

Dr. Shig Hashimoto

(The Ambidextrous Irishman" is the cover story in the Utah Medical Bulletin, dated January 1973, of Dr. Ed Hashimoto, teacher and anatomist. More recently, he and his wife Joy have become very active in the Japanese Community Improvement Program—Ed.)

By Tricia Corbett

Salt Lake City — He's Irish, Dr. Edward Ichiro Hashimoto is Irish; or so he has claimed since December 7, 1941. As the story goes, and is frequently overheard in the halls of University Medical Center and Holy Cross Hospital, Dr. Hashimoto faced a rather disturbed group of medical students on the Monday following the Japanese bombing of Pearl Harbor. Knowing that the tension within the classroom must be eased, Dr. Hashimoto casually walked into class and declared: "What are you fellows staring at? I'm Irish. I was home in Dublin at the time!" After this legendary statement, the class relaxed and practically nothing else was said about Dr. Hashimoto's ancestral background.

Switching nationalities in mid-stream when necessary is typical of Dr. Hashimoto's "matter-of-fact" approach to life. Somehow he fits that age-old adage of the inscrutable Oriental; and thus lends himself easily to legend. He seems to fit comfortably wherever he is. He is one who moves smoothly within his environment and subtly alters it as a statement of his personality. He has the Oriental's eternal optimism, the witty sense of humor, and the ability to weave imaginative tales into everyday ordinary life.

My first encounter with Dr. Hashimoto was one that I will never forget. I learned of his sense of humor the hard way. I had seen Dr. H. around the halls for some time before I got the assignment to do a story on him. He had always reminded me of a Japanese leprechaun mysteriously up to his mischievousness in a medical center, of all places. At first I thought an interview with him would be an uneventful matter, but I soon found myself the victim of one of his favorite pastimes—embarrassing young women.

My first meeting with Dr. Hashimoto was set for mid-morning of a day not too long after I had started work at the medical center. My only feeling of apprehension as I walked toward his office was that I might inadvertently catch a glimpse of a cadaver. As I entered his office, I was probably better prepared to meet a cadaver face-to-face than what I did encounter. The anatomy displayed on the walls, everything from calendars to pin-ups to statues, was certainly not the anatomy I had expected.

Dr. Hashimoto was sitting in an overstuffed swivel chair

Grand jury hears S.F. assault victim

SAN FRANCISCO — Yoshiko Tanaka, a Japanese coed who last March 27 was brutally stabbed and raped on Nob Hill, testified May 7 before the grand jury, which took no immediate action.

Police Inspector Chris Sullivan said her 30 minutes of testimony was being taken at this time because she intends to return to Tokyo to recover from the attack.

Her testimony was not made public although police had said previously she identified a photograph of John P. Bunyard as her attacker. Bunyard, a San Francisco soft drink truck driver, was shot and captured by police in Merced April 22 and is accused of six rape and three killings, one of them another Oriental woman on Nob Hill.

PORTLAND JACLER ASSIS WEEK-OLD QUINTUPLETS

PORTLAND, Ore. — Two of the week-old Anderson quintuplets developed breathing problems May 3 and were reported in stable but guarded condition.

Dr. Fred Nomura of Bess Kaiser Hospital said Diane and Scott stopped breathing and had to be manually stimulated to start again.

(Dr. Nomura is an active Portland JACLER.) The quintuplets, three boys and two girls, were born late last month to Mrs. Eric Anderson of Washington on her 28th birthday.

NATIONAL JACL CREDIT UNION

Protection of Member Shares Due

SALT LAKE CITY, Utah—President S. Ushio of the National JACL Credit Union announced that the Board of Directors have made application to insure against insolvency of the shares or deposits of members of the National JACL Credit Union. This is being accomplished by participation in a new corporation formed last March by state-chartered Credit Unions of Utah. The name of the corporation is Credit Union Share and Deposit Insurance Corporation of Utah.

The protection of the members shares or deposits will be similar to that now offered by banks under FDIC; savings and loans under FS&LIC; and

in the corner of his office, smoking his pipe and grinning. Our conversation went something like this: "Good morning. How do you like my office?" "It's rather interesting," I stammered. "Well come see these interesting pictures I have under my Switzerland collection."

Against my better judgment I approached the opposite wall. Dr. H. raised the Swiss pictures to reveal six of the latest playmates of the month. "I'll make you a deal. I'll tell you anything you want to know for your interview if you pick the one that you best shape up to." I tried to conduct the next ten minutes of the interview with reddened face and blurred mind and finally retreated to my office in total confusion.

An hour later when I had regained what was left of my composure, I went straight to my boss, accused him of foul play, and demanded that the next interview be held on neutral territory. The next one was in the library of the Department of Anatomy, and to my relief (my initiation being over) everything went beautifully. The remaining interview was as relaxed and interesting as the first one had been uncomfortable and embarrassing. Instead of formal interviewing the man I soon found myself engrossed in the stories he told of his ancestors, his family and his work.

Tchiro, Dr. Hashimoto's middle name, means "first-born" in Japanese. He was the first born of his family in the United States. His father was the son of a wealthy ship owner in Japan and came to the U.S. around 1900 to work for his uncle, the major labor contractor for the Western Pacific Railroad.

"My uncle decided that the best way to break father into the labor business was to send him to Montana railroad camps as a cook," says Dr. Hashimoto. "Unfortunately, during those times the cowboys didn't take kindly to people of my ancestral background, especially a camp cook who couldn't cook. In 1902 when a 'slant-eye hunt' took place up in Montana, my father was forced to hide out in fields and wherever else he could for months until he finally made his way back down to Salt Lake City. He was lucky because a good number of Chinese and Japanese people were killed in that uprising."

Although the Yellow Peril movement was distressing for most Orientals, Hashimoto fared well in Salt Lake City and soon became one of the leading businessmen in the area. He provided most of the labor needed for the construction of the Western Pacific Railroad and the Utah Copper plant, organized Great Western Motors (Greyhound), and was instrumental in the development of Utah and Idaho Sugar Company. A recent Utah Historical Society article described him as the Mikado of Salt Lake City. "I don't know if they meant 'Mikado' in the sense of a Japanese ruler or the Gilbert and Sullivan musical," mused Dr. H.

According to Dr. Hashimoto, he was born during a raging snowstorm in February of 1911 in the very house where he and his family now reside. "Old Dr. Tyndale, who was at that time a general practitioner and a revered name in medicine in this area, came over in his horse and buggy to deliver me and ended up staying for two days because of the terrible snow storm."

Dr. H. claims he was very spoiled, being the only son, and received gifts from his father's influential friends including governors and senators who were often entertained at the Hashimoto household. "I can especially remember receiving all sorts of gold watches — I wish I had some now — which I promptly opened up and took apart and couldn't put back together again. I probably got more tannings when I was a child for dismantling gold watches than anything else I can think of."

Dr. Hashimoto was one of the first students of Stewart School which was then located at the Home Economics building on the University campus. His best recollections of his grade school days seem to be that he flunked kindergarten, skipped first grade, and learned to make deviled eggs in the second.

At East High, Dr. Hashimoto was associate editor of the Estonian, a member of the debate team, and on the baseball team. After three years at East High, he went to the University of Utah where he graduated three years later in 1930 with an A.B. in Zoology.

Dr. Hashimoto gives Dr. Tyndale most of the credit for his interest in medicine. However, as he explains, he was surrounded by the profession as a child. "My father was a diabetic and I remember spending a great deal of time at Holy Cross Hospital where he was treated. While he was in the clinics I was in the kitchen, had all sorts of goodies. I guess you could say I grew up with the medical profession even though my dad was a merchant."

In 1930, Utah had only a two-year medical school so Dr. Hashimoto finished his remaining two years at Harvard Medical School. After a year of rotating internship at Union Town, Pennsylvania, he intended to enter a residency in pediatric surgery but was forced to return to Salt Lake City when his father became ill in 1933.

Dr. Hashimoto practiced for two years during the depression but in 1935 he joined the medical school faculty because at that time, he could make more money teaching than he could in private practice. "When I began teaching at the medical school there were only 30 students in the freshmen class. We taught in the old Medical Sciences building opposite the Stewart School. Gross Anatomy was held in converted barracks from World War I."

Dr. Thomas Dougherty, chairman of the Department of Anatomy, remembers the department in the early forties. "Ed was in the old department under the direction of Dr. C.B. Freudenberg. When I arrived in 1947 Ed and Dr. Chester Swinyard left soon afterwards. For a good many years Ed and I were the Anatomy Department. He taught gross anatomy and I handled histology."

During the thirty-seven years that Dr. Hashimoto has been a professor at the medical school, a good many stories have been added to that of Pearl Harbor. Since Dr. H. is reluctant to speak of some of his escapades, I went to Dr. Dougherty who told me "a couple of the few that are printable."

Dr. Dougherty recalled one particular incident which occurred during a research project. "We were working out a procedure for the removal of the adrenals in guinea pigs one afternoon. These adrenals are very difficult to remove so we would first take the right and then the left. It's a delicate operation and we were engrossed in what we were doing. As long as Ed had smoked a pipe he has carried an oversized lighter in his pocket. This particular day, in the midst of an important part of the procedure, Ed's lighter suddenly sprang open in his pocket and started his lab coat on fire. Sheer bedlam erupted in the laboratory as everyone was running around bumping into each other trying to put out

Continued on Next Page

YAEMON MINAMI (1880-1973)

California's Issei Lettuce King

GUADALUPE, Calif. — Yaemon Minami, 92, almost-legendary Issei pioneer who has been known as the Lettuce King, died Friday, May 4 at 3:45 p.m. at his home after a lingering illness.

The Wakayama Ken-born millionaire farmer had been ill health for the past two years, suffering from cancer of the bladder.

In his healthier days, even past the age of retirement, he had actively directed his family's extensive farming interests in the Santa Maria Valley and was often seen at Japanese community functions in Los Angeles.

A generous contributor to various community causes, both here and in his native village of Esumi-mura, Minami was awarded the Fourth Class Order of the Sacred Treasure by the Japanese government in 1955 and was elevated to the Third Class Order of the Sacred Treasure two years ago.

Came in 1905

Minami first came to the United States to Hawaii in March, 1905 and two months later re-emigrated to Monterey, Calif., where he engaged in fishing. He began working for a farm in Guadalupe in 1909. Eight years later, he went into farming on his own, growing sugar beets and beans on 170 acres. He increased his acreage to 1,200 three years later.

In 1929 when he switched to truck farming, he incorporated his business as Minami and Sons. By then, he was farming some 5,000 acres in

University of Utah where he graduated three years later in 1930 with an A.B. in Zoology.



WOUNDED KNEE—Three Asian Americans (in the center from left: Kathy Nishimoto, Mo Nishida and Ellyn Wong) relate their experiences at the Los Angeles Press Club upon return from their Wounded Knee pilgrimage in late April. At left is moderator Charles Igawa, UC Irvine faculty member, and at right Laura Villega of United Peoples for Wounded Knee.

Asian Caucus vow continued support of aims symbolized by Wounded Knee

LOS ANGELES — The Asian caucus in support of Wounded Knee will continue support of the Native American struggle on a long-term basis, no matter what happens at Wounded Knee, a press conference held April 27 at the L.A. Press Club was told.

Local area Asian Americans who returned from the Easter Sunday pilgrimage to Wounded Knee, S.D., explained their decision to march 100 miles west from Rosebud Reservation to Wounded Knee was threefold:

1—To physically show support of Asian people, bringing supplies and help break peacefully the government blockade around Wounded Knee.

2—To bring back news, which has been poorly reported in the media because of the spotty portage and distortions.

3—To respond to the invitation from Chief Foolscrow, traditional leader of the Oglala Sioux, who had invited all non-Indian people and Asians for physical show and support.

The Asian caucus also leveled charges that the mass media were not covering Wounded Knee accurately or objectively.

Participating in the survival pilgrimage that started April 22 were 14 Asian men and women. Some still remain, the press conference was told, and others have joined as reinforcement.

The pilgrimage, the third day out (April 24), was broken up in Bennett County, some 60 miles from Rosebud. The caucus said the group was confronted by a band of 50 federal officials — U.S. deputy marshals, Bureau of Indian Affairs and FBI personnel—who were armed with M-16 rifles, submachine guns, grenade launchers and a helicopter. At the time, there were about 75 on the march—the count fluctuated from day to day.

The next day, 68 on the pilgrimage were arrested at Kyle at a meeting at Chief Foolscrow's home and charged with misdemeanor and bail was set at \$50.

In the public statement, the caucus recalled, "Asian people have lived on reservations called 'concentration camps.' They have also seen their relatives shot on TV in old war movies and in the news of Vietnam. Our children also die from drug overdose . . .

"Western 'civilization' has tried to bury both our cultures—this 'civilization' which says 'the only good Indian is a dead Indian' and 'you don't have a Chinaman's chance'.

These people have killed our people with their bullets and atom bombs, but they cannot kill our spirit. They have only created a new unity among us because we want the same things — self-determination and sovereignty for our people here and overseas. We support the Oglala Nation in their struggle for we know if the original people of America cannot free the land, nobody else can."

Mrs. Minami, to whom he was married more than 50 years, died some 20 years ago. Minami is survived by four sons — Yataro, Yoshimatsu, Isamu and Mitsugu — and one daughter, Mrs. Toshiko Iriyama.

Funeral services were held at the Santa Maria Convention Center May 10 with the Rev. Kenko Yamashita of Sozenji Temple officiating.

—Kashu Mainichi

Equity Funding scandal evokes action against IBM

LOS ANGELES — Mr. and Mrs. Shiguo Matsuhara are among five Los Angeles residents who have filed a class action suit against International Business Machines Corp., charging the company with being partially responsible for the Equity Funding Corp. of America scandal.

The suit for \$4 billion damages filed in Los Angeles Superior Court charges that IBM leased computers to Equity Funding without warning the public of possible computer fraud.

The Equity Funding scandal involved the creation of \$120 million in nonexistent assets and the sale of reinvestors of perhaps \$2 billion in phony life insurance policies. Equity Funding officials have been charged with using the computers to make up the phony life insurance policies.

Matsushita (MC)

NEW YORK—The New York Stock Exchange on May 7 listed Matsushita Electric (MC), which was previously offered as ADRs (American Depositary Receipts) since December, 1971.

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NC-WN executive issues resolution supporting staff

SACRAMENTO — The executive board of the Northern California-Western Nevada District Council at its April meeting in Sacramento voted unanimously to reaffirm its strong support of National Executive Director David Ushio and his staff and to commend them for the outstanding work that has been accomplished in the short span of time since they have taken the difficult tasks involved in running JACL.

The resolution was adopted specifically in response to the untimely and unfounded "statement of dissolution" recently issued by the old board of the Progressive Westside Chapter.

Not only does the statement deal in broad generalities and makes vague inferences which are not substantiated in fact, it patently reveals that the now-resigned board of the Progressive Westside Chapter did not even possess the common decency and courtesy to allow Mr. Ushio and his staff adequate and reasonable time within which to perform or not perform their duties, as the case may be, before judgment was passed on them.

This conduct is certainly not consonant with the definition of the Chapter's name—"progressive", noted Dr. Harry Hatasaka, NC-WNDC governor.

"We affirm our belief in the principle that a person should be given an opportunity to perform before being judged by others. This is particularly so for an organization such as JACL, which was created for the purpose of furthering the civil rights of people," the NC-WNDC board resolution declared.

S.F. JACL Olympics slated June 10 at Kezar stadium

SAN FRANCISCO — The annual San Francisco JACL Nisei Olympics will be held this year on Sunday, June 10, at Kezar Stadium.

This will be the 21st year for this event, it was noted by Wes Doi, president of the sponsoring chapter.

Fred Ogawa, a member of the San Francisco JACL chapter board and general chairman for this year's meet, made the arrangement with the city Recreation and Park Department for the use of Kezar.

Several hundred young athletes, representing various chapters and youngsters from many areas, are again expected to participate in this meet.

In addition to the top open division, there will be lightweight and midget divisions to give as many youngsters as possible a chance to participate in this event.

Doi said that formal notices to all Northern and Central California JACL chapters and many groups have been mailed out.

As in previous Nisei Olympics, more than 100 awards will be distributed to the winners including about seven trophies.

The top awards include one perpetual trophy for the chapter in the Northern California-Western Nevada JACL District Council scoring the highest aggregate of points.

