

By RAYMOND UNO National JACL President

Los Angeles Jeff Matsui and David Ushie chauffered me to the JACL Regional Office in Los Angeles to start on the tour of the various activities the Community Involvement Program has been participating in.

We met at Jeff's office where Warren Furutani, Willie Fujinami, Ron Wakabayashi gave us background information about the Japanese American

Grand Tour

Community Services (JACS) and Asian Involvement (AI) which have their offices in the Sun Building. We were joined by Al Hatate, Mori Nishida, Bob Nakamura, and John Saito who works for the Los Angeles County Human Relations Commission with Alan Kumamoto) during the course of the discussion.

Organizing people and programs has its many difficulties, including financial. However, through sheer dint of persistence and dedication, programs and projects to help the Asian American communities and in particular the Japanese American community have been initiated and services a r e being provided which otherwise would never have seen the light of day.

Los Angeles has about 120,-000 JAs and in Southern California area roughly between 150,000 to 200,000 JAs. The ty is less densely populated. The aged, the youth, the Nisei, the mixed marriages, schools, drugs, welfare, etc.,

Because the metropolitan social problems so acute and oppressive, the problems are ships of daily existence.

After touring the JACS fa- in sight. cilities, we jumped on Willie's The effects of the walkout The firm employees 58 per- ponent parts for Toyota and the Yellow Brotherhood through the economy. ly elected Vice President of to sell. Social Workers.

and father lived next door to a 10 day supply. our family at the Pomona Assembly Center. The thing that one of the pleasant luxuries get them. George said he peeked businessmen here and abroad through one of the knot holes have halted placement of orwall.

Director, JACL Education and storage fees. Commission. He explained the JACL and the Studies Central aware of their existence.

which, hopefully, will be conderstanding can be created be- handle 28,800 tons of wheat of declared internal security Education Commission. among each other but who, ugees. up to this point, have had very little contact with each Nisei importers in L.A.

Returning to the Regional Office, David Ushio and I dropped in on the PC staff where we met Harry Honda and Yuki Kamayatsu. Harry asked if I had sent my article in and I said no. He said we have plenty of typewriters, why don't I just sit down and write it now. I am glad he let me conclude with a short, snappy one this week.

big sprawling place. I am glad I only visit here once in a while and not live here. I don't think I could keep my sanity nor my family togeth- tronic and Mikasa dinnerware lieved in our urban ghettos and dicated May 23 with a ribbon- tion, found the situation over- the "inconsiderate treatment" munity Youth Council. er in a place like this.

Scout world jamboree

States is expected to send 7,- the East Coast. 000 scouts to the 13th Boy Scout World Jamboree being hosted by Japan at the foot



WALKING HISTORY-Larry Tajiri's remarkably farsighted "Farewell to Little Tohigh concentration of JAs in kyo", written in 1944 for Common Ground, one geographical area creates is quoted in this "Walking History" carried certain ethnic problems which by his sister, Yoshiko Tajiri. Larry Tajiri are incomparable to other was a distinguished journalist, writer, and areas where the JA communi- drama critic for the Denver Post and was

the editor of Pacific Citizen at the time he wrote his "Farewell". The Bay Area Community JACL participated in the Oakland Museum Asian American Festival on July 17-18 by presenting such characterizations of Asian American historic persons, contributions, and issues.

community in ways other West Coast longshoremen's areas of Los Angeles is so Strike whittles Nisei importers expansive and the human and

out of business."

ties of the house, which, hope- only the sailors, truckers and katsu said. and George Nishinaka, Execu- Foreign car distributors, and ico and the slowness in Van- through September, but for Groups, Inc., and recent- possibility of having nothing it," Nakatsuka said.

import whose sales, sparked vealed. "They also cleaned us Evacuation days. He and his with 1,700 autos tied up in vinegar. brother Frank and mother Los Angeles Harbor and only

60-Day Supply

we experienced in camp. Because of the strike, many to see who his new neigh- ders. They can't risk having a

mother had tacked-up old Dozens of vessels are tied newspapers on our side of the up at a cost to the owners of about \$10,000 a day. To ease

other Asian American Studies dustry shipped some of its Committee. groups wherever they became output over "the land bridge" "There was no opposition

feel dock strikes pinch

LOS ANGELES-Locally, the longshoremen's strike has af- Senator Daniel Inouye hailimporters were caught with step forward." merchandise on the dock or "Title II infringes upon estab-

still in the holds of freighters. lished freedoms and constitution-Pacific California Fish Co., al rights which belong to all American Fish Co., Americans. Its mere existence has SEATTLE BAPTISTS Co., all Nisei operated firms, culated throughout our nation were unable to free their ship- that the Federal government is DEDICATE NEW CHAPEL Los Angeles certainly is o ments of frozen fish on the be filled with those who hold un-

American Commercial Co., ernment. sufficient inventory for a lim- Activities Report of May 1968, pastors: ited time. Owner George Ara- which contained a recommenda- The Rev. Fukumatsu Okazaki as well as farm workers and June 25-27. tani said that the major vol- detention camps for certain black goro Akiyama (1891-1895). Rev. LOS ANGELES - The United ume of their business is on Nationalists and Communists.

Japan Food of Mt. Fuji Aug. 2-10. Inter- up in the local ports have car- tice has not always withstood. The Rev. Iwahei Hori is the needed to make to decision. national commissioner Sada- go to Japan Food Corp., these pressures. I am naturally present Issei pator while Rev. Iwanel Hori is the Rev. Iwanel Hori

difficult to comprehend unless SAN FRANCISCO-The long- ing to do. The bank letter of overhead expenses.' a person lives, works and is shoremen's strike has virtual- credit has to be met in nine- Nako's firm handles such directly affected by the hard- ly shut down 24 West Coast ty days, but if we can't get bulk items as Asahi Beer and ports since July 1 with no end commodities to sell, we'll be products made by Hitachi and

VW van wagon and went to were spreading slowly sons but if it lasts two more Datsun automobiles as well as weeks we may have to oper- other food and staple items. house. We toured the facili- Directly affected were not ate with a skeleton crew, Na- "I may be able to hold on if

the National Association of Mazda, the new Japanese week ago," Nakatsuka re- feel it."

Trucker Hit

claims that he can't "meet his

other Japanese firms as com-

the strike doesn't last too fully, will be opened up for warehousemen in volved in "We were tempted to ship long," Nako said. "The bank use for community activities handling freight, but anybody in from Ensenada and Van- has given me an extension on in the near future. While, whose job depends either on couver, but we heard of the my loan, but it looks like a here we ran into Jim Miyano receiving or sending cargo. high rate of pilferage in Mex-long strike. I'll be all right pressed its support of this tive Director, Special Service their employees, are facing the couver, that we voted against looks like the East Coast will go on strike October 1. Then

Nako said he has seven em-George happened to be an by a current ad campaign, out of all ramen noodles, ployees still on the payroll. old friend of mine during were booming, was caught cookies, all types of tea and He had to let 12 go early this month. The dock strike was

the first since 1948. Many imported items will Bob Nako, operator for be in short supply in retail separated our families was a When the strike began July dena, probably feels the effect Already one woman complainthin one by six board wall 1, Toyota had a 60-day supply of the strike more than any- ed, "We haven't been able to which was filled with knot but its dealers were selling one. His business has been af- get our Japanese magazines. holes and so privacy was not the cars as fast as they could fected by 80 per cent and They're tied up at the pier". - Kashu Mainichi

bors were and remembered loaded ship off the Pacific Senate Judiciary Committee OKs bill immediately after that my coast and unable to land.

to Gulf coast ports. Sunkist expressed when I called up Following the Studies Cen- did likewise with newly pick- the bill today," Fong said. "I L.A. Board appoints tral visit, we stopped at a ed oranges, and even sent anticipate that the full Senate newly acquired premises some to Hawaii by air. will act favorably on the bill Asian American director However, some activity did with great dispatch."

tween these groups who live and flour for Pakistani ref- emergences must be stricken from the books.

> said, "but its existence should not be tolerated."

Inouve's Remarks

fected practically all impor- ed the favorable action by the and assess priorities. ters and exporters trading Senate Judiciary Committee with Asian countries. Many of his bill as, "an important

No less than 20 vessels tied stress and crisis American jus- ko Wada (1945-53). don't know what we are go- camps' for most of World War II." minister of visitation.

(Special to The Pacific Citizen) Senator Inouye concluded, might be perceived as anti-We stopped off at Asian their burden Long Beach and WASHINGTON - The Senate "I can not conceal my deep Chicano and anti-union. As an American Studies Central Los Angeles port authorities Judiciary Committee last disappointment that although economic issue, Mike Suzuki, where we met Ron Hirano, drastically slashed its dockage week (July 20) reported out my bill to repeal Title II suc- national vice-president for favorably legislation to repeal cessfully passed the Senate general operations, the questhe emergency detention pro- during the last session of the tion was not proper for JACL, visions of the Internal Secur- Congress it failed to pass the recalling the National Council have been busy reviewing The Rice Queen, a ship ity Act of 1950, Sen. Hiram L. House of Representatives. De- stand taken in 1968 at San text books, assisting in setting owned by the California rice Fong reported. spite this earlier frustration, Jose. "It's a dangerous area up curriculum material from industry, is tied up at Sacra- The Committee acted after I am heartened that this bill, to get into,' he added. kindergarten to high school, mento, cutting the industry off the bill was called up by cosponsored by 29 Senators, as well as coordinating activi- from its major market, Puerto Fong, one of the cosponsors has once more been favorably ties with the Japanese Amer- Rico.

of the bill and second rank- reported from the Senate Ju- About an hour later and apican Research Project and The California canning in- ing minority member of the diciary Committee to the Sen- parent that the free exchange ate floor."

verted into a "Store Front" continue in ports because the The senior Senator from LOS ANGELES-Harry E. Ni- ond. for Asians and Blacks to help longshoremen willingly han- Hawaii, who expressed pleas- shisaka, vice-principal of Ar- On the issue that JACL develop rapport between the dled military cargo and mail. ure over the Committee's ac- lington Heights Elementary support the right of free electwo groups. Warren and Vic (Newspapers, normally sent tion, stressed that the deten- School, has been appointed tions by workers to be organ-Shibata have worked with via ship, have arrived airmail tion provisions of the act by the Board of Education to ized or not, which would be others to develop this idea in in recent days from Hawaii.) which can deny individuals direct the newly-formed 30- conducted with state superhopes that dialogue and un- They also announced plans to the right to trial during times member Asian American vision, the vote to table car-

He was officially appointed July 15.

"Admittedly this law has never been invoked," Fong and staff held their first con- same 14-5 tally. logg-West Conference Center the secondary boycott idea.

products, also have merchan- on many college campuses. Addi- cutting ritual. Chapel was de- ly complicated and a full re- accorded a group of promidise tied up in port but have them by a House Un-American dicated to its previous Issei port is due. He saw the prob- nent minority educators who

tion for the possible use of these (1891-1900, 1905-1933). Rev. Yoshi- felt it was irreconcilable. "Many Americans would re- 40), Rev. Kihachi Hirakawa (1923- it was felt by many, added Thomatra Scott of Western Ad- and your quests encountered due the letter requesting action from spond to these rumors with the 1951, Winslow Mission), Rev. Shirefrain, 'This couldn't happen in roku Fujmoto (1933-37), Rev. Seizo
America'. However, in times of Hashimoto (1938-43), Rev. Masahistress and only of California Medical School; large in ground and detime letter requirements and your guests encountered durJACL chapters.

Council: Edison Uno of the Univ.
I am taking steps to correct this
Public Relation

Stress and only of California Medical School; large in ground and detime letter requirements and your guests encountered durJACL chapters.

will serve on the jamboree "If the strike continues, I property confiscated and were deheadquarters staff.

will serve on the jamboree "If the strike continues, I tained in various relocation don't know what we are sosometimes of whites only to severe arrested. The strike continues of whites only to severe arrested. The strike continues of whites only to severe arrested. The strike continues of whites only to severe arrested. The strike continues of whites only to severe arrested. The strike continues of whites only to severe arrested. The strike continues of whites only to severe arrested. The strike continues of whites only to severe arrested. The strike continues of whites only to severe arrested. The strike continues of whites only to severe arrested. The strike continues of whites only to severe arrested. The strike continues of whites only to severe arrested. The strike continues of whites only to severe arrested. The strike continues of whites only to severe arrested. The strike continues of whites only to severe arrested. The strike continues of whites only to severe arrested. The strike continues of whites only to severe arrested. The strike continues of whites only to severe arrested. The strike continues of severe arrested. The strike continues of severe arrested. The strike continues of severe arrested and severe arrested are severe arrested. The strike continues of severe arrested are severe arrested. The strike continues are severe arrested are severe arrested. The strike continues are severe arrested a on where the National JACL and Salay Smith of the Crisis In- expect.



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By HARRY K. HONDA

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Los Angeles They say a National JACL Council session can be handled inside 15 hours of deliberation but the interim National Board and Staff session held over the July 23-25 weekend here lasted 20 hours officially plus 10 hours informally between sessions.

National President Raymond Uno, who has not lost his touch as a court referee. professionally maneuvered his agenda loaded with rough choices and complicated ramifications.

The big question before the National Board, expanded this year by having the seven district youth chairmen to a compliment of 25 voting members and seven staffers, was the farm labor crisis facing the Central California District Council (PC, July 23) that required three votes before it was finally resolved.

Harry Kubo Invited

It was in the late afternoon Saturday when Fred Hira- the Hirasuna two-part mo- union and the Japanese Amersuna, CCDC governor, was tions. given the floor to introduce Kaz Horita, national vice- ly, our main concern is with the issue and Harry Kubo, president for public affairs, the people who are most dis-Parlier JACL chapter presi- asked whether the CCDC mo- advantaged and in this case -Photo by Ray Okamura dent and chairman of the Ni- tion for some kind of support our concern is with the la- tiative and Referendum to sei Farmers League who only was a labor-management situ- borer. In this light, this resflew in from Fresno to relate ation or racial discrimination, olution is aimed at the insurnese American growers and express. As labor-manage- of the principle of free elecreturn an hour later.

Kubo asserted: 1-Other non-Japanese growers in the Central Valley are joining the Nisei Farmers League, envisioning a strength of 2,000 independents. (There are about 4,000 independent growers in Central California - from Lodi down to Bakersfield.) 2-Growers rely upon farm

Mexican ancestry). 3-The Cory Bill (AB 964). patterned after the National Labor Relations Board, though defeated this session, appears to be the best solution to their crisis. (The CCDC has ex-

labor (majority of them of

4-An education program Spanish language radio "We ran out of somen a everyone is really going to programs is being developed to counter United Farm Work-Organizing Committee

Nisei Angle Downgraded

Kubo's presentation stressed the grower-farm labor rela- the role of the proper authori- quarters and the home of the the 1950 Internal Security tionships rather than the anti- ties at the farms, saying bas- National President was used. Act, especially during summer Yamko Truck Lines in Gar- stores if the strike continues. Nisei angle though the UFW- ically they are on the side of —Accepted the National congressional recess in Au-

During the discussion before the first vote was taken, some fears were expressed that whatever action the National JACL Board takes ed.

Issues Tabled

of statements was not resolving the question, Al Hatate, national treasurer, moved to table two sections of the three-part Hirasuna motion before the Board. The third part died for lack of a sec-

ried 14 Yes-5 No. On the issue that JACL condemns all violence by growers, pickets, workers or Members of the commission unions, it was tabled by the

ference at the Cal Poly Kel- The third part concerned July 17-18 to familiarize Tak Kubota, PNWDC govthemselves with the city ernor, among the five against lowing resolution: schools, identify their roles the motion to table, express-

ed his bitter disappointment Nishisaka holds a B.A. from with the board in not support-Cal State LA and an M.S. ing a fellow member. Shigeki LETTER OF APOLOGY Sugiyama, NC-WNDC goveernor, agreed with Kubotasensing that something might be worked out before the interim session adjourned.

