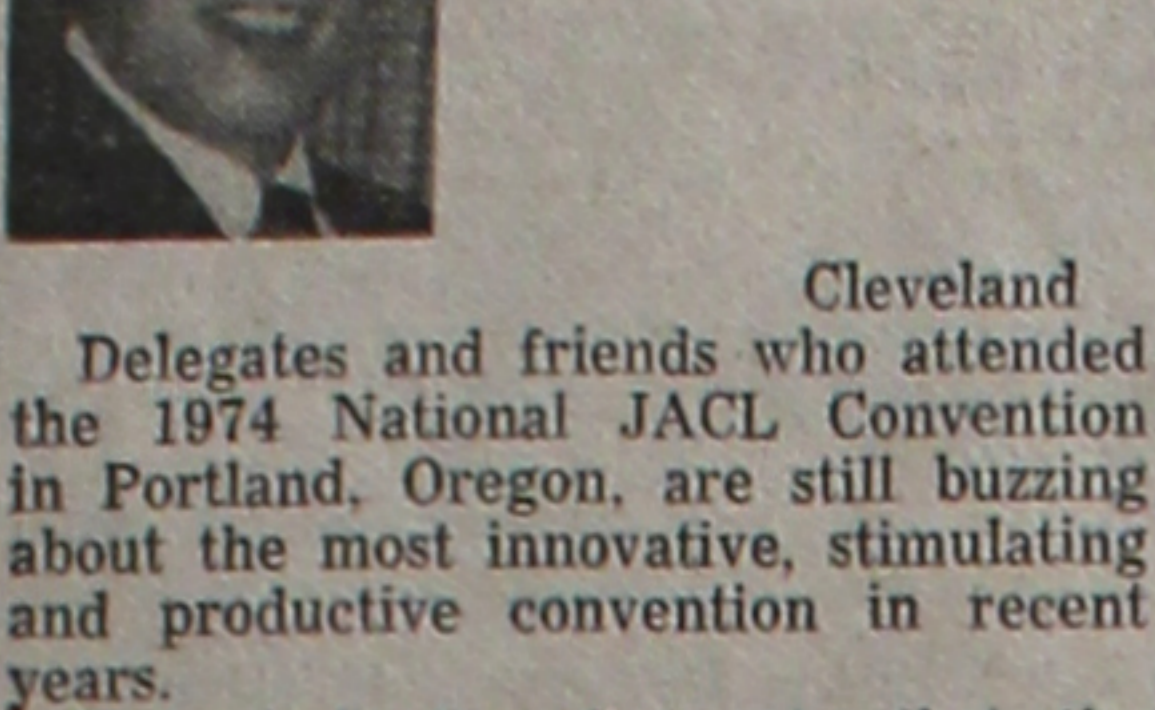


# Job Well Done



Cleveland

Delegates and friends who attended the 1974 National JACL Convention in Portland, Oregon, are still buzzing about the most innovative, stimulating and productive convention in recent years.

It is indeed unfortunate that the over-extended agenda of the Council sessions did not allow public recognition to Dr. James Tsujimura and Henry Kato, Convention co-chairmen and their energetic and hard working Convention Board members which they so well deserved.

With over 100 Portlanders serving on the planning board, it was a masterful piece of planning and implementation, not to mention the many last minute adjustments caused by repeated schedule changes during the Convention week. Many of us forget the innumerable nitty-gritty details that are so essential to running a smooth convention. The Convention Board members should be highly commended for making the convention an enjoyable event for over 800 participants.

Careful attention was given by the Convention Board to create a climate which would prepare delegates for full participation in the overall theme: Asian Americans. This was most skillfully achieved by the opening session on the meaning, strategy and JACL's involvement in Asian American issues; and capped by a very creative Asian American Fair that evening. The stage was set.

By Saturday morning, chapter program workshops were extremely well attended and far exceeded the expectations. By then, delegates were in full swing to share experiences with each other. Certainly, the Convention Board succeeded in creating a climate of open communication, free exchange of ideas, and learning.

Mr. Tanaka's address: 2192 Grandview Ave., Cleveland, Ohio 44106

All these events had its impact on the Council sessions as delegates from all district councils and chapters competed for recognition to speak on the many issues brought to the Council floor. It was beautiful to see and hear delegates arguing and debating over issues relevant to today's problems facing all Asian Americans, working together in caucuses, abiding by the rules of order previously established, and calling for increased accountability and credibility of the organization.

The ultimate success of any National JACL Convention can only be measured by its outcome. We have two years to test out the actions taken by the delegates. But let there be no mistake, The Convention Board created the proper climate and handled all the minute details which enabled the delegates to participate fully and actively.

To Jim and Henry and their Convention Board members, we extend our sincere appreciation for a job extremely well done and skillfully executed. They have set the stage for the next National JACL Convention in Sacramento in 1976.

I am sure the new National Board will want to evaluate the "new format" of grass-roots participation through presentation of program proposals. All indications are that the new approach has not only promoted greater interest and involvement in Council sessions but also assured greater attention to prioritizing JACL's many program functions and operational goals.

There will undoubtedly be many refinements of the "new format". But the concept is valid, workable, useful and consistent with the philosophy of a membership organization.

It is now the job of the new National Board to determine the need for a national planning commission as presently constituted. Perhaps there is a need for creation of a new commission for program development and evaluation.

## 1940 AND 1974 CONVENTIONS AT PORTLAND COMPARED

# Now -- as then -- JACL future at stake

By MIKE MASAOKA  
Washington Newsletter

Washington  
At the suggestion of the editor, who thought that some "oldtimers" might like to read my insights, I am devoting this Newsletter to the 23rd National JACL Convention which was held the last full week in July in Portland. That particular conclave was the first in 34 years, or since the 1940 conference in the same city, that I attended as a delegate, albeit as an alternate, rather than as a staff member dedicated to supporting the "establishment" of which I was a part. Accordingly, I believe that I was able to speak and act with an understanding of both the so-called hierarchy and the general membership.

But, first, to some comparisons between the 1940 and the 1974 biennial get-togethers. More than three decades ago when JACL delegates first met in Portland, individual membership dues were 10 cents and chapter dues \$10 a year, with a biennial operating budget of some \$4,000. This year, individual membership dues were raised to \$12 and the two-year basic budget totals more than a million dollars.

At that time, JACL had 35 chapters in three district councils — Pacific Northwest, Northern California, and Southern California, and some 5,000 members. Now, JACL has 95 chapters in eight district councils all across the nation, with some 30,000 members. Then, JACL had no paid staff; today, there are at least eight.

In 1940, JACL faced an international crisis, with war clouds threatening the peace between the land of our citizenship and the country of our ancestry. Today, JACL faces an internal challenge as to directions and as to programs. Now — as then — the future of JACL is at stake.

So, with the same resolute determination to succeed in order to better serve those of Japanese origin in the United States as was so evident 34 years ago, let us in JACL unite to support Shigeki Sugiyama as the President for this biennium, and his administrative staff as they strive to bring all of us "Security Through Unity" as we ourselves strive to become "Better Americans in a Greater America". If we do as well as those before us three decades ago, even though JACL does not include all American Japanese eligible for membership on its rolls, it would seem that the future for Japanese Americans in this country will be assured for years to come.

### Hectic hours

As some know, for the past biennium, since my voluntary retirement in 1972 at the National Convention held here in the nation's capital as Washington Representative, I have deliberately refrained from intruding myself in National JACL matters, even to the extent of refusing all invitations to speak at JACL

functions and of insisting upon information as to the activities of the Washington Office. I felt then that I wanted to give the new officers, and especially the new staff, every opportunity "to do their own things" in their own way, without interference from such "old hands" like myself. I am certain that Mas Satow, our long-time National Director, shared this attitude.

At any rate, though I was not kept at all informed as to what was "going on" at Headquarters and elsewhere, some times to my embarrassment, I did not particularly seek information from those "in charge" during the past two years. As a consequence, at the recent Portland Convention, I felt "free" to act as an alternate delegate from the Washington, D.C. Chapter in ways that I thought best — from my experience — for the organization to which I have devoted more than half of my life.

All this is by way of explanation, for I understand that there are some who — for one reason or another — have charged that I, in concert with a few cohorts deliberately tried to "tie up" the National Council meetings and to embarrass the National Board and staff with parliamentary technicalities.

And yet, if one will take a constructive and impartial look at what was actually accomplished in these exhausting sessions, some of which convened at ten-thirty o'clock in the evening after a dinner or special event and lasted into the wee hours of the morning, I feel confident that — in the main — both the general membership and the National Board and staff gained much from what actually went on. Put another way, much of what the National Council in its wisdom achieved in these hectic hours will prove of inestimable value and benefit to the National Board and staff in the biennium ahead.

### Three accomplishments

In retrospect, after reviewing what happened at the National Council sessions, three major accomplishments were — in my judgment — voted by the delegates representing more than 75 chapters.

The first was "to open up" the Council sessions. Parliamentary maneuvers resulted in eliminating the "Proposed Rules of Order" that only official delegates could speak and that each delegate could speak for not more than one minute and only once on each motion. Under the revised "rules", any JACL member could speak, with permission from an official delegate if necessary, as many times as the member was recognized by the chair but only for two minutes each time. Insofar as feasible, proponents and opponents would be alternated, with district councils being called in order.

If the "Proposed Rules" had been adopted without change, charges of gag rule and violations of the free speech guarantees of the First Am-

endment to the Federal Constitution might have subsequently resulted in turmoil and stalemate.

The second was to shift the time to consider the Proposed 1975-76 budget from the first plenary session on Wednesday to seven o'clock Saturday morning and to authorize an ad hoc committee of governors and one other representative from each of the districts to prepare if necessary, an alternate budget for the organization in the light of the council deliberations.

This shift enabled the delegates to consider the various programs submitted to a National Council, to give priority ratings to the several proposals, and to compare the proposed budget with an alternate one in which the governors and the chapters had a direct input.

If this change in agenda scheduling had not been agreed to, the delegates might well have refused to vote for a budget on the basis of not knowing the programs to be developed and the justifications for an increase in individual dues from nine dollars to twelve dollars per member per year. As it was, one of the alternate budgets prepared by the ad hoc committee was accepted as an amendment, as well as several stipulations that would tend to prevent the organization each year of the coming biennium to spend more than it was to receive in total receipts. All in all, more responsible financial and fiscal policies and practices should be the result.

The third, and probably most important, was to try to develop a system of so-called accountability, by which the staff is responsible to the National Board and National Council and by which the National Board is responsible to the National Council and the individual chapters and members.

In the past, including the years of the Satow-Masaoka regime, chapters and members were often frustrated by the failure of the staff and of the National Board to carry out the mandates of the National Council assembled in biennial national conventions.

Although not drafted as precisely and as concisely as it should be, partly because it was written more or less extemporaneously in response to a challenge from the floor during debate, the new resolution attempts to set up the channels through which the National Board must explain in writing its failure, or that of the staff, to implement on a priority basis mandated programs of the National Council. Chapters properly notified have the opportunity to call for a review of the "given explanations" and demand an adjustment of the biennial budget under certain circumstances.

