dave Nakamura, 21, son of the Tom S. Nakamuras, is the first and only Japanese American on the Gardena city police force. The Marine Corps veteran of Vietnam is 5 ft. 8, one-inch shy of the old Gardena police force requirement which had been changed. He graduated from Gardena High in 1965 and attended L.A. County Sheriff's Academy. Karen Kazawa of Wilmington represented Banning High School at the recent Governor's Conference on Traffic Safety at Sacramento. She discussed problems of teenage drivers with other high school delegates to the meeting.

Awards

The Japanese government decorated nine Issei pioneers on Culture Day, Nov. 3, for outstanding service to their community: Order of Sacred Treasure, 5th Class — Gilchi Aoki, 94, former president of the Sacramento Japanese Assn.; Kunisaku Mineta, 81, San Jose; Sawalchi Matsushara, 84, director, Fresno Japanese Assn.; Mrs. Fuku Hoshiyama, 72, former principal, Sawtelle Japanese Language School; Order of Sacred Treasure, 6th Class — Bunji Omura, 73, New York; Haruo Nakata, 81, president, Japanese Assn. of New York; Tomizo Miki, 72, New York; Harumichi Yatsushashi, 82, president, Japanese Assn. of Boston; Iwao Matsushita, 77, former principal, Seattle Japanese Language School.

Kathy Hoshida, Boise Valley JACL Jr. JACL member, recently won a \$1,200 scholarship as 1st prize in the 1969 Citizenship Essay contest sponsored by Civitan International. Kathy, a freshman student at Northwest Nazarene College in Nampa, was selected at the 49th annual convention of the service club, held in Montreal, Canada. The subject for competition was "Citizenship and the Student's Role in the U.S."

Hubert H. Humphrey received the Kajima Golden Medal for International Peace Oct. 24 in Tokyo "for his efforts to improve the American domestic situation and success in reducing antagonism between nations." The former Vice President received the award from Morinosuke Kajima, president of the Kajima Institute for International Peace, a research organization established in 1966.

Business

The Sumitomo Bank of California has posted two of its Nisei bank officers, Richard Y. Tsutakawa, San Francisco head office operations officer, and Ken Maruyama, San Jose operations and public relations officer, for a month's special training in Japan with Sumitomo Bank Ltd.

The So. Calif. Japanese Chamber of Commerce began publishing a quarterly with Masatane Mitani as editor of the bilingual publication. It was dated Oct. 15. World's largest cosmetic producer, Avon Products, Inc., is seeking Japanese government permission to produce part of its cosmetic goods in Japan. It now sells products imported from Avon factories in America. Its Japan sales amounted to 200 billion yen per year, exceeding the combined sales of Japanese makers at 100 billion yen.

Max Factor Co. purchased a 23-acre tract in the town of Yaso in Shiga-ken for a projected new factory, likely to be the largest cosmetics manufacturing facility in Japan. Production worth 8.3 billion yen annually is expected to commence in April, 1971. Toyo Kogyo, maker of rotary engine cars in Japan, will start exporting to the U.S. next spring, according to Kohel Matsuda, Toyo Kogyo vice president.

Shoji Shimizu, now directing the design of a new \$800 million development in Alaska to be known as Seward's Success, was appointed director of planning and design in Adrian Wilson Associates, headquartered in Los Angeles. He joined the staff in 1951 in Japan. Shimizu also designed the 22-story L.A. County Criminal Court Bldg. now under construction and many other AWA projects.

Medicine

As part of the vanguard of a new breed of pharmacy education at the University of California, San Diego, the Clinical Clerkship, where pharmacy students work closely with members of the USC School of Medicine faculty, is Dr. Beverly Masaki of Torrance, adjunct assistant professor, who has earned both Pharm. D. and Ph. D. degrees at USC. Her specialty is in the respiratory area.

Breaths

Yasumatsu Manaka, 89, of Monterey, died Oct. 27. Probably the oldest Issei pioneer in the area, he captained a commercial boat fishing for sardines.

William F. Friedman, 78, of Washington, D.C., the government cryptologist instrumental in breaking the top secret Japanese diplomatic code before and during WW2, died Nov. 2. He invented seven code-breaking machines which could not be patented because they are too secret.

Paul Scharrenberg, 82, died during the week of Oct. 26 at his home in Cupertino. He was secretary of the Calif. Federation of Labor from 1910-1936, and active with the California Joint Immigration Committee, which spearheaded anti-Japanese campaigns in the 1910s and 1920s. He was later AFL legislative representative in Washington from 1943 until his retirement in 1955.

Mrs. Setsu Oki, 34, wife of the 1966 Reno JACL president, Tom Oki, died Oct. 29 in a Sacramento hospital. A native of Seattle, she lived in Japan for 13 years before returning to the U.S. to live with her uncle and aunt, the Shigeki Moris of Ely, Nev., where she graduated from high school in 1955. She was a beautician.

Ethnic language courses offered at Berkeley Hi; Nihongo oversubscribed

By RAY OKAMURA

BERKELEY—Kay Shimizu is an unusual sort of high school language instructor—she teaches both Spanish and Japanese. She is part of Berkeley High School's new program of ethnic language courses, which includes Japanese Swahili, Hebrew, and Spanish-for-the-Spanish-speaking.

Berkeley High became one of the few public high schools offering credit courses in Japanese this fall, and the response from students has been overwhelming. Miss Shimizu scheduled two 30-student classes in Beginning Conversational Japanese, but 90 students showed up on the first day, so unfortunately 30 had to be turned away.

Over half of the students enrolled in Japanese are Saneis or Yoneis, said Miss Shimizu, but the problem with students of Japanese ancestry is that they have to understand "California Japanese," "California Japanese" is a mixture of standard and regional Japanese, along with a good scattering of Anglicisms, explained Miss Shimizu.

Miss Shimizu teaches "standard" Japanese, the same form and pronunciation taught in Japan today. If any of her Saneis or Yoneis students attempted to converse in Japan using the "California Japanese" dialect, "it would sound rather awkward," she said.

Yet, in the Spanish-for-the-Spanish-speaking class, the approach is entirely different. There, they emphasize regional colloquialisms by deliberately teaching "Chicano Spanish," which is the same kind of blending of standard and regional Spanish, along with Anglicisms.

Chicano Spanish

"We want to broaden the student's abilities, not cut him off from his contemporaries," explained Mrs. Beverly Maimon, one of the Spanish teachers. "Swahili" Spanish is too boring for students of Mexican and Latin American descent, so they try to hold the student's interest by including all the rich and colorful regional expressions.

In fact, Swahili is a similar mixture of Bantu and Arabic, which developed because of the commercial needs of Bantu and Arab traders on the East coast of Africa. "Swahili" itself is derived from the Arabic word for coast, "Sawahl." Now, what started out as a pidgin language is the official language of Tanzania.

Interestingly, the Hebrew class uses the same philosophy as the Japanese class. Modern standard Hebrew is taught exactly as it is taught in Israel today, and the class shuns mixture, like Yiddish. Each of the new language classes is designed to meet the peculiar needs of the students taking it.

Childhood in Japan

Although Miss Shimizu is American-born, she lived in Japan as a child so Japanese was the first language she learned. Later, at UC Berkeley, she majored in Spanish, with a double minor in chemistry and Japanese. She holds a master's degree in Spanish from New York University, and has done graduate work at the Univ. of Mexico, Univ. of Madrid, and special institutes in Japan.

Miss Shimizu describes herself as a Nisei and a half—one of her parents is Issei and the other Nisei. She, and the rest of the ethnic language staff, hopes that the new courses will help students.

Akita Dog group

LOS ANGELES—A U.S. branch of the Akita-ken Honzonkai, Japanese society of Akita dog owners and breeders, is being organized following interest created during the recent Nisei Week show. It is holding its first meeting Nov. 22 at the Japanese Chamber of Commerce at 7:30 p.m.

dents understand themselves and their background better, and thereby broaden their perspectives.

The new languages are being offered on a trial basis, and if student interest continues—and the response has been impressive thus far—additional beginning and advanced courses may be offered in coming semesters.

A student group called Berkeley High Asian American Unity also wants courses in Asian American history. That, too, is a possibility for the future, said Miss Shimizu. Around 10 percent of the Berkeley High students are of Asian ancestry.

8 arrested during Hiroshima Day protest acquitted

NEW YORK—The six young men and two young women who had been arrested during a Hiroshima Day demonstration in United Nations Plaza, Aug. 6 were acquitted Oct. 31.

They were charged with disturbing the peace for refusing to move from in front of the building housing the United Nations Mission to the United Nations.

The eight included four members of Asian Americans for Action, three from Committee of Returned Volunteers, and one from Movement for a Democratic Society. All were found innocent of the charge by the presiding judge in a criminal courtroom at 100 Centre St. who had heard their arguments two weeks earlier and had since studied a written brief submitted by their attorney.

The arrests had been made after the group's attempt to enter the building to discuss a set of demands relating to the return of Okinawa to Japanese rule and the U.S.-Japan Security Treaty with U.N. Ambassador Charles Yost had proven unsuccessful, and they had declined to move from in front of the building until a response was forthcoming from Yost's office.

—N.Y. Nichibel

Executive —

Continued from Front Page

ariums for guest lecturers in the course on the Sociology of the Asian American to be taught in the evenings next spring at Pasadena City College.

The executive committee also met with the Ethnic Concern Committee to discuss the implications of Hosokawa book title and the Dr. Noguchi case. The conversations also ranged into the roles of young adults to vitalize JACL at district and national levels. The 16-hour sessions were held at the International Hotel. An informal midnight buffet was hosted Saturday by local area JACLers at the home of Mrs. Ben Yumori in nearby Culver City.

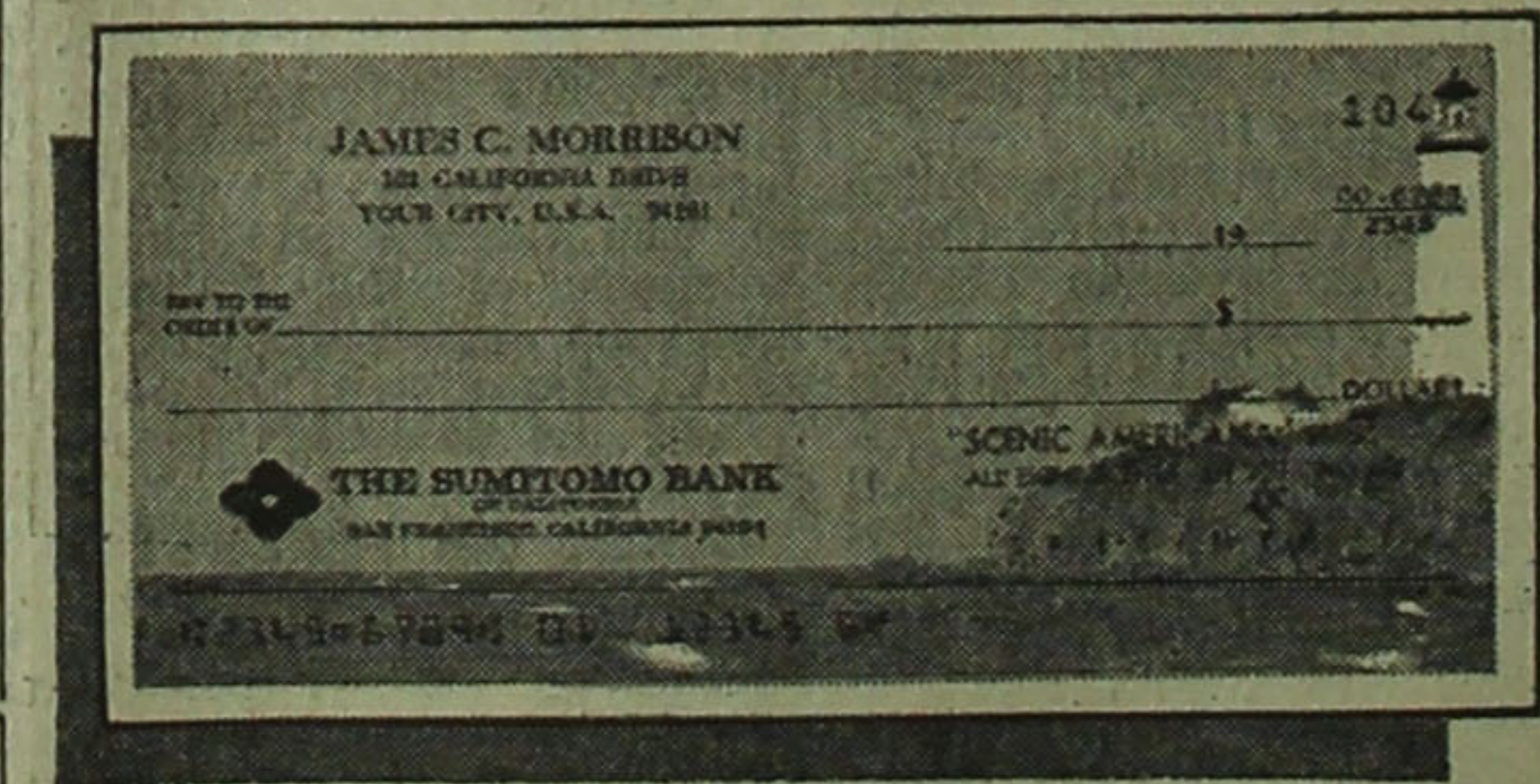
Hawaii's 29th Inf.

to be deactivated

HONOLULU—The 29th Infantry Brigade will close out 19 months of active service in deactivation ceremonies at Schofield Barracks Dec. 1-11. Former members of the brigade now serving in Vietnam will return Nov. 22-23.

It was commanded by Brig. Gen. Francis Takemoto, only Nisei general officer, at the time of 1968 call-up. Because of age in rank, he retired before the brigade, which was augmented by the 100th Battalion of the 42nd Infantry Regiment, departed for Vietnam.

Scenic Americana



Eight beautiful new pictorial check designs of America, in a check package, now available at Sumitomo.

