

PACIFIC CITIZEN
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2— January 7-14, 1972

Harry K. Honda

Ye Editor's Desk

'HOLIDAY ISSUE' ISOLATION

We hadn't realized how much we had isolated ourselves from daily routine while in the process of producing our last Holiday Issue, the fattest to date with 64 pages, until we faced our desk after a brief year-end break.

There were stacks of mail, newspapers, Christmas cards and telephone calls to return. There were checks to sign, year-end reports to prepare and special material to dispatch. There were the Japanese editions of Bill Hosokawa's "Nisei" to ship (they finally arrived from port on Christmas eve). There were assorted reports and news clippings to file . . . and people dropping by to wish us a happy new year!

It's probably been this way in years past, but we felt the crush more this time.

About the Holiday Issue, we managed without a hitch and without outside volunteer help as in the past. We've reported to the PC Board it was the "smoothest" from a production standpoint—thanks to the experience of our office staff and cooperation from the participating chapters, contributors and printers. The final boxscore on the front page tells the story in a nutshell, helping PC to meet its operational expenses in a big way. At the same time, we estimate \$7,500 has been generated for the chapter treasuries through commissions and we shall be happy to net that much after all expenses for the Holiday Issue are paid. We don't know how much as yet.

Final item before we close the books on 1971 is to have our 1971 issues bound.

WE 'MAKE' THE CONGRESSIONAL RECORD

This is our first opportunity to acknowledge the gesture of Rep. Donald Fraser (D-Minn.) of Minneapolis who decided to place Rep. Patsy Mink's speech delivered at the West Los Angeles JACL installation dinner last November in the Congressional Record of Dec. 11. He said he was moved to reprint Congressman Mink's speech after reading our column, "Why Do Not We Interrupt?" (Nov. 19 PC), where we concluded with . . . "They (those present when it was delivered) sensed beyond the eloquence were ideas of historic merit that many others not present would have enjoyed hearing."

It was like a rare Christmas present to find our column reprinted alongside in the Congressional Record. That tingle never happened to us before.

MRS. TOYO MIYATAKE, 67

To us, she was "Mrs. Toyo" though her given name was Hiro. To us (and perhaps to many other denizens who spend their waking hours in Little Tokyo), she was like our second mother—considerate, encouraging, cheerful. We shall miss her dainty voice, her gracious smile, her comforting support.

We don't know how many hundred mourners passed by her bier during the hour at Koyasan Temple after private funeral services were conducted but the occasion has set a precedent. There have been visitations held by other families in the past but not on this scale. There was a steady stream of people from all walks of life and from near and far—pausing for a moment inside the temple as the chorus chanted Buddhist canticles in honor of the dead and socializing outside as the covenants of the New Year prevailed.

Cancer has deprived the Toyo Miyatakes, who were to mark their golden wedding anniversary this summer with a trip to Japan as guests of the Mainichi Shimbun which is celebrating their centennial this year. Her passing, however, has made more indelible the meaning and worth of Issei womanhood—quiet, unassuming, sincere and unperturbed.

THE NEW YEAR AHEAD

Our first column in 1972 cannot conclude without some comment of what's in store for us. Some studies will be made for computerizing our PC circulation files with the hope that eventually JACL Headquarters would administer the annual membership renewal program, leaving the chapters to press for new membership and late renewals. Prospects are good this year to microfilm our own Pacific Citizen, after learning one Palo Alto firm has already covered the issues through 1942-43 and the first quarter of 1944. A Christmas Card Project is being planned for our next Holiday Issue, whereby JACLers would be asked to contribute to special JACL projects like education or student aid what they would spend sending out cards to other friends in JACL. A special page would be provided in the Holiday Issue acknowledging such contributions. Say that you had 100 friends in JACL on your Christmas card list and contributed the cost of cards and postage (about 25 cents per name or even 50 cents per name if you reckon the time it takes to address the cards), the project should take root. The Christmas Card people may not be happy, but JACL will rejoice.

As for small world outside, we expect to continue to refocus our vision, remain alive and be vulnerable to human realities—even though we may not fully comprehend them. We've endured many a presidential campaign and 1972 will probably be no different—leaving us a bit restless before and after.

We may be pulling out from Vietnam but American attention in the Far East and the Asian subcontinent will continue to involve all of us. Communication (said to be the soul of democracy) is becoming more massive and instant with the net effect of more people becoming more disillusioned about problems in general—yet Hope burns eternal, trying to help us deal with problems here and now. By giving up, we only lose.



LETTERS FROM OUR READERS

'If Tomorrow Comes'

Editor:

I saw the TV movie titled "My Husband and the Enemy" changed to "If Tomorrow Comes." The bad scenes alone in Japanese costumes made me vomit. I am most unhappy that you bothered to solicit help from us here. I think you all missed the point.

The point of the movie was the castration of the first generation Japanese, i.e. "behind bars" and the death of the second generation boy, "complete obliteration." If the people out there on the West Coast did catch the social implications of the movie, then the JACL is nothing more than an overgrown white America Boy Scout troupe.

Please relay my sincere regrets to Mr. Takasugi, George Takei and Vince Matsudaira and my hope that the cultural chairman will keep the Japanese American element within the Third World in context.

Surely you third generation people should have come out a bit less naive and ideological.

MRS. KAZU OYASHI
Bronx, N.Y.

(N.Y. Nichibei editor Tarte Kusinoki says it best: "My own thought after it was all over was that it was not so much the title that needed changing, but the lines from start to finish."—Ed.)

Looking at 1972

Editor:

It is refreshing to see a few more smiling faces about me since the past year has been characterized by gloom, despair, and hopelessness. My own life has generally been a happy one, and it certainly was not due to material prosperity. Even when I was young, I realized that the true joys of life emanate from people and experiences, both of which fortunately are not proportional to the almighty dollar.

As I reflect over the years which constitute a generation since my children are approaching college age, I remember my own youth with indelible vividness. I realize that my "world" was different from that of my parents, but at the same time much of the thoughts, ambitions, culture, hopes, etc. of my parents have become an inextricable part of me. In the same manner the "world" of my children is indeed "significantly" different from "my world," but also I am confident that they share much in common with me. Hence, there is definite continuity in life, and none of us lives independent of the other.

I also cannot erase nor do I seek to do so the many experiences that I have had with Issei, Nisei, Kibei, and Sansei as well as many others of various backgrounds. My life has been greatly enriched as a result of those encounters and also at the same time in retaining memories of those happy experiences. I feel inspired to maintain and improve upon the superb qualities of those who have shared a similar background.

MRS. MARY TANI
Los Angeles.

Repeal Title II

Editor:

In view of the several replies to my letter commenting on repeal of Title II of the Internal Security Act of 1950, please allow me one last rebuttal:

1.—I believe a reading of my letter will show that I gave credit to Mr. Okamura for organizing support for repeal of Title II within the JACL.

2.—His testimony before the House Internal Security Committee was meaningless, since this committee refused to recommend repeal—despite all the favorable testimony.

25 Years Ago
In the Pacific Citizen, Jan. 4, 1947

Rep. George Miller (D-Calif.) introduces bill to suspend deportation of Issei who aided U.S. in war . . . Calif. case (Takao Aratani) testing school segregation dismissed as son not attending segregated school . . . Earl Finch returns to Hawaii to help 442nd veterans establish new clubhouse to serve as national clearinghouse of information concerning combat team activities.

Santa Clara County Nisei (Toyotsugu Kumagai) files unique case on alien land law; was renunciant and court asked if his land would be escheated . . . VFW organizes first all-Nisei post (No. 8985) in Sacramento . . . Disclose 6,678 GIs trained at MIS Language School, some \$20 million expended in program . . . Saburo Kido awarded Selective Service Medal for work in removing bias against Nisei in draft.

JACL-ADC will stress campaign to repeal anti-Japanese bias in immigration and naturalization; Mike Masaoka heads for Washington, D.C., to establish JACL office . . . Estimate 5,000 Nisei stranded in Japan during WW2; considerable delay seen on repatriation procedures.

Vancouver Sun asks ban on return of evacuees to British Columbia . . . Voluntary repatriation program for Japanese completed by Canadian government; about 4,000 depart . . . ACLU predicts repeal of Japanese Exclusion Act . . . Army general has fighting record of Nisei GI at Hood River (Ore.) testimonial in memory of Sgt. Frank Hachiya and the 84 Nisei GIs who served in WW2 . . . Nisei farmers suffer crop damages in White River Valley (Wash.) flood.

JACL INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS
Reversion of Okinawa and JACL

Appearing in four installments, starting this week, is a special paper from a National JACL International Affairs Committee member, Yuji Ichioka, presenting the "other side" of the Okinawa reversion question. The committee believes the "other side" should be presented in order to fully understand the turmoil, protests and emotions expressed by Okinawans over the terms of reversion.

The report was prepared in early December, 1971.—Ed.

By YUJI ICHIOKA

Part I

"May I speak to our friends in Okinawa for a moment. Today's agreement signals the next to last step leading to your reunification with Japan. We share your anticipation of that day. We are grateful for the friendship and cooperation which have marked our relations throughout these 26 years and which we sincerely hope will continue in the years ahead."

These words were uttered by Secretary of State Rogers on June 17, 1971 at the official signing ceremony of the agreement between Japan and America on the reversion of the Ryukyu Islands. Simultaneously held in Tokyo and Washington, it was viewed by the peoples of both countries via satellite television, including the people of Okinawa. On that very same evening in Okinawa, in the city of Naha, 25,000 people gathered to protest the agreement at a meeting sponsored by the Okinawa Prefecture Reversion Council. Rather than joyously celebrating their reversion to Japan proper, the participants expressed their anger that their legitimate hopes had been betrayed. Reversion itself was not at issue. The questionable terms under which it will be carried out were.

Now the actual reversion is scheduled for sometime next spring. Both the Senate Foreign Relations Committee and the U.S. Senate passed the agreement, and the Japanese Diet likewise approved it over the stormy protests of the opposition parties. In 1969 the JACL took a stand on this important issue through the International Relations Committee and Mike Masaoka. In a 6½-page report, prepared by Dr. Mary I. Watanabe, the former chairman of the Committee, and released in its name, the JACL adopted a position supporting the reversion agreement of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee and officially incorporated into its record.

Hence it is appropriate now to undertake this examination and review which will be divided into four parts: Okinawa's historical background and status; the Okinawa reversion movement and the JACL position; and the Sato-Nixon talks and the reversion agreement.

Historical Background

Geographically speaking, the Ryukyu Islands are composed of four island groups lying between Kyushu and Taiwan: Amami, Okinawa, Miyako, and Yaeyama.

The Amami island group, located immediately south of

3.—The bill which the Congress passed came not from HISC but from the House Judiciary Committee. I might add that no one from JACL testified at the one-day House Judiciary Subcommittee hearing on the matter.

4.—Local efforts to contact Congressmen and drum up support from civic organizations were most helpful. BUT, like it or not, federal laws are passed and repealed by the Congress in Washington, D.C. And it was Spark Matsunaga and Dan Inouye and Dave Ushio and Mike Masaoka who did the work when and where it counted.

KAZ OSHIKI
Washington, D.C.

On Second Thought
Warren Furutani

Happy New Year

Happy new year! It's interesting how the simple change of one day to the next (Dec. 31-Jan. 1) can change people's perspectives. The year-end expression, "thank goodness it's over," changes into new year resolutions. The negative of the year-end blues transcends into the bright prospects of the new year.

Actually things don't change much. The unsolved problems of last year still need solutions. The problems didn't go away and were definitely not solved by celebrating the birthday of the Prince of Peace.

Perhaps a day that has as much significance in America as New Year's is Nov. 7, the first Tuesday after the first Monday of November every fourth year (1972), when the voters go to the polls to elect their President.

It's interesting because, just as Jan. 1, General Election Day has a way of changing things: Prospects of a bright future and like New Year resolutions promises, promises. And like New Year resolutions, very few campaign promises are kept.

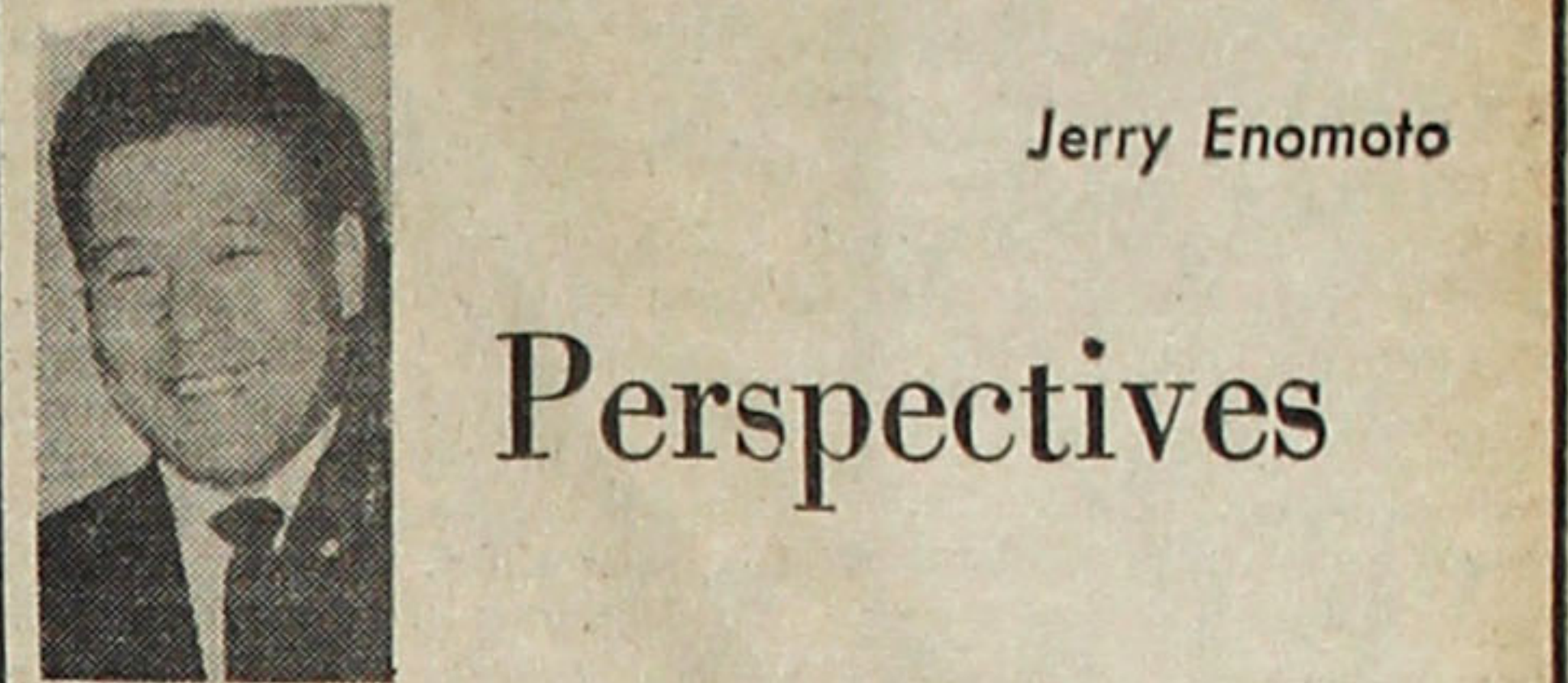
Also in relation to election day, things seem to get done. For example, promise of things and issues being dealt with like Nixon's economic policy and the war. These two major issues are being projected as pluses for Nixon's campaign. It's interesting how over Nixon's four years, these issues are supposedly being solved just in time for the election campaign. Of course, they won't be. The economic crisis of America will be just as bad and the war will be still going.