While the intent of this resolution is to bring about a sense of strict accountability on the part of the staff and the National Board, it also assigns definite respon-

sibility to the chapters thereof to be accountable to the staff and Board. During this biennium, this method of "accountability" can be tried out and revised and strengthened at the next National Convention in Sacramento, if need be. What is important is that the principle of staff and National Board accountability has been accepted and will be put into practice for the first time.

### Council actions

As far as I personally am concerned, I was most pleased that by a vote of 35 to 46 the constitutional provision requiring citizenship as a qualification for JACL membership was retained. Although a majority of three-fourths of all the votes cast were needed to amend this provision in the National Constitution, those who would eliminate the citizenship requirement were unable to muster even a bare majority.

The by-law relating to this same requirement was upheld by a 28 to 47 majority, where two-thirds of those voting were needed for its repeal. While those who voted to retain the citizenship requirement believe that its elimination will bring about an unacceptable change in the character and membership of the JACL, it was interesting to note that immediate past National President Ray Uno, National President Henry Tanaka, and National President-Elect Shig Sugiyama all called for the repeal of this basic requirement.

There is little doubt in my mind that two years hence this same subject matter will again be a major controversy in the National Council, so in the interim advocates and opponents of the citizenship requirement should prepare themselves accordingly for the coming showdown.

Of particular interest to me may be that the first priority in the order of programs mandated by the National Council was voted to the so-called Asian American Legal Defense and Education Fund, with the so-called Development Program to secure "outside" financing for many JACL projects and programs second in the order of priority and the so-called JAY (Japanese American Youth) Intern Program third.

Although it was a difficult situation for National Vice President for General Operations Frank Iwama of Sacramento, the election of EDC Governor Grace Ueyehara of Philadelphia was essential to preserve the national nature of the organization. Accordingly, in the only contested election for national office, Grace defeated Iwama for this high responsibility after Dr. James Watanabe of Spokane had been eliminated in the first round of the three-way contest. For the first time, in the coming biennium, two ladies will be among the four vice presidents — Grace and Helen Kawagoe of the Gardena Valley Chapter.

James Murakami of Santa Rosa, Calif., who was elect-

ed President-Elect will probably be the last to hold this office, since it was abolished beginning with the 1976 National Convention. Incidentally, Grace will be the only national elected officer residing east of the Pacific Coast states, although Shig technically qualifies as being from the nation's capital because of his employment with the United States Civil Service Commission in Washington. He was elected President-Elect in 1972, however, as the candidate from the Northern California-Western Nevada Council.

### JACL's future

Looking back at those National Council sessions, which are the heart of any National Convention, two developments trouble me most. One is the apparent growing differences between what the district councils envision as the primary role of JACL. The other is the apparent increasing differences between certain segments within the JACL membership. The business, professional, and rural sectors apparently want JACL to remain a viable middle-class all-purpose organization, while the so-called militants and the activists, as well as the academicians, seem to lean toward a JACL devoted to local quasi-public and social services directed more to individuals than the group.

As for me, I must confess that as I grow older and become involved in more and more businesses and commercial activities I am becoming more and more "conservative" in my outlook and in my sentiments.

Perhaps JACL needs to honestly look at itself and the current issues that seem to most involve Japanese Americans and determine whether it should not reorganize and reorient itself, possibly on a more regional basis emphasis, or even decide that, in due

Continued on Page 2

# PACIFIC CITIZEN

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# JAY's 'Discoveries' meet opens Aug. 20

HAYWARD, Calif.—"Discoveries" is the theme of the Fifth Biennial National Japanese American Youth Convention which will be held Aug. 20 to 24 at the California State University Campus here.

The four-day long conference will be highlighted by workshops, guest speakers, and special presentations by six JAY districts. Co-chairmen for the convention are Dale Shimasaki, Hayward; Grant Horuchi, Marina; and Wes Kawase, Santa Rosa.

The JAYs is the only national Japanese American organization for youth outside of church related groups. The organization has 20 chapters with approximately 600 members throughout the country. Affiliated with the National Japanese American Citizens League, the JAYs work in the areas of leadership and program development.

Among the speakers to be featured are Allen Fraumkin, attorney and instructor at San Lorenzo High who will discuss leadership; Henry Der, Chinese Media Committee of Chinese for Affirmative Action, presenting a slide show on the historical perspective of Asian Media; Paul Takagi, associate professor, U.C. Berkeley, discussing racism in terms of imperialism and sci-

entific racism; and Roy Hirabayashi, of San Jose State University who will discuss Asian American Studies Curriculum development.

The youth from the Inter-mountain District will present a workshop on employment featuring panelists from prominent businesses and government agencies. They will cover the questions of how to get a job, what types of jobs are available and how to merit promotion once a job is obtained.

Other district presentations include one on Asian Media by the Pacific Southwest District. They will be aided by individuals from UCLA and Long Beach State.

The Eastern District will offer a slide presentation on the Japanese American movement to the East Coast. According to Shimasaki, most of the presentations are open to the public. Registrations are open to the public. Registration fee is \$5. Special package registration which includes room and board and the final night's dinner and dance was available for \$50 until Aug. 13.

'For, Of and By JAYs' Column on Page 2

## 'Discoveries' 5TH BIENNIAL NATIONAL JAY CONVENTION SCHEDULE

Cal State Univ.—Hayward Legend: CBH—Carlos Bee Hall, C—Cafeteria, MH—Mikeljohn Hall, SH—Science Hall.

Aug. 20 (Tuesday) 8 a.m.—5 p.m.—Registration (CBH Lobby) 8-9 p.m.—Dinner (C) 9-10 p.m.—Mixers, On campus 10-12 p.m.—Monte Carlo (C) 12-1 a.m.—Auction (CBH Lounges) 1 a.m.—DYC Caucuses

Aug. 21 (Wednesday) 7-8 a.m.—Breakfast (C) 9:10-20 a.m.—NC Leadership Lecture (MH) 10:30-12m.—MDYC: Henry Der (MH) 12-1 p.m.—Lunch (C) 1:30-5 p.m.—Bus Mtg (MH) 5-8 p.m.—Dinner (C) 8-10 p.m.—NC: Takagi's Program (MH and SH) 8:30-10 p.m.—MDYC: Hirabayashi's Program (MH and SH) 10-11 p.m.—CC: Nisei Farmer film (MH) 11-12 p.m.—DYC Caucuses (CBH Lounges) 12m.—Rap

Aug. 22 (Thursday) 7-8 a.m.—Breakfast (C) 8-12 a.m.—Bus Mtg (MH) 12-1 p.m.—Lunch (C) 1:30-3:30 p.m.—IDYC: Presentation (MH and SH) 4-5 p.m.—Picture Taking 5-6 p.m.—Dinner (C) 6-8 p.m.—EDYC: Presentation (MH) 8:30-11 p.m.—PSWDC: Presentation (MH) 11-12 p.m.—DYC Caucuses (CBH Lounges) 12m.—Rap

Aug. 23 (Friday) 7-8 a.m.—Breakfast (C) 8-12 a.m.—Bus Mtg (MH) 12-1 p.m.—Lunch (C) 1:30-3:30 p.m.—Open Forum w/JACL (MH and SH) 2:30-3:30 p.m.—JAY Caucus (CBH Lounges) 5-6 p.m.—Bus to Berkeley Marina 6-8 p.m.—Dinner (H's Lordships) 8-12:30 a.m.—Dance (H's Lordships) 12:30-1:30 a.m.—Bus to Carlos Bee Hall 1:30 a.m.—Rap

Aug. 24 (Saturday) 7-8 a.m.—Breakfast (C) 12 noon—Final checkout time.



CLASSMATES MEET—U.S. Senator Mark Hatfield (R-Ore.) meets an old classmate of his from high school at Salem—National JACL President Henry Tanaka, now of Cleveland, Ohio—during the recent national JACL convention Sayonara Banquet at Portland. The senator also wonders how Henry manages to stay young.

## Two parolees guilty of first degree murder in Seattle Nisei woman's case

SEATTLE, Wash.—The King County superior court jury deliberated for about eight hours Aug. 1 and found two 21-year-old Seattle men guilty of first degree murder in the stabbing death of June Y. Yonekawa on a downtown street corner last May 26. Leslie V. Herd was accused of wielding the knife and fatally stabbing the 41-year-old Nisei draftsman at Boeing Co. on the corner of 5th and Pike. Michael W. Kimball was charged with aiding and abetting in the attack. The prosecution argued the evidence showed premeditated killing during a robbery attempt by the pair. While the weapon was not submitted in evidence there "was obviously a deadly weapon, because the woman died," deputy prosecutor Douglas Whaley said.

Charles Kiyonaga, who was driving by when he saw the two men approach Miss Yonekawa from behind, testified Herd pulled her down and appeared to be striking her. He drove alongside and asked what they were doing. They did not respond and began to walk away quickly. Noticing the woman was bleeding, he followed the pair and pulled in front of them into an alley. Kiyonaga, who has a permit to carry a firearm, got out of his car and ordered them to halt. Herd was held; Kimball ran away. Kiyonaga testified. Kimball was arrested two days later. The defendants were both parolees from the Shelton correctional center.

### Gardena Nisei cleared of 'murder' charge

LOS ANGELES—George K. Kaneshiro, 39, was cleared of murder charges last month (July 17) in connection with the April 1 shooting death of merchant marine sailor George M. Kubo at a Little Tokyo restaurant. Kaneshiro was arrested after a tow truck driver said he saw a car matching the description of the defendant parked on an access lane to the southbound Hollywood Freeway near Silverlake. The driver told police a man ap-

Continued on Page 6

## Controversial 40-story pedestal-base tower designed by Yamasaki OK'd

SEATTLE, Wash.—After a 15-month debate, the Univ. of Washington board of regents last week (Aug. 2) approved construction of a 40-story pedestal-footed tower on the corner of 5th and University. Remainder of the block, owned by the University will have a two-three story retail mall, open space and some green. Part of the controversy pointed to saving the 70-year-old White-Henry-Stuart Bldg. for historical purposes, which architect Minoru Yamasaki of Detroit, who designed the 40-story Commerce House, said has neither graceful proportions nor elegant materials. Barring unforeseen circumstances, the two-year tower construction is expected to start by October.

The other controversy is the design of the pedestal-base tower, which has attracted national attention. Wash-

ington Post critic Wolf Von Eckart, who holds an American Institute of Architects critics medal, feared the structure may well become "one of the most significant disasters in a modern American city". He has questioned the kind of "architectural exhibitionism" that defies the accepted prevailing community standards. He downgrades such modern plazas as Prudential Center in Boston, Constitution Plaza at Hartford, Penn Center in Philadelphia (where PC contributor Bill Marutani has his office) and L'Enfant Plaza, Washington. Yamasaki, a U. of W. graduate, has designed the IBM Bldg. downtown and the science museum in the 1962 world's fairground here.

### Asian specialist post in school restored

SAN FRANCISCO—Position of Asian American studies specialist at the San Francisco School District Office was restored Aug. 5 in the record \$39.4-million budget for 1974-75.

The post held by Mrs. Kathy Morooka Reyes had been eliminated by School Supt. Steven P. Moreno. The Board of Education voted 5-2 to overrule Moreno.

Number of Asian Americans spoke for the position at the budget hearing in June and again at the board session Aug. 5.