THE SUMITOMO BANK OF CALIFORNIA

SAN FRANCISCO / SACRAMENTO / SAN JOSE / OAKLAND
SAN MATEO / LOS ANGELES / CRENSHAW, L.A.
GARDENA / ANAHEIM / MONTEREY PARK

Your Deposits Insured up to \$15,000 by Federal Deposit Insurance Corp.

MARCH 15 TO SEPTEMBER 13, 1970

GO EXPO '70

It's never too early... Plan now to attend EXPO '70 in Osaka with Bank of Tokyo's New Savings Plan.

Come in and pick up the new Savings Plan brochure with summer & spring festivals listed.

THE BANK OF TOKYO OF CALIFORNIA

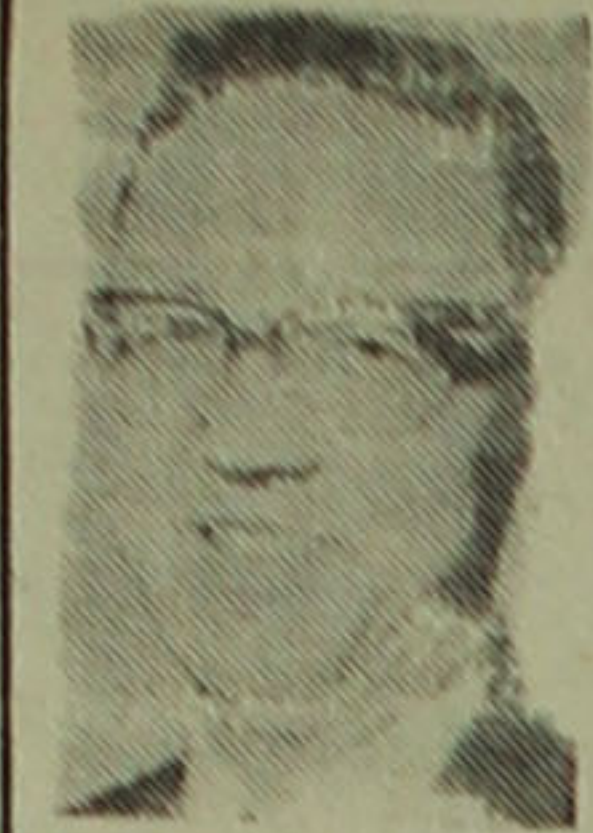
San Francisco / Japan Center / San Jose / Fresno / Los Angeles
Gardena / Crenshaw / Santa Ana / Western Los Angeles

EXPO '70 TOURS BY NIPPON EXPRESS

DEPARTURES:
April 6 via Japan Air Lines Flt. No. 005
April 10 via Japan Air Lines Flt. No. 005
June 15 via Japan Air Lines Flt. No. 001
Aug. 14 via Japan Air Lines Flt. No. 001

Nippon Express
U.S.A., Inc.
39 Geary Street
San Francisco 94108
Tel.: (415) 982-4965





Bill Hosokawa

From the Frying Pan

Denver, Colo

ETHNIC COMMUNITY—This past week, Denverites voted to establish a higher education complex in an older part of town called Auraria. This is the first step in building a joint campus to be used by Metropolitan State College, Denver Community College, and the University of Colorado's Denver Center. The area, just off downtown Denver, is now occupied by sub-standard housing, a number of small businesses in old buildings, and a few warehouses and manufacturing plants. The residents are largely Hispanics, and a few of their spokesmen were among the most outspoken foes of establishing an educational complex in that area.

Their argument was that the proposal would destroy a large part of the Hispanic ethnic community. It was desirable, these people contended, to have this sort of community where the Hispanics could enjoy their own culture and feel at home with their own kind. Perhaps some of these same people were among those who demanded that Mexican food be served in the lunchroom of the area high school, and that some of the classes be conducted in the Spanish language.

This is the sort of separatism that has come in vogue among several minority groups who talk about pride and cultural identity and finding themselves.

In an earlier, and according to some, a less enlightened time, the emphasis was on integration. Minorities fought to win acceptance in the greater community; the offspring of immigrants were urged to discard old country influences and become "American."

Perhaps some persons feel that integration hasn't worked and won't work, and that it is necessary to throw the social mechanism into reverse gear—to emphasize the ethnic and cultural differences among the peoples who make up this nation and to encourage and perpetuate these differences. Perhaps these persons feel that the mainline white, Anglo-Saxon, Protestant culture isn't worth fighting for, particularly since a segment of the WASP community has been reluctant to accept outsiders.

All this is given a special pertinency by tensions in communities somewhat closer to the Nisei world, the Chinatowns of San Francisco and New York. Recent newspaper reports tell of rising tensions in these ghettos as the young and the recent immigrants rebel against what they call exploitation by the wealthy and the rigidly structured Chinatown "establishment."

Even before World War II, the Chinatowns were a somewhat tighter ghetto than the Little Tokyos of the Pacific Coast. While many external pressures caused the Chinese to live in close-knit communities, sociologists tell us that a large part of the cohesiveness was provided internally. In other words, many of them stuck together because they preferred it that way; in part, at least, confinement in their ghettos was self-imposed. Today it is the ghetto conditions, with all their opportunity for exploitation, and all the susceptibility for misery, that is leading to the unrest. One is led to wonder, then, what it would have been like in the Japanese American communities if they, too, had scorned integration for self-segregation.

There would seem to be room in a nation like the United States for respect for, and appreciation of, all the cultures that contribute to its greatness. But at the same time it does not seem right to force any culture on anyone any more than to or deny access to a particular culture to anyone who aspires to it. The American way is not the exclusive preserve of any segment of its people, nor should any segment be forced to turn its back on the American way in bitterness, discouragement or frustration. Ultimately, no one should be forced to live in a ghetto, either because he can't afford anything better, or because he feels less insecure there than anywhere else.

In Denver, the encouraging thing about the Auraria vote was that the students of Metropolitan State, representing a wide social cross-section including a large percentage from the minorities, went out and campaigned vigorously for the educational complex.

YOUR CREDIT UNION

National JACL Credit Union
242 S. 4th East
Salt Lake City, Utah 84111
Tel. (801) 355-8040

MERIT PAYS DAILY

Merit Savings and Loan Association pays the highest prevailing interest rate daily:

- ★ Current annual 5% rate paid every day from date of deposit to date of withdrawal.
- ★ Compounded daily your money earns 5.13% if held one year.
- ★ Your account earns 5.38% for all multiples of \$1000 if held for 36 months under Merit's Bonus Plan.

Nisei Owned and Operated in the Heart of Little Tokyo

MERIT SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATION

324 EAST FIRST ST., LOS ANGELES 12, CALIF. NA 4-7424
NRS: 10 AM TO 5 PM / SAT: 10 AM TO 2 PM / FREE PHONE

FREE SAFE DEPOSIT BOXES

Merit offers account holders who maintain a savings account of \$5000 or more free usage of safe deposit boxes. Match the safety of your confidential personal records with the security Merit guarantees your savings.

You are invited...

Banquets, Weddings, Receptions, Social Affairs
Featuring the West's finest catering
and banquet facilities for 10 to 2000

670-9000

F. K. HARADA, Your Nisei Representative
or FRANK LOYASZ

INTERNATIONAL HOTEL

6211 W. Century Blvd., Los Angeles, CA 90045
at entrance to Los Angeles International Airport Terminal



WAKAMATSU MEDALLIONS—Presented the silver Wakamatsu Centennial medallion from JACL at the Placer County JACL goodwill dinner Nov. 1 were Rep. Harold "Blizz" Johnson of Roseville (left) and Rep. Spark Matsunaga

(right), principal dinner speaker. Takeo Ikeda of Penryn (center) was the eldest, at 86, among the area Issei pioneers who also received the JACL Wakamatsu Centennial commemorative coins.

Challenge of Issei Centennial cited

By ROY YOSHIDA

ROSEVILLE — Perhaps the most urgent task confronting the country today is that of developing a thoughtful, well-informed, and responsible citizenry, for in a democracy such as ours we can have no greater enemy than citizen indifference. This is an enemy which can only be overcome by commitment and involvement, flowing from a deep concern for the common good and nurtured by as deep a faith in the dignity of man and his destiny. These are concerns truly and deeply felt by many Americans, but especially by Americans of Japanese ancestry.

So remarked Rep. Spark Matsunaga (D-Hawaii) in a preface to his address—"The Challenge of this Centennial Celebration" delivered at the 29th annual goodwill dinner of the Placer County Chapter, Japanese Americans Citizens League, on Nov. 1, in the Johnson Hall here.

A near-capacity crowd of approximately 350 persons heard the dynamic Nisei congressman state that although a centennial celebration, by its very nature, brings to mind the events of the past, generally with pride and satisfaction of achievements accomplished, we should not stop with a mere review of the past accomplishments but project ourselves into the future. That we use the lessons we have learned in the past to help our fellow Americans, regardless of racial ancestry. He further stated that the experience of Japanese in America during the last 100 years can be a source of inspiration and strength for all our people, and especially for the other ethnic minorities who must contend with those shortcomings of democracy with which we are all increasingly concerned: racial prejudice, poverty, and all forms of injustice.

To our fellow Americans who face the grim facts of racism and deprivation, we can offer counsel of unwavering belief in the promise of America, and we can extend our understanding, our sympathy, and our support. As victims of the way of the past, we can share fully and undeservedly in every movement toward constructive change in this land. We welcome change not because we believe that every change is always good but because we know there can be no progress without change.

We can offer, Matsunaga continued, to those who are struggling to be heard amidst the clamor of extremism, counsel of patience, faith, and

Nisei Republicans in Central Cal organize

FRESNO—The Japanese American Republicans of Central California was organized here Oct. 15, to take active part in national, state and local political elections. A temporary steering committee with Y. R. Hiraoka of Fresno as chairman was selected. George Kitahara of Parlier is vice chairman and Tony Y. Takikawa of Fresno, secretary-treasurer.

Committee men at large are: Harry E. Hiraoka of Fowler, Bill Ebisu of Visalia, Robert Kanagawa of Sanger, Ron Kurihara of Orosi, Tom T. Shimazaki of Lindsay, and Herbert Yoshida of Clovis.

A membership meeting will be held early in December, the chairman said.

Hakozaki Maru

SAN PEDRO—Japan's largest container ship, 19,600-ton Hakozaki Maru, crossed the Pacific Ocean in nine days. A few years ago it took a ship 20 days.

hope, born in the testimony of our own experience. This experience tempered in large part by the manner in which people of Japanese ancestry have met the problem of racial discrimination and intolerance in America.

Can Happen Again

The crucial point of the problem, the speaker referred to, was the Evacuation of 110,000 persons of Japanese ancestry from the West Coast and incarcerated in 1942.

Matsunaga declared that it (Evacuation) can happen again—to Americans of any racial strain.

And he went on to give a shuddering dissertation on the Internal Security Act of 1950, Title II, known as the Emergency Detention Act (concentration camp authorization law). Under Title II U.S. Attorney General may apprehend and detain any person as to whom: There is a reasonable ground to believe that such person probably will engage in, or probably conspire with others to engage in, acts of espionage and sabotage. And the government is not required to produce any evidence, just a mere suspicion is enough to detain him—a clear denial of due process under established legal practices.

Title II Repeal

In leading the fight for the repeal of Title II, Matsunaga said he does so with a deep sense of personal responsibility. That he is constantly reminded of the Nisei GIs who gave their lives in the same war that bred America's concentration camps.

To those who believe deeply and sincerely that ours is truly a land of the free, Title II proffers a challenge. Let us accept this challenge in celebration of the centennial of Japanese immigration to the United States, and dedicate

this effort to the Issei of America, urged Matsunaga.

The guest speaker was introduced by his fellow congressman, Harold "Blizz" Johnson of Roseville, one of the early co-sponsors of the Title II repeal bill.

By far the most ambitious goodwill dinner program ever presented by the Placer chapter was opened with the Pledge of Allegiance to the Flag led by Jack Yokote, long-time Loomis Scout leader, which was followed with an invocation delivered by Rev. Richard Ernst of the Loomis United Methodist Church.