Give & Take

lem facing the Nisei growers held a conference at the hotel,

board members, felt were Mrs. Barbara Sizemore of the lapse in service so that occur- hiro); Watch for objectionable

Fred Hirasuna Warren T. Furutani Board might assist CCDC con- understood in its proper perspective. The National JACL On Sunday morning, it was Board is greatly concerned Mas Yamasaki, MDC govern- with the controversy and or, who moved to reconsider well-being of the laborer, the ican farmer. More specifical-

FRIDAY SESSION

public sector. Oppressed People

elect, could not read racial of free elections we cannot budget item for 1973-74 biendiscrimination in the presen- condone violence of any na- nium (salary: \$8,400-\$10,210); tation of the question - but ture on the part of anyone discrimination against an op- involved in the controversy." pressed group for whom there is no way to decide on the (Details of other issues diskind of working conditions. cussed by the National Board

Tak Kubota, PNWDC gov- will be carried in the next ernor, felt in view of the issue. The main actions of the problem, it would be right for Board, however, are capsul-JACL to "ask whether there is ized below.-Ed.) racial discrimination or not"a position which no one can fault. He also urged JACL ment aspects. But if the Na- tion filed by the national or- da. parents of late Evelynn a chapter or district request- the location of headquarters Palmer House; that assailant ing that, then JACL will fal- at Sacramento to "where the in Okubo-Yamada case has

OC pickets this season lined management - for when the Treasurer's Report, as of June gust. drawn from Nisei- operated to go for if it were to become end. specific, there are too many -Declared the proposal of Public Relations Committee. practicalities over which the 1970 National Council to -Amended recommenda-

Furutani's Views

were critical though it would chapters of the Endowment proposed.) not minimize his concept of Fund use by submitting the -Agreed Convention Board benefits gained by the farm guidelines draft developed this retains discretionary powers workers because of the union. past year, it was recommend- in program and arrangements

tion as a salient issue. beginning to repeat itself and tion by the chapters. felt the body was ready to -Approved court action on dates could be other in sumvote on the two parts again. West Coast necessary to pre- mer as in the past. The two motions were defeat- vent use of 'Jap' as trade- -Adopted guidelines for break the tie and therefore connection. ing session to explain the les- Tokyo Rose Case, where the suitable facilities.

Mas Hironaka then called Mrs. Iva Toguri d'Aquino for for a special resolutions com- collection of the rest of her mittee to present a written fine. statement so that a final con- -Accepted the National sideration be extended. That Student Aid Committee recwas adopted and Uno appoint- ommendation implementing ed Furutani, Suzuki, Hirasuna program nationally for 1971and Takasugi to prepare the 72. The allocation-\$4,000statement on the farm labor PNW \$300; NCWNDC \$1,600;

The Statement An hour later, the Board for districts not participating

unanimously adopted the fol- will be reallocated, chapters "This resolution must be forward to National Commit-

Miyako Hotel Correcting Lapse

Letters of apology of the

McCaffree, general manager tional Unrest at the University of for Men at Chino. wharf because the item was popular views and beliefs. It SEATTLE - The old social Warren Furutani, national of the Miyako Hotel in the Westside Community Mental not considered "perishable." stands as a barrier of trust be- room of the Japanese Baptist coordinator for community in- Japan Center, sent out letters Health Center, Dr. Thomas Sha- P.O. Box 56, Tehachapi 93561. tween some citizens and our gov- Church was converted to an volvement, who had spent five of apology on behalf of the fied School District, Jeff Mori and distributors of Kenwood elec- "These rumors are widely be- Issei chapel, finally being de- days investigating the situa- Miyako Hotel management for Stan Abe of the Japanese Com-Text of Apology

CCDC \$200; PSWDC \$2,000

IDC \$200; MPDC \$200; MDC

\$300; EDC \$200. Allocations

submitting candidates may

McCafree's letter, dated

July 9, read:

Woodlawn Experimental School, ences such as you experienced films on TV. (a) Betrayal from the Chicago; Arthur Thomas of the will not happen in the future. East, (b) Air Force, (c) Across

tee if no district committee is functioning. Each district would be allowed 15 candidates.

12 CENTS

-Directed the National Director to continue serious discussion with both the Bank of Tokyo and the Sumitomo Bank of California on securing student loans by asking whether other alternatives are

possible or available. -Appointed Kathy Kadowaki, MDYC chairman, as chairman of National JACL Hagiwara Fund drive committee. The fund shall be permanent with interest providing grants in student aid pro-

-Accepted report of National Scholarship Foundation and urged campaign be developed to promote more

scholarships based upon -Rejected proposal to include 1000 Club Chairman as a member of the National

JACL Executive Committee. -Referred question of proxy limitations to Constitution Committee. Issues involved whether fee be increased, restricting number of proxies delegate can exercise,

when proxies are valid. -Referred question of Inispecial study committee with nucleus in CCDC. Referenthe predicament facing Japa- in which case JACL should ance of the democratic right dum, if adopted, would amend or rescind actions of National ment, "it's too big for us", he tions. This means that the la-Council or Board. Initiative or continued. There are other borers must be informed to all National Poll, if adopted, avenues for mediation in the the alternatives, UFWOC, any would establish National other union or non-union and

JACL policy or mandate. then the system of secret bal--Approved Personnel lot will be incorporated. In Committee restoration of No. Henry Tanaka, president- the pursuit of the principle Calif. regional director as approved position of receptionist at So. Calif. office (salary: \$4,500); approved principle of cost-of-living increase from this year for certain regular staff, provided funds at year-end allow at rate of 4.6% from July 1, 1971; adopted recommendations as policy for

office decorum. -Accepted progress report -Approved amendment of of Chicago Ad Hoc Commitstay out of the labor-manage- JACL Articles of Incorpora- tee: that JACL, Ranko Yamational Board is unable to help ganization in 1936 designating Okubo will file suit against

headquarter business activi- yet to be identified. Furutani did not feel the ties are designated by the Na- - Urged chapters and memproblem was a particularly tional Council." It was ex- bers to urge their respective racist issue, but a labor-man- plained that at time of filing, senators and congressmen to agement affair. He explained there was no official head- vote for repeal of Title II of

Japanese American farms in workers are oppressed, the 30, 1971. Of the \$248,000 quo- -Condemned the action of the main at the outset. The police are not there to protect ta, the unaudited actual the Elk's national convention incidents of vandalism on the them. On the principle of free amount received was \$117,869 in retaining its all-white Hamada Bros. farm subse- election, he recommended it with an anticipated loss of membership policy and use of quently saw the pickets with- was the only way for JACL \$16,000 projected for year- 'Jap' as a trademark-in compliance with report of the

JACL cannot exercise control. make use of Endowment Fund tions in the preliminary re-There would be repercussions monies stand without suffi- port on separate arm for soin the urban section, he fear- cient chapter ratification. cial and political involvement Final vote of 68 yes, 10 no so that the assistant Washingand 14 abstentions lacked one ton JACL representative devote for change. On the sub- velop program rather than a His observations of UFWOC sequent Board proposal to re- new staff director as proposed. activities in the Fresno area open the consideration by (Budget at \$30,000 had been

Bob Takasugi, legal coun- ed the Endowment Fund of a national convention. In sel, did not view discrimina- Committee approve the draft, essence, Washigton DC JACL and with National Board con- could discontinue such tradi-Uno held the discussion was currence, submit for ratifica- tional events as oratorical-essay contests; that convention

ed by identical 7-7 tie votes mark as well as conduct pub- bidding national JACL conas the chair decided not to lic education program in this vention as proposed. The National Board further held the motions were defeated. -Accepted National Legal there was no fast rule as to (The DYC chairmen were not Counsel's report on the prog- dates, the matter being depresent at the Sunday morn- ress thus far on the so-called pendent upon availability of U.S. government is still suing

Continued on Page 3

Jerry Enomoto's new appointment announced

SACRAMENTO - Jerry J. Enomoto, 45, a Democrat, and Bertram Griggs, 50, a Negro Republican, were appointed California's first two nonwhite state prison wardens by Gov. Reagan last week (July 19). Their appointment is subject to Senate confirmation.

Enomoto, immediate past National JACL president, of Sacramento will take over as superintendent of the California Correctional Institution at Tehachapi Aug. 1, succeeding George P. Lloyd, who retired. Griggs of Pasadena will SAN FRANCISCO - Charles tervention Network for Educa- head the California Institution

> Enomoto's new address is-Both Enomoto and Griggs started their careers in corrections in 1952.

I offer my sincere apologies on Date and name in parentheses His preliminary oral report, same wording were sent to: behalf of the management for the refer to person or office initiating

Washington Newsletter David Ushio

Title II Repeal: Time for Final Push

After many months of patient work and skillful office buildings, rooftop resmaneuvering, coupled with innumerable frustrations, taurants, auto-free pedestrian the Congressional supporters of the legilation to re- affluent. On the design team peal Title II of the Internal Security Act of 1950 have were architect Rai Y. Okamoguided their repeal bills to the floor of the House to of San Francisco and Davand the Senate for the final vote.

Congressman Spark Matsunaga's repeal bill HR 234 the kind of specialty shops is now tentatively scheduled to be acted upon the first that are missing at suburban weeks after the August Congressional recess. This malls. The plans, heartily enshould fall sometime after Labor Day in September. Senator Daniel Inouye's repeal bill S 592 will be cussed by the National Capi- Convalescent Center, an Army

voted upon by the Senate shortly after the House of tol Planning Commission and reserve hospital unit station-Representative vote on the Matsunaga bill.

Because JACL has played an instrumental role firms will not fill new office with a staff of 35 officers and in the Title II repeal campaign, it becomes vital for buildings as they have not 209 men. Col. Kuge and unit us as Japanese Americans to make a strong push to completely filled the old and were engaged in their annual insure that the repeal bills become reality. The majority of the congressmen who represent districts in which JACL chapters are located have gone on record in support of HR 234, the repeal bill either as cosponsor or by written response to the Washington vise the San Francisco Rede- The doctor's brother, Tom, was JACL Office. With over 150 congressmen or co-sponsors, the repeal bill enjoys good initial support in the House. These are the Congressmen who should be contacted by chapter delegations to urge them to be present for the vote and to vote for the repeal bill.

The month of August is the traditional summer housing project, to its 52recess for Congress. The congressmen should be in member board of directors. their home districts during the month. This would be an excellent time for JACL chapter members to visit their representative at home to urge them to complete their commitment to repeal Title II.

JACLers on the chapter level should call the district office of their Congressional Office to set up appointments for some time while the Congressman is Gardens on the Sunset Strip at home. Your representative should have more time to meet you on a personal basis since he will be away from the hectic demands of Washington, D.C.

When your delegation meets with your Congress- puter engineer. man, certain things should be stressed.

1-Reassert JACL's commitment to the repeal effort. Stress the necessity for your own congressman Angeles Chinese Drum and

to vote for HR 234. 2-Get a commitment from your Congressman to at the United States Capitol. be present for the House vote. Since Title II will prob- "Imperial Dragons", enterably be brought up for a vote the week after the end tained Congressional staff and

of the August recess, many Congressmen may not be visitors on the steps of the egates from 570 chapters are in Washington in time for the vote. Many congress. Capitol. For the past 18 years expected. Fujii was recently Historical exhibit feature story of the August recess, many Congressmen may not be visitors on the steps of the men return late from the recess for various reasons build character and to probut if they are impressed by the concern of his consti-vide a responsible outlet for ship fund-raising campaign of Japanese American internment he will return to vote for the Matsunaga bill. If all peted in East Coast Drum those Congressmen who are co-sponsors or have in- Boston July 15 and 16. Directdicated support for repeal are present and vote for the ed by William Lee and manrepeal bill, there is nearly enough votes to win the aged by Chong Tong, they are floor vote. It is vital that all of our supporters be supported and sponsored by present.

3-Finally, in the conversation with your Congress- merce, Glendale American men, strive to obtain a definite commitment on the Legion Post 127, East Los An-Congressman's position, whether he will be present geles VFW Nisei Post 9902, for the vote. The Washington JACL Office is responsible for keeping a running record of how the congressmen are going to vote.

So it becomes essential that after you meet with your representative, extract a commitment, then let the Washington JACL Office (2201 L St., NW, Wash- Women's Caucus ington, D.C. 20036) know immediately what position your congressman takes-whether it be positive, negative or indefinite. From such a list of individual commitment, the necessary steps can be taken to exert to organize a National Wo- Asian staff below pupils the influence necessary to insure the votes to win re- men's Political Caucus aimed peal of Title II.

Other things that local chapters are requested to do include asking other groups that have endorsed York, civil rights leaders Fanrepeal to also contact their Congressmen to encour- nie Lou Hammer and Myrlie age repeal of Title II. The more people and groups Evers, writers Gloria Steinem encouraging the individual members of the House of and Betty Friedan, and Liz Representative to make a commitment for repeal the more likely the bill will be passed.

Throughout the campaign to repeal Title II, the news media has been quite cooperative in advocating the group would seek "equal trative training program, the repeal efforts. Since the final vote on repeal is representation at all levels of placement situation this near, it would be appropriate for the news media to specific goals: push their effort through editorials and articles. Chapters should re-contact those newspapers, radio and TV number of women in Con-certainty of operating funds, stations that have in the past supported HR 234 and request media support for repeal.

It appears that the last crucial note on repeal is U.S. Supreme Court. near. We in JACL, having worked so long, must in August make the final push for victory.

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NEWS CAPSULES

Redevelopment

Consultants hired by the Washington, D.C., Urban Renewal Agency have proposed a downtown with international specialty shops, towering malls and housing for the id L. Peterson, economist, who felt downtown must provide dorsed by the Redevelopment Land Agency, are to be dis- Portland, commands the 313th need city council approval. ed at Vancouver Barracks, The consultants said private serving some 1,500 patients feel the public tenants must summer duty training at Fort make the initial leases.

Area Committee, formed in Mae Sakurai of Yakima and 1969 as a citizens group to ad- has one son, Tommy Alan, 13. velopment Agency on its Wes- killed in action during WW2 tern Addition A-2 Area com- at Carrara, Italy while with prised of 73 blocks, added the 442nd. Stan Abe and James Kon, both members of the Japanese Community Youth Council; Yori Wada of the Buchanan YMCA, and Yukio Wada, with the Religious Federation Issei

Entertainment

Billed as the "Hip Nip from Philly", Jerry Akahoshi, opened a limited two-week engagement at the Imperial July 24. He previously entertained at the Nisei restaurant before going back east to work as a mechanical com-

Rep. Edward R. Roybal (D-Calif.) recently welcomed 140 youthful members of the Los Bugle Corps on their arrival The Corps, nicknamed the the corps has endeavored to honored for leading in the asthe Parents Auxiliary, L.A. Chinese Chamber of Com-

Mink (D-Hawaii) is helping at building an influential women's political force.

