Preface by Associate Justice Clark reveals his recall on Evacuation

the Japanese in America writ- 1949. ten in layman's language.

"The Bamboo Pecple" is a "stimulating work", Clark says. It teaches "a lesson in freedom to every person who prizes his liberty".

Representing some six years of painstaking research, Chuman's book has "an elegant simplicity of style that makes for both easy reading and clear understanding," Clark comments.

Clark disagrees with some portions of Chuman's observations, interpretations and com-

his effort". civilian author ties welcomed ican cit'zenship.

then Congress authorized ex- 60640.

LOS ANGELES-As a histori- clusion and the Western Decal treatise "that needed to fense Command decided upon be written from the perspec- its Evacuation policy. "Looktive of a Japanese American," ing back on it today, this was, now retired Associate Jus- of course, a mistake," Clark tice Tom C. Clark of the repeats in the preface. He United States Supreme Court recognized the error back in has written the preface to 1966, about the time he was Frank Chuman's "The Bam- to ret're from the Supreme boo People", a legal history of Ccurt. He was appointed in

> Clark also comments on the Supreme Court's decision on Evacuation (the Korematsu Case). "Although the Supreme Court held the action constitutional. one must remember that even the Ccurt's judgment can be no better than the information on which it is based. In my view, the military necessity for the action taken was lacking. 'Security is like liberty in that many crimes are committed in its name'," he notes.

mentary upon the depiction of Clark concludes with the way affects the legitimacy of follow in the pathway to freed'm". He expresses his pride Justice Dept.'s alien enemy of the sacrifice borne by other control program in early 1942, Japanese Americans, of their recalls that General DeWitt nobility and courage shown preferred curfew to evacua- in times of distress as being in tion, that both military and the best traditions of Amer-

and relied on JACL assistance As part of the JACL-Japa- States. will be keynote speak-. . . and that while evacuees nese American Research Proj- er at the 1976 JAL-JACL culsuffered great hardships, many ect. the book will be pubefforts were made to allevi- lished May 15 by Publishers, Inc., Del Mar, Calif. and is Clark reveals he. as civilian listed at \$12 95. Friends of ace. coordinator, received hundreds JACL may order copies at the of threatening messages special rate of \$10.95 plus 55 against the Japanese commu- cents for postage and handling nity daily, which led to the from JACL-JARP, care of curfew order, which was later Midwest JACL Office, 5415 held unconstitutional. But N. Clark St., Chicago, Ill.

WEST L.A. RESPONDS TO NAT'L JACK 'CEASE & DESIST' ORDER ON TRAVEL

was in "compliance with the sion, I discussed our program governing tariff", according to cuite candidly as requested a letter signed April 30 by by members of the National tional JACL president.

tee was self-serving for the cut our differences. Committee with no assistance to any Chapter-sponsored acceptable to the Chapter.

ferenced that its travel program was part of the National have we attempted to disings, we have encouraged

them better. Liability the Same

spensibility clause is clearly to accept it. outlined in the member's contract that "the Chapter and its committee act only in the sure, is identical with the National Travel Committee. Lia-Travel or Chapter. Flight conlines which are identical with the National Travel.

"In the National JACL conno prohibition by a chapter what can you expect? in the use of the acronym JACL. In fact, the National Board should encourage chapter autonomy. The strength of the JACL remains at the chapter travel programs.

"To discuss the National Board meeting of Feb. 13-15 at which time I appeared (not

LOS ANGELES - West Los 'nvited) to defend the Chap-Angeles JACL Board defend- ter's travel activity, which was ed its right to conduct a chap- on your agenda, proved to be ter travel program since it a farce. In the 'secret' ses-

chapter president George Ka- Board. At the conclusion, I negai to Shig Sugiyama, na- asked the National Board if Japan to the U.S." Ushio addthe Chapter should cancel its ed, during the cocktail recep- person. It was in reply to the travel program and if so, that tion preceding the banquet. Headquarters report under you direct your reasons to the "JACL-Japan Flights" in the Chapter. At that time you April 30 PC warning mem- checked with Steve Doi and

bers participating with the your final decision was that uated from Tokyo University West L.A. Chapter plan do so the Chapter need not cancel in 1939 and then studied as a at their own risk. Text of Ka- its travel program since the diplomatic trainee at Harvard. Chapter is in compliance with He served in The Netherlands, "Guidelines set by the Na- the governing tariff and to as consul in Geneva (1955), quet. tional JACL Travel Commit- get together with Doi to iron consul-general in Calcutta

"As I recall Doi nodded in agreement; however, I was travel programs; therefore, not quite put out to put it mildly, when I learned that Doi had "For your information, at sent a memo to the three no time has the Chapter re- travel agencies in Los Angeles relating the essence of my appearance at the brard meeting. JACL Travel Program, nor Further in his letter to me, Doi stated that after a meetcredit it as some of your ing with the National Board, travel committee persons have it was decided . . . I resented

with the West L.A. program. the tact'cs used by Doi espe- 24 as ambassador to the U.S., Doi, JACL project coordinator they lifted fingerprints which In fact, at cur travel meet- cially, since the Chapter was Togo served as deputy minis- for Foundation Responsive- were processed in Washingnct accorded due process by ter (1972). vice minister ness, and Herman Gallegos, ton, D.C. There was an unmembers to take part in the my appearance at the next (1974) and adviser to the min- president, Human Resources confirmed report that a palm national program if it suited meeting Doi had with mem- ister for foreign affairs (1975). Corp., were in town attend- print of Wendy's had been bers of the National Board. He is married to the daugh- ing the Puget Sound Grant found in that house but so far Of course, you can ram it ter of the late Shipenori Togo, Makers Forum in late March, no evidence has been intro-

down the Chapter's throat but 'ormer foreign minister. She Dr. Minoru Masuda. Seattle duced to indicate Wendy was "As for the liability, the re- it doesn't mean that we have has been described as a JACL anti-discrimination in Sacramento at the time of 'Gutless Hypocrisy' "The reporting of cur Chap- Washington diplomatic corps. shop Mar. 29 at the JACL Both defense and prosecu-

capacity of agents for pas-ter travel activity to the CAB sengers . . . etc.', which I am by members of the National Travel group appears as the essence of gutless hyprocisy. Sansei doctor to visit bility would remain the same Nct once has any of the Nawhether it be by the National tional Travel Committee ap- Rohwer memorial peared before our Chapter

> "As I informed the Nation- Day. al Board, the CAB has given us approval to continue our doctor who has contributed travel program. Perhaps your articles to the Pacific Citizen, National Travel Committee he may be reached at Lake believes it has more author- Village Clinic, Lake Village, ity than the CAB which en- Ark., 71653.. which is 20 miles

Continued on Page 3

FROM JACL NATIONAL HEADQUARTERS COMMUNICATIONS

JACL Convention

the events that will take place encouraged to bring along tional JACL Convention, lit- to Sacramento. tle has been said about what One of the things that the conventioneer should makes Sacramento such an bring with him.

during the week that will re- perfect. Temperatures range quire that the conventioneer in the 70's to 80's with a few bring along such things as warm days in between. Sunathletic and other recreation- tan lotion is a must for those al equipment. Two of the most who plan to spend a lot of time important items to bring are cutdcors. But, for these who tennis rackets and golf clubs. will be at the convention for The convention people have more than just the fun-the organized for a tennis and meetings and such—the rooms

golf tournament. along cameras. With such sce- needed. nic trips planned to the Wine With the activities that are Country and Gold Country, planned for the daytime,

Fish and Swim

delight.

entertainment needs. Sacra- convention week.