The message of this article is actually very simple. No matter what day it is, only way to change things is if you go out and do it. No more promises, promises. Power to the people!

Kagoshima Prefecture, was returned to Japan proper in 1953, and so the reversion question involves the latter three island groups which consist of 64 islands of varying size. Because of the inhospitable geographic nature of these islands, only 48 are inhabited; the total land area of the 64 islands is approximately 848 square miles. About a million people who use the Japanese language and who have strong cultural and historic links with Japan proper live on these islands with 80 per cent residing on the island of Okinawa.

The island of Okinawa is the biggest and most important one with a land area of 454 square miles in which the major American military installations are located, less than 1000 miles from Taiwan, the Philippines, most of Japan proper, Korea, and the strategic areas of mainland China.

The American control over the Ryukyu Islands goes back to the end of the Pacific War. On April 1, 1945 the invasion of Okinawa was launched, and in the ensuing three months the island became a battleground for one of the bloodiest campaigns of the war. Okinawa occupied the key to the Japanese defense of Japan proper and had been built up as a strategic military stronghold. Some 250,000 Japanese and Okinawans were killed; American forces suffered 12,000 dead and 37,000 wounded in the campaign. The American victory in late June commenced the military occupation of the Ryukyu Islands. Neither the Cairo Declaration of November, 1943 nor the Yalta Agreement of February, 1945 nor the Potsdam Declaration of July, 1945 specified what the postwar status of these islands should be. During the first four years of U.S. military occupation, there was no clearly defined policy for Okinawa as there was for Japan proper. Contrasted with the systematic demilitarization and democratization program implemented in Japan proper, indifference and inaction characterized the policy of the occupation forces on the Ryukyu Islands.



Perspectives
Jerry Enomoto

WHITE CHRISTMAS—Not since the immediate post-Evacuation days in Chicago and Minnesota (1948 BJ—meaning Before Joyce) had I seen a White Christmas. All of the clan from San Jose on hand to see gently falling snowflakes on Christmas night, and the kids were treated to an extra present. The next morning they were up bright and early making snowmen, and hollering for Sam to keep away, since he had knocked down their first one. Actually they would have really been thrilled on Monday, when almost a foot of snow fell.

'IF TOMORROW COMES'—One of the topics of conversation around the fireplace was the new thoroughly discussed ABC-television movie, "If Tomorrow Comes." Everyone was in agreement that it was unbelievably corny. If we were at a place in history where Japanese Americans felt grateful for "small favors", (and we are not) such being the fact that the happenings of Evacuation were presented reasonably accurately, and not unsympathetically, maybe we shouldn't be critical. I feel that some of the grossly unrealistic features of the film did a disservice to us and to history.

Starting with the obviously un-Japanese name of the hero, and ending with his completely fantastic ritual suicide, there is no evidence of an attempt to present an authentic picture of a Nisei.

It is not oversensitivity, I also feel, to point out that a Japanese American actor could have played David. Unless Liu is a stage name and, if so, I apologize.

I remember years ago talk of a major film being planned around the late James Edmiston's novel, "Home Again". It's too bad that such did not materialize. With the right performers and screenplay, that book could have made an accurate, yet entertaining, movie.

Since somebody had the sensitivity to remove the original title "My Husband—the Enemy", it's too bad that the film could not have been better.

WATSONVILLE JACL—I enjoyed the opportunity to speak to the members of the Watsonville JACL in Santa Cruz before the holidays. Particularly noteworthy was the chapter's Senior Citizens project, which is giving its Issei a place to share their free time and be comfortable among their own.

Also to be noted is the fact that the Elks Club Lodge of Watsonville was one of the few to give leadership to the attempt to remove the "whites only" clause from its national by-laws. The JACL chapter's influence undoubtedly was felt there.

Congratulations to Watsonville, as well as all JACL chapters around the country, for a productive year. 1972 will undoubtedly be a year of more progress, keyed by JACL's first national convention in the nation's capital.

STUDENT AID—I think of the "Student Aid Program" as one of the projects instituted during my tenure as National President, which had some real meaning and timeliness to it. Admittedly it did not reach young people outside the Pacific Southwest District, so that its impact cannot be measured by quantity. Only this last time, did its grants have national significance, as a result of the Committee's ability to phase it from a regional exploratory program to its original concept of reaching to all districts of JACL.

There have been many young people who have been helped by the JACL's Scholarship program, both on national and chapter levels. However, there is a dimension to the Student Aid Program that distinguishes it from the conventional scholarship project. It was born out of a felt necessity to help Sansei youngsters, who were exceptions to the widely held belief that Japanese Americans are all brilliant students, never got in trouble, come from affluence, etc. It was the first concrete recognition of this reality by JACL.

It also reflected the growing awareness that Sansei youngsters were not all necessarily college prep material, either because of qualification or interest. Those seeking trade training also needed help.

Unfortunately the Student Aid Program has been underbudgeted, and the intensely hard work of the Committee chaired by Past National President, Roy Nishikawa and long based in Los Angeles but now representative of other districts, has received insufficient support. It is therefore fitting that this Program should be identified with Abe Hagiwara, a JACLer of the Biennium and long dedicated to youth work, during a life devoted to service that was tragically cut short a few years ago.

The Abe Hagiwara Memorial Fund, chaired by Kathy Kadowaki of the Cleveland Chapter, with a goal of \$25,000, will be the war chest for the Student Aid Program. Knowing Abe, I am sure that he would wholeheartedly approve of funds raised in his name going to such a cause. The Student Aid Program is a beautiful concept, Abe was a beautiful person, every JACLer's support of the Memorial Fund will assure beautiful results.

JACL-Abe Hagiwara Memorial Fund

Name: _____

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Enclosed: \$ _____ ☐ Wish to remain anonymous for publication.

Send to: JACL-Abe Hagiwara Fund
7651 Koch Drive, Parma, Ohio 44134



Bill Hosokawa

From the Frying Pan

New York, N.Y.

RAINY DAY IN MANHATTAN—From the 65th floor of a Rockefeller Center skyscraper, the Empire State Building looms up out of the late afternoon darkness like a shaft of light. Its topmost floors are wreathed in mist which seems to rise and fall like a stage curtain, perhaps set in motion by the heat of the floodlights that illuminate the tower. Far in the distance, at the southern tip of Manhattan Island, the glow seen faintly through the driving rain is the twin towers of the World Trade Center whose design was conceived on Minoru Yamasaki's drawing boards. The rain, dark and altitude conceal the squalor of New Year's streets and make of Manhattan a wonderland.

Down below, the rain has brought out dozens of small merchants striving to make a buck in the best free enterprise tradition. These are the umbrella peddlers. Their place of business is a corner of Fifth Avenue or Sixth outside a posh specialty store or near the entrance to a giant office building housing headquarters of some of the world's largest corporations. All their wares—plain black umbrellas, transparent plastic umbrellas that engulf the head and shoulders like the Houston Astrodome, umbrellas that fold up into batons—are displayed from corrugated cardboard boxes stamped "Made in Hongkong".

I walked by one of the peddlers as he was closing a deal. He wanted \$3 for an umbrella. What would the same item sell for in a department store? More? Less? I didn't find out. The way prices are these days, a person can afford to buy an umbrella for \$3 to keep dry, and he wouldn't be out very much if he happened to misplace it.

Inflation has hit the chestnut sellers in front of the glittering Radio City Music Hall. They operate from little pushcarts like those used by the tamale peddlers in Denver. Their main stock in trade is bagels which they toast over charcoal, but they also sell hot roasted peanuts and roasted chestnuts. Many times previously I'd purchased chestnuts from these businessmen. For old time's sake I asked for a bag. With grimy fingers the man counted out some chestnuts and placed them in a tiny paper sack. The price was 50 cents. Back at the hotel I counted the chestnuts. There were nine of them, and some of them were awfully small. The first time I went to New York the price was 25 cents, as I remember, and there were twice as many chestnuts.

The traffic jams are worse than ever in Midtown Manhattan and taxi fares have climbed. A few minutes after 12 noon I climbed into a cab to hurry to an appointment. The driver flipped the meter and the dial showed 60 cents. We were locked in a major traffic jam. Before the cab finally reached the end of the block and made a right turn onto Fifth Avenue (A sign said no right turn but a police officer waved us through) the meter had gone up to \$1.20. For one block. I could have walked the distance in a quarter of the time. I marveled at the cab driver's patience. If I had to drive a cab in New York, I'd be reduced to a total nervous breakdown in half a day.

I stepped into a Japanese restaurant and also the offices of Japan Air Lines. In both places I was addressed in the Japanese language. "Irasshai," cried manager-san wearing a tuxedo at 3 o'clock in the afternoon. The girl receptionist at Japan Air Lines didn't say "Irasshai," but she asked if she could help me in polite Tokyo Japanese. It's an odd sensation to walk into business establishments in New York City and be addressed as though I were in Tokyo. Well, that's not quite right. In Tokyo, at the big hotels or in one of the stores catering to foreigners, they insisted on speaking to me in English. Something about me betrayed the fact that I wasn't one of them. Somehow, they knew, and they might have been hard put for an answer if I had asked them how they knew I was a foreigner. But in New York the senses of manager-san and the receptionist apparently haven't been sharpened to the point that they can distinguish differences in the nationality of people with Japanese faces. A couple of years from now, when manager-san and the receptionist have a bit more experience, will they be able to tell the difference?

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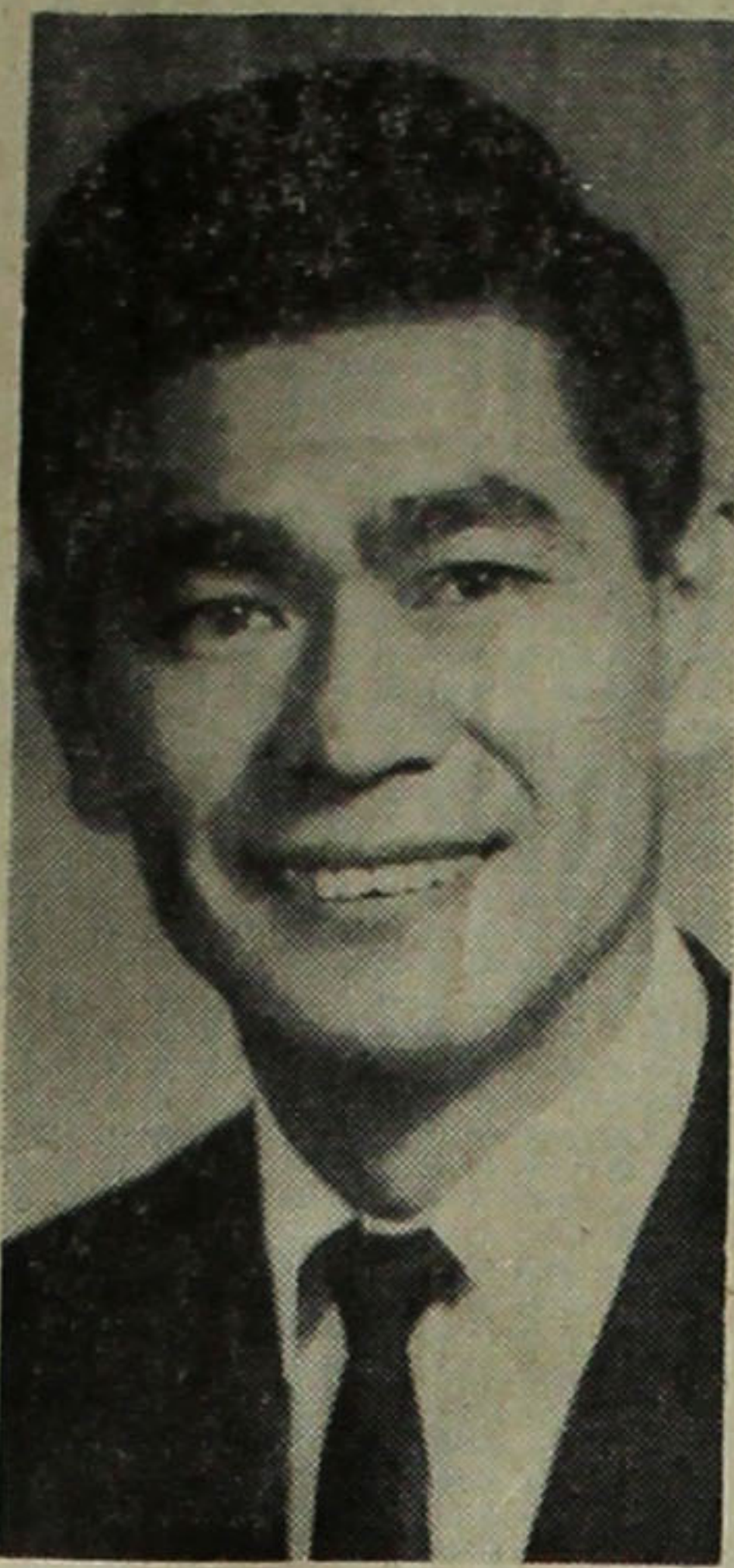
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LT. GOV. GEORGE ARIYOSHI

Decision to run for top Hawaiian post due in '73, depends on state programs



Lt. Gov. George Ariyoshi

Lt. Gov. Ariyoshi to address O.C. inaugural Sunday

By KEN HAYASHI

A capacity turnout of close to 400 JACLers and friends is expected to hear Lt. Gov. George R. Ariyoshi of Hawaii address the annual Orange County JACL installation dinner at Kono Hawaii in Santa Ana this Sunday, Jan. 16, 6:30 p.m.

The ranking elected state Nisei official is reportedly being groomed for the governorship and makes his initial appearance before a primarily Asian American group on the mainland. Expected to be on hand to greet Ariyoshi are many former residents of Hawaii and veterans of the Military Intelligence Service, who served with him at Ft. Snelling.

Introducing the speaker will be Justice Stephen Tamura of Santa Ana, the first Nisei to be appointed to the California appellate court. Min Inadomi, active Santa Ana attorney will be the M.C. City Councilman Harry Yamamoto will represent the City of Santa Ana.

Helen Kawagoe, first feminine governor of the Pacific Southwest JACL District and past president of the Gardena Valley JACL will install the 1972 officers and cabinet.

Ralph Nagao, president of the Orange County Kamaiina Club will lead the Pledge of Allegiance. The Kamaiina Glee Club will present choral.

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January Events

Mas Dobashi elected East L.A. president

Mas Dobashi was elected president of East Los Angeles JACL, succeeding Mrs. Mable Yoshizaki, and will be installed with cabinet members Jan. 22 at the Los Amigos Country Club in Downey.

