



# U-NO Bar

By RAYMOND S. UNO  
National JACL President

Were you born in this country? How frequently have other JAs been asked that question? The more I ponder the question, the more I am prone to acquiesce in the legitimacy of such inquiry.

## Nagoya Students

Japanese from Japan as conspicuous as imported Japanese products which saturate this country from coast to coast. In recent years, there is very little to distinguish, for the average American, between JAs and Japanese from Japan.

Our International Affairs Committee chaired by Dr. Clifford Uyeda will probably have increasing demands placed on it in respect to our position and relationship vis-a-vis Japan and the Japanese people. No doubt JAs can play a unique role in creating and maintaining goodwill and friendship between Japan, its people, and this country.

# NISEI WEEK DRUG CRISIS CENTER ASSISTS SIX

Big Drop Noted from Last Year's 18 Arrested by Police

LOS ANGELES — Six young people, including one 13-year-old girl — were brought to the JACS-Asian Involvement "crisis center" over the final Nisei Week weekend (Aug. 21-22) for help, mainly in the form of good advice.

## Probably on Reds

They stumbled and appeared to be generally incapacitated, probably due to large dosages of "reds" or barbiturates. One young girl sat on the floor and whimpered, while JACS-AI staffers attempted to calm her.

A doctor and nurses arrived about 9 p.m. to offer professional assistance. On Sunday, the monitors continued filtering through the carnival area, passing out anti-drug literature and keep a watch for drug users and peddlers.

## 18 Arrested Last Year

JACS-AI office administrator Linda Iwataki said the number of Japanese American teenagers needing assistance had been substantially less than expected, considering that last year 18 young people were arrested for drug offenses on the first night of the two-day carnival.

Miss Iwataki, attributed the low figure for this year to three possible factors: (1) young people who use drugs have begun to realize that if you're "high" in a public place or at a public gathering, chances are great that you'll be arrested; (2) some of those who were arrested at last year's carnival or who have previously used drugs are now helping others through the JACS programs.

## Start research to document L.A. Asian problems

LOS ANGELES—A six month demonstration program for Asian Americans, funded by private and federal resources, is in operation here to more precisely document Asian problems and experiences with particular emphasis on identifying those areas of greatest need.

JACS-Asian Involvement worker Carol Hatanaka, (689-4413) in requesting community cooperation and help for statistics, reports or data, explained the information is needed to explode the myth Asians are an ethnic minority with little or no social problems.

# ETHNIC HERITAGE STUDIES CENTER BILL IN SENATE

JACL Support Given for Similar Bill at Last Session

WASHINGTON — The 1971 Ethnic Heritage Studies Center Act, a bill introduced by Sen. Richard S. Schweiker (R-Pa.), has been approved by the committee on labor and public welfare and sent to the Senate as part of the Education Amendments of 1971 (S. 659).

## EDC-MDC CONVENER—Governor of Eastern District Council Ira Shimasaki, of Washington, D.C. JACL, will preside at the joint biennial meeting of Eastern and Mid-west District Councils when delegates from 12 chapters meet in Southern New Jersey with Seabrook JACL as host chapter on Sept. 4 and 5.

He served previously as EDC Governor in 1953-1955, President of Washington, D.C. Chapter in 1947-48 and has been active in JACL in various capacities. Currently he is serving as Chairman of Arlington Cemetery Committee for the National JACL (1948-1971). He is the charter member of Tulare County Chapter in California, one of the oldest JACL chapters established in 1934.

## Nixon, Hirohito to meet in Alaska

SAN CLEMENTE—President Nixon and Emperor Hirohito of Japan have agreed to a historic meeting in Anchorage, Alaska, on Sept. 26 when the Japanese imperial entourage stops over enroute to a seven-nation tour of western Europe.

## JAPAN LEADS IN TOURISTS TO U.S., BIGGEST INFLUX NOTED IN HAWAII

LOS ANGELES—For the first time, Japan has taken the lead among overseas countries in providing the greatest number of visitors to the United States during a six-month period, according to an analysis developed by the U.S. Department of Commerce from original data provided by the Immigration and Naturalization Service.

