



LAND-USE ORDINANCE REQUESTED TO KEEP SEATTLE ASIAN DISTRICT

By EIRA NAGAOKA
PC Seattle Editor

SEATTLE, Wash. — The fate of International District (Chinatown and Nihonmachi) has hung in balance for nearly four years, but Mayor Wes Uhlman has tipped the scales in favor of preserving the character of the area.

About 250 persons crowded into the JACL Office, met May 1 to consider ways of solving problems posed by new and stiffer buildings codes and the proposed domed stadium by the King Street Station.

While the stadium has potentials to add to the area, related land speculation could lead to parking lots, hamburger stands and other undesirable land uses, the mayor's representative, James Braman, director of the community development department, feared.

By enacting a land-use control ordinance, after specified uses within the district are proven in a public hearing to be beneficial, it could protect International District from adverse land speculation as a result of stadium development, Braman explained.

Massive Turnout

There were members from the Filipino, Chinese and Japanese communities present. "Never before have the three Asian groups met on such a massive scale in a common cause," commented public relations man Fred Cordova of Seattle University.

Mitch Matsudaira, chairman of the Seattle JACL social concerns committee, and Susan Molmen, coordinator for the International District Improvement Assn. (Inter-im), were the prime movers for this historic three-hour session, which was covered by KOMO-TV cameras. Co-sponsoring the meeting were:

Chinese Community Service Organization, International Drop-in Center (Chinatown), Inter-im, Waiyana Club and the Seattle JACL Social Concerns Committee.

Investment Dred

Elmer Tazuma, president of the Japanese Hotel and Apartment Owners Assn. who made the initial presentation said, "It is unfortunate that many of us carried the seed of our own destruction. The most essential ingredient is old age. Chinatown carries this ingredient. The Chinatown tries to

perpetuate and not change with the changing time. Those who bought the building knew the kind of people it catered to and had no thoughts of serving a different type of people.

"Now the city says this must all change. It's no longer tolerable. Many of us have suddenly become aware that what we had thought was a good investment is a dud."

Tazuma pleaded that because of the great financial burden in complying with the upgraded codes for the hotels, the city should exercise certain tolerance in time schedule in making the buildings acceptable. "This is the only human way that the problem can be treated. Closing the door is not the answer," Tazuma concluded.

Impact of Chinese immigrants from Hong Kong in the past 10 years into the International District area was analyzed by Tek Wong, president of the Chinese Chamber of Commerce. He pointed to the revival of over dozen Chinese - language vernaculars, both weeklies and dailies, in San Francisco which cater to the Seattle residents. The Chinese fraternal groups, commonly known as "tong" to the American public, were getting thin as the old members were dying one by one, according to Wong. But the tongs are witnessing the revival with infusion of young immigrants. In spite of this glowing optimism, the lack of adequate housing and employment continues to plague the new immigrants.

Special-District Idea

City Councilman Bruce Chapman introduced the idea of a "special land use district" ordinance for the International District.

"This is a special area," Chapman said. "This is not to be defiled. This is to be preserved and improved and the people here to be given opportunity for self expression within the general city framework."

"If it is the will of the community, we should say this is an area which must be preserved and enhanced. The city must pay some attention. We don't want this area to become a sea of parking lots to serve the domed stadium. We want this area to become a

San Mateo nurse transferred back, JACL gratified

SAN MATEO, Calif. — The San Mateo JACL board expressed its appreciation to Dr. George Pickett, director of the San Mateo County Dept. of Public Health and Welfare, for his assistance in resolving the Suzu Kunitani case, the Nisei public health nurse who had been transferred from the north central area where many Nikkei reside.

Mrs. Kunitani has been recalled to her former position, the San Mateo JACL board was informed at its May 9 meeting.

Eugene T. Moriguchi, chapter president, commended Dr. Pickett's intervention after meeting the local Japanese community leaders and the chapter board was "a sensitive and enlightened response to the needs and priorities of the (Japanese American) community."

Moriguchi added Dr. Pickett has to be responsive to reasonable requests made by other groups in providing health and social care, having personally observed him on other occasions. Moriguchi is a Legal Aid Society attorney.

Legislative Remedy

The petition takes note of recent legislative efforts to repeal Section 14217, but the plaintiffs' attorneys are not optimistic over legislative remedies. Last year, SB 150 was passed overwhelmingly by both houses of the state legislature but was vetoed by Governor Ronald Reagan. This year, AB 4 was passed by the Assembly on April 25, but the governor is again expected to veto the bill.

Because the plaintiffs are "regularly deprived of the opportunity to obtain information which they may need in order to cast their vote . . . and are discouraged and chilled from voting by their inability to communicate," the attorneys asked for a swift judicial remedy so that the petitioner's right to vote is not abridged and denied for the November, 1972, elections.

Robert M. Takasugi, National JACL Legal Counsel, filed

Nikkei Memorial Day rites at Rose Hill set

WHITTIER, Calif. — Japanese Americans will gather at Rose Hill Memorial Park on Memorial Day (May 29), 9 a.m. to conduct two special programs in the Japanese Garden area near the 2½-acre Lake of the Roses. The 6th District Nisei Memorial Post 9902, Veterans of Foreign Wars, and the Los Angeles Buddhist Federation will be in charge.

Rose Hills President R. L. McNitt, Jr., said the services are open to the public and urged Southern California residents to attend.

5 Weeks Remain Until Nat'l JACL Convention

June 27 (Tues.) - July 1 (Sat.)

Come to Washington, D.C. 'Where the Action Is'

22nd National JACL Convention
WASHINGTON, D. C.
JUNE 27-JULY 1, 1972

Continued on Page 4

PACIFIC CITIZEN

Membership Publication: Japanese American Citizens League, 125 Weller St., Los Angeles, Calif. 90012; (213) MA 6-6936
Published Weekly Except First and Last Weeks of the Year—Second Class Postage Paid at Los Angeles, Calif.

VOL. 74 NO. 20

FRIDAY, MAY 26, 1972

Subscription Rate Per Year
U.S. \$8. Foreign \$8.50 12 CENTS

ACLU AWARD TO CITE JACL FOR TITLE II REPEAL

Named for No. Cal. Civil Libertarian Alexander Meiklejohn

SAN FRANCISCO — The American Civil Liberties Union of Northern California will present on June 4 at its 1972 membership dinner the first Alexander Meiklejohn Civil Liberties Award to the Japanese American Citizens League for its part in the Title II repeal campaign.

In presenting the award, named for one of Northern California's most outstanding civil liberties, the ACLU recalled that JACL in August, 1968, established its National Committee to Repeal the Emergency Detention Act with Ray Okamura and Edson Uno as co-chairmen.

Little hope was given by even the liberal community at that time that the campaign would succeed. However, scores of labor unions, churches and civic bodies and organizations (the ACLU was among the first) were enlisted and on Sept. 14, 1971, the House of Representatives passed the Matsunaga bill, HR 234, "to prohibit the establishment of emergency detention

Continued on Page 3

JACL-PLANNING Programs as Education

Part Two

MATSUI — Getting back to a regional man and national programs, really JACL has always been operating on a regional basis, especially keeping the big districts happy which explains why we always had a staff man in Northern Cal and one in Southern Cal. We only have one specific national program — Washington. So after that, we kept the interest up by working up programs that met local area needs. Then came Title II. But now we're back to regional concerns.

In talking about progressing outward, we now have an Education program which will benefit everyone. Asian Americans and the greater community. But to fund the program, we still rely on national membership dues and it's up to maintenance people or regional staff to keep the people in the chapters happy and pay their dues.

Federated Plan

OSHIKI — The Washington, D.C. chapter, which opposed the Federated Plan, had this to say — which hits the nub of the problem we are now discussing. The Federated Plan can work but two ingredients are 1) solid, dedicated district and chapter leadership and 2) a strong, national operation with sufficient manpower to research program objectives and methods to implement at local chapter level by providing thorough and convincing information, guidance and encouragement.

Realistically, the national staff is already spread too thin so if the federated plan is to work, we must strengthen the national financial picture. The income must be doubled or tripled, so how? Increase in dues is not the answer; restructuring the 1000 Club might help or dipping into the endowment fund.

By making JACL more meaningful, then membership drives might prove more successful. If the financial commitment can be made, then we can organize a competent staff to research and organize programs for JACL as well as a field staff to implement at the district and local level, which would be consistent with national as well as being relevant locally. The field man would also have the dual role of knowing how to explain and implement national programs at the chapter level as well as having the know-how to attract more members, raise more funds and stimulate greater interest in JACL.

Adding one man to each region will not be met with this plan. But this is where we have to start and then bring it back down to earth.

Membership Support Vital

SHIMASAKI — That's an idealistic situation, which we should have been discussing earlier. But with the practical considerations on hand and with people like me who have been through the mill of trying to run an organization — the immediate things keep popping up. Talk about all the programs you want, but unless they can be sustained with membership support, which we say is deteriorating in the districts, we're not going to have the financial support. . . so funding is the name of the game.

TANAKA — Are we saying: will we increase our manpower to keep the district up at the expense of national programs that we now have?

SHIMASAKI — No, as they salvage membership, they can also implement national programs.

TANAKA — But I thought the question was raised whether in reality they can do this. Can the current staff do this? This is what I am presenting in the Federated Plan, which got chopped up all around. So given the preference, organization and funds, it would appear national staff would not be able to continue and give the services if it were redeployed to boost regional programs. We also talk about funding and we have to be realistic there, too.

MATSUI — In talking about national programs, we're really not saying it's more important but that it's a part of the total activity of the organization. National programs are initiated to meet needs common to many or all chapters. Most important, of course, is for the chapter to be functioning locally and meeting the needs of the community and have thus gained credibility and trust of their community. And that community will be more ready to lend its support to implement the national

PSWDC caucus

PASADENA, Calif. — The PSWDC pre-convention caucus for official delegates and chapter presidents has been called by Dist. Gov. Helen Kawagoe for Sunday, June 11, 1 p.m., at her home here 1880 N. Arroyo Blvd. (798-9926).

al program. Here's where chapters should get specialized help from staff. But then, professional help can't go to each chapter so we're packaging the program, which is the next best thing.

OSHIKI — And ideally, there would be workshops and training sessions to make the package meaningful instead of written material.

Educational Package

SATOW — We talked about Education. We have Ron Hirano on staff and seed money has been provided. Now, we come to the convention and tell them hopefully by the end of the year we will have a package of material which can be used in the local schools, etc. This way, the chapters will have a better feel of being part of the national program in which they help fund.

But are there funds available for this kind of program? I can also see the chapters taking pride in having participated after they see the visual material being used in the schools, etc. This is the practical reality facing this convention. If this is the emphasis for the Planning Commission, I say let's go ahead, even though we may have to sacrifice elsewhere. These are the kinds of decisions which will have to be made.

HONDA — Since this Planning Commission has already determined Education to be Number 1, the practicality of this is for the decision to be made by the board and national council. So we're here to give them the big picture and they can pick. . . we shouldn't hold back worrying about what they're going to pick.

SATOW — Yes, we should be confident of the direction JACL should be taking.

Visual Communications

TANAKA — On Education. I had a chance to make the rounds with Ron Hirano last week in Los Angeles, getting an eyeful and an earful. I also met with Bob Nakamura of Visual Communications, which goes hand-in-hand with education and he has some very good ideas.

The educational program can be identified right now as a learning package which can provide teaching material for students in the fifth to the eighth grades, presenting a positive image of the Asian American background and how this relates to other Americans. They also have attractive monographs or brochures on various topics such as the Evacuation experience, discrimination in labor or Chinese history in U.S. in the planning stage. These can be distributed to chapters which are interested.

They will have material ready for presentation at the National Convention and explain how these materials might be used locally.

As for the film on the Issei, all the stuff has been shot and the more complicated task of finishing the product faces Bob's committee.

MATSUI — I know it'll be an excellent package and I hope districts like Central Cal can push them as part of their educational program at the regular schools.

SATOW — Getting the raw material is one thing but the bigger job is to edit and get the films out. . . Look at the

History Project, look at how long that has been going on and nothing has come out except for Bill Hosokawa's book. Education takes a long time to develop things. I hope now that some of the stuff from the Education-Visual Communication can be even placed in the hands of chapters before the convention. This impression can be much more effective.

Technical Know-How

TANAKA — We're really lucky to have Ron and Bob. They have technical know-how. . . they have real dedication. . . they're not interested in going outside of their particular expertise. Bob is most interested in curriculum development and promoting it as well as writing up proposals for funding.

SATOW — So if you take a guy like Ron out to a Midwest workshop, it only delays the development of material we're paying him to do.

TANAKA — I've told Bob that he should also project and picture what can be done and not be strapped by money. He was thinking in terms of two years and coming up with something just to keep his committee intact. But I advised him not to be too modest. We should understand he's not padding his budget proposal.

FURUTA — This program in Education and Public Relations are two areas where local people can really get involved in. . .

Quality Job

TANAKA — Yes, we are going in that direction. And I would like to see us get into quality jobs in a few areas rather than again trying to do everything. But from the planning perspective, we should really work for quality and push there. The other things will fall into place. If we address ourselves to the whole thing, it gets pretty discouraging.

IWAMA — We keep looking at some pretty important projects and then I see that Endowment Fund money and wonder if we're waiting for another world war. This is the source of criticism at JACL as lot of people come up and point out we have this money and saying we can't do anything because of budget limitations — so why are we hanging on to the money? So the longer we hang on to the Endowment Fund money and not use it for useful purposes, the more criticism we can expect. And at the same time, we shall not be getting the job done.

TANAKA — It's all part of the conservative attitude we have. We don't have enough conviction about what we're doing.

KUSAKAI — Let's not get bogged down in this Endowment thing. . . While those of us here are fully aware of what the Education and Visual Communications people are putting out, it's still going to take me and four other guys to get it down to the chapter people level. A letter won't do the job. We've seen where some projects get going — like a garden for a church — which one guy all hepped up will get established. Then comes the problem of keeping it up — which costs money.

And this is happening in JACL — we have projects

JACL MEMBERSHIP NEARS 23,000 OR 90 PCT. RENEWAL

San Francisco JACL Tops 1,000 Mark for 16th Straight Year

SAN FRANCISCO — The National JACL Headquarters has reported that 22,952 members have paid their 1972 dues as of May 1.

This total for this year is 90.7 per cent of the 1971 JACL enrollment of 25,286, which was just 63 short of the all-time high of 25,349 set in 1970.

As has been the case since the establishment of the JACL 42 years ago, the Northern California-Western Nevada district continued to register the highest number of members with 9,392 signed up so far this year. This figure comes up to 40.9 per cent of the entire membership this year.

The Pacific Southwest district is next with 6,457 members or 28.6 per cent followed by the Midwest district with 2,189 or 9.5 per cent and Central California with 1,456 or 6.3 per cent.

Ichiban Chapter

San Francisco JACL topped the 1,000-member mark for the 16th straight year with 1,131 enrolled to date to hold "ichi-ban" chapter honors for this year.

After losing the top spot for several years to San Jose, San Francisco regained the first place in 1971 with 1,404 total to San Jose's 1,100. The Garden City is back in the runner-up spot again this year with 1,043 signups so far.

Chicago, which was third nationally with 968 last year, has already turned in 908 memberships and Sacramento has taken over the fourth spot with 875.

Gardena Valley with 833 and West Los Angeles with 824 are next. Other chapters with over 500 members are: San Mateo 703, Sequoia (Redwood City) 672, San Fernando Valley 600, and Contra Costa 512.

which look good and we have a lot of committees to look after them. We stick to them because another guy will come up with a hot project and we're going to get sucked in. . . The Issei History Project is a sore point in Central Cal and we don't even want to talk about that there. We've lost some 1000 Clubbers because of that. They solicited contributions but nothing has come yet so they don't want to show their face in the community.

MURAKAMI — About Education, the present hang-up is the promotion of the material they're coming up with. We do have a few things which the chapters can have. If we build on this, we need to have a motivational committee and not use those talented, creative people.

HONDA — I've suggested JARP serve as the business agent for the educational material coming out now.

Internal PR

IWAMA — So if we're really serious, let's set up some guidelines for promoting the material. Otherwise, just talking about it will mean bouncing it back and forth to various committees.

MATSUI — About the learning packets and material which will be coming out and they'll be good. The thing to remember is that the chapters at the local level will reap the credit. . . and PR, it'll be a bonanza.

SHIMASAKI — In the over 30-years association I have

Continued on Next Page

DEADLINES

May 26 (30 days prior) — Notification to chapters of any proposed Constitutional amendments as filed with National Director.

May 28 — Convention hopper closes for consideration of items by the National Council; matters may be submitted to appropriate National Committee, National JACL Board or Staff. NB: Proposals, recommendations, requests for funding require concise statement, supporting data and documents. Oral presentation to National Council will be permitted provided advance notice and request have been approved.