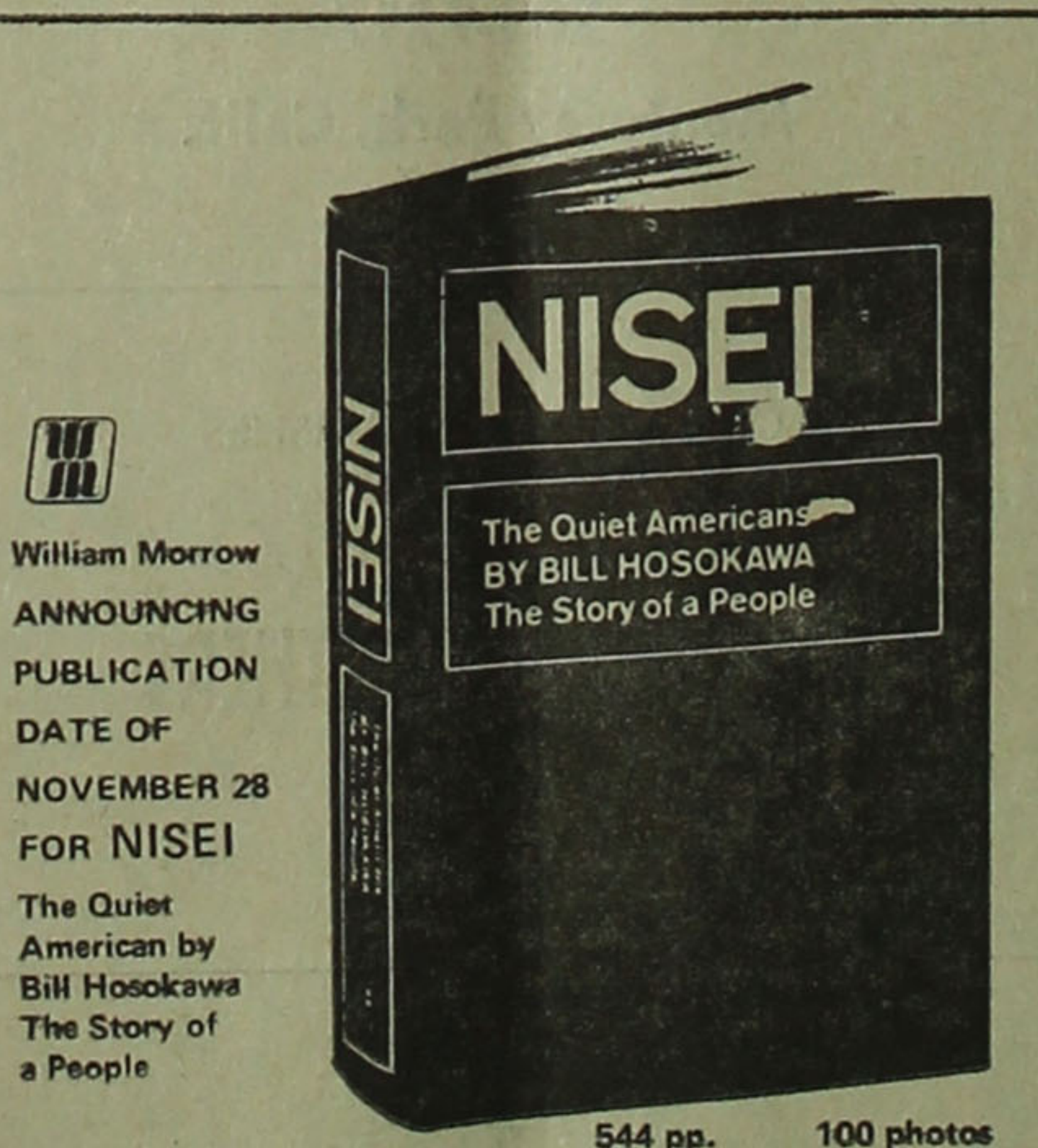
Chapter president Nobuya Nimura extended greetings in behalf of the host organization and expressed appreciation for the fine support given the event by members and many JACL friends. Mayor Willard Dietrich of Roseville, in extending the city's welcome to the assembly, took note of the fact that his forbears were also among the early settlers in the Wakamatsu Colony area.

Salute to Issei

In a "Salute to Issei Pioneers" ceremony conducted by Kunio Okusu, recognition chairman, a group of Placer Issei 80-years-old and over were accorded special recognition for their many years of community service and invaluable contribution to the Nisei success story.

All honorees were presented with a bronze Wakamatsu Colony Centennial medallion in conjunction with National JACL.

In recognition of his valued support and many services rendered to the success of the Wakamatsu Colony Centennial celebration, Congressman Johnson was presented with a silver Wakamatsu Colony Centennial medallion by James Murakami of Sonoma County, centennial committee chairman.



DEDICATED TO THE ISSEI "WHO MADE IT ALL POSSIBLE":
"No immigrant group encountered higher wall of prejudice and discrimination than did the Japanese... None experienced a more dramatic crisis than when, on the outbreak of war with Japan, they were herded into what amounted to concentration camps... None retained greater faith in the basic ideals of America. This book recounts this dramatic story of adversity, challenge and triumph. It should give hope to those struggling for their rights. It should give faith to all in the validity of the American ideal and the possibility that we can achieve it."

Edwin O. Reischauer Harvard
U.S. Ambassador to Japan, 1961-66

List Price \$8.95 After Feb. 1, \$10.95
Special Pre-Publication price \$7.50 with coupon below.

JACL-JARP MIDWEST OFFICE
21 W. Elm Street, Chicago, Illinois 60610

Please send _____ copies of NISEI @ \$7.50 Enclosed \$_____

Name _____

Address _____

City, State, ZIP _____

TWO SANSEI AMONG 6 CALIFORNIANS OUSTED AT JAPAN STUDY CENTER

Charged with Joining Native Student Protest
Against Administrators of Host School, ICU

TOKYO — Six Californians who came here for exchange study charged this past week (Nov. 4) they were dismissed from the university without appeal because they took part in a demonstration against the administration of their host campus, International Christian University.

But Professor Hans Baerwald, visiting professor from UCLA who heads the UC Japan Study Center program, told Don Shannon, Los Angeles Times correspondent here, that the six were dropped because they refused to register by Nov. 1.

Among the six were two Sansei: Kathy Horikoshi of Berkeley and Phyllis Ogata of Riverside, who were not present for the discussion with the Times reporter.

Visa in Jeopardy

Dismissal notices were served on the six Nov. 1, thus automatically removing their student visa status and subjecting them to deportation although their leader, Thomas Plumb, 19, of Walnut Creek, said they plan to consult an attorney to fight it.

Plumb admitted that they had signed applications which gave the administration "sole and complete discretion" to remove them if their conduct in any way embarrassed California. But he protested nobody had read the agreement fully and that it violates "our right of free speech."

Though admitting Baerwald had warned them they must stay neutral in the long standing dispute between the ICU administration and striking students, Sandra Sher of Fresno added:

"Riot police have been here since Oct. 20 and were becoming increasingly violent. They built a fence around the school and last Monday (Oct. 27), when the students sat in front of the entrance, the police dragged them off and some were hurt. We disagreed with this kind of thing."

Founded in 1949

ICU, founded after World War II by 15 American Protestant churches, was shut down last spring after a two-year demand from militant students for a larger voice in

the administration became overbearing. (In the early years, Dr. George Togasaki served as president of its university board and is honorary board chairman.)

ICU is bilingual with many courses taught in English. Its professor to 13-student ratio compares favorably with the big universities, such as Tokyo, better than the average of 37 students to one professor in Japan's universities.

ICU sent 10 students and a professor to UC Santa Barbara this year, making the program reciprocal for the first time since it was inaugurated in 1965.

Baerwald said he explained to the protestors that their interference in ICU's problem could jeopardize the future of the exchange program.

Oct. 28 Incident

"If the study center can't take a peaceful demonstration by six students, maybe it isn't worth continuing," Miss Sher commented.

Two prospective students went home in September. Sixteen of the remaining 22 Americans registered by Nov. 1.

After ICU decided to reopen classes with aid of police and a fence around the classroom buildings for registered students only, the Americans appeared at the gate on Oct. 28 just before incoming freshmen class members congregated. Baerwald said he spent 1½ hours trying to persuade the six to leave in order to avoid a possible clash with police.

Nikkei contingent in S.F. peace bid

SAN FRANCISCO—A contingent of Japanese Americans for Peace will march as a group in the San Francisco March to End the War in Vietnam on Nov. 15, assembling at the Peace Pagoda in Japan Center at 9 a.m.

The main march begins from the Embarcadero and will proceed to Golden Gate Park via Geary Blvd. As it passes the Peace Pagoda the Nikkei group will join the main march.

Chuo Gakuen serves community as daytime adult school for Roosevelt

LOS ANGELES—Rafu Chuo Gakuen, 202 N. Saratoga St., attracts neighborhood residents during the day because home responsibilities prevent them from attending evening classes at Roosevelt community adult school.

Dr. G. Leon Gardner, Roosevelt principal, noted that

the cooperative effort has demonstrated two or more agencies can produce results that neither alone could hope to accomplish.

Chuo Gakuen has become a neighborhood center as a consequence while Roosevelt adult school is able to offer classes in the daytime.

You are cordially invited to attend the
THANKSGIVING ROSE SHOW
at the Pageant of Roses Garden



ROSE HILLS MEMORIAL PARK, WHITTIER, CALIF.

SATURDAY NOVEMBER 15
1:00 p.m. to 5:00 p.m.

SUNDAY NOVEMBER 16
9:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m.

No Admission Charge...Ample Free Parking

An Official American Rose Society and A.A.R.S. Display and Test Garden.

ROSE HILLS



care and beauty are nearby

People care at Rose Hills. Care has inspired the beauty of the world's most naturally beautiful memorial park and created the convenience of every needed service at one place: Mortuary, Cemetery, Flower Shops, Chapels, Mausoleums, Columbarium. At time of need, call Rose Hills for every need. People care.



ROSE HILLS
MORTUARY...CEMETERY

3900 Workman Mill Road • Whittier, California • OXford 9-0921

So much more—costs no more

Omedeto - Japanese American Immigration Centennial: 1869-1969 - Best Wishes

4-PACIFIC CITIZEN
Friday, Nov. 14, 1969

Best Wishes
Lamyco Inc.
2637 St. Louis Ave.
Signal Hill, Calif. 424-8195

Best Wishes

Henry Mancini



Lifeline Brake Lining

As us about our conditional guarantee
for as long as
you drive your car

Replaced if necessary for only a normal
installation charges

Mobile Brake Sales & Service

532-6080

1224 W. 130th St., Gardena, Calif.

Greetings

Accurate Dependable - 24 Hour

A & D MAILING SERVICE, INC.

PUBLISHERS CONSULTANTS

747-7397

1622 Long Beach Ave.

Los Angeles, 90021

Best Wishes

Our Best Wish to All Nisei

TOYOTA

of North Hollywood

4605 Lankershim

763-7336

North Hollywood

Best Wishes

**Gerald J. Frey
and Family**

Our Very Best Wishes

Abbott Distributing

**915 Selby St.
772-3435
El Segundo, Calif.**

*Best Wishes
on the Issei Centennial*

TOYO MIYATAKE
Photo Studio
318 East First Street
Los Angeles, Calif.
626-5681

*Best Wishes
on the Issei Centennial*

**HARMELL
Food Products**
1645 W. Vernon
291-8756
Los Angeles, Calif.

LOAN CARS AVAILABLE

Town Body Shop

Auto - Truck - Fiberglass
Collision Repairs

**756 East 9th Street
Los Angeles, Calif.
623-5329 Res. 722-7185**

HARRY MURAKAMI

*Our Very Best Wishes
on the Issei Centennial*

Superior Industries

**14721 Keswich St.
873-5181
Van Nuys, Calif.**

Best Wishes

Vigon Lighting Co.
Redondo Beach

Best Wishes

**GLEN-MAC
SWISS CORP.**

**455 East Gardena
Gardena, Calif.**

Greetings

**H. W. Hull
& Sons Inc.**

**14601 S. Broadway
321-1521
Gardena, Calif.**

*Our Very Best Wishes
on the Issei Centennial*

**Wrap & Mail
Service**

in Farmers Market
W. 3rd and Fairfax
938-8231
Los Angeles, Calif.

Best Wishes

ACE PARTS INC.

**5001 S. Broadway
234-9241
Los Angeles, Calif.**

*Our Very Best Wishes
on the Issei Centennial*

V. I. P.

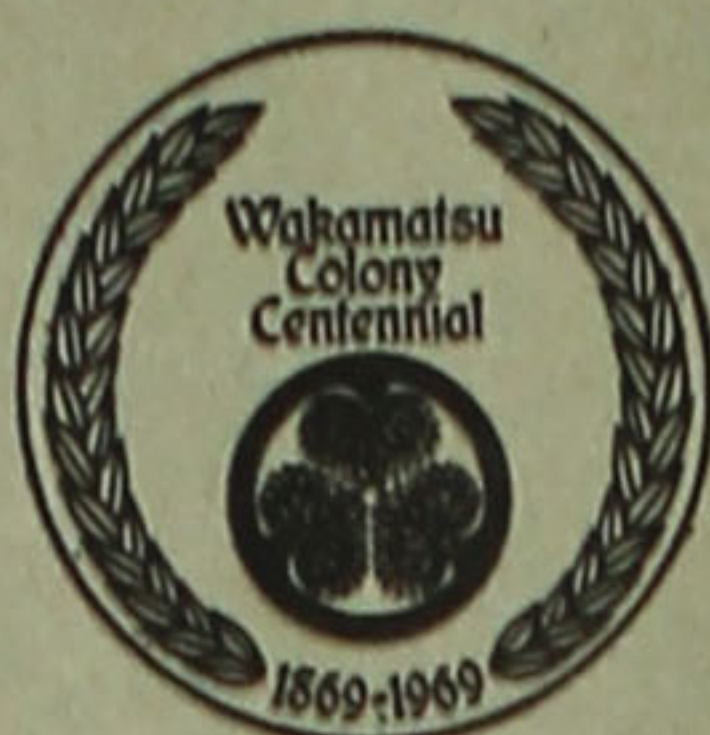
Fan Mail Service

**9157 Sunset Blvd.
278-2561
Hollywood, Calif.**

Greetings

**WESTERN CITIES
Appraisal Co.**

**2753 W. Broadway
254-4386
Los Angeles, Calif.**



**HUNTINGTON PARK
BURBANK
LOS ANGELES
DOWNEY
CITY OF COMMERCE**

*Our Very Best Wishes
on the Issei Centennial*

Northwest Fruit Co.

**Paul Oatey
and
Family**

Greetings

**TWEEDY
Furniture Co.**

**3638 Tweedy
567-2134
South Gate, Calif.**

**BEST WISHES
FROM
A
FRIEND**

F. S.

*Our Very Best Wishes
on the Issei Centennial*

**PAULEY'S
GUEST HOME**

**14717 Eastwood Ave.
679-5434
Lawndale, Calif.**

Best Wishes to All Nisei

BUN'S RADIATOR

RADIATOR SALES & SERVICE

HEATERS REPAIRED & REPLACED

COMPLETE AUTO AIR CONDITIONING SERVICE
GAS TANKS REPAIRED & SERVICED

**11407 Washington Blvd.
870-8959
Culver City, Calif.**

TO ALL NISEI
OUR VERY BEST WISHES

American Pipe & Construction Co.

JOB APPLICATIONS BEING TAKEN

400 So. Atlantic Blvd.

283-7217

Monterey Park, Calif.