### Mineta on two-week mission in Israel

SAN JOSE, Calif.—Mayor Norm Mineta has been on a two-week fact-finding trip of Israel, which included meetings with Prime Minister Yitzhak Rabin and his predecessor Golda Meir. The trip, being paid for by the local Jewish Federation, included visits with mayors of Tel Aviv, Bethlehem and Jerusalem. Mineta is returning Aug. 17.



HEAD TABLE—Mas Satow (at right) who had coordinated 13 national JACL conventions during his 25-year stint as national JACL director visits with his friends at the head table during the recent Portland convention International Friendship dinner: (from left) Mike Masaoka and Dr. James Tsujimura (1974 convention co-chairman

## Hibakusha in U.S. need support to get medical aid

ALAMEDA, Calif.—Financial contributions to a move to secure needed medical aid for Hiroshima and Nagasaki A-bomb victims now living in this country are now being sought here. The request was made here last week (Aug. 6) by the Committee of Atomic Bomb Survivors on the occasion of the 29th anniversary of the World War II bombing. Pointing out that many of the currently suffering survivors here are American citizens, Kanji Kuramoto of Alameda, the committee's Northern California chairman, said about 1,000 victims of the two A-bombings are now in the U.S., about 500 in California. Although there are facilities to take care of A-bomb victims in Japan none exist here at the present.

The committee is now working to obtain state aid for needed medical examinations and treatments. Kuramoto said there was a need for funds as many cannot afford private treatment necessary in the absence of public medical assistance. He said the committee has no paid staff and is in need of funds and volunteers. More information may be obtained from Kuramoto at (415) 523-5617. Contributions which are tax deductible may be sent to the CABS at 1109 Shell Gate Pl., Alameda 94501.

## 1974 Membership Goal: 35,000

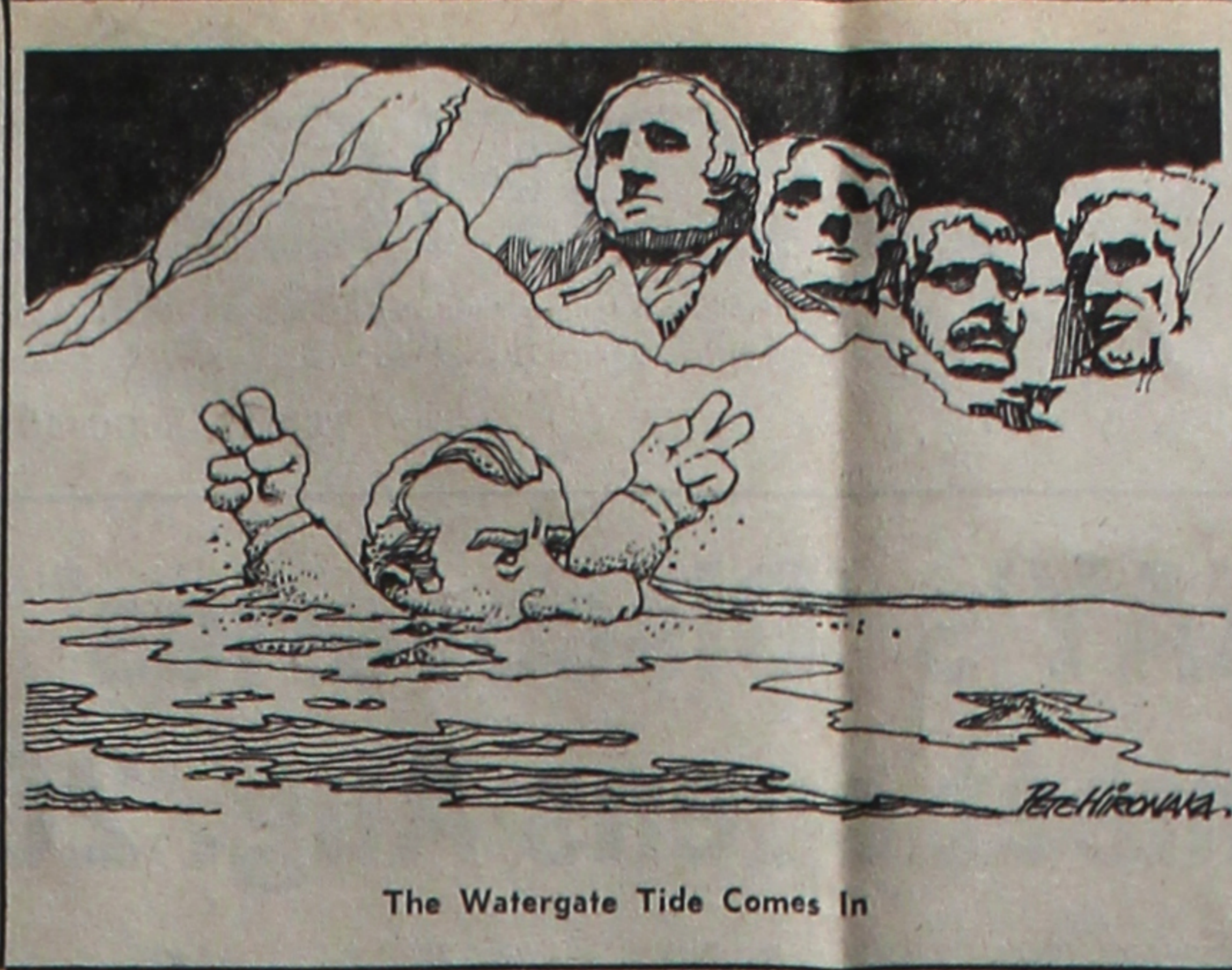
Goal	District	Curr	Pctg
2,228	PWDC	1,751	78.2
13,823	NC-WDC	10,684	77.2
1,528	CCDC	1,306	85.4
10,610	PSWDC	8,193	77.2
1,880	IDC	1,284	68.0
548	MPDC	448	81.7
3,122	MDC	2,034	65.1
1,285	EDC	878	67.9
731	31 Total	28,768	75.4

TOP TEN CHAPTERS

S. Fran	1,204	Chicago	327
Gardena	1,173	Sequoia	290
West L.A.	1,118	S. Mateo	218
S. Jose	1,103	Orange	203
Sacto	954	S. Fern	203

HARRY K. HONDA, Editor
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Friday, Aug. 16, 1974
Ye Editor's Desk



In the Tokugawa period, the Japanese observed five big festivals which came on Jan. 1, Mar. 3, May 5, July 7 and Sept. 9. Observe: these are odd-numbered days which correspond to the order of the month in the year. They are still observed for the most part 1/1 New Year's, 3/3 Girl's Day, 5/5 Boy's Day, 7/7 Tanabata and 9/9 Chrysanthemum Festival.

Now comes 8/8, even numbered; a day Americans will long remember as the day when a President resigned from office for the first time. Perhaps not since that day of 11/22 in 1963 when President Kennedy was assassinated were so many people at home viewing their TV sets seeing history unfold. And perhaps the people in Japan several hundred years ago feared nothing festive can happen on a double even-numbered "holiday" to by-pass them.

There must be something cyclical about national scandals in government, too, in the United States. The Watergate crystallized in 1973. Fifty years ago (1923), Congress was investigating the Teapot Dome. Fifty years before that (1873), besides the Panic of 1873 which lasted for a decade, a number of scandals broke out that disgraced Grant's administration.

This is one cycle we'd like to see stopped dead here. During Convention Week in Portland, we managed to "relax" (i.e., away from the JACL hoopla) catching glimpses of the House Judiciary Committee debating on the articles of impeachment. With so much at stake for the moral and political ideals of America, we vowed upon return from the Convention to review facts and first principles of constitutional law to understand what was becoming a complex problem.

We understand the office of the Presidency to be a public trust—not a private domain—and the President is under solemn obligation to exercise its powers in conformity with the Constitution and the Bill of Rights for the people. Mr. Nixon called it "in the national interest" and in resigning he said it was for the same reason.

The President is accountable to the public—not only for the policies he advocates at home and abroad but the conduct of his Administration. Though Mr. Nixon was re-elected by the biggest landslide, he had no irrevocable right to the Presidency—as he now understands, for it was either impeachment, conviction and removal from office—or resignation as provided by the 25th Amendment. Till the 25th Amendment was ratified seven years ago, no President thought of stepping aside. Garfield was disabled for three months before he died. A very ill Wilson for many long months in the last year and a half of his second term and Eisenhower when stricken on three occasions are more recent instances of a man wanting to hang on to that awesome power of the Presidency.

There is no need to relate what impeachable offenses might be as the matter has become moot by the events of Aug. 8. But as Senator Dan Inouye explained in the Expression East-West show with George Takei, the trial was to be political instead of judicial. The senators who would be weighing whether the evidence was sufficient to convict are legislators (politicians, if you will) and not members of the judicial branch.

Even before the JACL howl about the right of Henry Tanaka to extend the support of the organization in his letter to Rep. Peter Rodino on the impeachment matter last year, Sen. Inouye had called upon President Nixon to resign a month earlier at a labor convention in Miami Beach.

From Our 60,000 Readers
PC Letter Box

Whales vs. Boycott
Editor:
There is more behind this movement to save whales than ecology and concern for animals. Japan has gotten too powerful economically and is taking business from U.S. Depriving her of good and cheap protein gotten from whale meat will be almost as efficient as the atom bombs we dropped on her. (But not nearly as humane, hunger being a slow killer.)

These outfits that appeal to our child-centeredness, crying that the children of the future will never see a whale, are laughable. How many children and adults see a whale in their lifetime? How many of us have grown old without seeing a prairie hen or Dodo bird; two creatures wiped from the face of the earth by Christian white men. They almost got the buffalo, too.

Many of us volunteers (that means we do not take, nor make money for working for the animals) say the extinct animals are the lucky ones and ones who sufferings we do not have to share. We are not boycotting Japanese goods.

As for the so-called animal welfare societies walling over the whales, they should look into the cruelty that goes on in our U.S. slaughter houses, schools and phony research projects and do something about them. They're asking for only a ten year moratorium on the killing of the whales. This will allow the poor creatures time to breed more life for U.S. to kill, maim or waste, for Japan, with her ages old respect and care of Nature, wastes none of the whales she gets, except the lungs, while we and other nations have taken only the oil. Disgusting waste in a world that has so much starvation and disease bred by malnutrition.

The certainty of the whales becoming extinct is debatable by reputable scientists. Japan is smart enough not to kill the goose that lays one of her golden eggs.

YONE U. STAFFORD
Secretary
Massachusetts Branch of the Animals' Crusaders, Inc.
West Chatham

Mental health
Editor:
It is difficult for me to believe that Asian Americans or anyone would readily admit to "greater reliance and confidence" in something as horrible and damaging as shock (electroconvulsive) therapy (see PC, May 3, Henry Tanaka's "Priorities"). My own experience in clinics and hospitals tells me it is a most unusual person who would request such treatment. Patients have been known to snap out of their "problems" at the mere mention of head-zapping. The research suggests convincingly that a ny amount of shock does serious damage, most especially to the brain.