Joyce Kikuchi, Miss East L.A. who was crowned 1971 Nisei Week queen, will relate her trip to Japan. Al Hatate, national JACL treasurer, will install the officers. Reservations are being accepted by Mrs. Michi Ohi (256-8551) and Shiz Miya (261-1143).

Downtown L.A. re-elects Ted Kojima president

Pan Am representative Ted Kojima will be installed for his second term as president of the Downtown L.A. JACL at the annual dinner Jan. 14, 6:30 p.m., at Restaurant Hori-kawa. Tats Kushida will emcee with Al Hatate, national JACL treasurer, as installing officer.

George K. Rosenberg, district director of the U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service here, will be guest speaker. Entertainment and door prizes are also planned. Takito Yamaguma is dinner chairman.

Mayor Mineta to speak at Contra Costa fete

Contra Costa JACL will have its chapter installation banquet at the Tao Tao Restaurant in San Francisco, on Saturday, Jan. 15, 7:30 p.m. No host cocktail will be from 6:30 p.m. Guest speaker will be Mayor Norman Mineta of San Jose.

December Events

Tomozawa heads Watsonville JACL

Dr. Francis Tomozawa and his 1972 cabinet members were installed by Jerry Enomoto, superintendent of the California Correctional Institution at Tehachapi and immediate past National JACL president at the annual Watsonville JACL installation dinner on Saturday, Dec. 12, at the Riverside in Santa Cruz. Close to 100 members and guests attended.

Michie Miyamoto, outgoing vice president, introduced Rev. and Mrs. Sumio Koga and

Continued on Page 6

held the Office of Lieutenant Governor since Burns was first elected in 1962.

He heads up the Kohala Task Force, assigned the job of preventing an economic disaster in the threatened dissolution of the Kohala Sugar Co. on the Big Island.

He negotiated an environmental settlement with the Big Island's Hamakua Coast sugar plantations, providing for an end to the dumping of cane-field wastes in the ocean by December, 1973.

New Communities

More recently he has been assigned the task of heading up the State's New Communities program throughout the State and has played a large role in the relocation of Hawaii Valley families displaced

by the new stadium project.

Ariyoshi regards the Hamakua Coast settlement as a classic lesson in the distinctions between the critic who has solutions for part of a problem and the officeholder who must find solutions to the whole problem.

"Some people believe the State should have taken the Hamakua plantations through the course of contested hearings, forcing them to bring a halt to pollution of the ocean," he said.

"This would, of course, have resulted in prolonged legal battles all the way up to the Supreme Court and the plantations would have been under no obligation to start planning to curb the pollution practices."

With the negotiated settlement, the plantations are spending \$20 million for new machinery and to merge five mills into three, with the result that pollution will be phased out by 1973," he said.

"Some people have even said the State should have solved the pollution problem by cancelling the leases to State lands used by the plantations."

"They ignore the fact that several thousands of people would have been forced into unemployment."

"This is not to say that you don't try to solve problems, but you try to solve them in a way that doesn't create other, and even greater, problems," he said.

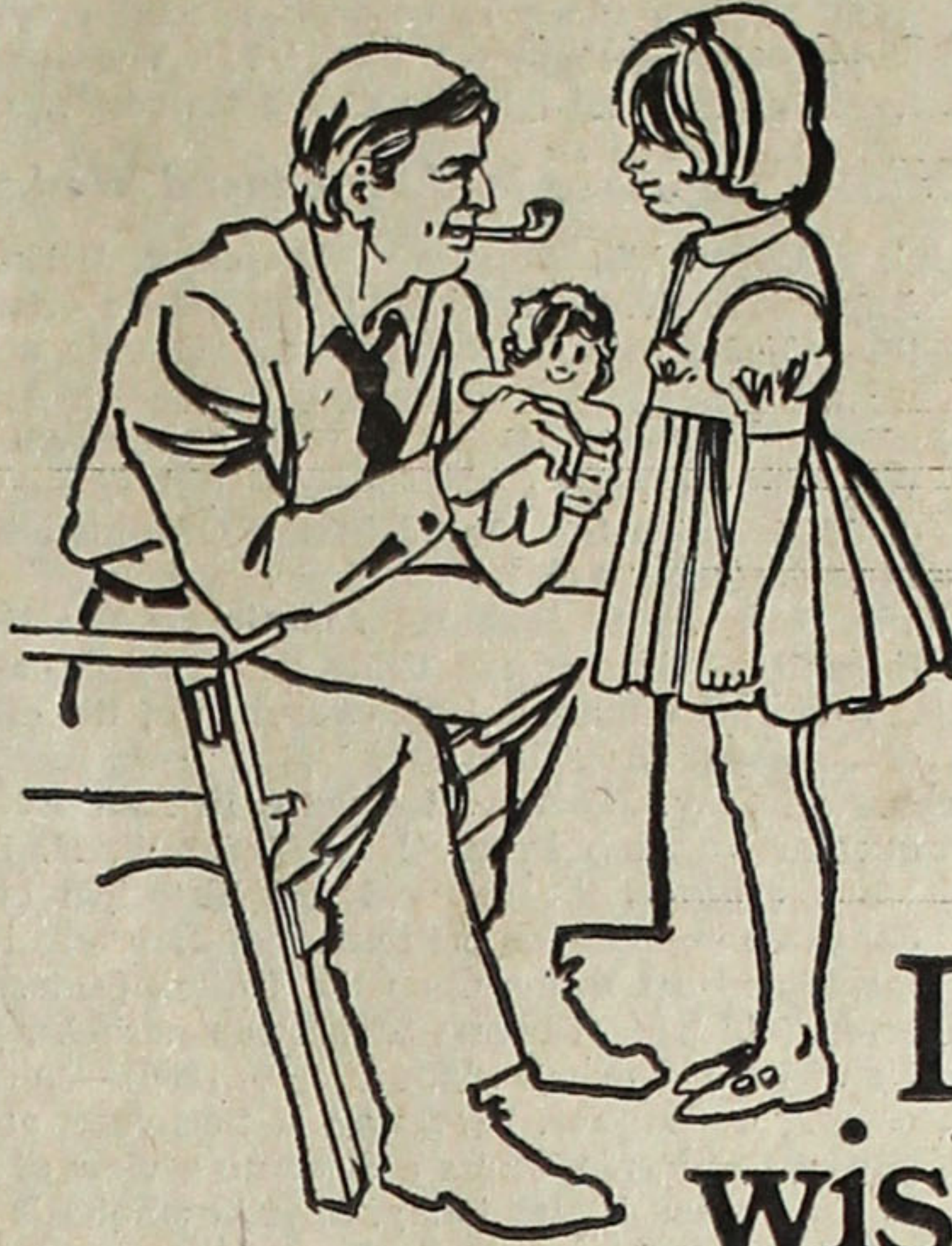
"People in responsible positions are forced to look at all sides of a problem, not just at its isolated parts."

Rapping With Youth

Ariyoshi said that wherever he goes he is challenged by young people to explain the Hamakua Coast settlement.

"I've found that after I give them the whole picture and show them that the problem is being solved in the same period of time, and without creating even greater problems, they find it a reasonable approach."

"It suddenly becomes acceptable," he said.



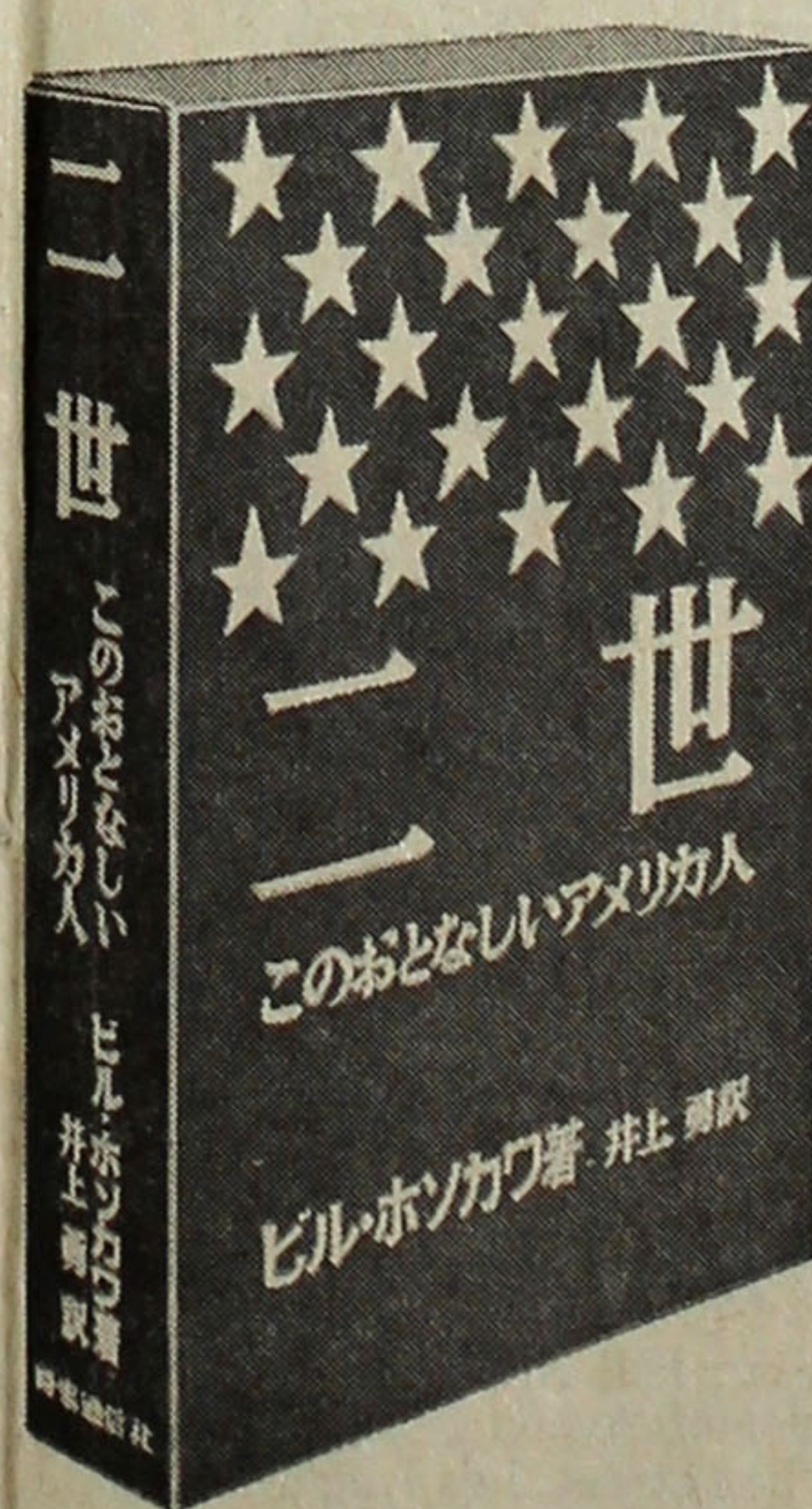
Do a little wishful thinking.

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筆者はアメリカ日系市民協会で協力して、二世とはなにか—という疑問に光をあてようと試みた。大戦中、大部分のアメリカ人よりも、さらにアメリカ建国の精神と理想とを力強く生きた二世の出所退進はどこに由来したか。これを考えることは、二世のみならず、日本人が自らを認識するのに大いに参考になる。

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(The selected bibliography on "The Japanese in the United States" was prepared by Mrs. May Nakano of Walnut Creek, Calif., as a project for her history class at Diablo Valley College. Her instructor was highly pleased and had it reproduced for distribution to his summer seminar for high school teachers at the Univ. of the Pacific to better acquaint them with the problems and contributions of a minority group of Americans. The books released since 1968 have been included by the Pacific Citizen.)