Other caucus organizers are U.S. Reps. Bella Abzug and Carpenter, former press sec-

political power," citing two spring has been particularly

gress, which presently is 14. Troxel added. -The reappointment of women to the Cabinet and the

Tell Our Advertisers

L.A. Fire Dept. recruitment of Asian Americans endorsed by Justice Aiso

John F. Aiso endorsed the Ci- ties who have applied in the in France and Italy. ty of Los Angeles' all-out ef- last several years." forts to interest young men To file an application, a ties in jobs with the Fire De-

partment. Justice Aiso joined 14 other government officials throughout the state who sent messages of support. Among

them were: Senators Alan Cranston and tween the ages of 19 and 31, John Tunney; Congressman Ed-ward Roybal; State Senators Mervyn Dymally and Alfred Song; high school diploma. They State Assemblymen Alex Garcia must be at least 5 ft. 7 in. and Leon Ralph; Judge Arthur Alarcon; and City Councilmen tall and have at least 20/40 Thomas Bradley, Edmund Edel- binocular vision. The starting

"We are extremely pleased lege may start at \$843. to have this kind of assist- The City Personnel Departance in our Fireman Recruit- ment advised candidates to ment program," a Department file an application by Tuesspokesman said. "We have day, Aug 3. Applications may never had a shortage of ap- be filed by mail or in perplicants for firemen. Howev- son in Room 100, City Hall er, there has definitely been South, 111 E. First St., Los shortage of qualified men Angeles 90012.

man must be a U.S. citizen, in good health with no disabling conditions, and have no arrests or convictions which may affect his suitability for employment as a fireman.

Candidates must be beman, John Gibson, Gilbert Lind- salary is \$798 a month. Per-say, Billy Mills and Arthur Sny- sons with two years of col-

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and St. Bridget's Catholic Chi-

Hawaii Hochi in Honolulu en Alan Mayeda, 33, Nisei cowill start construction on a owner of a hi-fi store in Daly new two-story building and City, as hostage through popublishing plant, which will lice lines in their escape. Mainclude a Japanese court and yeda was later retrieved when restaurant. Plans were design- the abductors abandoned him

Press Row

Shizuoka Shimbun in Japan,

invested more than \$1 million

Beauties

shaw Square merchants.

Government

for the new plant.



Military

nese Center.

Dr. Toshi Kuge (above) of Ord. He is a veteran of the Western Addition Project 442nd, married to the former

Science

The Smithsonian Observa tory at Cambridge, Mass., has confirmed the discovery of a new star, Cepheus Nova 1971 by Yoshiyuki Kuwano Oita-ken, an amateur astronomer, on July 10 at a poin clination and 221 degrees 2.6 minutes right ascension.

Sports

peted collegiately while at in Los Angeles to study law on TV.

Education

Equipment operator with the Sanger Unified School Sanger delegate to the annual Califoria School Employees Assn. convention at Los Angeles Aug. 2-6. Some 900 del-

Longtime professor of Chi-Chang Lee, 80, retired as professor emeritus in 1959 at Michigan State where he headed the international center and Dept. of Foreign Studies. Recently he was named adviser cal sites and buildings on all Shame. the Islands. Lee came to the

WASHINGTON - Rep. Patsy School staff ratio for

SEATTLE - In answer to JACL inquiry, J. Loren Troxel, assistant school superintendent, revealed a percentage of 2.9 for school district Asian staff as compared with 5.8 for Asian student enrollment.

There are 123 Asian classroom teachers and 65 Asian classified employees in the retary to Mrs. Lyndon B. district, JACL was informed. Though Asians have been Mrs. Abzug announced that urged to enter the adminisdifficult because of the de--Doubling or tripling the cline in enrollment and un-

You Saw It in the PC

ed by Japan's world-famous and the getaway car in the architect, Kenzo Tange of To- Ingleside district of San Frankyo, who only last month re- cisco. He said robbers took ceived an honorary doctorate about \$40 from the cash re- start, the Long Beach-Harbor in architecture from Harvard. gister. He was not harmed, Pioneer Project is now in full Decision to proceed with the though the abductors during swing with its membership building came after Konosuke the chase discussed several soaring. The second open Two months ago, Nihon-Oishi, the late owner and times whether or not to kill meeting July 31, 7:30 p.m., at machi residents were assured chairman of the board of the him. Awards

while two Oriental hold-up

men marched a terror-strick-

daughter of the Toshimi Horis of Altadena was selected na- Pupils of Chitosey Kawabe 14, temporary stop signs were Diana Ogimachi, daughter tional grand prize winner in will be presented in a piano installed to assure the safety of the Mas Ogimachis, Los the Cappy Dick's look-alike recital July 30, 7:30 p.m., at of young children participat-Angeles, was selected Miss contest. She had entered the Koyasan Hall. In addition to ing in the summer daycamp Teen of Crenshaw Square, Pasadena Star News local con- 18 solo pieces, Miss Kawabe program of the Japanese reigning at the weekend sum- test. Her prizes included a will accompany at second pi- Community Youth Council mer festival sponsored by the World Book encyclopedia set, ano 3 pupils: Grace Tsukawa, at the Drop-In Center near Nisei VFW Post and Cren- an atlas and a set of 300 Gail Hamaguchi and Steven the Sutter-Buchanan interseceducational flag and map Ando. stamps.

Business

Union City Mayor Henry Franco was slugged in the Henry Yokoi, for many center gets 59,000 aid face by City Councilman Leo years with E.E. LaFrienier Alvelais at the July 12 ses- and most recently with Bev- SEATTLE-The United Methsion during an angry closed erly Dental Ceramics, Inc., odist Church Commission on debate over suspending three Beverly Hills, as manager, Religion and Race has allocat- defense tactics at the Japan planning commissioners Jean was named head of the den- ed \$9,000 to the Seattle Asian Center Peace Plaza stage on Carscadden, Tom Kitayama tal ceramics dept., of the Drop-in Center to provide pro- July 17. Program was part and Raymond Orosco, the Floyd E. Wolfsen, Inc., Los fessional staff and mainte- of the on-going Saturday three who had approved a Angeles, and associated as co- nance. It was part of the \$2 afternoon exhibits being spondisputed Alvarado school land owner . . . S. J. Fujita of million fund established this sored by the Nihonmachi Merpurchase contract by the New Beckman listructs, Inc., Spin- year to assist minority groups. chants Assn. Participants Haven school board. The co Division, was elected to the The Rev. Dr. Yugo Suzuki, came from Sokoji, Stockton councilmen finally voted 2-2 No. Calif. Purchasing Manage- Dr. Joe Okimoto of the Blaine and Mills College. on the suspension. Rodney Ogawa, 23, of Al-

Nisei Week tadena was sworn in as member of the Los Angeles Coun-

ty Commission on Youth. The Laurie Ichino, rising young JACL. Occidental College graduate dancing star, will be featured was an appointee of Super- in "Models in Motion-"71", ed \$1,500 to establish the cen- manager Masaru Wadama was visor Warren Dorn. His fa- the Nisei Week musical fash- ter at 2524 Beacon Avenue not sure when Toho would ther, Ken Ogawa, is Pasadena ion production being sponsor- South. Workers and support- open. 53 degrees 18 minutes de- JACL youth chairman and has ed by the Montebello Japa- ers raised some \$875 this year. coached the chapter Nisei Re- nese Woman's Club, CFWC, lays team for several seasons. on Aug. 1 at the former Coco-Former Huntington Beach nut Grove, famous theater city attorney George Shibata restaurant, now sleekly modwas named to the newly-cre- ernized in black, white and thecker champ, 9 The U.S. Ski Assn. Hall of ated Orange County Human lucite at the Ambassador Fame added Chiharu (Chick) Relations Commission. First Hotel. Laurie has appeared Igaya of Japan among the six Nisei to graduate from Wst with Danny Kaye, Dean Marrecently installed. He com- Point, after service he settled tin and the Partridge Family

and has played in several Mrs. Kaz Hori, Fashion SACRAMENTO - Nine-yearfilms. He is originally from Show chairman, urged reser- old Robert Sato, the junior vations be made with Mari checker champ of Sacramen- mation of the Berkeley Asian (722-3557), Kimi (723-5948), to for the second year in a American Community Al-Paper Caper, 3860 Crenshaw row, has learned to accept his liance, 561 Spruce St., was the State and local lawmen or Funakoshi Insurance Agen- laurels philosophically.

against such attitudes, as are

normal problems of youth

compounded by ethnic iden-

tity," he said. "Japanese are

not those unquestioning, qui-

Exhibit Preview

Masuda's address to the Ca-

pitol Museum's annual meet-

ing was a preview of an ex-

hibit, to be titled, The Pride

and the Shame, which will

tour the State of Washington.

The exhibit, financed by the

State Capitol Museum, is be-

ing compiled by JACL chap-

ters in Washington. It will be

Masuda's talk was preceded

in Olympia next January.

et, obedient stereotypes."

"The Sansei have all the

Crime

District, Jack Fujii was named stood by helplessly July 16 cy, 321 E. 2nd St.

'THE PRIDE & THE SHAME'

nese language & history at the OLYMPIA, Wash.—Dr. Mino- pondered why so many people father, Joe, an employee of ior epitomizes America's nese, their sense of fatalism, a week." logies and artifacts but striv- World War 2, what Masuda eration of Japanese-Americans now." ing to restore Chinese histori- calls The Pride and the the Sansei, are rebelling!

Masuda told the State Ca- all young people today. U.S. in 1914 and received de- pitol Historical Assn., recentgrees from Yale and Colum- ly (June 30) of his problems and reactions as a member of a minority to life in Ameri-

> He said the achievements of Japanese have been through what he called "overwhiting the whites, beating the white man at his own game. That is a bum way," Masuda said. He feels the Japanese, must realize ethnic identity and dignity, not achieve through competition.

WW2 Internment

Masuda's talk centered on the internment of Japanese Americans during World War

Masuda and his wife were by a business meeting of the sent to the Puyallup Assem- Historical Association bly Center, euphemistically which Fred Goldberg was elcalled Camp Harmony, and ected president, succeeding later were interned at Mini- Dr. Jess Spielholz, who is redoka, Idaho. They were tiring after two terms. among 110,00 persons evacuat- Trustees elected for a term ed from the West Coast by ending June 30, 1974 includthe Army and placed under ed Dr. Masuda. The following the jurisdiction of the War were named for their honor-Relocation Authority. They ary members of the Associawere forced to dispose of their tion for their contributions to real estate, personal property the museum's work and disand money. Masuda's family, tinguished service to the culformerly well-to-do hotel tural heritage of the state: owners, went to the intern- George Tsutakawa and Paul ment camps only with what Horiuchi.-The Olympia Daily they could carry.

Later Masuda enlisted in the 442nd Infantry, a regiment LOS ANGELES - Justice from the minority communi- fought with great distinction of Japanese-Americans which

Act of Survival

Masuda said he often has

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Local Scene

Los Angeles After a seemingly slow School between 10 a.m.-4 p.m. Jolene Hori, 13-year-old future projects.

Seattle Asian drop-in

ment Assn. board of directors. Memorial Methodist Church. and Young Asians for Action has delayed the July 16 openpetitioned for funds for the

the annual event, says he learned all he knows from his ru Masuda, slim, conserva- submitted so passively to such the Sacramento Army Depot.

Gardena's Japanese Community Week (Aug. 29-Sept. 4) on Tuesday caters to youth 12 & under with games and races, children's theater and art exhibit. Meantime, youngsters will rehearse for the play or prepare for the art exhibit with Saturday workshops at Denker Elementary

San Francisco

the Japanese Community Cen- traffic lights would be installter on Seabright will include ed along Sutter St. at Buchantwo films on Japan and a rap an and Laguna after some 20 session (Kondan) on possible organizations and 1,700 residents made their demand known at City Hall. On July tion. Meantime, City Hall bureaucy stalls the placement of traffic lights.

Keiko Fukuoka, highest ranking woman judoist in the U.S. at 5-dan, and her students were demonstrating their kata, dandori and self-

Current strike of carpenters ing of Toho Theater here, center, sponsored by Seattle postponing the "champagne" opening program planned by JACL here last year allocat- San Francisco JACL. Theater

> The JACL chapter had intended the proceeds of the grand opening for its scholarship fund.

The Toho Bldg., being built by Harold Iwamasa, will be the first new structure under the Nihonmachi Development Project.

Oakland

Marking informally the for-July 25 picnic at Laurel Camp "It's just an everyday thing at Tilden Regional Park with now," he said recently after members of the Filipino, he walked away with the top Southeast Asian, Chinese, Jaspot in the 12 years and un- paanese and Korean commuder class of the Recreation nities here, estimated at 8,000. and Parks Department Check- Ismael Tomelden, a Filipion, ers-Chess-Dominoes Tourna- is chairman. Neighborhood ment. "I just do it, man." groups to voice more accu-Robert, who represented rately their respective con-Freeport School Playground in cerns are being planned.

Publishers and distributors tively tailored professor of an abrogation of their civil "We play an hour a day, of source material on Asians psychiatry at the University rights. He attributed it to the usually," says Robert, adding, in America (North, Central of Washington, on the exter- cultural attitude of the Japa- "I beat him at least 16 times and South America), Amerdream of equality for its mi- their traditionally adaptive His secret? "Well, I have a 66th St. NYC 10023, has a nority peoples. But beneath behavior and bowing to au- triple jump plan all written preliminary catalogue, "Issei, to the Hawaii Chinese History this smooth surface of suc- thority. "It was an act of down on a piece of paper. I Nisei, Sansei: Japanese in cess lurks the nightmare of survival." read it before I play. I just America" available without lecting source material, genea- Japanese American life in Masuda said the third gen- about have it memorized by charge. It is operated by Y. Kishi and R. Okamura.

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Amount of		
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Scholarship

PULSE ON THE CHAPTERS:



From the Frying Pan

Denver, Colo. OF SHAPES AND DESIGNS-The latest issue of Aramco World Magazine, published by the Arabian American Oil Company, contains a story on Arab architecture which features the work of Minoru Yamasaki. Yamasaki is the Seattle-born Nisei widely recognized terton (N.J.) Golf Club were as a premiere American architect whose genius has disclosed by Eastern District Judge Spruance 10 created such diverse structures as the delicate, lacy buildings of the Seattle World's Fair grounds and the mighty twin towers of the New York World Trade Center.

Aramco World credits Yamasaki with creating a new school of Arab architecture that has influenced meeting includes a joint ses-building design throughout the Middle East. Yamasaki sion chaired by Ira Shimasaki 3d quarterly was commissioned to design the airport treminal building for Dhahran in Saudi Arabia, the story says. When council sessions will be held he went to inspect the site he was disappointed by the lack of traditional Arab character in the area.

"This condition is not rare in areas which—though they belong to an ancient culture—have only recently developed on a large scale," the story goes on. "If tee. the air terminal of Dhahran is a striking example of new 'Arab' architecture it is not because it was adapted to its environment, but because Minoru Yamasaki was able to create a new form that in effect reestablished a national identity. It was this very quality which made the government select Mr. Yamasaki's project, and which established it as the prototype of a new school of recognizably 'Arab' architecture."

The building, Aramco World goes on, "manages to suggest the Gothic vastness of a cathedral and the simple austerity of a mosque without detracting from its efficiency as a busy air terminal." The building was completed in 1961.

Oddly enough the story identifies Yamasaki as a "Japanese-born American architect".

In his quiet way Yamasaki is leaving a lasting mediately to John Nakamura, image in the world about us, and that brings to mind the story of another Nisei, Bob Fujioka, president of Design West, Inc., a 10-year-old product and graphic Design West, Inc., a 10-year-old product and graphic Teservations Immediately to John Nakamura, and Mrs. Arthur Tsuneishi of the San Lorenzo Holiness Church, Mr. San Mrs. Katsuharu Shimizu of the Oakland branch of the Sumitomo Bank.