Delegate Papers

(Following reports have been distributed or are in the process of delivery to all convention official delegates, chapter presidents, National JACL officers, committee chairmen and JACL staff. These papers are resource material for the 1972 National JACL Council sessions in Washington, D.C., June 27-July 1.)

1—Proposed Budget (Hatate, Apr. 28) — see page 12.

2—1971 JACL Financial Report.

3—Education Committee (Hirano, Mar. 24).

4—Visual Communications (Nakamura, Mar. 24).

5—Hagiwara Fund Drive (Kadowaki, 6—Program and Activities (Sugiyama).

PLANNING COMMISSION REPORT DUE, CONSTRUCTIVE FEEDBACK WELCOME

By JIM MURAKAMI
Nat'l Vice-President
Research Services

Santa Rosa

As previously mentioned (April 28, PC), one of the National Committees under the supervisory responsibilities of the Research and Services Vice-President is the National Planning Commission.

BY THE BOARD

The Planning Commission as mandated by the National Council in 1970 was established to work on a decade basis with the first biennium devoted to planning and the following bienniums on the implementation, review, revision and updating.

Shortly, the chapters and delegates to the National Council will be receiving the first phase or planning portion of the Commission's proposed report from National Chairman Tom Shimasaki.

As with any report or document of this nature, there will not be unanimous agreement as to its content, approach or recommendations. There will be many pro and con viewpoints or criticisms raised. I hope that there will

be feedback and an expression of divergent views because to me, this means that our organization is healthy.

As you read the proposed report, ask yourself the question, has the Commission failed entirely in reaching its objectives this biennium? Then ask yourself, who can predict and program accurately the course of our organization for 10 future years especially during these times of rapid changes? The most that can be done is to point the way and stay flexible enough to change directions if necessary.

The second part of the mandate will permit review, revision and updating if necessary.

The document is a hard, honest, conscientious effort by 11 members of all ages and experiences to fulfill the mandate of the Council. It represents totally 500 man-hours of discussion time in meetings, many hours of each member's time at the District, Chapter and personal level. This kind of effort is not to be taken lightly and summarily dismissed.

I'm sure that the Commission members would appreciate any criticism, suggestions and feedback but on a constructive rather than a destructive basis. They're asking that you try to see whether you'll like it.

Three dollars a JACL Membership Dues for one-year subscription. Second-class postage paid at Los Angeles, Calif. Subscription Rates (payable in advance): U.S. \$6 a year, \$11.50 for two years. Foreign \$8.50 a year. 1st-class service, U.S. \$11 extra per year. Airmail service, U.S. and Canada, \$15 extra per year, Japan, Asia, Europe, \$48 extra per year.

RAYMOND UNO, President KAY NAKAGIRI, Board Chairman
District Representatives
PNWDC—Ella Nagasaki, NC-WNDC—Homer Takahashi, CCDC—Isami Taniguchi, PSWDC—Ken Hayashi, IDC—Harriet Kimura, MPDC—Bill Hosokawa, MDC—Joe Tanaka, EDC—Kaz Oshiki.

HARRY K. HONDA, Editor
Special Correspondents
Washington, D.C.: Mike Masaoka, David Ushio
San Francisco: Masao Satow Los Angeles: Jeffrey Matsui
Hawaii: Richard Gima, Allan Beckman
Japan: Jim Henry Mas Manbo
Advertising Representative
No. Calif. Lee Ruttle, 46 Kearny Rm. 406, San Francisco 94108

News and opinions expressed by columnists, except for JACL staff writers, do not necessarily reflect JACL policy.

2— Friday, May 26, 1972



Harry K. Honda

Ye Editor's Desk

PRESCRIPTION FOR SUCCESS

No JACL chapter in the past decade has had as many non-Nisei presidents than Dayton JACL, which is still in Cloud Nine as news of their Japan Week celebration trickle via their newsletter. Dr. Jim Taguchi, who's been chapter president off and on since the group was founded 23 years ago and this year on for his seventh tour, promised detailed write-ups but so intrigued was he by the message delivered by Rep. Spark Matsunaga that he rushed to us, instead, the text of the Hawaiian congressman's address titled, "Are We Ready for a Dept. of Peace?" (Spark believes we are.)

In the latest Dayton JACL newsletter, Jim revealed the real triumph was persuading the congressman to come, not only to be the main speaker at the dinner at which Japanese Ambassador Ushiba was an honored guest, but to meet with chapter members at an impromptu luncheon and appear on local TV. "Ohio just seems like an unlikely place for a Democratic Congressman from Hawaii to stop and speak," Spark noted in his opening remarks, aware that Republicans are in the majority in the Ohio congressional delegation including Dayton's own, Rep. Charles Whalen. Charles and Teruko Pace, onetime Washington, D.C. JACLers, were personally credited for courting Spark to accept the invitation.

The dinner attracted some 300 people who enjoyed a Japanese meal prepared by the chapter members, topped off by fresh pineapple flown from Hawaii. Past MDC Gov. Mas Yamasaki and Mrs. Pace co-chaired the dinner.

It was Dayton JACL's finest hour and a prescription for success when all of its members do their share. That Matsunaga "sparked" this enthusiasm is an impeccable and enduring treat a few JACL chapters and districts have savored in the past. I know Dr. Jim will prescribe the same dosage to others.

GROWING PAINS AND RESPONSIBILITY

Not many JACL chapters have shared the kind of responsibility that has been San Diego's during the past eight months as fiscal agent for a \$15,000 allocation from the San Diego County to coordinate a one-year pilot project against drug dependency among the so-called "nondelinquent" Asian American youth.

JACL's investment has been about \$4,000 "in kind" by way of office space, use of equipment and administration.

Known as the Asian American Drug Education (AADE) project, coordinated by Mrs. Karen Ishizuka Capp, a master of social work graduate from San Diego State, its program has involved the wider community. Needs and problems concerning Asian wives of servicemen, the Asian American elderly, students and racial harassment have found their way to the AADE desk. It has taken on speaking engagements, provided consultation and interpreting services. In brief, because of its work with individuals, community groups and available public and private resources in the county, AADE rightfully claims its foundation is secure.

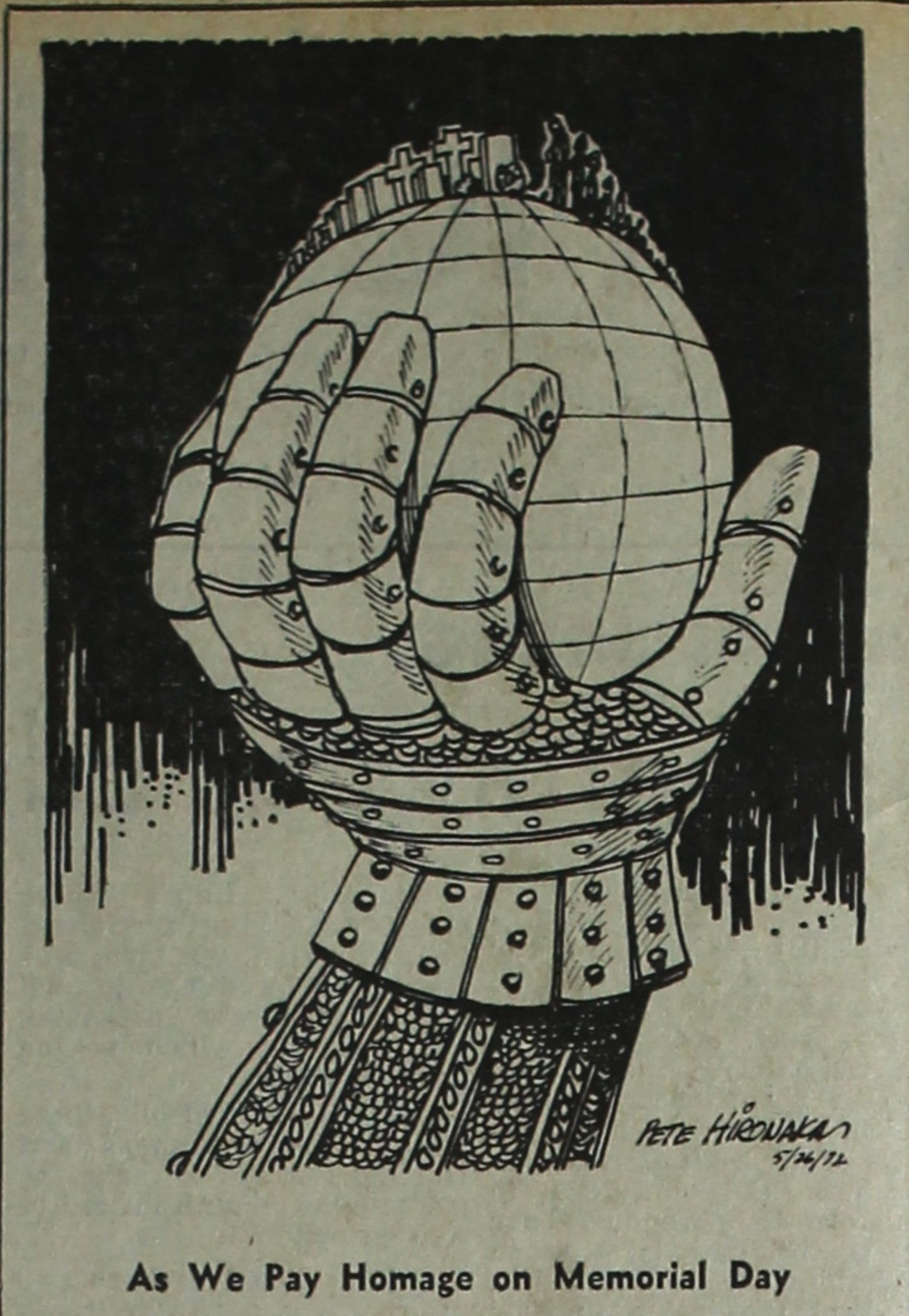
It will attempt to test how solid their grounds are by asking the Mayor's Council on Youth Opportunity for funding of a summer recreation program to expand and continue the alternative activity to drug abuse which the San Diego Japanese American Community Project (JACP) began last January. Support is expected from Asian American parents, student groups and the newly-established chapter of the national Asian American Social Workers.

Whether JACP's request is granted or not, it should not diminish the enthusiasm that brace Asian ethnic groups at the Border City and existing social service agencies for the effectiveness of AADE and the need for its continuation. Other plans are on the board, such as expanded community programs, increasing alternative activities, inter-ethnic activities and emphasis on Asian ethnic cultures, will not only sustain AADE but summon additional support and manpower from the various Asian Americans in their midst. Mrs. Capp has been working with youth of Chinese, Guamanian, Japanese, Korean, Filipino and Samoan ancestries.

AADE's successful program has been ascribed to the fact that it attacked the drug abuse problem early. All segments of the community were informed through the JACL newsletter open sessions and other means. AADE relied upon existing drug education agencies to reach out to the Asian American communities and these contacts helped to break down the false stereotypes (of Asians not having problems) and sensitized agencies about Asian Americans and encouraged more out-reach services to them. AADE also stressed drug education was insufficient and tempered drug abuse through community involvement, helping to organize community groups or strengthening existing ones to forge meaningful alternative activities to drug abuse.

AADE extended mini-grants to encourage such activities. For example: The Filipino Youth Alliance and an ad hoc committee of Filipino student community affairs recently sponsored a conference which attracted 600 young people. The United Students of Asian Heritage, a campus group at Morse High School, were able to publish their first newsletter.

It has also been eight months of growing pains for the AADE—part of the learning experience for any new endeavor. Undoubtedly for the JACL chapter there, it has been a powerful if not a nervous decision to chew on. Yet, it is on such imperative and unselfish stands by which spurs of achievements are won.



As We Pay Homage on Memorial Day

LETTERS FROM OUR READERS

Welfare for Issei

Editor:
I have read with considerable disappointment the public airing of the controversy existing between the Japanese Chamber of Commerce (JCC) and the Japanese American Community Services-Asian Involvement (JACS-AI) relative to the welfare rights of the Issei recipient. This controversy was openly expressed in a recent letter from the JCC and published in our local community newspapers.

Of equal disappointment was the JCC's specific mention of individuals by name, one of whom was stated to be a welfare recipient. Since the JCC letter itself was signed by Mr. Kenji Ito, an attorney at law, he should have recognized that the names of public assistance recipients are highly confidential and not a matter of public announcement. Aside from this inadvertence, it is felt that a public disclosure of the identity of such a recipient is certainly an inexcusable invasion of that individual's right of human dignity. I certainly cannot comprehend the insensitivity displayed in that instance and under the above stated observations.

Having become actively interested in the issue of public assistance with the release of Manual Letter 155 from the State Department of Social Welfare, a lawsuit was filed against the County of Los Angeles and the state of California to protect the rights of the Issei. Additionally, along with some of the members maligned in the JCC letter, I testified before the Welfare Commission of this State. During the preparatory stages of the suit in question, the persons who assisted me so willingly were the persons whose activities were criticized in the JCC letter.

I do not consider any issue of any greater importance than to support the agency who is actively manifesting its concern for the rights of the Issei. It is felt that this intra-community conflict is truly an indication that personality clashes are given a higher priority than the concern of our aged.

ROBERT M. TAKASUGI
National Legal Counsel, JACL

Student Aid

Editor:
Under the coming Biennial's tight budget, the National JACL Student Aid Program, along with some other programs have been omitted from the Basic Budget. (PC, May 5). The dilemma seems to be like the chicken and the egg. Which comes first, the money or the program?

Under these circumstances it is easy to envision each Committee or proponents of each program fighting for the limited funds at the Convention. This could lead to much confusion among the delegates.

All kinds of demands are being made on the organization (many of them valid) but the Executive Committee and the National Board are responding by saying let the Chapter Delegates decide.

Fair enough if the delegates know what is going on. But I feel that the Executive Committee must exercise more leadership and initiative by pointing the way.

They can, for example, study the issues and can recommend which programs are deserving of continuing support and which ones need to be curtailed or eliminated. They can set up priorities. They can inform the membership on the strengths and weaknesses of our current programs and how they can be changed for the better. They can take a stronger stance on any necessary increase in membership dues.

After all they have lived with these problems, and if the membership cannot look to their leaders for guidance and counsel, to whom do they turn?

have been neglected by Japanese American organizations. And most significantly, it has been proven in action!

This is an open invitation to all delegates to confer with me on this matter at the Convention.

ROY M. NISHIKAWA,
Chairman
Nat'l. JACL Student Aid Program

Kenzo's trademark

(Following letter was addressed to Newsweek, Women's Wear Daily, and San Francisco Chronicle, which had reported the first week of May of the new fashions of Kenzo Takada.—Ed.)

Gentlemen:
Kenzo Takada's adoption of the term JAP (i.e., Kenzo for JAP) as his fashion label is insulting and offensive to the conscience of Japanese Americans. The San Mateo JACL takes issue with Mr. Takada's selection for a label and feels that careful consideration should be given to any further usage of this word.

The implementation of JAP as simply another fashion label bypasses the racist significance of the word. Thirty years ago "Jap" was a commonly used both in print and in action. Political and economic gains were attained through the degradation and dehumanization of Japanese Americans. It is unrealistic to assume that the term is no longer used in a prejudicial context for it is not common to find a Japanese American who has not heard himself labeled "Jap".

The idea of a "JAP Sale" or hearing ladies exclaim, "I bought a JAP" is both distasteful and insensitive. In addition, perhaps a typical statement by some women comparing Mr. Takada's fashions may be "a Jap's a Jap", a phrase voiced publicly by General John L. DeWitt during the incarceration campaign.

In view of the offensive nature of the word "Jap", it would be irresponsible on the part of the press to print it nonchalantly, without a consideration of the sentiment of a group of Americans. We appeal to your social responsibility and ask that you refrain from any usage of the term. Surely Mr. Takada himself should eliminate the word totally but as it still remains his label other means should be used to any further coverage of his fashions.

EUGENE T. MORIGUCHI
Chapter President
San Mateo JACL

EDITORIAL: Nichi Bei Times (May 7)

Boycott Takada's Offensive Label

(The following editorial — an open letter to the Japanese American Citizens League, New York Times, Newsweek, Vogue and a member of other publications and newspapers. It was also the basis for the NC-WNDC resolution condemning use of the racial epithet by the Japan-born designer in Paris in his labels.)

Gentlemen:
We wish to call your attention to this past week wire service reports from Paris and the article in Newsweek's issue of May 1 which reported on the recent fashion display of Kenzo Takada, Japanese fashion designer in Paris.

His firm name and label is "Kenzo by Jap" which Newsweek reported "was given by Takada with humor and pride." As Takada will again sell his styles in this country, we wish to protest the use of his label with the term "Jap" on it and wish to enlist your active support.