OUR VERY BEST WISHES
TO ALL NISEI

RIGHTEOUS BROTHERS

Best Wishes

**Foundation
CHIP DOUGLAS**

Best Wishes

**Commander
Publications**

Best Wishes
from
a
Friend

G. J.

Best Wishes

Honda of Pasadena

**1965 E. Foothill
796-0231
Pasadena, Calif.**

Our Very Best Wishes

**RELIANCE
Upholstery Supply**

**1590 S. Main St.
FA 1-2300
Gardena, Calif.**

Our Very Best Wishes

**MOOS
Manufacturing Co.**

**2643 N. Rosemead
283-2479
South El Monte, Calif.**

Best Wishes to All
Our Nisei Friends

**Harvey Sawyer
Meats & Provisions**

**8614 Aviation
776-3291
Inglewood, Calif.**

Best Wishes

**FERNWOOD
Convalescent
Hospital**

**3230 Fernwood Ave.
774-1349
Lynwood, Calif.**

Best Wishes

OMNI-PRISE

**141 W. Gardena Blvd.
327-8434
Gardena, Calif.**

*Our Very Best Wishes
on the Issei Centennial*

**KCET-TV
Channel 28**

BEST WISHES
FROM
A
FRIEND

Best Wishes to All Nisei
on Your 100th Year

Fireside Home Specialties

**741 E. Artesia
423-7390
Long Beach, Calif.**

Best Wishes to All Nisei
on Your 100th Year

Marina Del Rey Hotel

13534 Bali Way

Marina Del Rey, Calif.

823-4611

Best Wishes

★ ★ ★

Pacific Paper Box Co.

and

Edge Paper Box Co. Inc.

2424 E. 12th St., Los Angeles

627-5086

**Bud Erhardt
Walter H. Taylor**

Our Very Best Wishes

**Pearl Boiler and Pressing
Equipment Co.**

**710 East 6th St.
622-9228
Los Angeles, Calif.**

Our Best Wishes on Japanese
Immigration Centennial Year

★ ★ ★

**MR. CARDENAS,
MR. BOUCHARD
AND FAMILIES**

Our Best Wishes

**UNIVERSAL BELT CO.
OF CALIFORNIA**

Greetings

**HARBOR BOAT
BUILDING CO.**

**258 Cannery St.
SP 5-3645**

Terminal Island, Calif.

Return Call Hideo Magara

Shopping in Little Tokyo

Q—Why are all the stores and shops in Little Tokyo closed so early in the evenings? In Chinatown and Olvera Street their businesses are open all hours at night.

A—Those stores that close early are community oriented and their daily businesses are mostly conducted with the people who need their products and services. The tourist-oriented businesses like restaurants and bars are open late.

Q—We are looking for a speaker for our annual church dinner meeting. Topic is open and anything pertaining to the Japanese Americans.

A—May I suggest Dr. Robert Suzuki. He is the chairman of the Pacific Southwest District Council Legislative Committee. His subject is the Repeal of Title II of the Internal Security Act of 1950. He has a very interesting program with a 20 min. film, CBS-News "Nisei: Pride and Shame" and other material. Contact Dr. Suzuki at 794-2093.

Q—Who is Ralph Lazo?

A—He is the fellow of Mexican descent that went on his own to one of the relocation camps. He was in his teens in 1942 and all his friends in Los Angeles were mostly Nisei. He had a double paper route just like his friends while in high school when war broke out and when he realized that his buddies were being shipped

away, Ralph registered himself. His notice came to go Manzanar. Ironically all his buddies went to Heart Mountain, Wyo. Nevertheless Lazo delivered his morning papers, picked up a few belongings at home and boarded the train with Japanese Americans and went to camp. He lived at Manzanar for a year and was one of first to volunteer for the army from the camps. After the war, he enrolled at UCLA and at the present time is an instructor at James Monroe High School. Very interesting fellow.

Q—Is there a centrally located office used as an Oriental information center where individuals and organizations could call and receive information about the community, what services and activities are offered?

A—Not at the present time but the Council of Oriental Organizations (COO) is presently working on such an idea for a project. For further information call John Saito, County Human Relations Commission at 628-9211 ext. 63521.

Q—I am looking for employment. My English isn't perfect and I have no clerical experience but I do have the ability to take and relay messages. Could you help me?

A—Contact Sally Evanoff at 656-6050, ext. 212, co-editor of COO.

1000ERS TURN SERIOUS

Hear Black community views on achievement of Japanese Americans

By MERIKO MAIDA

RICHMOND—Observations of a Black couple, the Charles Pattersons of Berkeley, in speaking and exchanging ideas at an informal meeting sponsored by the 1000 Club of the Contra Costa JACL, drew a very interested group of around 75. The meeting was arranged and chaired by Henry Ishizuka, chapter 1000 Club chairman.

Charles Patterson of Berkeley, vice president of World Airways, has degrees in sociology and is working with the Black community in the Oakland area. His wife, Dorothy, a mother of two, presently serving as a master teacher, Institute of Human Development, UC Berkeley, also has a broad background in education and public health. Both have traveled extensively.

Although by no means a typical Black couple because of their high degree of education and stature in their various fields, Patterson said that he felt he was attuned to the problems of the Black community through his work, his growing-up experiences, his parents, etc.

Some of the highlights of their views on the subject matter were very enlightening.

The Pattersons were impressed and envious of the

way in which Japanese Americans, through their education and aptitude, were able to enter so skillfully into the technological fields, which is an area most Blacks at present cannot enter—primarily because they lack the background in their families and improper counseling in their schools.

Mrs. Patterson remarked about the envy many Blacks feel about the "seemingly" close-knit family ties of Japanese families as compared to many present one-parent Negro families.

Cultural Heritage
In remarking about the Black people's present search for self-identity, Mr. Patterson spoke with envy of the remarkable racial and cultural customs of the Japanese. He said that he could not understand why such a group was not doing more to "hang on to their heritage, especially their language."

In response to a question about the working together of various minority groups, Patterson said realistically this is a very hard thing—depending on the course in question. He feels that most minorities justifiably put their emphasis and focus into problems that are of uppermost importance to the respective groups.

CALENDAR

Nov. 15 (Saturday)
Sonoma County—Issei Centennial dinner, Eureka Hall, 6 p.m.
Cincinnati—Dayton—Joint installation dinner, Imperial House, 7:30 p.m.
Nov. 22 (Saturday)
San Gabriel Valley—Installation dinner, Montebello Country Club, 7 p.m.; Dr. Roy Nishikawa, speaker.
Nov. 21-23
Milwaukee—Gen Mtg. Fair
Nov. 22-23
PSWDC—4th Qtrly Session, Chapter Clinic, Howard Johnson Motor Lodge, Sherman Oaks, Warren Furutani, Sunday luncheon speaker.
Nov. 23 (Sunday)
CDC—District convention, Fresno Hacienda Inn, Dr. S. I. Hayakawa, Sunday banquet speaker.
Nov. 23 (Saturday)
D.C.—Gen Mtg. Maryland Park and Planning Commission, Silver Spring, 7:30 p.m.; film, "Japanese People," narrated by Dr. Edwin Reischauer.
San Fernando Valley—Installation dinner, Howard Johnson Motor Lodge, Sherman Oaks, 7 p.m.
Nov. 23 (Sunday)
NC-WNDYC—Qtrly session, San Jose Jr. host, Fourth St. Bowl, 9:30 a.m.; business, Buddhist Church, 1:30 p.m.
Nov. 24 (Monday)
Seattle—Issei appreciation dinner, Washington Plaza Hotel, 7 p.m.
Nov. 28-29
IDC—Qtrly Session, Snake River Valley JACL host; Treasure Valley Community College, Ontario, Ore.; Fri. 2 p.m.—Civil rights workshop; Sat. 9 a.m.—Business session; Workshop, "Cultural Awareness," Sheraton Blackstone Hotel.
Nov. 29 (Saturday)
Gardena Valley—Installation dinner-dance, Mishima's Restaurant, 1815 S. Western, Godfrey Isaac, speaker.
Nov. 30 (Sunday)
Chicago—YJA Ed Mtg. JACL Office, 7:30 p.m.
Dec. 2 (Tuesday)
Oakland—Gen Mtg. Sumitomo Bank Bldg., 7:30 p.m.
Dec. 5 (Friday)
Sacramento—Pioneer Issei recognition banquet, Tuesday Club, 7:22 L St.
Dec. 6 (Saturday)
Contra Costa—Christmas party, Kennedy High School.
West Los Angeles—Installation dinner-dance, Surf Riders.
San Francisco—Annua Bridge tournament.
Dec. 7 (Sunday)
Progressive Westside—Christmas party for Mentally Retarded Children, Camarillo State Hospital.
Cincinnati—Christmas party, Clifton Nat'l Bank, 2 p.m.
Dec. 13 (Saturday)
Milwaukee—Christmas party, International Institute.

1000 Club Notes

Oct. 31 Report

Thousand Club membership for the second half of October acknowledged by National JACL Headquarters are listed below. The month-end total of current members stood at 1,952.

21st Year: Downtown L.A.—Wil-

lie M. Furukoshi; Sequoia—Hiro-

suke Inouye.

20th Year: San Francisco—Mrs.

Chiz Satow.

18th Year: Orange County—

Harry Matsukane; West L.A.—

Togo W. Tanaka.

17th Year: Salinas Valley—Tom

Miyahara; Philadelphia—Hiroshi

Uyehara.

16th Year: Chicago—Harry Ichi-

yasu; Seattle—Toru Sakahara;

Orange County—Ken Uyesugi; So-

nomia County—Eichi Roy Yama-

moto.

15 Year: Mid-Columbia—Sho En-

dow Jr.; Portland—Corky T. Ka-

wasaki; Milwaukee—Shigeru Na-

yashi; San Diego—Alfred Y. Oba-

yoshi; Downtown L.A.—Dr. Yoshi-

taro Yoshimura.

14th Year: Downtown L.A.—Jo-

seph Ito; Kelowna—Cleveland

—Mrs. Toshi Kadowaki; Chicago—

Thomas S. Okabe; Seattle—How-

ard S. Sagar; Detroit—Isao Suna-

moto; East Los Angeles—George

Watanabe.

13th Year: Chicago—Jake Ka-

zuo Higashimura; New York—

George Kyotoku; Downtown L.A.—

Katsuma Mukaeda; West Los An-

geles—Hiroshi Naramura; Akira

Ohno, Joe Uyeda; St. Louis—Dr.

George S. Uchiyama; Twin Cities

—George M. Yoshino.

12th Year: New York—George

Yamaoka.

11th Year: Fowler—Harley M.

Nakamura.

10th Year: Snake River—Gish

Amano; Sacramento—Stanley Y.

Inouye; Reedley—Frank Kimura;

Dr. Akira Tajiri.

8th Year: Downtown L.A.—

George Morey.

7th Year: Fresno—Dr. Kenneth

S. Matsumoto; Downtown L.A.—

Ben Tsuchiya.

5th Year: Watsonville—Tom Tao;

Portland—Dr. James M. Tsugawa;

Snake River—Sam Isamu Uchida.

4th Year: Downtown L.A.—Shi-

geru Hashimoto; Chicago—Jack

Kabumoto; Ed M. Matsuda; Ven-

ice-Culver—Dr. Roy T. Ozawa.

3rd Year: Progressive Westside

—Dr. Roger T. Kame; Chicago—

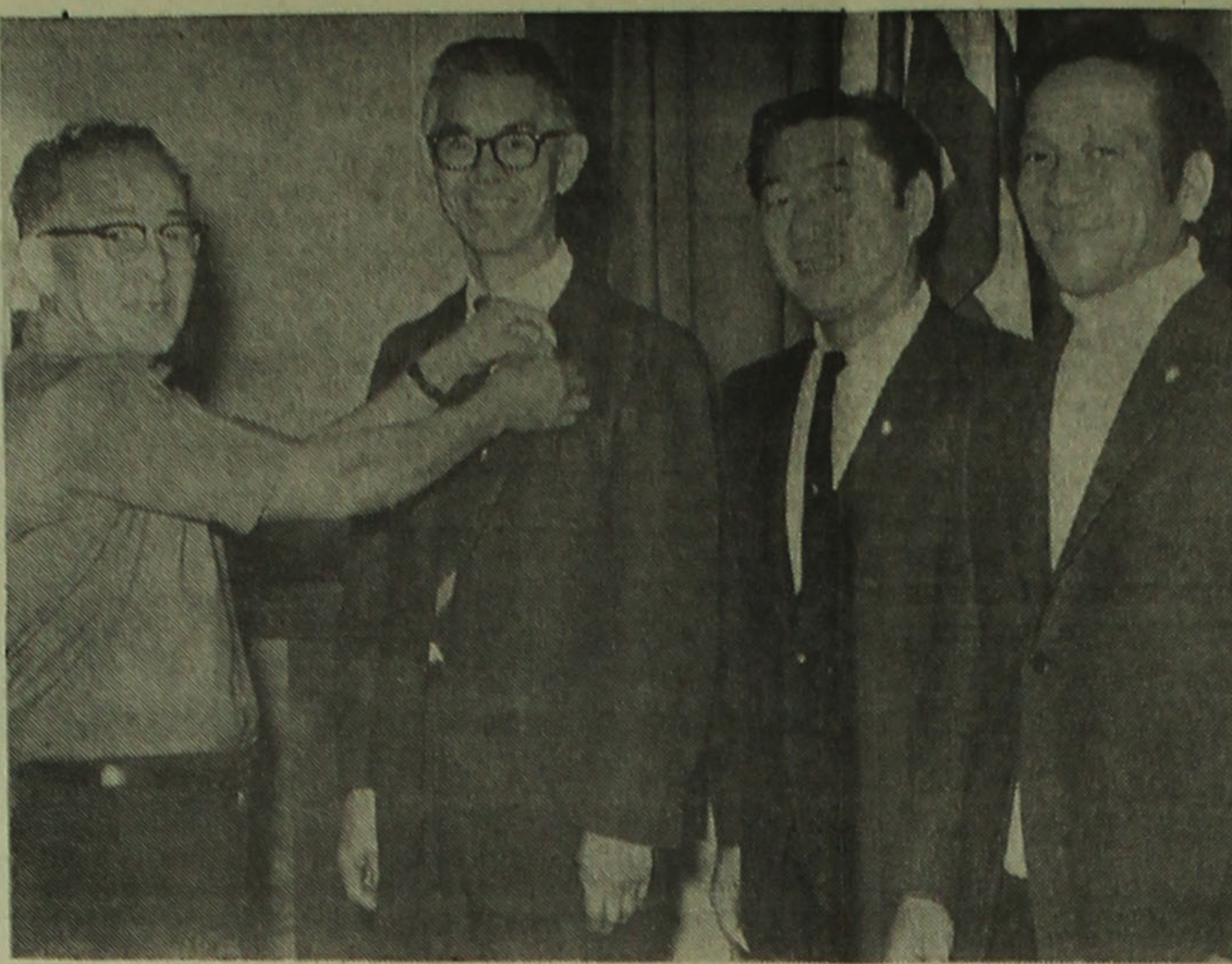
Mrs. Winifred R. Ricker; Los An-

geles—1st Year: Chicago—Masao

Yoshimasa.