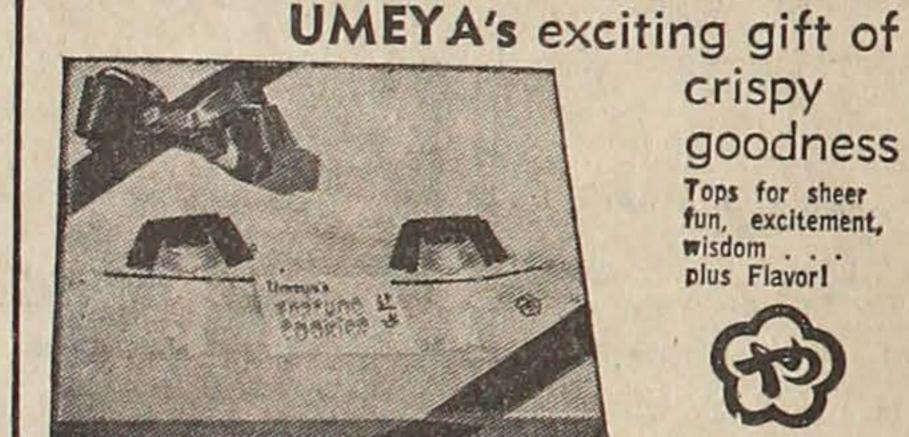
Design West, Inc., a 10-year-old product and graphic Treservations Immediately to John Nakamura, Pres. Seabrook Chapter, 433 San Lorenzo Holiness Church, Mr. sonite Corporation. Fujioka, whose headquarters are in Irvine, California, designs the luggage, folding furniture and other items manufactured by Samsonite in Colorado, Tennessee, Canada, Belgium, Mexico, Japan, Australia and Spain.

Fujioka designed the Silhouette line of luggage which first show that nearly 14,400,000 units have been sold. (It miht be said that Fujioka probably has contributed more to confusion at airline termina luggage claim counters than any other man.) Fujioka also designed the Classic attache case, and Samsonite has sold some 3, 130,000 of them since they were first manufactured in 1962.

Design West's other accounts include Sanyo Elec. Ave. tric Company of Japan, Hughes Aircraft, 42 Products and many others. A few weeks ago Design West opened a Denver office to concentrate on the planning Greater Pasadena Area JACL, and design of office space, a highly specialized field. So diverse is the field of design that among his other products Fujioka is working on a high-nutrition candy bar and a breakfast food, all the way from the product itself to packaging.

Of his work, Fujioka says: "Design, in its most basic state, is a method of satisfying consumer needs and, in product design, the consumer is the ultimate

In their way, both Yamazaki and Fujioka are wield-ing a profound effect of the way of American life. Intermountain's 3rd quarterly set Aug. 28



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13921 So. Normandie Ave. Phone: 324-5883 68-Units - Heated Pool - Air Conditioning - GE Kitchens - Television OWNED AND OPERATED BY KOBATA BROS. by asking," he added.

pound ground beef chuck

1/2 cup chopped green papper

small enion, chopped

tablespoon soy sauce

3/4 cup water

EDC-MDC SLATE RAP SESSION

Seabrook JACL to Host Joint Confab Sept. 4-5 Weekend

vention being hosted by Eeabrook JACL Sept. 4-5 at Cen-Governor Ira Shimasaki and Midwest District Governor Mas Yamasaki, here this past address week for the interim Nation- address al JACL Board session.

beginning at 9:00 a.m. Sat., Sept. 4. Separate district

A panel discussion chaired Leandro Marina. Mas Yamasaki is scheduled for Sunday morning with members of the National Staff in participation. It is noted that there will be a profusion of National Board and Staff members in attendance. Staff personnel invited include Mas Satow, Jeffery Matsui, Dave Ushio and Mike Masaoka. Warren Furutani and Victor Shibata are attending as observers in an unofficial capacity. National officers will include Raymond Uno, Henry Tanaka and Kaz Horita.

and MDC Chapters are ur- and Mrs. Henry Franco of Union statements or resolutions on Bell Telephone Company, by Alan Oyama of Caldwell substantial and timely issues. Fifth son, Tommy, is serving High. Special guests were the gently requested to send in City, Rev. and Mrs. Kosho Yutheir motel reservations imkawa of the Southern Alameda
Substantial and timely issues. Fifth son, Tommy, is serving High. Special guests were the
County Buddhist Church, Rev. (The collection was part of inUncle Sam at Ft. Sill, OklaRev. and Mrs. I. L. Shaver,

quarterly set Aug. 29

cials of JACL chapters in the district are encouraged to attural Institute, 595 Lincoln namese upon settlement.

Registration starts at 8:30 a.m., the sessions starting at 9:30 and a break for lunch. hosts for the quarterly, said an accurate count is required ed with a less appetizing type Chairmen's Council. of boxed lunch. Registration -Affirmed Education Commeeting.

Agenda items include dis- textbook.) trict nominations, IDC con- -Recommend National

1000 Club. meetings start at 1 p.m., the books. Present policy provides

Trip to Peking

ored and happy to accompany Communications Committee. him, if asked. "I do not ex- -Accepted report of Planpect to be asked and I will ning Commission chairman not intrude on the President with respect to review of cur-

-mailing your suggestion.)

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UCLA ethnic studies granted \$500,000 grant

NEW YORK-The Ford Founthe multi-ethnic graduate program at UCLA for five years.

By MASAKO MINAMI

on Saturday afternoon. A din- SAN LEANDRO - Eden ner is planned by the host Township JACL will host the JACL marks its golden jubi- ceived his B.A. from Loyola chapter on Saturday night fol- third quarterly session of the lee. lowed by a hospitality recep- Northern California - Western tion hosted by the Washing- Nevada District Council this ton, D.C. Convention Commit- Sunday, Aug. 1, at Blue Dolphin Restaurant at the San

> Registration commences at noon with District Gov. Shig Sugiyama of Fremont presiding at the business sessions starting at 1 p.m. Aki Hasegawa and Harry Tanabe are co-chairmen of the day.

Judge and Mrs. William Spru- the poll. Mayor and Mrs. Leo Howell of

General members and offi- Continued from Front Page

-Approved release in the tend the district council quar- Pacific Citizen the statement terly sessions as many impor- of International Affairs Comtant items of concern to JA- mittee on the Vietnam issue, CL and the community are specifically pressing for withdiscussed, PSWDC Gov. Mas drawal of all American troops Hironaka noted in announc- and war materiel from Indoing the 3rd quarterly session china by Dec. 31, 1971, and slated for Sunday, Aug. 29, at that U.S. assume responsithe Pasadena Japanese Cul- bility of reparations to Viet--Referred questions of

trade relations with mainland China to International Affairs Committee.

SATURDAY SESSION

-Deferred decision of functo order Japanese Bento. The tion and role of JACL youth count should be reported to commissioners (adult liaison the So. Calif. JACL Office by at District level and adult Tuesday, Aug. 24, otherwise consultants at National level) those failing will be provid- to members of National Youth

fee of \$3.50 covers continent- mittee recommendation opposal breakfast, bento and DC ing endorsement of JACP's textbook, "Japanese American: The Untold Story" with proposed revisions submitted since Nov. 1, 1970; further adopted policy for National JACL to cease all further ef-BOISE—Date for Intermoun- forts with JACP on revision tain District Council's third of book toward its acceptance quarterly business session has by school curriculum agen-been changed from Aug. 21 cies. (On Nov. 1, 1970, Nato Aug. 28, it was announc- tional JACL Executive Comed by District Gov. Ron Yoko- mittee in special session ta, at the Ponderosa Inn, Bur- moved to oppose State of California adoption of same

vention and National Plan- Council establish a publicaning. Recommendations for the tions review committee to asnext biennium are expected certain whether guidelines as from three district commit- set by law with reference to tees on Ethnic Concern, Pa- textbook's are complied with, cific Citizen and Membership- to further develop policy on JACL endorsing, supporting The district committee or promoting other kinds of same time as the council ses- review on a book-by-book

-Accepted report of Education Committee director reviewing projects in areas of school groups (Pasadena Uni-WASHINGTON - Sen. Hiram fied School District, etc.) and Fong (R-Hawaii) hailed Pre- in program and curriculum sident Nixon's announcement development, especially at secof his coming visit to Peking ondary and college levels, and and added he would be hon- work closely with Visual

rent problems so as to ebttr

JAMES YOSHIMURA & FAMILY

Chicago Nisei couple particularly dation announced a \$527,508 proud of their 11 children's record

ram at UCLA for five years. CHICAGO — Raising 11 fine presently on the faculty of the It will assist in teaching and children is accomplishment U.S. Army Intelligence School research on the history and enough for any mother and at Fort Huachuca, Ariz. He culture of black, Mexican, father, but Mr. and Mrs. attended Loyola Academy and Asian Americans and Ameri- James Yoshizo Yoshimura, received his B.A. degree from can Indians, hiring of new fa- former Los Angeles residents Marquette. His wife, the forculty, curriculum develop- and now living in Chicago, mer Jenny Lind, recently rement, library acquisitions, can be particularly proud of ceived her master's degree in LOS ANGELES — Highlights graduate fellowships, publicather their children—each of whom foreign affairs from Sophia in has received a laurel of some Tokyo. has received a laurel of some Tokyo.

shimura, 31, has served both laude from Marymount Colin Korea and Vietnam and is lege, has received her mas-

check out the decade ahead. mission will meet Aug. 13-15 ing on his doctoral thesis for at San Francisco.) his Ph. D. at San Francisco.)

-Upon initial recommendation of Seattle JACL, approved National JACL recog- Second son, Leo, graduated nition for the Rev. Emery E. this summer from Yale, re-Andrews for presentation in ceiving his master of fine arts September when Seattle degree in designing. He re-

Committee' so as due emphasis is placed on Asian American experience. -Accepted report of Japanese American Research Proj-

tage Committee as "Heritage

-Renamed Cultural Heri-

outlining developments projects subsequent to 1970 convention. -Ordered National Council be polled in accordance with

Municipal Judge William JACL By-Laws, Article XI- Univ. Spruance Jr. will be guest Special Projects, to expand speaker at the dinner. Tom membership on the executive Kitayama of Union City will committee of Japanese Amerdates are to be designated in

-Accepted report of Na-

Constitution be amended to ing away from home, the Yo-

SUNDAY SESSION

by Kenzo Takada and his as- judo artist.

check on drug industry.

Eldest son, Major John Yo- daughter, who graduated cum ter's degree from the Univ. of Minnesota. Lawrence her husband, presently teaches in (The National Planning Com- Springfield, Ill., and is work-

third son, Joseph, received his Homedale High school, who National JACL scholarship.) B.A. from Xavier in Cincin- gave the invocation and benebe toastmaster. Special guests ican Research Project. Candi- nati, where he is working to diction; greetings by George earn his school tuition as he Tamura, chapter president; a pursues a master's degree.

Six at Home

lein High School, has decid- at a parent's demonstration ed to enter the Univ. of Io- recently. -Adopted statement in wa's writing school. His poe- Bobby, also an athlete, is wake of farm labor crisis af- try, short story and original a student at Francis Parker fecting laborer, union and J.A. plays have received first and won first place in high

main concern with the people Daughters Mary and Cathy and another first as anchor most disadvantaged the labor- aretsudents at Francis Park- man on a three-man relay er, who will be assured prin- er School in Chicago. Mary, team at the community meet. ciple of free election and an athlete, took a gold medal He was a contender this year secret ballot without violence. in the 50 yard dash for girls with a judo team selected to -Authorized legal counsel 14 years of age or older in travel to Texas for a nationto take necessary steps to pre- a track meet hosted by the al meet. vent further spread of use of Japanese American communi- Youngest son, Danny, is a the offensive trademark, 'Jap' ty. She is also a top notch student at St. Alphonsus

Mrs. Barbara Y. Golden,

Set Designer

Univ. in L.A. Leo was recognized by the New York Times and Newsweek magazine this past year for his set design for a play called "Subject for from Southern Connecticut On the program were Ken-

ny Kubosumi of Homedale, a Last June, the Yoshimuras' Top Five honor student at ma

Delegates from both EDC Hayward, Mayor and Mrs. Jack tional Resolutions Committee ed in the U.S. Air Foce, is tation of awards by Manabu and June Daikoku, Hillsdale High and MDC Chapters are the Mayor compiling district council currently employed with the Yamada of Nampa; response (\$75 ea.). Fifth son, Tommy, is serving High. Special guests were the Dr. Yasuo Takahashi, Schol. Chmn.

> provide JACL membership at shimuras have Jimmy, Mary, reduced rate (\$5) to persons Cathy, Bobby and Dany. sons. She has choreographed Jimmy, a senior at Munde- a ballet which was presented D.C. graduate night

farmer whose specific and place honors at Mundelein. jump for 11 and 12-year olds

-Approved establishment of ballerina who has appeared goals for the future, complet-National JACL Committee to in the "Nutcracker Suite" for ing the illustrious Yoshimuthe last two Christmas sea- ra family.

Idaho Lt. Gov. Murphy addresses youth at Boise Valley event for grads

state, as toastmaster.

sponsible for both the good the Fits." He turned down a teaching job at Dartmouth to lence and riots could be stop- chairmanship of Mrs. Sike work with Ming C. Lee, Em- ped by enforcing the laws of Okazaki and Mrs. Minor Inomy award winning set design- the country and reminded the uye of Boise. er in New York City. Leo's Japanese Americans for bewife (nee Elaine Stearns) re- ing "one of the most law abidceived her master of science ing ethnic groups the United degree in child psychology States has ever known.'

piano selection by Jo Ann William, 23, who has serv- Shigeno of Boise; the presen- 2nd-Jackie Ito, San Mateo High,

Besides the six children liv- ed back at the beginning of s of Shigeki Hiratsukas (\$25 ea).

Grammar School. He is a Cathy is a talented young choir boy and has set bright

Speaking at the annual World War II but continued Boise Valley JACL graduation their work with the Japanese banquet, Lt. Gov. Jack Mur- people in the Boise Valley.

phy urged young members to retain their Japanese heritage and culture while remaining Cascade; Janice Suyehira, Emmett: proud of being Americans. (College of Idaho); Ginny Okamin The dinner was held July 10 zaki, Boise (Boise State College); Marsha Nakamura Namas Pegger at the King's Table in Boise Marsha Nakamura, Nampa: Peggy with Dennis Tanikuni, Col- Yamamoto, Homedale; and Bill lege of Idaho sophomore and Idaho); Amy Hirai, Caldwell past master counselor of the (Eastern Oregon College).

Order of DeMolays in the HIGH SCHOOL-Richard Suyehira (Emmett): Dewey Kawahara Murphy said the so-called Chris Yamamoto (Vallivue); Joni "establishment" has been re- Uda, Kenny Kubosumi (Homedale); JoAnn Shigeno (Capital); Julie Hirai, Patty Maenaka, Tyris Ogawa, Alan Oyama (Caldwell): Duane Kido (Parma); Judith Itami, Roberta Kondo, Vicki Nishi-

JUNIOR HIGH-Randy Koyama and bad of this world since Casey Kawano (Fairmont); Roger time began, and he defined Kora, Tami Uda, David Takasugi the establishment as being (Homedale); Julie Sako, Wendy Doi, Jerry Watanabe (Vallivue); made up of all people from Jeannie Hirai, Marianne Yama-

all walks of life, including moto, Mardi Yasuda (Jefferson). Arrangements for the event Murphy said campus vio- were made under the co-

BOISE VALLEY JACL Manabu Yamada, Schol. Chmn.

Chapter Awards: (\$50 ea), Alan Oyama, Caldwell High; Richard Suyehira, Emmett High: Kenny Kubosumi, Homedale High: Jo Ann Shigeno Capital High. (Oyawas chapter candidate for

- SAN MATEO JACL

Chapter Awards: 1st - Keith Imamoto, Aragon High, and Lynn Nakada, San Mateo High (\$150 ea);

Chapter Awards-Rick Takai, Charlotte, N.C. The Shavers of Harry Takais (\$100 and chapwere Methodist missionaries ter nominee for Nat'l JACL scholto Japan for forty years, call- arships); Janet Yamada, d of Gordon Yamadas, and Jon Hiratsuka,

Dave Ushio addresses

"Sansei, Where Do We Go from Here?" was the subject of David Ushio's speech at the D.C. JACL graduates award night June 26 at the Glenmont Rec Center. Also honored were the chapter scholarship winners.