Nisei Relays committee schedule final meeting

LOS ANGELES — JACL Nisei Relays committee will have its final pre-meet session on Tuesday, May 29, at the JACL Office, it was announced by Bob Miyamoto and Kay Nakagiri, 1973 relays co-chairmen.

The relays will be held on Sunday, June 3, starting at 9 a.m. at Sun Valley's John H. Francis Polytechnic High School, 12431 Roscoe Blvd. Tak Kawagoe of Gardena Valley JACL was named the clerk of the course.

In the meantime, Karen Higashi of Pasadena, daughter of the Harry Higashis, became the first applicant for the Nisei Relays queen title, according to Mrs. Frances Hiraoka, contest chairman. Judging will take place during the Pacific Southwest District Council second quarterly session May 20 at Saddleback Inn in Norwalk on Firestone Blvd. south of the Santa Ana Freeway.

The steering committee clarified the function of the AAEA as not being affiliated with or representing the Asian American Education Commission; however, the two groups will be working cooperatively.

The committee urged all Asian American educators to join the new group. For more information, call 687-4353.

OZAKI-HEADED 'COLLEGE' ORDERED NOT TO GRANT OR SELL 'DEGREES'

Trials to Be Held to Determine If Injunction of District Judge Should Be Permanent

GOLDEN, Colo.—Dist. Judge George Priest last week (May 9) issued a temporary injunction preventing Colorado State Christian College from granting or selling degrees because it "is not bona fide educational institution" under state law.

A trial will be held to determine if the injunction should be made permanent. A date hasn't yet been set. The suit was filed April 4 by state Atty. Gen. John P. Moore on behalf of the Colorado Department of Education.

Honorary Degrees

Filed with the suit was an affidavit from Otto G. Ruff, supervisor of teacher education and certification of the education department, who said he'd received many letters from individuals who said they had been offered honorary doctorate degrees by the college in return for a \$100 "minimum contribution."

The school, located in a frame cabin on Skyline Drive in Evergreen, is the "educational arm" of Church of the Inner Power Inc., according to Milton K. Ozaki, president of the college and one of the corporation officers.

The other corporation officers are Ozaki's son-in-law and daughter, George W. and Melody O. Dreger.

Church Formed in 1970

The church was incorporated in 1970, but the school didn't begin offering classes until a year and a half ago. In testimony May 9, Ozaki said the school had about 250 students but only four had graduated. Doctorates in business administration, science, metaphysics, psychology, divinity and philosophy can be obtained in 50 weeks for tuition ranging from \$225 to \$325, according to a school brochure.

Ozaki also testified that the college had awarded "400 to 500" honorary degrees in that 18 months and received \$60,000 to \$70,000.

Corporate Set-up

Last January, the corporation voted Ozaki a salary of \$1,500 a month. The corporation also owns three cars which are used by Ozaki, his wife and the Dregeres. The corporation also employs three girls for bookkeeping and secretarial work. One source said at least two of the three were Ozaki's daughters.

The church has paid \$10,000 for a parcel of land adjacent to Colorado 73, on which Ozaki plans to build a new church and administration building.

Courses of Study

As for the courses actually taught at the college, the titles range from the commonplace to the bizarre. Two courses grouped under "the study of astrology"

How Come?

Hmm. Let's hurry and fill in that application. Funny though. How come an application for an honorary degree?

Well, they can't be too careful. Let's see. They want to know about my present work or profession, high school attended, even other schools attended and degrees or honors received.

I can apply for degrees, too, in science, letters, theology and psychology, all doctorates. But wait a minute. Whoa. At the bottom of the application it says: "The minimum contribution for an honorary doctoral degree is \$100."

A Phone Call

Grab the phone. Maybe they'll make an exception for a working newspaperman.

But the long-distance operator says Colorado State Christian College is not listed. Nor is the Church of the Inner Power, Inc., of which the college is the "educational division," according to the small print.

But Dr. Ozaki is listed, the helpful operator informs us. The eminent educator's daughter says he is "out" and that the college has no telephone number because it is "moving."

"No," with a giggle, she doesn't know how many honorary degrees Dad will award.

Another Phone Call

Another call to Dean Coon, Colorado's assistant commissioner of education, informs us that state charters are not issued to higher educational institutions and that Colorado State Christian College has a license "to do business."

Coon said the state attorney general's office is seeking an injunction against "operations of that sort" and expects a decision in three weeks. The state's Higher Education Commission is seeking passage of a bill to regulate colleges and universities more strictly.

"The hitch so far has been that many of them are religious groups," Coon said with a sigh.

It looks as if friends won't be calling the "Old Doc Bryan."

(leading to a doctor of "science" degree) are entitled. "The Bowl of Heaven," and "Vibrations from Above."

In "the study of sales and commerce" (leading to the business administration degree), one is required to study "The Effect of Cosmic Power" along with "Breaking into the Big Money."

In "the study of occult principles," one can find "Paths to Power" while attaining "Cosmic Enlightenment."

Only Faculty

Ozaki, who is the only faculty member at the college, argued that the injunction would be a violation of his right to practice and teach a religious belief as guaranteed by the U.S. Constitution.

Priest, however, ruled that the granting of degrees and religious instruction were two different things and that the injunction in no way prevents the teaching of Ozaki's beliefs.

Since the school has no admission standards and expressly states that it offers no credits transferable to accredited colleges, Priest said, it is not a state or private university as defined by state law.

'Diploma Bill'

Last March, the attorney general for New York, Lewis J. Lefkowitz charged that college with being a "diploma mill" which fraudulently gave honorary doctorate degrees by mail for "contributions" of \$100 or more.

He said he would ask the New York Supreme Court to bar the school from soliciting in that state.

—Rocky Mountain News

Working newspaperman amused by solicitation

(This piece appeared in the Jan. 11 Cleveland Plain Dealer. Bryan is business-finance writer for the paper.)

By JOHN E. BRYAN

"Dr." Bryan, I presume? Well, yes. Almost. Soon as I get that degree. "John E. Bryan, Ph. D." Sounds important.

A letter from Milton K. Ozaki, Ms. D. Litt. D., president of Colorado State Christian College, Evergreen, Colo., has informed me that "a mutual friend has suggested that we recognize your achievements by awarding you an honorary degree."

The educator adds that he has "personally reviewed some of the factors submitted" and that he feels "our board of trustees would react favorably to your application for an honorary doctorate in philosophy (Ph. D.) in business administration."

How Come? Hmm. Let's hurry and fill in that application. Funny though. How come an application for an honorary degree?

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Harry K. Honda

Ye Editor's Desk

'PROJECT JONAH'

We don't recall that it was a "whale" that swallowed the prophet Jonah or that it even happened—but the Biblical story was enough for a Marin County lady to peg her campaign to save whales from being slaughtered into extinction, "Project Jonah". And Dr. Clifford Uyeda, longtime San Francisco JACLer who, as national JACL international relations chairman about a year ago, felt JACL nationally should be involved in the whaling controversy since "as Japanese Americans we are particularly concerned because Japan accounts for nearly half the total yearly world catch". (The other half must be the Soviet Union for the two nations combined account for 90% of the total catch. The U.S. ended its whaling operation in 1971.)

While the subject of whaling might be regarded far removed from JACL concerns, the international project has profound ecological significance of utmost urgency and concern to people of all races and all nations, says Dr. Uyeda. "Every 12 minutes a whale is killed. Just as we are beginning to understand and appreciate whales, we are closest to totally destroying them."

Specifically, Project Jonah supports a proposal to prohibit whaling for the coming 10 years as adopted by a 51-3 vote at the United Nations Conference on Human Environment held last year in Stockholm. The 10-year moratorium would also allow time to establish effective international controls. But this recommendation was not only rejected but, adds Dr. Uyeda, new high quotas were set on fin, sperm and minke (sic) whales.

The Commission view was put forward that "no scientific basis for prohibiting whaling can be found" and overall prohibition of whaling was set aside.

Japanese whaling industry delegates, according to reports from Tokyo, make a fine distinction concerning this problem of preservation of living things and protection of resources. Their idea is not "don't catch and don't eat" but "catch while scientifically protecting them and allowing them to multiply". The industry is also certain to be driven to a very difficult position from the international court of public opinion, despite the practice that the Japanese utilize the whale down to the "last bone" as compared with whaling operations by other nations which is principally for whale oil.

The Japanese use whale meat and some parts of the innards for food. Liver and internal organs are used as sources of vitamin and hormone preparation. Connective tissues are used as a base for gelatin. Teeth and bones are used for making handicraft objects.

There is the story of the "kujira shaku" which clothers in pre-metric Japan used because their measure was made of whalebone and about 10% longer the standard "shaku" of the times.

Ex-Secretary of Interior Walter Hickel of Alaska, who introduced the moratorium proposal noted the blue whale as an endangered species—the largest mammal on earth, three times bigger than the largest dinosaur. (I can't forget the specimen mounted at the Smithsonian Institution.) In 1930-31, whalers took almost 30,000 blue whales to be made into livestock feed, fertilizer and pet food. "Today there may be 100 or so left," Hickel continued, "and some experts fear they may be so scattered and depleted across the great oceans that the males and females won't be able to find each other." The whale industry isn't only destroying whales; it's destroying itself, Hickel asserted. "If the blue had been carefully managed, man might have harvested 10,000 a year and they would be numerous enough today . . . we've allowed this to happen for pet food!"

Japan was one of five nations abstaining in the Stockholm vote. PC records show she was not opposed to the moratorium on whaling for endangered species, contending some stock were not in danger of extinction. It might be well to recall the UN conference voted on many other points including ban of nuclear weapons and their destruction, ban on use of defoliants.

But back to Dr. Uyeda. He notes whale meat may constitute 10% of the protein diet for people in Japan but her food problems will not be solved by killing off the whales in 10 to 15 years as there are many other sources of food protein which can be cultivated and utilized (like soya beans).

For Japan to qualify as a great nation, he says she must assume moral leadership as well as economic leadership and Japan can start by becoming a protector rather than a major destroyer of these magnificent creatures. His proposed resolution for JACL chapters to consider also quotes a stand of the recent international convention on endangered species that "taking from the sea is not only a question which transcends national interest but is a matter of worldwide importance". He adds that the whaling industry at best has only a few years of profitable operation before it must shut down due to total loss of resources.

By contributing to Project Jonah, Box 476, Bolinas, Calif. 94924, JACL chapters would be helping to save whales through the international children's campaign that is a Japanese-language teaching kit to be sent to schools in Japan, relating the plight of whales and of international efforts to save them.

Aside from "Moby Dick" as a novel and film, whaling is one subject hardly noticed in the medias. The California gray whales get mention locally each season they migrate between Baja California and Alaska. The few standard references we have in our library are meagre also. It took some digging in our morgue to come up with what Japan feels on this question, in case you were interested.



'Some Washington officials suggested we eat less'

LETTERS FROM OUR READERS

An arrest story

Editor:
Regarding the article, "Kurose arrested for '71 holdup' (Apr. 20 PC), why is it in so many cases when a minority person is picked up by police that his name is smeared all over the paper and is presumed guilty, while a white man's name is not mentioned until after the case is settled?

Why, in this article, are names mentioned that are in no way connected with the case and circumstances mentioned that have no bearing? Where is a citizen's privacy and protection?

This article is a very thoughtlessly written article and is written without a constructive purpose in mind. The more one knows about this case, the more one realizes the police harassment is involved from the very beginning.

My heart is filled with fear when I realize that what happened to this young man could happen to me or anyone else when authority wishes so.

There are a few in our Japanese communities who are now beginning to realize what the black man has gone through over the years and which may become more common in the Japanese community.

So it seems to me that the Pacific Citizen and the JACL should be more concerned and take the lead in helping the common man rather than in being so concerned in earning and maintaining a good name for the JACL.

EMERY E. ANDREWS
(Rev.) Minister Emeritus
Japanese Baptist Church
Seattle, Wash.

Gerontology program

Editor:
I read with some amusement the editorial written by you and the column by Jerry Enomoto on the "bickering" by the Kimochi and EBA organizations protesting the JACL Gerontology Program (PC, May 4). It's amusing in that when you people, the JACL and other establishment types, run all over us and we protest this type of treatment, you call it bickering with a tone of self-righteous indignation. The fact of the matter is that the JACL has not been in touch with community groups for a long, long time. When's the last time you people in "leadership positions" bothered to do some real community work? . . . and I don't mean any of that JACL "leadership" for a few minutes here, "consultation" for another few minutes there, and honoring us with your "prestigious" presence every so often.

The most amusing thing of all is when the JACL replied to the community groups about their screw up in the Gerontology program they wanted to fix up by stating, "In order to clarify these areas of misunderstanding and receive important community input for the proposed gerontology project, we would like to extend an invitation to all community groups to meet with us." It sounds like the lord of the manor issuing an invitation to all the serfs to gather for the privilege of an audience with the nobility.

When the JACL lost its community involvement people it lost the ability to relate at all to the community groups . . . and that's not very amusing.

NOBUSUKE FUKUDA
San Francisco

Following letter regarding the Asian Gerontology Project being administered by National JACL is in response to the Position Statement issued by East Bay Japanese for Action and Kimochi, Inc., and addressed to Ms. June T. Ike-moto, Co-Program Director, Kimochi Inc., San Francisco.

Dear Ms. Ike-moto:
After reading your letter and the position statement which was published in the Hokubei Mainichi on April 18, 1973 (May 11 PC) and reviewing the status report on the Gerontology project which was submitted to members of the National JACL Board by David Ushio on April 20, 1973, I can only reach one unfortunate conclusion—the real losers in this situation are the very people that all of us are professing to aid, the Issei!

Being ever so cognizant of the fact that there are two sides to every story, I am quite certain that JACL has committed mistakes and errors which probably caused many of the communication problems that are evident in situation. Furthermore, JACL,

being new in the area of receiving Federal grants, and anxious in establishing constructive programs, was probably guilty of acting without covering all bases before proceeding. Not consulting with community organizations as thoroughly as it should have before submitting the proposal is an example of JACL's inexperience. I would be the first to admit that JACL has a lot to learn, but hopefully we shall learn from our mistakes and benefit the community that we are pledged to service.

On the other side of the story, Kimochi's act in issuing a critical position statement to the public media before possibly exhausting all channels of communication with JACL certainly did not foster a conducive atmosphere for cooperation between the organizations. I also can readily understand the suspicions that many Kimochi members may have in questioning the motives of JACL in applying for the Gerontology project when the past record of our organization in this area has only been recently that JACL has been able to afford the luxury of having capable staff members to pursue such worthy and needed programs.

As far as I am aware, no single organization has the exclusive privilege and honor of aiding those in the Issei community who so desperately need vital services during their declining years. Let us make a concerted effort to communicate and settle differences so that we can effectively cooperate to pursue our common concern for the welfare of the Issei. They sacrificed too much to be deprived of the common necessities of life because of unwarranted bickering between organizations which profess to pursue the same goal, i.e., to help meet the priority needs of the Issei.

FRANK A. IWAMA
Vice President
National JACL
Sacramento

Manzanar Pilgrimage

Editor:
It's no wonder I don't enjoy reading the PC when stupid comments are made by a Nisei & Sansei on the explanation of why the Nisei avoided the Manzanar pilgrimage.

Where does the attorney Thomas Shigekuni of Gardena get the idea that "many Nisei don't like to talk about it. He doesn't want to admit he was in camp, etc." I'm sure most of the Nisei did talk about it, but the reason I do talk about it to interested parties is because you find so many ignorant people who say "where else can you put them" or "you're putting me on."

You know yourself that people here believe our government can do no wrong. They're the "My country right or wrong." They're the ones who go along with the country and never want to right the wrongdoings. Shigekuni also stated, "I think the average Nisei may want to forget that whole period of the concentration camp." I really wish I could forget those days for I hated every minute of it. But I'll never forget and I'll continue to tell others what our government did to the Issei and Nisei. Where does he get his opinions from or is he speaking about himself?

Also the comment by D. Ueyekawa (Sansei) stating that the reason the Nisei didn't attend the pilgrimage was that "It's like returning to the scene of the crime." Does he believe that the Nisei committed a crime? That phrase usually pertains to the guilty party. And he states that it was a "shameful experience." On whose part was it a shameful experience? I hope he was referring to the government for the Nisei are far from being ashamed of anything.

Why don't you send out questionnaires to the Nisei and get the opinion and feelings from them instead of publishing stupid remarks from people who don't know anything or have not experienced concentration camps?