Dr. John Friedberg's definitive article, "Electro-Convulsive Therapy," (NAPA, 629 Sutter St., San Francisco) which was the result of his extensive research, culminated in his dismissal as resident from the prestigious Pacific Medical Center as he harbored a view obviously opposed to the dominant position of the medical and psychiatric profession. The immediate somatic effects include induced epilepsy, tonic stiffening of the muscles, clonic shaking, persistent amnesia and a variable period of generalized depression. One study indicated that some patients (30%) experienced vertebral fractures. Seizure, intracerebral hemorrhage and cognitive (especially memory and learning ability) impairment have been noted time and again as the very real risks involved for the human brain. In short, ECT is electrocution.

To connect "preference" for shock or chemotherapy with such "cultural patterns" as reticence, lack of ability to be introspective, and deferential feelings toward authority is highly questionable if not downright irresponsible. This sort of reasoning reinforces, I'm afraid, the positive racist stereotype of limp, ragmouthed, submissive, dumb-dumb yellows. The success of the stereotype can be seen in

studies of Hawaii that show Japanese Americans to have the highest statistical likelihood of being subjected to shock.

In addition to the racial dimension, the other "predisposing" categories include being over 35, Catholic, lower income and diagnosed schizophrenic. A patient fitting any or all of these categories stands a greater "chance" of therapeutic electrocution than one who is not so identified. I have not seen figures as yet for California, but if any are available I wouldn't lay money on the existence of findings too deviant from those of Hawaii.

Furthermore, Tanaka claims (by way of conditional question) that "Asian American families prefer to deal with mental health problems within the home environment," a practice presumably growing out of "strong family ties." There is no research, to my knowledge, of American families of Samoan, Filipino, Chinese, Japanese, Thai and Korean descent which even so much as hints of such a desire. That is because, to begin with, there has been no research on Asian American family problems.

I do not dispute the fact that there is, among yellow Americans, a discernible "tendency to use psychiatric services only when a major crisis develops," but I am not so sure this can be readily traced to a cultural "stigma" anchored in "strong family ties" or some such thing. I have nothing against the home care services Tanaka mentions, but to assume, as he does, that other forms of treatment are not workable for yellows simply because we do not relate too well to white-dominated clinics or because we presumably prefer shock therapy and medication is really quite another matter.

Before a handful of Chinese Americans pushed to have city-funded services (that are still inadequate) in San Francisco for Chinese Americans, Chinese Americans did not seek help at existing public facilities. Whites "complained" of "under-utilization" of services; many even concluded that Asian Americans must have no problems if they do not walk through the front door.

REID D. ALLEN
Milwaukee

JACL Convention
Editor:
References in the PC stories (Aug. 2 and 9) that any JACL member may address the National Council provided approval of the official delegate "from his chapter" was given had been amended, if you recall, to read "from any chapter."

My motion may not have been voted upon but I am sure that Mike Masaoka changed his to include my suggested amendment. I am not concerned that my motion was acted upon but the change in Mike's motion should be duly noted in the Convention Minutes. Otherwise certain subsequent procedures would be out of order.

My reason for requesting the change was to yield my time to Tak Kubota, a Seattle chapter member, so he could speak in opposition to certain proposals of the Seattle chapter.

ED YAMAMOTO
Columbia Basin JACL

FOR, OF, AND BY JAYS
On to Hayward: JAY Convention

By GAIL NISHIOKA
Last minute details and program planning are now taking place for the Fifth Biennial JAY Convention to be held from Aug. 20-24 on the campus of California State University at Hayward.

One of the convention's highlights will be an "Open Forum" between JACLers and JAYS. The topic of this convention's Forum is "Impressions of the Future Direction of the JACL National Youth Program." The JACL speakers will be Shig Sugiyama, National JACL President, and Edison Uno, member of the Bay Area Community Chapter of JACL.

The discussion should prove both informative and enlightening with time permitted for questions and answers between the speakers and the audience. The Forum is scheduled for Friday, Aug. 23 1:30 to 3:30 p.m. in 2001 Mikeljohn Hall at Cal State Hayward.

For further details on the Forum and on other planned activities contact: Dale Shimasaki, JACL National Headquarters, 22 Peace Plaza, Suite 203, San Francisco 94115 (415) 563-3202

Newsorthy items
The formation of JAL-JACL Cultural Heritage Fellowships was announced at the National JACL Convention in Portland during July. Four fellowships will be awarded for 8-weeks of study at Tokyo's Sophia University during the summer of 1975.

Visual Communications, Inc. in Los Angeles announced the completion of a new film entitled "I Told You So." The 16-minute film is on poet Lawson Inada. A release print for elementary school use entitled "To Be Me—Tony Quon" is also available from V.C. Sometime in September a V.C. film on the Issei will be released.

Informational brochures are now available on the 1975 Sessions of the Presidential Classroom for Young Americans which are held in Washington, D.C. Fifteen Japanese American youths participated in 1974, and in 1975 we hope to increase the number to 75 plus help other Asian American young people to participate also. A mailing will be out to all JACL chapters during the month of September. Beginning in the summer

of 1975, JACL will be sponsoring a Summer Internship Program. Guidelines, procedures, etc. are currently being developed regarding interns working for JACL at the National Headquarters and in the various Regional Offices. More information will be forthcoming.

Publications
Howard University Press in Washington, D.C. should be issuing soon a book entitled AIEEE: Asian American Writers which is edited by Roberta Tom.

Diwang Pilipino was made available earlier this year by the Asian American Studies Division at UC Davis. This publication "is a student initiated project documenting the experiences of Filipinos in America, as viewed, analyzed, interpreted and experienced by Filipinos." Copies are being sold for \$2.50.

"Catalogue of Available Audio Visual Materials for Asian American Studies" compiled by Don Nakanishi and Sue Embrey is available for 50c. Write to the Asian American Studies Center at UCLA.

On to Hayward
I'll be looking forward to meeting and talking with many of you (JAYS and JACLers) in Hayward.

Minority Week
Tone and language in the July 25 Supreme Court decision by Chief Justice Warren Burger, who wrote the majority opinion for the divided (5-4) court suggest that the nine present justices are rarely prepared to approve city-suburban integration of schools by busing, if ever. The four dissenting judges called the opinion "a giant step backward." The ruling was delivered in the so-called Detroit school desegregation case (Milliken v. Bradley).

A position open in 1972 for a professor in black studies without permitting a qualified white academic to compete for the post at Temple University was resolved last month (July 29) when a \$5,500 cash settlement (equal to the salary Martin Goldman would have earned at Temple had he been hired) was accepted.

Chapter People Handling 1974 JACL Memberships

Membership fees shown after the name of the CHAPTER are for Regular Single and Couple. Thousand Club (TC) fees indicate single and additional regular membership for spouse. Student(s) or Jr. rate does not include PC subscription. Person

- PNWDC
Columbia Basin (515-25; TC \$35-45, both EC \$60)
Ed Yamamoto
Grant County Airport
Moses Lane, Wt. 98537
Gresham-Trousdale
(512-20-29; TC \$30-42.50)
Geo Ninomiya
810 NE Couch St
San Benito (814-25)
Frank Nishita
570 Green Rd
S Jn Bu Vista 95045
San Francisco (512-29; TC \$27-38)
Frank Minami
c/o 1568 Union St
San Francisco 94123
San Jose (512-30; TC \$34)
Henry Uyeda
1171 Francis Drive
San Jose, Calif 95133
San Mateo (512-29)
Grayce Kato
1636 Celeste Dr
San Mateo 94402
Sequoia (512-59-22)
TC \$25-37.40; EC \$18-20
Richard Nakanishi
100 Burlingame Ave
Burlingame 94010
Sonoma (512-29; TC \$25-35)
Frank K Oda
1615 W 3rd St
Santa Rosa 95401
Stockton (511-22; TC \$23-34)
Fred Ruth Oda
2540 Bay Court
Stockton 95204
Watsonville
Fred K Kato
PO Box 265
Watsonville 95076
West Valley (511-21)
Los Angeles 90014
Cupertino 95014
Alameda (510-20)
Sachi Nakamura
2708 - 35th Ave
Oakland 94619
Bay Area Comm. (512-20, \$5)
Robin L Matsui
2610 Hillside, #101
Berkeley 94704
Berkeley (510-20; TC \$27-\$38; \$87)
Mitsuo Yoshida
1700 Solano Ave
Berkeley, Ca 94707
Contra Costa (512-30-16)
TC \$28.50-36
John Hiramoto
2005 Mira Vista Dr
El Cerrito 94530
Coez (511-22)
Alvin Higwara
1205 N Quincy St
Turlock 95354
Eden Township (510-20)
Frank K Fujitani
625 Bluefield Ln
Hayward 94541
Florin (510-20; \$5)
Catherine Taketa
1234 - 36th St
Sacramento 95819
Fremont (511-20)
Joseph H Toi
46017 Paseo Padre Pkwy
Fremont 94538
French Camp (510-20)
Hideo Morinaka
612 W Volte Rd
French Camp 95331
Glyro (59-18)
Tom Obata
720 - 1st St
Glyro 95020
Livington (59-18)
Leonard Kinoshita
8571 W Olive Ave
Winton, Ca 95388
Marysville (510-20)
Bill Henry
115 E 21st St
Marysville 95801
Monterey (512-20)
Frank Kato
690 Hibby Ave
Seaside, Ca 92025
Oakland (511-20; TC \$25-34)
Jim Ueda
569 High St
Oakland 94601
Fremont (512-20-22, 30; \$87)
Nob Hamasaki
RT 1 Box 654
Los Angeles 90568
Reno (510-20)
Tom Okl
112 Vassar
Reno 89502
Sacramento (512-24)
Kathy Hikida
3948 W Maryland
Glendale, Az 85301
Coachella Valley (510-20)
Gail Arita
81-691 De Oro
Indio, Calif 92201
Downtown L.A. (515-22)
Ed Matuda
4001 S. Bronson
Los Angeles 90008
East L.A. (515-22)
Michi Obi
111 St Alban Ave
So Pacific 91030
Gardena Valley (515-22)
Laine Kakimoto
1711 St Andrews Pl
Torrance 90504
Frances Tsujimoto
1279 Ritter
Torrance 90504
Clovis (511-20; \$85)
Tosh Kawasaki
2013 Arden Dr W
Fresno 93703
Delano (518-20; TC \$25-35)
Ben Nagatani
PO Box 811
Delano 93215
Fowler (59-18)
Art Fujikawa
9338 E Lincoln
Del Rio 78840
Fresno (510-19)
Dr Frank Nishio
1119 W Escalon
Fresno 93703
Parlier (510-20)
Noboru Doi
7603 S Zediker
Parlier 93264
Reedley (59-18; TC \$25)
Ken Sunamoto
20392 E Sumner
Reedley 95854
Sanger (512-21)
K Mori
PO Box 632
Sanger 93257
Selma (511-22)
George Abe
1515 W Front St
Selma 95862
Tulare County (510-20)
Ms. Kay Hadia
29278 Road 8
Visalia, Calif. 93277
Arizona (512-24)
Kathy Hikida
3948 W Maryland
Glendale, Az 85301
Coachella Valley (510-20)
Gail Arita
81-691 De Oro
Indio, Calif 92201
Downtown L.A. (515-22)
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4001 S. Bronson
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Michi Obi
111 St Alban Ave
So Pacific 91030
Gardena Valley (515-22)
Laine Kakimoto
1711 St Andrews Pl
Torrance 90504
Frances Tsujimoto
1279 Ritter
Torrance 90504
Boise Valley (513-20)
Sam Fujishima
RT 1, Homedale 83628
Tok Yamashita
RT 8, Caldwell 83605
Ventura County (513-22)
Yas Yasutake
2922 Walnut Dr
Oxnard 93030
West L.A. (515-22-22)
Steve K Yagi
3560 Berryman Ave
Los Angeles 90068
Hawaii (515-22)
Alice Nishikawa
234 S Oxford
Los Angeles 90004
IDC
Boise Valley (513-20)
Sam Fujishima
RT 1, Homedale 83628
Tok Yamashita
RT 8, Caldwell 83605
New York (513-22; TC \$30)
Mike Watabe
4 Live Oak Rd
Norwalk, Ct 06851
Philadelphia (512-22; TC \$28; Jr \$18)
Cincinnati (511-20)
Hajumi Harada
2300 Pine St
Philadelphia 19103
San Bruno (512-20; Issei \$37)
RD 3 Silverlake Rd
Bridgton, Nj 08302
Washington, DC (510-20)
Dr Melvin Chigotki
1513 Middlegate Rd
Silver Spring, Md 20904

listed is the membership chairman but check is payable to the JACL Chapter. Unlisted chapters are invited to submit similar data. To insure uninterrupted subscription to the Pacific Citizen, current members are urged to renew now.