Because of our common ancestry, we naturally are happy to learn of Takada's intrepid invasion of the capital of couture and his smashing success. However, we fail to see any humor in the choice of his firm's name.

You may recall the Japanese American Citizens League, New York chapter, last year filed an injunction suit after Bonwit Teller ran newspaper advertisements on Kenzo's fashions.

Exactly 30 years ago, some 10,000 of us on the West Coast were uprooted from our homes and without trial were sent to desert camps. Though the scars of this bitter experience are deep, over the years they have gradually faded away and only remain to remind us that we must see that

SPARK MATSUNAGA AT DAYTON

U.S. Dept. of Peace advocated

Following is the text of the address delivered May 1 by Rep. Spark Matsunaga at Dayton, Ohio, during the Japan Week dinner at Westminster Presbyterian Church hosted by the Dayton JACL and Dayton Council on World Affairs. Because of its length, the Pacific Citizen reprints the speech in three sections.—Ed.

By Rep. Spark Matsunaga

I must admit that I accepted Mr. Charles Pace's invitation to speak not without some trepidation, being mindful of the fact that in Ohio Congressional Delegation there are 19 members, including the Congressman from this District (Charles W. Whalen, Jr.) who are Republicans, and only 7 who are Democrats. Ohio just seems like an unlikely place for a Democratic Congressman from Hawaii to stop and speak.

I am considerably reassured, however, by your demonstration of a deep and sincere interest in world affairs, and I commend you for it. Implementing your emphasis this evening on a view of the Pacific, I would like to address myself to a subject that transcends political party affiliation, and one that certainly ought to transcend even national boundaries. I speak, of course, of peace.

Despite the seeming incongruity of the statement in view of present day events, the prospects for peace in our generation are hopeful. A new world era may in fact be dawning, for there are positive developments taking place in the international system that provide a realistic hope for peace.

The Pacific Area

Let's look briefly at the Asia and Pacific area. What is its nature, and what are the trends? Stretching from Pakistan to the South Pacific Islands, from the Soviet Union to New Zealand, this vast area is crucial in the determination of world peace or world war. Almost half of the earth's people live here; vast amounts of material resources and energy and the world's greatest ocean and greatest land mass are found in the Asia and Pacific area. The world's three richest countries, the two greatest military powers, the several most populous nations are involved here. Unfortunately, the area has also known great poverty, starvation, disaster, and violence. Since World War I the United States has been involved in two wars, both in Asia.

Although it has ancient cultural traditions, the Asia and Pacific area is dynamic and highly volatile. Many of the area's nations have had difficulty finding stability, because they lack viable political institutions or their economies have been devastated. Moreover there are great social problems and in some cases, ominous external threats. Much has been done to help these countries — it was sometimes inadequate, sometimes misguided — but in several cases the necessary technical assistance, capital investment, and defensive shield were provided that allowed nations to stabilize and flourish. (e.g., Japan, South Korea, Taiwan, and to a lesser extent the Philippines, Thailand, Australia, and New Zealand.)

The major nations of the area, the United States, the Soviet Union, Japan, and the People's Republic of China, are now making decisions that will promote further change and development. Smaller countries are also taking independent initiatives, and are frequently working together to shape the Asian future. It is apparent that there will be no single dominant power in tomorrow's Asia.

Many of the trends I see are promising:

Throughout Asia there's a greater degree of stability. Solidly based, and in many cases representative, political institutions are governing most Asian states. There is more international cooperation now than there was a decade or two ago. Regional associations abound and have considerably reduced cut-throat inter-Asian competition. It is encouraging to note that the new regional groupings are predominantly non-military and that the importance of regional military organization is declining. This is probably due in large part to the fact that Communism no longer appears as the strong, united, and aggressively expansionist threat in Asia that it once was.

Asian economies provide the clearest evidence of these positive trends. Industrialization is reaching many Asian countries, and Japan is the world's third greatest industrial power. Improved farming methods — the Green Revolution — have greatly reduced the level of starvation, hunger and malnutrition. China does not expect to be faced with famine again, largely because of its mammoth irrigation, river control and food storage programs. India has also made substantial progress in food production.

Nixon's Visit to China

The situation in Asia has developed to the point that two great economic powers such as the United States and

Japan can work out problems arising from fierce competition and a fluid international situation, and still maintain a close friendship. Small countries like South Korea and Taiwan enjoy similar cooperative relations.

More dramatically, the President of the United States can travel to the People's Republic of China and after a week of conferences, can issue a joint communique with the master revolutionary and statesman, Chou En-lai, denouncing war and calling for the peaceful resolution of conflicts. That joint communique also said that nations should conduct their relations "on the principles of respect for the sovereignty and territorial integrity of all states, nonaggression against other states, noninterference in the internal affairs of other states, equality and mutual benefit, and peaceful coexistence."

The United States can now reduce its presence in Asia. It can thereby avoid antagonizing certain nations, and avoid the almost inevitable resentment felt by countries hosting foreign military forces. The decline of American presence also allows Asian leaders to assume greater responsibilities and to further regional cooperation.

U.S.-Soviet Summit

Improving relations between the United States and the Soviet Union must also boost the cause of peace. Agreements have already been made reducing the vulnerability and improving the security of the Hot Line, and establishing measures to reduce the risk of nuclear war occurring as a result of an accident or unauthorized act. During the President's forthcoming trip to Moscow, it is widely expected that comprehensive limitations on the deployment of defensive missile systems (ABMs) will be established, and that there will be an interim agreement on offensive weapons limitations while Strategic Arms Limitation Talks (SALT) continue.

In the general field of disarmament, several important steps have been made. An international treaty banning the development, production and stockpiling of biological and toxin weapons and requiring destruction of existing stocks has been drafted and is now being considered by many nations. A treaty banning weapons of mass destruction from the ocean floor has been signed by more than 80 nations, and in the United States it has been referred to the Senate for approval. A treaty to halt the further proliferation of nuclear weapons has been signed or ratified by over 100 nations, and in 1971, the United States ratified a protocol to the Treaty for the Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons in Latin America, pledging our respect for the nuclear-free zone of Latin America. The partial test ban treaty and the treaty banning nuclear weapons in outer space are other successes in the field of arms control.

Other Problem Areas

Of course there are still many problem areas, some critical. Southeast Asia will certainly be an area of concern for some time; the situation in Bangladesh is unstable; it seems dramatic change is inevitable in Taiwan; the Sino-Soviet border

is tense; there are many territorial disputes; there is still great inequality in the distribution of wealth and political power in Asia; there are still shortages of fuel, technology, and capital. But, there will always be problems—the issue is to resolve conflicts by peaceful means and to avoid the recourse to war as an instrument of national policy. The reduction of tensions and the accomplishments I have previously described and the trends I have pointed out indicate that the Asia and Pacific area may be nearing the take-off point in the search for peace.

(To be continued)

Planning —

Continued from Front Page

had in JACL, I have found that the membership if convinced will support JACL programs and projects. They've always had. So it's a matter of showing the chapters in such distant places of what there is. So we started this discussion covering priorities on No. 2 membership service, then into the theoretical of what our goals should be and how the other things are connected. We also recognized the financial problems and letting people know what's transpiring. Now a column in the PC might be an idealistic way to disseminate information...

HONDA — It's the cheapest way, too...

Voluntary Leadership

SHIMASAKI — But we still need to get out to those distant places and tell them what the deal is. Before I came here, if someone in my chapter asked what Education was doing, I would have said something but not in the manner in which I can tell them now. So the people much closer to this picture can do a more effective job. So the budget-finance people should be aware of this.

SUGIYAMA — So we go back to strengthening and training the voluntary leadership. This is one of the primary roles that they have besides administering the local and district. If they have any questions, they should feel free to call up Headquarters or the proper people in order to do a better job of getting it back to the chapter membership.

MATSUI — Here is where the National Board people have some responsibility to get such information. . . . And the elected officials could explain the program at the local levels; this may be a more effective way of communicating than for both of them to go from chapter to chapter to PR for their program—and also gives Ron and Bob more time to develop the programs.

OSHIOKI — Why should they go from chapter to chapter? This is not their function. TANAKA — What has come out of this is that we've got to have much more input in the promotional aspects with respect to the entire JACL program and especially with Education. And much of the direction has got to come from this body. Staff can't do it. If the commission isn't committed, then I can't see staff doing the promotion of a program to which we haven't expressed full commitment.

(To Be Continued)

25 Years Ago

In the Pacific Citizen, May 24, 1947

Congressional hearings open on evacuation claims measure . . . Calif. Assembly votes 37-34 to retain alien land law enforcement fund in budget. . . . Returned evacuees to Seattle "gestapo" fund by JACL. . . . Sen. Downey (D-Calif.) introduces bill to give citizenship to parents of Nisei GI dead . . . Congress approves payment of \$30,000 for damages and losses incurred by evacuees after Christmas

1944 fire at Ponson and July 1944 fire at Manzanar. . . . Vancouver (B.C.) Sun asks payment for evacuee losses . . . Returned evacuees to Seattle forced to change living patterns . . . O'Brien-Miyamoto report indicates . . . Bataan Death March survivor, Major Anloff, addresses Salt Lake JACL meeting . . . JACL-ADC asks President Truman for Issei citizenship rights.

BEGINNINGS '72: Diane Aramaki

Jr. JACLers Gear for Their First

Salt Lake City
It is not easy to define the philosophy and background behind the National Jr. Convention or to define its objectives and purposes. All the thought and feeling involved in its planning does not readily clarify what this Convention will accomplish or what it will offer in relevant experience for young Asians, come Aug. 15-18 on the Univ. of Utah campus.

The difficulty stems from the ambiguity of Jr. JACL itself. It's striving for an identity. It's a composite of diverse ideas and needs. Flexibility is essential in accommodating a wide spectrum of people and local situations. A lot of heavy changes have occurred in Jr. JACL and "72" will be the culmination of two years of fluctuation and growth.

This year is especially significant from a Jr. standpoint. It is the first time that the Jr. National Convention will be held independent of the Sr. Convention. A separate convention will provide for more financial advantages in funding which will enable more Jrs. to attend. It will also enable Jrs. to develop programs which will be more relevant and sensitive to Jr. perspectives.

Future of JACL

As an endeavor in people experience, convention planning began with the formation of questions. What is the future of JACL? How can Jrs. participate in the determina-

tion of that future? What types of re-defining, restructuring, and evaluation is JACL headed for? What programs will be relevant in meeting the needs of young Asians as a whole?

Convention will bring out the problems faced by JACL. It will provide the opportunity for righteous interaction. The solutions and common areas of concern must come from the people.

Convention is designed to involve people and to promote self-expression, leadership, and awareness. Each district is participating in convention planning. "72" will be the materialization of ideas and energies of young Asians throughout the country. Convention will be a vibrant. It will require your earnest participation.

"BEGINNINGS '72" may be the start of a new direction and purpose for Jr. JACL. Dig yourself and others. Share your ideas—share in experiences. Share yourself! "BEGINNINGS '72".

YASUO WM. ABIKO
Editor,
Nichi Bei Times



Bill Hosokawa

From the Frying Pan

Denver, Colo.

WHAT IS THE WORLD COMING TO NOTE: On our recent stopover in Chicago we checked in at one of the city's nicer hotels, a luxury made possible by an expense account. The room was spacious and comfortable, but what was more important was a neatly printed little white card on the dresser. It was addressed to guests of the hotel and it said:

"Today, innkeeping has assumed an added dimension. Beyond providing quality accommodations, service and cuisine are provisions for your safety and the protection of your personal property.

"We urge:
"Your use of the safety deposit vaults and fur storage available at no charge at the Front Office. Please do not leave Furs, Jewelry, Cameras, Money—or Any Valuables in your room. Illinois State laws relieve the hotel from liability for loss, excepting when valuables have been properly placed in a safety deposit vault.

"Your use of the Double Locks on your guest room door. We sincerely request that you push the insert button on the door from the inside prior to retiring."

"We wish you a most enjoyable visit at the Continental Plaza."

Thanks, Continental Plaza. It was a most enjoyable visit knowing that the safety of a guest's property and life are his personal responsibility and the law relieves you of any liability if guests don't use your strongbox.

TOWARD FRUITION—When you undertake historical research, you can't expect to see the job completed in days or weeks. The Nisei, with their relatively brief personal history, are beginning to understand this truth. For me, this fact was brought out when some casual poking around in old letter files produced Japanese American Research Project correspondence dating back to January 1961. Some months before that JACL President Frank Chuman named his immediate predecessor, Shig Wakamatsu, chairman of a committee to see what could be done about preserving the history of the Issei in the United States, and Wakamatsu had written to us in pursuit of his new responsibilities.

Eleven years later Wakamatsu is still chairman of that committee, and its work is finally nearing fruition. A few weeks ago his committee met in Los Angeles and learned that at least a half dozen major studies are nearing the manuscript stage. Among them will be:

A general history of the Japanese in the United States by Dr. Robert A. Wilson, projected for completion early in 1973.

A sociological study of three generations of Japanese Americans by Gene N. Levine, Edna Bonacich and John Modell, mid-1973.

A history of the Los Angeles Japanese American community by John Modell, by year's end.

Japanese American contributions to U.S. horticulture and agriculture by Masakazu Iwata, March 31, 1973.

A legal and legislative history of the Japanese in the United States by Frank Chuman, March 31, 1973.

A study of causes of emigration from Japan by Yasuo Sakata, mid-1973.

While the scholars rightly will be recognized for their efforts, I hope someone will make sure that Wakamatsu and his committee get a little credit. More than a decade of Wakamatsu's spare time has gone into the project—administering, coordinating, cajoling, worrying, corresponding, planning, hoping. The amount of paper he has used up in memos, typed by the equally faithful Sumi Shimizu, is monumental. What an enormous amount of faith, dedication, perseverance and time have gone into Wakamatsu's labor of love. If he had diverted all of that energy into other channels, he might have gained a Ph.D., made a half million dollars or learned to shoot par golf. But the history project was his bag and he gave it his all.

NATIONAL JACL CONVENTION

'Where the Action Is' for Youth

WASHINGTON — Despite the fact that the Junior JACL Convention is to be held in Salt Lake City later this summer, the 22nd Biennial National JACL Convention in Washington, D.C., June 27 through July 1, will be attended by some 50 young people. Over 40 have already registered, accompanying their parents; plus the NYCC; the Juniors participating in the Opening Ceremony; and the local Junior JACLers.

The Washington, D.C., Junior JACL will maintain a Youth Hospitality Room for the duration of the convention, and have a few "all-youth" activities like a "Splash Party" on Thursday evening, outing to the Zoo (which is walking distance from the hotel) to see the pandas from China, and Sightseeing on the Mall. In addition, if the youth do not wish to join the adults during their Opening Mixer and Sayonara Mixer, they will be having their own "get-togethers" in the Youth Hospitality Room. The room also will be available for rap sessions, sensitivity sessions, and just general relaxin'.

Convention Highlight
The State Department briefing may turn out to be the highlight of the convention for many. Richard Erickson, Director of the Office of Japan Affairs, will speak at the briefing on "U.S.-Japan Relations," followed by a question and answer period. Attendance at the briefing will be by invitation only which will be extended in the name of former U.S. Ambassador to Japan, U. Alexis Johnson, now Under Secretary of Economic Affairs in the Department of State.

The package deal—whether or not to register—has been a question with the youth involved in the presentation at the Opening Ceremony. The Convention Board can only reiterate that it feels that the package is a great bargain, and that hopes everyone planning to attend would take advantage of it. To explain, certain of our events are available only to package deal holders, and transportation will be furnished on chartered buses only to people wearing convention badges.

A small section of the hotel has been reserved for youth, so those desiring youth rates, \$5 per night, five to a room are available. Write to: Alice Endo, JACL Registration and Housing Committee Chairman, 2021 L Street Northwest, Washington, D.C. 20036. If any youth have already sent in their room reservations to the hotel (per Alan Okazaki's memo), please mention that fact to the above addressee, (who is also acting as youth affairs liaison) and it shall be converted to the reserved youth rooms.

While this generally answers the many inquiries regarding program for youth, if other specific questions come, please feel free to write again. The large number of registrations has been overwhelming. Since this Convention will be a once in a lifetime experience, and it's not too late to register.

GEORGE KUSUNOKI
Fleet Sales & Service Mgr.

FRED M. TADA
Fleet Sales

EASTSIDE
Chrysler-Plymouth
Easy-to-Reach: Take Pomona Fwy.
326 S. Atlantic Blvd., L.A.
(Near Beverly Blvd.)
Phone: 264-0764

MINETA READS MAYORS' MEETING BLAST ON GOV. WALLACE ATTACK

SAN JOSE, Calif. — San Jose Mayor Norman Mineta, host for the monthly business session of the U.S. Conference of Mayors legislative action committee, read the official statement last week (May 15) after learning Alabama Governor Wallace had been shot.