Correction

The speech delivered by Dr. Paul Takagi last month to the Sequoia JACL (Nov. 7 PC) was not at an installation event but a regular meeting—Ed.



SILVER PINS—Perhaps the surprise on the faces of the three Salt Lake JACLers who were awarded the JACL Silver Pin for at least 10 years of outstanding service can be detected as Rupert Hachiya (left) confers the honor upon Ben Terashima, who has supplied PC photographic coverage for

25 years; Raymond Uno, currently JACL civil rights coordinator; and Tats Misaka, for youth development and sports promotion. The awards were presented at the annual chapter meeting Oct. 25 at the Buddhist Church.

—Terashima Studio Photo.

PULSE ON THE CHAPTERS:

Salt Lake JACL raises calibre of Silver Pins with this year's cast of honored recipients

By ALICE KASAI

Salt Lake JACL, in a surprise announcement, named three longtime members for the JACL Silver Pin during the chapter's annual meeting Oct. 25 at the Buddhist Church. Past national third vice-president Rupert Hachiya read the citations on behalf of a grateful chapter as their wives were called to do the honors of pinning and rewarding them with a kiss.

During the past ten years of outstanding services, Tats Misaka has served as District Governor, Chapter President, various committee chairmen, and has been Board member and Youth Advisor. His chief contribution has been in the field of Youth development and promotion of sports program. Through his leadership, future JACL members have been molded.

Raymond Uno, currently National Civil Rights Coordinator, has served continuously on the board as President, Adviser, Chairman of committee, etc. In the area of Civil Rights and Human Relations, Raymond is recognized not only by the JACL but in the total community program. He has represented the chapter at every opportunity over and beyond the call of duty. Through his untiring efforts and dedication to JACL, a better understanding between races is being realized.

Ben Terashima has served the chapter as an unofficial photographer, giving generously of his time and talent for 25 years. He has taken pictures for two national JACL conventions (1948 and 1958) and several district conventions hosted by both Salt Lake and Mt. Olympus in addition to supplying the PC with photos of local events.

ning Commission in Silver Spring. Jack Matsumoto is meeting chairman.

The board will also meet prior to the showing. Charles Pace, nominations committee chairman, will call for additional candidates to the 1970 board.

Installation Municipal Judge Brauer to swear in officers

Watsonville JACL Municipal Judge Harry F. Brauer was announced as installing officer for the Watsonville JACL cabinet, headed by Tom Mine, 1970 president. The installation dinner-dance will be held Nov. 29 at the Watsonville Elks Club. Buzz Noda is dinner chairman. Tickets are \$6 per person and Ernie Ura and Sus Matano are handling tickets and res-

ervations. Dinner will be served from 7.

Washington, D.C. JACL The 1970 chapter installation dinner-dance will be held on Saturday, Jan. 31, the site and name of guest speaker to be announced.

During the day, the Eastern District Council will hold its first quarterly session of the year with delegates from New York, Seabrook and Philadelphia attending.

Sacramento to host first NCWDC quarterly in '70

SACRAMENTO—The spacious Sacramento Inn in North Sacramento has been announced as the site of the first NC-WNDC quarterly meeting for 1970 on Feb. 8, according to Tom Okubo and Bill Matsumoto, co-chairmen. The Sacramento JACL will host quarterly session.

NC-WNDYC set for Nov. 23 meet

SAN JOSE—A fun-filled day is being planned for NC-WNDYC delegates attending the fourth quarterly session being hosted by San Jose Jr. JACL on Sunday, Nov. 23.

Delegates will assemble at Fourth St. Bowl from 9:30 a.m. to participate in bowling and pool tournaments, breaking up for presentations of trophies at the luncheon. The business sessions commence at 1:30 p.m. at the Buddhist Church.

KNBC-TV to screen Little Tokyo 'close-up'

LOS ANGELES—"Japanese-Americans: The Model Minority," is the title for KNBC Channel 4 television program on two Sundays, Nov. 23 and Nov. 30, 4:30-5 p.m., which "will examine the past, present, and future of Little Tokyo, the culture and economy of Los Angeles' Japanese American community."

Lyndy's
926 S. Beach Bl.
ANAHEIM, CALIF. JA 7-5176
Harold Goertzen,
Res. Mgr.

Between Disneyland and
Knott's Berry Farm

Jet Inn
Minutes to
Downtown Los Angeles or
International Airport
Heated Pool - Elevator - TV
Air Conditioned
24-Hr. Switchboard
NISEI OPERATED
4542 W. Slauson, Los Angeles
AX 5-2544

Meetings
Washington, D.C. JACL
A film, "Japanese People,"
narrated by former U.S. Am-
bassador Edwin Reischauer,
will be shown at the chapter
meeting Nov. 22, 7:30 p.m.,
at Maryland Park and Plan-

HALL OF FAME

Over one million
dollar of sales annually
HARRY MIZUNO

STAR PRODUCER

ROSS HARANO

79 W. Monroe, Chicago
Franklin 2-7834

Stockton JACL initiates \$10,000 fund drive for Miss Humbargar scholarship

By RICHARD K. HAYASHI

Stockton JACL This week it was jointly announced by Tsugio Kubota and Richard Yoshikawa, co-chairmen of the Elizabeth Humbargar Scholarship Fund Raising Committee, that on November 6 letters requesting contributions will be mailed to all known Stockton High School, Stockton College and San Joaquin Delta Jr. College graduates and students who know Miss Humbargar.

When she retired from public school teaching after 44 years a special committee under the sponsorship of the Stockton JACL was formed to honor Miss Humbargar with a \$10,000 scholarship fund bearing her name. This scholarship will be awarded to a worthy student of Japanese ancestry based on a nation-wide competition.

A scholarship board will be elected later to screen and select the recipient of this award. Miss Humbargar will play a key role in the final selection.

From 1925 when she first came to Stockton from Salina, Kansas, she has devoted much of her spare time helping the Japanese-American students with their educational and personal problems. Throughout the years she was a very active participant in the Japanese community affairs.

Many still remember her for the active part she took in helping the local Japanese populace at the outbreak of World War II and during the Assembly Center days. Through her voluntary efforts education continued on as usual at the center.

After the war many of the families returning to California were assisted by Miss Humbargar with their resettlement problems. For her selfless devotion and dedication toward helping the Japanese people at large she has been rewarded with their lasting love and respect. All of the deeds she had performed in behalf of the Japan students and people are too many to be enumerated.

Miss Humbargar taught English at Stockton High

until 1946, when she moved to Stockton College, now known as Delta College, retiring last June. She is in semi-retirement, teaching a course at Univ. of Pacific. Her first interest in foreign students was displayed as far back as 1930 when she wrote her master's thesis on "English for the Foreign Born". In 1935, she spent a year in Japan.

The climax of this fund drive will be a testimonial-reunion banquet to be held in the evening of Feb. 21, at the newly built Stockton Buddhist Hall. At the banquet a check will be presented to Miss Humbargar to officially establish the scholarship fund.

A large turnout is expected for this event. The Mayor of

Continued on Page 7

SUEHIRO RESTAURANT



THE FLAVOR OF JAPAN
Luncheon • Cocktails • Dinner • Daily
Japanese Cultural & Trade Center
1737 Post Street, San Francisco
Phone: 922-6400 • Parking

Tin Sing Restaurant

EXQUISITE
CANTONESE
CUISINE
1523 W.
Redondo
Blvd.
GARDEN
DA 7-1177
Food to Go
Air Conditioned
Banquet
Rooms
20-200

AKEMI

FOOD TO TAKE OUT
238 E. 2nd, L.A. 688-8036

Mitsuba
Sushi
226 E. First St.
MA 5-8165
(Closed Tuesdays)

Commercial Refrigeration

Designing - Installation
Maintenance
Sam J. Umemoto
Certificate Member of RSES
Member of Japan Assn. of
Refrigeration.
Lic. Refrigeration Contractor
SAM REI-BOW CO.
1506 W. Vernon Ave.
Los Angeles AX 5-5204

3 Generations Superb Cantonese Food

Cocktail Bar - Banquet Rooms
Quon's Bros.
Grand Star Restaurant
Beautiful former Miss Hawaii—Dell-Fin Thursday
Entertaining at the Piano
943 Sun Mun Way (Opposite 951 N. Bway.)
NEW CHINATOWN - LOS ANGELES
MA 6-2285

tai ping

CANTONESE CUISINE
Private Parties, Cocktails, Banquet Facilities
3888 Crenshaw, Los Angeles AX 3-8243

When in Elko... Stop at the Friendly

Stockmen's
CAFE • BAR • CASINO
Elko, Nevada

Bush Garden

SUKIYAKI
SEATTLE 614 Maynard St.
PORTLAND 121 SW 4th St.
SAN FRANCISCO 598 Bush St.

Golden Palace Restaurant

Excellent Cantonese Cuisine
Cocktail and Piano Bar
Elaborate Imperial Chinese Setting
Banquet Rooms for Private Parties
911 N. BROADWAY, LOS ANGELES
For Reservations, Call 624-2133

TO OUR SUBSCRIBERS WHO ARE MOVING

New Address
City State ZIP
Effective Date
• If you're moving, please let us know at least three weeks prior. Attach current address label below on the margin of this page.
THANK YOU, Pacific Citizen Circulation Dept.
125 Weller St., Los Angeles, Ca. 90012



Aloha from Hawaii

by Richard Gima

Pearl City Fair. The results: REPUBLICAN—Boone, 28.9 per cent; Porteus, 24.1 per cent; former Gov. William F. Quinn, 18.4; former Police Chief Dan Liu, 10.6 per cent; Judge Samuel King, 5.2; no pinball, 14.8.

Customs Inspector

Noboru Murakami, 63, retired Oct. 31 from his job of 40 years with the Honolulu customs office. When he joined in 1929, opium smuggling from the Orient to Hawaii was big business. He remembers opium being packed in containers labeled "preserved duck". The big thing today is marijuana, but coming from the mainland, said the assistant customs director.

At City Hall

A taxpayer's suit was filed seeking permanent injunction to keep the wrecking ball away from Queen's Surf, the onetime beach residence which houses three nightclubs and a beachside bar, which sits on city property. Not long after Mayor Frank Fasi took office, he called for its demolition to expand Kapiolani Park.

Political Scene

Movie actor Richard Boone and Lt. Gov. Thomas Gill came out on top in an informal gubernatorial poll conducted in Pearl City recently by officials of the Republican Party's Ewa Committee. In the survey, Boone barely edged out GOP State Sen. D. Heiden Porteus, while Gill had a margin of more than 3-2 over Gov. John A. Burns. About 350 persons took part in the mock 1970 primary election at

Crime Rate

Honolulu's rate of crime against persons is lower than the national average. Sometimes days go by without a major crime. And there can be two days in a row of continuous crime—as it did recently. Statistics released by the FBI showed there were 19 crimes against property in 1968, but only 577 serious offenses against persons. The combined statewide total of crimes against property was 38 per cent higher than the mainland average. The total of crimes against persons was 72 per cent lower than the mainland.

Traffic Fatality

A retired postal employee was killed recently when his car went off Kuni Rd. at Ewa Beach and landed in a gulch. The victim was Satoru Miyamoto, 62, of 91-935 Hanakahi St., Ewa Beach. His death brought the Oahu traffic toll to 59, as compared with 66 at this time last year.

Congressional Score

Sen. Hiram L. Fong now ranks No. 16 in overall seniority among the 43 Republican senators. This seniority enabled him this year to gain the first of three vacant seats on the appropriations committee, considered the most important of all senate committees. He also rose to second minority spot on the special committee on aging. In all, he serves on four important committees and 21 subcommittees.

Business Ticker

Honolulu Airport will be geared to handle 8 million passengers a year by mid-1971, state officials have announced. They included that objective in a prospectus for \$77 million in improvements given to the airlines which have been newly authorized to serve the islands.

Waikiki will probably have more hotel rooms by 1971 than any other city in the nation, except New York, according to the Star-Bulletin. There are now about 19,000 Waikiki hotel rooms, with 12,000 more either under construction or committed for completion by the end of 1971.

Inside the Capitol

Hawaii, one of the nation's least populated states, has one of the highest bills for operations of its state legislature. A report by the Citizens Conference on State Legislatures has placed Hawaii in the top three states of the union. Only Nevada and Massachusetts put a higher proportion of their budgets to legislative use.

Potpourri

Worried agricultural experts in Florida converged on North Miami recently to examine an infestation of giant African snails they

say came from Hawaii. The infestation is reported to be an aftermath of a small boy smuggling three snails through quarantine inspection so he could give them to his grandmother.

Names in the News

Honolulu-born James M. Shintaku has been appointed honorary consul in Agaña, Guam, by the foreign ministry of Japan. Shintaku, a former member of the 442nd Regiment, has been operating the Guam Service Center since 1951. His mother lives in Wahiawa, Oahu.

State Sen. James K. Clark has been named acting director of the Hawaiian Gov't Employees Assn., succeeding Daniel K. Aiona, who retired Nov. 1. Clark is expected to hold the \$27,500-a-year post as executive director of the union until Nov. 22, the date the organization's board of directors is scheduled to start deliberations on choosing a permanent successor to replace Aiona.

Howard Nakamura, 31, has been unanimously named as Maui County's new planning director. He replaces Robert O. Ohata, Maui planning director for 11 years. Nakamura, a native of Maui, becomes the youngest man to hold such a post in Hawaii.

