

Congress repeals evacuation law

Special to The Pacific Citizen
WASHINGTON—A bill to end the state of four national emergencies and obsolete statutes including the one responsible for justifying the evacuation and detention of Japanese Americans during World War II, was passed by voice vote in the Senate Aug. 30 and returned to the House for concurrence of technical amendments.

It is likely the House will agree and the bill entitled the National Emergencies Act will be sent to the President for signature, the Washington JACL Office reported.

The bill repeals section 1383 of Title 18 of the United States Code, which provided criminal penalties for persons entering, remaining in, leaving, or committing any act in any military area or zone.

This section was rendered obsolete when Title II of the 1950 Internal Security Act (the Emergency Detention Act) was repealed in 1971.

This section was originally enacted by the Congress as a wartime measure (PL 503) on Mar. 21, 1942, after President Roosevelt had signed Executive Order 9066 on Feb. 19. The law ratified the executive order that had no legal authority at the time as the U.S. the same day imposed its curfew and travel restrictions on all Japanese as a prelude to Evacuation. The first contingent of evacuees left Los Angeles for Manzanar on Mar. 22.

Earlier this year, President Ford terminated Executive Order 9066 on its anniversary with his proclamation, "An American Promise", but the legal authority will remain

Tokyoites felt Carter had no chance

By BARRY SAIKI
Tokyo

Jimmy Carter was a relatively unknown personality until he appeared on the national scene in 1975 and began campaigning for the Democratic nomination. As the Governor of Georgia, he had compiled a favorable record in his two years of office.

As for Georgia, I am intimately familiar with its red-soil, pine-covered landscape where I spent several months during the war as a buck private taking basic training at

A NISEI IN JAPAN

Camp Wheeler in Macon, with the first group of Nisei to be integrated and trained in an infantry battalion. The few Georgians I met on post and in Macon were courteous and polite.

When the nomination of Jimmy Carter was confirmed at the Democratic National Convention in New York, the news created a small stir in Japan. The Foreign Ministry openly wondered how his election would affect future relations. After all, Jimmy Carter was still an enigma.

In reality, there was an opportunity to know him better. In May 1975, Jimmy Carter came to Japan on an orientation trip. Not knowing anything about the Far East, he came to gain some first hand impressions. By coincidence, I became involved with his visit when our company was requested by a Japanese firm to assist his small party in publicity. This company had established a small plant in Georgia.

A feeler was sent out to the Foreign Correspondents' Club, composed of journalists from all foreign media operating in Japan. The request for a press conference luncheon with Carter as speaker was rejected, since at that time he was merely one of the aspiring candidates. No one in Tokyo

FROM JACL NATIONAL HEADQUARTERS COMMUNICATIONS Committee for Iva Toguri

At the 21st meeting of the National Iva Toguri Committee held Aug. 26, there was major concern over expenses incurred this past year. A campaign to raise funds is being planned. It was noted that the committee had requested \$5,000 for the coming biennium, but it does not mean automatic funding because of JACL's effort to secure a Presidential pardon for Iva Toguri d'Aquino.

The committee gratefully acknowledged the conversion of the \$1,000 loan as a gift from the Northern California Western Nevada JACL District Council. Some \$1,200 appear as accounts payable for the Toguri committee.

On Aug. 9, Iva Toguri was in San Francisco to personally thank the committee. She told of the heart-warming letters of support she has been receiving and said her store looked like a flower shop on her birthday, July 4, with the "bicentennial colored flowers" she received. JACL president Jim Murakami was also present.

Copies of petitions to the President for pardoning To-

Where to Get More Information About JACL
Headquarters, 1765 Sutter St., San Francisco 94115 (415-921-5225)
So. Calif.: 125 Weller St., Los Angeles 90012 (213-626-4471)
Central Calif.: 912 F St., Fresno 93706 (209-237-4006)
No. Calif.: 1765 Sutter St., San Francisco 94115 (415-921-5225)
Midwest: 5415 N. Clark St., Chicago 60640 (312-728-7170)
Washington: 1730 Rhode Island Ave., NW, WDC 20036 (202-223-1240)

Initial supply of 'Bamboo People' completely sold

Special to The Pacific Citizen
CHICAGO—Frank Chuman's book on the legislative-legal history of Japanese Americans, "The Bamboo People", is now in its second printing, according to Shigeo Wakamatsu, chairman of the JACL Japanese American Research Project, which had commissioned the writing of the book.