"We are shocked at the insane attack on George Wallace. It is our profound hope that he will recover. This is yet another terrible and inevitable example of the violence of our nation. From needless neglect of our most pressing national needs, we have reaped a harvest of division, despair and death. We must bring this nation together in peace and we must do it now."

Attending the conference were: John Lindsay of New York, Lee Alexander of Syracuse, Ben Boo of Duluth, Frank Burke of Louisville, John Briggs of Phoenix, Kenneth Gibson of Newark, Moon Landrieu of New Orleans, Henry Maier of Milwaukee, Wesley Uhlman of Seattle and Kevin White of Boston. Maier is president of the U.S. Conference of Mayors.

Other members are: Joseph Alloto of San Francisco, Richard Daley of Chicago, Peter Flaherty of Pittsburgh, Roman Gribbs of Detroit, Harry Haskell Jr. of Wilmington (Del.), Sam Massell of Atlanta and Richard Hatcher of Gary.

The 18-man committee meets monthly in the various cities of its members to focus attention on urban problems and also lobbies in Congress for legislation that will benefit the cities.

Urban Sprawl
It was a smoggy Monday morning when the ten mayors started on their one-hour bus tour of San Jose, stopping off at Eastbridge, the nation's second largest shopping center, and a mobile home park. Observing the urban sprawl, the few remaining orchards, housing tracts and a map showing the complexity of city boundaries in San Jose, one mayor added San Jose has annexed lands "where a lot of the citizens only say 'moo.'"

At the pre-noon news conference, the mayors made a strong pitch for support of revenue sharing and other money means to ease the urban crisis. Two mayors, Landrieu and Maier, cut short their stay to meet with House leaders in Washington in order to save the bill before the Rules Committee.

News items were also informed that the mayors met Sunday night for two hours to discuss Boston Mayor White's proposal for a strong antiwar stand by the committee. But the group felt it should not make policy for the whole conference of mayors and decided to reiterate the antiwar stand the conference took last year.

Architect Ben Woo, interim board member, displayed a huge redevelopment plan of the district showing what the future might be. While 18 hotels are earmarked for rehabilitation, the plan shows the post office relocated, additional park just south of Chong Wah Hall, and the proposed cultural and community center with a Japanese tea garden. Planners Tom Kubota and Don Sakuma along with Ben Woo and assistants from federal and city offices helped formulate the plan.

The pentagon-shaped district of some 20 blocks is roughly bordered by Interstate 5 on the east, Fourth Avenue South on the west, Dearborn on the south and Yester Way on the north.

Braman said, "I have attended lots of meetings like this in community development and it is no exaggeration to say that comments I've heard tonight and the spirit shown in this particular meeting is just about the best I've seen anywhere in the City of Seattle."

Braman read a prepared statement from Mayor Wes Uhlman who had prior commitment. Braman explained the specific needs for land-use control ordinance and to seek priority for Neighborhood Development Program funding. For the displaced occupants of hotels being condemned, funds up to \$200 may be made available.

Speakers reacted to the mayor's proposal. "It talks about buildings, not people," one woman complained. "Nobody spoke of the real problems."

Fire Chief Says
Fire Chief Gordon Vickery was firm in not extending the immediate fire code enforcement on a long term basis. One of the sore spots was the high cost of metering services for hotel sprinkling system. Vickery said this was under the jurisdiction of the Water Department.

The human side of the problem was expressed by Lillian Lau of the Chinese Family Counseling Service and by Dorothy Cordova who expressed the need of the Asian elders residing in the district. Cordova is the staff member of the Demonstration Project for Asian Americans funded by HEW. The project, according to Cordova, proposes to prove to the government that Asian Americans do have social problems.

Susan Molmen reluctantly closed the session only after a show of hands. There were waving arms galore with questions still to be heard. Another meeting was promised. The city and federal officials as well as the county observer present got the message. The International District does have a problem and

Dr. Meiklejohn had taught philosophy at Brown University and served as President of Amherst College from 1912 to 1923. He was founder of the famous Experimental College at the University of Wisconsin and in San Francisco in the thirties he headed the School of Social Studies.

1972 National JACL Convention
— Registration Form —

Name _____
Address _____
Phone _____
Chapter _____

Delegate Status (Check appropriate spaces): Official____, Alternate____, Booster____, 1000 Club____, National Board____, Staff____, Other____.

Travel Plans: Plane____, Automobile____. (The Shoreham has motor lodge facilities).

Will you need baby sitting service?____. Ages of children: _____.

Package Deal: \$60 if preregistered by May 15; \$65 after May 15. Refunds made upon written request up to and including June 20, less \$5 convention registration costs. For youth 18 and under accompanying their parents who are registered, package deal rates are \$50 by May 15, \$55 after May 15. Checks must accompany registration.

Make checks payable to "1972 National JACL Convention". Send to: Alice Endo, Registration and Housing Chairman, Japanese American Citizens League, 2021 L St. NW, Washington, D.C. 20036.

Package Deal Admissions to Freer Art Gallery Reception and Opening Mixer (June 27), Congressional Dinner (June 28), White House VIP Tour and Capitol Hill Visitation* (June 29), Testimonial Luncheon and Japanese Embassy Reception* (June 30), Arlington Cemetery Services and Convention Banquet (July 1), Transportation to and from included. Other events include Executive Order 9066 exhibit, State Dept. briefing, Congressional Tribute to the Issei, and "On to Portland" Hospitality Night. (*Preference will be given in order of receipt of registration form as number is limited.)

Booster Activities: Special tours to points of interest in the city, Mt. Vernon, Williamsburg, Gettysburg, etc., are available on a daily basis. Information available at Convention Registration Booth.

Ticket Policy: Additional tickets will only be sold for Congressional Dinner (\$30) and Convention Banquet (\$20). Other events available to Package Deal registrants only.



HOME-GROWN SALAD—Miya Oshita prepares her bowl of mixed vegetable salad while her husband, Frank, looks on approvingly. Stacked on the table of the kitchen in their Salinas home are many of the vegetables grown on the Oshita, Inc., farm.

—Oxynews Photo.

FRANK OSHITA, FARMER

Developed Onion-Flake Seasoning

SALINAS, Calif. — Frank Oshita, of Salinas, is a partner in the farm operation known as Oshita, Inc., along with his brother, Jack, and Don Mitani a brother-in-law. Their specialty is mixed vegetables, with the prime markets being the big cities of the Midwest.

Oshita pioneered and developed the idea of dried green onion flakes as a seasoning, and they now package these for national distribution in 100 pound sealed drums. At the time the green onion market changed from one of delivering full-length onions to one of delivering a short-clipped onion, an immediate problem developed for Oshita of disposing of millions of green onion tops. This need triggered the necessity of finding a satisfactory way for using the tops, and the result was the dry flake seasoning business.

Oshita and his wife, Miya, have three children, ranging in age from 13 to 26 years. Much of their strong family life and social activities revolve around their church. (The Oshitas, as well as the partners in the farm operation, are longtime JACLers.) He sees no lessening of opportunities in family farming. Disappointment was expressed, however, in that more qualified young men weren't looking more strongly towards farming careers. He concedes that the capital needed prevents most from going into farming directly, but sees many opportunities for skilled people to become part of forward looking, established farm operations. —Oxynews

Dr. Kitano resigning as director of UCLA Asian American Studies Center

LOS ANGELES — The Asian American Studies Center at UCLA, now in its third year of operation, is seeking a Director and Curriculum Coordinator. The current acting director, Professor Harry H. L. Kitano, is resigning to take a position as director of the Univ. of California Education Abroad Program in Mitaka, Tokyo.

The directorship would entail a ladder appointment in one of UCLA's departments—e.g. History, Sociology, or Psychology. The director who should have a long term commitment to Asian American studies will be relieved of one third to one half of his teaching responsibilities of the Center.

A Ph. D. or its equivalent in the social sciences, humanities, or an appropriate professional degree is preferred, although the Center is also

needs help badly.

Other dignitaries in attendance included: Bill Mischum, exec. sec., Seattle Housing Authority; Lou Michelson, director, Seattle Housing Development and Arlington Center; Lynn Stowell, program manager of HUD; Louis Warner, East Branch Model City Program; John Ybarra, Jr., branch manager, SE Model City Program; and the city hall department heads Alfred Petty, Bldg. Dept.; and Phil Hayasaka, Human Rights Dept.

Naris
cosmetics
the difference is Naris beautiful

3830 Crenshaw Blvd., Los Angeles 90008
(213) 299-2118

1581 Webster St., San Francisco 94115
(415) 567-2200

224 Williams Ave., Salt Lake City 84111
(801) 355-2798

Dealership inquiries invited—Call or Write

Los Angeles ZOO

3000 ANIMALS IN FIVE BEAUTIFUL CONTINENTAL EXHIBITS

CHILDREN'S ZOO REPTILE HOUSE FLIGHT CAGE NURSERY

Los Angeles ZOO

Adults.....1.25
Juniors, 10 to 15......50
Children, through 11, FREE

At the junction of GOLDEN STATE AND VENTURA FREEWAYS

ROUND TRIP
From LOS ANGELES
To WASHINGTON, D.C.
\$217.00 ROUND TRIP
Including Tax
ON UNITED'S NEW DC-10 SERVICE

- ☆ 7 day minimum and 30 day maximum with travel restricted to excursion fare dates.
- ☆ Stopover allowed at \$10.80 additional including tax.
- ☆ Minimum ground arrangements of \$65.00 required.
- ☆ For every 15 members traveling together a tour escort ticket will be available.

For Reservation and Information, Contact
Mitsuiline Travel Service
327 E. First St., - Los Angeles, Calif. 90012
Telephone: 625-1505

Election—

Continued from Front Page

a statement which said in part, "I have experienced innumerable occasions where Japanese individuals entitled to vote are deterred and discouraged from fully participating in the political processes of this state and nation by reason of the requirements of Section 14217..."

Locally, members of the Bay Area Community Chapter of the JACL assisted in the research for the legal suit.

Ban Unreasonable

Edmund G. Brown, Jr., California State Secretary of State, filed a statement with the suit which said, "I know of no reason why election officials should be prohibited from speaking in languages other than English at the polls when the needs of voters so require."

Named in the suit were: Edmund G. Brown Jr., Secretary of State; Rene C. Davidson, Registrar of Voters, Alameda County; James S. Allison, Registrar of Voters, Los Angeles County; Emmery Minally, Registrar of San Francisco; and W. T. Paasch, Clerk, Contra Costa County.

Petitioners are: League of Women Voters of California, San Francisco; National Japanese American Citizens League, San Francisco; La Raza Unida of Southern Alameda County; Tak Chan Huey, San Francisco; Chuck Bun Chan, San Francisco; Angelita Garcia, Los Angeles; Francisco Munoz, Union City; Vicente Gonzales, Newark; Arnold F. Plata, Contra Costa County.

Attorneys for the petitioners are:

Mario Obledo, Michael Mendelson, Alan Axelrod, Mexican American Legal Defense and Education Fund, San Francisco; William A. Dobrovir, Sarel M. Kandell, Andrea N. Oakes, League of Women Voters.

National group formed to push heritage studies

WASHINGTON — A national coordinating assembly on ethnic studies was organized here April 28-29 to push for the passage of the Ethnic Heritage Studies bill (S 659), co-sponsored by Sen. Richard S. Schweiker (R-Pa.) and Rep. Roman Pucinski (D-Ill.), now known as Title IX of the Higher Education Act.

U.S. Commissioner of Education, Dr. Sidney Marland, Jr., told the group the Administration had been opposed to the bill because on some instances of "overlap" with other bills but since has withdrawn its opposition. He now expected the bill to pass but that it would take months before program guidelines are developed and an advisory council established.

'MONTHS OF WAITING'

Camp art due at L.A. Music Center

LOS ANGELES — "Months of Waiting", a collection of art in the Japanese American Relocation Camps, opens at the Dorothy Chandler Pavilion of the Music Center on Sunday, June 18, and continues through July 23. The pavilion is open daily 10 a.m. to 4 p.m. except Wednesday and Saturdays when they have matinees.

An adjunct to the recent publication and photo exhibition, "Executive Order 9066," the California Historical Society Exhibits Department has assembled a collection of art executed by Japanese Americans during

their confinement in the "relocation centers" of the World War II.

There is no admission charge. Outstanding in this cross-section of camp art are the murals of Henry Sugimoto. With oil paint and the enormous canvas sheets available to him at Rohwer WRA Camp, the artist produced intense images of these unremembered casualties of the last World War.

Watercolors and drawings by the well-known New York artist Mine Kubo, emphasize the personal tragedy of evacuation.

More to Enjoy

Naris
cosmetics
the difference is Naris beautiful

3830 Crenshaw Blvd., Los Angeles 90008
(213) 299-2118

1581 Webster St., San Francisco 94115
(415) 567-2200

224 Williams Ave., Salt Lake City 84111
(801) 355-2798

Dealership inquiries invited—Call or Write

Los Angeles ZOO

3000 ANIMALS IN FIVE BEAUTIFUL CONTINENTAL EXHIBITS

CHILDREN'S ZOO REPTILE HOUSE FLIGHT CAGE NURSERY

Los Angeles ZOO

Adults.....1.25
Juniors, 10 to 15......50
Children, through 11, FREE

At the junction of GOLDEN STATE AND VENTURA FREEWAYS

June Events

Gardena Valley 'CL looking for queen candidates

After months of meetings and extensive legwork, the annual Miss Gardena Valley JACL queen contest is off to a flying start with a round trip fare to Hawaii for the queen as an enticement for candidates co-chairmen Dr. Robert Yamamoto and Dr. Ross E. Yamamoto announced.

All candidates will receive dance instructions, proper grooming and makeup tips from Mrs. Fumi Ishino and Mrs. Etsu Andow. The queen will also be presented with a treasure chest of miscellaneous prizes. All candidates will receive a Seiko wristwatch. Miss Gardena Valley will subsequently vie for Miss Nisei Week queen title.

Candidates, age 18 and up, are requested to call Mrs. Fumi Ishino (327-8720) for further information. A candidate's tea will be held on June 4, 2 p.m. at the Gardena Valley Baptist Church, Room 14, with Mrs. Bob Yamamoto and Mrs. Ross E. Yamamoto as co-hostesses. Relatives, friends and sponsors are invited.

May Events

Portland JACL fetes 12 at graduate dinner

Japanese American graduates from local area high schools and colleges were honored at the Portland JACL dinner May 7 at the Sheraton Motor Inn where Rep. Patsy Mink of Hawaii was guest speaker. Over 200 persons attended. Co-chairmen were the Alberts Abes and K. J. Nakadate.

1000 Club Report

May 15 Report

National JACL Headquarters acknowledged 96 new and renewing memberships in the 1000 Club during the first half of May as follows:

1st Year: Chicago—Bruno Salvatore; Puyallup Valley—Arthur I. Somakawa; Milwaukee—Mrs. Jennett Tada.

2nd Year: Cincinnati—Mrs. Mituko Griffin; San Luis Obispo—Haruo Hayashi; Marysville—George M. Nakagawa.

3rd Year: Detroit—William R. Baers; Cincinnati—Mrs. Fujiko Carmica; Mrs. Kazuko I. Hanners; Sacramento—Roy Egawa; Venice—Mrs. Sanaye Gamachi; Dayton—Theodore E. Gillette; Pasadena—Kay H. Hasegawa; Gardena Valley—John S. Matsuda; West Valley—Frank H. Miyasaga; Philadelphia—Nobuo Iwamoto; Spokane—Yone Ota; Sonoma County—Mrs. Michiko Tway.

4th Year: Detroit—Mrs. Yayo Anbo; Seattle—Smith Y. Hayami; Thomas T. Mukasa; Dr. Yoshitaka Ogata; Portland—Makoto Iwashita; Philadelphia—Yoshiko Spokane; Uchiuchi; Twin Cities—Mrs. Mary Tanaka; Chicago—Albert Yoshimura.

5th Year: Detroit—Ray Tatsumi Higo; Pasadena—Mrs. Thelma R. Stoddy.

6th Year: Milwaukee—Makoto Aratani; San Fernando Valley—John Ball; Cleveland—Robert L. Fujiki; San Francisco—Mrs. Yo Hironaka; Koichi Ishizaki; Reedley—Henry Iwanaga; Berkeley—Roy H. Matsumoto; Takeo H. Shirasawa; East Los Angeles—Frank Sakamoto.

7th Year: Alameda—Jerry S. Kobayashi; Gardena Valley—Yoshiaki Tamura.

8th Year: Detroit—William J. Adair; Milwaukee—Elizabeth J. Dixon; Chicago—Allan Hagio; Oakland—Tony M. Yokomizo.