- WORD BOX
1-5th, 100th, 60th, 2-Biennial, Annual, Once-a-Year, National, Local, Weekdays, N.J.
4-Roy Hiramoto, THE MAN from GLAD, Ronald McDonald.
5-Asian-American Studies Curriculum Development, Why the Dodgers are leaving, the Mets are losing, Our friend, the Beaver.
6-EDYC, IDYC, PSW, MDYC, The Strikers of America, OTC.
7-Hc Lordships Restaurant, John Bar Grill, Galloping Gourmet's Home.
8-Berkeley Marina's, Miller's Auto Wreckers, The place where the Mafia are running their investigation of the Mafia after the Mafia threatened to investigate the Senate.
WORD BOX
1-5th, 100th, 60th, 2-Biennial, Annual, Once-a-Year, National, Local, Weekdays, N.J.
4-Roy Hiramoto, THE MAN from GLAD, Ronald McDonald.
5-Asian-American Studies Curriculum Development, Why the Dodgers are leaving, the Mets are losing, Our friend, the Beaver.
6-EDYC, IDYC, PSW, MDYC, The Strikers of America, OTC.
7-Hc Lordships Restaurant, John Bar Grill, Galloping Gourmet's Home.
8-Berkeley Marina's, Miller's Auto Wreckers, The place where the Mafia are running their investigation of the Mafia after the Mafia threatened to investigate the Senate.
Arkansas Valley (59-18)
George Hiraki
RT 1 Box 344
La Junta, Colo 81050
Fr Lupton (515-26-21)
Norman Nakamoto
9300 Fulton
Ft. Lupton 80621
Mile-High (512-20)
Dr A W Mayeda
816 - 22nd St
Denver 80208
Omaha (511-20)
John Kawamoto
3734 Hiwamba Ave
Omaha 68111
San Luis Valley (59-18)
Shiro Enomoto
PO Box 750
Alamosa, Colo 81101
MDC
Chicago (515-25; TC \$30)
Donna Ogura
5415 N Clark
Chicago 60646
Cincinnati (511-20)
Ruth Takasaki
8025 Red Bank Rd
Cincinnati 45213
Cleveland (512-20)
John Shimaburo
2808 Marda Dr
Cleveland 44134
Dayton (512-24)
Yas Yagi
288 Sunnyside Dr
Dayton 45406
Detroit (59-17-15, 30)
Dr Kaz Miyake
288 Somerset
Bloomfield Hills 48012
Milwaukee (59-18, 30; TC \$30)
Vitor Heinezzner
2945 N 21st St
Milwaukee \$5222
St. Louis (512-22)
Grace Takahashi
Tom Shigeomi
St. Louis 63136
Twin Cities (511-20)
Kiyoshi Ishibashi
203 Prescott
St Paul 55107
EDC
New York (513-22; TC \$30)
Mike Watabe
4 Live Oak Rd
Norwalk, Ct 06851
Philadelphia (512-22; TC \$28; Jr \$18)
Cincinnati (511-20)
Hajumi Harada
2300 Pine St
Philadelphia 19103
San Bruno (512-20; Issei \$37)
RD 3 Silverlake Rd
Bridgton, Nj 08302
Washington, DC (510-20)
Dr Melvin Chigotki
1513 Middlegate Rd
Silver Spring, Md 20904

25 Years Ago
In the Pacific Citizen, Aug. 20, 1949

Two ex-POWs aid defense rules Nisei (William Ishikawa) has U.S. rights despite Judge Michael Roche denies defense motion for acquittal verdict. Terri Hokoda crowned queen of first postwar Nisei Week celebration. Returns find wide acceptance in Hood River area. Court

Delinquent members now being cut-off by PC!

# Frying Pan

Denver, Colo.

**THE NEW ASIAN-AMERICANS**—On the recommendation of several friends we tried out a new Chinese restaurant recently. It turned out to be a little hole-in-the-wall place. The boss was the cook and his young wife was waitress, dishwasher and cashier. The decor was early American Greasy Spoon, apparently inherited from the previous tenants. But the food was a surprisingly tasty combination of Shanghai and Peking cooking. The waitress was shy and her English limited, but we understood her to say she and her husband were Chinese who grew up in Korea. They had made their way to Los Angeles somehow or other, had moved to Denver and gone into business for themselves four months ago. Business wasn't too bad, she said, and was picking up steadily.

There is another Chinese couple here who escaped from Red China to Hongkong. They and their four children came to Denver a dozen or so years ago to join relatives. The head of the family knew nothing about cooking but he learned. Eventually he and his wife bought a restaurant and it is prospering. Their oldest son was graduated from high school this year and will be attending Dartmouth on a scholarship.

The other night a young lady with a definite accent telephoned. She explained that she was a student at the University of Colorado and one of her classes had to do Asian American history. Could she drop in some evening and interview me about the Evacuation experience?

After the interview I asked some questions. She said she was born in Taiwan and her father and mother working (her mother didn't have to work back in the old country) they were saving enough money to help pay for her college education.

A few days later this young lady called again. She said there was a Japanese American in her class who also needed to interview someone as a basis for a report on the Evacuation. This Japanese American didn't have any idea how to find a person to interview. So this girl from Taiwan had volunteered to telephone me to see if we could suggest someone. I don't think this girl from Taiwan will get a top grade for her paper because her English isn't that good. But she deserves an "A" for effort.

What do these people referred to above have in common? The will to work. The willingness to do whatever is necessary to make a place for themselves and their children in this land of opportunity. In this respect, they are like the Issei who came to this country with no knowledge of its language or customs. Yet by unremitting labor they established a niche. And like the Issei these new immigrants are too busy, too happy to be here, too delighted with the opportunity of America, to complain of oppression or discrimination or the insensitive majority or demeaning roles forced on them because they are of a minority. They are aware that discrimination does exist, but they see nothing demeaning in honest labor. They work confidently, like the Issei did, in the belief that life will be better for their children and grandchildren as they move up the social and economic ladder through the magic of education.

The work ethic is somewhat out of favor among many Americans these days. This is a trend that has been under way for some time. The pioneer virtues of dawn-to-dusk labor had become something of a sin by the time the Issei came along. White farmers complained that the Japanese immigrants constituted unfair competition because they worked too hard. And today in some Asian American quarters the Issei traditions that made work a virtue, and which were inherited in somewhat diluted form by the Nisei, are condemned as an undesirable racial stereotype.

What an irony if we, seeking to destroy stereotypes in turn, should condemn the most recent Asian Americans for seeking to realize their dreams with energy, ambition and hard work. Coastal cities have been aware of the newest wave of immigration from the Far East for some time. In this inland area we are just beginning to see what is happening. Our reaction will be interesting to watch.

## CONVENTION BRIEFS

### Medallion presented to tennis participants

About five years ago, she visited National Headquarters in San Francisco for research purposes. A Portland JACLer, she also met at the convention John Yoshino of Washington, D.C., whose master's thesis on the history of alien land laws while he attended Loyola University in Chicago proved most helpful.

### Cartoonist Jack Matsuoka at Asian American Fair

San Francisco cartoonist Jack Matsuoka was autographing his latest book of cartoons, depicting life at Poston WRA Center, in one of the many booths at the convention's Asian American Fair.

The collection of the cartoons, which he drew while in camp and had forgotten in an old trunk till recently, is entitled "Camp II, Block 211" (Japan Publications: \$7.95).

### Port Con-Tour winners announced

Winners in the second phase of the JACL Port Con-Tour were announced by Mas Saitow at San Francisco. They were:

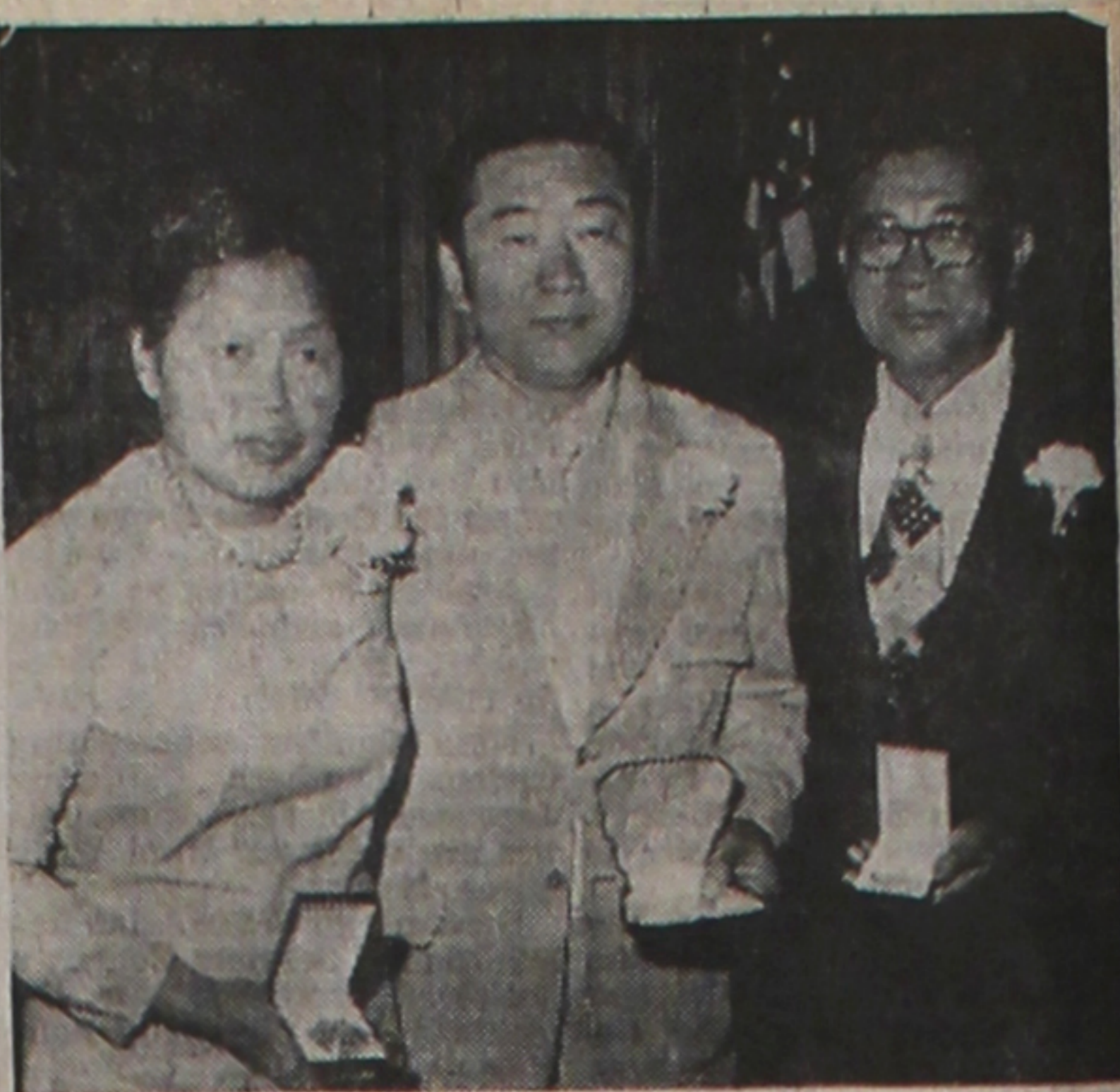
- 1—Avis Togami, Berkeley (seller was her sister, Terry Yamashita, Berkeley); 2—Glady Gordon, Seattle; 3—Howard Lange, Washington, D.C.; 4—Karl Ogasawara, Sacramento; 5—Glenn Kuhine, Caldwell, Idaho; Supplemental: Ronald Caldwell, Portland; Sumi Hachiyu, Portland; Yosh Kojima, San Mateo; Fred Nomura, Portland; and John Yoshino, Washington, D.C.