Sacramento thing else that anyone is in-With all the publicity about terested in. Conventioneers are during the 24th Biennium Na- their recreational equipment

ideal place to have a conven-There are many activities tion is that the weather is are air-conditioned, so bring Because there is so much clothes to keep you warm.

to see in Sacramento and sur- Clothes for most of the conrounding area, and so many vention events should be casinteresting tours planned, it ual. But there are two affairs would be foolish to not bring where formal attire will be

it becomes a photographer's shorts or other warm-weather clothes are a must. Children should bring along their regular play clothes, and toys. It is also advised to bring There will be a babysitting along swim wear, and other service available during the

mento has facilit'es nearby for For more information on almost every sport. There is what to bring to the convenexcellent trout fishing very tion, contact Winston Ashiclose by, boating at Folsom zawa, Convention Registration Lake, hiking, camping, bi- Chairman, 4001 Wycombe Dr., cycling, and just about any- Sacramento, 95825.



the U.S. government policy on hope "that our miscarriage New Japan Ambassador Togo slafed Evacuation "but this is no will be a lesson to those who Clark, who coordinated the in the Nisei war record and to speak May 23 at JAL-JACL dinner ustice Dept.'s alien enemy of the sacrifice borne by other

nese ambassador to the United other in journalism. tural heritage fellowship

sador and Mme. Togo attend cultural heritage, Ushio said. invitation to make the key- Ushio added. ate a setting to introduce the ternational. envoy to the Nikkei commu-

"We sincerely hope the community will take this opportunity to meet with the chief

Togo's Background

The Ambassador was grad-(1961) and in New York (1963)

He played a major role in the U.S.-Japan Security Treaty negotiations in 1960 and as director general of the Exposes Nikkei not Bureau of American Affairs in Exposes Nikkei not the Foreign Affairs Ministry he was engaged in negotiations for return of Okinawa. In 1970 he was appointed ambassador to Vietnam.

A Portland (Ore.) Sansei south of Rohwer.

JERRY ENOMOTO'S NAME pointed out.

WASHINGTON - The U.S. mark decision of 1974 that

novation decreed by the ap- ordinator. ruled 6-2 that all were either gene Matsusaka, Puyallup "inconsistent" with the earlier Valley JACLer and member ruling or "premature" in light of the Governor Evan's Asian of the facts of the particular Advisory Council, was named cases. The cases before the to a three-year term on the by San Quentin inmates (Eno- paign for Human Developmcto vs. Clutchette, 74-1194) ment. Employed by the Se- SAN FRANCISCO — Rep. can be partially assuaged by re- Later she was urged by the ed for Radio Tokyo. Recentand by a Rhode Island pris- attle Archdiocesan Children's Spark Matsunaga of Hawaii storing to her that which she has prisoners of war (POW) ly, in Tokyo, these same inrections.)

SAN FRANCISCO-Fumihiko The couple have two sons, one Togo, recently arrived Japa- in the foreign service and an-

Eight Semi-Finalists

Eight semi-finalists have awards banquet on Sunday, been selected for the four May 23, at the Sheraton Pal- JAL-JACL cultural heritage heritage fellowships. Choice This will be his first speak- was based on their academic ing engagement on the West excellence, involvement in Crast since his appointment to community and civic affairs, and for their demonstrated de-JACL is proud and greatly sire to expand, articulate and honored to have the Ambas- share their awareness of their

the banquet, national JACL The Ambassador thus has executive director David Ushio the opportunity of also meetannounced. "In accepting our ing eight outstanding youths,

note address, the Ambassador The summer fellowship conspecifically requested the op- sists of four weeks of study at portunity to meet with prom- Tokyo's Scphia University and inent leaders of the Japanese a personalized tour of Japan. American community," Ushio The fellowship is co-sponsorsaid as he indicated the ban- ed by JACL, Japan Air Lines quet seemed most appropri- and Japan Travel Bureau In-

Ticket Information

The cocktail reception in the Pied Piper Room begins at were heard Apr. 29 by Judge venue. 6 p.m. Dinner will be served diplomatic representative of in the Ralston Room from 7:30. Tickets are \$11.50 per County Superior Court.

Reservations for tables of tion were 288 Precita Ave., eight or individual seating are San Francisco, occupied by being accepted until May 14 William and Emily Harris; 625 by Phyllis Hayashibara at Na- Morse St., San Francisco, octional Headquarters, 1765 Sut- cupied by Wendy and Patty ter St., San Francisco 94115 Hearst: and 401 Irvington St., (921-5225). Checks are pay- Daly City, occupied by James able to JACL Fellowship Ban- Kilgore.

Before his appointment Feb. SEATTLE, Wash. - Amy T. Patty and Wendy. He said

charming, gracious hostess committee chairman, took ad- the Carmichael bank robbery. who is enthusiastically ac- vantage of their presence here quainting herself with the by chairing a special work-Office to make Japanese tion summed up their argudistribution of some \$2 billion FBI entries without warrants by private foundations each was based on the history of

stitution and by-laws, there is ter travel program. But then gravesites at Rohwer Memo- man Development, sponsored subversive literature was seiz- the \$500 award. rial Cemetery on Memorial by the U.S. Catholic Bishops ed. Conference.

> sitize private foundations to line of insinuation which, if N.Y. 10023. the concerns of Japanese allowed to be introduced in Americans and undo the myth trial, would be prejudicial to that Japanese Americans are Wendy's case. a "successful minority", the Both defense and presecu-Seattle workshop discussants tion cited case after case as

Ms. Doi said Nisei can arguments on the legality of ON SUPREME COURT CASE change the philanthropic pat- FBI searches.

constitutional rights may be retirement are two areas that he apparently considered ir- school, Masaoka said. curtailed inside prison walls, concern many Nikkei, accord- relevant.

justices were originally filed national committee for Cam-Washington.

PACIFICIACICITIZEN

PUBLICATION OF THE JAPANESE AMERICAN CITIZENS LEAGUE 125 Weller St., Los Angeles, Calif. 90012; (213-626-6936) Published Weekly Except First and Last Weeks of the Year - Second Class Postage Paid at Los Angeles, Calif.

VOL. 82 NO. 18

FRIDAY, MAY 7, 1976

Subscription Rate per Year U.S. 37. Foreign 311

15 CENTS

Bilingual education not mandatory

WASHINGTON - Civil rights last summer's HEW document, children who speak little or no Educational Opportunity Pro-Education and Welfare combat language deficiencies. spckesman said April 19.

The position was expressed in an internal memo, affecting 333 school systems in tional origin minority chil- clusive," it said. If school dis-

rights investigators for the de- tions." struction. lights office.

By LEE RUTTLE

The three houses in ques-

Presecutor Jeffrey Horner

called a witness, FBI agent

John W. Baker, Jr., in an ef-

fort to further link Wendy

michael bank robbery. How-

ever, Baker's testimony lent

Baker merely stated that he

was one of several agents to

enter the house at 17 "W" St.,

Sacramento, which had for-

merly been occupied by the

Harrises and presumably by

Summations

precedents to support their

little if any support to Hor-

ner's theory.

the SLA and the Car-

(Special PC Correspondent) day, May 3.

enforcement officers have been "Lau Remedies", after the English will fall behind in gram.)
told that bilingual education ing (Lau v. Nichols) involving taught in their primary lanis not mandatory for children Chinese-speaking students in guage. whose primary language is San Francisco who sought not English, a Dept. of Health, special education programs to

provide one remedy to language problems, but that is not the only remedy, the latonly . . . (and) are not ex- grams in Denver. The memo was sent April 8 "a burden is placed upon that quired to have bilingual proto regional HEW officials, in- district to show that the rem-

partment about a policy pa- While HEW officials gener- stressing the ESL (English as per issued last summer. Many ally favor the bilingual ap- a Second Language) courses. school officials shared the proach over special English

S.F. links in Wendy case aired

OAKLAND, Calif.-In a pre- Larson revealed that he will ment. His answer was no.

Horner was asked if he plan- on Wendy."