9th Year: French Camp—John T. Fujiki; Berkeley—Barry Kawahara; Venice—Culver—Mrs. Frances Kitagawa; San Luis Obispo—Stone Saruwatari.

10th Year: Orange County—George Chida; Delano—Jeff Fukawa; San Mateo—Hiroshi Ito; Seattle—Mrs. Lillian T. Iwata; Gardena Valley—Dr. William M. Jow; Arizona—Roy I. Moriuchi; Cleveland—William S. Sadatoki.

11th Year: Downtown L.A.—James I. Ito; Portland—Ike Iwasaki; San Francisco—Dr. H. Quintas Sakai.

12th Year: Venice—Culver—Dr. Harold S. Harada; Sacramento—Masao Maeda; San Francisco—Dr. Himeo Tsunori; John T. Yasumoto; Mt. Olympus—Jim Ushio; Chicago—Kay Yamashita; Alameda—Jimmy Yumae.

13th Year: Selma—Alan A. Masumoto; Long Beach—Harbor—Saburo Okimoto; Chicago—Kay Tamada.

14th Year: Hollywood—Paul K. Kawakami; Cincinnati—Benzy Okura; Washington, D.C.—KAZ OSHIKI (Century Club); Progressive Westside—Henry K. Yoshimine.

15th Year: Boise Valley—Kay Inouye; Marysville—Robert R. Kodama; Philadelphia—Garry G. Oye.

16th Year: Reedley—Masaru Abe; Sacramento—Dr. James J. Kubo; Seattle—Mrs. Kiyo Motoda; Chicago—Lincoln Shindzu; Cincinnati—Hisashi Sugawara; Downtown L.A.—Lynn N. Takagaki.

17th Year: Stockton—Fred K. Dobana; Portland—John M. Hada; Bay Area Community—Sumi Honnami.

18th Year: Philadelphia—S. Sim Endo; Twin Cities—Thomas T. Kanno; Marysville—George Y. Okamoto.

19th Year: San Francisco—Yasuhiro W. Abiko.

20th Year: Chicago—Hirao Sakurada.

21st Year: Hollywood—Arthur T. Ito; Wilshire—Dr. Roy M. Nishikawa.

CALENDAR

May 26 (Friday)
San Diego—Bd Mtg. VWV Post 4:30 p.m.; National City, 7:30 p.m.
May 28 (Sunday)
Sequoia—Memorial Day services.
June 2 (Friday)
West Los Angeles—Earth Sci mtg. Westside YMCA.
June 3 (Saturday)
San Mateo—Buddhist services, San Mateo Buddhist Church.
Salinas Valley—Scholarship Award dnr.
Sequoia—Potluck supper.
San Diego—Scholarship dnr. Hotel del Coronado, 6 p.m.; Dr. Harry Kiano, spkr.
June 4 (Sunday)
Gardena Valley—Queen's Tea, Gardena Valley Baptist Church, 2 p.m.
Dayton—Chapter picnic.
PSWDC—Nisei Relays, Venice High, 9 a.m.
West Valley—Family picnic, Sea Cliff State Beach, Santa Cruz, 11 a.m.
June 6 (Tuesday)
Sequoia—Bd Mtg. Palo Alto Buddhist Church, 7:30 p.m.
June 10-11
Eden Township—Community bazaar, Eden Japanese Comm Ctr.
June 11 (Sunday)
PSWDC—Pre-convention caucus, Kawagoye residence, 1980 N. Arroyo, Pasadena, 1 p.m.
San Francisco—JACL Olympics, Kezar Stadium, 10 a.m.
Sacramento—Community picnic, Elk Grove Park.
Salinas Valley—Community picnic.
June 12 (Monday)
West Los Angeles—Bd Mtg. Alameda—Bd Mtg. Buena Vista United Methodist Church, 7:30 p.m.
June 13 (Tuesday)
San Mateo—Bd Mtg. Shire Presbyterian Church, 8 p.m.
June 17 (Saturday)
Cortez—Graduates outing, Sunset Beach, Watsonville.
Contra Costa—Day at the Races, Golden Gate Field.
June 18 (Monday)
West Los Angeles—Auxiliary Mtg. Margaret Sakaniwa res.
June 22 (Thursday)
Sacramento—Reg Mtg. Nisei Memorial Hall, 7:30 p.m.
June 23 (Friday)
San Diego—Bd Mtg. Ocean View Church, 7:30 p.m.
June 24 (Saturday)
Cleveland—Scholarship Dnr. Southeast YMCA, Bedford.
June 25 (Sunday)
Riverside—Comm Picnic, Sylvan Park, Redlands.
June 26 (Monday)
West Los Angeles—Earth Sci dnr mtg.

ther information. A candidate's tea will be held on June 4, 2 p.m. at the Gardena Valley Baptist Church, Room 14, with Mrs. Bob Yamamoto and Mrs. Ross E. Yamamoto as co-hostesses. Relatives, friends and sponsors are invited.

Joe Fletcher is in charge of arrangement of finances through sponsorship. Those interested in serving as a sponsor may call Fletcher at 327-2090. Bob Yamamoto is overall chairman for the event.

May Events

Portland JACL fetes 12 at graduate dinner

Japanese American graduates from local area high schools and colleges were honored at the Portland JACL dinner May 7 at the Sheraton Motor Inn where Rep. Patsy Mink of Hawaii was guest speaker. Over 200 persons attended. Co-chairmen were the Alberts Abes and K. J. Nakadate.

May Events

Portland JACL fetes 12 at graduate dinner

Japanese American graduates from local area high schools and colleges were honored at the Portland JACL dinner May 7 at the Sheraton Motor Inn where Rep. Patsy Mink of Hawaii was guest speaker. Over 200 persons attended. Co-chairmen were the Alberts Abes and K. J. Nakadate.

Gresham-Troutdale awards scholarships

Amy Mishima won the Gresham-Troutdale JACL scholarship of \$150 and Susan Tauchi the runner-up award of \$100, it was announced by Henry Kato, chapter president. Presentation was made by county commissioner aspirant Ellsworth Vieira at the chapter dinner meeting. Walter Ide, curriculum director at David Douglas High School, was the main speaker.

Over 200 honor downtown L.A. 'mother of year'

Some 200 persons, many of them Gardena friends and neighbors of the honoree, were present at the New Moon Restaurant May 12 to honor Mrs. Fumi Kuida as Mother of the Year at the

dinner sponsored by the Downtown Los Angeles JACL. Mrs. Kuida was escorted to the head table by her husband Kameichi, with whom she celebrated their golden wedding anniversary last year, and their three sons, Paul, Dr. Hiroshi and Frank. Their wives and Mr. and Mrs. Kuida's 11 grandchildren were also present.

Ted Kojima, chapter president, presented Mrs. Kuida with a plaque and remarked it was the largest turnout for a Mother's Day program. Gifts were also presented by the Japanese Christian Laymen's Federation, the Christian Women's Federation and Okayama-kei Club. Mrs. Miye Maeda presented the honoree with a pair of hand-worked cushions.

Congratulatory messages were also offered by Mrs. Akira Yamato, wife of the consul general; Mrs. Saku Shirakawa, president of the Japanese Women's Society and George Saiki on behalf of Mayor Yorty.

Entertainment was provided by Mme. Jyorkusho Kineya and her son, Alan Iwobara. Singer Shigeko Kobayashi, accompanied by Dennis Yokotake, also entertained, as did Takito Yamagata, chairman of the banquet.

Tats Kushiha, recognition chairman, read the list of Mrs. Kuida's accomplishments. She is serving her second term as president of the Japanese Christian Women's Federation and was for many years teacher at Compton Japanese school.

Fowler JACL float wins sweepstake trophy

The Fowler JACL was the sweepstakes winner of the Fowler Centennial parade May 7, which drew the largest crowd of any event ever staged in Fowler's 100-year history.

White River Valley honors 20 graduates

The White River Valley Civic League of the JACL held its annual graduation banquet at Bush Garden, Seattle, on May 22. Twenty graduates from seven different high schools in the valley were honored.

Guest speaker was Seattle Council President Liem E. Tui. Mr. and Mrs. Hiro Nakai were co-chairmen.

Thousand Clubbers Donate \$25 a Year

U-NO BAR

Continued from Page 1

people's throat and it can't be done by one person on a part-time basis. However, I felt we could develop our own unique program and test to see if some of our members or even nonmembers were dedicated enough to work on a JACL VISTA program.

We have received criticism from some people because the proposed pay for the FOXES (Field Operations Expeditors) was so low. Based on the VISTA pay of about \$75 a month around that time, we attempted to offer a reasonable amount to get committed, but good people.

The original concept was to have FOXES located in different areas, such as Los Angeles, San Francisco, Seattle and Chicago. The primary responsibility was to get the JACL chapters and members involved in civil rights oriented programs, projects and activities. By doing so, the chapters

MGM still mum on Fu Manchu sked

LOS ANGELES — Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer still refuses to comment on whether it intends to re-release "The Mask of Fu Manchu" produced in 1932, according to Irvin Paik, PSWDC cultural affairs committee chairman.

A committee of Asian organizations, asking the film be withdrawn from circulation, said it is willing to explain to officials the misunderstandings that could be generated by Asian stereotypes and images contained in the prewar film.

Paik noted the Los Angeles County Commission on Human Relations, Asian Liberation in Chicago and the UCLA Asian American Studies Center were among groups which urged MGM against the re-release.

Councilman objects to KTLA airing 'Fu Manchu'

LOS ANGELES — City Councilman Thomas Bradley registered his objections to the recent airing of "Fu Manchu" films on KTLA, adding that "in a period of enlightened theatrical arts claimed by Hollywood these days, it should require no special advocacy by me or any offended racial group to point out that such films are demeaning to Asians and to everyone in general."

and members would become more sensitized to the problems of the local communities. Thus, they would become more involved and would be making a contribution to the community as well as making JACL more relevant.

Warren Furutani was suggested as an individual with leadership potential who also knew his way around the young and activist community. Warren did his own analyzing of the problem and felt the scope of the program should be narrowed down to California and the FOXES located in key areas. This provided a centralized supervision control system and also personnel who he had confidence in and could rely on.

The FOXES worked in various ways and were involved with many groups. They acted as catalysts, assisted in supporting roles and helped coordinate different programs and projects, primarily in their local communities. The emphasis on getting JACL chapters and members involved was diminished and working with the young, aged and Asian American groups in different capacities was enlarged. Monthly reports of their activities were made advising of progress and problems.

Unfortunately, there was little, if any, feedback from JACL chapters or members relating to the CIP (Community Involvement Program) or the FOXES. Then came the dilemma: Can JACL afford to do it or does it want to help promote programs and projects for the young, the alienated, the disadvantaged, the deprived and the so-called "movement" groups, particularly of Asian American origin? Or does JACL want to concentrate its limited funds and resources on developing programs and projects within

Order PC for Your Schools or Libraries

INSIST ON THE FINEST

KANEMASA Brand

FUJIMOTO'S EDO MISO.

AVAILABLE AT YOUR FAVORITE SHOPPING CENTER

FUJIMOTO & CO.

302-306 S. 4th West
Salt Lake City, Utah

the organization by getting chapters and members involved more directly with social and community issues, in addition to providing services to chapters and district councils that were being neglected and were essentially devoid of professional staff help in providing programming and supporting services?

We are at the fork in the road. There are those who say JACL will die if we do not become more sensitized and more relevant, primarily because we are going to lose the young people and our potential leaders; furthermore, we must think in terms of Asian American coalitions if we are to grow and become more potent because we are, as Asian Americans, too small and weak individually.

Others debunk that theory and say if we are to grow, we must expand our services to the membership so we can have funds and resources to not only help our own members who are in need of help and services, but also other nonJACLers and Asian Americans; otherwise, membership we have not will decrease because of lack of services or interest which will, in turn, reduce our potential for growing or getting additional funding to do what the young and activist group want JACL to do.

(To Be Continued)

320 S. 3rd East
Salt Lake City, Utah 84111

After talking to JACLers across the nation, and observing the trends of JACL and the local communities, I feel we must provide more and better services to JACL chapters and members, otherwise, JACL really will die because the real impact our organization can have in terms of membership services has not really been exploited and if we continue the direction we are going, we will only aggravate a cancerous problem caused by many things which result from growing fast and being involved in many, many things. In short, we must professionalize our staff and pay for their services as well as expect professional results.

Warren Furutani has done a fantastic job. He presents himself well and has given JACL much food for thought. There is no question about his ability or sincerity. JACL's problem is one of focus and more and expanded services to enable our organization to fund CIP programs properly or to secure outside funding so we can do so. The most adequate way to do this at this stage is by providing membership services, primarily via regional offices and professional staff.

(To Be Continued)

320 S. 3rd East
Salt Lake City, Utah 84111

West Los Angeles JACL Summer Vacation Charter TO JAPAN

via Northwest Orient Airlines

CHARTER FLIGHT No. 5331

June 23 - July 15

Roy Takeda, Treasurer
1702 Wellesley Avenue
Los Angeles, Calif. 90025
(213) 820-4309 or 820-1133 (day)

The flight is book full . . . standby reservations only. Thanks to all the Chapters for their support.

George Kanegai, Chapter President

COME FLY WITH US—OCTOBER 1973

The New Moon

Banquet Rooms available for small or large groups

912 So. San Pedro St., Los Angeles MA 2-1091

Bush Garden

SU-KI-YAKI

SEATTLE 614 Maynard St. PORTLAND 121 5th Ave. S. SAN FRANCISCO 598 Bush St.

STOCKMEN'S MOTOR HOTEL • CASINO

BAR • COFFEE SHOP RESTAURANT SWIMMING POOL INDOOR PARKING Fully Air Conditioned • TV

Box 270, Elko, Nev. Tel. 738-5141

Banquet to 200 • Lunch • Dinner • Cocktails

Quon Bros. Grand Star

3-Time Winner of the Prized Restaurant Writer Award

Miss Dell-Fin Thursday at the Piano

Parking Validation

943 Sun Mun Way (Opposite 951 N. Broadway) New Chinatown Los Angeles MA 6-2285

Authentic Chinese Cuisine Banquet Facilities: 20 to 300

DAVIS LEE'S Imperial Dragon

Open Weekdays till 1 a.m. Weekends till 10 p.m.

Luncheons - Dinners: 11 a.m. - 1 a.m.

Piano Bar, Cocktails, Tropical Drinks 'til 2 a.m.

320 E. 2nd St., Los Angeles - Phone 485-1341

Farley Liang, Host

Tai Hong Restaurant

Most Authentic Cantonese Cuisine Famous Family Style Dinners

Cocktails till 2:00 a.m.

Banquet Facilities 11:00 a.m. - 11:00 p.m.

845 N. Broadway, L.A. 485-1313

Excellent Cantonese Cuisine Cocktail and Piano Bar

Elaborate Imperial Chinese Setting

Banquet Rooms for Private Parties

911 N. BROADWAY, LOS ANGELES For Reservations, Call 624-2133

Dine at Southern California's Most Exquisite Shangri-La Room

太平 tai ping

CANTONESE CUISINE

Private Parties, Cocktails, Banquet Facilities

3888 Crenshaw, Los Angeles AX 3-8243

Amkaka

Largest Stock of Popular and Classic Japanese Records Japanese Magazines, Art Books, Gifts

340 E. 1st St. Los Angeles S. Ueyama, Prop.

Stocks and Bonds on ALL EXCHANGES

Fred Funakoshi

Reports and Studies Available on Request

KAWANO & CO.

Membs: Pac Coast Stk Exch. 626 Wilshire Blvd. L.A. 680-2350 Res. Phone: 261-4422

Marutama Co. Inc.

Fish Cake Manufacturer Los Angeles

CAMPBELL'S flowers

Across from St. John's Hosp. 2032 Santa Monica Blvd. Santa Monica, Calif. Mary & George Ishizuka EX 5-4111

Lyndy's

926 S. Beach Bl. ANAHEIM, CALIF. JA 5-5176 Harold Goertzen, Res. Mgr. Between Disneyland and Knott's Berry Farm

SUEHIRO RESTAURANT

THE FLAVOR OF JAPAN Luncheon • Dinner • Cocktails Japan Center • 1737 Post Street San Francisco • 922-6400 Closed Tuesdays

Commercial Refrigeration Designing • Installation Maintenance

Sam J. Umemoto

Certificate Member of RSES Member of Japan Assn. of Refrigeration. Lic. Refrigeration Contractor

SAM REI-BOW CO.

1506 W. Vernon Ave. Los Angeles AX 5-5204

UNDER NEW MANAGEMENT

KONO HAWAII

Tea Room Featuring TEPPAN YAKI

Polynesian Dancers at LUAU SHACK

Superb Musical Combo from Las Vegas

Cocktails in Kono Room

226 50. HARBOR BLVD

(South of Disneyland, near First St., Santa Ana) Ph. (714) JE 1-1232

Luncheons: 11 a.m. - 2 p.m. Dinners: 5 - 10 p.m.