Elisa A. Long has been elected president of Kapiolani Maternity and Gynecological Hospital, succeeding James C. Shingle. Other officers are John H. Magoon, v.p.; Winona Love, sec.; and Man Kwong, treasurer. Trustees are Wilson P. Cannon, Jr., Mrs. Charles W. Lucas, Magoon, Wade E. Sheehan and Mrs. Paul T. Yardley.

Four Islanders were presented Carnegie Hero Fund Commission bronze medals by Gov. John A. Burns recently. They were Victor Bustamante, 27, Pearl City; Joseph C. Canad, 17, of Kilauea Job Corps Camp; Volcano, Hawaii; Kwong Sin Pak, 49, of Capt. James C. Kona; and Dennis S. Shimomura, 21, of Napili, Maui. The awards cited each man for risking his life to save the life of another person.

Sports Scene

Jesse Kuhaulua, the sumo wrestler from Maui, finished the recent tournament in Tokyo with a winning 9-6 record from his present rank in the makuuchi (senior) division. As a result, he's been promised a promotion in the next tournament.

Rookie Roy Gerela, a 1965 Kalani High School graduate, kicked five field goals to rescue a sputtering Houston offense and lead the Oilers to a 22-10 victory over the hapless Miami Dolphins recently. Gerela booted field goals of 17, 39, 31 and 30 yards to break a Houston team record of four by George Blanda in 1965. It was one short of the American Football League record.

Police Force

Three Honolulu police officers have been promoted. Grant Kilimura has been promoted to administrative captain from his post as lieutenant in the chief's office. Raymond Naylor, a chief's office sergeant, has stepped up to Kilimura's former lieutenant. At Pearl City, Louis Souza has been promoted to desk sergeant.

Deaths

Manuela Kallil, 56, one-time Olympic swimming great, died Sept. 14. He swam in the Olympics in the 1930s with the late Duke Kahanamoku. Johnny Weisauer, a Honolulu resident, died at Hamana Beach, Laie, after which the remains were scattered at sea.

Drug abuse education bill passed by House

WASHINGTON — Rep. Patsy T. Mink's Drug Abuse Education Act of 1969 passed the House Oct. 31 by a vote of 284-0.

"If the Senate also passes this bill, the Federal government will be able to make grants to state educational agencies for curriculum development and testing, teacher training, workshops for parents, and other urgently needed drug abuse projects," Mrs. Mink said.

The Mink bill authorizes the Secretary of Health, Education and Welfare to make grants of \$7 million for fiscal 1971; \$10 million for fiscal 1972 and \$12 million for fiscal 1973 for drug abuse education programs.

Nanka Printing

2024 E. 1st St.
Los Angeles, Calif.
Angelus 8-7835

Hansen Chevrolet

1970 CHEVROLET Fleet Price to All
Ask For
FRED MIYATA
Hansen Chevrolet
111 W. Olympic Blvd., West A.
479-4411 Res. 479-1345

The Spartan Beat

Mas Manbo

A Nisei Athlete for All-Time



TOKYO — If Hawaiian-born Wally Kameyama of Tokyo isn't rated the No. 1 Japanese-American athlete of all time his name at least should be high on the list.

Wally not only has been the most successful Japanese-American batter in pro baseball anywhere, he also played big-time professional football in the U.S., something that no other Japanese has done.

A long-time pro, Yonamine began playing for pay when he was only about 20. And today, more than 20 years later, he is still in pro ranks as coach of the Lotte Orions of the Pacific League. The team finished in third spot this season.

Wally's baseball feats here, of course, are well known. Getting into the local game in mid-1951, he won the Central League batting crown three times, was runnerup once and high up several other times. His best year was 1954, when he hit .361.

Wally's lifetime average for 12 years of play, 10 years with the Yomiuri Giants and two with the Chunichi Dragons, was .311, which is about fourth best among all players, active or retired, in the local game. In 1957, he won the Most Valuable Player honors.

Pearl Shop Owner

Little has been said about Wally's pro football career. But if proof is needed that it's there at his pearl shop in Tokyo.

Scholarship--

Continued from Page 6

Stockton will be asked to proclaim the week before the banquet as "Elizabeth Humbarger Week."

Any person who would like to honor Miss Humbarger can send their contribution or banquet reservations to Elizabeth Humbarger Scholarship Fund, c/o Fred Dobana, P.O. Box 6369, Stockton, California, 95206. All contributions to the scholarship fund are tax deductible if the checks are made payable to EACL Elizabeth Humbarger Scholarship Fund.

Christmas Open House

at Flower View Nov. 16

LOS ANGELES — Flower View Gardens, 1801 Western Ave., will hold its eighth annual Christmas Open House this Sunday, Nov. 16, 10 a.m. to 5 p.m., featuring floral creations, gift items and holiday centerpieces. Last year's crowd of over 1,500 persons was the largest since the grand opening in 1962 according to Arthur and Alice Ito and Yoko Kuromi, proprietors.

Managers of restaurants advertised in the PC appreciate your identifying yourself as a PC reader.

Eagle Produce

929-943 S. San Pedro St. MA 5-2101

Bonded Commission Merchants
— Wholesale Fruits and Vegetables —
Los Angeles 15

CAL-VITA PRODUCE CO., INC.

Bonded Commission Merchants—Fruits & Vegetables
774 S. Central Ave., L.A.—Wholesale Terminal Market
MA 2-8595, MA 7-7038, MA 3-4504

HOME OF THE ORIENTAL BOWLERS

HOLIDAY BOWL

3730 CRENSHAW BLVD., L.A. 15 AX 5-4325

—In West Covina Shopping Center near Broadway Dept. Store—

HOLIDAY - STARDUST BOWL

1035 W. WALNUT PARKWAY, WEST COVINA

Empire Printing Co.

COMMERCIAL and SOCIAL PRINTING
English and Japanese
114 Weller St., Los Angeles 12 MA 8-7060

HANDY LITTLE

hi-me

IS HERE!

an instant

cooking base

from the maker

of "AJI-NO-MOTO"



"hi-me" is an instant and economical thing to have in your kitchen or on the table for better food enjoyment.

"hi-me" is a very unique and modern type of dashinomoto which is a strong flavoring agent containing essence of flavors of meat, dried bonito, shrimp and tangle.

Available at food stores in an attractive red-top shaker.

AJINOMOTO CO. OF NEW YORK, INC.

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING

Cash with Order. 10¢ per word, \$3 minimum per insertion.

EMPLOYMENT

Yamato Employment Agency
Job Inquiries Welcome
Rm. 202, 312 E. 1st St., L.A.
MA 4-2821 • New Openings Daily
OF INTEREST TO MEN
Janitor Supervisor, west450
Drafting Tr. mech., h. sch., 505
Artist Tr. pkg. designing, 500up
Fabric Cutter Tr. Gardena, 475
Jr. Electrician, Gardena, 450up
Groce & Produce Clerk, 125wkr
Dinner Cook, eastside, 319hr
Acc-Mgmt Tr. rest'rnt, 750
OF INTEREST TO WOMEN
A/P Clerk, gen. clerical, exp. 500up
Typist Clerk, exp. Gardena, 450-500
Gen. Ofc. lite sh., 425-450
IBM Key punch, yr. exp., 450
Embroidery, dresses, 2,000hr
Maid, beauty shop, east, 16dy
Assembler, lamp shade, 75wkr
Silk Screen Tr. so' east, 1,500hr

ADDITIONAL MACHINE OPERATORS
Days, Nights, Weekends
MISSION PAK
125 E. 33rd St., Los Angeles
232-4184

LAND SALESMAN
Antelope Valley Area
Lots of leads.
Top commission.
Choice 2½ acre parcels.
CALL HR. REDMAN
(213) 789-0331

Century Plaza Hotel
NEEDS
MAIDS
No experience needed.
Day and evening shifts.
Must speak English.
Please call Personnel
277-2000, ext. 346

SALES
and
CASHIERS
ROBINSONS
Los Angeles
Is now hiring for Christmas Employment.
Full and part time.
Immediate liberal discount.
Apply Personnel
600 W. SEVENTH ST.
An equal opportunity employment

Trainees
Excellent opportunities for career-minded women interested in joining a growing organization, with chances of advancement, top salaries and many fringe benefits. No experience necessary. The following jobs are open.
• Dining Room Supervisors
• Personnel for Gift Shop

Miyako
Restaurants
PASADENA/ORANGE
Call MU 1-3086
for appointment in Pasadena

Ask for...
'Cherry Brand'
MUTUAL SUPPLY CO.
1090 SANSOME ST., S.F. 11

MARUKYO
Kimono Store
101 Weller St.
Los Angeles
628-4369

Shimatsu, Ogata
and Kubota
Mortuary
911 Venice Blvd.
Los Angeles
RI 9-1449
SEIJI DUKE OGATA
R. YUTAKA KUBOTA

Three Generations of Experience
FUKUI
Mortuary, Inc.
707 E. Temple St.
Los Angeles, 90012
MA 6-5824
Soichi Fukui, President
James Nakagawa, Manager
Nobuo Osumi, Counselor

BRAND NEW PRODUCT
GOLDEN DRAGON
INSTANT SAIMIN
— HAWAIIAN RECIPE —
Most Sanitary Wholesome
Saimin on the Market
Available at Your Favorite Shopping Center
NANKA SEIMEN CO.
Los Angeles

RENTAL—Los Angeles

WILSHIRE AREA—\$70 utilities paid, large clean furnished single. Walk to wall carpet. Adults only. Manager on premises. 775-3258, 1100 S. Berendo.

REAL ESTATE

IMPERIAL VALLEY—5 to 500 Acres irrigated land, \$500 A. terms or trade. Close to fish & game, catfish hatchery, hot mineral water area. Xint location for duck and winter tomatoes & vegetables.

FOR SALE—408 ACRES
Klickitat County, Washington
cultivated—part irrigated—good buildings, \$125,000. Terms.
H. G. ROWLEY-AGENCY
Golden State Wash. 98920
Phone (509) 773-4151

Mobile Home Park—Sacramento
Elegant 5-star park of 198 spaces. 3 years old; nets nearly 11% with nearly 10% cash flow; requires \$421,000 to handle; long term ground lease. Inquire: Charles Birdsall, (916) 444-8864

MOSS & MOSS, REALTORS
711 "J" St., Sacramento, Cal. 95814
263 ACRE FARM, excellent soil for hay or row crops. Sprinkler irrigation. Easy to lease or farm. 2½ miles from future freeway interchange. 7 room home, large storage shed and work shop. Price \$35,000, with terms. COLUMBIA BASIN REALTY, INC., 801 W. Clark, P. O. Box 801, Pasco, Wash. 99301 (509) 547-0671

MACHINIST-MECHANIC
Challenging position for right man in machine repair. General shop knowledge required. Welding experience preferred.
CALL 231-0161

MOBILE HOME SITES
10-100 acre parcels. Good drainage. Frontage, natural gas & phone, water & electric. \$4,000 acre. Terms. Located between Riverside & Hemet on eastside of Perris Lake site. Broker OK. Write or Call DON WALKER, JR., Box 218, Lakeview, Calif. 92353 (714) 657-3313

200 ACRES—Rolling oak-studded hills 1½ way betwn Salinas-Monterey. 3 golf courses close by. Existing sub-div. in progress. Owners wish to sell balance of sub-div. acreage. Price & terms. Excellent. Write or Call
KELLEY ENTERPRISES
123 E. Alisal, Salinas, Calif. (408) 424-1472

GRASS VALLEY—700 acres. Cattle ranch or sub-dividers dream. \$357 per acre. Level to gently rolling, trees, near Boise Cascade Development. Terms. Write or Call PRIEST REALTY, 2108 - 18th St., Sacramento, Calif. (days) 916/444-2360 (evenings) 916/456-5315

267 ACRES OF BEAUTIFUL LAND. Trees, Water, Highway Frontage. Ready for development. Terms. Write or Call for Details.
HOKE NELMS REALTY
3044 Olive Highway
Oroville, Calif. (916) 533-5840 or (916) 533-8323

230 ACRES 1½-mi river front, abt 80 ac irrigated, some timber. Hunting, fishing or to develop. This is 11 3 miles from airport. \$149,500. Good terms. 700 AC ROW LAND on Hwy. 97, near Dorris, suitable for potatoes, alfalfa, grain. \$77,000. Terms. N. A. LEEN, Broker, 1047 Persalta Ave., Albany, Calif. (415) 526-2094

PC Holiday Issue
Deadline—Nov. 30

Toyo Printing
Offset - Letterpress - Linotyping
309 S. SAN PEDRO ST.
Los Angeles 12 — MADison 6-8153

ED SATO
PLUMBING AND HEATING
Remodel and Repairs - Water Heaters, Garbage Disposals, Furnaces
— Servicing Los Angeles —
AX 3-7000 RE 3-0557

Aloha Plumbing
PARTS & SUPPLIES
— Repairs Our Specialty —
1948 S. Grand, Los Angeles
RI 9-4371

Complete Home Furnishings
Koby's Appliances
15130 S. Western Ave.
Gardena DA 4-6444 FA 1-2123

Established 1936
NISEI TRADING CO.
• Appliances TV - Furniture
348 E. FIRST ST., L.A. 12
MADison 4-6601 (2, 3, 4)

Automation Institute
Edward Tokeshi, Director
451 So. Hill, L.A. Ph. 624-2835
(Approved for visa students)
(Approved for Veterans)

SAITO REALTY CO.
HOMES • INSURANCE
One of the Largest Selections
2421 W. Jefferson, L.A.
RE 1-2121
JOHN TY SAITO & ASSOCIATES

Kimura
PHOTOMART
Cameras and Photography Supplies
114 N. San Pedro St. MA 2-3988

TOYO
Myatake
STUDIO
318 East First Street
Los Angeles, Calif.
MA 6-5681

PACIFIC CITIZEN—7
Friday, Nov. 14, 1969

Business and Professional Guide

Your Business Card placed in each issue for 26 weeks at 3 lines (minimum) \$25
Each additional line \$6 per line

Greater Los Angeles

EASTMONT REALTY
Ship Kuwahara & Roger Yawata Rtr
2340 S. Atlantic Blvd., Monterey Park

Flower View Gardens
FLORISTS
1801 N. Western Ave. 466-7373
Art ito welcomes your phone orders and wire orders for Los Angeles

IMCO REALTY
Acreage Commercial & Industrial
George Inasaki - Ike Masaka
4568 Centinela, Los Angeles 90066
397-2161 — 397-2162

KOKUSAI INTERNATIONAL TRAVEL, INC.
321 E. 2nd St. (12) 626-5284
In the Heart of Lili Tokyo
328 E. 1st St., L.A. 8-5606
Fred Moriuchi - Memb. Telephone

DR. ROY M. NISHIKAWA
Specializing in Contact Lenses
234 S. Oxford (4) - DU 4-7400

YAMATO TRAVEL BUREAU
312 E. 1st St., L.A. (90012)
MA 4-6021

Watsonville, Calif.
TOM NAKASE REALTY
Acreage - Ranches - Homes
Income
Tom T. Nakase, Realtor
25 Clifford Ave. (408) 724-5477

San Jose, Calif.
EDWARD T. MORIOKA, Realtor
Service Through Experience
Sumitomo Bldg. 201 294-1204

Sacramento, Calif.
Wakano-Ura
Sukiyaki - Chuo Suiy
Open 11-11, Closed Monday
2217 10th St. — GI 8-6231

Portland, Ore.
Oregon Properties near Portland
Farms - Acreages - Residential
Business - Industrial - Recreational
J. J. WALKER, INC.
19043 S.E. Stark St., Portland 97233
Henry T. Kato, Realtor
(503) 665-4145

Seattle, Wash.
Imperial Lanes
2101 — 22nd Ave., So. EA 5-2525
Nisei Owned — Fred Takagi, Mgr.