### Tennis tournament hailed a big success

The first 1000 Club national tennis tournament held at Portland was hailed a big success with winners being presented their trophies at the convention outing at Kah-Nee-Ta. Assurance that it would be continued at the 1976 convention in Sacramento was seen in the presentation of a perpetual Japan Air Lines trophy.

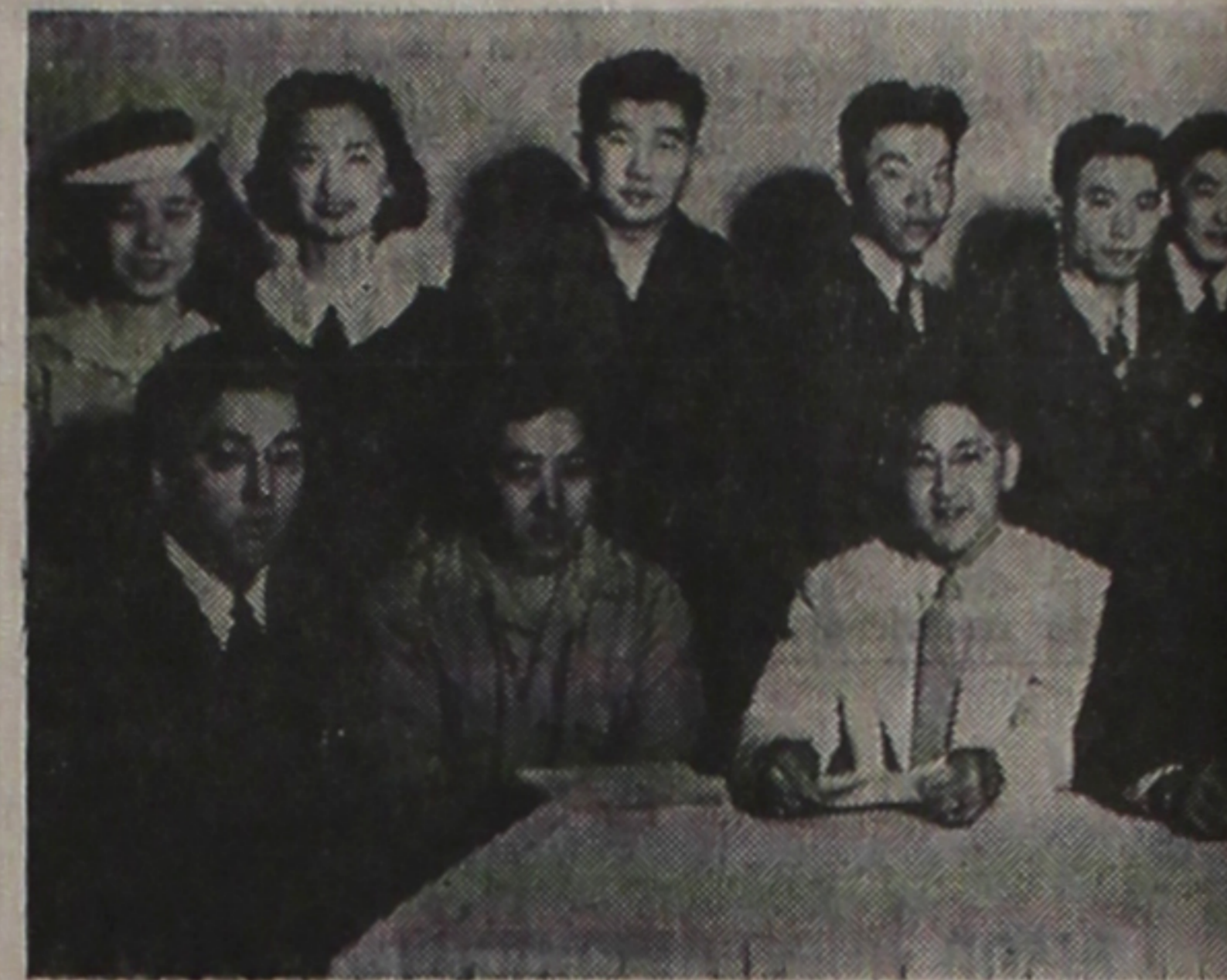
Winners were:

- MEN'S DIVISION**
- "A": Sgt. Edward Ishii (Sac), Dbl.—Dr. George Tambara, Kurt Osaka (Puy), "B": Sgt. Allan Takahashi (Por), Dbl.—Den-



**NISEI OF BIENNIUM**—Proudly holding the highest award National JACL confers, the Japanese American of the Biennium medallions are the San Francisco artist-sculptor Ruth Asawa Lanier, Salt Lake attorney Raymond S. Uno, and Utah County Commissioner Yukus Inouye. Presentation was one of the highlights of the recent national JACL convention held at Portland.

## Portland Convention Board—the 1940 Edition



Helping to stage the National JACL convention hosted in Portland 34 years ago were (from left): seated—Newton Uyesugi Wesley, James Watanabe\*, Howard Nomura, Mamaro Wakasugi, Hito Okada, George Sumida, Sachiko Kasahara; standing—Mary Nakashima Hokari, Mary Marumoto



**FATHER & 'MOTHER'**—A light-hearted moment of the Convention testimonial to Hito Okada (left), whose achievements in JACL included the founding of the 1000 Club and thereby being dubbed the Father of the 1000 Club, came when George Inagaki, donning his daughter's wig, asserted he must be the 'mother' of the 1000 Club for his role as the initial 1000 Club chairman.



**PUBLIC SERVICE AWARD**—U.S. Ambassador at Large U. Alexis Johnson accepts the Mike Masaoka Distinguished Public Service Award and a \$1,000 honorarium that accompanies the award from the onetime Washington JACL representative. The award, initiated at the 1970 Convention, is bestowed to an individual or organization contributing most to the promotion of better U.S.-Japan relations or improvement of the quality of life for all Americans. Ambassador Johnson was recognized for his works in international relations and his efforts on behalf of Japanese Americans.



Nakadate, George Azumano, James Sasaki\*, Henry T. Kato (who co-chaired the 1974 convention), Milton Maeda\*, Smith Morimoto, Ruby Kanaya, John Ito, Hana Yamada, Kaneo Nakao and Ruth Nishino. (\* Deceased)



**MR. & MRS. OKADA**—Acknowledging the plaudits at the Convention testimonial are Alice and Hito Okada with Tad Hirota, luncheon toastmaster, behind them. As national treasurer from 1940-46, national president from 1946-50, and National JACL Credit Union treasurer these past 30 years, Hito stands alone from the point of the longest service to National JACL.

# Convention time runs out to air major committee reports

PORTLAND, Ore. — Several reports submitted to delegates at the recent National JACL Convention here were accepted for the record and to be incorporated in the minutes, though not discussed nor questioned because of time.

One report on the proposed guidelines for health plans in National JACL was referred to the National Board for further study.

Accepted were the biennial reports from the Japanese American Research Project, Education Commission, Building Fund Campaign, Endowment Fund, Scholarship Committee, Student Aid, and Anti-Defamation Committee.

Appended to the Education Commission report was a minority position paper by JACL addressed to the curriculum commission of the California State Board of Education.

### Health Plans

To protect the interest and welfare of JACLers enrolled in a JACL-sponsored group health plan, the National Board was urged to adopt guidelines for any chapter or district council endorsed group health insurance plan.

Guidelines delved into methods of establishing the contract with the insurance carrier, an all-uniform enrollment eligibility clause for all chapters or district council plans, full disclosure of annual income and expenses by the carrier and group health committee and securing assurances that members are covered when a change of carriers is made.

Need for guidelines became evident last year when Head-

### WOMEN'S DIVISION

"A": Sgt. Ruby Ushiro (WDC), Dbl.—Barbara Sakamoto (WDC), Aiko Nakahara (SJO); Mixed Dbl.—Jennie Yoshida (SJO)—Dr. Edward Ishii (Sac).

The youngest player award went to 10-year-old Merilee Tambara, the oldest player award to Dr. Tak Inouye.

### Sportsman of Biennium award goes to Milwaukeean

Sat Nakahira of Milwaukee gained the Sportsman of the Biennium award for playing tennis in sandals, golf under great handicap and suggesting a hike up to the mesa at the outing.

quarters' assistance was required to resolve recurring problems.

### JARP (History Project)

A status report was made by Shig Wakamatsu in his review of the Japanese American Research Project of books in the process of publication.

The much-awaited *History of the Japanese in the U.S.*, by UCLA historian Robert A. Wilson, will comprise 26 chapters — 21 draft chapters have been submitted to date and the last five are due by December, 1974. Three selected, completed chapters have been submitted for publisher review.

The study of Japanese American Community over Three Generations, by UCLA sociologists Gene Levine and Darrell Montero, will consist of 12 chapters. Six draft chapters have been completed, with three selected chapters completed for publisher's review. Completion of the draft is also scheduled for December, 1974. Its main theme emphasizes the Sansei and what is keeping the J.A. community together as based upon the JARP survey data.

Endorsement of the JARP books by the American Revolution Bicentennial Commission is being sought.

During the past biennium, the JARP documentary collection was catalogued for the UCLA library. An annotated bibliography of Japanese language materials in the JARP collection was also published by Univ. of California Press this year. Titled *A Buried Past*, it was compiled by Yui Ichio, Yasuo Sakata, Nobuya Tsuchida and Eri Yasuhara.