I wish a Sansei would tell me how they would have stopped Executive Order 9066—all the hate & prejudice?—by violence?

I think that a White House aide gave the Executive Order 9066 and the President didn't know anything about it until later.

ELLEN MATSUMOTO
Highland Park, Ill.

Issei custom of Japanese names slowly passing

By IWAO KAWAKAMI
(Nichi Bei Times)

San Francisco
It has come to my attention that many Sansei parents are not even giving their children a chance to identify themselves as being of Japanese ancestry by not giving them a vestige of a Japanese name. It's all well and good to talk about "Americanization" in many phases of life, but I think it's a pity when this "Americanization" includes

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the complete nullification of Japanese nomenclature.

It's not too obvious for a Nisei Yamamoto to call his son George or daughter Mary, but how can you tell if the name is Mori and Sato and the first names of George or Mary is no indication that the person is of Japanese descent. The only sensible thing is to give the child a middle name of Taro or Kiku—and the Japanese lineage becomes definite.

It could be a lot worse. A mother could be Japanese, but if the father has the good old Anglo-Saxon name of Adams and the son is just named George Henry, how in the world are we going to know that the mother of George Henry Adams is a Japanese—and that the son is of Japanese descent?

This has happened in graduation lists (where pictures do not accompany names). Graduates and scholarship winners have been overlooked by the Japanese American media simply because of one little thing—there was no Japanese first or middle name.

Most Issei—because they were not familiar with English names—bestowed on their Nisei children just Japanese first names. The addition of an English name was in the minority—and the complete absence of a Japanese first or middle name for a Nisei is something of a rarity.

Many Nisei, as parents, have still followed the Issei custom in giving their children Japanese first names, but on the other hand many have taken up the "Americanization" by giving their offspring English middle names in addition to the Japanese first name.

Sansei parents, as a rule, however, have gone much further by only using English first name and not even thinking about adding a Japanese middle name.

Many Nisei anxious to be assimilated have corrected the Issei "ignorance" by adding English first or middle names.

Because Caucasians have had some difficulty pronouncing Japanese names, many Nisei—and some Issei—have taken it upon themselves to add an English first name. Take my case, for example. It is a rare Caucasian who can pronounce "Iwao." To begin with, they start off by using the "eye" for "i" of Iwao—and they usually give up trying to pronounce the rest of the name.

"Iwao" was no inconvenience when I lived in the small Japanese community before World War II, but when I was evacuated and then later moved to Chicago to work in the large non-Japanese community, my first name became a problem in pronunciation.

To save the trouble of always "teaching" my Caucasian friends the right way to pronounce my name, I decided it was too much trouble and "gave" myself the English name of Jerry.

With the close relationship now existing between U.S. and Japan, many Americans have taken pains to pronounce Japanese names correctly. I have been surprised by meeting Caucasians for the first time in San Francisco who have used my name completely correct—and I have complimented them for it, which always produces a pleasant smile.

But there are still one or two who find it easier to call me Jerry.

Japan as a Sansei Sees It

By BILL M. TSUJI
(Fresno JACL President)

Fresno
A series of articles which ran in the Pacific Citizen recently centered around Professor Dol of UC Davis, who gave an account of his impressions in Japan as an American Nisei. The feelings and impressions of Japan felt by a Nisei and a Sansei are probably both similar in many respects, and also, very different in other aspects.

For a Sansei, as myself, visiting the land of my ancestors was quite a new and

GUEST COLUMN

unique experience that I soon will not forget. I guess what I'm trying to say is that Nisei parents should encourage their children to someday visit Japan and to expose themselves to a culture which is foreign to them, yet a part of their past.

Prior to departure for Japan I had many stereotypes and images of the Japanese people which I wanted to have clarified. I would meet my relatives in Tokyo and Osaka, therefore, I wanted to make a good impression also. The first shock upon arriving at Haneda Airport in Tokyo was the number of people who were Japanese. (Of course, I was in Japan. Why should I expect anything else?) There was a sudden realization that I was of the same physical features as everyone else—a new experience which a Sansei does not encounter in the United States. The "shock" soon wore off and my stay in Japan had finally begun.

Matter of Gifts

One of my first problems as a Japanese of American ancestry occurred when I was to meet my uncle in Tokyo. It was always pounded into my head as I was growing up that it was Japanese custom to take omigae when visiting a friend or relative. It was not only a friendly gesture, but it was compulsory or other people would know that I

wasn't brought up correctly. Anyway, I knew I had to take an omigae to my uncle (besides my mother had sent me a letter to remind me of that). Therefore, I bought a box of Japanese crackers and gave it to my uncle when I met him again. I thought to myself, "Am I supposed to take omigae again?" I didn't know what to do. Also, when I finally left Japan months later, my uncle said he would come down to the airport to see me off, and once again, I thought "Am I supposed to give him something or is he going to give me something since I'm leaving?"

The problem centered around the fact that many Sansei know about omigae and the reasons for it, but they don't know enough to handle all situations. I feel Nisei parents instill their Sansei children with many Japanese ideas and teach them many Japanese customs without really explaining in detail the entire circumstances which surround the customs. This obviously causes confusion to a Sansei who only knows part of the customs and behavior patterns.

How Many Bows?

Another problem centered around bowing to others. We seldom if ever bow to anyone in the United States. Instead we shake hands or use a verbal greeting.

As a Sansei I seldom bowed anyone, except in a few cases of meeting an Issei, but in Japan I found myself bowing and not knowing how. How do I bow? How many times do I bow? These thoughts continued to run through my mind.

As a Japanese I had been taught that it was the custom of the Japanese to bow to other Japanese. In fact, I had seen my parents do it quite often, especially during New Year's Day, when the Japanese visit each other's homes. Therefore, once again, I knew I was supposed to do something, but I didn't know how.

If a Sansei desires to learn about Japanese culture, he is

going to have to learn it from someone else other than a Nisei parent. What I'm trying to say is that Nisei parents often teach their children Japanese customs and ideas without fully explaining all the details and circumstances under which they can be used. What often results is a confused Sansei when confronted with a situation or situations as I have described above.

New Sense Acquired

After several weeks in Japan I began to realize that the Japanese people know little of Japanese Americans. My uncle was surprised that I knew how to use chopsticks!

Most of the Japanese people viewed the Sansei as Americans in the true sense. I always felt that I was a "gai-jin" during my whole stay in Japan. In order to be a Japanese one must speak the language, but most importantly, one must have the kimochi of the Japanese. These qualities the Sansei will not easily, if ever, acquire.

I returned to the USA with a new sense of being an American. I realize that I was a Japanese American, not totally Japanese or totally American, but a Japanese American—someone unique and found only in the United States.

I think most Sansei will realize that they are Japanese American after visiting Japan, and conclude that it is here in America that they will have to make their home, even if it means fighting a system which is often oppressive and over-bearing; a system which sent our parents to concentration camps; and a system which constantly needs watch to insure that individual liberties are not suspended or denied.

The Sansei will have to do it here. He can't do it in Japan or feel that he can return there if things get too rough here. Some Nisei and Issei went back to Japan during and after WW2, but this the Sansei cannot do. We must remain here and work for the betterment of Americans, especially the Asian Americans.

Dr. Hashimoto—

Continued from Front Page

Ed's coat. Of course it was a ghostly sight but Ed's comments during the uproar made it one of the most humorous incidences I can remember. Fortunately, Ed wasn't burned and neither was the guinea pig so when things calmed down we continued the procedure.

Dr. Dougherty also described another incident which occurred at a convention in New Orleans in 1950. "We were out eating oysters one night in an Oyster Bar. The bartender there liked to sing and since Ed and I both sang during those days the three of us decided to put on a little opera. With the help of the bartender we blockaded the entrance and proceeded to entertain the clientele who were already there. This all happened about the time 'Halo Everybody, Halo' was a popular commercial so we built our whole opera around it. Our opera was such a smash that the three of us spent the rest of the evening touring the New Orleans night spots presenting our comic opera. Every place we went the orchestra and chorus girls accompanied us."

Even though a great many stories such as these are often told, Dr. Hashimoto is best known for his teaching. Few alumni since 1935 could forget his witty sense of humor and a personalized approach which was a pleasant respite in the midst of the trauma of Gross Anatomy.

As one student put it: "Dr. Hashimoto has a feeling for anatomy, both clinically and aesthetically, which makes his lectures an interesting morning, much to the embarrassment of the female medical students."

Students have always liked Dr. Hashimoto. He has an almost animated approach to teaching such a dry subject as gross anatomy. As a surgeon, he has a practical application for almost everything he teaches. For instance, he explains how to perform an appendectomy on a stripper so the scar won't show; how to gracefully stall in an operating room when you're not sure where you are; and what to do if you are a Harvard Professor and puncture a sebaceous cyst that turns out to be an aortic aneurysm.

His artistic ability also adds to the enjoyment of class. He is famous for his ambidextrous ability to draw the human figure, especially the female. The 1956 Medicine Man claimed: "Rumor has it that Dr. Hashimoto's lectures in anatomy are a euphemistic form of two handed pornography. This is true. He also does a masterful job with one hand." In addition, his anatomical drawings could rival DaVinci. Hashimoto's Coloring Book, a series of black

and white anatomical drawings which were then colored in by the student, was an important teaching tool from 1958-64. A set of colored pencils, needed to accurately reproduce one of Dr. H's blackboard drawings is still an important possession of today's freshmen medical student.

"Eddie uses his ability to draw and his tendency to tell off-color jokes and stories as a teaching technique to get his point across," says Dr. Louis Gebhardt, former chairman of Microbiology. "He has the ability to produce, in a student, a desire to learn which I have never seen equalled. He has the balance of good judgment and ability."

Dr. Hashimoto has always been available to his students. "He always gave us the feeling that he was genuinely concerned for us as individuals; that he was really trying to help us," says one former student. He has acted as the private physician for a good many medical students and their families over the years. In addition he has been a counselor for many a student problem, both academic and personal. One student recalled that during a particularly financial crisis, Dr. Hashimoto lent him \$200 to be returned whenever he felt he could afford it.

"Ed has always had the respect of students," says Dr. Gebhardt. "He is a fine teacher and a fine person, and I am sure that most students remember him with high esteem and affection." Dr. Dougherty feels that teaching has been his greatest contribution. "The most important thing Ed has done is to teach that if you learn only fact, that fact is easily forgotten; but if you learn to learn, you will have excellent recall and judgment, and you will have a strong foundation on which to build a good practice."

Dr. Gebhardt claims that if Dr. Hashimoto isn't teaching or practicing medicine, he is most likely fishing. The fish stories that followed Dr. Gebhardt's statement are too numerous to repeat.

Dr. Hashimoto is proud of his family and easily speaks of them. However, to tell me their ages he had to find his lighter which bears the inscription of each of their birthdays. Joy, his oldest daughter is attending college in France this year, Eddie Jr. is studying pre-med at the University of Utah, and he is youngest, Anne, is at East High. He and his wife often travel and spent the last summer in Europe.

During the last 35 years, a

Dr. Hashimoto has been honored with the "Outstanding Professor" award more times than any other professor. The Class of 1972 so honored Dr. Hashimoto: "Dr. E.I. Hashimoto, famous for his Irish ancestry, appreciation of the modified sweat glands in the female, 'Herbie' jokes, and his ability to diagram with both hands, was certainly the highlight of our introduction to medical education. At a time when we were burdened with the immensity of medical knowledge to be consumed and the mediocrity of most lectures, he remained a harbinger of the enjoyment that can come from a life dedicated to medicine. The succinctness of his lectures and development of his illustrations showed years of refinement and provided evidence of his desire to present his material in an understandable fashion. As he stated, 'Next fall, you won't remember a thing I told you, but you'll know where to look it up.' Without question, that statement was more true than a lie. We'd like to admit, but the memory of Dr. Hashimoto and his humor will long be cherished."

With the \$500 he received from last year's award, Dr. Hashimoto established an emergency loan fund for the students. "I was a medical student and I know how hard it is to make ends meet sometimes. The food budget runs out, or an emergency arises. It's nice to know that money is available if it's needed."

Last year Dr. Hashimoto gave up most of his private practice to go into full time teaching. He has dedicated his life to teaching gross anatomy because he feels that anatomy and the other basic sciences are the foundation of medicine. Thus, he is distressed with the new direction of medical education which relegates gross anatomy to a relatively unimportant role.

Dr. Hashimoto will be remembered by classes to come, most likely for the same reasons he has been remembered by the last 37 classes. As his students have said, he is a legend in his own time. The 1956 Medicine Man stated: "Edward I. Hashimoto will never be forgotten for many reasons—the least of which being his ability to amaze, amuse, and instruct, simultaneously."

I don't see him quite so often now that gross anatomy has moved back to the bar racks located above the Medical Center. But if I were asked to define his character, High. He and his wife often travel and spent the last summer in Europe. During the last 35 years, a modern day Rabelais.

25 Years Ago

In the Pacific Citizen, May 22, 1948

Sister informed U.S. Army will ship GI's body, Sgt. Thomas T. Takao, to Japan. The mother and former sweetheart of an 18-year old sailor pleaded with him to break off his romance with a pretty Nisei girl in Honolulu. H.R. 5004, naturalization bill, supported by executive committee of American Legion Post 4, Fresno.

A youth of Japanese ancestry (Sagara Miyazaki) held in Redwood City, Calif. on suspicion of being a stowaway from Japan when he was found aboard a Pan Amer-

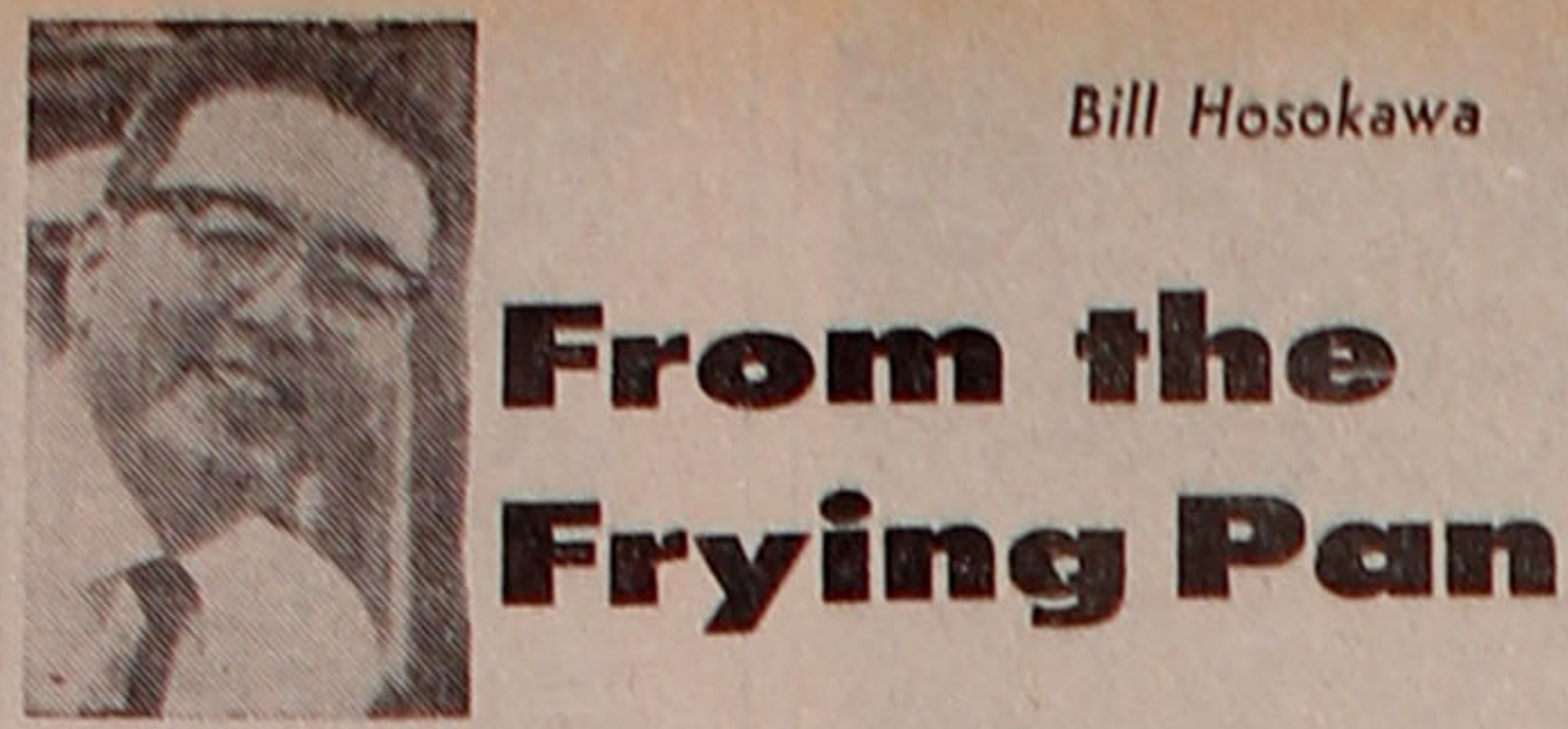
ican Clipper May 18 at San Francisco airport. . . The Japanese American Citizens League, through the Washington office of the JACL ADC, filed with the Cooper subcommittee on evacuation claims a 86-page statement in support of H.R. 3999.