The first printing of 5,000 copies by Publisher's Inc. of Del Mar, Calif., was cleared inside three months from publication in mid-May and shipment of the second printing to the JACL-JARP office here was expected in a matter of weeks.

"We are happy the first printing was sold out without an extensive ballyhoo except for the one-day sale during the Sacramento national convention when Mr. Chuman was present to autograph copies," Wakamatsu said. "Readers have been impressed and are reordering copies to give to their friends, school libraries and as gifts for the coming holiday season."

Books are available by mail order at \$10.95 plus 55 cents mail and handling charges from JACL-JARP, Midwest JACL Office, 5415 N. Clark St., Chicago, Ill. 60640. Book lists at \$12.95. Limited supply is available at JACL Headquarters, San Francisco, and at the Pacific Citizen, Los Angeles, on a cash-carry basis.

INTERMOUNTAIN DISTRICT Misaka calls for more national programs at local, district level

By TED MATSUSHIMA
OGDEN, Utah—More National JACL programs should be operating at the local level, since it is the chapters and district which makes JACL run, declared Tats Misaka of Salt Lake City, who rendered his first report as National JACL Vice President (General Operations) before the summer quarterly session Aug. 28 here for the Intermountain District Council.

The Wasatch Front North chapter hosted the event at Holiday Inn here with Gov. Gerry Mukai presiding at the business session. Evening banquet, co-chaired by Ute and Martha Harada, featured slides of the Teton Dam disaster scenes obtained by Yoshiko Ochi of Idaho Falls and shown by Hid Hasegawa.

Yuki Harada, who is acknowledging contributions to the JACL Disaster Relief Fund for Nikkei victims, reported the total was \$7,449. Among the 50 Nikkei affected, some of them have lost all of their possessions, she added.

Misaka's Suggestions

Actually a brief observation of the National Convention at Sacramento, indicating those issues pertinent to the IDC, Misaka encouraged the district to support the Iva Toguri pardon effort and A-bomb survivors in the U.S. He acknowledged the continued support of JACLers to make the JAYS program viable. And he wanted to see JACL spend more time on programs rather than personality issues, which have had a deleterious effect on the membership as a whole.

Glen Morinaka, adviser to the Intermountain District Youth Council, and IDCY chairman Jim Uno reported 21 youth from Pocatello, Ontario and Salt Lake City attended the recent National JAYS Assembly at Twin Cities. IDCY was "cut-attended" only by the host Midwest district.

The youth convention was well-conducted, chaperoned and supported. IDCY chaperones included Frank and Sadie Yoshimura, and district representative Stan Kiyokawa.

Gov. Mukai explained that with the closure of the PNW-IDC regional office at Portland as of Sept. 1, the national budget allocation of \$4,000 to the district from the new fiscal year (starting Oct. 1) should go toward support of current chapter programs but that they be specified by the district council first.

Chapters were expected to submit recommendations at the next quarterly session. They were also told the national allocation does not supplant the present IDC revenues from the chapters. Some of the projects mentioned include:

City treasurer Kobayashi explains what Gardena does to get out of red

GARDENA, Calif.—City treasurer George Kobayashi was commenting last week on the city council's vote to borrow \$900,000 to keep the city solvent during the remaining months of the year as the city has been hard-pressed for cash for several years now during the summer and autumn.

"As long as you can show you're in the red, you can borrow money," the longtime Gardena Valley JACL city official said. All Gardena banks were asked to bid on the loan. Bank of America offered the lowest annual interest at 3 1/2%, repayable April 20, 1977. Interest payments will total about \$22,000.

Kobayashi said a portion of the money can and will be invested so that it will earn more interest than the city will be required to repay. Because of this, he favored an even greater loss. "I think we should have borrowed more," he said. "If we had borrowed more, there would be more to invest."

He doesn't expect the city to profit in the end, but might come out breaking even.

The PC Observer

The only exercise many senior citizens get is stretching the dollar.

PACIFIC CITIZEN

PUBLICATION OF THE JAPANESE AMERICAN CITIZENS LEAGUE
125 Weller St., Los Angeles, Calif. 90012; (213)-626-6936
Published Weekly Except First and Last Weeks of the Year—Second Class Postage Paid at Los Angeles, Calif.
VOL. 83 NO. 11 FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 10, 1976 Subscription Rate per Year U.S. \$7. Foreign \$11 15 CENTS

VFW urges reparations

NEW YORK—The Veterans of Foreign Wars, which concluded their 77th national convention here Aug. 20, urged compensation for Japanese Americans who were evacuated in 1942.