MAN GENERAL LEE'S JEN LOW

475 GIN LING WAY — MA 4-1825 New Chinatown • Los Angeles Banquet Room for All Occasions

Eigiku Cafe

Dine • Dance • Cocktails SUSHI • JAPANESE ROOMS 314 E. First St. Los Angeles • MA 9-3029

The Finest in Japanese Cuisine

New Ginza RESTAURANT

Luncheon • Dinner Cocktails

TAKE-OUT LUNCHEONS Group Parties

704 S. SPRING • Res. MA 5-2444

Do a little wishful thinking

Think of all the things you want to do for her. Will you really be able to?

Take advantage of the knowledge we have gained in 44 years of serving the public. Let us advise you as to the best type of savings program for you.

We'll be glad to help. 21 extra customer services (such as free money orders and free copying service), specially designed to save you time, money and inconvenience. To make sure your wishes come true.

insured savings rates

6%	5¾%	5¼%	5%
2-Year Certificate Accounts with minimum \$1,000 Balance. Annual yield 6.18%.	1-Year Certificate Accounts with minimum \$1,000 Balance. Annual yield 5.92%.	3-Month Certificate Accounts with minimum \$1,000 Balance. Annual yield 5.39%.	Passbook Accounts Current annual rate. Interest compounded daily, paid day in to day out. Annual yield 5.13%.

Union Federal Savings

and loan association

Gardena Regional Office: 1275 West Redondo Beach Blvd., Phone: 323-8700, Fred Kosaka, Assistant Vice President and Manager

Regional Offices: Long Beach-Bixby Knolls □ Orange County-Rossmore-Seal Beach

Fountain Valley □ Malibu □ Silverlake District: Main Office: 426 South Spring Street, Los Angeles

Aloha from Hawaii

by Richard Gima

Hawaii Today

Honolulu

About 1,500 persons celebrated the reversion of Okinawa to Japan and heard speakers extol the contributions of Hawaii's Okinawans to the state. The generosity of the U.S. in returning the gains of war was also praised at the May 14 affair sponsored by the United Japanese Society of Hawaii and the United Okinawan Assn. of Hawaii to coincide with the official ceremonies in Japan. Mayor Fasi noted the reversion debate in the charge that the U.S. is "imperialistic," adding that Russia still controls some Japanese territory taken as war-time spoils. Other speakers included Daniel T. Aoki for Gov. Burns and Consul General Tamioka Kora of Japan.

A smoldering dispute between refuse collectors and the City of Honolulu blew up into a full-scale crisis May 12-13 as some 200 of the 700 collectors refused to work and became liable to a 10-day suspension and then dismissal.

Construction in Hawaii is beginning to work itself out of the slump of last year, according to the First Hawaii Bank. No boom is seen, but the industry definitely is on the road to recovery, aided by heavy doses of public works. An early indicator of better days ahead, says the bank, is rising employment. The number of workers in contract construction declined to 20,460 in Oct., 1971, the lowest level since Jan., 1969. By Dec., employment had risen to 23,320, and since then has improved of further to 23,408 in Feb.

Crime File

Police have charged Samuel A. Fraticelli, 26, in connection with a jewelry robbery at the Ala Moana Liberty House on May 3. Fraticelli, brother of prison escapee Robert Fraticelli, is being held on \$3,500 bail pending arraignment. Police said four masked men, one of them armed with a shotgun, smashed display counters and escaped with an undisclosed amount of gems.

Hawaii has had at least 20 suspected gangland slayings during the last 10 years. They were as follows: Aug. 21, 1962—Joseph K. L. Fui Hing and Joseph Y. S. (Yobo) Hong were shot in the head and stuffed into a car trunk near Hawaii Kai. Mar. 18, 1963—Irino Abellera, Sr., was shot in the backroom at a Pauahi St. pool hall. July 14, 1963—George S. B. (Yobo) Chun shot to death in Maunakea St. gambling hall. Sept. 19, 1967—Mrs. Harold (Clara) Takashima, wife of a pusher, shot to death in Lincoln Ave. home. Jan. 1968—Henry S. Kaniyama, Big Island gambler, shot to death (Feb. 1) near Hilo. Jan. 25, 1968—Moses Juihuil, Jr., a taxi driver, shot five times and dumped from car off Nuuanu Pali Dr. Mar. 9, 1968—Joseph Gahan, Jr., narcotics pusher, shot to death in taxi stand on Kalaniana'olaha St. Mar. 21, 1968—Maxwell W. Judd, city refuge division foreman and night club bouncer, fatally shot while trying to collect a gambling debt. July 9, 1968—John E. Johnson found shot to death on Makua Ranch, Makai.

Apr. 28, 1969—Robert Adams and John Flores found burned to death in Palamau shack. June 23, 1969—Richard Johnson, narcotics pusher, burned body found in Kapalama incinerator. June 23,

1969—John A. Miranda, narcotics pusher, shot to death in Kakaako. Sept. 3, 1969—Ronald Y. Kakuda, city employee at Kapalama incinerator, was found charred in a Kuna canfield. Feb. 13, 1970—Harry T. Olake, leader of gambling tours to Las Vegas, found dead in trunk of a car in Kalihi. Oct. 21, 1970—Francis L. Burke, leader of a local crime syndicate, shot to death on Maunakea St. Oct. 23, 1970—State Sen. Larry Kuriyama shot to death in garage of his Ala Heights home. Police suspect his murderer was hired through local crime syndicate. Apr. 9, 1972—Joseph S. H. Kang, well known gambler, shot three times in the head. May 3, 1972—Harold Chang, gambler, shot in the head.

Military News

The Univ. of Hawaii Manoa faculty senate voted 33-15 May 3 to remove academic credit for Army and Air Force ROTC courses beginning in Sept. The action came after more than an hour of discussion. State Sen. Joseph Kureda, president of the Univ. ROTC Alumni Assn., pleaded unsuccessfully before the faculty senate for the retention of a fully-credited ROTC program.

Congressional Score

Sen. Daniel K. Inouye said here recently that Democrats should pay attention to some of the angry protests in this country, and he said the party's survival depends on joining in the chorus of demands for change. He told Big Island Democrats that most of the anger is focused on the Vietnam War. Said Inouye, "They remember voting four years ago for a man who had a plan to end the war." Inouye said Americans are also upset about unfair taxes and pollution—and about political parties and politicians who are too concerned about their own interests.

Legislation introduced by Reps. Spark Matsunaga and Patsy T. Mink which would preserve the Honokohau National Landmark was scheduled for consideration by the House recently. If the bill is enacted, Matsunaga said, the proposed commercial development of the landmark area would be halted pending further study of the matter by federal authorities. Both Matsunaga and Mrs. Mink also have requested that \$3.8 million for tropical agricultural research be included in the fiscal year 1973 federal budget.

City Hall

Mayor Frank Fasi said on May 6 he expected \$50,000 in federal funds will be available to help the city map a program to combat drug use. Fasi said the city would use the money to hire a full-time staff and organize a citizens advisory body representing all anti-drug agencies which now operate independently. Fasi said a recent survey of drug abuse programs found many gaps. And Fasi said many young people do not trust the drug control groups.

Seven candidates will vie for a seat on the city council June 17. The winner will succeed former city councilman Walter M. Heen, who has been named a judge. The candidates are Democrats Herman Lemke and Norma Carr, Republican Daniel Clement, Jr., Ronald Tibbory, Gladys Gerlich and Robert Withans and

William Steele, Jr., a non-partisan.

Political Scene

Big Island Democrats at their recent convention voted to support legalization of cockfighting and its attendant gambling and legalizing the use of marijuana. The decision to urge legalization of marijuana was the most controversial issue, but Coalition 72 forces withstood a 29-26 roll call vote to table the question and went on to win adoption of the resolution.

Mitsuo Shito, 41, has announced his candidacy for a House seat from the 20th District (Ewa-Pearl City) on the Democratic ticket. He is an assistant parts manager at Universal Motor Co.

Oahu Democrats at a county convention in Honolulu May 6 kept the dominant theme of faction in power. Delegates rejected, by more than two to one, the bid of Pae Galdeira to unseat Francis Tanaka as county chairman. Galdeira was backed by Coalition 72, a group of young and liberal Democrats nominally headed by former Lt. Gov. Thomas P. Gill. The Coalition faces about the same odds in the state convention where the Coalition is backing Ellie Chong Edmunds to unseat state chairman and senate president David C. Gregor.

About 600 supporters of Diana Hansen for Congress added about \$15,000 to the Republican legislative political war chest May 5 at a \$25-a-plate fund-raising dinner. Miss Hansen, a state representative from the 1st District, is Mink in November's congressional race.

Traffic Fatality

The Oahu traffic death count moved up one notch May 6 to 40 with the death of Elaine S. Tada, 24, of 1942 Holoa St. She was injured May 4 when her car slammed into a stalled vehicle. She died May 6 at Queen's Medical Center. Highway death toll on Oahu is now five ahead of the same date a year ago. Traffic toll for the year now stands at 40.

Business Ticker

Takashi Gamo, founder of Japan's largest trading stamp company, said in Honolulu May 7 he plans to do something to protect Japanese tourists from being gouged by Islanders. He said too many Japanese tourists get a run-around from local tour operators in Hawaii and are taken to establishments that pay the operators a "kickback." A club membership guide approach will steer Japanese to the right stores and restaurants, he said.

With only 48 per cent of Hawaii's houses and apartments owned by the people who live in them (as compared to 60 per cent nationally) and with spiraling property values, investing in and selling real estate is an increasingly popular avocation in the Islands. There are about 5,500 licensed real estate salesmen and brokers in the state.

American Security Bank has elected a California banker as president. He is Donald L. MacGregor, Jr., 41, who designed as a v.p. of United California Bank in San Francisco. MacGregor succeeds Dr. Francis K. Silva. The bank also named to its board William Ching W. Weng, v.p. of C. S. Wo and Sons, MacGregor started his banking career in 1956.

The U.S. Attorney's office on May 3 filed suit against Okahara Saimin Factory for allegedly on three occasion shipping packages containing with parts of beetles to the West Coast warehouses. Government officials said Food and Drug Administration inspectors on two visits found "unsatisfactory conditions" at the factory. William Eggers III, assistant U.S. district attorney, said there were mice and cockroaches in the building.

An official of the Hawaii Baptist Convention says the church group plans to develop apartments on land it owns on Heulu St. in Makiki. The land is now the site of the Hawaii Baptist Academy, but the academy will be relocated in Nuuanu. The convention has purchased a 13-acre Nuuanu site for about \$550,000.

A 120-ton floating restaurant worth more than \$3 million will be towed to Honolulu in June, it was reported. The four-decked Oceania Restaurant is owned by a group of businessmen in Hong Kong. The restaurant is the world's largest floating restaurant. The ship is 280-foot long and 60-foot wide and its construction was begun in Dec., 1971.

Rex S. Kuwasaki, 43, has been appointed to the post of executive v.p. of The Hawaii Corp. He is president of American Pacific Group, Inc., which THC acquired. Kuwasaki joined American Pacific in 1968 as general counsel and corporate secretary. In 1969 he moved up to the presidency.

Xavier M. Aloia III, 19, of Kahaui has filed suit for \$1 million damages, plus hospital bills and expenses, for injuries he received in an accident on May 21 at Kamehameha Highway. The suit names city policeman Edward Y. B. Park and the city and county of Honolulu as defendants. It alleges that Park was speeding in the posted 35 mile-an-hour zone where the youth was hit.

Jay S. Itagaki, a v.p. of Walston REPAIRING REGULATING Artistic Piano Tuning By HIRAKO With Yamaha Tuning Scope YOICHI HIRAKO Tel.: (213) 294-2811 (Call before Noon or Evenings)

1972 CHEVROLET Fleet Price to Ask for FRED MIYATA Hansen Chevrolet 11351 W. Olympic Blvd., West LA 479-4411 Res. 824-9805

Kay Shimizu's New Oriental Cook Book Veritable treasure of delectable authentic Japanese and Chinese recipes Available in Oriental food, gift and book stores or order direct. Send \$7.00 plus 30c handling to Exposition Press Inc. Jericho, N.Y. 11753

& Co., has been appointed resident mgr. of the investment firm's downtown Honolulu office. S. Earl Hirotsu has been named mgr. of City Bank's Hilo branch open Apr. 15. Bank of Hawaii has appointed Alvin M. Yamamoto mgr. of its Pearl City branch and Robert M. Sakoe as assistant cashier in its branch division.

Peace rally attracts 1,000 in Honolulu

HONOLULU — About 1,000 gathered in Ala Moana Park May 13 to demonstrate their support for the three Hawaii congressmen who oppose President Nixon's recent moves in Vietnam. The Citizens Committee for Support of Mink, Matsunaga and Inouye Peace Alternatives emphasized working "within the system" to end U.S. military involvement in Indochina.

PSWDC Nisei Relays entry deadline May 31

LOS ANGELES—The PSWDC Nisei Relays entry deadline is next Wednesday, May 31, with the 21st annual track & field meet pitting some of the best Saneis athletes at the Venice High School oval June 4. West Los Angeles and Venice-Culver chapters are co-hosts. Entry forms are available at the JACL Office here. Last Sunday Miriam Hamlin of Venice-Culver was selected Relays queen. On her court: Donna Kawanami, aGredna; Julie Shibus, San Fernando Valley; Nanci Inouye, East Los Angeles; Carol Toshima, Pasadena; and Pia Naita, Long Beach.

Acknowledged were flowers for the Relays from Ben Kimura and A-1 Flowers, the centerpiece at the party from Ruth Sakamoto, Budget Nursery, Torrance.

BOOKSHELF

Asian cookbook

ASIAN FLAVORS (Exposition Press, \$7) by Kay Keiko Shimizu is an utterly charming book, written in a conversational style. While it is primarily an introduction to Japanese and Chinese cooking, it is also valuable for the seasoned cook. For instance, she says when making double portions of Chashu (her most treasured recipe), a cook should not double the sauce portion and put into one container. Each portion should be placed separately. Many many tips like these are given throughout. It's quite complete, recipes ranging from hors d'oeuvres to Kasutera and dried persimmons. This is a great addition to the Asian cook book library.

Mrs. Shimizu hails from Oakland, graduated UC Berkeley and Barnes College of Commerce in Denver. She has been collecting recipes for 25 years, testing them on her family and friends. She now conducts weekly classes in the San Jose area, many on a waiting list to enroll.

An exquisite example of color printing by Japanese book publishers is readily apparent in SEEING NEW ZEALAND, an Illustrated Travel Guide, by Deric Birchem (Tuttle: \$8.75), whose superb color photographs are most convincing and dazzling. The author recommends spending two weeks on each island, touring by car and in their summer (which is winter up here)—H.H.

You are invited... Banquets, Weddings, Receptions, Social Affairs Featuring the West's finest catering and banquet facilities for 10 to 2000 Call (213) 670-9000 For Information Please call FRANK LOVASZ Catering Director INTERNATIONAL HOTEL 6211 W. Century Blvd., Los Angeles, CA 90045 at entrance to Los Angeles International Airport Terminal

VACATION TIME MAKE IT POSSIBLE THROUGH YOUR National JACL Credit Union Mail: P. O. Box 1721, Salt Lake City, Utah 84110 Office: 242 S. 4th East, Salt Lake City Tel.: (801) 355-8040

Where? Trip to Japan Trip to Europe Trip to Anywhere Remember You Can Borrow Up to \$1,500 on Your Signature

Auto-Ready Announces the Vacation that Starts When You Do If your car has already seen its best days, you may be getting the short end of your vacation. Whether it's a two-wheeler or one of the three day variety, you're ready for R. & R. the moment you've locked the front door behind you and headed for that piece of pie of iron you should have traded in 18 months ago because it's a long way to your favorite holiday spot. And getting there is no vacation. But if you should be Auto-Ready, you'll have a little help from Auto-Ready. We'll rent you a reliable, air-conditioned 1972 coup that is so enjoyable to drive even the freeways may seem like an afternoon at the beach (well, not quite). But you'll like it enough to think about leasing. And Auto-Ready. Any ready again. Any make, any model, any and all options. At the most agreeable rates this side of Phase II. Plus, day-in, day-out individual service that makes leasing from Auto-Ready a pleasant plan, not just a small business arrangement. Rent or lease, with a new car from Auto-Ready your vacation will begin when you do. Not a day or so later.