Second Lt. Harry Konishi, U.S. Army officer who defied a Yugoslav ultimatum last September, that he abandon his vital road block on the Trieste-Yugoslav or be annihilated, home in Platteville, Colo., on emergency leave.

Human Relations week

LOS ANGELES—Mayor Yorty proclaimed May 13-19 as Human Relations Week with "Say Hi (for Human Involvement)" as the message on posters, buttons and flyers to signify the celebration. An ethnical fair May 19, 10:30 a.m., at Normandie Recreation Center, 1550 S. Normandie, will include the Rukuka Hanayagi Dancers who will stage several numbers.

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Bill Hosokawa

From the Frying Pan

WILL THE REAL RENO PLEASE STAND UP?— Few Americans had ever heard of Las Vegas when Reno, "the biggest little city on earth," was famous for bright lights, high living and quickie divorces. (Wasn't it Walter Winchell who coined the phrase "Reno-vated" for having split from one's spouse back when divorces were a novelty?) Brash Las Vegas has stolen the spotlight now, but Reno is still a lively town with winking lights and the jangle of slot machines inviting the hopeful to the garishly illuminated gambling casinos.

We didn't see much more than the casinos on previous visits to Reno, which were scarcely more than a stop for gas and food en route to and from California on the other side of famed Donner Pass. But this time, escorted by Mr. and Mrs. Kiyoshi Hase on a sunny spring morning, we caught glimpses of the Reno that doesn't go gambling every night, the Reno of green lawns and ranch style homes.

Wilson Makabe's 2½-acre spread on a hillside, with a stream gurgling through the back yard and a pasture for riding horses out beyond, epitomized the peace and graciousness of western living. Wilson and his wife Marga were seeing to the trimming of some evergreens when we drove up.

Only a few hours earlier he had been showing me around John Ascuaga's Nugget casino, which boastfully proclaims itself to be Reno's largest. The Saturday night crowd was spread virtually wall to wall perking frenetically at slot machine handles, pleading loudly for luck at the crap tables, scooping up and throwing down sheafs of green bills with abandon. The gambling proceeds at a frantic pace, as if the throw of the dice or the flip of the card might be the last. There is no time for the thoughtful calculation of odds, the careful evaluation of one's opponent that characterizes friendly poker contests on the kitchen table. Gambling in the casinos is a serious and fast-paced business, and yet the residential areas have the gentle tranquility of towns in the peaceful corn belt.

Which is the real Reno? If the residents were asked, chances are the majority would say it's the quiet one. But it took more than a couple of quick trips through the town to discover the Reno behind the bright lights.

The occasion for this latest visit to Reno was the quarterly meeting of the JACL's Northern California-Western Nevada District Council, presided over by Dr. Harry Hatasaka, a Colorado dentist transplanted to Palo Alto, Calif. The best part of these meetings is the people one meets:

Like Jim Iyama, a war veteran who quit a construction business in his native Hawaii to go to college (with his wife's help) after his children were well on their way, and became engineer for the city of Sparks which adjoins Reno.

Like Chuck Kubokawa, the aquanaut and psychologist, and Dave Yoshida, the engineer who do a vaguely similar kind of work despite the difference in their specialties. Kubokawa has been studying the effect machines have on men, as in airline accidents in which men are overwhelmed by the complexities posed by their machines. Yoshida recreates and analyzes accidents, seeking their causes, primarily for lawsuits.

Like Oscar Fujii, who with his partner had the largest auto body and shop in Nevada until they sold out. Then they went to Alaska for a short vacation and ended up by staying a year working out a business deal.

Like Mel Tsuji of Yuba City, Calif., who came to Reno equipped with a soft black leather glove for her right hand to avoid calluses while giving the slot machines a workout.

Like John Tachihara, director of Omega House in Reno, an intense, dedicated ex-professor of sociology who is one of the nation's most knowledgeable man on drug abuse, and who is doing a phenomenal job of helping "hopeless" cases to kick the habit and stay off narcotics. We'll be hearing more about him.

Postwar debt to U.S. for food paid off by Japan

TOKYO — Japan wiped out its debt for food supplied by the United States in the post-war occupation era, with a lump sum payment of \$175 million.

It was the last chapter in a story that began in 1946. Gen. Douglas MacArthur, who headed the American occupation of the defeated country, warned Congress he could not keep order unless he was given "more food or more bayonets."

Congress chose to send food. Japan has been paying for it on time since the mid-1950s, and the last payment was not due until 1995. However, Prime Minister Kakuei Tanaka agreed to settle the debt immediately at the request of the United States.

America needed the money because of its balance of payments deficit in international finance. Japan will be getting rid of some of the \$17 billion it now holds in reserves.

Secretary of State William P. Rogers and Japanese ambassador to the United States Nobuhiko Ushiba had signed a formal agreement in Washington May 1 and payment was made.

Tokyo urban planner visiting U.S. parks

DALLAS, Tex. — Dr. Akira Konno of Regional Planning Union, Inc., Tokyo, visiting friends here in April, said he is looking forward to re-searching the U.S. National Park planning concepts incorporated in the Everglades and the Grand Canyon, which will help him develop the Korean island of Cheju as a tourist attraction.

His company is also preparing for the Okinawa Expo '75 in Okinawa, which will include a host of new ideas for under-sea living and "fish apartments."

Reischauer fears three high-tariff blocs by 1990s

Ex-envoy Addresses Commonwealth Club

SAN FRANCISCO — Former U.S. Ambassador Edwin O. Reischauer has warned that unless the United States, Japan and Western Europe communicate better, they are in danger of drifting into three high tariff blocs.

He said such a situation could develop by the end of this century and would be "catastrophic" because it would prevent industrial nations from forming a united front in dealing with such global problems as overpopulation, pollution, unregulated multinational corporations and poverty.

Reischauer, ambassador to Japan from 1961 until 1966 and now a Harvard University professor, told a Commonwealth Club luncheon audience here May 4 that Japan's unprecedented economic growth has caused an over-reaction in the United States.

Economic Crisis

He said an economic crisis has developed in relations between the two countries because Japanese economic growth, averaging 11% a year over the last 20 years, built up a \$4 billion deficit in the U.S. balance of payments.

He said sentiment is growing in the United States for higher tariffs and attributed it to several factors:

The slowness of Japan to lower its trade barriers against U.S. merchandise, the "yellow peril" myth emerging in a new guise, and resentment over the close relationship between Japan's government and its business.

Free Trade Target

"We run great dangers of having a basic shift in the tide of world trade, away from the free trade tendencies of the past several decades that were so tremendously beneficial for all, toward restrictionism and regionalism," said Reischauer.

He said that if Japan is driven from U.S. and Europe markets by high trade barriers, it could try to substitute trade with China and Russia, but he termed this "unrealistic" because those countries would not offer an adequate replacement market.

"The only real possibility is a reshaping of American-Japanese relationships until it is one of equality between the two nations," said Reischauer.

'Great Explosion'

He said the current crisis caused by the imbalance in payments will work itself out by the 1980s because factors such as pollution, overcrowding and a turning away from factory building will cause Japan's economic growth to level off.

But, he said, the "great explosion" could occur later if the United States and Japan do not improve communication and "stop taking each other for granted."



FREE DELIVERY—Iwao Kodaira (second from left), executive vice president of Toyota Motor Sales, U.S.A., Inc., presents a rare Japanese stone to Robert Spangenberg, assistant Exhibition Division chief for the Los Angeles County Museum of Natural History. A Toyota transport ship brought 153 sets of the stones free of charge from Nagoya, for a special exhibit at the museum May 16-Aug. 16. Also attending the docks ceremony are (from left) T. Fujikawa, captain of Toyota Maru No. 3; Robert E. Wade, chief of the museum's Exhibition Division; George K. Sakai, Administrative coordinator for the Los Angeles Mayor's Office; and Toshikazu Terasawa, chairman of the Los Angeles-Nagoya Sister City Affiliation.

SISTER CITY EXCHANGE

'Meiseki' from Nagoya on L.A. Exhibit

TORRANCE, Calif. — When some 150 sets of unique stones go on display in Los Angeles this month, it will mark the culmination of another example of cultural exchange between sister cities Los Angeles and Nagoya, Japan.

The stones, called Meiseki, are on loan from the Chubu Aiseki Assn., which represents a group of private collectors in Nagoya. They will be exhibited for three months beginning May 16 at the Los Angeles County Museum of Natural History.

Since the stones are unique, it is not surprising they were transported from Japan in an unusual way—all six tons of them.

Nagoya Mayor

Several months ago the mayor of Nagoya began the difficult task of coordinating the arrangements including shipment of such a large heavy cargo.

With Toyota Motor Sales USA located in the greater Los Angeles area and Toyota Motor Co. headquartered in Nagoya, it was logical to seek their help.

It wasn't long before the Maru No. 3, one of Toyota's huge car carriers, was on its way to Los Angeles with a load of Toyotas and the stone exhibit.

"In an instance such as this, there's always room for more, even if it weighs six tons," said Iwao Kodaira, executive vice president of Toyota Motor Sales, U.S.A., Inc.

Ancient Japan Art

Robert E. Wade, chief of the museum's Exhibition Division, explained that the stones are an ancient Japanese art form. Shaped like mountains, birds, islands and flowers, they al-

low viewers to enjoy nature in miniature.

"Many of these colorful stones have been handed down from generation to generation," he said. "Some of the more interesting specimens are called chrysanthemum stones" because they contain flower-like quartz for-

SANSEI GOLF PRO

Apache Wells Picks Fil Hirohata

MESA, Ariz. — Fillmore Hirohata became the head golf professional April 15 at Apache Wells Country Club. The 28-year-old son of the John Hirohata, longtime Arizona JACLers, is believed to be the first Sansei head golf pro.

After graduating from high school in 1966 and attending Mesa College and Arizona State University, he worked with John Woodhall for nine years learning the trade developing the new Apache Wells country club.

He attended the Professional Golfers Assn. Business School in Los Angeles in 1969, then spent five years as a teaching professional at Coeur d'Alene Country Club, Idaho, and Dogwood Hills Golf Club of Missouri.

The resort city here attracts thousands of people during

Living will worsen: poll

TOKYO — Responding to a poll taken by the government, 43 per cent of 5,000 households said their living conditions will worsen during this year beginning Mar. 1, the Economic Planning Agency recently announced.

SPARK ASKS PRESIDENT TO RESTORE OEO FUNDS

WASHINGTON — A resolution which directs the President to re-submit a budget providing funds for the Office of Economic Opportunity (OEO) for fiscal year 1974 was introduced in the House of Representatives May 8 by Rep. Spark Matsunaga (D-Hawaii).

KIMIKO FUJII

Hayward's Distinguished Citizen of '72

HAYWARD, Calif. — The Hayward Lions Club named Kimiko Fujii Hayward's Distinguished Citizen of 1972.

Selected because of "her tireless effort to make our community a better place, and her willingness to serve mankind by involvement," Miss Fujii was born in Hayward and majored in botany and art history at the Univ. of Wisconsin.

She and her brother Ken operate the wholesale nursery started by their father in 1920.

Miss Fujii was the first woman director on the Alameda County Transit district board. She is a past president of the District Agricultural Assn., a board member of the Oak-

land - Southern Alameda

County branch of the Alameda Red Cross, a 16-year member of the American Assn., of University Women, a member of the Alameda county commission for the prevention of juvenile delinquency, a charter member of the Hayward Historical Society and a past president of the Hayward Human Relations Commission.

She is also a 26-year member of the Eden Township JACL, a member of the East Bay chapter of the San Francisco Ballet Guild, the St. Rose Hospital advisory board, the American Carnation Society, the Northern California Carnation Growers Society and the executive board of the Democratic State Central Committee.

The exhibit is part of a series of cultural exchanges planned by the sister cities. In December last year, one of Toyota's Maru's was used to transport a 35-foot replica of a genuine American Indian totem pole. It is currently being displayed in the zoo of Nagoya. Visitors to Watts Park in Los Angeles may also see an authentic Japanese tea house which came from the city of Nagoya several years ago.

Los Angeles and Nagoya began their sister city program more than 13 years ago.

Frankie Nagai concert

LOS ANGELES — Japanese pop singer Frankie Nagai who will sing in recital May 19 at the Scottish Rite Auditorium, has expressed a desire to have a reunion with some of his old fans who remember his appearances at the Nisei Officers Club at Camp Drake in Saltama in the mid-1950s.

Social services

GARDENA — The social service outpost station at the Gardena Pioneer Center, 15350 S. Western Ave., is operating two days a week (W, F, 1-5 p.m.) with Mrs. Gladys Maetani, a bilingual (Japanese-English) county social worker assisting. Phone number is 327-2164.

Send Us Clippings from Your Hometown Papers

Social work professor prepares paper on 'Koreans in U.S.' for HEW seminar

WASHINGTON — Ms. Bok-Ilm C. Kim, assistant professor at the Univ. of Illinois graduate school of social work, presented a paper, "Koreans in the U.S.A.," at the Dept. of Health, Education &

Welfare cultural seminar on Asian Americans held here Mar. 22.

It was noted that: 1—There are 2,089,922 Asians and Asian Americans in the U.S., the Koreans comprising 7% or roughly 150,000. Until mid-1950, there were fewer than 10,000 Koreans and Korean Americans in the U.S., a majority of them residing in Hawaii and California.

2—Unfortunately, Korean immigrants are unfamiliar and inexperienced with "institutional racism" in America and they interpret such manifestations as evidence of their own inadequacies.

3—A relatively recent immigration history places Korean communities as "new-comer" communities, lacking adequate organizations and resources to deal with many problems and needs.

4—Korean immigrant groups should not be placed in competing situations with older, more settled immigrant groups nor should they be placed in a position of becoming the target of labor union hostilities and antagonism.—Korea Week.

Sign Up Today

Dear Friend, Join JACL today. Why?

Because JACL, the only National organization actively concerned about the welfare and well-being of Americans of Asian ancestry, can thereby continue to be an effective advocate to protect their rights and gain equal opportunities.

Because JACL believes in continuing its efforts to promote and support remedial and corrective legislation by maintaining a full-time office in Washington, D.C.

Because JACL supports the concept that the National organization is no stronger than the collective strength of its local chapters and district councils.

Because JACL seeks to promote the development of Regional Offices which will provide needed technical assistance for its membership and aid in the strengthening of local chapters.

Because JACL believes that it should accept its share of responsibility and work collaboratively with other ethnic groups and human relations organizations to bring about equality among all persons.

Because you and I, as Americans, believe that only as we work together as a team can we mount the kinds of activities and program that will be meaningful and enduring.

We need you to join us in this effort. Join JACL today!

HENRY T. TANAKA
National President

Membership fees shown after name of CHAPTER is for Single & Couple "regular". TC fees indicate single membership in 1000 Club and additional regular membership for spouse. Student or Jr. rate does not include PC subscription. Person listed is Membership Chairman but check is payable to the JACL Chapter. Unlisted chapters are invited to submit similar data. (Corrections, when made, are dated.)