The newly appointed assistant Washington JACL representative emphasized three points in his talk:

(1) Need for Sansei to be aware of their rich cultural heritage and for them to make an effort to learn about it; (2) Because of the discrimination and persecution faced

Continued on Next Page

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brown beef with onion and green pepper. Make

soup in saucepan with Top Ramen soup base,

water and soy sauce; add cooled noodles and

again bring to boil. Put Skillet Burger on top

and serve.

Makes 3 to 4 servings.

Purposes Still Valid

The stated purposes of the

ust 1966 at Seabrook.

Japanese youth.

each other?

Impressive Record

and the rain. During the 19-

60s, he expanded the objec-

tives of his studies to include

the origin and history of me-

teorites, the solar system, the

Methods and philosophy Dr.

Kuroda developed in these

early studies are now widely

applied by modern chemists

in approaching their problem,

In U.S. Since 1949

ected few Japanese scientists

issued a nonquota permanent

visa in 1949 by General Mac-

Arthur's headquarters to pur-

sue research in the United

Chemical Society of Japan

him for his research in the

trace elements and low-level

natural radioactivities in air

In 1951, he decided to re-

side in Fayetteville, becoming

an assistant professor in che-

mistry at the University. He

became a U.S. citizen in 1955.

his friends of an early ex-

perience as an American citi-

zen when he attended an in-

rope in 1958. The conference

room was decorated with na-

Kuroda delights in telling

and water.

Kuroda was among the sel-

the Southwest Retort noted.

sun and the stars.

Jr. JACL Is Floundering

ern states, Sansei have their Planning Commission Chair- should put forth his best efmajor interests in their own man, Dr. Roy Nishikawa. even that.

pete for their attention and and the adults, can it sur- winner, plans to major in soget on their band wagon? vive. There has been a fall- ciology at Washington College

CHIAROSCURO

What kind of programs can selves. we provide?

nior JACL and its organiza- gram in the Eastern District? San Mateo JACL will award tion? Our National Planning Commission is now conducting a study, and if you have any idea or suggestions, put it in Jr. JACL program are just aside \$362.37 for the Issei writing and send it to Tom as valid today as they were Drop-In Center initiated by Shimasaki, chairman of the back in 1963 when we sent the chapter in May. The Planning Commission, P. O. our first delegation to the scholarship awards will be Box 876, Lindsay, Calif. 93247 EDC-MDC Convention held in presented Sept. 12 during the immediately.

In the meantime we must severs, and in them was ville. give our Junior JACL mem- sparked an interest in the forbership a big boost, otherwise mation of the EDYC in Augit is going to die.

Interest Groups

Our Chapter Youth Coordi- mote good citizenship; (2) to met with the youth advisors, ship; (3) to increase under-Junior JACL chairmen, and standing and appreciation of several interested adult mem- our cultural heritage; (4) to new Issei Cenier bers on this program. They serve youth and community; new Issei Cenier came up with an excellent (5) to promote the ideals of plan of forming various inter- social justice, patriotism, est groups.

American affairs, are in the ment as well. Program involv- cials and recreation. initial stage.

lic relation to give this pro- may be done one way of ful- on Sunday, July 18. gram a good start! Any oth- filling this program area; and groups are welcome.

Jr. JACL in EDC, how it started in '66

(Supplementing the comments of chapter chairman Joe Ichiuji is Mrs. Alice Endo, whose interest in youth program predates Jr. JACL and for many years as youth adviser at the local and district level in Washington, D.C.)

By Alice Endo

of a National Junior JACL is Junior JACL? relatively easy, but the con-

DR. PAUL K. KURODA:

Arkansas radiochemist wins honors, famous for 1960 theory on plutonium

NEW ORLEANS-The Ameri- a radio-chemist who freely encan Chemical Society South- ters neighboring areas such as west Regional Award for 1970 nuclear, analytical, astronomiwas presented to Dr. Paul K. cal and geochemistry. "His Kuroda, 53, professor of che- contributions in these areas mistry, at the Univ. of Arkan- are so extensive and of such Asian summer festival sas at Fayetteville. The award quality that some specialists climaxed the ACS southeast consider him an outstanding The West Los Angeles comand southwest regional meet- geophysicist, others nuclear munity will present its sixth ing here recently.

This award recognized his influential geochemist." many pioneering theories and Kuroda received financial outstanding research, includ- support for his research from tional flags of countries re-

Kuroda has been active in federal grants, thus constitutteaching and research since ing a visual and tangible rehis graduation from the To- cognition of the eminence of kyo Imperial University in 19- Dr. Kuroda's program at the tor and nuclear spectroscopy 39. He has published a total national level, the Southwest laboratories at the University. of 194 papers and book chap- Retort pointed out. ters or about six papers per year for the past 31 years.

The only years he failed to Univ. of Minnesota.

Productivity Jumps

Since 1966, there has been at Arkansas. per three weeks in leading his talents and intellectual history of the earth. journals of several different stimulation," the monthly | -

journal contended. The ACS regional publication, "Southwest Retort", re- distribution of trace elements ports Dr. Kuroda is basically

CALENDAR

NC-WNDCS-3d Qtrly, Eden Township JACL hosts: Blue Dolphin Restaurant, San Leandro Marina, 12n.; Judge Wm Spruance Jr, dnr spkr. Aug. 2 (Monday) Sacramento-Picnic with Japan Visitors, Gr 7-9.

Aug. 3 (Tuesday) Gardena Valley-Chapter Mtg. No Gda Methodist Church, 7:30 p.m. Aug. 6 (Friday)

San Jose-Bd & Gen Mtg. JACL Bldg., 8 p.m. Aug. 7 (Saturday)

West Los Angeles-Asian Festival, WLA Mall. Aug. 8 (Sunday) Cincinnati-Family picnic, St.

Edmond's Camp. Milwaukee-Picnic, Brown Deer Park No. 3, 11 a.m. Aug. 10 (Tuesday) Pasadena-Bd Mtg. Tom Ito

poolside Aug. 11 (Wednesday) Orange County-Bd Mtg. Bank of presented its highest award to Tokyo, Santa Ana, 8 p.m. Aug. 13 (Fiday) San Jose-Baseball night Candlestick Park (Mets vs

Aug. 14 (Saturday) Los Angeles-Nisei Week coronation ball, Beverly Wilshire Hotel. Aug. 15 (Sunday)

Pasadena-Cultural Institute carnival booth. Aug. 22 (Sunday) Detroit-Comm Picnic. Aug. 23 (Monday)

Berkeley-Bd Mtg. American S&L. 7:30 p.m. Aug. 20 (Friday) San Jose-Coffee Hour, Bank of Tokyo, 8 p.m.; Film: Subversion?

CHAPTER PULSE

Scholarship Continued from Previous Page

Washington, D.C. tinuing youth program, par- by parents and grandparents, Our major concern is the ticularly on the local level, Sansei should use this infor-Junior JACL here for its ex- will need far greater adult in- mation to help other minoriistence is in name only to- terest and participation." ties; and (3) Whatever Sansei day. As is true with other These were the prophetic elect to do-plumber, doctor, areas, particularly in the East- words of the then National political activist, etc., - he

school and personal activities, The youth program of the Tom Owan, program chairand so the interest in Junior Eastern District Council is man, emceed the evening. Jo-JACL takes second place, if now in great danger of fold- seph Ichiuji, chapter presiing, and only by the com- dent, presented the scholar-So what can we do to com- bined efforts of both the youth ships. Rick Takai, first place ing off of membership, lack in Chesterton, Md. of adult participation in pro-

grams with an emphasis on youth, and lack of interest on San Mateo to award the part of the youth them- \$450 in scholarships

Because of the successful Do we give up now and What is the future of Ju- dissolve the Junior JACL pro- benefit movie held recently, four scholarships totaling \$450 to outstanding Sansei high The reasons for having a school students here and set Cleveland. They went as ob- community picnic at Boys-

Civic Affairs

Junior JACL are (1) to pro-Our Chapter Youth Coordi- mote good citizenship; (2) to Walsonville opens

An Issei Center has been esgoodwill and to promote high This program is now being standards in scholarship, tablished by the Watsonville implemented, and several in- sportsmanship and human re- JACL at 27 First St. The rentterest groups, i.e., Conversa- lations as part of the world ed hall will enable local Issei tional Japanese, Golf, Asian community to other environ- to meet once a week for so-

ed with other ethnic minori-We need support and pub- ties and cultural exchanges party was held at the center Prog. Westside JACL, Box 8776, Los Angeles, or call 931-2151. According to Tom Kizuka er suggestions for interest (6) fraternal benefits of ex- and Tom Nakase, chairman

panding contacts with other and assistant of the Issei Center project, reported future Can the Junior JACL Pro- plans for the Center were disgram help to bridge the "gen- cussed. Japanese color film ing with his visit to the U.S.? eration gap" that exists today? and entertainment followed. The following donations Can it be the vehicle through

which we can interact with have been received by the If the answer is in the \$15; Japanese magazines from list on the third preference cateaffirmative, then do we have Mrs. Kiyoko Holybee; one set gory, which is for persons in the a mandate to do all in our each of "goh" and "shogi" games; professions, she would like to power to continue the exist-

ence of Jr. JACL in our Dis- yama; one gas stove from Rev. trict? I know that you in your J. Tsumura. Over 50 Issei senior citizens, United States? wisdom, must have some of "The mechanical setting up the answers. Do we need a some from Santa Cruz, attended. Kokichi Nakamura - D.C. News Notes entertained with his singing while the Rev. Junjo Tsumura of the Buddhist Church showed Japanese films. In spite of the host committee's stern refusal, many Issei contributed to the JACL to show their ap-

preciation. Family members and others are welcome to gather at the Center on Sundays between 1:30 and 4 p.m.

August Events

chemist, and still others an annual Asian Summer Fes-

ing his famous Plutonium-244 the U.S. Atomic Energy Com- presented by the invited Theory (first published in 19- mission and the National Sci- speakers, but he noted the 60 in the British journal, "Na- ence Foundation during the U.S. flag was conspicuously ture"), which enables scient- past 15 years - roughly missing. He protested this ists to date the sequence of amounting to \$1.5 million. He omission and refused to lecevents which took place in the has never suffered a cutback ture until the American flag early history of the solar sys- of his research support, des- was displayed in the conferpite the dwindling level of ence room.

Current Projects

Kuroda directs the accelera-The low-level counting laboratories are also under his supervision.

"This record is all the more He is now working on the publish were 1945 and 1952. impressive when it is recog- difficult problem of establish-His excuse for 1945 was the nized that the main competi- ing the relative abundance of total defeat of Japan; for 19- tion is with peers at large ma- Pu244 and another extinct 52 he offers no excuse when jor universities with establish- nuclide, Iodine-129. These stuhe met Mrs. Kuroda in Min- ed programs. Many of the oth- dies will eventually lead to neapolis when they were both er competing programs have the perfection of the plutoniworking for I.M. Kolthoff, fa- suffered substantial financial um and iodine nuclear clocks, mous analytical chemist at the cuts in recent years," the the Southwest Retort said, Southwest Retort continued which will enable scientists to Kuroda has trained a total of date the sequence of events 24 Ph. D.s and about 20 M.S.s which took place in the early history of the solar system, in a quantum jump in the pro- Distinguished chemists from a similar manner a sthe Carductivity of Paul Kuroda, foreign countries visit him at bon-14 clock turned out to be when he started publishing at Fayetteville. "Herein lies the extremely useful in dating the the amazing rate of one paper international recognition of relatively recent events in the

ORANGE In the 1940s, he studied the and low-level radioactivity. In SAVINGS & LOAN the 1950s, he expanded the ASSOCIATION studies to include behavior of radioactive particles in air

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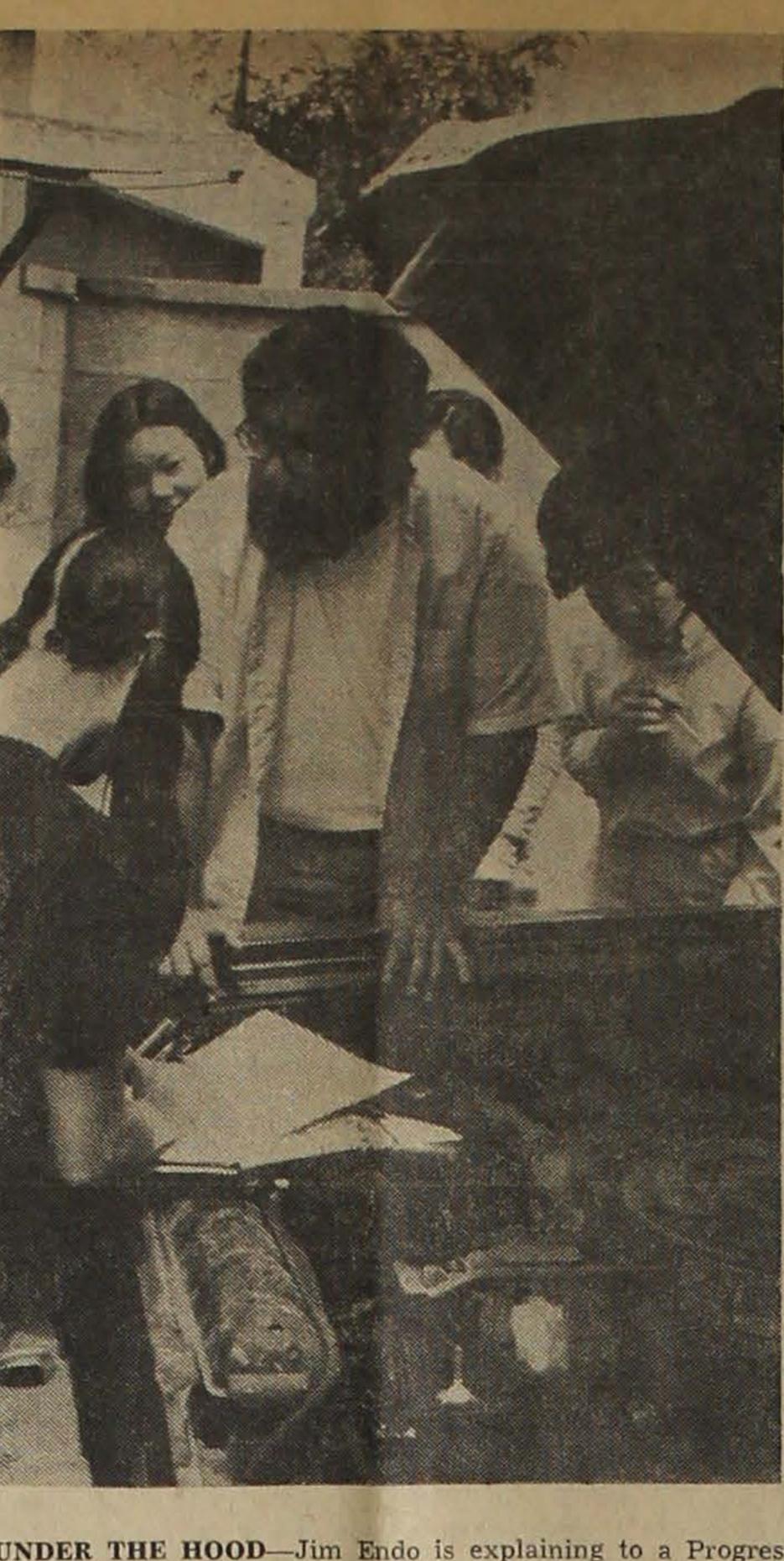
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UNDER THE HOOD-Jim Endo is explaining to a Progressive Westside JACL class of women who are enrolled in his Sunday morning auto mechanics session. The ten-week course started with a capacity turnout, but another series An open house and a tea may be initiated if interest warrants. Gals may write to the

> Immigration Can a doctor visting in the U.S. apply for a Third Preference Visa without interfer-

Question: I have a friend here Retail & Home Freezer Cutting from abroad on a visitor's visa. She has a Doctor's degree and Nakayoshi Club of Monterey, knowing that there is a waiting two used sofas and two chairs file a petition on her own behalf and one desk from Frank Waka- while she is in the United States. Would such action interfere with her continuing her visit in the

Answer: It should not interfere with her visit because there is a substantial waiting period for persons in the third preference category. Indeed, she should have no difficulty in extending her stay here, if she can persuade the Immigration Service that she actually intends to leave at the end of certain period. It is also true that the Government has devised a policy under which persons with approved third preference petitions are permitted to remain in the United States and work while they are waiting for their visa number to become available. Accordingly, your friend, if should wish to do so, might remain here indefinitely. Before she makes a decision she should discuss her situation with a Volun- 7185 Lincoln tary Agency or an attorney or other expert in this field.

tival on Saturday, Aug. 7, from noon to 9:30 p.m., at the WLA Civic Center Mall, 1650 Purdue Ave., one block south

of Santa Monica Blvd. JACL and its sponsors are the West Los Angeles Chamber of Commerce and the Los Angeles City Recreations and Parks. A full day of activities includes food booths, arts and painting, woodblock printing, 17205 Brookhurst 968-1414 judo, karate, kendo, and dance and musical selections.