New Used Cars or Used New Cars? Whatever you call them, Auto-Ready has them. A nice selection of returned 1970 & 1971 lease cars with air and other popular options. You won't find anything like them advertised on the lot. Auto-Ready. These cars have been beautifully maintained and serviced by practical Auto-Ready customers who planned to return them to us at a profit. Now it's your turn to profit. But please don't do that. These cars are just what you need. Check the prices and you'll know why. Call or visit Auto-Ready today. Phone: 624-3721.

Auto-Ready, Inc. "We're Ready When You Are" 354 East First St., Los Angeles 90012 624-3721

BOOK REVIEW: Allan Beekman A Commercially-Created Empire

THE EAST INDIA COMPANY, by Brian Gardner. New York: The McCall Publishing Co., 319 pp., \$8.95.

Chartered by Queen Elizabeth in 1600, the East India Company, of England, encountered Dutch domination in the Spice Islands (East Indies). Partly because of this opposition, the company tried to trade with the four great nations of the Far East—China, Siam, Formosa, and Japan.

The Dutch, however, though by a narrow margin, had preceded the British to Japan. The Portuguese and Spanish were also there, their missionaries fiercely competing for the souls of the Japanese.

An English master found that information about his nation had preceded him to Japan, "but much scandalized by the Portuguese Jesuits as Pyrats and Rovers upon the seas" (tales of which) they terrify and shake their children."

The British enlisted the services of Will Adams, an English navigator who had resided in Japan since April 1600, and who had gained the confidence and patronage of the Japanese ruler, Adams assisted in establishing a trading factory. But the Japanese were unimpressed with the English woollens; the British abandoned their factory on Hirado Island in 1623.

Succumbing to discouragement of European trade routes, the company began consolidating its position in India. They beat off challenges from native rulers, the Dutch, Portuguese, and French.

Company Representatives In the early stages of the Indian incursion, corruption, incompetence, and ignorance of the natives characterized the company representatives.

But from the ranks of the company emerged many figures of world stature: Thomas B. Macaulay, John Stuart Mill, Robert Clive, Sir Thomas Raffles, Lord Cornwallis (after his surrender at Yorktown), the future Duke of Wellington, and many other luminaries.

The company would establish its own school for the training of its civil servants. It would have its own army and navy, becoming the most powerful military force in Asia. It would have a revenue greater than that of Britain, and it would rule almost one-fifth of the population of the world.

Idealism among the company's representatives in India was insufficient to discourage them from selling their hands in the opium trade. They exported opium to China—against the opposition of Chinese officialdom—and received tea in exchange.

An inept and heavy-handed policy toward the natives pro-

SEN. INOUE REVEALS OUTSIDE INCOME

WASHINGTON — Sen. Daniel K. Inouye earned at least \$10,550 beyond his senate salary of \$42,500 last year by speaking to business, educational and fraternal groups. He was paid from \$500 to \$2,000 for speeches he made to nine organizations. Inouye's speeches with the fees listed for each:

Seamen's International Union, \$2,000; Univ. of Indiana, \$2,000; Univ. of Hawaii, \$500; Associated M. K. P. producers, \$1,500; Civitan M. Club, \$1,200; Avila Rent-A-Car, \$1,000; National Assn. of Manufacturers, \$1,000; Assn. of Life Underwriters, \$750; and Jackson Day dinner the report did not say where, \$600.

MARUKYO Kimono Store 101 Weller St. Los Angeles 628-4369

Wesley WSCS Cookbook 12th PRINTING Oriental and Favorite Recipes. Donation \$2.50 Handling 50c. Wesley United Methodist Church, 566 N. 5th St., San Jose Calif.

Computer Training For Men, Women AUTOMATION INSTITUTE Edward Tokeshi, President 451 So. Hill, Los Angeles Phone 687-0660 (Approved for visa students) (Approved for Veterans)

BRAND NEW PRODUCT GOLDEN DRAGON INSTANT SAIMIN - HAWAIIAN RECIPE - Most Sanitary Wholesome Saimin on the Market Available at Your Favorite Shopping Center NANKA SEIMEN CO. P. O. Box 21114, Los Angeles, Calif. 90021

Los Angeles Japanese Casualty Insurance Assn. — Complete Insurance Protection Aihara Ins. Agcy., Aihara-Omatsu-Kakita, 250 E. 1st St. 626-9625 Anson Fujioka Agcy., 321 E. 2nd, Suite 500 626-4393 263-1109 Funakoshi Ins. Agcy., Funakoshi-Kagawa-Manaka-Morey 321 E. 2nd 626-5275 462-7406 Hirohata Ins. Agcy., 15029 Sylvanwood Ave., Norwalk 628-1214 287-8605 Inouye Ins. Agcy., 15029 Sylvanwood Ave., Norwalk 624-5774 Joe S. Itano & Co., 318 1/2 E. 1st St. 624-0758 Tom T. Ito, 595 N. Lincoln, Pasadena, 794-7189 (L.A.) 681-4411 Minoru 'Nix' Nagata, 1497 Rock Haven, Monterey Park 268-4554 Steve Nakaji, 4566 Centinela Ave. 391-5931 837-9150 Sato Ins. Agcy., 366 E. 1st St. 629-1425 261-6519

CLASSIFIEDS

Announcement WISH TO BUY or trade 1968 mint Bureau Ministry of Finance Japanese unrecirculated coin sets for my 1970 sets. Quote price, Jack J. Freeman, 1011 N. La Salle St., Chicago, Ill. 60610.

Employment Yamato Employment Agency Job Inquiries Welcome Room 202, 312 E. 1st St. Los Angeles • MA 4-2821

FREE Sales Rep-Byr, prl exp 1,000-open Gen Ofc Man, trade co., 500-600 Receptionist, dr. ofc, exp., to 600 Billing-Gen Ofc, exp., 500-550 FEE Steno-Secty, westside 808 Acting Clk, motion pic 585up Mech Designer, El Monte to 450hr Draftsman, arch, Rev Hills 350hr Machinist, screw mach. 410hr Tr, fish counterman, otl 215hr Driver Tr, deliver food, 24-25hr Chef, rest, nr WLA 600-1000 Pkg Attnndt, hotel, eves 225-hr Clk, requires exp 400-hr Assembler Tr, etical 200hr Shop Tr, jewelry waxing 175hr

NEW OPENINGS DAILY

Employment—Ontario, Cal. EXPERIENCED OR will train for cutter on women's sportswear. Responsible person only. State wages wanted, experience if any, age & marriage status. All benefits included. Pacific Citizen, Box A.

Business Opportunity FLORIST SHOP owner wants to retire. Have good going business. Small town. Good price. For information, write: Jay Leen Inc., Box 449, Helper, Utah 84326.

Toyo Printing Offset - Letterpress - Linotyping 309 S. SAN PEDRO ST. Los Angeles 12 — MADison 6-8153

Nanka Printing 2024 E. 1st St. Los Angeles, Calif. ANGelus 8-7835

Fugetsu-Do CONFECTORY 315 E. 1st St., Los Angeles 12 MADison 5-8595

Mikaway Sweet Shop 244 E. 1st St. Los Angeles MA 4-4935 Support PC Advertisers

Shimatsu, Ogata and Kubota Mortuary 911 Venice Blvd. Los Angeles RI 9-1449 SEIJI DUKE OGATA R. YUTAKA KUBOTA

Three Generations of Experience FUKUI Mortuary, Inc. 707 E. Temple St. Los Angeles 90012 626-0441

Ask for... 'Cherry Brand' MUTUAL SUPPLY CO. 1090 Sansome St., S.F. 11

Soichi Fukui, President James Nakagawa, Manager Nobuo Osumi, Counselor

Established 1936 NISEI TRADING CO. 348 E. FIRST ST., L.A. 12 MADison 4-6601 (2, 3, 4)

Aloha Plumbing PARTS & SUPPLIES — Repairs Our Specialty — 1948 S. Grand, Los Angeles RI 9-4371

ED SATO PLUMBING AND HEATING Remodel and Repairs - Water Heaters, Garbage Disposals, Furnaces — Servicing Los Angeles — AX 3-7000 RE 3-0557

NEW LOCATION Kimura's PHOTOMART Cameras and Photographic Supplies 316 E. 2nd St., Los Angeles 622-3968

STUDIO 318 East First Street Los Angeles, Calif. MA 6-5681

PACIFIC CITIZEN—5

Friday, May 26, 1972

Business and Professional Guide

Your Business Card placed in each issue for 25 weeks at: 3 line (minimum) \$28 Each additional line \$8 per line

Greater Los Angeles

FLOWER VIEW GARDENS FLORIST 1801 N. Western Ave. (213) 466-7373 Art Ito welcomes your Floral Gift orders for the Greater L.A. Area. Mention P.C.

NISEI FLORIST In the Heart of L.A. 328 E. 1st St., MA 8-5606 Fred Moriuchi • Memb. Teleflora

DR. ROY M. NISHIKAWA Specializing in Contact Lenses 234 S. Oxford (4) - DU 4-7400

YAMATO TRAVEL BUREAU 312 E. 1st St. (90012) MA 4-6021

Watsonville, Calif.

TOM NAKASE REALTY Acquire - Ranches - Homes Income Tom T. Nakase, Realtor 25 Clifford Ave. (408) 724-6477

San Jose, Calif.

EDWARD T. MORIOKA, Realtor Service - Through Experience Bus: 246-6606 Res: 241-9554

Sacramento, Calif.

Wakano-Ura Sukiyaki - Chop Sui Open 11-11. Closed Monday 2217 10th St. — GI 8-6231

Seattle, Wash.

Imperial Lanes 2101 — 22nd Ave. S. SE 5-2724 Nisei Owned — Fred Takagi, Mgr.

Kinomoto Travel Service Frank Y. Kinomoto 521 Main St., MA 2-1522

Washington, D.C.

MASAOKA - ISHIKAWA AND ASSOCIATES, INC. Consultants — Washington Matters 2021 L St. NW (20036)

Join the JACL

— 24 Hour Emergency — "We Do Anything in Glass"

PESKIN & GERSON GLASS CO.

Est. 1949 — Licensed Contractor Store Fronts - Insurance Replacements Sliding Glass Doors - Louvers - Mirrors Glass Tops - Plate Window & Auto Glass - Free Estimates 724 S. San Pedro St., L.A. 90014 (213) 622-8243, (Eve) 728-6152

SAITO REALTY CO. HOMES - INSURANCE One of the Largest Selections 2421 W. Jefferson, L.A. RE 1-2121 JOHN TY SAITO & ASSOCIATES

Appliances - TV - Furniture TAMURA And Co., Inc. The Finest in Home Furnishings 3420 W. Jefferson Blvd. Los Angeles 18 RE 1-7261

Complete Home Furnishings Koby's Appliances 15130 S Western Av. Gardena DA 4-6444 FA 1-2123

Established 1936 NISEI TRADING CO. 348 E. FIRST ST., L.A. 12 MADison 4-6601 (2, 3, 4)

Appliances TV - Furniture 348 E. FIRST ST., L.A. 12 MADison 4-6601 (2, 3, 4)

Aloha Plumbing PARTS & SUPPLIES — Repairs Our Specialty — 1948 S. Grand, Los Angeles RI 9-4371

ED SATO PLUMBING AND HEATING Remodel and Repairs - Water Heaters, Garbage Disposals, Furnaces — Servicing Los Angeles — AX 3-7000 RE 3-0557

NEW LOCATION Kimura's PHOTOMART Cameras and Photographic Supplies 316 E. 2nd St., Los Angeles 622-3968

STUDIO 318 East First Street Los Angeles, Calif. MA 6-5681

Los Angeles Japanese Casualty Insurance Assn. — Complete Insurance Protection Aihara Ins. Agcy., Aihara-Omatsu-Kakita, 250 E. 1st St. 626-9625 Anson Fujioka Agcy., 321 E. 2nd, Suite 500 626-4393 263-1109 Funakoshi Ins. Agcy., Funakoshi-Kagawa-Manaka-Morey 321 E. 2nd 626-5275 462-7406 Hirohata Ins. Agcy., 15029 Sylvanwood Ave., Norwalk 628-1214 287-8605 Inouye Ins. Agcy., 15029 Sylvanwood Ave., Norwalk 624-5774 Joe S. Itano & Co., 318 1/2 E. 1st St. 624-0758 Tom T. Ito, 595 N. Lincoln, Pasadena, 794-7189 (L.A.) 681-4411 Minoru 'Nix' Nagata, 1497 Rock Haven, Monterey Park 268-4554 Steve Nakaji, 4566 Centinela Ave. 391-5931 837-9150 Sato Ins. Agcy., 366 E. 1st St. 629-1425 261-6519

Appliances TV - Furniture 348 E. FIRST ST., L.A. 12 MADison 4-6601 (2, 3, 4)

Aloha Plumbing PARTS & SUPPLIES — Repairs Our Specialty — 1948 S. Grand, Los Angeles RI 9-4371

ED SATO PLUMBING AND HEATING Remodel and Repairs - Water Heaters, Garbage Disposals, Furnaces — Servicing Los Angeles — AX 3-7000 RE 3-0557

NEW LOCATION Kimura's PHOTOMART Cameras and Photographic Supplies 316 E. 2nd St., Los Angeles 622-3968

STUDIO 318 East First Street Los Angeles, Calif. MA 6-5681

Los Angeles Japanese Casualty Insurance Assn. — Complete Insurance Protection Aihara Ins. Agcy., Aihara-Omatsu-Kakita, 250 E. 1st St. 626-9625 Anson Fujioka Agcy., 321 E. 2nd, Suite 500 626-4393 263-1109 Funakoshi Ins. Agcy., Funakoshi-Kagawa-Manaka-Morey 321 E. 2nd 62

LITTLE TOKYO GOOD SAMARITANS

Distressed tourist from Japan aided

LOS ANGELES — A young tourist from Japan was a victim this past week of two Chicano thieves in the Greyhound bus terminal here soon after she had alighted from a bus.

Pretty Teruko Enomoto, 22, had put down her heavy suitcase on the floor and had taken a few steps to a counter to change a quarter when two youths snatched her luggage and ran out.

The girl yelled, "Dorobo! Dorobo!" and gave chase but lost sight of the thieves in the crowded station. She said no one came to her rescue.

Able to speak some English, she managed to make a report to the police.

Plane Fare Safe

Miss Enomoto had her return plane fare with her in her purse, but she lost everything else in her suitcase, including her camera, three rolls of color film which recorded all the sights she had seen here and souvenirs for her family.

After working four years in a bank in her hometown of Yoshikawa, Saitama Prefecture, she decided to visit her pen pal in Fresno, Calif., Linda Otani, 19. Miss Enomoto stayed 10 days with the Otanis and was warmly received. She then set out to see the "wild west" for herself and arrived May 19 in Los Angeles from Flagstaff after seeing the Grand Canyon.

Everybody was so kind in

Pat Okuras move

OMAHA, Neb. — After being residents here for nearly 30 years, Lily and Pat Okura will move to Bethesda, Md., where Pat has been assistant to the national director of National Institutes of Mental Health for the past half year. The Omaha JACL hosted a farewell testimonial for the Okuras on May 7.

Local Scene

Los Angeles

Santa Anita Bonsai Society presents its annual spring show May 27-29 at the County Arboretum and Botanic Gardens in Arcadia. Over 250 trees of numerous varieties and styles will be displayed.

Suburban Optimist Club's annual youth recognition night May 26 at Knott's Berry Farm will honor outstanding southeast L.A. and Orange county Sansei high school graduates who will hear William "Mo" Marumoto, staff assistant to the President of the United States, as main speaker. Debbie Heald, 16-year-old world record holder of the women's indoor mile of the Meteor Track Team, La Mirada, and her coach Roy Swift will also be special guests, it was announced by Hiroshi Kamei, dinner chairman.

An orderly demonstration in front of the Kajima Bldg., which houses the Japanese consulate general was staged May 13 by 100 Asian Americans, primarily Chinese, protesting the consignment of the Senkaku Islands (Tiao-yu Tai) to Japan under the Okinawa reversion treaty.

Japanese Americans for Supervisor Kenneth Hahn scheduled a salute to the county official on Thursday, May 25, at the Gardena Nisei Veterans Hall with Kay Haku, president of the county Arboretum and Botanic Gardens board, in charge. A number of other Nisei on county commissions assisted including: Mas Fukai, Narcotics and Dangerous Drugs; George Kobayashi, Fish & Game; Kenneth Uyeda, Torrance Civic Center Authority; Gerald Kobayashi, Design Control Board of Marina del Rey; and Bruce Kaji, Hospital Authority Commission for Martin Luther King Jr., General Hospital.

The Japanese American Treaty Centennial Scholarship Fund, Inc., will have its annual meeting May 31, 7:30 p.m., at the Japanese Chamber of Commerce office to elect new members to the board. At the same time, it announced application forms for scholarship awards are now available for 1972 high school Nikkei graduates in Southern California at the JCC office, 125 Weller St., Los Angeles 90012. Filing deadline is June 9.