The VFW becomes the first national organization outside the Japanese American Citizens League to be on record in favor of the so-called reparations for Japanese Americans who were deprived of civil rights because of the 1942 Evacuation.

The national VFW action was based on a resolution which was sparked by the VFW post in Okinawa, Japan and endorsed by the Pacific Areas Department. A similar resolution had been introduced the previous year, but it failed to pass.

Alex Yorichi, VFW member whose parents died in a WW2 concentration camp while he was in the military service overseas, with a past department commander long interested in Nikkei causes, Everett Sprague, were most instrumental in securing national VFW endorsement.

VFW Resolution

Unlike the "soft-sell" resolutions of 1975, the Okinawa VFW Post resolution this year was rewritten with stronger language with input from the JACL Reparations Committee chaired by Edward Yamamoto. Non-Nikkei members in the Okinawa post had urged strong language by noting, "we should not whitewash the Evacuation nor our resolution."

(When the Pacific Area VFW Dept. convention passed the resolution last June, the Pacific Citizen was informed of the news by amateur radio from Taiwan, relayed by a Los Angeles "ham". The latest VFW action in New York was from a San Jose newspaper clipping dated Aug. 18 relayed by one of our readers.)

Ten 'Whereas' Clauses

Background for the VFW resolution is cradled in ten "whereas" statements:

1—In the early part of WW2, 110,000 persons of Japanese ancestry without due process of law were "irrationally" deprived of their civil rights, callously evicted from their homes on the West Coast, and infamously interned in relocation centers by Executive Order 9066, Feb. 19, 1942."

2—Forcibly evicted, falsely imprisoned, wrongfully and shamefully detained in such places as horse stalls at race tracks, fairgrounds and hastily constructed assembly centers and relocation camps, all had oppressive barbed wire fences and watchtowers manned by armed men.

3—During this onerous chapter of American history, 70 per cent of those interned were U.S. citizens, the rest were their alien resident parents or children and none was ever charged with, nor committed any single act of espionage, sabotage or treason against the United States.

4—This mass Evacuation was a tragedy and a gross atrocity precipitated by ignorance, intolerance, bigotry, lack of strong and positive leadership by officials, and an ir-

responsible media which incited hate, passions fostered and encouraged by the racists, and these in the economic and political fields who would stand to gain by the banishment of the Japanese.

5—Although the unjust internment was a bitter episode and spiritually brutal and debilitating experience for those interned, the Japanese Americans still retained faith and loyalty to the United States and displayed an even greater willingness to make sacrifices on the battlefield, at home and in the holding centers.

6—Most of the people lost their homes and property, amounting to a total of \$400,000,000, but have only recouped a tenth or less of their original value. Most experienced an interruption of their careers and livelihood. All lost real wages, since maximum pay in the internment camps was only \$19 for professionals such as doctors and less for others, as compared to \$114.30 per month for German and Italian POWs in the U.S. military camps.

7—Internees and their relatives bravely and patriotically volunteered for military service, many of them with the 442nd Central Postal Directory, military intelligence, and other combat air and ground units, some being killed or wounded.

8—In the midst of the anti-Japanese campaign in 1944 to prevent the return of evacuees, a San Francisco VFW Post was courageously the only veterans organization at the time to accept membership from Japanese American GIs who were serving in the China-Burma-India theater.

9—A good number of Japanese American veterans are currently members of VFW posts through the country and overseas. (There are 13 Nisei VFW posts in California.)

10—Mass evacuation and internment without trial and due process of law violating the integrity and dignity of law-abiding citizens and residents shall not occur again in these United States to any group of people as a result of their race, color or national origin.

Other Endorsements

Other organizations, outside of JACL, which have endorsed the concept of reparations include:

Western Baptist Conference (association of 100 black Baptist churches in California); Calif.-Ariz. Conference, United Methodist Church; Lutheran Churches of America Commission on Social Concerns; Asian American Baptist Caucus; American Baptist Convention (Dr. Paul Nagano, Seattle, chair); Japanese Free Methodist Church Executive Board, Los Angeles.

Christmas Cheer gears up for '76

LOS ANGELES—Orange County and the Selanoco JACL chapters will be in charge of the 1976 Christmas Cheer program, it was announced this past week. Up to 500 needy Japanese families in Southern California are being remembered.