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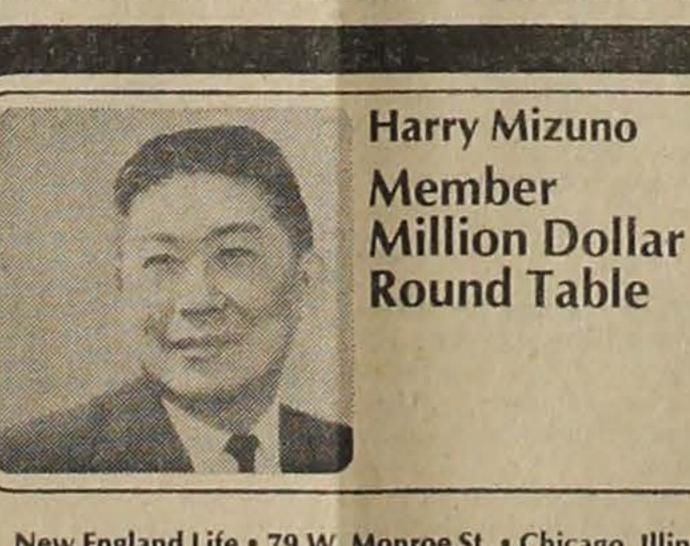
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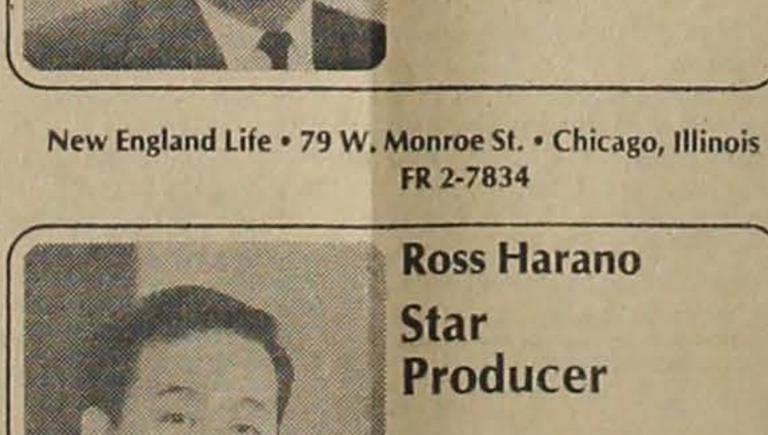
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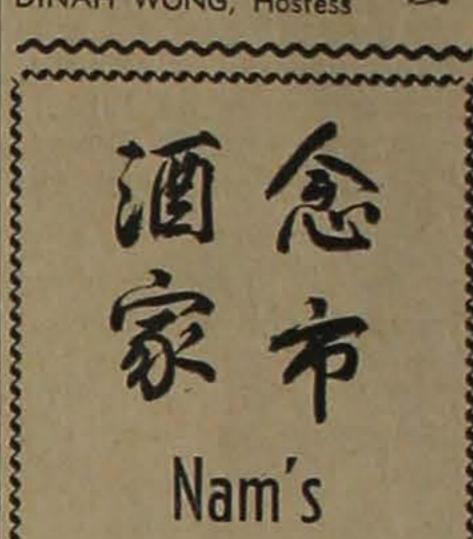
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rented their homes.

of 17.6 per cent."

colleges.

Congressional Score

Sen. Daniel K. Inouye has

as "loud, urgent and wide-

spread and termed the coun-

try "an aggressive nation con-

fronting its problems." His re-

marks were made in a key-

note address recently before

Univ. of Hawaii

Manoa, the admission squeeze

Hawaii Today Honolulu mental to national security. A food price survey made Rep. Spark Matsunaga said in June by the Star-Bulletin in Honolulu July 3 a U.S. shows that Hawaii housewives pullout from Vietnam would still pay quite a bit more for be "an indication of real their groceries than their strength, not a sign of weakcounterparts on the Mainland. ness as some would have us Here's how-for the same believe." Speaking to the Haamount of groceries - the waii chapter of the National prices compare: Tampa, Assn. of Letter Carriers at

\$19.90; San Diego, \$20.22; Sheraton-Waikiki, Matsunaga Portland, \$21.64; Phoenix, said, "The whole world knows \$20.98; Omaha, \$21.44; Mil- that we have the military waukee, \$21.90; Little Rock, might to wipe North Vietnam \$22.24; Cleveland, \$22.24; At- off the map." But the peoples lanta, \$21.62; Oahu, \$23.03; of the world, he added, Big Island, \$23.72; Maui, "would recognize our inner \$24.71; Kauai, \$25.81: The food fortitude and courage if we price comparison was made by were to admit our error and 10 food editors across the na- do now what is right." tion and the Star-Bulletin's 3 Neighbor Island correspon- Sports Scene dents. All shopped the same

Dave Holmes has moved day with identical lists. Can we, truthfully, saw, "Lucky into his fourth year as head Twenty-eight Honolulu Police football coach at the Univ. of Dept. men have been named ser- ute, all their envoys perform wishes by strengthening your In 1969, 78 per cent of new tract Hawaii, ranking 13th in the geants. They are Robert Okamu- the ceremony of the three loyalty and swearing perpehomes on Oahu cost more than nation in career football vic- Douglas Gibb, Barry Fujii, Wil-\$30,000 while five years earlier tories. His record of 56 wins, liam Fuller, Thomas Osurman, less than 5 per cent cost more 21 losses and two ties over an Leslie Anderson, Robert Embrey, by First Hawaiin Bank, formerly eight-year college-coaching Earl Dye, Ronald Lee, Samuel First National Bank of Hawaii. period adds up to a .722 win- Lee, David Heaukulani, Godfrey holds had incomes below \$9,000 ning percentage. And that Ortiz, Donald Sylvester, James in 1970, the number which can 13th position is among the Alivado, Stephen Watarai, Robert afford to buy new homes is limit- more than 500 schools which L. Silva, Lot Montgomery, Melvin that 65 per cent in this lower half make up the NCAA's college division.

The First Hawaiian Bank, which State officials broke ground for Phil Owen, Kenneth Fuchigami, to old timers was also known as the \$32 million Halawa Stadium Earl Hirai, Antonio Gonzalez and Bishop Bank, adds: "In the eight July 1. The Rev. Abraham Akaka Earl Benson. years through 1968, the average arrived for the traditional bless-sales price of an FHA-insured ing of the land, and ended up ining of the land, and ended up in- School Front home rose 55 per cent compared stead praying that the Hawaiian with 34 per cent nationally. The local increase was far in excess State Controller Ke Nam Kim had has approved the following apof the rise in the cost of living promised that not one spade of pointments: Gilbert Hatter, prinwhich amounted to 20.3 per cent for that same period, not much higher than the national increase The entire Univ. of Hawaii still have not been relocated in High and Elemenary; James V. isn't it. Perhaps there might It has been learned that be-

sides the main UH branch in Names in the News

is already on at the university Toshio Serizawa, a former system's six community col- Neighbor Island legislator, has leges. The saturation point is been named coordinator for rapidly nearing throughout the state's agricultural develthe system. Manoa now has a opment plan, Gov. John A. ceiling for accepting students. Burns has announced. Seri-The number is 22,150. As of zawa is a native of Kona on now, no out-of-state student the Big Island.

may apply for fall, 1971, at A broken gas line blast set the three Oahu community the Hawaii Kai home of the colleges-Honolulu, Kapiolani George M. Furuichis on fire and Leeward. Deadline for June 30. A Honolulu Gas Co. at \$40,000 to the house and Education job pays \$21,700. \$20,000 to the contents.

Former Lt. Gov. Thomas P. Gill is heading a new local Alan S. Konishi, 18, a Univ. described dissent in America public interest action group, of Hawaii student, has taken It's called the Citizens for out nomination papers to run Hawaii whose purpose is to for the state senate, but the work for a better Hawaii, as- state constitution probably serting itself in environmen- will bar him as a candidate. tal, political and social mat- State law requires that a canters, according to its executive didate be at least 20 years secretary, Mrs. Fumi Ige.

more than 1,400 members of Civitan International. He said gineer, was installed July 10 as he added his voice to the dis- 22nd president of the Honolulu Courtroom sent in the nation by actively Japanese Jr. Chamber of Commerce. Other officers installed participating in moves to end the Vietnam War, to arrest the drug problem and to under- v.p.; Ray Reyes, external v.p.; Fasi, was denied June 28 by the stand the concerns of the na-Hawaii's two U.S. senators Isao Asada, Douglas Hasegawa government moved to revoke his took contrasting views on the Leslie Imada, Richard Karamatsu, probation because he failed to recent Supreme Court deci- Glenn Nishioka, Stanley Saka, probation officer and to continue sion to permit continued pub- Andrew Sugihara, Michael Taka- living with his father.

able radicalism" of today to

qualities as embodied by his dear

made possible the acceptance of

the Japanese in America follow-

kawa claims, will erase the pre-

This scholar and syndicate writer

should know that the Japanese

them from concentration camps

during World War II nor did it

acceptance on the Mainland.

The Japanese among the mino-

virtues as patience, industry, etc.;

115,000 Japanese in America, and

are less likely to be repeated; however, not because of the great-

ulation, but because of the pre-

dirty, ungroomed, involved and

idealistic student population.

Wealth, power and prestige final-

ly have someone they must an-

was and the Sones are less like-

fer quietly and abstinence from

Warrens of California and the

syndicated columnist who play-

ed major roles in getting them

ROBERT SONE, Ph. D. Consulting Psychologist

Hawaii State Prison

there the first time.

paranoia than the Gen. John L.

The Auntie Marys, the Hayaka-

sence in our society today, of the

ing their war-time experiences.

Auntie Mary Furuyama which

S. I. HAYAKAWA

tion's youth.

Nisei prison psychologist in Hawaii questions assessment of Nisei virtues



Dr. S. I. Hayakawa

Robert Sone, consulting psy- ference to it. For Dr. Hayaka- shima.' chologist of the Hawaii State wa to use the Japanese in Amer-Prison in a letter to the edi- ica as a club to beat other less tor of the Honolulu Star-Bul- ty with is being terribly irresletin dated July 14, 1971.

Dr. Sone's letter questions The blunder that imprisoned Dr. Hayakawa's assessment of the other blunders of the past the virtues of the Nisei and and present, whose victims have been invariably the small people, their acceptance in society to-

A copy of Dr. Sone's letter er wisdom of our older adult popwas sent to the San Francisco Examiner by Edison Uno, who requested the Hearst newspaper to reprint the letter in order to present a viewpoint contrary to Dr. Hayakawa concerning the Nisei.

It was pointed out that Dr. ly to windup again in a dust-Hayakawa, a Japanese Cana- encampment primarily because of dian but now a naturalized these youngsters who have less U.S. citizen, was not interned patience, industry, ability to sufor incarcerated like his fellow Japanese in the U.S. and DeWitts or Attorney General Earl Canada.

Letter to Star-Bulletin

SIR: It would be a greater shame than Dr. S.I. Hayakawa himself if his column of recent date were allowed to go unanswered. Dr. Ha-

by Richard Gima

lication of the secret Pentagon hama, Terrill Takeshita, Patrick Tokita, Ronald Ueda and Takao study on U.S. Vietnam in- wada. backed the government posi- Hawaii Medical Service Assn., was Chinese. installed recently as president of the Honolulu Lions Club . . . The Y.U. Choy as department comis an investment counselor.

Aloha from Hawaii

Two armed robbers got away with about \$18,000 cash in a closing time holdup July 3 at the Aina Haina Foodland office hours Apr. 26.

na St., Pearl City, received an in- did retinue, the envoy of a The Emperor informed him determinate sentence June 7 in did retinue, the envoy of a federal court for selling cocaine. vassal king; they indentified that the Celestial Empire "had Conviction of the crime carries the gifts he brought as tribute. not 'the slightest need' of Enga mandatory prison sentence. The sentence could run as long as six years, or fewer if Sunada shows he is ready for release.

Police Force

ra, James Sato, Timothy Chun, Leslie Anderson, Robert Embrey, De Costa, Ronald Souza, William Gulledge, James Morris and Terumitsu Yasuda. New detectives are

people would no longer be hurt. The State Board of Education soil would be lifted until new cipal of Holualoa School; Richhomes had been found for all ard T. Miyazaki, vice principal the residents who would be dis- of Waianae Elementary School; placed by the stadium. Mrs. Shir- Koji Ikeda, personnel staff spe- to catch a ride nor do I ever ley Nahoopil, chairman of the cialist, Maul District; Roy M. Halawa Housing Displaced Fami- Hirose, prin. of Iao School; Berlies Committee, said 63 families nard Tokunaga, prin. of Hana When I'm hitching. Strange, system is nearing saturation, spite of once-a-week meetings Iha, prin. of Kaunakakai School; be some connection between Yeiko Arakaki, prin. of Maunaloa School; Masami Hironaka, that and the last line of my School; Donald Y. Shishido, prin. decide. of Waihee School: Ronald E. Kula, v.p. of Molokai High and Intermediate School: Akio Hanano, v.p. of Kahului School for one year; Donald H. Williams, v.p. of Maui High School for one year.

Education

Philip K. Ige, Ph.D., provost of Kauai Community College, is be-lieved to be the No. 1 choice for the position of assistant superintendent of instructional services. The position is currently held by Dr. Arthur Mann, who has asked application at the community spokesman said the explosion to step down. Ige is expected to college is Aug. 25. Except for was caused by a crew digging accept the job. If Ige accepts the Honolulu CC, it looks "full a swimming pool for the Fu- position, he may be subject to a house" at all the community ruichis. Damage was estimated \$24,500 as provost. The Dept. of

Political Scene

Ronald H. Nagano, a civil en- 1403 Hoohulu St., Pearl City.