(Partial List)

PASADENA, 515-22. Aki Abe, 1850 Arroyo Blvd., Pasadena 91103. RIVERSIDE, 912-22. Hank Nakagaki, 1202 E. Main St., Colton 92324. (Corrected 1-17) SAN DIEGO, 512-20. Mas Hiro-naka, 2640 National, San Diego 92113. SAN FERNANDO VALLEY, 515-22. Jimmy Gozawa, 7359 Cleon, San Gabriel Valley 91522. TC 525-36 (2-23). SAN GABRIEL VALLEY, 515-20. June Uejima, 568 E 3th St, Azusa 91702. SANTA MARIA VALLEY, 515-20. Jack Morishima, 1312 N. Miller, Santa Maria 93454. TC 528. SEASIDE, 514-20. Barbara Kayo Tsuruda, 14383 Ramo Dr., La Mirada 90638. VENTURE-CULVER, 515-22. Betty Yumori, 11156 Lucerne Ave., Culver City 90230. (2-23). WEST LOS ANGELES, 515-22. Steve K. Yagi, 3050 Berryman Ave., Los Angeles 90068. (4-8).

Pacific Northwest District COLUMBIA BASIN, 515-23. Randy Fukukai, 920 East Juniper, Othello, 99344. TC 535-45, both couple TC \$50, student \$6. PORTLAND, 512-50-20. Jim Iwazaki, 200 SW 4th Ave., Portland 97218. TC \$30-40. Student \$3 (3-22). PUYALLUP VALLEY, 515-23. Dr. John Kanda, 1716 Academy St., Sumner 98380. TC 525-32.50. SEATTLE, 512-21. Tommie Mori-guchi, Don Karama, c/o 526 S Jackson, Seattle 98104. Student \$6.

Intermountain District BOISE VALLEY, 515-23. Takashi Koyama, Rt 1 Nampa; Ishi Miyake, Rt 1 Box 1151, Nampa 83651. MT. OLYMPIUS, 511-25. Barbara Aoki, 8373 Elienne Way, Sandy, Utah 84070. SNAKE RIVER VALLEY, 511-20. Harold Huga, Rt 3 Box 85, Weiser 83762. TC \$30-39. Mountain-Plains District OMAHA, 510-20. John Kawamoto, 3734 Hinbaugh Ave., Omaha 68111.

Midwest District CHICAGO, 515-25. Cheryl Harano, 1322 W. Argyle St, Chicago 60640. TC \$25. CINCINNATI, 511-20. Hoshi Sugawara, 927 Garnoa Dr., Cincinnati 45231. CLEVELAND, 512-20. John Shimabukuro, 2906 Marda Dr, Parma 44134. DAYTON, 512-24. Paula E Okubo, 4001 Kings Hwy, Dayton 45406. MILWAUKEE, 59-16.50. Ronald Minami, 9840 W. Palmetto Ave., Wauwatosa, WI 53222. TC \$25-30. ST. LOUIS, 510-20. Ted Jungsberg, (869-5334). Mrs. Grace Takahashi, (868-3867).

TWIN CITIES, 511-20. Kiyoshi Ishibashi, 203 Prescott, St Paul 55107. Eastern District NEW YORK, 515-23. Michael Watabe, 4 Live Oak Rd, Norwalk, Conn 06851. TC \$30. PHILADELPHIA 512-22. Hatsu-mi Harada, 2500 Pine St, Philadelphia 19103. TC \$28. Jrs. \$4.

SEABROOK, 510-20. Terri Masatani, 18 Dogwood Dr, Bridgeton 08302. Issel St. SEATTLE, 512-20. Shige-ki Hiratsuka, 406 S Barton St, Arlington, Va 22205. TC \$26.50

Members are urged to renew via mail now to insure uninterrupted subscription of the Pacific Citizen and to enable the Membership Committee to secure new members. . . . Members can encourage their friends to join. Most people only have to be asked.

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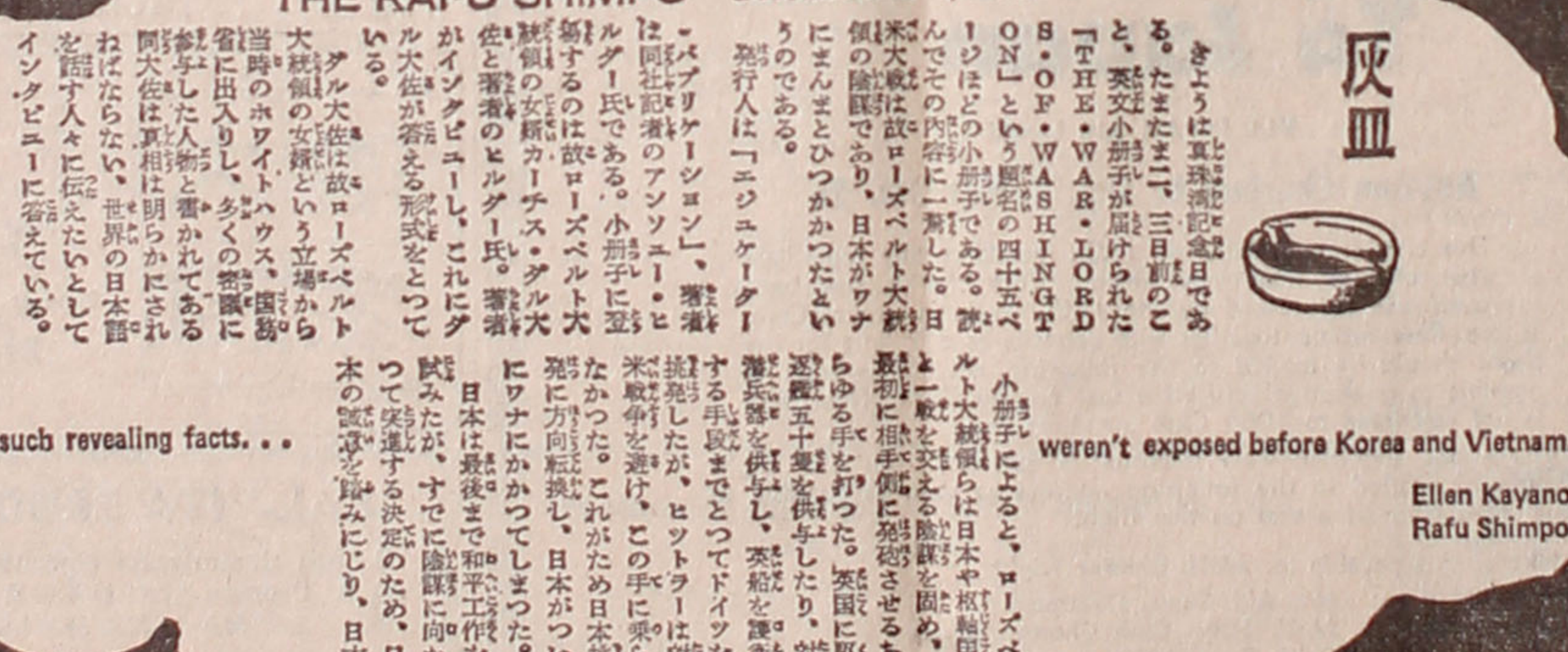
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THE WAR LORDS OF WASHINGTON

THE RAFU SHIMPO DECEMBER 7, 1972



It's a shame... such revealing facts...

were't exposed before Korea and Vietnam.

Ellen Kayano
Rafu Shimpo

I read your book "The War Lords of Washington" and was very impressed. I always had the doubt why United States of America could not find out about the advancing Japanese Fleets to Pearl Harbor. After reading your book, I learned the secrets of Pearl Harbor. I will send some copies to my friends in Japan who I am sure will be impressed too.

Col. Tosh Kano
Japanese Army Ret.

The "War Lords of Washington" is without a doubt the most concise, factual and chilling document, to date, relative to the background of betrayal for the attack at Pearl Harbor and the over-all conspiracy and behind-the-scenes planning which led us into the fiascos of WW II, Korea and now Vietnam. Also lays bare the threads of treason within our government exposing the bloody hands of the CFR in all their ugliness. It's a publication you can't afford to miss.

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10 copy price \$9.00 postage paid

PORTLAND JACL: Dr. Homer Yasui

That Which Makes the World Go

Portland JACL always seems to be short of one of the things that makes the world go around: MONEY. At least in my memory as a member of this chapter, we've always had to worry about whether or not we could afford to do this or that thing; but this or that item, usually, like most prudent people, we've done without. A few times we have come near to deficit spending, but so far we have man-

CHIAROSCURO

aged to walk the line that separates the black and the red. Right now, after all the bills have been paid, my guess is that we will have less than \$700 in the treasury. And that's pitiable. It's pitiable because it's going to take money to put across some of the programs and projects that are scheduled for the rest of this year. We could cut the program this year, but if we do, it will be at the expense of keeping Portland JACL relevant and pertinent to the desires of the membership specifically, and to the Nikkei community in general.

Before approaching the problem of what to do about our financial status, let's take a look at our sources of revenue. First of all, some people have complained about our seemingly high annual dues, which are \$12.50 for an individual, and \$20 for a couple. Using the individual membership dues as an example, let's see where that \$12.50 goes. National JACL gets \$9, and District get \$500 right off the top. In addition to this, however, \$10 must be paid to National and \$25 to District as annual chapter dues. Since officially we have slightly in excess of 250 members, this means that we pay approximately \$9.04 to National, and about 60c to District per member. After all the figuring, based on 250 members in our chapter, our treasury should end up with about \$715. But that's not the end of the story. If all our members were individual memberships, that would be great. As a matter of fact, of the 250 plus members in our chapter, some 72 are couples. Which, after all the calculating is done, means that our net gain is 80c per couple. So instead of ending up with the aforementioned \$715, we end up with about \$478 garnered

\$880 COLLECTED IN WEST L.A. CANCER DRIVE

LOS ANGELES—In a recent door-to-door campaign for the American Cancer Society the West Los Angeles JACL Auxiliary collected \$880. They were aided by the J. YBA, Jr. JACL, and the Methodist Youth Fellowship in their successful efforts to help the American Cancer Society's endeavors.

This marks the Auxiliary's 15th year of participation in the Cancer Crusade. They were commended by the American Cancer Society and presented a certificate of appreciation for their outstanding service. Co-chairmen for the 1973 drive were Yuki Sato and Mrs. Toy Kanegai.

CALENDAR

May 19 (Saturday)
JACL hosts, Japan House (Sat.) 10 a.m.
New York—Installation dnr. Mayan Restaurant, 7 p.m.; Sam Nagahama, spkr.
East Los Angeles—Emerald Ball, Montebello Country Club, dinner 6:30 p.m., dance 9 p.m.
Contra Costa—Chapter golf tournament, Alameda South Course.
Eden Township—Senior Recognition picnic, Japan House, Contra Costa, 6 p.m.; Pat Nakano, spkr.
Imperial Valley—Issei Appreciation, Ben Hulse Auditorium, 7:30 p.m.
West Valley—Mt. Grace Methodist Church, Saratoga, 7:30 p.m.; Dave Ushio, spkr.
May 19-20
NCDYC—Spring session, Sacramento JACL, Holiday Inn (Sat.), picnic (Sun.).
JACL hosts, Mt. Olympus JACL hosts, Redwood Inn, Salt Lake City, 1:30 p.m.; Frank Iwama, dnr, spkr.
May 20 (Sunday)
PSWDC—Qtrly session, Selanoco JACL hosts, Saddleback Inn, Norwalk.
Sacramento—Health Day, County Health Dept. 1 a.m. to 5 p.m.
Detroit—JACL Bowling Lg dnr, Topinka's Country House, 5:30 p.m.
Bay Area Community—Mt. Eastbay.
Venice-Culver—Comm teach-in on drug abuse, Venice Comm Ctr, 12:30 p.m.
May 21 (Sunday)
Nat'l JACL Student Aid comm mtg., Cincinnati, Gordon Yoshikawa's res.
June 2 (Saturday)
San Mateo—Movie, benefit. Milwaukee—Graduates dnr, Lime House, 1 p.m.; Dave Ushio, spkr.
Salt Lake City—Graduates dinner-dance, Buddhist Church, 7 p.m.
Portland—Gen Mtg; George Takei, spkr.
June 3 (Sunday)
West Los Angeles—Miss WLA queen's tea.
Sacramento—Comm Picnic, Elk Grove Park.
PSWDC—Nisei Relays, Francis Polytechnic High, Sun Valley, June 9 (Saturday).
Alameda—Saneel bus excursion to Carmel, 10 a.m., ret 6 p.m.
Washington, D.C.—JACL bazaar, St. Alban's School, 11 a.m.-4 p.m.
Puuyallup Valley—Graduates dnr, Foodie Dog, Fife.
Sequoia—Optimist League awards bang.
June 10 (Sunday)
Bay Area Comm—Mt. San Francisco.
Cincinnati—Issei picnic, Gordon Yoshikawa's residence.
June 11 (Monday)
West Los Angeles—Bd Mtg, Mahood Center, 7:30 p.m.
June 14-17
St. Louis—Forest Park Fair.
June 21-24
Nat'l JACL Interim Bd Mtg, Miyako Hotel, San Francisco.
June 23 (Saturday)
Seabrook—Installation dinner.
Cleveland—Graduate Scholarship dnr, Astorhurst Restaurant, Bedford, 6 p.m.
June 29 (Friday)
Riverside—Sandal Festival.

from the dues. That's not my idea of something to write home to the folks about.

Theoretically, Portland JACL should be receiving some dues money from members of the 1000 Century and 50 Clubs. Likewise, from corporate memberships. Unfortunately, however, National sees fit to bill members in these categories directly, but not on the basis of a calendar year beginning in January. This alone creates quite a problem in bookkeeping. Furthermore, National collects \$25, \$50, and \$100 from the 1,000 Club, the Fifty and the Century clubs respectively. We get no rebate from the 1000 Club, but we are entitled to \$5 from the Fifty Club and \$15 from the Century Club members. To make the picture even more confusing, members in these special categories are known as National JACL Supporting Members. Whether or not they automatically become members of their local chapters has never been spelled out, but it would seem only reasonable that they would.

Our other sources of income include donations, kifu, and orei, but these are uncertain things and should not be expected as a right.

CHAPTER PULSE

Scholarship

11 Sacramento area awardees announced

Eleven Saneel high school students out of a total 27 recommended candidates in the Sacramento area who will be graduating in June have been selected by the Sacramento JACL scholarship committee for 19 scholarships contributed by the various organizations or individuals.

The committee met at Mrs. Frank Hiyama's home on April 6 evening. Serving on the committee were: Mrs. Noboru Shirai, Henry Taketa, Dr. Akiko Hayashi, Shig Shimazaki, Donna Shimada and Nancy Yamabe (JACL JAYS), and Mrs. Frank Hiyama (chairman).

Shimazaki, past commander of VFW Nisei Post 8985, announced that two additional scholarships were added for 1973 in memory of the late Mrs. Ichi Taketa and Dr. Yoshizo "Butch" Harada.

The Sacramento JACL also received two additional scholarships from Mrs. Yuki Fujimoto and her brother Shuki Hayashi in memory of their mother, Mrs. Kazu Hayashi.

One will go to a high school graduate and the other to a community college graduate. Donors and scholarship recipients are:

Sacramento JACL—Jeanne Fujii, John F. Kennedy High School, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. James Fujii, Sacramento.
JACL nominee for National JACL Scholarship.
Roy Kurosawa Memorial—Ann Amloka, Norte del Rio, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Isamu Amloka.
Sacramento Nisei Bowling Assn.—Julie Hiramatsu, Winters Joint Union, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Roy Hiramatsu of Winters.
Sacramento Gardeners' Assn.—Duane Ota, Hiram, son of Mr. and Mrs. Dick K. Ota.
Hiroshima Nikkeijin Kai—Mona Matsumoto, Sacramento High, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Richard Matsumoto.
Sacramento Senator Lions—Lori Tsukiji, C.K. McClatchy, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Ted Tsukiji.
VFW Nisei Post 8985—Jeffrey Miyake, Luther Burbank, son of Mr. and Mrs. Richard Miyake.
VFW Nisei Post 8985, Mrs. Ichi Taketa Memorial—Pauline Sakai, James Marshall, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Hiroshi Sakai of West Sacramento.
VFW Nisei Post 8985 Dr. Yoshizo Harada Memorial—Jan Yokoyama, Sacramento High, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Feb Yokoi.
Dr. George Takahashi Memorial—Elaire Mayeda, John F. Kennedy, daughter of Dr. and Mrs. Bryan Mayeda.
Mrs. Kazu Hayashi Memorial—Arlene Kishi, C.K. McClatchy, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John M. Kishi.

Chapter Nominee

The Sacramento JACL national nominee, Jeanne Fujii, is a 4 point honor student at Kennedy High ranking 7th among 550 June graduates and will matriculate at the UC Davis this fall to major in some phase of science.