FRONT

HALL

2 CARBINES+O (PATTY)

WENDY'S PURSE

SHOT GUN

(INBIN)

625 MORSE ST

BEDROOM

KITCHEN

Entered as People's Exhibit No. 2 in the case of Wendy

Yoshimura at the Alameda County superior court is this

unscaled drawing of the apartment at 625 Morse St., San

Francisco, at the time of arrest of Wendy Yeshimura and

Patricia Hearst (see Apr. 30 PC). FBI agents and local

police approached the hideout from the rear, mounting

the stairs and pointing their guns through an open window

of the kitchen door. Wendy, facing the window, was the

Bilingual Programs

A U.S. district court stated developed curriculum in five last December in a Denver languages: Korean, Japanese, Bilingual education classes case that educational experts Samoan, Chinese and Filipino, conflict with Gerry's conten- weaving basic subject areas tion and rejected an effort by of math, reading, language 26 states enrolling Spanish- est memo noted. "The Lau the Hispanic Americans to re- arts, science, social studies speaking, American Indian, Remedies (were) guidelines quire bilingual-bicultural pro- and fine arts on an interdis-

HEW last September told tricts do not ab'de by them, Seattle schools they were regrams for its 1,212 children tended to clarify the "misun- edies submitted . . . will be of Filipino, Spanish, Japanese, derstanding" by some civil effective to cure the viola- Chinese, German, Korean and other ancestries in addition to

Berkeley 94704.) "misunderstanding" that they instruction, their test of which (The Seattle schools held a In San Francisco, the Japaer than letting the schools cording to Martin Gerry, act- Tony Ogilvie and Larry Ma- subjects being taught. stress special English in- ing HEW director for the civil tsuda head the program at In Sacramento, its bilingual the state level as Asian Amer- program at William Land

dence concerning the Sacra-

BACKPACK

W 9 mm PISTOL

(ALL GUNS LOADED)

Sketch by Karen Takata

In closing, defense attorney mento-Carmichael involve-

were required to teach non- is or is not "effective" is still curriculum workshop in De- nese bilingual-bicultural pro-English speaking students such open for question since "there cember for its 43 bilingual gram started its third year subjects as history, math and aren't any decent federal teachers who teach Indochi- with Tetsu Hojo as project other topics in their mother studies which show the effects ness, Korean, Chinese and manager. Japanese as a Sectongue for several years rath- of bilingual education", ac- Filipino immigrant children. cnd Language is among the

Asian American Programs

an American Bilingual Cen-

ter for its city schools has

ciplinary approach for the

pre-kindergarten, kindergar-

ten and first-grade children.

(Excerpts of the design, writ-

ten in the five Asian lan-

guages of the center, are avail-

able by writing Dr. Sau-Lim

Tsang, Asian American Bilin-

gual Center, Berkeley Unified

Schools, 2168 Shattuck Ave.,

In Berkeley, Calif., the Asi-

The confusion grew out of But Gerry is convinced ican specialists of the Equal School is in its second year under Mrs. Gladys Peng, director. Instruction is being furnished in Japanese, Chinese and Spanish at the elementary level K-6. Akio Iwanaga works with the school district's program. ity of all the searches on Mon- ned to introduce more evi-

Leland Shimada of the Asian American Bilingual Center, Berkeley, has compiled a list of sites with Asian American trial hearing which began file at least two more motions, Upon hearing of the acquit- bilingual-bicultural programs Mar. 30 on the legality of FBI one to dismiss the indictment tal (April 27) of Steven So- at the following:

searches of two San Fran- and other to deal with preju- liah on the Carmichael bank CALIFORNIA - Berkeley, Daly cisco houses and one in Daly dicial pre-trial publicity. He robbery charge, Larson said, City, Long Beach, Los Angeles, Mountain View, Oakland, Pitts-City in the case of Wendy also added that he is not plan- "Although there is so little burg, Sacramento, San Francisco, Yeshimura, final arguments ning to file for change of connection between the two San Diego, Stockton. cases, Soliah's acquittal should OUT-OF-CALIF. - Hawaii, Chi-Martin N. Pulich in Alameda After the April 29 hearing relieve some of the pressure New York, Seattle, Washington,

New York Schools

In New York C'ty, tuition fees ranging from \$1,500 at the elementary level to \$3,000 for those in vocational high schools were announced for immigrant children attending public schools. Exempt were those parents who have applied for U.S. citizenship and Vietnamese refugees.

The newly-established private Japanese School on Jamaica, L.I., for children whose parents are here as treaty merchants from Japan, is charging \$1,000 a year from pupils from third through

sixth grades. Civil Rights Commission

The U.S. Civil Rights Commission issued a report last summer that concluded bilingual education was the most effective means of teaching large number of non-English speaking students, but HEW never required it as the only remedy.

Proponents for bilingualism have held for programs that produce students who can function totally in both their primary language and English. The Lau decision was significant because it was the first to affirm that Title VI of the 1964 Civil Rights Act protects national origin as well as racial.

JACL Tom Hayashi law scholarship Americans become aware they ments with prosecutor Horner application deadine set July 1

first to see the men approach.

Forms are available now by Defense attorney James writing: JACL is assisting in the de- Larson vigorously attacked c/o New York JACL Office, Suite scholarship will be presented ciety found, after an in-depth

Meanwhile, a special appeal for contributions from interested parties was issued by plained. committee chairman Mike

same address above. If additional contributions terns by volunteering to serve Judge Pulich's remarks in- are sufficient, two awards of as board members of private dicated that there was a prob- \$500 each will be made next Supreme Ccurt April 20 turn- foundations. And with federal able illegal search made at year (1977): one to an entered down extension of inmate's grants drying up, the alterna- the Precita Ave. address. He ing law school candidate and rights at prison hearings, tive is to seek help from further stated that he did not the other possibly on the basis campaign will be concluded age-old problem of the United standing by its earlier land- private sources, she added. care to hear any more about of need to one who needs as- May 30, though contributions States looking at another cul-Social service assistance and the Irvington St. search which sistance to continue at law would be always welcome. He ture not through that culture's

Knocking down every in- ing to the JACL project co- Judge Pulich said that he indicate acceptance by an ac- goal. would announce his decision credited law school in the U.S. peals court, the supreme court In Washington, D.C., Eu- on the legality or the illegal- for the 1976 fall term. They

the SLA and subsequent vio- NEW YORK-With announce- must be (1) JACL members Ms. Doi was appointed to lent crimes committed by the ment of the first awardee of cr children of JACL members, tracts are with scheduled air- Board to discuss their dis- I AKE VILLAGE, Ark-Dr. H. the JACL project the same Harrises and Patty Hearst. the JACL-Thomas T. Hayashi (2) students of Japanese anpleasure with our program. It S. Henjyoji, in practice here month (see Apr. 9 PC) on a Throughout his argument he law scholarship scheduled cestry and (3) Asian Ameris always through devious for several years. has offered \$75,000 grant JACL received referred to the political impli- Aug. 1, law school candidates ican students, in that order, means to discredit cur Chap- to visit and decorate the from the Campaign for Hu- cations in instances where have until July 1 to apply for to be considered by the selections subcommittee.

> If none of the applicants are regarded as worthy, no law velopment of strategies to sen- Horner's politically colored 6B, 50 W. 67th St., New York, this fall but the sum will be made available as an addition- to teach young Americans al award in 1977, Masaoka ex- about Asia, the books are sad-

> > Masaoka in Washington. Do- sonal nature in the applica- graphs, authentic case studies nations should be sent to the tion will be kept confidential and historical documents. by the selection committee. The application form was de- was the negative stereotypes, signed by a Philadelphia group according to Bonnie R. Crown, co-chaired by Kaz Horita and who directed the textbook Dr. Tom Tamaki.

Masacka declared the fund To qualify, applicants must a few thousand dollars of its faulted.

NEW YORK-The Asia Sostudy of 262 textbooks used ly lacking in primary source materials - literature selec-All information of a per- tions, fine arts, modern photo-

High on the list of problems study with an assist from the Ford Foundation. Also, the revealed the fund is within eyes "but through ours" was

> Asia Society intends to work with publishers to update and Continued on Page 3 revise textbooks at fault.