Tsuchida and co-workers at the UCLA Asian American Studies Center also completed a film strip on the Issei from the JARP Collection photographs, which chapters can rent by writing Tsuchida at the center.

It was also noted Bill Hosokawa's *Nisei: the Quiet American* has maintained a steady sales rate. To date over 32,000 hard cover copies and 5,000 paperbacks have been sold.

### Endowment Fund

In light of the economic and investment climate of 1973-74, it was a most difficult and dismal period for the securities market, which was reflected in the annual yields of the JACL endowment fund, according to Yone Satoda, fund committee chairman.

Current (June 30) market value of the JACL endowment fund was \$309,000 —

# ASIAN AMERICAN FAIR ATTRACTS 24 EXHIBITORS TO CONVENTION

PORTLAND, Ore. — A current view of Asian American community activities was staged during the JACL Convention here on July 24, attracting 24 exhibitors.

For the serious observer, the 24 booths in Asian American Fair could not be all covered as the hall was darkened to spotlight the East-West Players in a special 45-minute presentation of scenes from six plays. The exhibit hours were all too brief: 7:30-10 p.m.

- On view were:
  - 1—"Pride and Shame", the story of Issei immigrants and the Nisei generation by panels of pictures and models.
  - 2—A pictorial document by the Amerasian Club on the three Chinatowns in San Francisco, Hanford and Fresno.
  - 3—Material to promote Asian American pride and cultural appreciation for elementary school children in Seattle.
  - 4—An exhibit demonstrating how local ethnic history can be preserved.
  - 5—Spokane JACL's pictorial on the Hifumi-En housing project.
  - 6—A film on the Oregon Issei pioneers.
  - 7—The Dept. of Justice's equal employment opportunity program as it relates to the Asian communities.
  - 8—The cartoon book, "Camp II Block 211", with author Jack Matsuoka.
  - 9—Exhibit covering the year-round activities of the Chicago Nisei Athletic Assn.
  - 10—A display of material and books by the Japanese American Curriculum Project of San Mateo.
  - 11—Film slide shows by the Samsel JACLers, one by a Detroit JAY on Evacuation and another on the evacuees resettling in the East.
  - 12—Clippings and pictures of the recent Tule Lake pilgrimage.
  - 13—Data for the Smithsonian Institution Festival of American Folk Life, to which JACL participation has been requested for 1975.
  - 14—Data describing the Washington State Commission on Asian American Affairs. Its commission director Mitch Matsudaira manned the booth.
  - 15—Material on the innovative programs nationally available from National JACL Headquarters.
  - 16—Data on the program of the Filipino Youth Activities, Inc., Seattle, a social service group organized in 1957.
  - 17—Videotapes of programs produced by a San Diego TV station with the Union of Pan Asian Communities.
  - 18—Data relating current operations of the Japanese American Service Committee of Chicago.
  - 19—Data from the Asian American Alliance of Tacoma, indicating their work for organized social changes benefiting young and old, citizen or immigrant.
  - 20—T-shirts (for sale) with Pride and Shame (Ich-ni-san) symbol or the Convention logo stamped on front.
  - 21—Cookbooks published by the Chinese American Citizens Alliance. (The Portland lodge will host their national convention next year.)
  - 22—Cookbooks published by the Intermountain District Council. (You bought a man-fu recipe of which is in the book, for \$9 and got the cookbook "free".)
  - 23—History books on the Japanese in the Pacific Northwest (English and Japanese).
  - 24—Data exposing the stereotypes on Asian women.

## SALT LAKE-MT. OLYMPUS TO HOST 1978 CONFAB

PORTLAND, Ore. — The bid from the Salt Lake-Mt. Olympus JACL chapters to host the 25th Biennial National JACL Convention in 1978, for the third week in July, was accepted by the National Council.

The Park City Resort, with a new hotel expected to be completed in time for the convention, has been selected, Ted Nagata, Salt Lake chapter president, who issued the only bid for the 1978 meeting.

The week of July 17-22 coincides with the statewide Days of '47 celebration. Park City is about a half-hour drive east of Salt Lake City known for winter sports, summer recreation and sightseeing.

## PNW seeks uniform dues in own district area

MOSES LAKE, Wash. — PNWDC governor Ed Yamamoto has urged the seven-chapter Pacific Northwest District Council to establish uniform membership dues of \$18 single and \$30 couple starting next year.

In the meantime, the National Council at the recent Portland convention has adopted the Columbia Basin JACL resolution calling for a feasibility study for national uniform dues. The suggested dues structure in the resolution was \$18 single and \$30 couple. National membership dues from 1975 will be \$12 per member.

## Asian Studies slated at Univ. of Cincinnati

CINCINNATI, Ohio — Language classes in Japanese and Chinese are scheduled this fall at the Univ. of Cincinnati, according to Dr. Han-kyo Kim, professor of political science, who noted a B.A. program in Asian Studies is being proposed.

## Scholarship Program

With costs rising for families sending their children to post-secondary education, the National JACL scholarship committee, in its report to the 1974 Convention, recommended some basic changes:

- 1—That scholarships be awarded upon the basis of financial need as well as academic and extracurricular achievements.
- 2—That scholarships should provide significant financial assistance so that the minimum award should be \$500, which may be augmented by JACL outside funds or combined, depending upon the willingness of the donors to allow a consolidation.
- 3—That affirmative effort be made to solicit applications for scholarships from students who intend to continue at community colleges, technical and trade schools besides those who seek professional education in the universities.

The report detailed its current selection procedures and method of administration through National Headquarters. In the criteria for judging, scholastic record, extracurricular achievement and financial needs are to be weighed equally.

## Student Aid

Gordon Yoshikawa of Cincinnati, national JACL student aid committee chairman, recommended in his report to the convention that the program honor requests from middle-income families. He noted that the federal government now permits middle-income (up to \$20,000) families can apply for \$2,000 guaranteed student loans. This is especially true with families having more than one child attending college at the same time, he added.

The committee has also condensed its application form from ten to four pages, reported that 33 had applied this year with selection to be announced by mid-August.

Student aid funds, besides the \$5,000 appropriated from the general JACL budget, are generated from the interest in the Abe Hagiwara Memorial Fund.

Student aid applications are due June 30. JACL scholarship applications are due Mar. 1.

Continued on Page 5

As of June 30	Donors	Amt.
\$1-99	1,957	\$ 37,519.97
\$100-249	334	37,261.83
\$250-499	52	14,800.00
\$500-999	30	15,600.00
\$1,000-4,999	82	88,550.00
\$5,000-9,999	1	5,000.00
\$10,000 & up	5	87,000.00
By Districts:		
PNWDC	124	\$ 12,100.00
NC-WNDC	942	116,932.63
CCDC	463	23,283.00
PSWDC	231	23,438.00
IDC	233	10,338.00
MPDC	26	1,125.00
MDC	319	17,854.07
EDC	325	21,601.00
Non-chapters	85	86,864.00





# Minority One

## POST-CONVENTION BLUES

Like many previous conventions the 23rd Biennial had its highs and lows. I've been asked by many, "how was it?"

How does one explain the dynamics of a national convention to someone who does not understand the Nisei or who has never experienced a JACL convention? My explanation would start with an analogy that the convention is like the traditional Japanese "ondo" dance. That is, there is a festive atmosphere, participants are seen in their finest silks, the music is familiar but the words are difficult to understand, and one takes three steps forward and two steps back as the procession proceeds slowly in a direction that looks progressive, but in reality is nothing but a big circle. Perhaps, I am too harsh and critical, but I've been attending conventions for a long time now. My first one was in Salt Lake City in 1948... not many die-harders from those days are still around.

The theme of the convention sounded familiar — "Asian American," but the words did not follow the tune. Dr. Minoru Masuda of Seattle gave the keynote opening ceremony address, but I'm afraid it fell on deaf ears as the actions by the National Council nullified any concept of opening our membership to non-citizens and other Asian Americans for the time being.

The convention committee deserves the highest compliments for their efforts to carry out the Asian American theme by sponsoring workshops and an excellent exhibit program which included the talented East-West Players of Los Angeles.

In a nutshell, I thought the weather was nice, although I did not leave the comfort of the air-conditioned hotel. The accommodations were very good and the convention ran smoothly, thanks to all of the volunteers who worked behind the scenes. The food was below average, especially at the prices charged, but I guess that's inflation and reality. The choice of speakers and their topics was a regrettably poor; in no way did they fit the convention theme. If you missed the convention booklet, you didn't miss much although a great deal of effort went into it. I missed all of the fun activities, but I'm sure they must have been successful.

As for the business sessions, I can summarize them in two words. To me the sessions reflected a mentality that comes close to being "masochistic" and often times I found myself thinking that JACL is symbolic of being a living "contradiction." Much of the time, energy and effort was devoted to the verbal self-flagellation of the organization.

Were we trying to prove to ourselves we are not the stereotyped "quiet Americans"? Talk about participatory democracy, never did I see so few say so silently, too polite to tell us to sit down and shut up. I'm guilty, and I confess but there should be some mechanism to get more people to participate on the vital issues.

I also think we in JACL must confess that our deliberations reflect a real contradiction in what we profess and what we do. I was disappointed that we did not see the same young people who were at the Chicago and Washington, D.C. conventions returning to deliberate on the future of our organization. Their absence is painful evidence that we are not developing the leadership potential of the Samsel. I see a basic distrust of the young and a deliberate attempt to isolate, insulate, emasculate, and alienate the Samsel by token funds, programs, and resources. I find it difficult to be a party to any attempt to "shine them on, jack them up, and kiss them off" because I believe our young are the most valuable resources in our community.

Let's face it, there are many Dinosaurs Rex roaming around. I heard some frank comments by Samsel JACLers that the convention was preoccupied with self-serving interests and they viewed the organization as a mutual admiration society. Others expressed their honest reaction to JACL's policy of hypocrisy.

No doubt there will be others who will report on the official business of the convention. I would like to comment on what was not said or briefly reported.

Did I miss a written or verbal report from the Washington Office? Each biennium we are promised JACL books funded by the Japanese American Research Project at U.C.L.A. Do we not discuss these promises openly or is there a JACL cover-up? What about the question of JACL and Japanese controlled corporations and funds donated to JACL in their name? Should we accept funds from Japan? Has there been an independent audit of the budget? What is the status of the JACL Endowment Fund? What happened to the reparations resolutions passed at two previous conventions? There are many other questions, maybe others will bring them up.

In conclusion, it was a good convention. We owe the convention committee our gratitude for a job well done. Remember the ondo... three steps forward, two steps back.

WASHINGTON — A coalition of 40 Filipino-American organizations is working to get the Equal Employment Opportunity Commission to separately identify Filipino-Americans on its four employment reporting forms, so the group won't remain "an invisible minority."

Now there are four minority categories on the EEO-1 form to fill out and file periodically with EEOC. The categories are Negro, Spanish-surnamed American, Oriental and American Indian. Filipinos are lumped together with other "Oriental-Americans," such as Chinese, Japanese, Koreans, and Thais; while Spanish-surnamed Americans, another catch-all category, includes Mexicans, Puerto Ricans, Cubans, and other Spanish groups.