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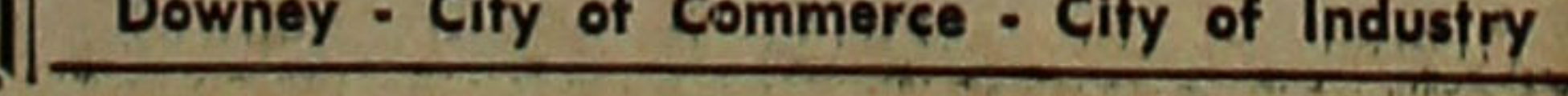
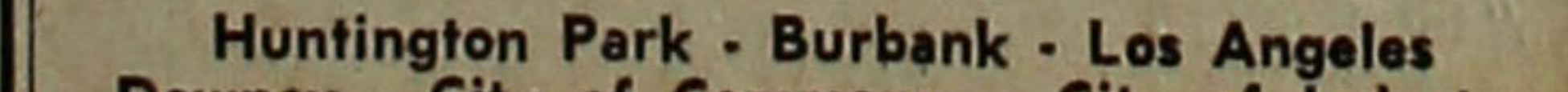
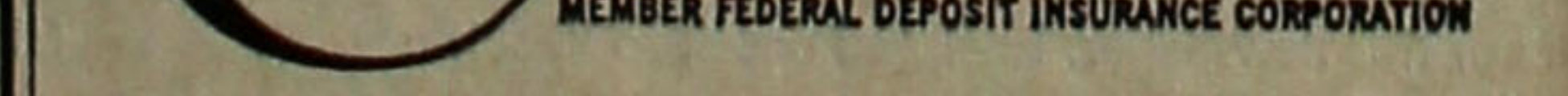
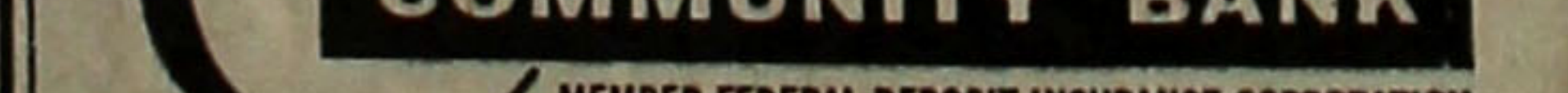
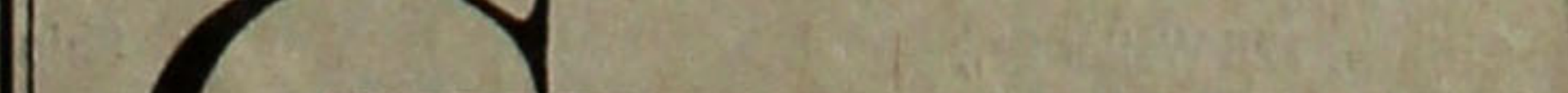
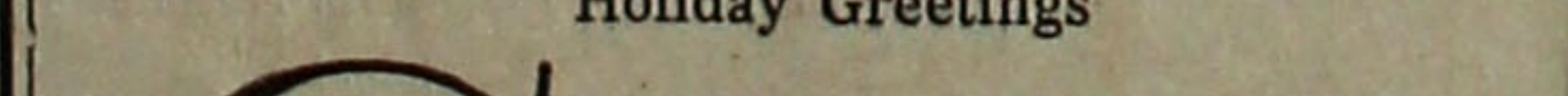
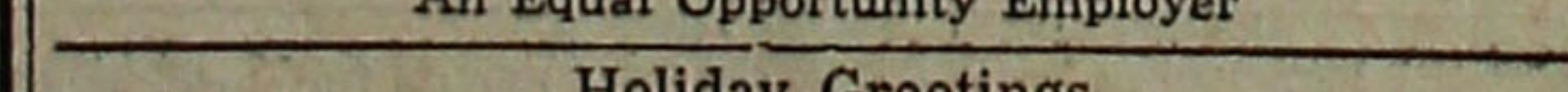
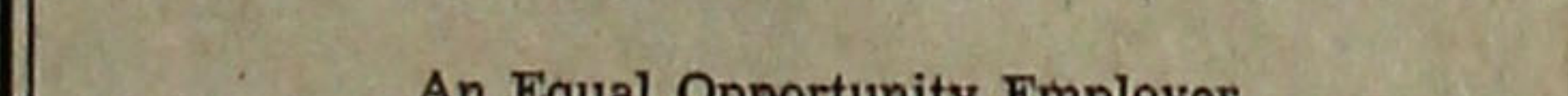
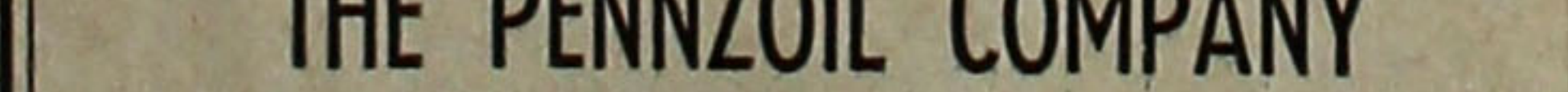
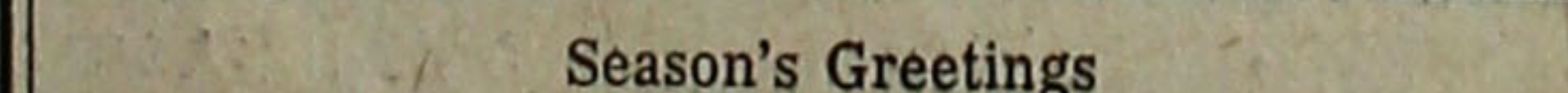
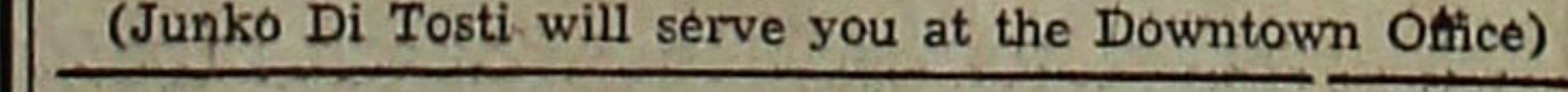
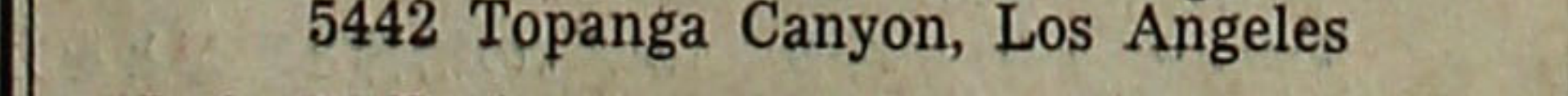
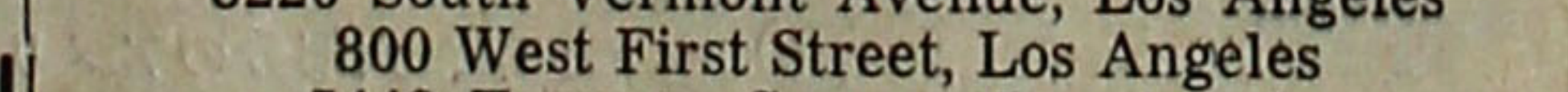
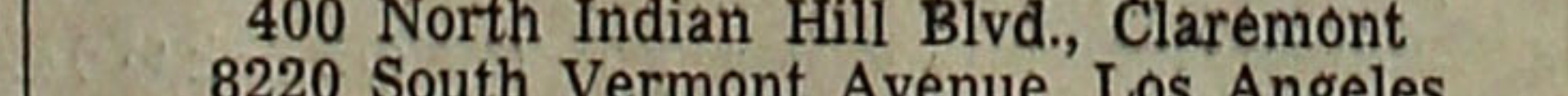
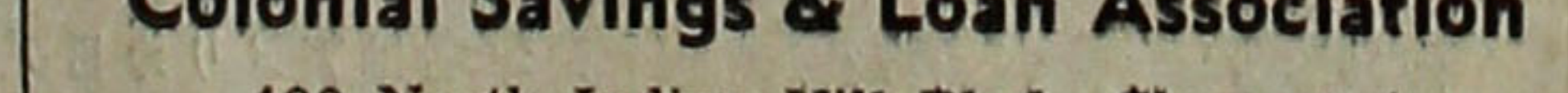
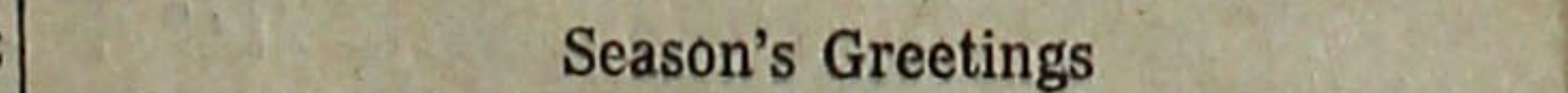
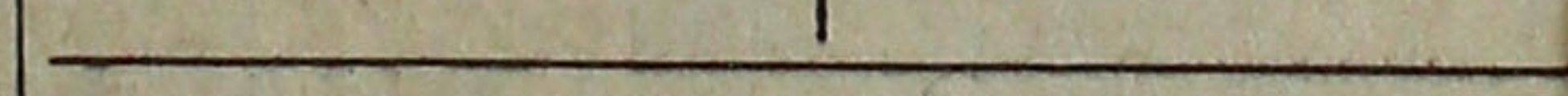
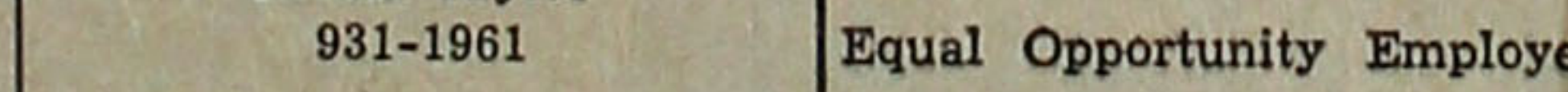
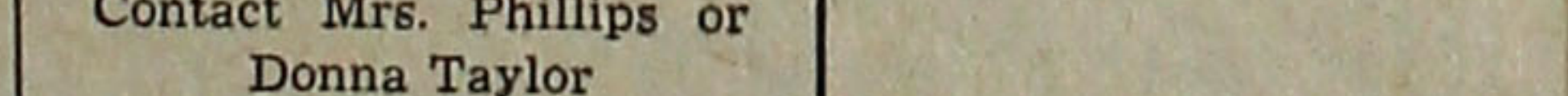
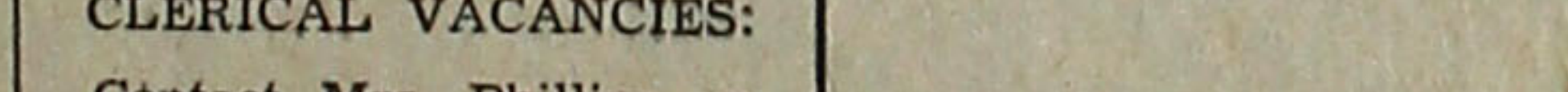
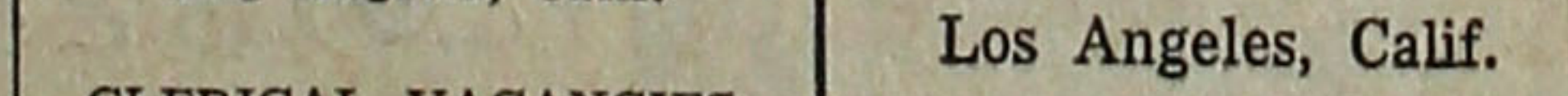
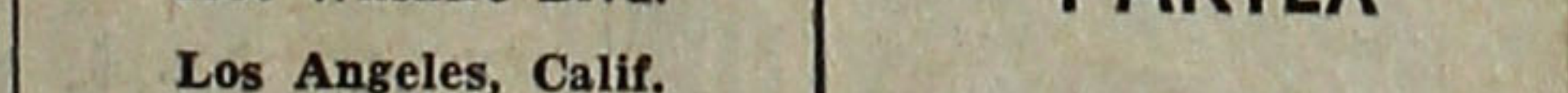
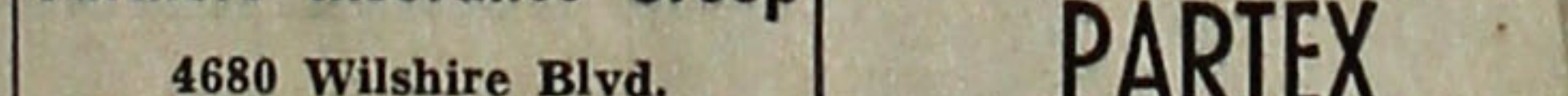
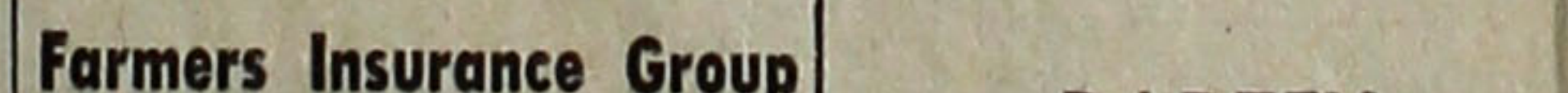
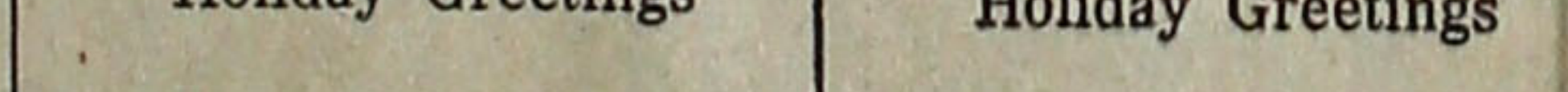
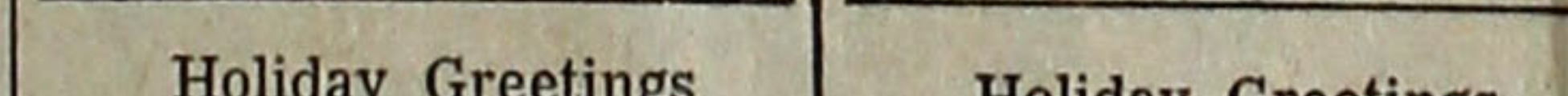


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 - (2) The Evacuated People.
 - (3) The Wartime Handling of the Evacuee Property.
 - (4) Token Shipment: The Story of American's War Refugee Shelter.
 - (5) Legal and Constitutional Phases of the WRA Program.
 - (6) Community Government in War Relocation Centers.
 - (7) Administrative Highlights of the WRA Program.
 - (8) People in Motion: The Post-War Adjustment of the Evacuated Japanese.
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"Probably the most complete and authoritative information regarding Japanese Americans is to be found in THE PACIFIC CITIZEN, a weekly membership newspaper publication of the Japanese American Citizens League (JACL) which has been published since World War II."—Washington JACL Office.