Three community college scholarships available

There are three community college scholarships (open and not yet awarded): Two Sacramento JACL scholarships and Mrs. Kazu Hayashi Memorial scholarship.
All interested Sacramento area community college students who plan to transfer to a four-year institution or to further their education in whatever area of their choice, may ask or send their application to either Richard Matsumoto or Mrs. Minori Hiyama at Sacramento City College, 3835 Freeport Blvd., Sacramento, Ca. 95822.

Application should include a copy of their transcript, a rather detailed account of their extra-curricular activities, both on campus and in the community. Also, apply.

cants are urged to mention the name of institution they wish to transfer.

San Jose JACL names scholarship winners

Paul Thomas Matsumoto, a senior at Fremont High School in Sunnyvale, who chose the top Japanese American graduating student in Santa Clara county as the San Jose JACL announced its annual scholarship recipients.

According to Grant Shimizu, chapter president, and Helen Mineta, scholarship chairman, Paul will be the San Jose chapter's nominee for National JACL scholarships this summer.

The chapter also chose seven other outstanding students for its other scholarships. They are:

Juniko Okazawa of Gunn High in Palo Alto, San Jose JACL chapters \$200 award.
Sherrice Shikashio and Liane S. Higazaki of Lynbrook High, south of Cupertino, each William H. Yamamoto memorial \$150 awards.
Patricia Abe of Cupertino High, Toshio H. Taketa memorial \$100 award.
Burt Fujii of Mountain View High, San Jose Nisei Bowling Assn. \$100 award.
Debra Lee Sakamoto of James Lick High, San Jose Nisei Memorial Post 9970, VFW \$100 award.
Gene Hase of San Jose High, Mary Shimoguchi \$100 award.

Chapter Nominee

The winner of top award, Paul Matsumoto, is the son of Tom and Helen Matsumoto of 889 Spinoza Dr. in Sunnyvale. He plans to attend California State university, San Jose, and major in music.

At Fremont High he maintained a perfect 4.00 grade point average and was ranked No. 1 in his class of 497 graduating seniors.

Active in music and math at Fremont, he was one of his school's nominees for "Outstanding Teenager of America."

The San Jose JACL scholarship committee, which considered 40 nominees, also included:

Roy Hirabayashi and Dale Sakai, graduate students; Carol Ishikawa, Joy Sakai, Sharon Uyeda, all teachers; Mike Hase, OSUS ombudsman, and Shimizu.

San Diego awards 16 scholarships

Joe Owashi, speaking for the San Diego JACL scholarship committee, announced the names of 16 local high school graduates who have won scholarships totaling \$2,000. Over 30 applications were reviewed by the committee of Mari Kowase, Shiz Maruyama, James Yamate, Taru Matsui and Owashi.

The winners and their parents were guests of the chapter at the 16th annual scholarship awards dinner May 12 at the Royal Inn at the Wharf. Don Estes, San Diego City College instructor and historian, presented a pictorial history of the early Japanese in San Diego.

The scholarship recipients are:

\$250—Karen Shirai Ito, San Diego High, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Takemitsu Ito, Encinitas. (She is also chapter nominee in the National JACL scholarship program.)
\$200—Judy Yamagata, Hilltop High, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Harold Yamagata, Chula Vista.
\$150—Beryl Haru Adachi, Morse High, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Jiro Adachi, San Diego.
\$100—Ann Higgins, Morse High, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Robert Higgins, San Diego.
\$100—Jerry Nishiguchi, Chula Vista High, son of Mr. and Mrs. Toshio Nishiguchi, Chula Vista.
\$100—(Ten awardees) Fune Fujikawa, Bonita High, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Fujikawa, Bonita; Denise Hashiguchi, Crawford High, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Leo Hashiguchi, San Diego.

Sharon Lynn Hayashi, Chula Vista High, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Tad Hayashi, Chula Vista; Amy Maya Honda, Crawford High, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Masami Honda, San Diego; Pamela Kiyoi, Crawford High, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Guy Kiyoi, San Diego; James W. Lindsay, Mar Vista High, son of Mr. and Mrs. James Lindsay, Imperial Beach.

Joan L. Maxwell, Mar Vista High, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Jimmie C. Maxwell, Imperial Beach; Susan L. Sato, La Jolla High, daughter of Dr. and Mrs. Gordon H. Sato, La Jolla; Tad Henry Shimazaki, Sweetwater High, son of Mrs. T. June Shimazaki, Chula Vista; Daniel G. Toda, Crawford High, son of Rev. and Mrs. James Toda, San Diego; and June Anne Vayo, Madison High, daughter of Herbert Vayo and Mrs. Yoshiko Perkins, San Diego.

May Events

West Valley JACL to hear Dave Ushio

Dave Ushio, National JACL Executive Director will visit the West Valley Chapter at the Grace Methodist Church in Saratoga on May 19. He will speak on current happenings and future directions of the JACL. A questions and answers session will follow his speech.

Portland honors local area graduates

The Portland JACL Newsletter listed over 100 local area graduates from high schools, colleges and universities in time for the community banquet held May 6 at the Sheraton Motor Inn. Graduates who are JACL members or sons, daughters or spouses of the chapter were invited as guests.

In charge of the dinner were Dr. and Mrs. James Nakadate and Mr. and Mrs. Sam Naito.

Community drug teach-in at Venice set May 20

A community teach-in on drug abuse at the Venice Community Center, 12448 Braddock Dr., will be held on Sunday, May 20, 12:30 p.m., under sponsorship of Venice-Culver JACL and Drug Offensive with Venice Buddhist Temple and Free Methodist Church supporting.

Program will present three perspectives toward use of drugs in the community, parental, youth and parole officer. A film slide show with discussion led by ex-users and those who've worked with drug users will follow. Alternatives which can reduce drug abuse in the community will also be presented.

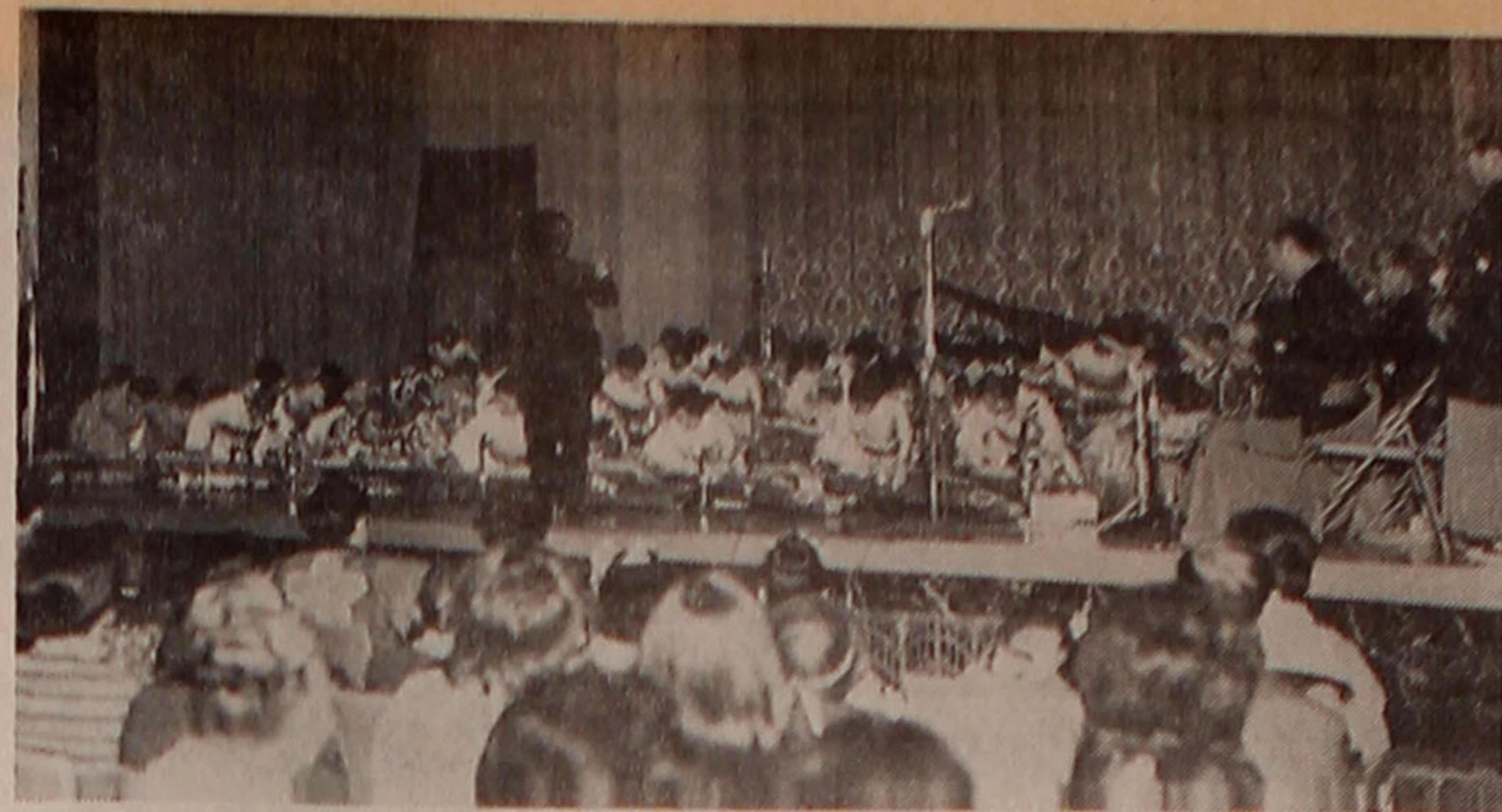
While the program is concerned with the Venice area, chapter president John Asari said a wealth of information will be provided for all who attend. "Only through community concern and action will we rid ourselves of drug abuse," he said.

Orange County to show films of WRA camp life

Orange County JACL will show films taken inside the WW2 concentration camps at Topaz, Amache and Poston at the Wintersburg Presbyterian Church, Garden Grove, on May 26, 7:30 p.m. The Manzanar Committee will make the presentation. Meeting is open to the public.

25 Issei to be honored by Imperial Valley JACL

The Imperial Valley JACL will hold its fifth annual Kei-



KOTO CONCERT—To introduce the Japanese koto to American audiences, kimono-clad members of the Seryu Kai Koto orchestra perform at the Philadelphia Civic Center. Appearance was arranged by the Philadelphia JACL in cooperation with the Civic Center and Koyu-kai of Washington, D.C. —Photo by Anthony Bley

rokai May 19 at 7:30 p.m. in the Ben Hulse Auditorium of the Imperial Valley Fairgrounds. President Miyoshi Ikeda expects twenty-five Issei honorees to attend from the area as well as Los Angeles. Coordinator Pro Nimura has planned a buffet dinner with entertainment performed by local members, and ticket chairman, Yosh Sanbonmatsu, anticipates attendance of 350 valleyites.

June Events

Salt Lake to host graduate dinner-dance

The Salt Lake JACL graduation dinner-dance will be held Saturday, June 2, at the Salt Lake Buddhist Church Hall, 211 West 1st So. Pre-dinner entertainment will open the event at 7 p.m., dinner at 7:30 with the dance following at 9. Music will be provided by Calico.

Graduates and their partners will be admitted free. All others \$3.50 per person, dance only \$2 per person. Reservations should be made by May 23 with Joe Kamaya (359-6748), Kai Shio-tani (292-2276) or Tom Sutow (485-8914).

Washington, DC JACLers to man bazaar booth

The Washington, D.C. JACL will operate a food booth at the Japan America Society bazaar on Saturday, June 9, 11 a.m. to 4 p.m., with Joe Hirata in charge. Volunteers are needed to prepare and serve the food. Proceeds go to the chapter scholarship fund.

The scholarship committee, in the meantime, announced Donna Omata as recipient of the 1973 chapter scholarship and Janet Ishimoto the runner-up award. Dr. Takahashi chaired the scholarship committee.

July Events

Reno JACL slates chapter picnic

Kiyoshi Hase is chairman of the annual Reno JACL chapter picnic to be held on Sunday, July 8, at the small pavilion at Bowers Mansion.

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JAPAN CONGLOMERATE TO BUY PALACE HOTEL

SAN FRANCISCO — The Palace Hotel, once one of California's most famed luxury hostleries, is being purchased by the Kyo-Ya Co. Ltd., a Honolulu-based subsidiary of a Japanese conglomerate, Kokusai Kogyo Corp.

Officials of the Sheraton Hotel chain confirmed that the historic Bay City hotel (site of the 1956 National JACL Convention) is being sold, but said it will continue to operate it for the new owners. Kyo-Ya also owns the Sheraton West in Los Angeles.

The Palace Hotel first opened in 1875 but was destroyed in the April 18, 1906, earthquake and fire. The present structure was opened in 1909. President Warren G. Harding died in the hotel in 1923 after being stricken by food poisoning on his way back from Alaska.

'74 spring charter flight to Japan

MINNEAPOLIS, Minn. — The Twin Cities JACL 1000 Club announced plans for a 1974 spring charter flight to Japan, leaving here March 31 and returning April 19. The flight is open to 1000 Club members at least six months prior to date of departure, their dependents (spouse, children under 21 and parents living in the same household).

Present arrangements call for a NWA Boeing 707 with a capacity of 165 and fare has tentatively been set from a minimum of \$365 to a \$425 maximum round trip.

Inquiries may be referred to Sam Honda, 3935 Lakewood, White Bear Lake, Minn. 55110, or to Mrs. Miyoko Matsui, 6400 Barrie Rd. No. 1407, Edina, Minn. 55435.

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Hawaii Today

Honolulu
Hawaii's public school teachers, 9,000 strong, returned to their classrooms April 23 following a two-week strike.

The 100th anniversary of the planting of Lahaina's famous banyan tree was observed April 24. The celebration was arranged by the Lahaina Restoration Foundation.

State Capitol
State Rep. Jack Suwa on April 20 said his offer to vacate the House Finance Committee chairman's job is to strengthen speaker Tadao Beppu's shaky hold on the House leadership.

Congressional Score
A two-bill tax reform package which would close tax loopholes and increase federal revenues by about \$6.5 billion was introduced April 17 by Rep. Spark Matsunaga.

Courtroom
Gerald Matsunaga needs but a single vote June 2 to become Kauai's first prosecuting attorney.

Business Ticker
The Bishop Estate has announced that it will sell about

The Spartan Beat Mas Manbo

From Atoms to Pandas

TOKYO—The Yakult Atoms, the team that leads the Central Professional Baseball League in name changes, is to have a new nickname soon.

According to the Hoshi Shimbun, the new monicker is likely to be "Pandas." By becoming the Pandas, the Yakult club would capitalize on the panda boom enveloping Japan.

While the name Pandas doesn't connote power like Tigers or Lions, the ball club's parents Yakult company thinks it will fit its image.

Yakult is a producer of a lactic drink popular with kids. Yakult wants to drop the name Atoms because of contract difficulties with Osamu Tezuka.

A controversy arose when Yakult recently began using Tetsuwan Atom on shirts and towels as well as cups and ashtrays.

If it has trouble in acquiring Pandas as its new name, the Yakult team may choose "Jaguars." Its third choice is "Bears."

The Yakult team is a club that started out as the Kokutetsu Swallows in 1950 when the two-league system was set up in Japan.

In 1965, the Sankei Shimbun gained part control of the team when its ownership changed hands and it became known as the Sankei Swallows. The next year, the club became the Sankei Atoms.

The team has never won the pennant, under any name. The club acquired the nickname Atoms seven years ago through a contest in which the public was invited to send

Aloha from Hawaii

by Richard Gima

1,500 acres of Kalaanui land between Punaluu and Hauula in Windward Oahu to George H. Sakoda and Jiggs Tamashiro for about \$4 million. Insiders say that more than 600 homes could be built in the area.

Italy's prime minister Giulio Andreotti ended his week end stay in Hawaii April 22 by attending an Easter service at a Kahala area church. The Italian leader spent two days in Honolulu mostly resting enroute to Japan for trade talks with leaders of that country.

Donald Kida has been elected president of the 150-member Honolulu Chinese Jaycees. Fumio Teruya was installed as president of the United Okinawan Assn. of Hawaii April 21 at its annual banquet aboard the Oceania in Honolulu Harbor.