Matsunaga backs Iva's bid for pardon

ed Mar. 22, was released by its flexibility to rectify its own fused to renounce her Amer- counsel in 1949, continued to the National JACL Committee mitted to serving the ends of jusfor Iva Toguri here this past tice, all Americans ought to join week:

As a Member of Congress, I fully support the growing nation- d'Aquino. wide effort to seek a Presidential pardon for Iva Toguri d'Aquino. On the basis of evidence which has come to light in recent months, her conviction in 1949 of the crime of treason represented nia, was stranded in Japan at a serious miscarriage of justice. Since her conviction, however, maintaining her innocence.

son as a mythical "Tokyo dramatically serve as a symbolic the Japanese. act on the part of our govern-Text of the message, receiv- tem's greatness lies in part in errors. As a people who are com-

WW2 Strandee

Iva Teguri, born in Califor-

oner charged with inciting a Service since 1964, he heads is the first member of Con- always prized above all else—her broadcasters to join them, and dividuals admitted that they disturbance, (Enomoto is none the Catholic Children Services gress to publicly urged a U.S. citizenship. In this Bicen- she called herself "Orphan were coerced and coached by cther than JACL's Jerry Eno- in Taccma. He holds an MSW Presidential pardon for Mrs. tennial year of our Nation, the granting of a Presidential pardon moto, head of the dept. of cor- degree from the Univ. of Iva Toguri d'Aquino who, in and the restoration of U.S. citi- was coined by the American agents to give false testimonies 1949, was convicted of trea- zenship to Mrs. d'Aquino would soldiers, and was unknown to during the 1949 trial.

ican citizenship in spite of represented her for 25 years constant harassments by the in his unsuccessful efforts to Japanese government officials. obtain a presidential pardon. in a concerted effort to serve Japanese government officials. Obtain a presidential pardon. justice, once denied and too long Although she was one of 14 Attorney Collins (Sr.) died in delayed in the case of Iva Toguri English-speaking women an- 1974. His son, Wayne M. Colnouncers at Radio Tokyo, at lins (Jr.), now represents Mrs. the end of the war she alone d'Aquino. was arrested, charged and

brought to trial.

Attorney Wayne M. Collins,

Iva Toguri repeatedly re- who was Mrs. d'Aquino's chief

Recent press coverages have been uniformly supportive of At the trial held in San a presidential pardon. Mrs. the cutbreak of World War II Francisco the judges refused d'Aquino, presently living in Mrs. d'Aquino has not only paid while visiting her sick aunt. to accept a hung jury; and her Chicago, is beginning to bebut she has lived for years in Penniless, and unfamiliar with conviction on one of eight lieve that the American peomental anguish while steadfastly the Japanese language, she ob- counts rested solely on the tes- ple will finally accept her in-Her years of suffering cannot tained a job as a typist in the timeny of two "turncoat" nocence, which she has been be obliterated, but that suffering business office of Radio Tokyo. American civilians who work- proclaiming for over 30 years.



7 weeks 'til

24th Biennial Nat'l **JACL Convention** June 21-26, 1976 Sacramento, Calif.

> For Information: Sacramento JACL P.O. Box 22583, Sacramento 95822

Published weekly except first and last weeks of the year at 125 Weller St., Los Angeles, Calif. 90012. Phone: (213) 626-6936, 628-3768 No. 1893

Shigeki J. Sugiyama, National JACL President Alfred Hatate, PC Board Chairman Harry K. Honda, Editor

Second-class postage paid at Los Angeles, Calif. Subscription rates (payable in advance): U.S. \$7 year; Foreign \$11 year. Note: 1st-class delivery available upon request, ask for rates. \$3.75 of JACL membership dues for one-year subscription through JACL HQ, 1765 Sutter St., San Francisco, Ca 94115.

May 7, 1976

EDITORIALS

A Ship Without Leadership?

Following was submitted by Dr. Toaru Ishiyama of Cleveland as an Open Letter, which we felt deserves immediate attention. He is national chairman of the JACL nominations committee. District Councils had until Ma-ch 24 to nominate candidates for national offices. Further nominations must now be made from the Convention floor .- Editor.

The National JACL Constitution states in Article XI: "Not later than ninety days before the next National Council meeting each District Council through its representative shall submit to the National Nominations Committee the names of qualified candidates for National offices from its area.'

The 1976 national convention will elect five national officers: Vice president for general operations, Vice president for public affairs, Vice president for research and services, Vice president for membership services, and Treasurer.

To date, the Nominations Committee has received the names of four candidates who will vie for three positions. In effect, two of the offices do not have who w'tnessed the historic American has achieved excel- icans face up to their own ganization of local committees, of Oakland. Wendy's future any candidates!

We are aware that top-heavy organizations have 9066 and who was so impress- portant and outstanding is fault for not having done this. troubles, but a top-empty organization is doomed!

The National JACL is headed for a crisis—a crisis not engendered so much by outside forces but a crisis ing Dr. S. I. Hayakawa's can- link. making this reader more that are of a more documen- Wendy's attorneys James and supporters. stemming from ennui, apathy and the seeming lack didacy for the U.S. Senate in proud because of the many tary nature or that focus Larson. Frances Schreiberg, Without the wide commuof dynamic driving force.

Now is the time for the membership to demand that their chapter and district leadership solicit, cajole ask. and produce effectively and aggressive leadership at the National level.

The Constitution permits additional nominations Editor: from the floor when the National Council is duly convened.

It is not too late. Make sure that your candidate E.O. 9066 was right. Show repeal of Executive Order 9066 Manzanar", I am convinced, is nominated. Start now to assure good leadership, me the inconsistency, if any, and we thank those who laid has opened the way for more The roots of good leadership is in the membership—T.I.

Value of a Foreign Language

As the world gets smaller in a manner of speaking because of instant communication and jet travel, Editor: the U.S. Dept. of Health, Education and Welfare has I don't see how Nakashima zumi. Tomio Moriguchi, Mike explained its bilingual-bicultural program was not can say that Hayakawa has Nakata and Ken Nakano. mandatory for non-English speaking school children. where Steve left his. Maybe assistant to Gov. Evans. who "Years of Infamy" and having But certainly it is most desirable.

When the trend in U.S. education is away from ing about Japanese Americans. (former secretary to the Gov- cme, Ark., to Tule Lake, foreign language studies (about a fifth of the high In brief, S. I. at the River- ernor), conferred with Mrs. Calif., and to Japan, I was school graduates today have exposure to another lan- side JACL installation ration- Gwen Anderson and Dudley able to recall many, many inguage and barely half of those receiving doctoral de- alized why Evacuation was Chapman of the White House cidents in the book. grees can demonstrate even a reading knowledge of a foreign language), the reservoir of multi-lingual or crimination in employment his two trips to Washington, to donate to the high school. bilingual Americans rests in the non-English speak- against JA's, said JA's have it D.C., in September, 1975. ing students in the schools today.

Yet the usefulness of knowing a foreign language by the American student, businessman or diplomat cannot be dismissed either for we need to know how people in other nations think in their own tongue.

'Legendary' Exploits of WW2

Universal Studios started filming a TV series, "Baa than a white bigot because door for us at the White House, Baa Black Sheep", based on the heroics of the WW2 he'd be considered a spokes- E.O. 9066 may still be active flying ace, Pappy Boyington, in the Pacific theater of man. operation the same week Japan's Toho Co. announced completion of a movie, "Samurai", based on another legendary WW2 ace, Saburo Sakai, of Zero fame.

Boyington is credited with over 1,000 combat missions, shooting down 28 Japanese planes and knocking out another 24 on strafing missions. Sakai blasted 64 Allied aircraft-most of them American-out of the Editor: skies. Thousands of WW2 buffs in the United States have read Sakai's own account translated into English Etched in my memory is the in 1958.

For many JACL members who grew up during the names from the American Le- Frank Chin feels quite WW2 era, that exploits of this era can be treated as "legendary" says something: they are getting on in the years faster than they think. sented Bill Kajikawa with

SACRAMENTO PSWDC Enroute to 'Edo'

From Our 60,000 Readers

PC Lefter Box

S. I. Hayakawa

same person who is co-chair- faithfully served as a vital programs can now be done tee.

KEN HAYASHI Tempe, Ariz. Anaheim, Calif.

In reply to the above: what Editor: is there to reconcile? Dr. Ha- Much has been written in not good history-nor good team. yakawa has never said that the Pacific Citizen concerning reminiscences. "Farewell to and I will be happy to dis- the foundation for this event such programs with varying cuss it. I suggest referring to to happen (PC, April 2). Hayakawa's article in the We would like to add some great service, effectively, a March 6 TV Guide.

any common sense. I wonder

fact that there is still dis- Vice President's staff during copies for my family and one made and therefore have no need for special programs, and Americans should be prime against reparations. Even John movers to have E.O. 9066 ter-Dean said the story needs to minated. Mitch Matsudaira,

in direct opposition to what sion, coordinated effoffrts with JACL has been working for Washington JACL representaand mandated by the Nation- tive Wayne Horiuchi. The rest al Council at the last four na- is now history. tional conventions. S.I. is only Whether it was coincidence or not, Hollywood's one of us by looks only and and Dolliver who took interest would do more harm to us in our cause and opened the

Wender when our National Director or officers are going its sincere thanks to Gov. to speak up?