EXECUTIVE ORDER 9066

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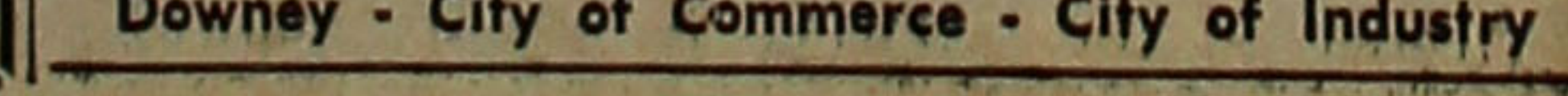
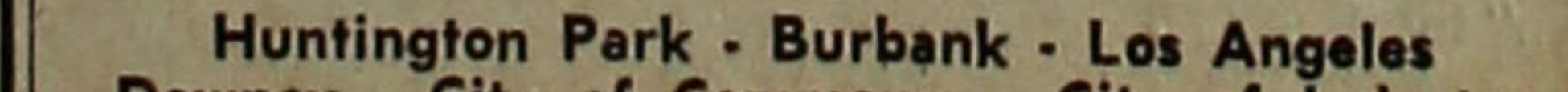
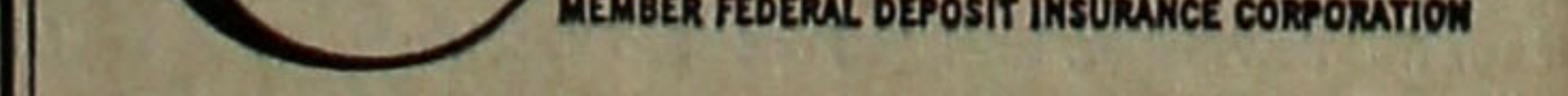
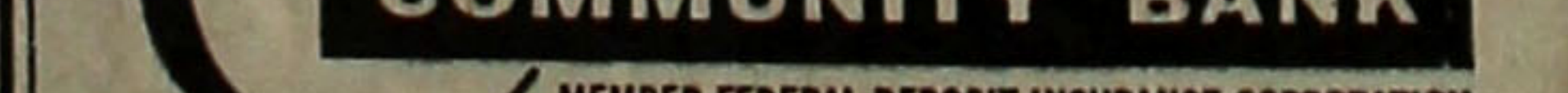
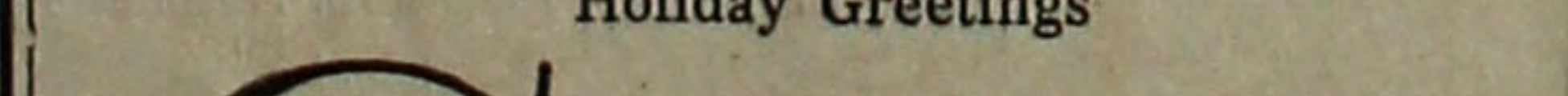
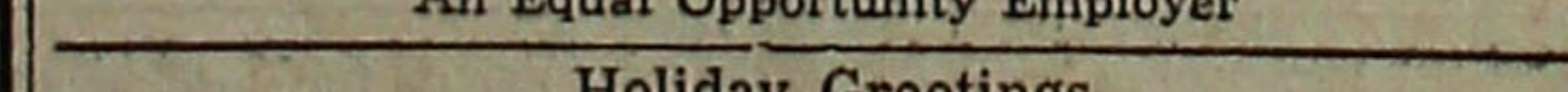
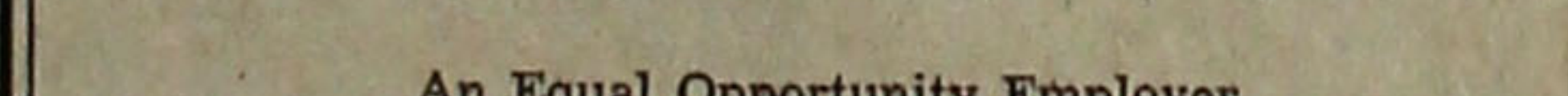
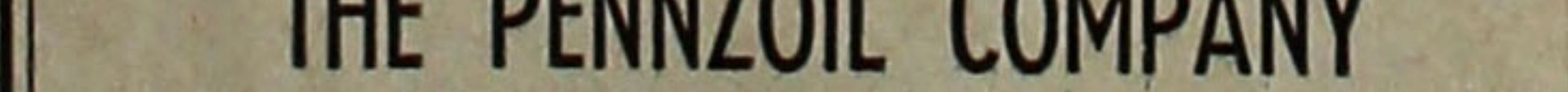
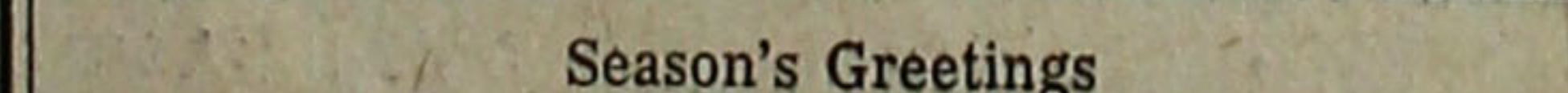
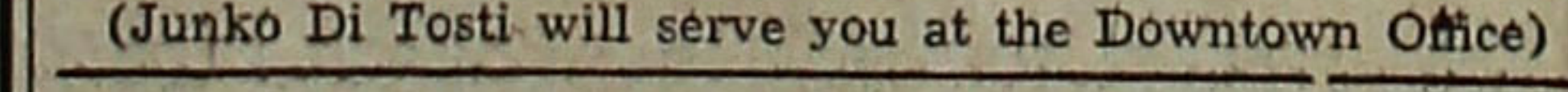
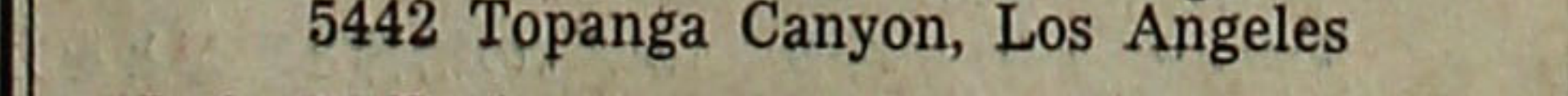
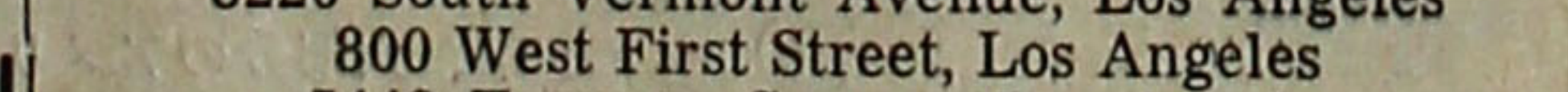
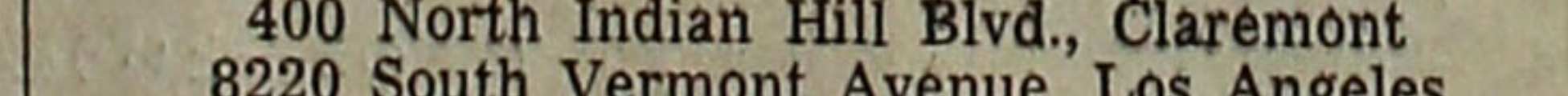
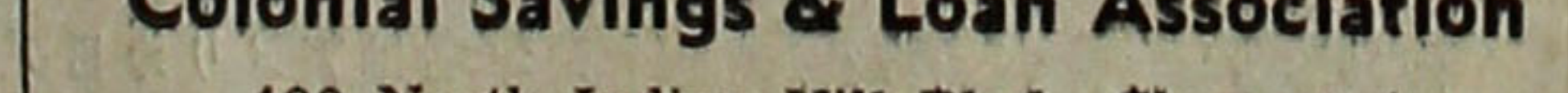
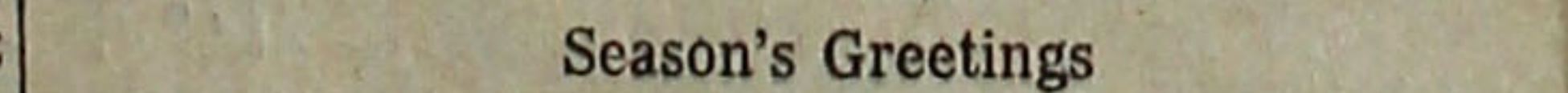
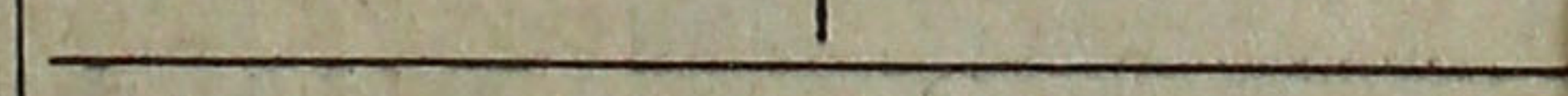
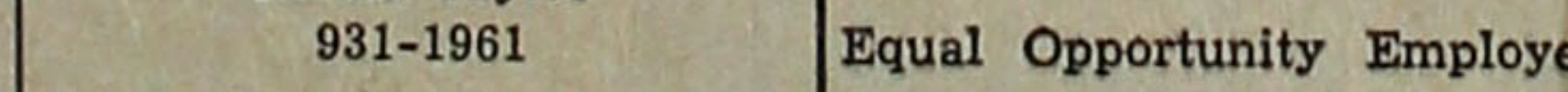
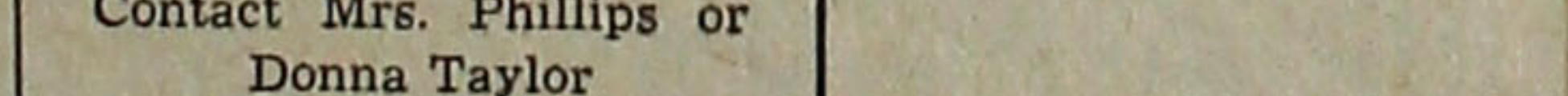
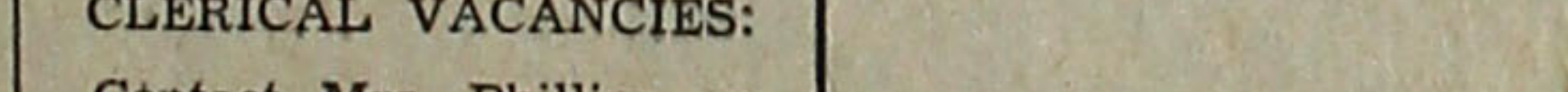
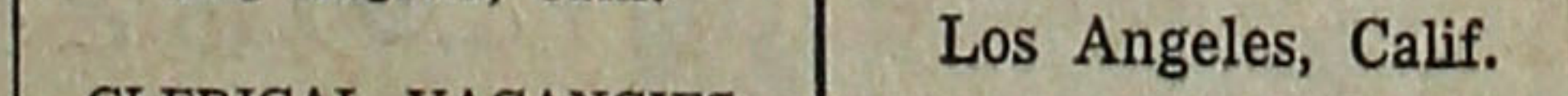
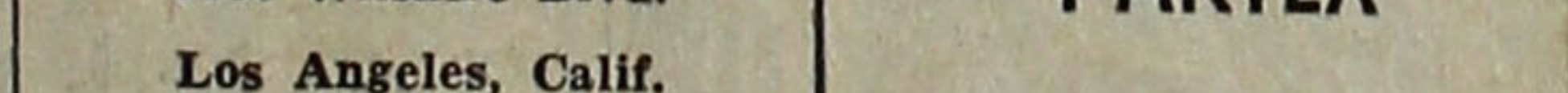
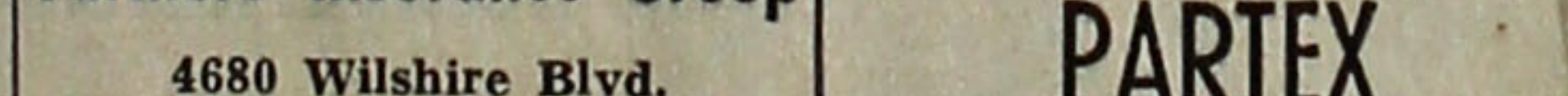
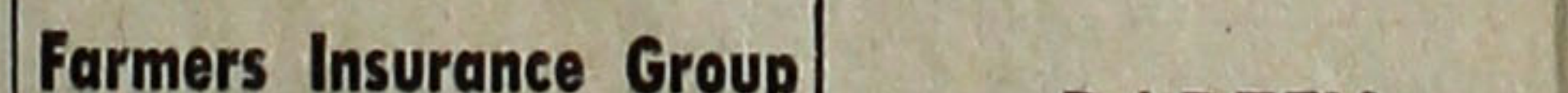
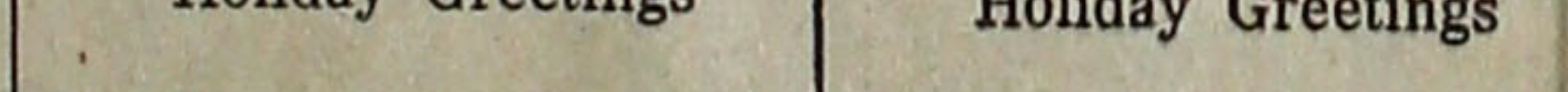
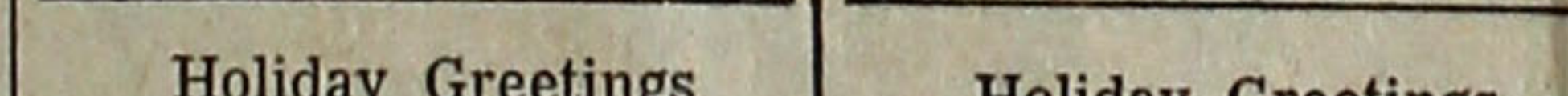
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The neutral eye of the camera is witness to the results of Executive Order 9066... the shock, the bewilderment of people who have been made into potential enemies of the state through no action on their own part. Richard and Maisie Conrat have assembled the photographs of Dorothea Lange and others into a moving and telling document. Edison Uno contributes an introduction that places the evacuation in the perspective of a member of the Japanese American community. The epilogue is by retired Supreme Court Justice Tom Clark, a reluctant participant in the evacuation, who warns us, "The truth is, as this deplorable experience proves, that constitutions and laws are not sufficient of themselves..."



PACIFIC CITIZEN—5
January 7-14, 1972

- 2—Public forums on critical topics;
- 3—Drop-in Center with funds from the Mayor's Youth Coordinator and the founding of the Asian Drop-in Center with \$1,500 Chapter fund;
- 4—Living bibliography project;
- 6—"Pride and Shame" traveling exhibit in cooperation with State Capital Museum under a \$6,666 federal grant;
- 7—Classes in supervision fundamentals for Oriental postal workers in preparation for examinations;
- 8—Continued sponsorship of Japanese community queen contest;
- 9—Title II campaign;
- 10—Issci Centennial Celebration;
- 11—50th Anniversary Banquet for the Seattle Chapter;
- 12—Involvement in Asian Job Center project;
- 13—Support for the Oriental Student Union pressing for Asian administrators for community colleges;
- 14—Confrontations with Seattle Public School officials for better representations in administrative staff in public schools.

Continued on Next Page

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Conferences

At the invitation of the CCDC and CCDCY, I attended the central Calif. District Council Convention held in Fresno, Calif. The youth met in conjunction with the Convention. It was the largest turnout of Jr. JACLers for the CCDC Convention.

The youth sessions centered around local programmatic and organizational issues that particularly apply to the CCDCY. Over-all, the young people were expressing a closer working relationship with the JACL, and in turn JACLers seemed pleased with the development of the youth. While the area suffers from a problem of geographic disbursement of Sansei population and competing programs, the leadership is competent, and more activity should be expected.

While participating on a panel on "The Role of Japanese Americans" a faculty member of Fresno State College, who was in the audience, related to a study that he was conducting on Sansei intermarriage in the Fresno County area. He stated that his data to date indicates that 60% of the Sansei marriages in the area were outside of the ethnic group (mostly White). This data also indicated that males and females marry outside of the ethnic group with equal frequency. This is a pattern that varies greatly from the pattern of other ethnic groups.

Regardless of whether one's initial reaction to this pattern (President Ray Uno indicated that this is a general pattern outside of the West Coast) is alarm or satisfaction, we ought to investigate future implications of this pattern. I would suggest that there ought to be some concern that the issue of "identity" that is currently being raised by Sansei, may be raised again in a few years by bi-racial children.

Cleveland was the site of a Midwest DYC workshop on leadership during the Thanksgiving weekend. Approximately 120 youth were present for the three-day affair. With the usual support of adults in the Midwest, and hard work from the Juniors, a very successful workshop was held. A revived group from St. Louis will be hosting the Spring Workshop around the topic of Friendship.

The Student Aid Program for 1971 has been concluded. Sixty-eight applicants were examined by the National Committee in Los Angeles. Applications came from every district save Pacific Northwest. The distribution of awards was as follows: CC, 3; Eastern, 1; Intermountain, 0; Midwest, 3; Mountain Plains, 0; NCWN, 6; Pacific Northwest, 0; Pacific Southwest, 8. A total of 21 awards were given.

Abe Hagiwara Fund—Fund Chairman, Kathy Kadawaki, is currently in the process of working out a fund drive. A number of JACL officials and staff have been asked to help out on the drive via Pacific Citizen appeals. Literature is being prepared and will soon be distributed to facilitate fund raising. Contributions for this fund drive, whose interest will be used for the Student Aid Program, may be sent to: Abe Hagiwara Memorial Fund Drive, 7651 Koch Dr., Parma, Ohio 44134.

Funding—Subsequent to the Midwest workshop, I visited Washington, D.C., for the purpose of seeking information on federally financed program on Drug Abuse. With the aid of Mrs. Toyoo Biddle, Coordinator for Asian American Affairs in the Office of Special Concerns of the Secretary of the Department of Health, Education and Welfare, I was able to meet with a number of people, who are working in this area.

Under the Narcotic Control and Rehabilitation Act of 1970, there is a program to

train individuals to work in communities in eliminating drug abuse. I brought information on this program back to the West Coast and three proposals from Asian American groups, including JACL, were submitted. We ought to have some response from Office of Education-HEW within a month's time.

I also met with JACLers, Pat Okura, at the National Institute of Mental Health and discussed some of the problems that we are facing in the area of drug abuse. Pat is currently involved in putting together an Asian American mental health conference, which should relate to the problem of drug abuse as well as many others.

I also had the opportunity to meet with Dr. Lois Chatham, Director of Narcotic Rehabilitation Programs of NIMH. She gave me the impression of being interested in the problems of drug abuse among Asian Americans during our two-hour conference. She put me in touch with a local NIMH person in Los Angeles, with whom I will be following up. I would suspect that these discussions will center around a research project to more clearly delineate the pattern of abuse, as well as causal links and rehabilitation implications.