Ten young people of Hawaii have been nominated for honors as Outstanding Young Federal Employees of the Year. They are Warren Ah Loo, Beverly Catobus, Ruby Ibaraki, Thomas Jerke, Karen Kawamoto, Thomas Kawamoto, Billy Luecke, William Neill, Lynn Sugimura and Mark Yamamura.

Ted Walitt, Millilani-waena Elementary School teacher, has been elected president of the Hawaii State Teachers Assn. Mrs. Emma Lue Johnson, a teacher at Kalihi-waena Elementary School, has been elected vice president.

Frank Nelson, a Hilo College professor, is challenging the Univ. of Hawaii's mandatory retirement age of 65. Nelson, an English professor at Hilo since 1966, applied for a waiver of the rule when he reached the retirement age earlier this year.

Police learned of a group of young men who were disturbing their neighbors by holding rowdy parties every night at an apartment in Fussa City. Investigation led to the arrest of Otomo and Oshima.

The two reportedly confessed that the group had begun stealing last October. They always sneaked into the homes and apartments of rich people in suggestions. There were 3,873 names submitted, including some of mine. One of the names I came up with was "Mets." Like the New York Mets of that period, the Tokyo-based team was a cellar-dweller so the suggestion seemed appropriate.

In the contest, Atoms was suggested by 204 persons. Other names submitted included Eagles, Condors, Phoenix, Elephants, Hurricanes, Thunderbirds, Kings, Strong, Jaguars and Bears.

Pro baseball has made a fine start this season with teams of the Pacific League, a poor relation of the Central League, drawing more than double last year's average of 6,500 per game so far.

The six C.L. teams draw more, of course, with an 18-984 average as of May 2. The six P.L. clubs were averaging 14,841, which is quite respectable.

No Pacific League club can compare with the Yomiuri Giants, the most popular team in the country. The Giants are drawing more than 38,000 per game at their home contests at Korakuen Stadium in Tokyo. However, the P.L.'s Nittaku Home Flyers are averaging more than 23,000, also at Korakuen.

The Pacific League's Taiheiyu Club Lions are doing amazingly well with an average of more than 18,000, also at Korakuen. The club became the Sankei Atoms in 1970, the team turned into the Yakult Atoms.

The team has never won the pennant, under any name. The club acquired the nickname Atoms seven years ago through a contest in which the public was invited to send

Crime File

Warren I. Okazaki, 27, of the 1800 block of Makuanani St., was charged April 20 with kidnapping after his former girlfriend told police that he drove off with her four-year-old son. Okazaki is said to be a high school music teacher.

Political Scene

Big Island county Republicans said on April 18 that they have executed the new post to party executive secretary to William Arballo, a former Big Island newspaperman. Arballo, who now lives in California, said he would talk to his family and decide soon whether to accept the job.

The Western Assn. of Schools and Colleges has accredited Hawaii Pacific College, which is located on the third floor of the new Davies Center, Bishop and Merchant Sts. The college, headed by Dr. George Warner, was founded in 1965.

Univ. of Hawaii

David K. Luke, Jr., 43, has been named director of personnel for the Univ. of Hawaii. Luke has been deputy director of the State Dept. of Personnel Services. Luke is a native of Waimea, Kauai, and is a 1953 graduate of the UH in sociology.

Traffic Fatality

Oahu recorded its 26th traffic fatality for this year over a recent weekend. Early Sunday morning, April 22, police said a small foreign car ran off Fort Weaver Rd. near Hanakahi St. in Ewa Beach, killing the sole occupant inside. The victim was identified as Yumiko Tom, 29, of a North Rd. address. Oahu had 33 traffic fatalities at this time last year.

Alain (Al) Allen, 40, a KHON-TV reporter, and Billy Jack Sams, Jr., 11, were killed April 21 when a light plane in which they were riding crashed and burst into flames in an industrial area near Honolulu Airport. Allen was the pilot, and Sams, father of Billy, was listed in satisfactory condition at Queen's Medical Center. Allen is believed, apparently experienced engine problems after taking off from Honolulu Airport about 12:30 p.m.

MIXED BLOOD YOUTHS IN JAPAN GO ON CRIME SPREE, POLICE SAY

TOKYO — Metropolitan police have uncovered a group of 20 young men, all of mixed blood, who allegedly robbed about 500 houses and apartments in the suburban Tama area of ¥10,000,000 worth of goods. Two of them have been arrested.

They are Joji Otomo, 25, and Hiroshi Oshima, 24, both jobless and without fixed addresses. They and 18 members of the group were raised at the Elizabeth Sanders Home, a home for children of mixed blood in Oslo, Kanagawa Prefecture, police said.

Otomo and Oshima are suspected of breaking into the home of Sanetsugu Hirata, a company employee of Fussa City, while nobody was at home the evening of Jan. 21, and stealing a stereo set, a camera and four other items valued at ¥34,000 in all.

Discriminated
The two told police they had met discrimination at their work sites and therefore had quit.

Police learned of a group of young men who were disturbing their neighbors by holding rowdy parties every night at an apartment in Fussa City. Investigation led to the arrest of Otomo and Oshima.

The two reportedly confessed that the group had begun stealing last October. They always sneaked into the homes and apartments of rich people

TV Review

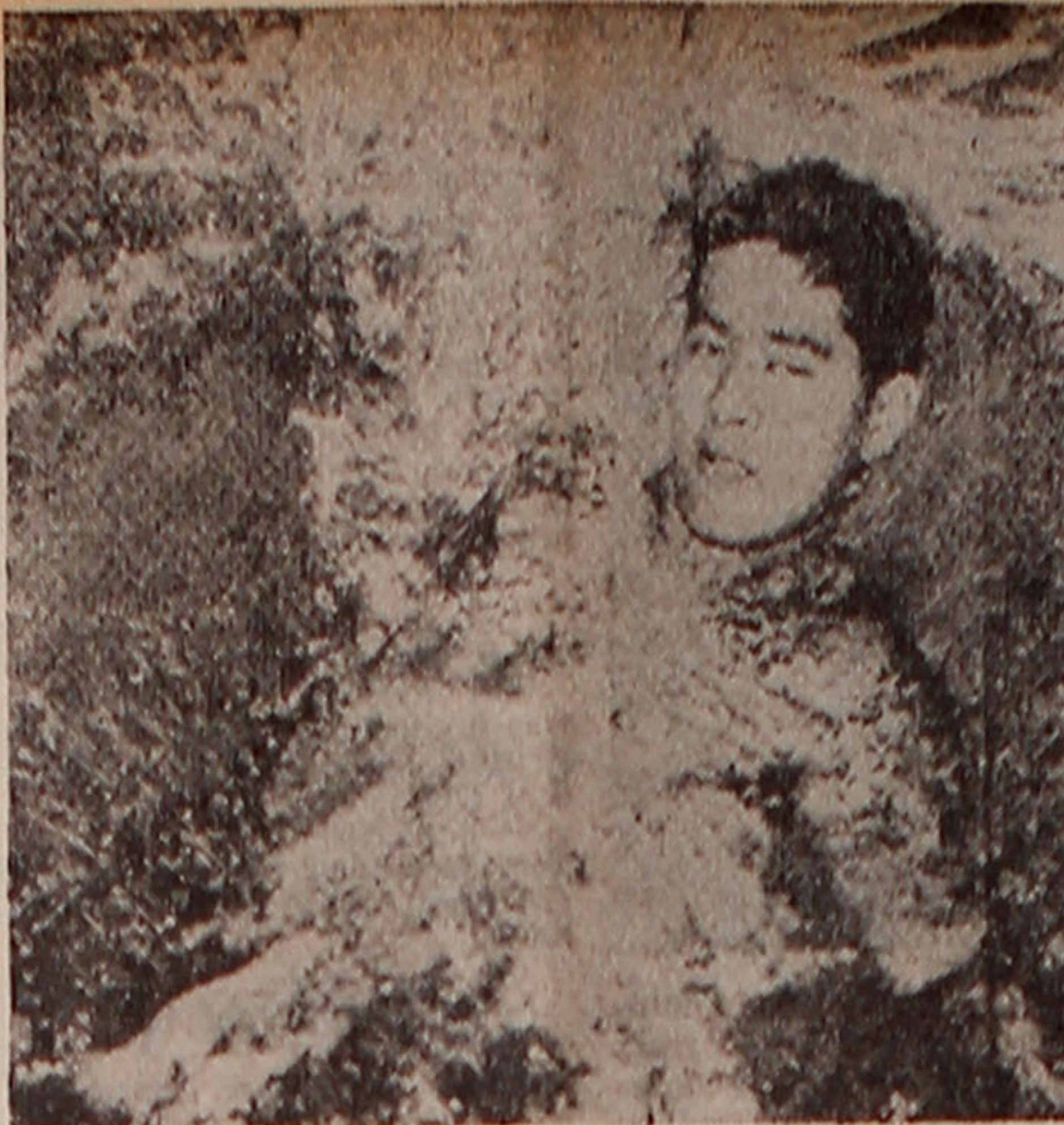
Koto Concert

Los Angeles
Seeing America and entertaining and wowing audiences enroute were the Seiryu Kai Koto Mission Concert group from Tokyo. For the Los Angeles stopover, the concert was featured on KOOP's hour-long Minority Community telecast April 28 (repeated by the Philadelpha JACL).

While the Koto orchestra surprised with a medley of Stephen Foster oldies seldom heard on the air (too-Uncle Tom for black listeners), the potpourri of Japanese folk songs, some accompanied by dancers, was most nostalgic and delightful. We spotted "Soran Bushi," "Tokyo Ono" and "Kuroda Bushi"—the latter piece native to Fukuoka where my parents hail from.

It may be of interest to the Japanese visitors that American dictionaries list "koto" and its Chinese counterpart "kin"—suggesting the instruments are not entirely foreign and a welcome mat for a repeat.—Harvey Honda.

Gymnastic exhibition
LOS ANGELES—A squad of women gymnasts from Japan, led by director Keiko Ikeda of the Nippon Gynastic Club, are touring the U.S. this month. They have visited the Los Angeles-San Francisco area, Portland and Denver in the past two weeks. Sunday they perform at El Paso, and swing back west to San Diego on May 22 and Glendale on May 25.



Yoshio Oyakawa... in 1956 Olympics

Ohio State ace from Hilo elected into International Swimming Hall of Fame

HONOLULU — Yoshi Oyakawa, former Hilo High School swimmer who is now teaching and coaching swimming at a high school in Cincinnati, Ohio, has been unanimously elected into the International Swimming Hall of Fame.

Oyakawa, gold medalist in the 100-meter butterfly at Helsinki in 1952, thus joins the late Duke Kahanamoku and Warren Kealoha, Buster Crabbe, Bill Smith and Ford Konno as Hall of Fame honorees.

Other Honorees
Marshall and Henricks, both of Australia, swam in local meets and were among the world's greatest stylists.

Marshall was in the 1948 Olympics with Bill Smith and was the 400-meter favorite, but the Hawaiian and Jim McClain of Yale both beat him.

Oyakawa has been hailed as one of the last of the truly superior straight-arm backstroke swimmers in the world. Slight of build, Oyakawa's physique belied his great competitive heart and the powerful, underwater pull of his arm.

Ohio State Aces
Oyakawa and Konno were teammates at Ohio State University where both won numerous AAU and NCAA championships.

Oyakawa is the only collegiate swimmer ever to win the NCAA 200-yard backstroke four straight years — 1952 through 1955. In National AAU indoor (short course) competition he won the 100 and 220 backstroke crowns in 1954 and 1955 and in the outdoor (long course) meets he was the 100-meter champion for four years — 1952 through 1955.

He peaked for the 1952 Olympics but made the United States team again in 1956, placing eighth in the backstroke final at Melbourne. That was his last competitive swimming of any consequence.

Oyakawa served in the U.S. Army for several years before returning to civilian life as a teacher and coach.

NWA to fly DC-10 jets to Orient

LOS ANGELES — Northwest Orient Airlines will inaugurate three long-range aircraft in June for all points in the Orient, it was announced by sales manager Chris Yoshitake.

Northwest Orient Airlines will be the first airline to operate the DC-10s in the Orient, Yoshitake said. Neither longer nor wider than today's standard four-engine jets, the new aircraft, however, is wider in the fuselage. The eight-seat jet will accommodate eight seats across with aisles between every two seats. The DC 10 will carry a capacity of 270 passengers.

End of Beheiren

TOKYO — The Japan "Peace for Vietnam" Committee (Beheiren) will be disbanded in August, ending eight years of anti-war movements that started in the form of a protest against the U.S. bombing of North Vietnam. Beheiren had deployed new styles of anti-war campaigns in Japan, holding demonstrations regularly once a month, posting anti-war ads in U.S. newspapers and helping U.S. deserters.

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BOOK REVIEW: Allan Beekman

Spectrum of Japanese Thought

THE JAPAN INTERPRETER, Vol. 7, Summer-Autumn 1972, 221 pp., \$10 a year.

Fighting financial hardship, this "Quarterly Journal of Social and Political Ideas" has belatedly brought forth last year's summer and autumn issues combined into one—17 articles, plus book reviews.

Eleven articles are translations from such intellectual Japanese magazines as Chuo Koron (Central Opinion), Sekai (World), Tenbo (Views), and Jiyu (Free).

Articles are grouped under such general headings as Nixon Shock, China, Binds of Culture, Postwar Ethos, Groups and Personalities, and Only Yesterdays — the last heading embracing four articles, one, an original by Harris I. Martin, entitled, "Popular Music and Social Change in Prewar Japan."

Original Pieces

Throughout, there are six original articles. One, by V. Dixon Morris, associate professor of Japanese History, Univ. of Hawaii, explores the evolution of the Japanese language under the title, "The Idioms of Contemporary Japan III," which begins with an analysis of the popular newspaper term, amakudari (descent from heaven).

Amakudari was originally applied to Ninigi no Mikoto, a divine ancestor of the Imperial family who, according to Japanese mythology, descended from the Plain of High Heaven to Hyuga in Kyushu.

Amakudari now refers to the retirement of a public figure from a ministry or agency of the government who enters private business where he can capitalize on his former associations.

In another original article, "Japanese and Western Models for the Indian National Army," Joyce Lebra, professor of Japanese History, Univ. of Colorado, reveals that WW2 Japanese influence assisted Asian colonies toward independence by creating and training the nucleus of military cadre. In India, Burma, and Indonesia, the cadre was "almost simultaneously politicized, and thereby transformed into the postwar political and military elite."

Book Reviews

With one exception, the reviews are of books published in Japanese. One, Kenmin-sei (Regional patterns of personality in Japan), by Sofue Takao, deals with the stereotypes Japanese hold of persons from different prefectures. Residents of Osaka are reputed to be "tightwads" (gamsutsu), those of Joshu (Gumma prefecture) are "henpecked" (kaka denka), and those of Tosa (Kochi prefecture) are stubborn (gososo).

The only English language book reviewed is a translation, by Kengi Hamada, of an Edo classic, Ugetsu Monogatari, by Akinari Uyeda. Hamada entitles his translation, Tales of Moonlight and Rain: Japanese Gothic Tales.

Firmly establishing his own erudition, the reviewer, Anthony Chambers of Arizona State, takes a hard line with Hamada. He identifies the original as a "collection of nine beautifully wrought tales of the supernatural" by Ueda Akinari (1734-1809) published in 1776, the work is admired for its elaborate classical style, the skill of its construction, and the dark air of mystery that pervades each of the tales.

'Manzanar' rescheduled

LOS ANGELES — KNBC rescheduled the "Expression: East-West" program on Manzanar for May 5 after viewers protested the pre-emption of the program the previous Saturday by a baseball game. Only half of the program hosted by George Takei was shown.

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PEPPERMINT WHIRL

Mental Health of Children

By K. Patrick Okura
Executive Assistant to the Director, NIMH



In the past four articles we have talked about some of the differences between an emotionally disturbed child and one who needs firm discipline as well as some of the symptoms of a severely disturbed child and some of the basic causes for these conditions. But the question is always eventually

massive scale, and insisting that children compete rather than cooperate with each other, so long as there is constant exposure to violence in all of the mass media without the provision of examples of nonviolent conflict resolution, so long as children live in violent neighborhoods, we will not be able to control the spread of aggressive behavior in the growing years.

Discipline

We now come to the question of what kind of discipline is best for a child? Discipline should be a demonstration to the child of approved behavior and it should meet the specific needs of a child.