Long Beach, Calif.

Americanism Award

The Japanese American has come a long way, indeed. eradication of Japanese sur- Editor: gion honor roll here during World War II. But the same American Legion has pre-

FROM THE FRYING PAN: Bill Hosokawa

'Our Man' in Congress

vember of 1974, making him the first mainland Nisei to become a United States Rep-"cur man in Washington" for all Nisei, the Congressman with whom they can identify even though they cannot vote for him.

It was perhaps with this in mind that nearly a hundred Nisei and Sansei from the Denver area turned out to meet him at a recent no-host, cash-bar reception here in Denver. Mineta was in town less than 24 hours to meet with various elected officials, speak at a banquet, do a little stumping for Congressman Tim Wirth of Colorado's Second District.

Wirth and Mineta have been closely associated in the movement of some 75 Democratic first-term Congressmen who set out to bring some life to the seniority-burdened House. The interesting thing is that Wirth would feel that Mineta's support is an asset in his re-election campaign in a largely suburban district with few ethnic minorities. In other words, Wirth was welcoming Mineta's help because he is an articulate, knowledgeable, sincere and personable young member of Congress, regarded as an expert on intergovernmental relations, and not because he happened to be of a particular ethnic group.

up an interesting cross-section of the Japanese American community. There were Republicans and Democrats, conservatives and liberals. There was a Christian minister, ac- majority leader. countants, doctors and dentists, farmers, a supermarket operator, photographers, civil ethnically parochial. They expressed the servants, housewives, secretaries, a garden- concerns not of Japanese Americans, but er, insurance agent, school teachers. What of Japanese Americans with the wide-rang- (Toshio Kondo, Minoru Hamabrought them out was an opportunity to ing interests affecting the broader commumeet Congressman Mineta who mixed easily nity. If such broad interest in public affairs with them.

After a while Mineta was asked to say tion, then assimilation here is well along.

a few words and he spoke briefly, express-The people in and around San Jose, Calif., ing his appreciation for the turnout. Quite elected Norman Mineta to Congress in No- casually, he made a point that may have escaped most of those in the room. Spark Matsunaga and Patsy Takemoto Mink, the resentative. But in a broader sense he is two Nisei members of the House from Hawaii, are waging a primary battle for Demccratic designation as candidate for the Senate seat being vacated by Senator Hiram Fong, a Republican. While it is likely that of one family portrayed in whoever wins the primary election will go to the Senate, this is an all-or-nothing contest with the loser also yielding the House

Thus it means that the Nisei, who had three Representatives in the House, are faced with the prospect of losing all of them if Mineta isn't re-elected. Mineta didn't discuss his chances or the nature of his opposition, but he made it clear in a lowkey manner that he would welcome all the help he could get.

While all this may smack of ethnic solidarity and bloc voting, the questions asked of Mineta quickly dispelled that suspicion. Min Yasui, director of Denver's Community Relations Commission, asked about the prespects of the federal-city revenue-sharing bill. Jim Kanemoto and Ken Fujimori, who have been trying to get more federal funds to build more low-rent apartments at Sakura Square, had questions about policies of the Department of Housing and Urban Those who attended the reception made Development. Bob Horiuchi asked about federal funding for road-building. Sam Terasaki wanted to know about Congressman Wirth's efforts to unseat Carl Albert as

> None of these questions was narrowly, is a sign of cultural and political assmila-

and it was front page news on to prevent it.

ney General Levi there the The Pacific Citizen has groundwork now laid, more

E.O. 9066 Repeal

more names who were in- service long overdue. S. STEPHEN NAKASHIMA volved. At the strategy meeting chaired by Henry Miya- San Bernardino, Calif. take in June, 1975, there were Shesuke Sasaki. Tom Koi-

Since Dolliver felt Japanese executive director of the Asi-Every one of SI.'s views is an American Affairs Commis-

on the books.

Were it not for Gov. Evans

The Seattle JACL extends Evans and Mr. Dolliver for HENRY SAKAI their contribution and to others who made the event of Feb. 19, 1976, possible.

> JOHN H. MATSUMOTO President

Seattle JACL

'Farewell to Manzanar'

strongly it was a sell-cut. surrender to white American sensibilities, a retreat to below even the low standards of TV decency. I do feel, as a historian, professor of ethnic studies and student of the Japanese American experience that he has simply missed the point.

While I respect and understand Mr. Chin's positionthat most white Americans are unfamiliar with the extent to which racism was responsible for the internment (or they are unwilling to acknowledge such racism) and that those who know have a responsibility to make people aware of the realities of America's past and present, I do not believe that that was the intent behind the memoir

"Farewell To Manzanar". That program was not trying to focus on the prejudice underlying the relocation but on Jean Wakatsuki Houston's recollections of a painful, traumatic experience that she was unable to come to terms with until she faced it squarely nearly 30 years after i took place. That program was more effective in the manner in which it was presented san Francisco, CALIF. 941than documentary indictment might have been because it conveyed the pain, the anguish, the loss, the grief, the conflicts and strengths of a people who were interned in violation of our most sacred principles but who lacked the

25 Years Ago

In the PC, May 12, 1951

May 5-Placer JACL wins 28-0 over Grass Valley Braves to set Placer-Nevada baseball league May 7-First Hawaii Nisei (442nd veteran Pvt. Kiyoshi Ikeda) appointed to West Point. May 10-Two Los Angeles Nisei moto) strandees denied restoration of citizenship after compulsory service in Japanese army during WW2; Judge Byrne's ruling contrary to prior cases of similar nature.

Is the Stephen Nakashima Certainly, the Japanese Chin's desire to make Amersigning by President Ford lence in a multitude of pur- prejudices; I disagree with terminating Executive Order suits, but perhaps more im- him that this program was at ed by the presence of Attor- that of an exemplary citizezn. It did, subtlely. With the

ELLIOTT BARKMAN

'Years of Infamy'

Jim Dolliver, administrative Having received our copy of he doesn't understand the was contacted by Phil Haya- gone through Evacuation at things that S. I. has been say- saka and Ruth Yoneyama age 17 from Hawaii to Jerjustified, refused to accept the staff and Dick Allison of the Am ordering several more

PC Office Phones 626-6936 — 628-3768

perspectives. It has done a

Over six months ago, this or influence.

MINORITY OF ONE

Wendy's Future

By EDISON T. UNO

column expressed the con- The campaign to raise funds

Last month, I had the honor

of participating in a Fresno

State University panel discus-

sion about Wendy's situation.

Judge Mikio Uchiyama and

Mike Iwatsubo, two of Central

California key leaders in the

campaign were also partici-

While I was on a lecture

that many older Nisei were

Wendy needs all the help

dents was surprising.

dy Yoshimura case.

cerns of many over the cir- for a fair trial is now in high cumstances of one Wendy Yo- gear. It is reported approxshimura, who received inter- imately \$17,000 has been raisnational publicity as the ed (exclusive of the \$25,000 rcommate of Patricia Hearst, cash bail posted last Decem-Although this column is ber) and the goal has been set

titled, "Minority of One", it for \$35,000. In other words, appears that my personal about half of the goal has views about Wendy's plight been raised thus far. An allwas not entirely a minority out public effort is being made point of view-on the con- in the Japanese American trary, the concern was shared community. by many and as a result we have witnessed a tremendous response to this particular concern.

The Central California JA-CL and the Fresno Buddhist Church are to be commended for their leadership for initiating a massiv fund drive. Several JACL chapters and district councils have given mo- pants. The interest among stu- 25 Clifford Ave. (408) 724-6477 ral and financial support.

Likewise, the Rev. Lloyd Wake of San Francisco, chair- tour in Hawaii, the same inperson of the Wendy Yoshimura Fair Trial Committee in dents and media representa-Northern California answered tives. Mcre recently, on a the call and mobilized a group trip to Denver, I discovered • Seattle, Wash. of Bay Area citizens who have been the backbone of equally interested in the Wenthis national effort.