## JACL Student Aid application deadline for '71 extended two months to Nov. 1

LOS ANGELES—National Student Aid Chairman Dr. Roy Nishikawa announced the deadline for applications has been extended from Sept. 1, to Nov. 1, 1971. The extension was given in order to afford more students the opportunity to file applications for the outright grants.

This is the first year that the JACL has attempted to operate the program on a national scale. Prior to this, the program was piloted in the Southern California area, receiving an overwhelming response from students needing financial assistance in order to pursue their educational goals.



## DOWNTOWN'S FIRST—Robert K. Hoshizaki (left) hands \$100 check to Ted Kojima, Downtown L.A. JACL president, to become the chapter's first Century Club member.

The Century Club was established at the 1970 National JACL Convention for those who contribute \$100 a year toward support of National JACL.

## MIKE MASAOKA SAYS At Another Crisis Point

During a recent visit to Japan, Mike Masaoka, Japan American Society of Washington, D.C., executive committee chairman, spoke at an America-Japan Society luncheon at Tokyo, Partial text from Japan Times follows:

Tokyo — Ever since the Meiji Era, Japan in one area or another has always been trying to catch up, as it were, with the so-called West in certain selected fields, while managing to retain much of its own culture and heritage.

And to accomplish this without huge unnecessary military expenditures and within the framework of free enterprise and a democratic system.

Furthermore, as I read post-war economic history, Japan's phenomenal progress as an industrial and commercial power was possible largely because of its leadership in espousing, developing, and practicing so-called freer trade policies and principles among the more advanced nations in that time when they were rebuilding and rehabilitating their industrial plants after the ravages of World War II.

In the same period, the newly independent and emerging nations were also encouraged to adopt these same general philosophies concerning their trade outlook.

Now, unfortunately, for one reason or another, there seems to be a surge of economic nationalism and protectionism in the United States with organized labor reversing its 35-year old policy of freer trade for one of trade restrictionism as the most damaging evidence of this new attitude.

## MEXICAN AMERICAN GROUP PROTESTS SOCIAL SCIENCE TEXTBOOKS UP FOR STATE ADOPTION NOT IN COMPLIANCE

LOS ANGELES—Support of the recently-established Asian American Education Commission was sought by their colleagues, the Mexican American Education Commission, of the Los Angeles Board of Education who plan to appear next week (Sept. 9-10) before the State Board of Education at Sacramento to:

- 1—Urge rejection of social science textbooks now on review by the State Board until these books comply with the law, and
- 2—Establish a minority task force to advise publishers on ethnic matters and assist them in the compliance of state laws regarding textbooks.

At the July 8 session in San Francisco where selections from a list submitted by the curriculum committee of the State Board of Education were being considered, the Rev. Yahac Mardirosovian, chairman of the Mexican American Education Commission, and Mrs. Kay Gurule, chairman of the commission's task force on textbooks, testified "no social studies book on the list meets the legal requirements for adequate representation of all ethnic minorities."

(Ron Hiron, director of the JACL education commission, had presented a convincing statement in support for better textbooks at the July meeting.) California State Education Code 8376 states:

Instruction in social sciences shall include a study of the role and contributions of the American Negroes, American Indians, Mexicans and other ethnic groups to the economic, political, and social development of California and the United States of America.

Correct and adequate representation of minorities in state books is considered a crucial issue by minority education leaders because of the influence such textbooks have been shown to have in shaping a child's self-image," said Rev. Mardirosovian. "The importance of this influence is recognized in the published state guidelines, which say that social studies textbooks should help children from all ethnic groups to build desirable self-images and give the pupils a sound basis for pride."

Concerning the treatment of Mexican American culture and history in the social studies texts she reviewed, Mrs. Gurule said, "Our Commission finds that minority communities such as ours have received the 'band-aid' treatment from publishers anxious to obtain lucrative state adoptions. The Mexican culture has dominated the entire Southwest history, language, life-style, art, economics, industry, yet we see no discussions of this in the texts our children are required to read."

Testimony from Black, Asian, and Anglo groups revealed similar complaints. Task Force — As a possible solution to the problem of inadequate representation of minorities in state textbooks, Rev. Mardirosovian suggested that a task force of minority educators be set up by the State Board of Education to advise textbook publishers on ethnic matters and aid them in complying with state laws.

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