Participant Evaluation by Summer Intern (PEBSI)—A couple of years back, the Department of Health, Education and Welfare piloted a program where users of agencies evaluated the various selected programs under D/HEW auspices.

Last year, the PEBSI program, which operates in small teams, focused on agency service delivery to American Indians. Together with Craig Shimabukuro, who was a PEBSI intern last year, discussed the possibility of orienting some of these evaluations toward critiquing Asian American response. A preliminary prospectus is being submitted to Secretary Richardson Preyer of D/HEW on this subject.

Scholarship--

Continued from Front Page

Dept. of Physiology at USC, Prof. John P. Meekam, M.D., described Michael as "one of the most capable individuals that has ever worked in our department."

Extracurricular Activities—Michael's extracurricular activities include volunteer work at a Veterans Hospital, Buddhist Sunday School teacher, religious lay speaker, CYC basketball coaching, etc.

In his letter of application, Michael mentioned that winning this award would be an honor not just for himself but also for his parents who toiled so hard to put him through school. It would mean, he wrote: "Thanks, Mom, for rolling rain into the night" and "Thanks, Dad, for driving a tractor all day long."

The Dr. Mutsumi Nobe Graduate Memorial JACL Scholarship was established in 1967 by Mrs. Catherine Nobe in memory of her late husband, a great believer in higher education.

Persons of Japanese American ancestry of either sex in or about to enter graduate studies in the fields of physical or biological sciences or engineering are eligible to apply for this annual scholarship through their local JACL chapter.

Applicants may write to: Ron Wakabayashi, Youth Program Field Director, 125 Weller Street, Suite 310, Los Angeles, Calif. 90012.

Silver pin awardee

HAYWARD—Tetsuma Sakai, serving on the Eden Township JACL board for over 15 years and serving as chapter president in 1967, was awarded the JACL Silver Pin during the recent installation dinner.

(Seattle JACL Newsletter Editor Eira Nagaoka, who works with the city engineers, explains the title of his occasional column which will appear in the PC is motivated by the fact that Seattle is a wet, wet town. Last March, the rainfall for the month was 7.16 inches—07 inch short for an all-time record—Ed.)

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CHAPTER PULSE

Continued from Page 3

Rev. and Mrs. Junjo Tsumura as special guests.

Enomoto, as the main speaker, related his experiences in the correctional institutions in California where he has served for many years as the only Nisei high official in the department. His thought-provoking speech was well received by the audience. Following the dinner, the members danced until midnight.

Sonoma County re-elects same cabinet for 1972

Fred Yokoyama of Santa Rosa was re-elected the president of the Sonoma County JACL for 1972. A number of unprecedented actions also occurred in that the same cabinet officers were also re-elected; George Okamoto, Frank Oda and James Murakami were named permanent board members.

Officers and board members were installed by National Director Mas Satow on Jan. 8, at a pot-luck dinner held at the Enmanji Memorial Hall, Sebastopol.

The affair was jointly sponsored with the Enmanji Buddhist Temple, which also installed their 1972 officers and board members and make presentations to their members. Frank Oda chaired the annual community organizations installation dinner.

Santa visits children at San Benito party

The San Benito County JACL had its annual Christmas Party on Dec. 22. The children ranged from non-schoolers to eighth grade who occupied themselves with games until Santa arrived. Santa passed gifts to all the children present, and the evening was concluded with refreshments.

Fremont JACL installs Tanouye as president

By AILEEN TSUJIMOTO

The annual Fremont JACL installation dinner was held at the Fremont Inn on Dec. 4. Guests included Mayor William van Doorn of Fremont; John Baker, director of the Community Drug Council; and representing the National JACL, Shig Sugiyama, as installing officer.

The newly elected president, Harry Tanouye, accepted the gavel from outgoing president, Ted Inouye.

Mayor van Doorn discussed the organization's participation in the city council, public transportation in Fremont and other ballot measures. He also urged the JACL to take more active roles.

Baker provided an informative talk of the drug culture today, and the services that the Community Drug Council provides. The CDC handles "hot line" calls in the Tri-City area dealing with assorted medical and social problems.

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U-NO BAR

Continued from Page 1

Abe Hagiwara Fund. Meeting with Mayor Ralph J. Perk of Cleveland was an interesting occasion. I found out he was elected mayor in a three way race between two Democrats and one Republican, himself. The Republican voter registration is 7% in the Cleveland area; thus, he had to change a lot of Democratic votes to get in.

Mrs. May Ichida whose son, Shinji, is a lifetime friend and classmate, looked well. Art and Sadie Yamane, Mary Obata and her mother, Frank and Carolyn Shiba, George and Helen Ono, Dr. Toaru Ishiyama, Ken Asamoto and many others helped make the 25th Anniversary a success.

Of course, President-Elect Henry Tanaka and his wife, Sachie, moved very quietly behind the scenes. Henry arranged for two TV interviews and a newspaper interview with the Cleveland Plain Dealer.

After the banquet, a number of us went to the Sadatani home for an informal get-together. Their 16-acre estate and beautiful home is a tribute to Bill's business ability and his going into the steel fabricating business for himself and doing quite well at it. At Bill's, we were able to see the TV interviews of myself and I always feel I should have said something more profound after hearing the edited version of my interviews.

Mary Sadatani is a former Utahn (nee Hata). Her father was Hata Sensei who was well known in Utah. She remembers the Asahinas, Kurumadas and a number of other old-time Utahns. When I got home and mentioned that I had met Mary, my mother recalled very warmly of the Hata family. In fact, she said, Hata Sensei used to tell my dad, "Don't ever think you are such a big shot. I was in your home the day you were born." You see, Reverend Hata was a friend of the family from back in Japan and was visiting my father's family on the day he was born and so always kiddingly reminded my dad about this fact.

Irland Tashima of Cleveland of the youngest JACL chapter president. He is only 23 years old. Furthermore, the entire Midwest District Council recently created JACL history. They happen to be the first all-Sansei district council board and all the council board members are under 30, Ross Harano being the grand-

Continued on Next Page

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Aloha from Hawaii

by Richard Gima

Hawaii Today

Honolulu
The Kahuku Plantation Co. shut down at 11 a.m. Nov. 30. It was still the first time in 81 years. Its annual production of about 20,000 tons of sugar was about 2 percent of the state's total production. The company apparently picked 1971 to close down operations because land leases from Bishop Estate and Zion Securities expired this past year.

The price of milk went up 4 cents a half gallon on the Big Island Dec. 1 and is expected to be boosted by a similar amount on Oahu in January. Authorities with the state's Milk Control Commission said a half gallon carton of milk on the Big Island will jump in price from 74 to 78 cents at retail markets. By mid-January the market price for a half gallon of milk on Oahu is expected to jump from 71 to 74 cents, they said.

Communities in Windward and Central Oahu grew faster than the crowded Honolulu area in the past decade, according to data from the State Dept. of Planning and Economic Development. The Honolulu district climbed from 294,184 to 324,871 from 1960 to 1970; Ewa from 78,666 to 132,220; Waiānae from 16,432 to 24,077; Wahiāna from 34,595 to 37,329; Waiānae from 78,666 to 132,220; Kōlae from 8,043 to 10,562; Kōlae from 60,238 to 92,219; Oahu's total population rose from 500,400 to 630,523.

U-NO Bar

Continued from Page 6

daddy at 29. Did some young people a few years ago say the youth were going to take over? At least in the Midwest District Council, they have come, they have seen and they have conquered.

My observation is that many, many JACL chapter boards are getting younger board members and officers throughout the United States. Many are Sansei. I think this is a good sign. We were getting worried that the young people were not going to come into JACL, but we were wrong. Slowly but surely they are coming.

At one time, there was a gap in the 21 through 35 age group. We are beginning to see many people in their thirties coming into JACL throughout the country. They have settled down, started to raise their families, feel a little secure in their jobs and are looking for activities to make some contribution to the community and have found JACL to be the only local Japanese American group in some instances which acts on not only locally, but national level for all Japanese Americans. It is good to see these new faces. Hope we will continue to see more.

The 25th Anniversary of the Cincinnati and Cleveland Chapters is a milestone for these Chapters. They have worked hard, contributed much and can be proud of their record. Dayton Chapter has also done a beautiful job. All three Chapters promised to have a large contingent at the 1972 Convention in Washington, D.C. so their collective voices will be heard. I am sure they will be heard because of their past performance.

Much thanks to Joe and Toshio Kadowaki for putting Ross and I up for the night. We enjoyed their company and hospitality.

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mental to Hawaii and its people. Fasi said Life's "cheep, sensational manner" in picturing the state's pollution problems, "in effect told people all around the world... don't go to Hawaii because it's polluted; it's dirty." Fasi added: "There isn't a city of this size any place in the U.S. or any place in the world that is as clean as we are, and I defy anyone to prove otherwise."

The price of milk went up 4 cents a half gallon on the Big Island Dec. 1 and is expected to be boosted by a similar amount on Oahu in January. Authorities with the state's Milk Control Commission said a half gallon carton of milk on the Big Island will jump in price from 74 to 78 cents at retail markets. By mid-January the market price for a half gallon of milk on Oahu is expected to jump from 71 to 74 cents, they said.

Communities in Windward and Central Oahu grew faster than the crowded Honolulu area in the past decade, according to data from the State Dept. of Planning and Economic Development. The Honolulu district climbed from 294,184 to 324,871 from 1960 to 1970; Ewa from 78,666 to 132,220; Waiānae from 16,432 to 24,077; Wahiāna from 34,595 to 37,329; Waiānae from 78,666 to 132,220; Kōlae from 8,043 to 10,562; Kōlae from 60,238 to 92,219; Oahu's total population rose from 500,400 to 630,523.

Names in the News

Adolph Samuels, a United Public Workers officer and a state boxing commissioner, is progressing satisfactorily at Kuakini Hospital after being stricken in early Nov. with an apparent heart attack. **Newton Miyagi**, sec.-treas. of the ILWU local 142, has been re-elected to his post. He beat **Howard Tanaka**, 11,738 to 4,474. Pres. Carl Damaso and V.P. Constantine Samson were re-elected without opposition. **Aihea (Momi) Kamau**, 26, a public health nurse at Waiānae High School, has been named Hawaii's Nurse of the Year. On Sunday nights she is a hula dancer at the Halekulani Hotel. She is a graduate of the Univ. of Hawaii school of nursing.

Cliff Krueger, 42, former president of Island Federal Savings & Loan, here, and a former Hawaii state representative, was released from federal prison in Los Angeles Dec. 1 on parole after serving less than nine months of a two-year term. It is believed he intends to relocate

WALLY YONAMINE

New manager played with SLC Bees, also tried out with 49er pro gridders

By MONTE ITO (Honolulu Advertiser)

HONOLULU — After 21 years in Japan's pro baseball organization Wally Yonamine of Hawaii has been appointed manager of the Chunichi Dragons of the Central League. He succeeds former manager Shigeru Mizuhara, who helped Yonamine open up a lucrative field for local baseball players in Japan 20 years ago.

Yonamine signed with the Tokyo Yomiuri Giants in 1951 and made news in Japan's pro ranks as a player and coach for two decades. "Two things influenced my decision to play baseball in Japan," Yonamine said a few years ago on one of his frequent visits home during the off-season.

49er Tryout
"I wanted to play pro football and had a tryout with the 49ers. But that summer I broke my hand playing baseball in Honolulu and it handicapped me."

"I couldn't make it in football, so I decided to try baseball. I played with the Salt Lake Bees of the Pioneer League in 1950 and I felt I was ready for the Pacific Coast League," he continued. "Lefty O'Doul, a man I admired very much, advised me to go East — to Japan. He told me I had a better chance of making it big in Japan than in the minors. So I took

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his family somewhere on the Mainland. Krueger, founder of Island Federal, was indicted on 25 counts charging criminal misconduct while president of the savings and loan assn.

Mrs. Lily M. Okamoto, city-county auditor, has been re-elected to the board of directors of the Hawaii State Employees Retirement System. She defeated two other contenders, Charles Y. Shigemura and Moses Lum Hoy. She was elected a director of Kaiser Foundation Hospital and Kaiser Foundation Health Plan. He is the first director from Hawaii.

Ray N. Tanaka, popular orchestra leader, was elected president of Aloha Week Hawaii, Inc. Other officers elected were Clarence S. Gonsalves, 1st v.p.; Donald W. Dias, 2nd v.p.; Mrs. Walker Widemann, 3rd v.p.; Paul B. Leong, treas.; Carl J. Rossetti, sec.; Karl Cockitt, Jr., asst. treas.; and Louis K. Kau, asst. sec.

Labor leader Arthur A. Rutledge made it official Dec. 3 that he will run again to succeed himself as head of both the Teamsters and Hotel Workers unions. Earlier he said he wasn't sure whether he would run for re-election. "I'm not retiring. I expect to be re-elected," he said.

Education

About 300 Kapiolani Community College students confronted college administrators and state legislators on Dec. 1 asking why they were not consulted about recent cuts in KCC classes. The students said when they went back to classes after a holiday break they discovered that 50 credit hours of classes had been crossed off the schedule without warning. Henry Kim, KCC administrative officers, called the closing of the classes temporary. He said it was necessary because of uncertainty about the school's budget.

James Dau, assistant professor of business economics and quantitative methods, told the Hawaii Economic Assn. recently that race and class discrimination is most serious in schools and in labor unions. Blacks and Puerto Ricans, he said, can get only low class jobs and are doomed to remain in the low income bracket. He said Southern blacks get low quality education, and in some New York areas Puerto Ricans graduate from high school without being able to speak English. In most labor unions, Dau said, the leaders pick whites over blacks.

Hawaii's state appropriations for higher education were the second highest among the 50 states on a per capita basis during the 1970

Continued on Next Page

1000 Club Report

Dec. 15 Report

First half of December showed 74 new and renewing memberships in the 1000 Club; National Headquarters acknowledged:

1st Year: Chicago — Mrs. Florence D. Smith.
2nd Year: Chicago — Mrs. Ayako Ison; Sacramento — Tom T. Okubo; San Francisco — Dr. Teru Tozaki; MDPC — Brian Kashiwagi (Fifty Club).

3rd Year: Salt Lake — Ben Aoyagi; Berkeley — Mrs. Shigeko Makihara; Alameda — Mrs. Ikuko Take-shita.
4th Year: Sacramento — Dr. H. S. Masaki.

5th Year: Chicago — K. Arthur Hayashi; Berkeley — George T. Kagawa; San Francisco — Calvert Kizumi; Orange County — Dr. Samuel R. Maehara; East Los Angeles — Mas Miyakoda.
6th Year: Contra Costa — Dr. Harry Manji.
7th Year: Portland — Dr. Albert A. Oyama.
8th Year: Twin Cities — Howard Nomura.

9th Year: Milwaukee — Dr. Wilbur Nakamoto; Oskland — James G. Nishi.
10th Year: San Francisco — Joe J. Imoto; Detroit — Louis Furukawa.