Fair Trial Committee efforts I understand that Wendy is their Americanism Award- power or political know-how have also been effective in the very busy these days prepar-Southern California and Sac- ing for her pending trial. She the Tempe Daily (Feb. 21). . . . I agree with Frank ramento areas, thanks to the was released to the custody individual leadership and or- of Dr. and Mrs. Paul Takagi Kouji Nakata of Los Angeles will soon be adjudicated in the and Mr. and Mrs. Hach Ya- Alameda Courthouse. Although sumura of Sacramento active- she does not have the money ly were involved the last time or influence of the Hearst I participated in the commit- family, she does have a large

the San Jose area? If so, how achievements of the Japanese more explicitly on white Dale Minami, and Garrick nity response, Wendy's chances can Nakashima reconcile Ha- American and sad at the fail- American motives and feel- Lew were conducting the pre- for a "fair trial" will be exyakawa's stand in this infam- ings. Thanks to all the Bill ings. This show focused on liminary pre-trial matters tremely difficult. We urge incus order? Just thought I'd Kajikawas that do us honor. Japanese American feeling with a high degree of com- dividuals and organizations MERRY MASUNAGA and those I respect and un- petency, in my opinion. Their to support this public appeal. derstand in the context of effectiveness may well deter- Checks payable to the WYFwhat was then happening. mine the results of this case. TC should be mailed to the Frank Chin's effort to I was pleased to hear that Central California JACL Ofproject today's indignation Wendy has complete confi- fice, 912 "F" St., Fresno; onto behavior 30 years ago is dence in her legal defense 93706. we can give her. I know you'll

> Recently, many have asked me to explain my resignation from steering committee Japan America Society of the WYFTC. I think I can best state my position by say- LOS ANGELES - Victor M. ing that I was not politically Carter, longtime president of motivated in raising the issue Japan America Society of! of due process, equal protec- Scuthern California, was retion of the law, and a fair elected April 27 at the so- 401 - 7th Ave. trial. It was simply a question ciety's annual meeting. He is of unequal treatment and the also a JACL 1000 Club life . Washington, D.C. injustice which might result member.

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No. 9-Oct	2-23	San Francisco	747/GA100	\$465	Full
No. 10-Oct	3-23	Chicago	DC8/152	\$559	Open
No. 11-No	8-29	Portland-SF	747/GA100		Open
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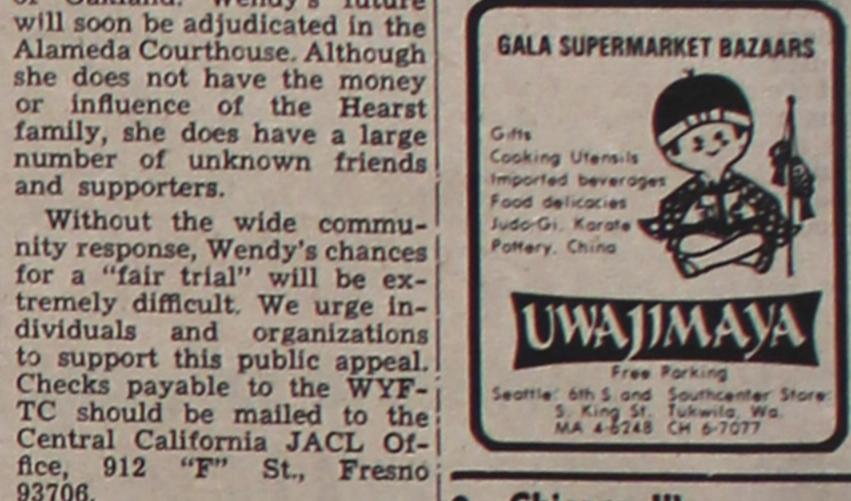
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vital information".

Credit must go to Dr. Cliff also go to members of the ing a Presidential pardon: Chicago JACL Chapter and of "cutside" job of mobiliz- dalien to the President. dous and dedicated effort.

key decision makers that their granted. for Iva Toguri. David Ushio perdon. and I are doing our best to "work the inside".

Washington formation and advocate in be- sent to chapters by May 23.

the public. Compliments must process and policies of seek- cumscribed and restricted the

Rams y Clark.

support is necessary in successfully obtaining a parden be the primary and official criterion in reviewing a case for

May 11 deadline for amendments

SAN FRANCISCO - Proposals to amend the National JA-CL Constitution and By-Laws should be submitted by chapters to National Headquarters by May 11, it was announced by George Yamasaki Jr., chairperson of the Constitution Revision Committee.

Text of the changes will be

The scholarship, in memory of the outstanding New York attorney and JACLer who passed away 21/2 years ago, discrimination from the sta-

lives and opportunities of per-

ell inst ad of Lyndon Johnson and concerned Nisei to enter into scholarships, it was announced Watanabe residence. the practice of law. Now, the by scholarship chairman Dr. However, an "incide" job is —It is not unusual for a par- scholarship perpetuates his Raymond Murakami (872-1123 Sterry Community Lighted

Last month David ard I vis- and cutside" effort. This can Americans of Japanese ances- tically entered in the national head Center at 9 a.m. and re- here May 15. ited people here to obtain in- be important and have rami- try were deprived of their contest. constitutional rights, detained without cause, and suffered humiliation just like Iva Toguri, except that her case has West Los Angeles JACL been the government against Auxiliary realized a net sum one weman.

Tokyo July 21.

Tokyo Oct. 18.

ing benefit Mar. 28 at Yamato Restaurant in Century City. decision. Auxiliary president Mrs. Harry Tominaga announced \$1,000 each has been contributed to American Cancer So-

W. E. Harris Photo

Mrs. Betty Y. Minabe, a Livingston-Merced JACLer,

was selected by the American Mothers Committee as its

California Merit Mcther of 1976 for her outstanding vol-

untary efforts with the Girl Scouts, Methodist Church,

Future Homemakers of America, PTA and Merced High

School District advisory committee on home economics.

Here, she holds a picture of her granddaughter Diadda

Scholarship

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accepting applications from ture an evening of travel films When all else fails, such as graduating high school seniors and slides taken by the Kiyoguil's hometown. This kind Department makes a recomment the executive and legislature, of Japanese ancestry or who shi Sonodas who visited Rus-

> Americans become lawyers Up to \$1,000 will be avail- tending Senior Citizens Day School will host a group at- Emmy Award nominee able for chapter awards. Ap- at Disneyland May 20. Reser- LOS ANGELES - San Franturn by 5 p.m. Fee is \$9, which includes admission, lunch, ride tickets and transportation.

CALENDAR

May 7-9
Cleveland-Asian Community
Bicen Celebration, Cleve State Univ; Sen. Inouye, spkr, Sat,

May 8 (Saturday)
Downtown L.A.—Mother of Year
luncheon, Man Jen Low, noon. Chicago-Bicentennial goodwill Kabuki, Auditorium Theater. Alameda-Chapter bowling tournament, Mel's Bowl. May 9 (Sunday)

St. Louis-Japanese Garden Festival, Missouri Botanical Gardens. Contra Costa-Golf tournament, Alameda Muni Course (South),

B a.m.

May 10 (Monday)
Puyallup Valley—Mtg, Tacoma
Buddhist Church, 8 p.m.
Gardena Valley—Mtg, Sumitomo Bank, Gardena, 7 p.m.

Alameda—Mtg, Buena Vista

Methodist Church, 7:30 p.m. May 12 (Wednesday)

San Mateo-Bd Mtg, Sturge Presbyterian Church, 7:30 p.m. May 13 (Thursday) PSWDC-Ethnic Concern Comm mtg, So. Calif. JACL regional office, 7:30 p.m.

Contra Costa—Estate Planning seminar, Berkeley-Richmond Free Meth Church, El Cerrito, 7:30 p.m.