The Filipino-American coalition, in a suit filed in California and the District of Columbia, charges EEOC that by failing to provide a special classification for their group, the Commission is (1) violating its statutory mandate under Title VII of the Civil Rights Act "to protect all minorities from any form of and (2) violating the Fifth Amendment to the Constitution by "deprivation of property (job opportunity and minority status) without due process" and the taking of private property for "public use" without just compensation. They request a meet-

ing with EEOC Chairman John Powell within 30 days in either California or Hawaii — where the majority of Filipino-Americans live.

EEOC Division Chief Herbert Hammerman, named as a defendant in the suit, indicated that if the Commission followed the logic of the Filipino complaint, it would have to have dozens of categories on the reporting forms. "There would be a great deal of resistance from employers if this were required," he says.

According to Hammerman, other ethnic groups, including Poles, Portuguese, Italians, as well as religious groups, including Jews, have exerted "a growing pressure" on the Commission to be separately identified in the reporting forms. "There have been pressures to expand the Oriental and Spanish-surnamed group categories so that the components are reported individually."

Although recognizing the reasoning and legitimacy behind the complaints, Hammerman says there are "practical" problems in administering surveys and points out that "you can only put a definite number of minority groups on the forms."

In his view, what is reported on EEOC forms does not affect the legal protection of minority groups under Title VII. In the case, the rights of Filipino-Americans are not being denied by the Commission he said, adding, "We're in the business of determining

discrimination, not doing a census."



**AIR FORCE**—Frank Tamura of Sunnyvale, Calif., all-star athlete at Fremont High where he lettered in football, wrestling and judo, is inducted by Lt. Col. Nob Masuoka into the Air Force Reserve, prior to departing for Colorado Springs where he will study at the preparatory school before continuing at the Air Force Academy, class of 1975. Persons in the San Jose area may obtain information about the Academy by calling Lt. Col. Masuoka, AFA liaison officer, at 1082 Baker Ct., Sunnyvale 94087 (408-736-1928).

## NEWS CAPSULES

### Nisei Week

**DETROIT, Mich.**—Barely 5 ft. tall and looking more like 50 than her 83 years, Mrs. Yo Jane Iwata, a Detroit JACL 1000 Clubber, received her high school diploma (June 30) from Dancy Adult Day School and she plans to enter college in the fall to study English literature.

Mrs. Iwata first started at Dancy in 1956 to make up for 65 lost years. She spent 18 years with her books and typewriter to learn English so she could converse with her great-grandchildren.

"I wanted to tell my grandchildren about Japan and about the times when I was a young girl (in Kobe)," so she started at the bottom—first grade at age 65. "It was quite an achievement," admitted school principal Charles Doan.

Another achievement of Mrs. Iwata and her husband, Frank, who died a year and a half ago, was sending their four children to college. Eldest of the four, Herbert, graduated from Univ. of Michigan as a physician in general practice, another son attended dental school at St. Louis University, another graduated from Mass. Institute of Technology, and their only daughter attended business school.

Mrs. Iwata came to the U.S. in 1911 to marry a man her parents had selected. They lived in Oregon, evacuated to Minidoka, Idaho and resettled in 1944 in Detroit where Dr. Iwata was. The elder Iwatas were domestics before Frank Iwata began work in a railroad yard. When he retired in 1955, Mrs. Iwata began considering school.

**San Leandro Issei, 77, graduates high school**

SAN LEANDRO, Calif.—Mitsuo Fukuda received her high school diploma here June 6, and in the fall she plans to enroll at Chabot College to pursue her study of American history.

Mitsuo Fukuda, at the age of 77, was not only the oldest member of the graduating class at San Leandro Adult School, she was described as the proudest by the goodly number of her children and grandchildren who watched her accept her diploma.

The Kyushu-born Mrs. Fukuda is a granddaughter of a Buddhist priest who converted to Christianity when she was 21. She was engaged in evangelical work in Japan when she met and married her husband, the late Rev. Kichiro Fukuda, with whom she immigrated to San Diego and, in 1936 to Hawaii.

Mrs. Fukuda enrolled in the San Lorenzo Adult School in 1971 and attended full time since 1972. She earned credits in American history, English, mathematics and first aid.

Not deterred by the thought of entering college at her advanced age, she said, "I am healthy and have a happy mind."

**Murder—**

Continued from Front Page

peared to be struggling to dump a body from his car.

During the trial before Superior Court Judge David Fitts, it was determined both Kaneshiro and Kubo were friends and with Irene Lozano left the restaurant for a drive. The three were slightly inebriated. While on the freeway, Kubo allegedly made lewd advances toward Mrs. Lozano. After frequent attempts to make Kubo stop, Kaneshiro pulled his car over to the shoulder of the road and reached for a gun.

The defense claimed it went off accidentally wounding Mrs. Lozano and killing Kubo. "In defense of the person being abused."

**Two young men held for murder of Issei mother**

LOS ANGELES—Frank J. Ramos 18, and a black youth, 17, whom police refused to identify because of his age, were arrested July 29 for the robbery-murder of Mrs. Masue Shimoda, 86, at Blaine Hotel, 216 E. 5th St.

Mrs. Shimoda was found early Sunday morning, July 28, by her son, George who is owner of the hotel where the incident occurred.

discrimination, not doing a census."

### DURING JULY 1000 Club Membership

• Fifty Club • Century Club • Corporate

Headquarters acknowledged 48 new and renewing 1000 Club memberships for the first half of July.

<b>CENTURY CLUB (Fifth Year)</b> Ota, Fred K (SW)	<b>DOWNTOWN L.A. (First Year)</b> 7—Noguchi, Thomas T	<b>ALAMEDA (Second Year)</b> 10—Takemura, Yoshi	<b>CHICAGO (First Year)</b> 1—Aemura, Sakl	<b>FRESNO</b> 18—Kubo, Sumio	<b>GARDENA VALLEY</b> 2—Igasaki, Howard M	<b>LIVINGSTON-MERCED</b> 9—Shoda, Wilfred T	<b>LONG BEACH</b> 6—Nakagawa, Fred S	<b>MILWAUKEE</b> 1—Njehuhr, Kazuko	<b>OAKLAND</b> 23—Ishizu, Charles M	<b>PHILADELPHIA</b> 16—Murakami, Mary D	<b>POCATELLO</b> 10—Endow, Kazuo	<b>ST. LOUIS</b> 18—Oshima, Fred K	<b>SAN FERNANDO VLY.</b> 1—Rowley, Robert E	<b>SANTA BARBARA</b> 19—Hido, Makio Mize	<b>SANTA MARIA</b> 26—Shimizu, Harold Y	<b>SEABROOK</b> 8—Oye, Ted T	<b>SEQUOIA</b> 11—Nakai, Albert Y	<b>STOCKTON</b> 26—Higuchi, Henry M	<b>VENICE-CULVER</b> 15—Harada, Harold B	<b>WASHINGTON, D.C.</b> 11—Minami, Claire Y	<b>WEST LOS ANGELES</b> 2—Aawa, George W	<b>WEST VALLEY</b> 18—Hobara, Jiro W	<b>YAMAMOTO</b> 7—Sakai, David M
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source for legislators from all the states and territories. The Gardena Valley 1000 Club life member has been on the organization's board of governors since 1967. He is chairman of the Senate committee on governmental organization.

**Organizations**

Fremont 1000er Harry Tanouye of Newark, Calif., was elected president of the 100-member South Bay Chinese Club. Past president Paul Tong, asst. city manager at Newark, said, "We don't discriminate." The Nikkei, an engineer with PG&E in San Francisco, is married to a Chinese and has been active with the club.

Calif. State Sen. Ralph C. Dills (D-Gardena) is the first Californian to head the National Society of State Legislators, an informational re-

**Milestones**

(Correction): Marji Kikuchi, 42, of Chicago who died June 19 is survived by her m Shizuko, br Tom T, Charles (New York), Dr John (Concord, Calif.), sis Mari Taki, Marcus (both of Chicago), Alice Hiromura (Brooklyn) and Betty James (Newark, Calif.)

**Medicine**

A paper highlighting needs for ethnic modifications in medical institutions was presented by Art Ito, asst. administrator at Keiro Nursing Home, Los Angeles, at San Diego State's Institute on Minority Aging. His prime concern was the inadequate serving of language, dietary and social needs in most nursing homes. Copies of his paper may be obtained by writing Ito, 2221 Lincoln Park Ave., Los Angeles 90031.

**Sports**

Top-seeded U.S. Army Pacific tennis star Rick Ishikawa of Mountain View, Calif., lived up to his fame by downing his doubles partner Allen Jackson 1-6, 6-1, 6-1 in the USARPAC tournament held recently at Camp Zama, Japan, for the 1974 men's singles championship. The son of the Kiyoshi Ishikawas, he will be discharged soon and plans to enter UCLA for his master's in accounting.

**Government**

Calif. Gov. Reagan reappointed Isamu Minami, 51, of Santa Maria to the 37th District Agricultural Assn. board of directors. He was named last November to fill the vacancy caused by death of Ray Koyama. The association stages the Santa Barbara County Fair. Minami is partner in Security Farms, active with the Guadalupe Rotary, Western Growers, California-Arizona Growers Assn. and aids in a U.S.-Japan student exchange.

**Health**

Dr. Yoriyuki Kikuchi, 88, practicing dentistry in Little Tokyo since graduating in 1914 from USC, "is a real example to follow," according to Dr. Henry Yamada, acting chairman of the dept. of fixed prosthodontics at USC. Dr. Kikuchi was a recent participant in a continuing education course on crown and bridgework (fixed prosthodontics), still wanting to learn more about dentistry despite his 74 years of practice.

**Education**

Jean Nakamoto of Sunnyvale was one of 12 music majors at De Anza College honored for outstanding service to the college's music department.

**Business**

Makio Hiraoka has been elected president of Hitachi Sales Corporation of America, headquartered in Compton. He formerly was executive vice president of the organization.

**Agriculture**

Several Nisei fruit growers were appointed last month to the California tree fruit agreement control committee: Andy Matsumoto Marysville, pear; William Minami, Reedley, plums; Jim Ito and John Kashiki, both Reedley, peach.

**Radio-TV**

The name of Fresno State professor of economics, Dr. Izumi Taniguchi, was submitted to be the Asian American representative on the proposed interim board of managers for Fresno's educational TV station (18), in process of licensing. The station permit is being requested by the Fresno County Schools.

**Thought for the Week**

The average pencil is seven inches of lead, and a half inch of eraser—just in case you thought optimism was dead.—Anonymous.

**Military**

Wayne K. Iida, son of the Frank Iidas of Sacramento, Calif., received an appointment to U.S. Military Academy, West Point, N.Y. He is a recent graduate of the Army prep school at Ft. Belvoir, Va.

Frank Tamura of Sunnyvale has received an appointment to the Air Force Academy preparatory school at Colorado Springs, Colo. After completing this school he will enter the Air Force Academy in the 1975 class.

Sgt. James M. Yuki, 22, son of Frank Yuki in San Jose, Calif., has completed the basic noncommissioned officers

course at the Army Armor School, Ft. Knox, Ky.

Midshipman Rodney Nishimura, son of the John Nishimuras, Gardena, is participating in a summer phase of training under the Navy's Reserve Officer Candidate Program at the Naval Air Station, Corpus Christi, Tex.

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