11th Year: San Francisco — Masao Asazawa; Placer County — Ellen Kubo; East Los Angeles — Henry T. Onodera; Downtown L.A. — Harry Yamamoto.
12th Year: Sacramento — Frank M. Dalkai; George S. Oki; Seattle — Eddie K. Shimomura; Puyallup — Kojiro Yamada; L.A. — Yuka Francisco — June Oyeda.

13th Year: Sequoia — Dr. Hunter T. Doi; Cincinnati — Fred Morioka; Denver — Harley M. Nakamura; Santa Maria — George I. Nishimura.
14th Year: Venice-Culver — Dr. Iwao G. Kawakami; Puyallup Valley — Dr. Victor I. Moriyasu.
15th Year: New York — Richard T. Hirai; San Francisco — Kunisaku Ino; Long Beach — Dr. Katsumi Isumi; Selma — Yoshio Kajiura; Downey — L.A. — Chester I. Katayama; Frank Tsuchiya; Pasadena — Kay K. Monma; San Mateo — Mar. Sutov.

16th Year: San Francisco — Mrs. Yo Furuta; Jack S. Kusaba; Orange County — Jim S. Okuda; T. H. Hira; San Salina Valley — George Higashi; Fresno — Dr. Akira Jitsumori; Twin Cities — Henry K. Makino; Delano — H. Harris Ozawa; San Mateo — Tomiko Sutov; Downtown L.A. — Shigeko Tanaka (Tokyo).
17th Year: Livingston-Merced — Eric Andow; St. Louis — Harry Hayashi; San Francisco — Isiharu Venice-Culver — Mrs. Toki Kunitomo; Orange County — Dr. Tadashi Ochiai; Marysville — J. H. Saito; Hollywood — Charles T. Ukita.

18th Year: Seabrook — Kiyomi Nakamura; Contra Costa — Joe Oishi; Snake River — Abe Saito; Chicago — Masato Tamura; Puyallup Valley — Dalichi Yoshikawa.
19th Year: Sequoia — John T. Enomoto; Mid-Columbia — Mits Takasumi.
20th Year: San Jose — Yoshio Katayama; Venice-Culver — George S. Mikawa; Detroit — Dr. Joseph D. Sasaki.
21st Year: Spokane — Harry Masto.
22nd Year: San Diego — Joseph Owashi.

Photo Contest—Movies

CHICAGO — There will be movies shown of the recent 1000 Club trip to Japan at the 1000 Whings Reunion at North Park Hotel, Saturday, Jan. 22, from 8 p.m.

A photo contest for the best pictures taken in Japan was also announced. Those interested in this should submit three photos on 8x11 in. typing paper to be displayed. There will be cash prizes.

For reunion reservations, write or call Cosmopolitan Travel Service, 810 N. Clark St., Chicago, (WH 4-2730).

Santa Fe to open office in Tokyo

CHICAGO — The Santa Fe will establish an office in Tokyo this year, John S. Reed, president and chief executive officer of the transportation company announced.

Japanese Ambassador Nobuhiko Ushiba in a visit with Reed and officers of the Santa Fe, stated that he is very pleased with the arrangements. "It indicates how American companies are working for a closer business relationship with Japan and the nations of the Far East."

Asian Studies teacher at San Jose State sought

SAN JOSE — The Asian American Studies Program at San Jose State is in the process of expanding its curriculum and faculty and a teaching position is available starting in fall, 1972, according to Roy Hirabayashi (294-6414, ext. 2429).

Applicants with at least a master's in the humanities are preferred but those with teaching experience with a B.A. will be considered. The college currently offers a minor program in Asian American Studies.

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BOOK REVIEW: Allan Beekman

Author Fails to Establish Case

JAPAN'S IMPERIAL CONSPIRACY: How Emperor Hirohito led Japan into war again the West, by David Bergamini, 1239 pages, \$14.95.

On Sept. 26, 1945, Hirohito, Emperor of Japan, came hat in hand to call on the conqueror of his country, Gen. Douglas MacArthur. In open-neck uniform, MacArthur greeted the formerly powerful monarch with a democratic handshake.

Hirohito had heard that most of his ministers and several of his palace servants were to be indicted as war criminals. Pale and nervous, he said, "I come to you, Gen. MacArthur, to offer myself to the judgment of the powers you represent as the one to bear sole responsibility for every political and military decision made and action taken by my people in the conduct of the war."

MacArthur felt the Emperor's assumption of responsibility "belied the facts." He accepted the statement as simply a chivalrous gesture, and so it was interpreted by most Americans.

Unwritten, paranoid, and dishonest, Bergamini's work obscures rather than illuminates the causes of the war. It may contribute to deepening misunderstanding, serving as a snare to the uninformed and fostering distrust and hatred for Japan.

Now comes David Bergamini with what purports to be the copious evidence that the Emperor had not only stated the truth about his responsibility but had understated it. According to Bergamini, the Emperor had been plotting against the West throughout his adult life.

If this book fails to transform the Emperor from a shy, scholarly, gentle, well-meaning man into a two-fisted, unscrupulous militarist bent on ruthlessly expanding his sway over the entire earth, it is from no lack of zeal from the author.

In establishing the appropriate setting for the Emperor, the author uses various demagogic gimmicks. Under the guise of affording a mnemonic device to the reader, names are mistranslated and given a sinister hue: Abe Masahiro becomes "Flattery-Department Legal-Identify." Others are given identifying nicknames: Maj. Gen. Tatemasa Yoshiji becomes the "Peerless Pimp."

Far from being dedicated patriots trying to solve problems besetting their country, those surrounding Hirohito are members of a "cabal" or "long." To further the alleged conspiracy, they set up "cells."

In establishing his thesis, the author uses English sources available for verification. Often when he quotes, or refers to such sources, he draws erroneous conclusions from them. Sometimes his conclusion seems irrelevant to the material drawn upon.

In addition, he purports to draw upon Japanese language sources unavailable for verification. Often he uses the available source side by side with the unavailable, the available giving the hue of respectability to conclusions drawn from the unavailable.

A case in point is the use to which he puts Japan's Decision For War: Records of the 1941 Policy Conferences, translated and edited by Nobutake Ike (Pacific Citizen, Apr. 27, 1967). In Ike's book, the records begin Sept. 19, 1940 and continue through Dec. 4, 1941. It was at the Policy Conferences that the actual decision for war with America was made.

In his notes, Bergamini says Ike's book is based on the Sugiyama Memo, the papers of Japan's wartime Army Chief of Staff, Gen. Hajime Sugiyama, unavailable for verification.

Unverifiable Note
Into a discussion of these conferences, Bergamini introduces a statement purportedly from another source: "As for the United States, she would remain nominally independent after her surrender and would retain sovereignty east of the Rockies, but the Alaska Government-General of Japan's Co-Prosperity Sphere would include Alberta, British Columbia, and the state of Washington."

One may search Ike's book in vain for verification. Ike's book shows Japan's leaders

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EAST WIND: Bill Marutani

Of Corpsmen and Things

THE OTHER DAY, after a three year hiatus, I belatedly decided to go down to the U.S. Naval Hospital for my annual physical check-up. As always, there are those confounded forms to be filled out and the young corpsman on duty was taking down my statistics: age, weight, etc. As I was answering the questions, I suddenly became aware of a time-gap silence and looked up to see his face contorted in bafflement. Finally, somewhat painfully, he turned to me and asked, "Uh, what should I put down for 'race'?"

Now usually I take umbrage to such an irrelevant query (most often responding with "human" when the question appears in forms), but the corpsman's helpless predicament struck me as being pathetically funny and I responded with a chuckle, "Put down 'Japanese'".

The corpsman turned back to the form but it became readily apparent that presented with the small box for "race" he would have to abbreviate me to "Jap". And I sensed he was in another quandary. In the meantime, I must admit that I was waiting with some trepidation, ready to veto any such abbreviation.

After a moment of pondering as to how diplomatically surmount an otherwise physical impossibility, he suddenly brightened with the solution. "Let's just put you down as 'Oriental' and with that he inserted a big 'O' in the box after the word "race".

Some naive comments to all this would no doubt include the simplistic observation: "Aren't you really being 'up-tight' over something that's unimportant?" I will readily agree if, by this question, the inquirer means to ask if the question of "race" is unimportant. My response would also be in the affirmative if human dignity is unimportant.

Important Things?

THIS SIMPLISTIC VIEW would no doubt consider it equally unimportant and inoffensive when "well-meaning" questions or comments such as the following are posed: "When did you come to this country?" "Where did you learn to speak English so well?" "I visited your quaint land, and your people are so well-behaved." "You people are hard-working." "Do you know the Yamamoto's from so-and-so?"

As a native son, born and bred in this, my land, I need not suffer such inane banalities dripping with patronizing condescension. A couple of weeks ago, following a delightful dinner party attended by some chiefs and near-chiefs of a federal agency, the discussion centered around the various ills of our society: riots, lack of educa-

Orange County—

Continued from Page 3

greetings along with some leis. Rev. Abraham Dohi of the Wintersburg Presbyterian Church will give the invocation with Dr. William Shinto, of the American Baptist Home Missionary Society and Asian American educator, the benediction. Mas Uyesugi will handle the recognitions awards.

Karen Kaizuka will take the oath as incoming president. The evening concludes with entertainment by the Kono Hawaii musical troupe. Tickets are \$7.50 per person. Cocktail hour starts at 5:30, and dinner at 6:30 p.m.

Local Scene

Los Angeles

Forty YBA members of the Honpa Hongwanji and Sen-shin Buddhist churches brought Christmas joy to the House of Happiness, a privately-operated home for about 30 mentally retarded and emotionally disturbed persons in the Silverlake district. The home is operated by Ray and Iris Chee, a Chinese American couple from Honolulu, who also maintain another House of Happiness for Asian elderly in the southwest area.

The YWCA Magnolia Fund Committee, sponsors of Asian Sisters, a self-help group combating drug abuse, organized a steering committee comprised of leading women groups in the Los Angeles area. Addressing the group was Merilynne Hamano, appointed a half year ago by the committee as Asian Sisters youth worker. Other groups or individuals wishing to assist or contribute funds for the program may call Alice Nishikawa (DU 4-7400) or Mae Wakayama (DU 5-1991). Donations to the YWCA Magnolia Fund, which is tax deductible, are being accepted by Mrs. Yae Nakamura, 1665 Victoria, Los Angeles 90019.

San Jose

Asians for Community Action are showing the film "Sanrizuka", on Sunday, Jan. 23, 7 p.m. at the Wesley Methodist Church basement. It relates the struggle of farmers against the proposed airport at Sanrizuka which began about five years ago.

Seattle

Sensing that the local community does not need another organization and more meetings to promote community involvement, the group known as the Coalition of Concerned Asians met Dec. 19 at St. Peter Claver Church to reactivate the Asian Coalition of Equality.

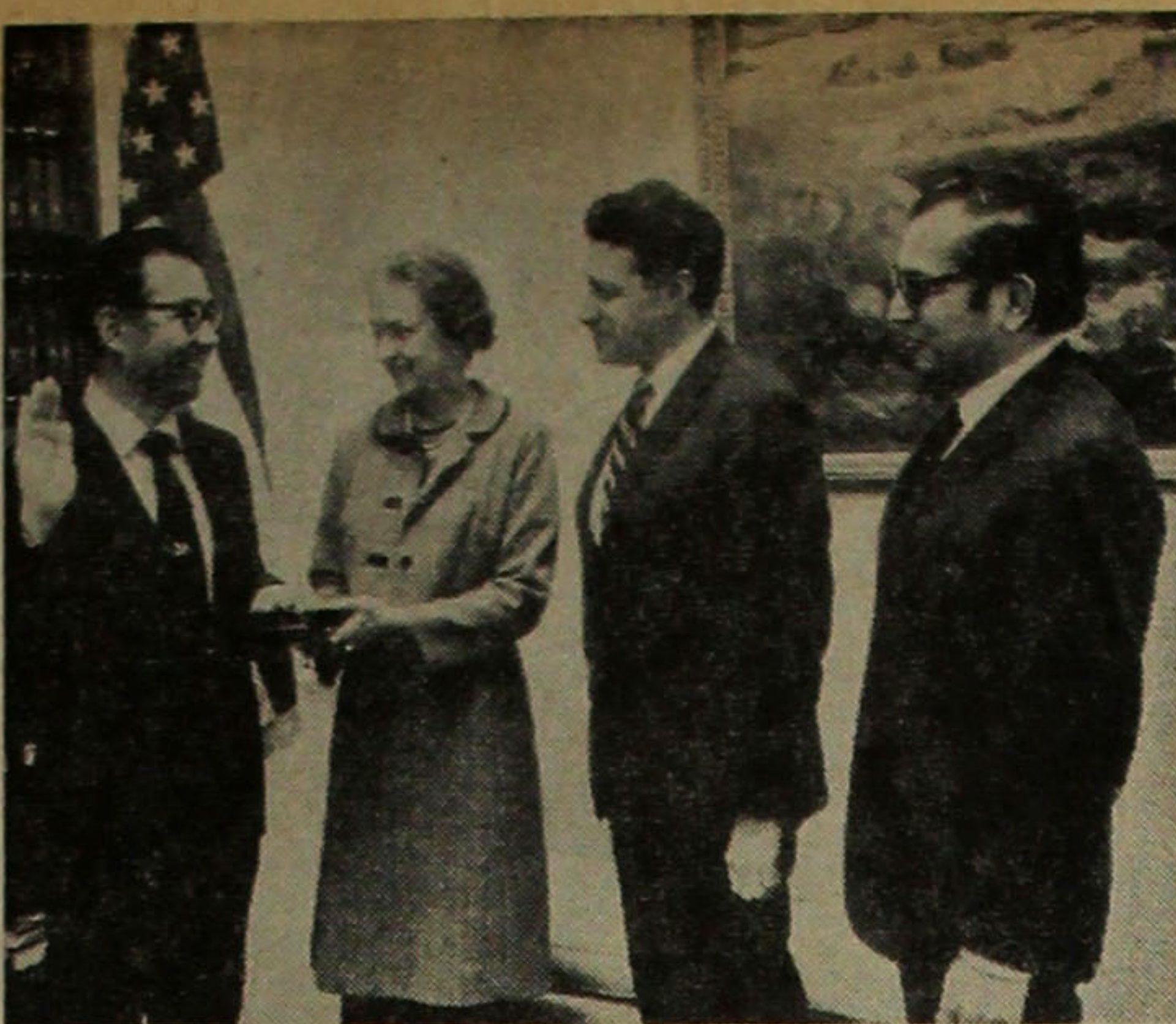
JCC fund drive

LOS ANGELES—The Japanese Chamber of Commerce fund drive for its social services department concluded Dec. 17 with \$12,357.24 received from 727 persons and organizations. It was announced by Kenji Ito, JCC president.

(To be continued)

Seventh report (Dec. 17) issued for the Christmas Cheer campaign indicated a sum of \$1,286 acknowledged from 170 individuals or organizations.