Kinomoto Travel Service
Frank Y. Kinomoto
521 Main St., MA 2-1522

Washington, D.C.
MASAOKA - ISHIKAWA
AND ASSOCIATES, INC.
Consultants — Washington Matters
2021 L St., NW (20036)

Appliances - TV - Furniture
TAMURA
And Co., Inc.
The Finest
in Home Furnishings
3420 W. Jefferson Blvd.
Los Angeles 18
RE 1-7261

Complete Home Furnishings
Koby's Appliances
15130 S. Western Ave.
Gardena DA 4-6444 FA 1-2123

Established 1936
NISEI TRADING CO.
• Appliances TV - Furniture
348 E. FIRST ST., L.A. 12
MADison 4-6601 (2, 3, 4)

Automation Institute
Edward Tokeshi, Director
451 So. Hill, L.A. Ph. 624-2835
(Approved for visa students)
(Approved for Veterans)

SAITO REALTY CO.
HOMES • INSURANCE
One of the Largest Selections
2421 W. Jefferson, L.A.
RE 1-2121
JOHN TY SAITO & ASSOCIATES

Kimura
PHOTOMART
Cameras and Photography Supplies
114 N. San Pedro St. MA 2-3988

TOYO
Myatake
STUDIO
318 East First Street
Los Angeles, Calif.
MA 6-5681



PACIFIC CITIZEN

Published weekly by the Japanese American Citizens League except the first and last weeks of the year

THE JACL BELIEVES

"The JACL believes in promoting active participation by the individual in civic and national life, securing justice and equal opportunities for persons of Japanese ancestry in America as well as for all Americans regardless of their race, creed, color or national origin. JACL is a nonpartisan, nonsectarian organization, whose membership is open to all Americans, 18 years of age or older."

CURRENT JACL ACTIVITIES

- 1—Celebrate the Japanese Immigration Centennial in 1969.
- 2—Repeal the Emergency Detention Act.
- 3—Promote interracial harmony and justice.
- 4—Promote welfare of persons of Japanese ancestry in America.
- 5—Publish the history of Japanese in America.
- 6—Work toward good U.S.-Japan relations.
- 7—Keep watch on legislation of concern to JACL.
- 8—Encourage knowledge of Japanese culture.
- 9—Administer the National JACL scholarship program.
- 10—Expand services to JACL membership.

National JACL Headquarters

1634 Post St., San Francisco, Calif. 94115 — Phone: (415) WE 1-6644

Entered as 2nd Class Matter at Los Angeles, Calif. — Subscription Rates (payable in advance): U.S. \$5 per year, \$9.50 for two years. U.S. airmail: \$12.50 additional per year. Foreign \$7 per year.

— \$2.50 of JACL Membership Dues for year Subscription —

Editorial-Business Office

Rm. 307, 125 Weller St., Los Angeles, Calif. 90012 — (213) MA 6-6936

Advertising Representative

No. 410, 4100 E. 4th St., Los Angeles, Calif. 90011

Except for JACL staff writers, news and opinions expressed by columnists do not necessarily reflect JACL policy.

HARRY K. RONDA, Editor

Friday, Nov. 14, 1969

Ye Editor's Desk

'ON WRITING HISTORY'

We shucked the idea that History was merely memorizing dates and names a long time ago. We are now about to shuck another idea about History—that they're all written somewhat alike or that you feel you understand a little history after reading a fairly comprehensive account of a particular period, person or peoples.

This is what Historiography is about—the art of writing history. With many books and histories on the Japanese in America about to come or already here, the average Nisei can, of course, read more critically the history he helped form.

The letters, diaries and papers which Nisei have written reflect a certain historical interest rather than having to rely on what one leader of the time claims that history to be. Each Nisei in his writing was also conscious of the environmental forces about him—he either tried to hide his cultural heritage or glowed it in before the War. Today, the historians of necessity correct these misconceptions from the advantage of greater perspective provided by additional years and facts.

Because of Evacuation and its dispersing effect of the Japanese American population, the war shipping its GIs overseas to either Europe or across the Pacific Ocean and increased social mobility, the Nisei history of these years transcended local boundaries and the Nisei became more aware of other Nisei everywhere.

We are now in the period when "national" Nisei historians will develop, stimulated by the amount of historical composition and collection of documentary materials. The fact that Japanese in America are celebrating the 100th anniversary of Japanese immigration lends itself well to producing on a comprehensive scale. The hearts and minds of Issei and Nisei are united and anxious that a substantial effort be made have their history recorded.

It may be well to note that the Issei have left volumes of historical literature in print—but in the Japanese language which, if you stop to think about it, was most appropriate since it was their most natural way of expression. And the Issei were able to read their heroic sagas without bemoaning the difficulty of having to read it in English—which is the case when Bill Hosokawa's book, "Nisei: the Quiet Americans", comes off the press Nov. 28.

To come, of course, is the definitive history of the Japanese in America, a comprehension in its entirety, which Dr. Robert Wilson at UCLA has undertaken to effect. It may be "dry" reading—as such annals usually become—but it is a historiographical "must".

'THE GREAT BETRAYAL'

We haven't completed reading Macmillan's latest book on the Evacuation, "The Great Betrayal" (\$12.50), by Audrie Girdner and Anne Loftis, but we are grateful that such a serious attempt was made to view the Evacuation years in its entirety. It contains history, chronology and biographical knowledge respecting Japanese Americans during their greatest hour of trial though it may be a negligible point in the total U.S. history.

In one of the footnotes, Prof. Harry Kitano's concept that "enryo" behavior led to the cooperative execution of Evacuation is questioned by another Nisei social scientist, Prof. James Sakoda of Brown University, who thinks the more appropriate word is "giri", which implies a sense of duty, a debt of gratitude, honor or responsibility. Sakoda's name is no stranger among authors on books about Evacuation.

As for Mrs. Girdner and Mrs. Loftis, we may be prejudiced in saying they showed discrimination in the choice of material for "The Great Betrayal" for they shrewdly and constantly referred to the wartime editions of the Pacific Citizen.

In their concluding chapter, a 1946 case which seemed to bring the U.S. Supreme Court back into the "Milligan line" is mentioned: Duncan v. Kahanamoku, which modified the Korematsu decision of 1944 that by-passed the implications of the Civil War decision, "Ex Parte Milligan"—that the right to trial by jury is preserved to everyone accused of crime who is not attached to the military force and that martial law cannot arise from a threatened invasion or that martial law can never exist where the civil courts are open.

The Korematsu decision held that the military holds precedence over the rights of individuals in wartime. In Duncan, the court held while martial law could operate in a crisis such as Pearl Harbor when civilians could be tried by military tribunals, after the turbulence was over, the heritage of civil supremacy over the military should prevail and the courts reopened.

JACL's efforts to repeal Title II—the Emergency Detention provisions of the 1950 Internal Security Act—are also cited because of certain similarities to Roosevelt's Executive Order 9066 which ordered the Evacuation.

One reading "The Great Betrayal" will be exhorted to push for repeal of this forgotten law by most Americans—indeed, a noble personal achievement for the authors for having created such a commitment in the reader.

The dynamo of mental energy hooked up to the Japanese American scene will continue to trace the history of the Nisei, perhaps not as "Quiet Americans", for the trend of social historians today seems to have removed them from the ivory towers to the market place to write and thereby exert greater influence. Oh yes, history does influence, which makes this study as vital and dynamic as the period we are in now.

Puget Sounders still talk about Japan 'invasion'

By SVEIN GILJE
(Seattle Times Writer)

It's getting toward three decades ago now, but Puget Sound residents are still talking about the Japanese "invasion" of 1942 at Neah Bay.

For 3½ hours there was great excitement on the night between April 5 and 6 as an Army observer at Neah Bay reported first one, then a second landing by enemy parties at a point between Destruction Island and Grays Harbor.

GUEST COLUMN

The Army, Navy, Coast Guard and Canadian forces got into the act. Conflicting reports were flashed among military commands.

Twenty-five minutes after midnight one command determined there had been no landing on the coast but "hostile forces were operating in the Neah Bay area."

The Army said the Destruction Island light was out. The Coast Guard said that wasn't so.

No Enemies Met

The Army observer said enemy troops "were infiltrating inland," but infantry patrols failed to make contact with the "invaders."

At 3:36 a.m. all patrols were ordered back to their stations. No enemy troops were found and what set off the invasion scare never was explained officially.

Graham F. Shrader, Edmonds, offers an apparent explanation: A work party of the Coast and Geodetic Survey.

Shrader describes the episode and other incidents and defense preparations in 1941 and 1942 in his excellent little book, "The Phantom War in the Northwest," published last month. Shrader, a former Black Ball ferry captain on the Bremerton run and a former newspaper owner in Orting, Pierce County, acted as his own publisher in bringing out the 60-page illustrated book.

(The book, the size of a magazine, costs \$3.75 and may be obtained from Shrader, 233 N. Fifth Ave., Edmonds, Wash. 98020.)

Panic & Hysteria

The author takes up the shameful and panicky aspect of the early war days, the blanket removal from coastal areas of Japanese residents—aliens and native-born citizens alike. The same took place in Canada, incidentally.

"Ironically," Shrader adds, "the first Japanese to be affected under the mass exclusion order were those in the Puget Sound area where, if there was any ill-feeling expressed against the Japanese, there could also be heard voices raised in their defense, a situation not common in other areas of the coast."

Coast-wide house searches were conducted. But none, the Justice Department admitted in a memorandum to President Roosevelt, uncovered any "dangerous persons whom we couldn't otherwise know about."

Relevance Today

A few incidents of attempted intrusions at military installations were reported but, again, none was ever linked to enemy activity, Shrader says.

That page of the war history quickly puts in focus the present attempt by the Asian Coalition for Equality here to seek removal of Title II of the 1950 McCarran (Subversive Activities Control) Act, which would permit similar action in the future.

Beekman—

Continued from Page 5

hope of slipping past Togo. In the pre-dawn darkness, the Ortel, sailing with red and white lanterns at her masthead—in defiance of orders against such lights—had drawn attention of a Japanese scouting fleet now lay in wait.

Togo's Message

When Togo himself finally observed the approach of the Russians, he gestured to his signalman. Up the slanting line to the yardarm rose a flag bearing Togo's prearranged message to his fleet: ON THIS ONE BATTLE RESTS THE FATE OF OUR NATION. LET EVERY MAN DO HIS UT-MOST.

Titus began "the most crucial naval engagement in world history."

But the title of the book, and a reading of the work, leaves unclear whether the author intended to write primarily of the Battle of Togo, which plunged immediately into the battle, but uses frequent flashbacks to acquaint the reader with Asian history and Togo's antecedents and career.

A biographer has said, with truth, that the Battle of Tsushima was Togo's masterpiece where the accumulated weight of past efforts enabled him to subordinate events to his will. Togo's life has sufficient drama to hold a reader's attention. Had Busch chosen to write a biography of Togo, unfolding in chronological order, it would have shown his career running straight, with rising intensity, to the climax of Tsushima—and it would have been a better book.



'Are you sure that was the PC Editor yelling—Holiday Issue Deadline Are Coming!'

Letters from Our Readers

'Nisei—Quiet Americans'

Editor:

For what seems like the past decade, the Pacific Citizen has been the arena for the "Quiet American" conflict. I therefore am writing this letter in an attempt to encourage the factions to agree upon a moratorium on the subject. It appears that the controversy over the title of the book has created two factions, one which endorse the description of the Nisei as quiet Americans, and one which objects to it.

Obviously, the problem arises because the title purports to label all Nisei as quiet persons and some find that to be objectionable while others feel it is descriptive of them or even flattering. While the issue to date has been whether we find the label flattering or repugnant, the issue should be whether it is accurate in its context. In this case, it is not since it purports to stereotype the Nisei. Any other adjective would be as incorrect since we are not all cheerful, thrifty, brave, clean or reverent. We, of all people, should be keenly aware of the inaccuracies and perils of stereotyping.

Since Mr. Hosokawa's work is an historical treatise, it would not appear that any glitter is necessary to gain public acceptance as long as the title is descriptive of the contents. Therefore, in the interest of journalistic accuracy, and more importantly, in an attempt to finally lay this issue to rest, why not, simply, "Nisei Americans"?