May 16 (Sunday)
Fresno-JAYS barbecue, Woodward Park. Fremont-Family picnic, Central

PSWDC-Qtrly Session, Santa Barbara JACL hosts; Montecito Country Club, 9 a.m. May 20 (Thursday) West Los Angeles-Sr Citizen Day,

Disneyland. Eden Township-Fremont-Health lecture, Alameda County Educ Ctr, Hayward, 7:30 p.m.; Dental

JACL-JAPAN FLIGHT NEWS Travel Meeting and Orientation

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Japanese American Community Center 12953 Branford St., Pacoima

June 22 (Tues.): Orientation for July Flight and Travel Meeting

Sumitomo Bank of Calif. 101 So. San Pedro St., Los Angeles Aug. 17 (Tues.): Travel Meeting

Monterey Park and Montebello Area California First Bank 850 No. Wilcox Ave., Montebello

Sept. 14 (Tues.): Orientation for October Flight and Travel Meeting Sumitomo Bank of Calif. 101 So. San Pedro St., Los Angeles

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Travel program -

Continued from Front Page ables them to pre-empt CAB

guidelines? "Your scare tactic in is a sign of desperation, including the erroneous report by the acting legal counsel Frank Iwama. Incidentally, you should inform him that am the Chapter President and that all official correspondence to me regarding Chapter activity should be so ad- Convention Week. Registradressed; otherwise, it appears tion will continue in the Sacthat he is attempting to perramento Inn Convention Lobsonally discredit me.

"Before the National Trav- mentary Continental breakfast el Committee continue their in suites 607 and 608. vendetta against our Chapter, The District Caucus will they should review their com- take place in eight meeting mittee persons activities and rooms to be announced. The travel agencies activities to as- National Council meetings will sure that they are in com- be held in the Comstock pliance with current rules Room, both in the morning sec; Mary Oneda, treas; Kaia Kiand regulations.

Will Continue Program

"Our Chapter Board unani- eon (in the Package) between Dr Toshio Yamauchi, pres; Tomously agreed that we will council sessions. The luncheon shio Matsumoto, Harvey Onishi, continue our travel program will feature the naming of the esa Narasaki, rec sec; Chiyo lino, as a Chapter authorized and selection for the Inagaki cor sec; Hiroshi Sakahara, parl. approved program in con-Miyamoto. On the mantle are pictures of her three daughformance with existing rules and regulations.

ters (from left): Kathleen Hamamoto, Janis and Sharon "If at the National Council meeting, the National Council disagrees with our stand on being autonomous, then we will abide with the Council's

> "Incidentally, would you kindly direct your PC Board to accept the West Los Anciety and the March of Dimes. future? Isn't the National Travel Committee chairman overstepping his authority in censoring what ads may be placed in the Pacific Citizen?"

tant. Cliff and the Chicago the decision squarely in the laps In his lifetime, he encouraged chapter members for chapter friends to this meeting at the PSWDC Gov. Michael Ishikawa, PC and the West L.A. JACL officers.

lications are due May 15. Be- vations for the trip are being cisco cinematographer Hiro fications on all JACLers be- cause national and chapter accepted by Toy Kanegai Narita, 34, is an Emmy nomicause of the civil liberties scholarships are judged separ- (820-1133 or 820-3592) and nee for his work on John JACL is going all-cut to and civil rights issues. We ately, the first place chapter Mrs. K. Nakamura (478-4751). Korty's "Farewell to Manzahelp Iva in both the "inside can't forget that 112,000 winner is no longer automa- Bus leaves from Felicia Ma- nar". Announcement will be

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IVA TOGURI CASE

The tragic story of the so- half of a pardon for Iva To- Amendments proposed on the called "Trkyo Rose" case has guri. We have spoken to sev- floor of the National Council been well publicized by now eral high-level officials in the are subject to ratification by Of ccurse, the most startling Justice Department, four con- mail within 90 days after the revelation came when the Chi- gressmen and senators, nu- Convention. cago Tribune reported an in- mercus legislative and adminterview with two of the wit- istrative assistants, the Na- Havac nesses who testified against ticnal Commander of the Iva Toguri during the trial. American G.I. Forum, four Both have admitted to telling high-level officials in the Continued from Front Page "half-truths and withholding White House and countless

members of the press. The Japanese American Incidentally, JACL will miss Citizens League has begun a l'avid Ushio. Of all of the campaign to seek a Presiden- civil rights leaders that I have tial parden for Iva Toguri so seen in action from the NAA- interested Nikkei to enter into that her U.S. citizenship may (P, Urban League, B'nai the legal profession as a be restored. As in any suc- Brith, ACLU, etc. Ushio is means not only to earn a livecess ul campaign, both an ef- one of the most effective civil lihood but to help reduce and fective "inside and outside" rights advocates in the United eliminate racial and religious operation must be executed. States.

From talks with these vari- tutes and from public practice. Uyeda, chairman of the JACL cus people in the White Iva Tcguri committee, for do- House, Congress, press and Masaoka recalled that Nisei ing an effective job in educat- sederal bureaucracy, let me attorneys like Tom Hayashi ing the membership of the is- reveal some key bits of in- had used the courts to have sues of her case and gather- fermation which have never many of the laws which for ing the signed petitions from been known before about the more than half a century cir-

Chicago JACL Chapter and 1—It will take as long as one sons of Japanese ancestry in Midwest regional director Tom year to process the pardon in the the United States declared • Washington, D.C. JACL is The May meeting will fea-Hibino who have helped coor- Justice Department and maybe null and void. d'nate the effort in Iva To- longer because of the unusual nature of the case. The Justice

ing the so-called "grassroots" [Iva Toguri was denied in October wark of individual liberty and ton (D.C.) JAYL or JACL nabes who visited South sent to members of the Nashi used to say, or whose parents are local America. Members are inviting tional JACL Board, Steve Doi,

equally important to convince don petition to be denied sev- objective of helping Japanese office, 320-5511 res).

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adventure shows, ccp shows, edy shows with an ethnic am shcw-weak.

have more? I must have more. prietor of a drive-in on "Happy Let's get rid of those heinous Days" or with the Japanesecommercials and the waste- named villains every other land of religious shows, com- week on "Hawaii 5-0". We demunity shows, soap operas deserve more. and the news.

isn't a show that focuses on group. We've got just as much the Asian American. In par- a sense of humor about our-Americans have had their icans. chance with the San Fran-

In common with a great c'sco-based detective show, many pecple, I am a TV ad- "Khan", which should have dict. I cou'd not live without been called "Gone". Blessed that inebriating master of the are the programmers who human imagination. I must junked that Chinatown fiasco. have game shows, talk shows, There are a number of com-

detective shows, medical base. Yet the Japanese Amershows, cowbry shows, variety ican has been denied air-time shows, cartoon shows, sports to be humiliated with the othshows and comedy shows. I ers. We are not satisfied with the nit-wit role of Arnold Why dcesn't the boobtoob (played by Pat Morita), pro-

We deserve to be humiliated I am also outraged there as much as the next ethnic ticular, the Japanese Amer- selves as anyone else about ican. Let's face it: the Chinese us . . . It's cur right as Amer-

We deserve a break today.

TESTIMONIAL WITH A TWIST

PSW roast for Shimabukuro draws

I OS ANGELES-Close to 140 ater by his former office sec-JACLers and friends of Craig Shimabukure, who resigned as So. Calif. JACL regional di- men of the dinner. rector last month, attended the PSWDC "roast" in his honor this past week (April 24) at the New Moon Restaurant.

mired at the art gallery oper- guitar.

retary Ailene Kasai, who with Craig gccd-naturedly took

the host of ribbing from Mas Debashi, Masamune Kojima, Claire Sanpei (of San Francisco), George Kanegai, Harry With Gov. Mike Ishikawa Kawahara, Paul Tsuneishi, handling the traffic to the po- Rcy Yamadera, Rich Yamadium of people who roasted uchi, Tom Takenouchi and the former JACL staffer, the Tom Kumagai. Hope Kobayaevening closed with a presen- shi, who succeeded Ailene as tat'en of an old Japanese wood- office secretary, entertained block print he had long ad- with a vocal strumming her

2 more Little Tokyo buildings to be razed

LOS ANGELES - The Texas Corner building included project manager.

Heuse Wrecking Co. will clear such businesses as Kawafuku away two buildings on the Restaurant, Beacon Hotel, Mascutheast corner of E. 1st and rukyo and Rafu Shoten. The Les Angeles St., it was an- second structure on Weller St. nounced April 20 by Sachiye housed Narasaki Hotel, a pho-Hirotsu, Little Tokyo CRA to studio and bail bondsman.