For example, to discipline a child by doing exactly what you are telling him not to do is pointless at best and very confusing at the least. We say "Don't you dare bite Hanako" — biting is not allowed. And then to show why, we bite the child.

What we are really saying is "I don't like your behavior, it's childish but even though I am supposedly grown up I can't think of any better techniques for solving problems." When we hit a child all the while saying "Little children must not hit little children" our behavior belies our words.

Discipline for a shy child whose feelings are easily hurt must, of course, be quite different from that administered to a blustery, tough little fellow who is so full of energy and wild spirits that he too easily hurts others without remorse. Individualized discipline not only takes into account differences in personality but also considers carefully what a child is saying about his feelings when he misbehaves.

The parents who can say, "I know you are cranky because you are tired" or "we have to figure out how you were feeling when you stole Kenny's flashlight" or "I can't let you hit the baby but I do understand how angry you feel about her breaking your doll" is helping the child learn that good inner self-discipline comes most easily to those who have been helped to understand themselves.

Child Abuse

Recently, we have read a great deal about child abuse in our local newspapers as well as being focused on by Congress with several bills in the hopper regarding child abuse.

Child abuse is a serious problem in our society and should not be confused with discipline. Even the most fulfilled and mature parents have had times with young children, especially if the children cry a great deal in the early months of life or are hard to handle all along the way. A parent at the end of his endurance may have a moments desire to physically attack a child.

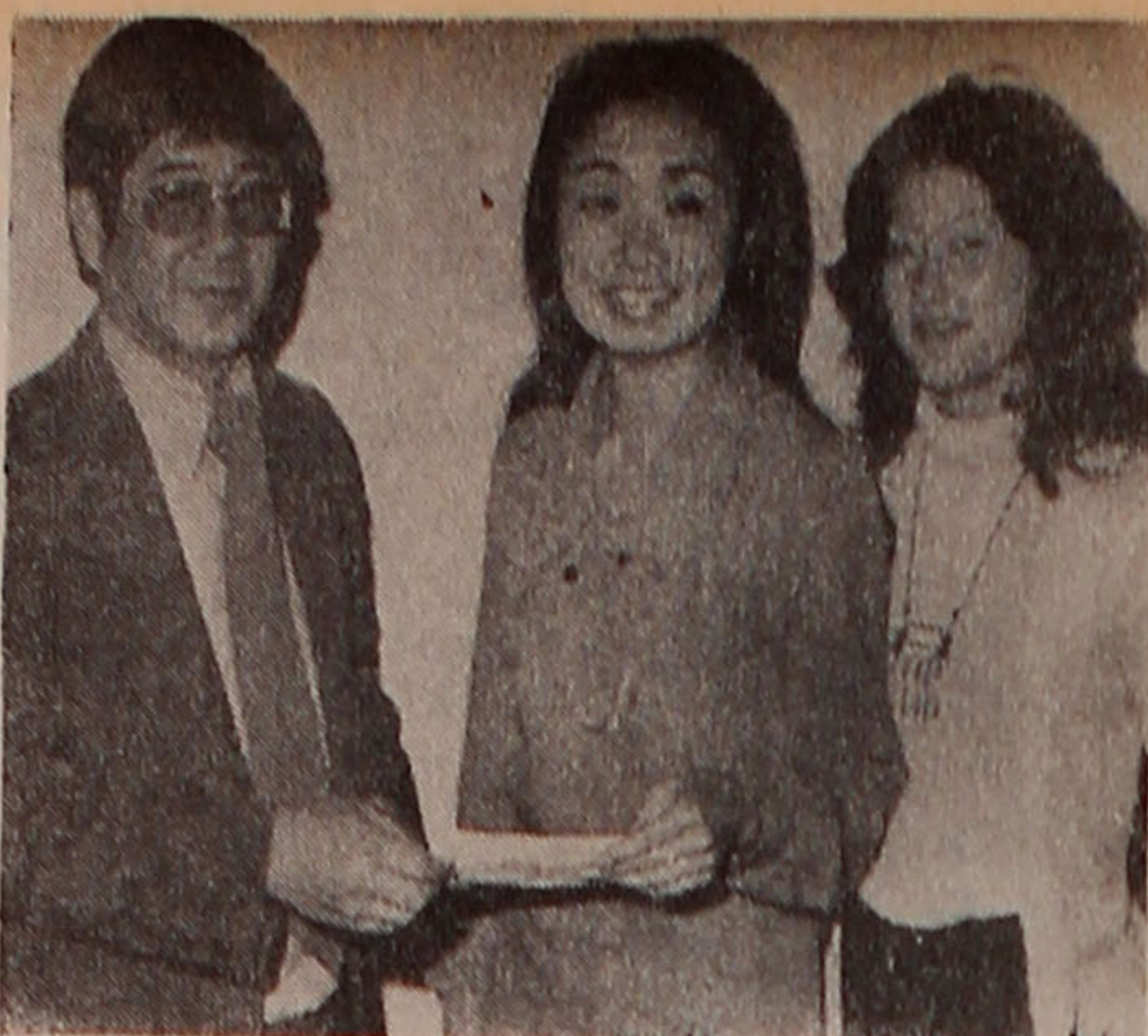
The parent who is unable to control such an impulse is the parent who is most vulnerable, most childlike, most in need of parental loving himself.

Sister cities

HONOLULU — Honolulu has one of the largest "families" in the nation, with seven affiliations with cities around the world.

(1) Bruyere, France. (2) Hiroshima, Japan. (3) Naha, Okinawa. (4) Kaohsiung, Republic of China. (5) Laoag, Philippines. (6) Bombay, India.

And—as of this week— (7) Seoul, Korea.



CRUSADE GIVES—James Ishimaru, United Crusade volunteer agency budget panel chairman, presents a check from United Bay Area Crusade to Sandra Oyano, for United Japanese Community Services to Sandra Oyano (center), Japanese president of the agency, and Mrs. Teru Hirano, agency Program Co-ordinator. The 1973 from United Crusade.

NEWS CAPSULES

Business

Nimei Akamatsu of San Francisco and **Keiichi Minami** from Japan have been named to key Los Angeles management posts with the Sumitomo Bank of California. Akamatsu has been appointed vice president and manager of Sumitomo's International Banking Division and Wilshire-Grand branch office. Minami becomes vice president and manager of the bank's Los Angeles main office. Formerly vice president and manager of Sumitomo's main office in San Francisco, Akamatsu succeeds **Toru Itoh**, who has been named director and president of Sumitomo Banco Brasileiro, S.A. in Sao Paulo, Brazil. Previously, Itoh has been appointed director of Sumitomo Ltd. in Japan. Minami succeeds **Hyu Asamizu**, who has been appointed vice president and manager of the Sumitomo Bank of California's San Francisco main office.

Wil Tsukamoto, San Francisco Nisei Voters League president and member of the county grand jury in 1971, was named Insurance Concepts, Inc., vice-president, by president Frank Hong.

Nisei Week

Wilshire JACL became the first group to present its candidate, **Wendy Yoshiko Kawakami**, 20, for the 1973 Miss Nisei Week queen contest. She is the daughter of the Hiroshi Kawakamis, a graduate of Dorsey High and Marinello Beauty College. She is presently a cosmetologist with Kiku Hair Fashion, active with the Perry Post 525 American Legion junior auxiliary.

Organizations

Stephanie Wada, daughter of the Shingo Wadas of Ontario, was selected the Snake River JACL delegate to Oregon Girls State meeting June 10-15 at Willamette University campus. Her alternate is **Janet Nishihara**, daughter of the Sagie Nishiharas.

Health

Laura Noel Yarboro, 7½-month daughter of the Felix Yarboro of Birmingham, Ala., who was operated upon a month ago for a rare liver disease by Japanese surgeon **Dr. Keiichi Sumiya** in Tokyo, was released home May 9. She has treated Laura and scores of other infants suffering from biliary atresia, a disease characterized by absence or constriction of the ducts that carry bile from the liver to the large intestine. If not treated early enough, the disease usually results in fatal damage to the liver due to backed-up bile. Suruga, chief of the department of pediatric surgery at Juntendo University of Hospital, is the only

known doctor to have developed a surgical technique to correct the defect, which includes use of a high-powered microscope.

Dr. Paul H. Oyama, past president of the Multnomah County dental society and a fellow of the American College of Dentists, was recently elected president of the Oregon Dental Assn., succeeding **Dr. John Price** of Medford.

Military

Student body president Stanley G. Hinokiki, 18, of Wilcox High School, Santa Clara, was notified by Rep. Don Edwards (D-Calif.) that he had been appointed to the U.S. Air Force Academy. A 3.4 GPA student, the son of the Hiroyuki Hinokis said, "They want potential leaders more than straight-A students."

Upon advice of his physician, **Frank Fujino** of Los Angeles officially terminated his position last February as National Service officer and Disabled American Veterans counselor in the Veterans Administration. The former Co. K, 442nd veteran dedicated some 25 years helping countless numbers of veterans with difficult claims.

Music

Hawaiian ukulele whiz Herb Ohta, with the support of the Honolulu Symphony orchestra, performs the music of Andre Popp, a French composer, on the Bohta BRS label, which will be nationally distributed by A&M Records. Two Ohta originals, "Keeping Your Company" and "Living in Dreams" are part of the set.

Awards

Warren Higa of Seattle received the Boy Scout national council's Medal of Merit for saving the life of a man, who was hit last May by a speeding car which sped off. Then 16-year-old Higa ran out and found the victim alive but spurting arterial blood. He took off his belt and used it as a tourniquet around the leg to ebb the flow. The presentation was made at the Chief Seattle Council recognition dinner in February before an audience of over 1,000 at Seattle Center. He is the son of the James K. Higa, an Eagle Scout, holder of the Sangha Award and member of the BCA troop to the 1971 World Jamboree in Japan.

California Medical Education and Research Foundation, a subsidiary of the Calif. Medical Assn., awarded a four-year national merit scholarship to **Jean Uwate**, daughter of the Tomio Uwates of Whittier. The Sierra High senior plans to enroll at Caltech as a pre-med student.

Politics

San Jose Mayor Norm Mineta will introduce Councilman Tom Bradley at the Asian Americans for Bradley dinner May 18 at Golden Dragon restaurant in Chinatown. In declaring his support for Bradley for mayor of Los Angeles, Mineta noted Brad-

ley will be serving as president of the National League of Cities next year. "Los Angeles needs and deserves this kind of able leadership from her city hall," Mineta said.

A luau honoring **Gardena Councilman Paul Bannai**, Republican candidate for the 67th Assembly District, will be hosted by his friends this Sunday, May 20, 3-7 p.m. at Stearns Flatters Hall, 18355 S. Figueroa. Food, entertainment, dancing and door prizes are planned.

Book

Jim Yoshida of Honolulu was invited to the Governor's Festival of Arts reception May 6 at Olympia, Wash. The Seattle-born Nisei authored "The Two Worlds of Jim Yoshida" (Morrow) with Bill Hosokawa.

Courtroom

James M. Mitose, arrested last January for allegedly threatening a former business associate, pleaded guilty to a misdemeanor charge of disturbing the peace in the South Bay Municipal Court (Torance) April 3. The district attorney explained his plea to the lesser charge resulted in dismissal of three other misdemeanor charges. He was fined \$125, placed on probation for a year and ordered to make restitution in the amount of \$109.

Sports

Mrs. Judy (Seki) Kikuta of Los Angeles was inducted on April 14 into the So. Calif. Bowling Hall of Fame. A member of the Holiday Bowl staff and Professional Woman's Bowling Assn., she burst into the spotlight in 1958 by being the first woman in the state (and perhaps in the west) to bowl a sanctioned 300 game.

Motorcycle racer **Ivan Shigemasa** of Salinas, Calif., was killed May 4 after smashing into a wall at Gardena's Ascot Park. A 24-year-old competitor in the junior division of the American Motorcycle Assn., a race track spokesman said Shigemasa's bike apparently nicked another and spun out of control on the ½-mile dirt track.

John Minoru Osako of Detroit, one of three men in charge of 41 world judo referees, was in Denver recently to conduct a referee certification school as part of the new program inaugurated in 1970 by the U.S. Judo Federation. The youngest American ever to make 5th-dan, he captained the Pan American team which toured Europe in 1952 and the U.S. team which barnstormed Japan in 1955.

Being regarded as the best walleye fisherman in Colorado is **George Uyeno**, 52, of Denver, who hauled a 13-pounder from Cherry Creek Reservoir on a four-pound test line in April 1971. When the ice broke in mid-March, he relocated to Cherry Creek, relating to Denver Post outdoor editor Bob Saille he lost one catch he felt was a record-breaking 15-pound walleye.

Churches

Bishop Kenryu Tsuji of Buddhist Churches of America has assigned the first graduate of the Institute of Buddhist Studies at Berkeley to San Jose Betsuin to assume ministerial duties as of May 1. **Rev. O'Neill**, prior to his enrollment at IBS and subsequent graduation and ordination at Hongaji Temple of Kyoto, had taught the church school at the Betsuin while attending San Jose State College.

East-West Theater

acquires new marquee
LOS ANGELES — East-West Players continue to grow with each year and initiating their eighth year is a new neon marquee, posted over their theater at 4424 Santa Monica Blvd., just east of Vermont Ave.

The sign announces the current presentation, **Conrad Bromberg's "Transfers"**, which runs through May 13.

Thought for the Week

The sensible man is not impressed by what conventional people do or say. — Buddha, (about 563-483).

1000 CLUB CORNER

Memberships for April

* Fifty Club ** Century Club *** Corporate

National JACL Headquarters acknowledged 106 new and renewing memberships in the 1000 Club for the last half of April. Current month-end total was 2,641 as compared with 2,487.

BAY AREA

3—Uehara, Dorothea L
4—Ben Lomond

BEN LOMOND

19—Miyu, Minoru
20—Berkeley

BERKELEY

7—Endo, Goro
8—Nishigaki, Mrs. Koto

BOISE VALLEY

13—Tamura, George
14—Hayashida, Seiichi

CHICAGO

1—Aki, Willie
2—Iwaoaka, John

CLEVELAND

3—Fujita, Mrs. Mitou
4—Woods, John

CORTEZ

20—Nishihara, Joe A.

DAYTON

4—Titus, Maj. Frank

DETROIT

5—Ambo, Mrs. Yaye
6—Hashimoto, Mrs. Alice

ST. LOUIS

10—Hashimoto, Tom
11—Isari, Shigeo

DOWNTOWN L.A.

13—Higa, Chomai
14—Miyoshi, Kenneth T

EAST LOS ANGELES

1—Sasaki, Herbert M
2—Teragawa, Bill H

EDEN TOWNSHIP

1—Teragawa, Natsuko J
2—Shibata, Yoshimi

GARDENA

4—Matsumoto, John S
5—Mishima, Tom

HOLLYWOOD

6—Merrell, Mrs. Muriel
7—Teragawa, Bill H

IDAHO FALLS

19—Ochi, Fred
20—Matsunaga, George

MARYSVILLE

5—Matsunaga, George
6—Masamori, Tom T

MILE HIGH

13—Masamori, Tom T

NEW YORK

1—Asha, Rego
2—Chun, Pearl

3—Endo, Minoru
4—Evans, Mrs. Sue C

5—Glusti, James
6—Ichihara, Naoko

7—Kahara, Marjorie
8—Klaw, Alan B

9—Lester, Nancy
10—Sato, Tadao

11—Smith, Mrs. Joan A
12—Taylor, Donna Marie

13—Takahara, Margaret
14—Nomura, Bob S

15—Philadelphian
16—Isidoro, William T

PLACER

1—Osaki, Mrs. Sachiko
2—Fujita, Yoshio

PULPIT

17—Fujita, Yoshio
18—Rikimaru, Yuki

ST. LOUIS

15—Doi, Ichiro
16—Konishi, James S

SALT LAKE CITY

2—Kubota, Aik
3—Matsunaga, Mrs. Sego

SEATTLE

11—Okubo, Floyd
12—Okubo, Mrs. Yukie

SEATTLE

2—Tachibana, Roy
3—Tachibana, Roy

SAN FRANCISCO

23—Ashio, Yasuo
24—Fagerhaug, Shizuko

SAN JOSE

12—Henda, Katsunori
13—Sedani, Dr. Tokuj

ST. LOUIS

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12—Kawakami, Masao

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7—Kiyasu, Dr. William S

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13—Takamori, Wj

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