KENNETH M. HISATAKE
431 S 3rd East
Salt Lake City, Utah

Editor:

It appears as if some people are quite unhappy over the title of Bill Hosokawa's book.

And it also appears as if these same people are advocating a boycott because the title somehow is not their cup of Japanese tea.

Oh, come now, guys and gals!

If "Quiet Americans" doesn't turn you on, how about "Loud Americans"? Or would you prefer gee-whiz adjectives like courageous, daring, brilliant? But, alas, let's not flatter ourselves too much. After all, we don't have a monopoly on everything wonderful.

And, as for the boycott... don't be ridiculous!

Instead of quibbling over the title, everyone should thank Bill Hosokawa for taking on the extremely difficult task of writing the history of the Japanese in the United States. And everyone should be glad. For in Bill Hosokawa we have a newspaperman recognized as one of the finest in our country.

The book? It'll be a good one. No questions about it.

Meanwhile, let's have a wee bit of quiet (oops!).

BUDD FUKUI
7503 18th NE
Seattle, Wash.

Editor:

I wish to offer my congratulations on the responsible editorial positions taken by the Pacific Citizen. Your complete discussions of Title II of the Emergency Detention Act of 1950 has been of particular interest to me. Earlier this year I co-sponsored HR 12220 (Matsunaga-Holifield bill) for the repeal of Title II and I have also co-sponsored HR 11373 (Mikva bill), to prohibit the establishment of emergency detention camps.

I have long felt that the detention of Japanese-Americans during World War II was one of our nation's most tragic mistakes—a mistake which my deepest personal sympathies cannot fully express.

Repeal of Title II is long overdue and I wish to support the growing list of individuals, media, churches, governmental bodies and organizations seeking its repeal. I applaud the efforts which have been taken toward this end, particularly the leadership of my colleagues Spark Matsunaga and Chet Holifield. I also am pleased to work for the success of this humanitarian and necessary cause. Please count on my support and let me know when I can be of assistance.

GLENN M. ANDERSON
Member of Congress
Washington, D.C.

EDITORIAL: Honolulu Star-Bulletin

Watch Your Lip!

For the past 19 years a razor sharp ax has hung perilously over the heads of all Americans, held immobile only by a thin threat of circumstances.

That ax is Title II, the emergency detention provision of the Internal Security Act of 1950, the so-called McCarran Act.

The threat of questionable strength that keeps the blade from falling is the weak refrain of those who defend the McCarran Act that "this couldn't happen in America."

The McCarran Act gives the President the power to proclaim an internal security emergency in the event of 1) invasion or its possessions; 2) declaration of war by Congress and 3) insurrection within the United States in aid of a foreign enemy.

Should the "internal security emergency" be declared the President may detain persons "if there is reasonable ground to believe that such a person will engage in acts of espionage or sabotage."

Hawaii's Sens. Daniel K. Inouye and Hiram L. Fong and Reps. Spark Matsunaga and Patsy T. Mink are sponsoring bills in Congress for repeal of Title II.

They point out that Title II has never been tested in the courts.

Before the Senate, Inouye noted that Title II became law over the veto of President Truman, who said the great majority of the law's provisions "would strike blows at our liberties."

Additionally, Sen. Inouye said, "widespread rumors have circulated throughout our Nation that the Federal Government is readying concentration camps to be filled with those who uphold unpopular views and beliefs. These rumors are widely circulated and believed in our urban ghettos."

Congressman Matsunaga noted, in his call for repeal, "As a lawyer, I find that Title II... is repugnant to the accepted traditions and precedents of our legal system."

The McCarran Act is reminiscent of 1942 when 110,000 Americans of Japanese ancestry were arrested, their property confiscated and they were detained in "relocation camps" for most of World War II.

Any person or group detained under this act would be assumed guilty and have the onus of proving his innocence.

When it was conceived, Title II was sharpened especially for the Communists. But as it is written, the President conceivably could apply its provisions to any group—Black Panthers, Mormons, Yippies or another.

What Title II says, in essence, is that everyone should "watch your lip" or else.

Title II is ridiculously horrifying in our "due process" society.

Its implications are readily apparent. Of course it has never been used—but it is there; it has remained a threat over the last 19 years to any group whose views run counter to those of the man in the White House.

Sens. Inouye and Fong have the backing of 24 other U.S. senators for their repeal proposal; Reps. Matsunaga and Mink are joined by 125 co-sponsors.

The sooner Title II is repealed the better. There is always a chance that the ax will be allowed to fall.

Send Us Clippings from Your Hometown Papers

Beautiful Tokyo: a metropolis of strange harmony

By JOE HAMANAKA

Tokyo is beautiful. And ugly. Most of her ugliness shows on the outside. But they coexist. A strange harmony. Of old and new, soft and hard, warm and cold, big and small. A city of millions. People, etc. Affluent and up-with-the-world. An increasingly young population now showing considerable muscle. Moving into Tokyo and other centers. Each arriving with a thousand dreams.

AREA CODE 206

Village councilmen are trying hard to keep their communities from becoming senior citizen villages. One in Gifu-ken offers young marrieds \$8.34 (\$3,000) to stay put. \$13.89 (\$5,000) on marrying. \$27.78 (\$10,000) for the first born, on up to \$83.34 (\$30,000) for the fifth child. Tokyo is a huge magnet, drawing people, pleasures and paraphernalia. Tokyo has almost anything, if you have the yen.

Vichyssoise and sauerbraten. Pizza to French perfumes, hamburgers to Excedrine headaches, hippies to high-rises, baseball to Bach—an insatiable appetite for Western things and ways.

But always with a delightful, often strange, twist of their own imagination.

Coffee shops in Tokyo, for example, number around 9,000, but some are more than coffee houses. Some have books and magazines to read, fashion shows, story tellers, shower baths, snoring booths, shirts washed while coffeeing, trousers pressed, booths with telephones.

The catch is that coffee will cost upwards to 50 cents per cup. And always the 10-20 per cent service charge added, in lieu of tipping.

A Tokyo department store on its rooftop pet department might sell tiger cubs, sheep, donkey. Even elephants.

One can buy almost anything at the department stores—fresh dead and swimming fish, tropical fruits, books, hair cuts, insurance, Chinese meatballs, shirts made-to-order, Christian Dior's Eau Sauvage, Johnny Walker Red Label, fresh steaks and cured meats, makizushi, floral wreaths, fresh eggs, prescriptions, Yamaha motorcycles, building material.

These interesting institutions called "depato" are all over Tokyo. Names like... Takashimaya, Mitsukoshi, Matsuzakaya, Matsuya, Daimaru, Seibu, Hankyu, Isetan, Sogo, Odakyu, Keio, Tokyuu... many with branches.

Like in Vancouver, B.C. Canadian department stores, the first basement is a food store. Some with second basements, like those along the Ginza, have access to the subway lines.

Made-in-America is all over Tokyo. Including skin shows. The newest import invasion is the stage production of "Hair". Coming soon.

Ads are currently running in Tokyo for "handsome male and female actors" to try out the parts. Like in N.Y., "Hair" tickets could go for \$25-\$50. At those prices, the audience will be mostly adults.

And in the wings, waiting, are "Che" and "Calcutta". As if Japan does not have enough home-grown eroductions.

As night falls, the hard-working, serious, sober town turns on the neon lights and life becomes a kaleidoscope. Seductive, sensual, a merry-go-round.

Near midnight, the town slows down—spent—ready to call it a day. The scene then moves to "Embassy Row". To Roppongi and Akasaka's after-hours places.

Taxis run wild. Looking for long hauls, the big fares. Cabbies work all night, take the next day off.

And snore and nod and ogle shop pick-up the "salary man" straggling home after a night on company expense. Push-cart shops, open around the parks, the railroad and subway stations. Like in "chambara" samurai movies, peddling sake and oden.

While the city sleeps, the construction goes on. The new hotels like the Pacific, the New Imperial, the Takamaya, the Prince Keio Plaza. Around-the-clock work goes on below, on subway extensions. The World Trade Center building, 40 stories, rushing to open in March, 1970. New freeways.

Already-crowded Tokyo will become uglier. More people. More cars. More smog. More concrete monsters. But there will be the quiet gardens, the calm pools, the small but well-kept yards, the parks.

Everchanging, but traditional beneath. There is nature worship, hero worship, ancestor worship. Tokyo is an attitude, a spirit, a mood. A fine blend of East and West, new and old, young and old.

Tokyo—a colorful canvas of contrasts that delight the senses. She is ugly. But beautiful. There is only one Tokyo.

No cyclamate in cider

TOKYO — Use of cyclamate for its Mitsuya cider was discontinued Oct. 21 by its makers, the Asahi Breweries. It was the first such action by a Japanese brewer since the artificial sweetener was banned in the U.S.

Sounding Board Jeffrey Matsui

Dr. Noguchi Case

After waiting patiently for three months since the reinstatement of Dr. Thomas Noguchi for some correctional house-cleaning in Los Angeles County government, the local community was finally treated to action—but action contrary to the cause of justice and fair play.

Two Tuesdays ago, the L.A. County Board of Supervisors voted 3 to 2 to replace veteran Civil Service Commissioner Harry Albert, 75, with Long Beach City Councilman Emmett Sullivan.

Mr. Albert, who has been a member of the commission since 1952, had wanted to serve at least two more years after his current term expires on Dec. 6. But it appears Supervisor Burton Chace, who nominated Councilman Sullivan, didn't want to chance losing out a man whose honesty and integrity so qualified him for the job.

The respected Long Beach Press-Telegram, however, openly opposed the nomination of Mr. Sullivan not merely for the more obvious reason that his duties as city councilman would be in direct conflict with his duties as a civil service commissioner but also because of the problems he's been having with city inspectors in Long Beach regarding his rental units. The Sullivan property was cited 12 times in August for unsanitary conditions and defects. Last year Sullivan was cited for not having heaters in four of his rental units.

At last Thursday's board meeting of the Community Relations Conference of Southern California, two members from Long Beach referred to the councilman as "a despicable slum lord" and proposed that the CRCSC actively oppose the nomination.

Aside from the action taken against Mr. Albert, who voted for the reinstatement of Dr. Noguchi to override the decision of the Board of Supervisors, another item made the news recently that has direct bearing on the Noguchi case.

The Los Angeles Times reported on Oct. 30 that William R. MacDougall, manager of the County Supervisors Assn. of California, recommended to the Citizens Economy and Efficiency Committee that the county charter be changed to give the chief administrative officer (Lindon Hollinger) the power to fire and hire department heads. This means that the top department executives would be removed from the civil service system and that the citizens of Los Angeles County would have to rely on the honesty and integrity of the five elected supervisors.

On Aug. 4, radio station KFVB stated: "Dr. Noguchi was subjected to grievous mental anguish for many months; subjected to ridicule and driven to the brink of personal bankruptcy... There is now a permanent blot on his professional career. This happened to an innocent man because the legal mechanisms provided for his protection were bypassed and ignored."

According to the Board of Supervisors, Dr. Noguchi was fired because the charges against him were so serious and that the CAO himself had guaranteed that they were true. And as a member of the board put it, "If you can't believe your Chief Administrative Officer, he should be fired on the spot."

Radio station KFVB on Aug. 5 declared: "When his (Noguchi's) case came to the open arena, it turned out to a farce containing false charges, twisted interpretations, innuendo and hearsay all based on the so-called investigation of Chief Administrative Officer Lindon Hollinger."

Well, the CAO was not telling the truth and Dr. Noguchi has since returned to his job as coroner.

But now three months have passed and nothing has been done to correct this grievous wrong against not just the doctor but the citizens of Los Angeles. To the contrary, action thus far shows that the county leadership intends to punish those who have rectified the injustice and to reward those who were responsible for initiating the injustice.

The Noguchi Case was a battle for fair play and justice. It is not yet closed.

25 Years Ago

In the Pacific Citizen, Nov. 11, 1944

442nd Infantry rescues 'Lost Battalion' of 38th Infantry behind German lines in battle wounds, insisting medics tend to others injured first... Los Angeles GI negotiates 300 yds. under enemy fire inopen terrain to seek first aid station for wounded comrades.

Colorado alien land law proposal rejected by voters... Deputy U.S. marshal pleads guilty to striking Ft. Lupton Nisei... Opposition to return of Nisei to west coast fading, says Christian Science Monitor... Vandalism of Japanese cemeteries in Price, Utah worry city officials.

Seven convicted for conspiracy to aid draft dodgers in Cheyenne court sentenced... Two Utah evacuees charge minds about avoiding draft.

Three Nisei veterans granted Army permission to enter prohibited West Coast areas... Disciples of Christ at international convention call for lifting West Coast exclusion bars on Nisei... William Paley Foundation and Marshall Field Foundations contribute to Nat'l JACL program.

The weekend was wrapped up by a civil rights seminar from which Mas and I had to leave a bit early. However we took in enough to feel that it was a session in which some communication took place. Raymond Uno gave it some effective direction.

6310 Lake Park Dr. Sacramento, Calif. 95831

Enomoto—

Continued from Front Page

and presented Centennial coins by National Director Mas. Both the dinner and luncheon were emceed capably by Dr. George Hara and Ed Kawasaki and added to the Convention. The dinner speaker, Dr. Lenden Smith, gave an unusual and entertaining talk. We can use something light for a change.

Nisei USA: The People at the Polls.

Editorials: "Nisei and the Press" (on fair handling of news concerning Nisei); "Victory in Colorado" (on defeat of alien land law proposal); "A Welcome Change" (on racial roles in radio); "A Permanent FEPC" (a likely prospect in view of President Roosevelt's re-election).

ARE YOU A SUBSCRIBER?

While The Pacific Citizen is a membership publication of the Japanese American Citizens League, non-members are invited to subscribe. Fill out the coupon or send in your personal check indicating your choice.

Rates: \$5.00 a year; \$9.50 for 2 years

PACIFIC CITIZEN, 125 Weller St., L.A., Calif. 90012

Name: _____

Address: _____

City: _____ State: _____ ZIP: _____