Total this report (170)...1,286.00
Previous Total (802)...\$6,399.00
Current Total (972)...\$7,685.00



FEDERAL EXECUTIVE—Gordon Yamada (left) is sworn in as chief of the Management Systems Branch in the Executive Office of the President and will oversee 70 departments and agencies to help reduce government red tape and paperwork. Formerly the ranking Nisei civil servant with the Dept. of the Air Force, he is a graduate of Sophia University, Tokyo, and has a master's from MIT. Others in the photo are Velma Baldwin, Office of Management and Budget chief administrative officer; OMB deputy director Caspar Weinberger and Wesley Sasaki, just appointed deputy chief of OMB's natural resources programs division. —Cut Courtesy: Rafu Shimpou

1st Voluntary Action Center set up for Asian Americans in Los Angeles

LOS ANGELES — The National Center for Voluntary Action announced a \$10,000 start-up grant for an Asian-American Voluntary Action Center in Los Angeles this past week (Jan. 4).

The purpose of the center is to help alleviate critical social problems facing the Asian communities in the Los Angeles area through citizen-to-citizen assistance. The Asian-American Voluntary Action Center will act as a clearinghouse for volunteer recruitment, training and placement in the Asian community.

Alan F. Kumamoto, president of the newly created Asian-American Board, noted the increasing immigration of Asians to the United States in the last five years. "In fiscal 1970 there were 92,816 immigrants from Asia, nearly five times as many as only five years earlier. Of further note is the fact that in 1970 for the first time in peace time an Asian nation, the Philippines, gave more immigrants to the U.S. than any other single nation outside the western hemisphere."

The Asian American VAC will be working with five distinct Asian communities, namely, Chinese, Japanese, Korean, Filipino, and Samoan. Volunteer coordinators for each of these groups will be recruited.

Presently an advisory board from the various Asian communities is being formed. The Los Angeles Voluntary Action Center a United Way service, will administer the grant.

Mrs. John Endicott, president of Los Angeles VAC, welcomed the new center into the growing family of voluntary action centers by underlining the uniqueness of this

Big crowd hears Dr. Togasaki talk

The announcement of Dr. Yoshio Togasaki as guest speaker for the newcomers meeting co-sponsored by the Bay Area Community JACL and the International Institute of Alameda County drew an overflowing cross-generational crowd of Issei (new and old), Sansei, and Nisei to the Sutter Street YWCA in Japanese town, San Francisco on Oct. 30.

The warmth and humor of Dr. Togasaki's presentation easily set the tone for an afternoon filled with lively and frank discussion in Japanese on a wide range of current thoughts on health and medical problems. Many of the women attending expressed their relief at being able to describe their symptoms in comfortable colloquial expressions such as "okan ga suru" or "onaka ga tsupparu."

Dr. Togasaki discussed in detail the importance of a yearly examination for women, the changing incidence of breast, uterine and cervical cancer, contraception, pregnancy, menopause, etc., as well as the myriad of problems on general health as they pertain especially to Japanese women. The Issei were surprised to learn that a teenager may legally arrange for an abortion or obtain contraceptives without parental consent or knowledge; however, the Issei were grateful for the information and agreed that it was necessary for them to have this knowledge in order to broaden their understanding of the changing social mores of the generation of today.

Her talk was heightened with reminiscences of her experiences here and in Japan, where she taught in 1924. She also expressed her concern over the absence of a bilingual gynecologist for the San Francisco area.

The meeting was closed reluctantly, but not before many enthusiastic suggestions were made for future new-comer meeting topics, including the scheduling of another meeting with Dr. Togasaki. Success of the program is gratefully shared with Ron Kobata, JACL, and the Japanese Community Youth Council for their assistance. A special acknowledgement also to Mrs. Lois Workman for use of the YWCA that afternoon.

(To be continued)

Seventh report (Dec. 17) issued for the Christmas Cheer campaign indicated a sum of \$1,286 acknowledged from 170 individuals or organizations.

Total this report (170)...1,286.00
Previous Total (802)...\$6,399.00
Current Total (972)...\$7,685.00

NEWS CAPSULES

Courtroom

Mrs. Marie Shibuya, 40, of Rolling Hills, who has served on the 1966 Los Angeles County Grand Jury, was among 23 persons selected to serve on the 1972 panel. Appointed by Judge Allen Miller, Mrs. Shibuya is the mother of two college-age children and has served on the County Human Relations Commission, advisory board of the Los Angeles Urban Coalition, Angeles Girl Scout Council board, League of Women Voters and advisory board of the Office of Continuing Education at Claremont Colleges.

Education

Nancy Takayo Komae, 21-year-old daughter of the Joseph Komae of Los Angeles, was named Better Business Girl of 1971 by the USC chapter of Alpha Kappa Psi, national professional business fraternity. To be graduated in June in accounting from USC School of Business Administration, she intends to continue her studies in computer science.

Frank Mizukami was elected to the Fife (Wash.) district school board, the first Japanese American to serve on the board. His brother, Bob, is a Fife city councilman.

Military

Recent U.S. Army promotions to rank of colonel included at least four Nisei: Toshio Aoyagi, Peter J. Hino, Larry M. Shinoda and Hidekazu Uyenoyama. The name of Tom Kobashigawa, 23, of Honolulu was among the 18 listed as American servicemen held captive by the Viet Cong in South Vietnam. The list was released on Tuesday before Christmas. He was the second Nisei now known to be prisoner-of-war in Vietnam, the first being Capt. Terry J. Ueyama of San Francisco. Kobashigawa was a crew chief aboard a helicopter, which crashed Feb. 5, 1970.

Flower-Garden

Redwood City wholesale florist Hiro Higashi was named a member of the San Mateo County fair and convention association board of directors. Frank Kuwahara, 59, general manager of the So. Calif. Flower Growers, Inc., was one of three judging floats entered in the 1972 Tournament of Roses. In the flower growing business for 40 years, he is the first Nisei chosen a float judge. There were 47 awards made.

Felton Jones, who introduced bonsai in Atlanta, Ga., after studying the art under Frank Nagata of Los Angeles, will address the Santa Anita Bonsai Society Jan. 15, 8 p.m., at the County Arboretum. Program is part of the group's hope to introduce the horticultural form to the general public.

Sports

A temporary injunction was issued against Nanka Judo Yundashakai last month by Superior Court Judge Robert A. Wenke after statements filed by attorney Leon J. Garrie and judoist Hayward Nishio. Named in the petition were Kaname K. Kuniyuki, Shigeru Okada, Masaru Harada and Don Algie. The injunction called for suspension of all business by the organization and forbade its officers, agents, employees or representatives from conducting any business until the injunction was lifted. The officers were charged for violation of the California parliamentary procedure statute.

Utah State was the first single U.S. college football team to play in Japan since American football was introduced there 57 years ago and in two games before Christmas walloped an all-star team comprised of players of West Japan's universities 45-6 in Osaka and another team representing East Japan universities 50-6 in Tokyo.

Music

Tokyo violinist Masuko Ushioda and cellist Laurence Lesser were married last

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Sports Scene

Watson T. Yoshimoto, a Honolulu big game hunter, has pleaded no contest to a charge stemming from a post-hunt sheep poaching case. He was fined \$500 in a Los Angeles district court. The big hunter has been protected by law since 1973. Yoshimoto was charged with conspiring to transport the remains of dead animals across state lines. Yoshimoto also has been ordered to forfeit his big-horn sheep trophies. His originally pleaded innocent more than six months ago.

Military News

A fund drive has been launched to raise \$85,000 to build a two-acre Japanese garden on the campus of Normandale Jr. College, Bloomington, Minn., a fast growing suburban community near Camp Savage, Ft. Snelling and the Twin Cities of St. Paul-Minneapolis. The garden project is under the sponsorship of the Bloomington Affiliated Garden Groups. More information is available through Richard S. Oguro, a member of the Honolulu Military Intelligence Service Veterans Club.

month at the home of the bridegroom's parents, the Mosess. Lessers of Beverly Hills, Calif. Lesser heads the cello department at the Peabody Conservatory in Baltimore. Miss Ushioda won the Mainichi Music Contest in 1957 before studying at the Leningrad State Academy and appeared with several European orchestras and also at the Hollywood Bowl. The couple met in Moscow in 1966 during the Tchaikovsky Competition.

Book

Mrs. Marilyn Tamura with the Los Angeles Public Library since 1958 was appointed director of branches, administering the operation of 61 community libraries and five bookmobiles circulating more than 12 million books annually. She had been "acting director" since October, 1970, after serving two years as regional librarian directing the activities of 11 branches in the Hollywood area. A native of Hawaii, she graduated from the USC School of Library Science.

L. T. Tanaka of Portland, Ore., is author of "Complete 7-Day Esperanto Course for International Correspondence—Esperanto: The World Auxiliary Language" due for release this month. Portland will also host the 57th Universal Esperanto Congress this summer, July-August, the third time a meeting has been convened in the U.S.

Fine Arts

The American Academy of Arts and Letters, the nation's highest honor society in this field, elected three men and three women to its membership on Dec. 8. Included was sculptor Isamu Noguchi of New York. The 50-member Academy was founded in 1904 as an inner body of the 250-member National Institute of Arts and Letters. Aaron Copland is president of the academy.

Health

The Montebello Japanese Women's Club contributed \$1,500 to Keiro Nursing Home, the proceeds derived from the club's successful Nisei Week fashion show-luncheon last year.

Churches

Rev. Frank Y. Ichishita has been pastor of the 500-member People's Presbyterian Church in Denver for a year. Previously he served the black Immanuel Presbyterian Church in Indianapolis for six years. A graduate of McCormick Theological Seminary, Chicago, he holds a master's degree in church social work and was director at the Philadelphia Neighborhood House, organized by the Presbyterian Church. In 1960 he was assistant pastor at the southside Chicago's Emerald Avenue Presbyterian Church.

Business

Mitsubishi Bank of California will open for business Jan. 18 in the new 800 Wilshire Blvd. at Wilshire and Flower with officials from the parent bank in Japan, Toshio Nakamura, president, and Yushin Yamamoto, director-manager of the international department, joining the California chartered bank officials and directors in the opening. Yasuhiko Ishizaka is president and chief executive of the new bank headquartered in Los Angeles; Mataichiro Kazuya is board chairman, who headed the Mitsubishi Bank Los Angeles agency, which has operated since 1962.

Isoo Yamasaki, board chairman of the Sumitomo Bank of California, has been recalled to assume new responsibilities with the bank's headquarters in Osaka. He served as bank president for five years and was appointed board chairman last June.

Chinese community leader J. K. Choy has retired from San Francisco Federal Savings and Loan Association. He joined San Francisco Federal Savings in 1956 to assist in opening a branch office of the Association in Chinatown. He was appointed manager of this office upon its opening in 1957 and under his direction the office has attained a deposit balance of \$60,000, making it the largest of its kind in Chinatown. Although retiring from full time business life, Choy will remain active with the Chinese Culture Foundation as a Director of that organization and is considering publishing his diary about his experiences in mainland China during the 30 year period prior to World War II. Quailand Tom replaced Choy as manager of the Chinatown Office of San Francisco Federal Savings, effective Jan. 1.

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Deaths

Hiro Miyatake, 67, Los Angeles, died of cancer Jan. 2. Surviving are widower Toyo, well-known photographer, sons Archie, Robert, Richard and daughter Minnie Takahashi.

J. Hajime Takata, 73, of Gardena died Dec. 30. His son-in-law Fred Kosaka is manager of Union Federal Savings and Loan in Gardena. Surviving are w. Sei, and d. Fumi Ige and Ruth Kosaka.

Greetings

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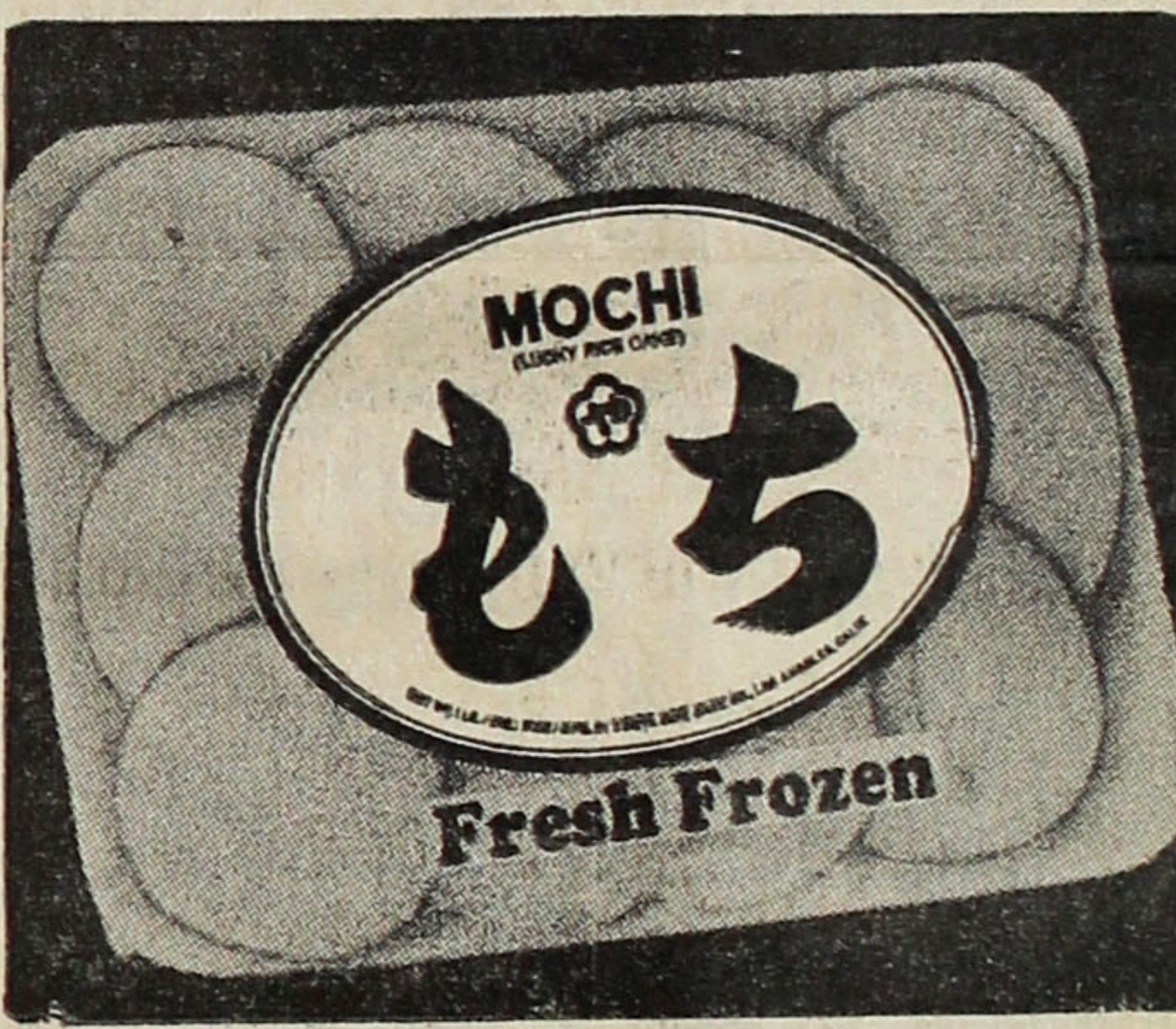
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