A government motion to revoke were Earl Tanaka, executive vice the five-year probation of Carl Douglas Araki, internal F. Fasi, son of Mayor Frank F. Wayne Ishihara, special v.p.; federal court. Fasi, 18, was placed Arnold Kubo, sec.; and Thomas on probation for theft of gov-A. Sakamoto, treas. Directors are ernment property last Sept. he

Mrs. Ruth Midkiff, 78, wife of Midkiff, died from burns suffered when her Queen's Medical Center bed caught fire. She was a lifelong community leader.

yakawa admonishes the "fashion- HIGH SERIES MARK

preach "patience, industry, suffer- TOKYO-Ritsuko Nakayama, plaint, and total absence of para- who becomes the first Japanoia," because these are the very nese woman to score a perfect 300 game, rolled a 268-257-299 to set a new world women's high series of 824 during the Kanto tournament These same qualities, Dr. Haya- July 15 at the Korakuen Omo-

sent inequities in our society. ri Bowl. Only other woman in the 50-year WIBC history to roll have been demonstrating these at-tributes from the first day the an 800 series was Bev Ortvery first Japanese arrived on ner of Sioux City, Iowa, in ren these shores. It did not spare the 1968-69 season with a 814. Last April 6, Mitsuteru Yareap anything more than increas- mada, an Osaka pro, flashed ed jealously, animosity and re- 300-300-299 for 899 series (1 jection prior to and following the war. Besides, it has been in only short of a perfect-perfect) to recent years that they have snap a 1939 mark of 886 set achieved any significant degree of by Alle Brandt.

rities have no monopoly on such C. Tashima Japan-bound but these qualities will not keep for TV bowling series

the Chinese or the Communists ed column which has includ- to why they've not made a major Oct. 1 to appear in a 13-seged many references to the issue out of their internment tra- ment bowling show for NET- Boddy, JAPANESE N AMERICA. \$8.00 wartime experience of the Ni- gedy. The other part of the story is TV, according to Holiday avoided more than a quick re- "Bowling Lessons by Mrs. Tafortunate members of our socie-

an instant

cooking base

from the maker

of "AJI-NO-MOTO"

BOOK REVIEW: Allan Beekman

Absorbing Account of Emerging China

THE DRAGON WAKES: China and the West, 1793-1911, by Christopher Hibbert, Harper & Row, 427 pp., \$10.

In September 1793, the first British embassy to China wended its way towards the summer palace of the Emperor volvement. Sen. Hiram L. Kenneth J. Lee has been inthe 17th century, the rulers of China had been Manchus.

Fong denounced the decision stalled as president of the Honolulu Chinese Jaycees: James L.

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The content of public in Formation please call
Typist in Formation ple agreed with the decision. Fong and professional relations for the north for vacations from their cares in ruling the

Pentagon study was detri- Hawaii Dept. of the Veterans ed to Chinese culture, in the ings of the head." of Foreign Wars elected Albert meantime elevating their own. mander. Choy, a WW II veteran, The Manchus cultivated their own language, prohibited intermarriage between Chinese foot-binding for their women while permitting it for the Chinese. At the time of the

> They considered the British tations were unfavorably re-Richard Sunada, 21, of Hoomoa- ambassador, despite his splen- ceived. An official letter instructed land's manufactures, so China Celestial Empire to bring trib- 'act in conformity with our

By RONALD TANIGUCHI

Garden Grove In my travels I can't ever remember seeing a minority (black or yellow) attempting expect to catch one from them prin. of Puunene thoughts. That's up to you to chus rapidly decayed in ener-

YOUTH SPEAKS

HITCH-HIKE

Waitin' on the road-Thumbin' every passin' car-Figurin' it's only a matter of

Before a cat who's hip to hitchin' comes along. Could be sinnin' or not-Could be windy or not. All's the same-Some guy wants to get

somewhere Sometime without spendin' a

I've done some, too. Seems every guy who's picked me up. tells me the same old story... of the times when he had to hitch, too, so when he caught a ride, he decided he'd do the same for someone else someold. Konishi is a resident of day—the unwritten rule of the the events meaningful. highway.

When I catch one I feel good-You know. I appreciate it. It's a genuine act of

helpin' hand. it or ride on by-

He chooses to offer it-A kindness you can't deny.

rage." I say I'd rather try a that than run scared the rest of my life and die of old age. suggest today, thus preparing

Dec. 7 flight retraced

HONOLULU - The Makaha Air tours, charter flight firm, is offering around-the-island flights that conclude with flying the same route the Japanese planes took when they bombed Pearl Harbor.

In civilized life, law floats in a sea of ethics.—Earl War-

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As rulers, they had adjust- kneelings and the nine knock- Olty Cont Inspetr, east. 3.25-3.50hr Millman, exp, ofc furn..to 3.25hr Saw Opr Tr, foam rubber.2.69hr Attndnt-Mech, svc station., 125wk Truck Washer, drive2.50hr Though an Irish peer "of Ship-Rec Clk, Clvr Cty...2.50hr great tact, probity and accom- Hosp Chef, exp, south..N....850 New ultra modern ECF needs Jutr-Deliveryman, bondable 110wk LVN's who love people. Starting Lord Macartney, was unable Factory, assemble/pac, Torr 2.00hr plus meals. Please call Miss

to gracefully extricate himself GIRL FRIDAY from this requirement of the visit of the British embassy, kowtow, which he considered if you are an experienced all Supermarket. It was the larg- the Manchus were at the peak would demean a representative of the British monarch. Supermarket. It was the larg- the Manchus were at the peak would demean a representative of the British monarch. Supermarket. It was the larg- the Manchus were at the peak would demean a representative of the British monarch. Supermarket. It was the larg- the Manchus were at the peak would demean a representative of the British monarch. Supermarket. It was the larg- the Manchus were at the peak would demean a representative of the British monarch. Supermarket. It was the larg- the Manchus were at the peak would demean a representative of the British monarch. Supermarket. It was the larg- the Manchus were at the peak would demean a representative of the British monarch. Supermarket. It was the larg- the Manchus were at the peak would demean a representative of the British monarch. Supermarket. It was the larg- the Manchus were at the peak would demean a representative of the British monarch. Supermarket. It was the larg- the Manchus were at the peak would demean a representative of the British monarch. Supermarket. It was the larg- the Manchus were at the peak would demean a representative of the British monarch. Supermarket. It was the larg- the Manchus were at the peak would demean a representative of the British monarch. Supermarket. It was the larg- the Manchus were at the peak would demean a representative of the British monarch. Supermarket. It was the larg- the Manchus were at the peak would demean a representative of the British monarch. Supermarket the peak would demean a representative of the British monarch. Supermarket the peak would demean a representative of the British monarch. Supermarket the peak would demean a representative of the British monarch. Supermarket the peak would demean a representative of the British monarch. Supermarket the peak would demean a representative of the British monarch. Supermarket the peak would demean a representative of the British monarch. Supermarket th the Outrigger Hotel during peror the ruler of the world. sance he made, his represen- Group Insurance and oher Fringe mo., rent \$335, 90% L.B.W., easily

the Manchu designated to look could not accede to the British after the ambassador, " As re- request for a representative to gards the various vassal remain in the country. The states, when they come to the British king was advised to tual obedience so as to ensure that your country may share the blessings of peace'."

Great Britain failed to tremble at the hint that it might continue to exist only by paying strict heed to the wishes of the Emperor of China. Whether it realized it or not, China needed British goods; China also needed the! boon of Christian enlighten-

In the meantime, over official Chinese objections, Western traders were importing opium to China from British India. China's efforts to stamp out the opium traffic precipitated conflict with the West. This conflict served as a wedge from which foreign domination entered and spread over the country.

From about 1800, the Mangy and ability, their cultural and racial individuality deteriorating with their increasing feebleness. The Manchus began to speak Chinese, adopt Chinese customs, and intermarry. When the followers of Sun Yat-sen overthrew them in 1911, the Manchus disap-

peared into the Chinese mass. Wealth of Learning

Between the time of the embassy of Lord Macartney LEARN Manchus there had been many stirring events - the Opium War, the Taiping and Boxer Rebellions, and much more. The author says he makes no Experts earn \$12,000 to \$24,000 claim to being an expert Sino- yearly. New class starting Sept. 7, ogist, but he has brought a wealth of learning to this Licensed by the Pa. State Board of work. The author of many Private Trade Schools. ther works, his mastery of anguage and medium breathes life into his subject the characters become real,

The book ends with a sobering observation from Sir Robert Hart, a British diplomat who spent a lifetime in China. Speaking of the Boxers who led a savage, but vain, uprising against the foreigners in 1900, Hart said that the A stranger offerin' to give & Boxers of the future would be "armed, drilled, disciplined, He has the choice to offer and animated by patriotic-if mistaken - motives"; they would "make residence in China impossible for foreigners"; they would "take back Some people say it's a risky from foreigners everything Bishop Estate trustee Frank E. thing to pick up a hitcher. foreigners have taken from "He could rob you . . . he them and pay off old grudges could kill you . . . it's an out- with interest . . . They will carry the Chinese flag and little kindness and risk all Chinese armies into many a

place that even fancy will not for the future, upheavals and disasters never even dreamt

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FAR EAST, \$10.00 sei and their incarceration in that the experience was so trau- Bowl publicist Tosh Kinjo. American Resources, Inc., 165 W. 66 St., New York, N.Y. 10023 American concentration camps matic that these people represswas taken to task by Dr. ed it for the most part and "Bowling Lessons by Mrs. TaSansei: Japanese in America" now ready, 25c per copy. Sansei: Japanese in America" now ready, 25c per copy.

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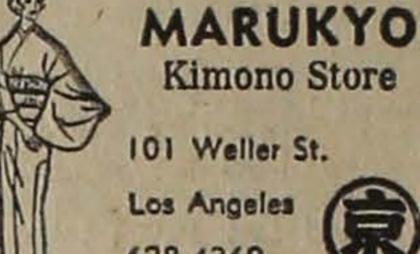
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age or older." KAY NAKAGIRI, Board Chairman BAYMOND UNO, President HARRY K. HONDA, Editor

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Friday July 30, 1971



Harry K. Honda

# CENTRAL CALIFORNIA CROSS-FIRE (II)

An expressive comment from our faithful Fresno correspondent, veteran JACLer and Central Cal dis- rily held by army personnel, status of the Imperial institrict governor quickly corrected us in the annotation vaded and occupied before had concerned both Grew and made in this column last week that Warren Furutani's she could be forced to sur- Stimson but which Secretary inspection trip to Central California included a call render. at the headquarters of Cesar Chavez, which we had said was "a wholly unexpected move on the part of nawa, 110,000 went down ance of the Potsdam Declarathe JACL national coordinator so far as CCDC was fighting in the defense of Oki- tion, Japan stated that "the concerned" and that it was his style in assessing a nawa; the United States her- said declaration does not com- On racial slur problem.

Any assumption that CCDC was unpleasantly surprised by Warren's visiting the headquarters of the vaded Japan proper, so it was Ruler."14 United Farm Workers Organizing Committee, we were informed, was "entirely wrong" as CCDC previously because the Japanese would Emperor but subordinating suggested he go to the UFWOC to hear their side of fight in fanatic desperation in him to the authority of the the story. Their main objection was Warren's plan to defense of their homeland. Supreme Allied Commander. spend two days in Delano and it was advised time tain key people, most of whom military critic of the I would be better spent in Selma and the Fresno area were naval, were of the opin- York Times, has made the where the action was. UFWOC has a Selma office, ion that the planned invasions following judgment about this while its headquarters had moved from Delano to were unnecessary to bring sequence: Keene (between Bakersfield and Tehachapi).

Evidence of this is noted in two letters Fred Hira- blockade and aerial bombard- tiating for an end of the war but suna, CCDC governor, had sent to Furutani a week ment were sufficient. before.

Letter One: "Mas Satow asked me to outline the were: James Forrestal, Secre- ped the bomb and accepted con- am a Jew", without any purpose of this meeting. We want you to come with tary of the Navy; General which indicates pretty clearly Carl A. Spaatz, Commanding that the Japanese would have an unbiased, objective mind to ascertain for yourself General, U.S. Army Air Force; the true nature of the Chavez movement. We will ask and Admiral William D. Potsdam Declaration included our you to talk to growers who have been picketed or Leahy, Naval Chief of Staff. otherwise approached by union organizers. We want you to talk to the workers in the field and get their It is my opinion that the use thoughts about the Chavez union We want you to go of this barbarous weapon at Hi- port Truman's justifications: to the Chavez headquarters at Selma and ask them material assistance in our war questions about holding secret elections by the work- already defeated and ready to ers as to whether they want to join his union or any surrender because of the effective thousands of American lives." union, or whether they prefer not to join any union. bombing with conventional weap-We want you to ask the workers about wages and ons.9 working conditions, about union hiring hall, about Bombing Survey report, detheir dues, about forced picketing, about union and signed to evaluate the effections as to why the bombs strong and forthright. employers signing contracts which force them into tiveness of aerial bombing and were dropped have been of. The connotation of the the union without consulting their wishes."

Letter Two: "We understand you to say that you ment. It said: would arrive in Delano on the 14th to visit the UFWOC It seems clear . . . that air suheadquarters there. We also understand that you will tion over Japan proper was the headquarters there. We also understand that you will too of sector which determined American schemes for postwar affairs, as a strong, couragbe in Delano on the 14th and 15th (of July). We do the timing of Japan's surrender Europe, not primarily to end eous Nation of people dedicated Delano at this time. All of the activity is in the area Based on a detailed investiga- But whatever the interpre- whole world. surrounding Fresno and that this time can be better tion of all the facts and support- tation may be, one thing, in spent here than in Delano. The UFWOC has a branch ing Japanese leaders involved, it my opinion, seems beyond disis the Survey's opinion that cerpute: the use of the bombs held upon request.)

So one point has been cleared . . . and how the and in all probability prior to 1 Central Cal JACL district and its chapters are involved surrendered even if the atomic ogy. in a community problem unlike the kind faced by even if Russia had not entered an urban JACL unit. Every cooperation was extended the war, and even if no invasion had been planned or contemplatto the JACL staffer to delve into the problems. He ed.10 was taken to various farms, introduced to union leaders on the picket lines, supplied with an interpreter June, and July, the key deso that he could talk to workers in the field of with cision-makers never once whomever he wished, and care was exercised not to questioned the wisdom of guide him to only those who would favor the cause of cussions were always about the Nisei growers. "In short, we are not trying to hide how and when to use it, not anything," Hirasuna stated. The same courtesies would be extended to any others who would like to investi- whether we should or not. gate fairly and impartially the true situation, "We do Panel's May 31 meeting with not fear this type of investigation."

While a UFWOC spokesman has denied any racist "Throughout the morning's attempt to concentrate their union efforts by going discussions it seems a foreafter Japanese American farms, the newly-formed gone conclusion that the bomb The American response to HAJI, according to my San-Nisei Farmers League contends otherwise. Their sus- would be used."11 picion of racism was amplified by UFWOC pickets 1945," Stimson himself has re- titude: being mere "gooks," disgrace, dishonor, ignominy shouting "Chappos (Japs), cabrones (obscenity), go back called, "did I ever hear it Asians are less than human (Webster definition: quality or to Japan. We get you first and then we get the grin- suggested by the President, or beings, and so the American conduct of deserving disgos", though such name-calling was isolated.

Checking out the names of the 18 who had signed that atomic energy should not. In addition, we have heard actively supported the followa letter to a Reedley editor in connection with the be used in the war . . . The the same argument used by ing resolution, "the Santa Ma-Nisei Farmers League, its chairman Harry Kubo is possible atomic weapon was President Truman to justify ria School District shall not Parlier JACL president and a member of the local considered to be a new and the dropping of the atomic provide funds, services, facischool district board while most of the others are plosive, as legitimate as any China War. In justifying the activities sponsored by any longtime JACLers—people who know of JACL tradi- other of the deadly explosive invasion of Cambodia in the organization that openly practions to protect the welfare of persons of Japanese weapons of modern war."12 spring of 1970, President Nix- tices racial discrimination." ancestry and people who fear that tradition may be The decision-makers also on said: "It will shorten this The local Elks with abandoned by rest of the organization in their instance.