UCLA's Chi Alpha Delta sorority, first all-Japanese campus group in the U.S., to be recognized by a university, held its 43rd Charter Day banquet recently. Actor George Takei, JACL cultural affairs chairman, was guest speaker.

San Francisco

Through efforts of George Yamashita, Jr., and with consent of the owners, National Braemar, Inc., the Kimochi Inc., Issei lounge in Japan Center has had its rent reduced from \$200 to \$100 per month. The savings will expand Issei summer activities, such as a trip to Angel Island with the Eastbay Japanese for Action and Ikoi no Tomo of San Mateo planned for August.

Japan Merchant Marine training ship Nippon Maru, with its complement of 127 men, will visit San Francisco for a week starting June 12. A welcome dinner June 14 at Ryotei Nikko will be co-hosted by the Japanese Chamber of Commerce, Nichiei Kai, San Francisco JACL and Nikkei Jinkai.

NEWS CAPSULES

Redevelopment

The Los Angeles City Council was expected this week (May 24) to vote on changing the building-safety code permitting use of "Romex", a plastic coated wiring, as permitted by the national electrical code. A number of representatives from the Little Tokyo Redevelopment Project, including Katsumu Mukada, Mac Sasaki, Akira Kawasaki, Rev. Howard Toriumi, Rinban Horyu Ito, Koshiro Torii and Al Hatate, were scheduled to remind the council the harmful effect the project would sustain if federal funds are denied because current city codes prohibit use of Romex. The Housing and Urban Development department has threatened to cut off all federal funds to cities which do not comply with the national electrical code. New York, Philadelphia, Chicago and Los Angeles are among major cities which have resisted HUD efforts to change building and safety regulations. HUD set a May 31, 1972, deadline — which coincides with the fiscal year governing the Neighborhood Development Program, from which Little Tokyo redevelopment derives its project funding.

Sister Cities

The first No. Calif. Town Affiliation and Sister Cities Assn. conference will be held June 3 at San Mateo Central Park Recreation Center, according to Andy Anderson and Tad Hirota, conference co-chairmen. (Berkeley JACLer Tad has been long active with the Berkeley-Sakai Sister City group.)

Business

Several managerial changes have been announced by Kunio Kabuto, president of The Sumitomo Bank of California. Minoru Ueda, vice president and manager of the Crenshaw office, has been appointed vice president and manager of the bank's Oakland office. Kazuo Ando, 37, assistant vice president and assistant manager of Sumitomo's San Francisco International Banking Division, succeeds Ueda as vice president and manager at Crenshaw. Atsushi Nishigaki, assistant vice president and assistant manager of the Wilshire-Grand office, succeeds Ando in San Francisco.

Oakland office vice president and manager Katsuharu Shimizu has been transferred to Sumitomo's head office in San Francisco heads the Establishment Committee for the new San Diego office, subject to final approval of the FDIC. State Sen. Ralph C. Dills, Gardena Valley JACL 1000 Club life member, was appointed to the State Economic Development Commission advisory committee on world trade development, a four-man group representing government, business and labor to boost international business.

Science

In research for a new non-polluting method of destroying termites, Dr. Minoru Tamashiro, entomology professor at the Univ. of Hawaii, was surprised to discover these insects were able to detect which in their colony were infected by poison by building a wall to seal them off and left to die. The scientist is director of a Navy-funded project to control termites.

Merit Savings offer free money orders

LOS ANGELES — Merit Savings & Loan Assn., in Little Tokyo, will offer its depositors a new service June 1, providing free of charge six Federal Home Loan Bank money orders, which do not require Association signatures thus avoiding teller line delays. Only the purchaser signs the money orders, explained Bruce Kaji, chairman, and George Matsumoto, president.

5.25% 5.75%
6% Inquire about our Multiple Interest Rates

MERIT SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATION

324 EAST FIRST ST., LOS ANGELES, CALIF. 90012 / 624-7434
HRS: 10 AM TO 5 PM / SAT. 10 AM TO 2 PM / FREE PARKING

Low cost new auto loans!

Sumitomo Bank of California

365 California Street, San Francisco, Calif. 94104 • Sacramento, San Jose, Oakland, San Mateo, Contra Costa, Los Angeles, Crenshaw, Gardena, Anaheim, Monterey Park, Wilshire-Grand

Nisei Week



East Los Angeles JACL introduced Christine Ryoko Sumi, 18 (above), as its choice for Miss Nisei Week 1972 at its recent Emerald Ball. She is the daughter of the Yoshio Sumis, 5 ft. 4, 110 lb., a graduate of Alhambra High and Marinello-Come School of Beauty. She is currently working for Sweetheart Cup Corp. at the order desk. The chapter's candidate last year, Joyce Kikuchi, went on to claim the coveted title.

Selste Sakato will represent the San Fernando Valley Japanese American Coordinating Council as their Nisei Week queen candidate.

The daughter of John and Tanya Sakato of Reseda is 18 years old, stands 5'3" and weighs 110 lbs. Born in Los Angeles, she is a 1971 graduate from the Grover Cleveland High School and currently attending Los Angeles Valley College. Miss San Fernando Valley succeeds Connie Nakao, 1971 queen candidate. Carol Kazuko Fujiwara, 21, will represent the Pasadena Chapter JACL as Nisei Week queen candidate. She is the daughter of Rev. and Mrs. Seitsuo Fujiwara. The 5'3 1/2, 107 lbs. beauty graduated from Muir High School in 1969, currently enrolled at Cal State Los Angeles majoring in Home Economics and working as a sales girl at Fedco Pasadena.

Courtroom

The Alameda County superior court recently awarded a \$130,000 damages suit verdict against Nissan Motor Co., San Francisco, when evidence showed carbon monoxide fumes leaked into the Datsun being driven by the late James R. Lynn of Hayward incapacitating him and causing the collision with another car on Sept. 14, 1968.

Book

Tundra Books of Montreal, publishers of Shizue Takashima's "A Child in Prison Camp", revealed its original supply is down to 450 copies. The second edition being planned "cannot be as handsome as the first edition paper is no longer available", according to May Cutler, president of the book firm. (The Japanese American Curriculum Project, Box 367, San Mateo, Calif. 94401, still has copies available at the special price of \$6.95 plus 35 cents tax for California residents and 20 cents for mailing.) Espial Productions of Canada will produce a feature film based on Miss Takashima's

book in the Canadian Rockies. "Human needs dictate book design," according to S. Neil Fujita, head of Fujita Design Inc., New York City, since 1962. He was director of design and packaging for Columbia Records, redesigned the Modern Library line of books for Random House and served as designer for the Saturday Evening Post. "The influence of other nations, other cultures, is bound to affect the art of illustration," he added.

United Japanese Society of Hawaii has published "A History of Japanese in Hawaii" (\$10), which ends with the Nisei GIs coming home from WW2. Accounts of "drifters" from Japan in battered fishing boats arriving in Hawaii in 1258 and 1270 are noted in the opening pages. A whole chapter is devoted to Manjiro, a castaway befriended in Hawaii by Samuel Damon who later went to Japan to prepare officials meet Commodore Perry.

UCLA professor Ivan H. Light in sociology compares business and welfare among Chinese, Japanese and Blacks in "Ethnic Enterprise in America" (World: \$7.50). One critic commented it was the most satisfying study on this perplexing problem of why blacks have not created a business class in America and why other racial groups, such as the Chinese and Japanese, have... Austere camerawork, acting devoid of self-consciousness of expressionism and editing that avoids editorial comment characterize a different style in film media, says Paul Schrader in his "Transcendental Style in Film: Ozu, Bresson, Dreyer" (World: \$8.95). Ozu produced "Tokyo Story" and "Late Autumn".

Military

San Fernando Valley Nisei Memorial VFW Post 4140 will dedicate a memorial monument honoring Japanese Americans May 27, 6 p.m., at the SEV JA Community Center in Pacoima. Post members raised funds to remodel the center grounds to accommodate the memorial. Councilman Louis Nowell will be the dedication speaker.

The MIS Assn. of No. Calif. will install its 1972 officers at the Fleet Admiral Chester Nimitz Officers Club on Treasure Island on Saturday, June 24, 6 p.m., according to Tad Hirota, current president, of Berkeley. The group will also participate in the May 29 Memorial Day rites with other Nisei groups at Golden Gate National Cemetery, San Bruno, after which the elections will take place at the Presidio Officers Club.

Crime

Implicated in police-payoffs from a Chicago crime syndicate in connection with the operation of a Northside night club are Ken Eto, 52, as the "muscleman" by the Chicago Tribune, and Kosmo Sagami, licensee of the Club 50 night club, who named some of the policemen involved but which the ledger he submitted reportedly did not bear the names as accused. Eto was cited last February in a federal suit for possible income tax evasion in connection with sales of bolita and racetrack tickets.

YWCA panelist

NEW YORK — Mayor Norman Mineta of San Jose, Calif., will among visiting panelists appearing here June 15 at the YWCA National Convocation on Racial Justice. About 2,000 are expected.

We've got a yen for your new car at a new low interest rate:

Sample 36-Payment Schedule (New Automobile)

Cash Price	\$3,000.00	\$4,000.00	\$5,000.00
Total Down Payment			
Required (Minimum)	750.00	1,000.00	1,250.00
Amount Financed	2,250.00	3,000.00	3,750.00
Finance Charge	270.00	359.88	450.12
Total of Payments	2,520.00	3,359.88	4,200.12
Monthly Payment			
Approx.*	\$ 70.00	\$ 93.33	\$ 116.67

Annual Percentage Rate 7.51% Based on 36-Month Loan.

Come Drive a Bargain with THE BANK OF TOKYO OF CALIFORNIA

San Francisco Main Office: Tel. (415) 981-1200
S.F. Japan Center Branch: Tel. (415) 981-1200
Mid-Peninsula Branch: Tel. (415) 941-2000
San Jose Branch: Tel. (408) 298-2441
Fresno Branch: Tel. (209) 233-0591
North Fresno Branch: Tel. (209) 233-0591

Los Angeles Main Office: Tel. (213) 687-9800
L.A. Downtown Branch: 616 W. 6th, (213) 627-2621
Crenshaw-L.A. Branch: Tel. (213) 731-7334
Western L.A. Branch: Tel. (213) 391-0678
Gardena Branch: Tel. (213) 321-0902
Santa Ana Branch: Tel. (714) 541-2271
Panorama City Branch: Tel. (213) 893-6306



HAHN GETS THINGS DONE!

- The Leader for Economy in Government
- The Man You Can Depend On

Re-Elect

Kenneth Hahn

SUPERVISOR - LOS ANGELES

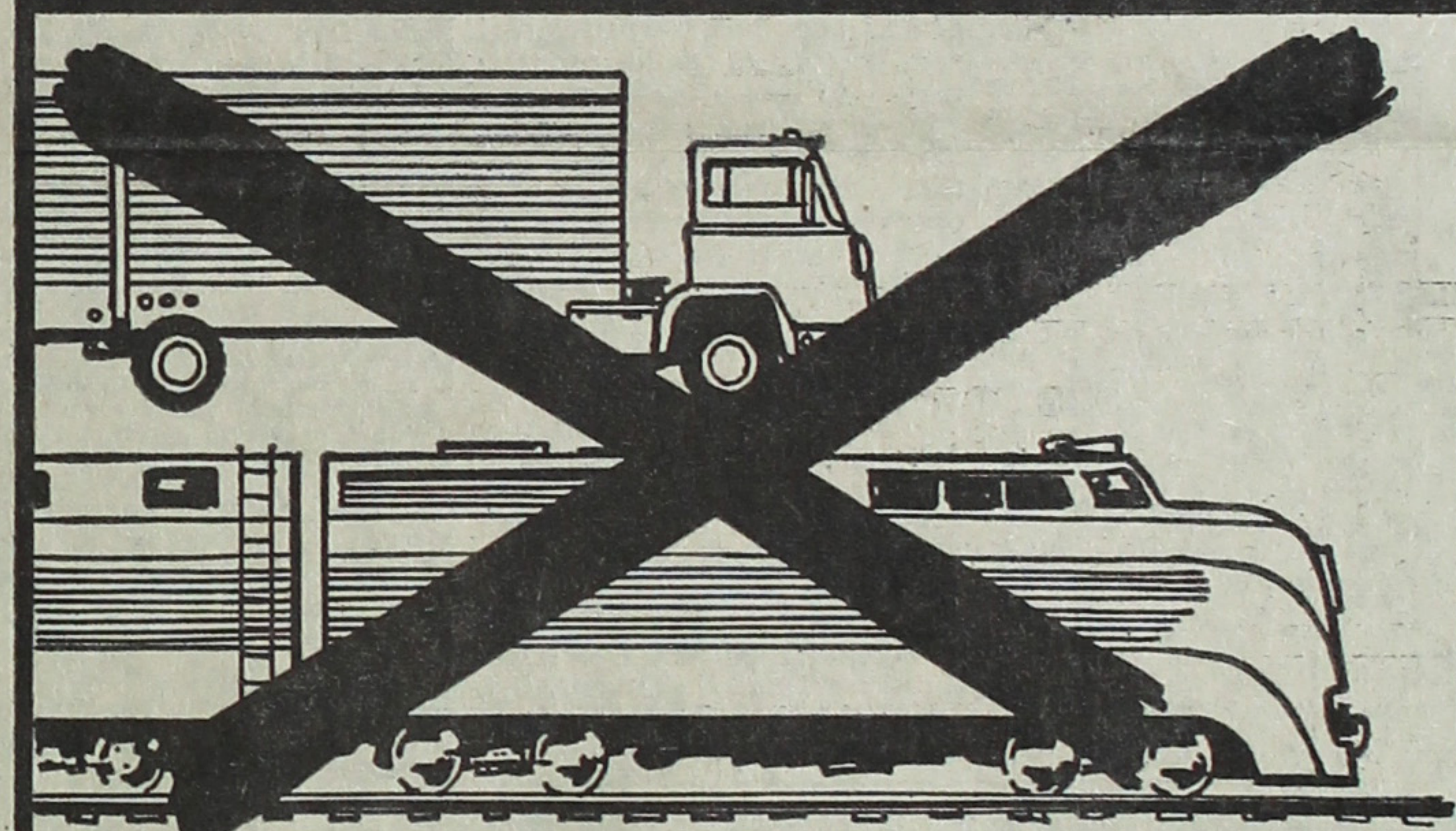
COMMITTEE TO RE-ELECT SUPERVISOR KENNETH HAHN

4716 Crenshaw Blvd., Los Angeles 90043

Dr. H. Claude Hudson, Chairman

(PAID POLITICAL AD)

Would you vote to Stop all Truck and Freight Train Transportation in California?



You certainly wouldn't if you happen to be one of the 1,000,000 Californians who work directly in the transportation industry! You'd lose your job within a few days after election.

And if you think about it for a minute or two, you realize that no matter what you do for a living, you'd be in serious trouble. Businesses of all kinds would no longer be able to market their products.

Farm crops would rot in the fields and on the trees. Unemployment would reach staggering proportions. You wouldn't be able to provide yourself and your family with the basic necessities of life!

Nobody in his right mind would vote "yes" on such a stupid, vicious proposal. Yet that's what you're being asked to do when you go to the polls on June 6 to vote on Proposition No. 9 — the Pollution Initiative. Down in the fine print, Proposition No. 9 contains an innocent-sounding provision limiting the content of sulfur in diesel fuel sold for use in internal combustion engines in California to .035 per cent.

The limit now in effect is .5 per cent — 14 times as much! The very small amount of diesel fuel now available that would meet this ridiculous requirement is insufficient even to fill the needs of public transit buses, which run on the lowest sulfur content diesel now in production.

If Proposition No. 9 should pass, the next day the great majority of trucks and diesel-powered freight locomotives would have to stop running — because there would be no "legal" fuel available to operate them!

It would take an undetermined period of time — two years? — six years? — nobody knows for sure, before refineries could be adapted at enormous expense to produce diesel fuel in the quantity needed to meet our transportation needs.

Knowing the facts, nobody in his right mind would vote for Proposition No. 9.

LOSING YOUR JOB WON'T SOLVE POLLUTION!
And voting for Proposition No. 9 won't solve pollution. The Technical Advisory Committee of the Air Resources Board of California reports that even if the sulfur content of diesel fuel required by Proposition No. 9 could be achieved, it would reduce sulfur-dioxide emissions in Los Angeles County by only three-tenths of one percent! What a price you're being asked to pay to accomplish virtually nothing!

Vote NO on Proposition No. 9

CALIFORNIANS AGAINST THE POLLUTION INITIATIVE

870 Market Street, San Francisco, CA 94102
1127 Wilshire Boulevard, Los Angeles, CA 90017

MYRON W. DOORBOS, President, Southern Council of Conservation Clubs
Co-Chairman