McCloy to address 'Go for Broke' event

sible for formulating U.S. here July 28. policies on deployment of This will be his first ad- the Biennium was the first Ja- yake of Seattle, Sunday School

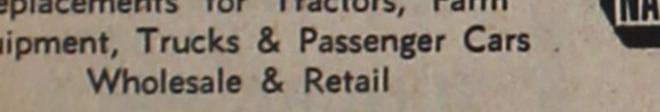
WASHINGTON-John J. Mc- will be guest speaker at the Cloy who, as Asst. Secretary "Go For Broke" banquet of of the resolution, Ccuncilman Honda of Los Angeles, Budthe Nisei-Sansei veterans re- Gilbert Lindsay (whose dis- dhist Teenager; Donald Higaof War in 1942, was respon- union Washington visitation

Nisei troops in the Pacific the- dress before a Nikkei group, panese American woman to be Teacher. Award, administered ater and fermation of the according to Mike Masaoka, elected to public office out- by the Western Young Bud-442nd Regt. Combat Team, visitation committee chairman.

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Awards

-Idaho State Journal Sumi Kanomata

Mrs. Sumi Kanomata, active Pccatello-Blackfoot JA- Iwao Yamaguchi of Canoga in memory of the Itsuzo Kyo-CLer, was honored for her Park was named delegate to goky, who died in Fresno in "outstanding and sustained the Nisei Veterans Reunion in 1953. performance of duties" as a Chicago. civilian aide to the Army ROTC program at Idaho State University. The \$200 award, Mitsu Soncda, were co-chair- uted to the efficiency of the trict Agricultural Assn., which detachment. Her overall operates the annual fair. knowledge of the mission of the ROTC program enabled her to supervise and assist in many areas of the program."

> Denver Human Relations Commission recognized Mrs. Spring (Tex.) High School Dorothy Fujino as its April review at Webb AFB. The Volunteer of the Month, by flags now hang in the school's giving \$500 to the Denver new "Hall of Flags". Born in Buddhist Church development Sendai, she is the wife of fund. A contribution from the T/Sgt. Francis Baker who United Bank of Denver, the moved to Big Springs in 1974. honors cite the volunteer She has been in the State whose contributions to the since 1964. community are constructive, unique and outstanding. U.S. District Judge Sherman Finesilver, awards chairman, and Mineru Yasui, commission director, participated in the presentation.

Carson city clerk Helen Kawagoe was a surprised recipient of a Los Angeles city council resolution recently for her leadership in the Japanese dhists named for the 1976 American community. Author Kyogoku Award are Glenn

Manjiro scroll Politics Calif. Attorney General Evelle Younger, chairman of

the President Ford Commit- on D.C. exhibit tee, appointed Gardena businessman Gerald Kobayashi to KOCHI - The Kochi Prefecbe So. Calif. chairman for Jaanese Americans for President tural Museum has loaned a hanging scroll written by With 130 people attending Manjiro Nakahama in 1852 for the April 10 fund-raising re- the U.S. Bicentennial exhibit

general manager of Numano died at age 71 in 1898.

ception for Rep. Norman Mi- at State Portrait Art Museum, neta at San Francisco's Sue- Washington, D.C. Two other historical Japahiro Restaurant, at least \$1,500 was raised for the freshman nese items are also on dis-Nisei congressman. He told play with the 24 x 32-inch the guests being a congress- scroll: a fan inscribed with a man is easier than being may- poem written by Buzen-noor of San Jose because "I have kami Niimi, Japan's first culmore time to myself, see my tural envoy to Europe, and family more often except for an album containing photothe many weekend jaunts to graphs taken in the U.S. by the 1860 Japanese mission. check with constituents".

Manjiro (a feature subject in the 1974 PC Holiday Issue) was the first Japanese to live! Former MIS instructor at and study in the U.S. after Camp Savage and Ft. Snelling, being rescued by a Massachu-Kolchi Shibuya of Los An- setts whaler in the mid-Pageles was elected president of cific in 1841. He returned to

Education National Merit Scholarship Corp., Evanston, Ill., named four Nikkei students among the 14,000 high school seniors judged for the final awards, Honorees with four-year awards are Linda Ujifusa of San Jose Lincoln High; Russell M. Yamano of Torrance North High; Michael M. Suzuki of Chatsworth High San Fernando Valley, all in Hana Baker has sewn 35 California; and Ruth D. Yanai

Radio-TV

Happenings

Central California

College of Sequoias business major honor student Caro Takahashi reigned as Lindsay Orange Blossom Festival (Apr. 24-May 1). Daughter of the Jim Takahashis, Tulare County JACLers, she will continue her studies at CSU-Fresno in the fall.

Los Angeles

Construction of the new Higashi Hongwanji at E. 3rd and ditional Japanese kawara tile minyo lessons. was being installed by a special crew from Japan. Completion by July is now projthe Military Intelligence Club Japan in 1852 and later taught of Scuthern California. He is English in Tokyo, where he and back walls.

The executive conference room of the Japanese Retirement Home, 325 S. Boyle Ave., Los Angeles, has been named the Ralph L. Carr Memorial Conference Room Carr was the wartime Colorado governor who openly welcomed evacuees in 1942.

Pioneer Center tendered a thank-you dinner April 20 at threatening its ability to pay San Kwo Low to past and such essentials as heating. present Oshokujikai committee members for their threeyear volunteer effort, which has been succeeded by a daily program funded under OAA Wendy Tokuda, daughter of Title VII (Nutritional Meals the George Tokudas of Se- for the Elderly) starting operattle, has been promoted by ation in Little Tokyo's Union KING-TV from working on Church on April 2. Additionpublic affairs programs to its al equipment, support and news staff as newscaster for supplies are still being sought the NBC affiliate in the North- by the new program, Koreisha Chushokukai.

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new half-hour children's program Apr. 24, 8 p m., on KSBC (52) showing English - subtitled cartoons relating Japanese folk tales. An English-

subtitled program, "Miyamoto Musashi" starts May 12, 9 p.m.

Asian American Education Commission of the L.A. Unified School District will meet at the Roosevelt High School penthcuse, 456 S. Mathews, on Wednesday, May 19, 7:30 p.m.

Asahi Homecast began a tunungungungung

S.F.—East Bay

A busy May calendar faces Eden Japanese Senior Center

members:

May 8-Trip to Reno; May 13-Talk by Mr. Idemoto, chiropractor; May 15-Sakurai-kai 3d anniversary party; May 22-Ikoi-notomo 5th anniversary party; May Central Ave. began in Sep- 21-Mo Yanagai explains June tember. In mid-April, the tra- ballot propositions/ceramics and

Sacramento

No. Calif. Adult Buddhist ected. Japanese Union Church Assn. hosts the 1976 WYBL -at the other corner of the conference May 15-16 with Little Tokyo Redevelopment the main dinner-dance at To-Project Area's southern peri- kay Bowl, Lodi. Conference meter at E. 3rd and San Pe- chairman Sach Watanabe dro - saw its "topping off" (369-3112) announced Bishop ceremony held about the same Kenryu Tsuji of San Frantime when a cement beam was cisco and Rev. Yamaguchi of fitted neatly over the front Los Angeles will be among guest speakers.

New York

United Asian Communities Center, 43 W. 28th St., holds monthly fund-raisers on the last Saturdays. Operating now in its third year as a center for community gatherings, forum and service activities, contributions and pledges have fallen off in recent months,

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Agriculture

Calif. Gov. Edmund Brown which was a complete sur- Jr. appointed Hanford farmp. ise, covers her contribution er Hideo Horie, 45, to the through 1975. The Army Dept. Kings County fair board. A citation reads (in part): "Mrs. Democrat, Horie will succeed Kanamata's dependability and the late Jesse Anderson, also organizational ability contrib- of Hanford, to the 24A Dis-

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flags in the past half year of Moorestown (N.J.) High. which were used by the Big

Medicine

San Mateo JACLer Mark M.

Ito was named to the San Mateo County Mental Health Assn. board of directors. He is co-owner of Exxon Service Churches

Outstanding young Bud-

trict covers Little Tokyo) shioka of San Mateo, YBA noted the 1973-74 JACLer of Member; and Mrs. Yuki Midhist League, was established

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