What the rest of us must determine—as the facts never question the wisdom of If the hoax of Vietnamiza- trying to destroy their chariare being assessed—is where justice can be served. The growers feel the farm worker has become a pawn in the negotiations between the growers and union time the July 25 order was is- to tactical nuclear weapons, licies. We were greatly dis- manner of confronting real organizers. On the other hand, the union organizers sued, two bombs were ready, After all he has voiced his appointed in our educators for current issues and problems in see the lot of migrant farm workers as impoverished and their need to organize and bargain for a decent target cities, two were to be first President to lose a war. ful effects on all our youth wage and working conditions.

As complicated problems in labor are in industry enforced by the notion that, the same argument to justify to charity. and more so in agriculture and in government, per- if both were used, then Allied his actions. haps it is beyond the ken and scope of a JACL staffer to offer solutions.

Unions face problems of their own in holding back question as to how and when lable horror of Hiroshima and should be proud of my Japaminorities from the skilled construction crafts-now hurting because the building boom has slowed down with cutbacks in the economy. Unemployment has did not retain control over the trimmed expansion in job opportunities.

There is the matter of how much pressure at the bargaining table has contributed to inflation, though Japan was seeking some kind 10. United States Strategic wages when increased try to make up for the past of erosion or shrinking purchasing power. Union believes in government control over wages, prices, etc., but the

administration has rejected all such approaches. The signs of the time may be that the institutions of labor will undergo transformation in the coming decade as have the changes that occurred with other sometimes after Aug. 3 and sometimes after Aug. 3 and

Hiroshima-Nagasaki: 26 Years Ago

(This is the first in a series of special reports from the National JACL Committee on International Affairs. The committee member authoring the first report, Yuji Ichioka, is affiliated with the UCLA Asian American Studies Center, and currently annotating the Japanese documents gathered by the JACL-Japanese American Research Project. Comments on this article and future reports from the JACL Committee on International Affairs may be addressed to the Pacific Citizen.

By YUJI ICHIOKA

U.S. Invasion Plans

Part II The foregoing then were the important political and mili-tary events which preceded American lives was closely tlement. tied to the plan to invade Ja-

pan proper. Independent of the develop-Joint Chiefs of Staff had drafted up invasion plans in May which had been approved 18. These plans called for a peace."13 major land invasion of Southern Kyushu beginning on Nov. the spring of 1946.

derlying these plans, prima- was the question of the future

Out of the Japanese garri- ed. self had lost 10,000 men in prise any demand which prej-

argued, casualty rates would be equally high or even higher granting recognition to the

about Japan's surrender, believing that an effective naval when Japan already was nego-

has written:

The United States Strategic issued on July 1, 1946, con-fered. firmed Admiral Leahy's judg-

premacy and its later exploita-

tainly prior to 31 December 1945, was an expression of the November 1945, Japan would have bombs had not been dropped,

During the months of May, using the atomic bomb. Disabout the moral question of

In describing the Scientific the Interim Committee, Arthur H. Compton has writ-

failed in two other crucial war. It will reduce American "white only" policy respondmatters. Not only did they casualties."17 using the bomb, they never tion fails—as it surely will— table and youth program, and doubted that both bombs it is not inconceivable that implying that their good should be employed. By the President Nixon might resort deeds justified their racist po- ganization. However, in the and out of the four selected determination not to be the their refusal to see the harm-

threats to destroy Japan In an already devastated get involved in a sensitive iswould be more credible. Ger- Vietnam whose people have sue is cloudy, but during my many of course had surren- suffered from countless Amer- youth, I have always been dered on May 8. Thus the ican barbarities, the incalcu- taught to believe that

regard to Japan. The decision-makers also timing interval between the

two bombs. ment, the authority to make D.C., 1946). p. 13. this crucial political decision 11. Fogelman, op. cit., p. 33. was left in the hands of field commanders.

As originally planned, the 14. See Japan's first surrender

cause of weather conditions, leaving the Japanese government less than three days to make a major political decision. And as it happened Japan notified the United States of its intention to accept the Potsdam Declaration on Aug. 10, the day after Nagasaki.

# Surrender Terms

A close look at the final surrender terms is even more revealing. As early as May there had been unofficial peace feelers from the Japa-

nese side. On July 12, the first official indication appeared. On that date Foreign Minister Togo cabled the Japanese Ambassador to Moscow, Naotake the bombings. The argument Sato, to seek Soviet mediation that the bomb would save for an acceptable peace set-

Sato was instructed to inform Foreign Commissar Molotov that the Emperor ment of the atomic bomb, the himself wished to send a special envoy to Moscow for this purpose. This cable in part read: "Unconditional surrenby President Truman on June der is the only obstacle to

Having deciphered the Japanese code long before, the 1, followed by another one of United States was aware of the Kanto or Tokyo region in this and subsequent cables between Tokyo and Moscow. At The main assumption un- the heart of the "obstacle" was that Japan had to be in- tution, the very matter which of State Byrnes had dismiss-

udices the prerogatives of His Once the United States in- Majesty as a Sovereign

America countered by

We dropped the bomb at a time before those negotiations could come to fruition. We demanded un-Among these people, there conditional surrender, then dropsurrendered, even if the bomb promise to permit the Emperor Admiral Leahy, for exam- to remain on his Imperial of hundred, in which time the

Thus history does not supshorten the war, and hence did not save "thousands and

# Ichioka Opinion

contends that they were drop- with Jew, having earned digped to blackmail the Soviet nity and respect in the pro-Union into complying with cess of taking part in world the Pacific War.16

American "overkill" psychol-

By "overkill" I simply mean the American method of ap- Editor: plying science and technology to destroy and kill in the most youth in the prewar (WW2)

troublesome to the American of bringing disgrace to the fa-

Indo-China War. We have caught. In any case, the inbeen using deadly new weap- fluence of HAJI has become ner in Southeast Asia.

by any other responsible conscience need not even be grace).

tremendously powerful ex- bombs applied to the Indo- lities, or participation in any

If such should come to pass, to continue this hypocrisy of This assumption was re- he will probably dredge up justifying racism for dollars

to use both bombs was only in Nagasaki then will be repeat- nese Heritage which were

# FOOTNOTES

roshima: The Decision to Use the acceptable peace settle- Bombing Survey. Japau's Struggle To Eend the War (Washington,



# LETTERS FROM OUR READERS

son of 120,000 troops in Oki- On Aug. 10, in her accept- signed and addressed, though withheld from print upon request.

We must presume that the

word "Jap" will be a part members of the Elks and their as less damaging as possible. of our history, and that if "white only" still exist. the real Japs want to equate

held together by their religion sor. and faith, and have proven

Japan as a new member of the world commonwealth has many years in which to prove her worth, perhaps a couple image of a sneaky nation (Pearl Harbor) and imitator may be erased. If that group of industrialists may become preeminent without destroying other nations, or exhibit extraordinary greed, but will goods and let others have their share, the national cha-Many conflicting interpreta- racter will emerge as being

word Jap may change and One scholar, for example, eventually be able to stand ed to the betterment of the

(Name and address with-

# Influence of 'Haji'

As I reflect back to my

systematic and efficient way and high school days at Gila, Arizona, the most dominant Behind this mentality, there Japanese word I recall is, no doubt lurked racist images HAJI. I did my share of hellof the Japanese which made raising in my younger days it, if not easier, to drop the and more than the laws of bombs on Japan, at least less our land, my concern or fear conscience after they were mily and to the Japanese Community inhibited my ita-Today we see the same zura activities and/or sharpthing repeating itself in the ened my initiative to not get ons in the most savage man- the source of my identity cri-

My Lai and Lt. Calley only seido's Japanese-English dic-"At no time from 1941 to confirms an old historical at- tionary is defined as Shame;

To assess my motivation to partly related to Japan's military successes, the samural code of honor and our Nihonshoku (Japanese food) over the common Yo-shoku (Western dishes). The Elks' "white only" policy contradicted this belief and therefore felt that it would be a HAJI to leave this situation unchallenged as the Elks dominance permeated into our public schools.

wanted to become an Elk so

An article in the PC, where several Nisei have become

ly ramarkable life for thou- wonder how he may feel sands of years in Asia Minor when he becomes aware that and the Mediterranean, as his efforts were for an or-Ebba Eban has written in his ganization that classifies him book, "My People, the Jews". second class. Each young man Their tenuous existence was is selected by the team spon-

The Newsweek (6-21) arthemselves a great ethnic ticle on "Success Story: Outgroup, who can now say, "I whiting the whites", is indicative of the shallow foundation for our growing Sansei generation to identify with. The same article listed severthis omission was appropriate as the Nisei indifference to HAJI has become the justifi-

danger has become one of being highly critical of "white produce her share of worldly supremacy", at the same time advocating "Yellow Suprema-I have purposely omitted direct reference to my parents as they are no longer with us to defend themselves of their product and my appli-

cation of their wisdom. TORU MIYOSHI is not paranoia. 437 East McElhany Santa Maria, Calif. 93454

(We have only reported ONE Nisei as being initiated into the Elks up in the State of Washington.—Ed.)

Jerry Enomoto

# Perspectives

STATE TRIAL JUDGES

A colleague in the field of corrections and I recently enjoyed a week's role as "consultants" at a conference of State trial judges from around the nation. In today's scene consultants usually command fancy fees in exchange for their experience, in whatever their field may be. Although there were no fancy fees, we did feel that we played a useful role in helping educate the judges to what's happening in that part of the system of criminal justice that deals with criminals, after they are sentenced.

We also found out that judges are people. They came from all sections of the United States and their knowledge and personalities were as varied as their physical appearance. It became clear that the men in black robes, who dispense justice, felt the same frustrations that we all feel when the problems are many and solutions seemingly too few.

One of the concepts that the conference was trying to communicate was that prisons generally don't rehabilitate. Indeed they too often make people worse, not through deliberate sadism or mistreatment, but simply because our traditional congregate bastiles throw troubled people together under sterile and demeaning circumstances. Deprivation of individual identity and dignity, normal sexual outlets, freedom, privacy are not calculated to improve the human spirit. All very true, but what are the alternatives? you ask. Exactly what the judges ask, and this is their biggest

frustration. At our current state of knowledge about human behavior, we don't know what else to do with these individuals who are dangerous to society and must be controlled, because they can't control themselves. So what we are doing now is trying to keep offenders out of prison who don't have to be locked up. With those who have to be, we remember that deprivation of freedom is the punishment, and try to keep the experience

We are swinging toward increased use of proba-In our local scene, I read tion, half-way houses, work-furlough, pre-sentence that name with Jew, they in our local paper of a young diagnosis, early parole, and other ways of working The Jews have had a real- the Elks team. I helplessly With those who are not serious threats to society.

Progress in the field of criminal justice, traditionally slow, can only occur when those who provide imput; the police officer, probation officer, judges, correctional workers, and the offender communicate and understand what's happening. This, in the final analysis, is the major pay off from sessions like the one where we played like experts.

# PARANOIA

Dr. S. I. Hayakawa's recent column on this emoal traditional Japanese values tional disorder, Glen Omatsu's response, and Dr. and left out HAJI. Perhaps, Robert Sone's (Hawaiian psychologist and prison consultant) comments struck home. It seemed to me that this was another issue of perspective, or where we're cation to the label "banana". at, to speak more plainly. Where I'm at is that it's In search for an identity to about time the priorities of more Americans became relate to our daughters, the the correcting of all the imperfections of our Democracy. I submit that the correction ought to be quick, and not in slow motion.

People, militant or not, who reject the dialogue of cy" and revealing mediocrity. politeness and sometimes act and talk nasty, usually are less nasty than the long standing social sicknesses that provoke that nastiness. I have seen much paranoia. I understand that all disorders have an origin. Despite our gains, there is still a lot wrong in our society. Reaction, indeed overreaction, to these wrongs

Even if I get turned off by some of the dialogue and tactics, I usually feel good about the turned on generation that cares about people. Real feeling and

compassion makes up for a lot. It seems to be that's where it's at.

# JACL's Future: Willingness

By PAUL SAGAMI

Washington The JACL, I believe, is an nition is indeed monumental. ence?

The time of purpose for the JACL in the late '40s and '50s was a period where survival was of paramount importance in their minds. However, the climate of the country and the dissemination of information has to a greates extent educated and, in many instances reeducated many nonwhites to the bigotry and subdued racism existing in the hearts and minds of those with whom we have tried to find favor.

The JACL as it exists at the present is precariously balanced; whether it will survive isn't totally dependent upon the willingess of the older Japanese to more totally involve themselves in the mechanics and philosophical aspects of the organization.

It has been stated that the perspectives. ed that a few persons were JACL has no constructive purpose. To this point, I must differ if only to acknowledge the social aspects of this orthe society at large, whether they be political or social, the organization shows little or no leadership

Evidently, the word is still out to tread carefully, lest you make waves. This philosophy of noninvolvement more than tion claims bill; House version of war . . . British-born Nisei, any other is aborting the stalled by opposition spear- Ranko and Bernard Miyagugrowth of a very fine organi- headed by Rep. Claire Engle chi of London, stranded in Ja-

themselves totally a part of shi. their white peer groups?

# PEPPER POT

organization with a future. do they view your sons and mily environment, but from The promises and impetus daughters as part and parcel associations as well. has given the Japanese of an inferior class of indi- When the views of one

> Sansei still carry the burden date the minority. of deep seated prejudice To psychologically or acagainst other groups. If this tively counter the emergence prejudice can be instilled from of a white mentality among lihood of halting prejudice and tity of the individual mind. greater white society?

to the Japanese American, if posed white society.

down from the family unit to irrevocable.-D.C. News Notes

each generation to further enrich their lives, however, perspectives on many issues have not only accrued from the fa-

Americans in the form of or- viduals, apart and below their group conflicts drastically ganization and national recog- own privileged white exist- from those of another, the dominating influence will inevi-Also, the onus of guilt can- tably prevail. That is to say, not be entirely placed upon the dominating factor will the whites, for many Nisei and change, distort and/or invali-

> one generation to the next Asians, coalitions have been with a group prejudiced created to validate the exagainst, what then is the like- istence, importance, and sancderogatory stereotypes now The progressive blacks long being perpetuated within the aware of the varied forms of

> social castrations have recog-Thus it appears inevitable to nized, recoiled and repudiated the only alternative available the indoctrinations of an imhe is indeed to ameliorate ex- Therefore, it becomes inisting conditions to racism, is creasingly apparent that the the formation of a coalition days of keeping up with the

> with other Asians; to collec- Joneses or lagging after the tively exert its voice political- standards of the white man ly and to reorient individual must be numbered, or if this repudiation is not enacted by With the passage of each the Asian communities and generation, cultural ties and JACL, the insistent drainage traditional values have sieved of heritage and pride may be

# 25 Years Ago

In the Pacific Citizen, Aug. 3, 1946

U.S. Senate passes evacua- nese banks frozen at outbrack (D-Calif.) . . . Dillon Myer pan during war enroute home To confine the interest of named head of U.S. Housing stops over in Seattle . . . Hathe organization simply to Ja- Authority . . . Use of military waii-bound 442nd troops from panese Americans is foolhardy force to enforce Evacuation New York greeted at Canal and unrealistic in the light of oders declared illegal by Fed- Zone. difficulties many Asians en- eral Judge Pierson M. Hall, James Sugihara of Las Anicounter daily in this country. Los Angeles, in case of Hom- mas, Colo., bestowed first Ph. To be submerged in white er G. Wilcox; General DeWitt D. from Univ of Utah in che-

suburbia in hopes of being to- to file appeal . . . Superior mistry . . . 8,000 sign petition tally acculturated is, for many Judge Henry Willis, Los An- in British Columbia to deport a pleasant and acceptable es- geles, orders state commission all persons of Japanese ancescape, but what of the chil- to issue general fishing li- try in Canada to Japan . . . dren? Are they to believe cense to Issei, Torao Takaha- Chinese and Japanese American veterans organize Cathay War veterans get rights to Post American Legion in Den-