Goal this year will be \$12,000 with each needy adult receiving \$15 and children in the family receiving \$10. "Heartwarming letters from recipients have been received in the past, making this project truly worthwhile," noted Fred and Kathy Yeshiwa of the Pan Asian JACL, who chaired the program last year. On the 1976 committee are: Orange County—Kazumi Mayemura, Roy Uno, Yasuko Ohta, Iris Ikemi; Selanoco—Jim Seippel, Clarence Nishizu.

LT. GOV. DYMALLY LISTS KAWAGOE AS SUCCESSOR

SACRAMENTO, Calif.—Four women, including Carson City Clerk Helen Kawagoe, and three men were listed by Lt. Gov. Mervyn Dymally as one of seven possible successors in case he is killed or incapacitated in war or national emergency, it was announced Aug. 30.

A 1959 state law requires top statewide elected officials to designate between three and seven persons as possible successors. The governor is not included because his succession is provided for in the state constitution and statute.

Fund firm on Shinto

WASHINGTON—The National Endowment for the Humanities awarded a \$20,758 grant to Japan Society Inc., New York, for an educational film on Shinto and its arts, aimed at Western audiences.



Participants in the dedication of the Carr Memorial (from left) are Rev. Yoshitaka Tamai, Yutaka Inai, Consul General Hidenori Sueoka, Lt. Gov. George L. Brown, Ambassador Fumihiko Togo, Mrs. Eleanor Carr, Mayor Bill McNichols, Dillon S. Myer, and Bill Hosokawa.

Evacuees perpetuate Gov. Carr

DENVER, Colo.—A tribute long dreamed of by many Americans of Japanese origin was realized here on Saturday, Aug. 21, in a Japanese-style garden under a blistering sun.

About 200 persons gathered in Sakura Square to dedicate a statue honoring the late Colorado Gov. Ralph L. Carr for his support of the constitutional rights of Americans of Japanese origin during the early days of World War II and recall a tragic chapter in American history when 110,000 Americans of Japanese origin were interned in "relocation camps."

During a time characterized by one speaker as "that dark period of American history that affected all of us," Carr welcomed Americans of Japanese origin to Colorado and assured them of their rights while other western governors insisted they be evacuated to internment camps.

Denver attorney Minoru Yasui, who relocated to Colorado from Ogden, recalled Carr's stand as "a small voice, like the voice of a sandpiper over the roar of the surf." His recollection of events, the pain of which he said had been dulled by time, was emotion-

ally charged with memories of the injustices and degradations suffered. He spoke without notes.

WRA Director

The principal speaker, Dillon S. Myer, director of the War Relocation Authority, the federal agency responsible for running the internment camps, said that it was men like Carr who made America great.

Myer recalled that it had taken months for the saner elements to organize against the hate groups, which he characterized as "the dogs." He said, his voice charged with emotion, "The Nisei Army finally shamed those elements of our society with their bravery and won back for Americans of Japanese origin respect that could never have been in question."

"I think I ought to apologize for what happened the first few months," Myer said, his voice shaking. He took over the supervision of the relocation camps after they were started and won praise and gratitude from the internees for the humane way he ran them and for his defense of their loyalty.

Japanese ambassador to the U.S., Fumihiko Togo, said that Carr's actions were "enduring testimony to the great sense of justice that animates this great democracy."

Other speakers included Carr's widow, Eleanor Fairall Carr; Japanese consul general in San Francisco, Hidenori Sueoka; Bill Hosokawa, associate editor of the Denver Post and honorary Japanese consul general in Denver; Mayor Bill McNichols and Colorado Lt. Gov. George Brown.

Colorado Gov. Richard D. Lamm, who could not attend dedication, had proclaimed Aug. 21, "Gov. Ralph L. Carr Day."

Trip for Mrs. Carr

Funds for the larger-than-life bronze statue and its granite base were raised by a committee of Japanese American individuals and organizations. More than 750 donations in amounts ranging from \$2 to \$700 were received from all over the continental U.S., Hawaii and Japan. As part of the memorial, Mrs. Carr was given an all-expenses paid trip to Japan next fall.

When he presented her with the ticket, Dr. Takashi Mayemura said:

Continued on Page 3

James Murakami, National JACL President
Alfred Hatate, PC Board Chairman
Harry K. Honda, Editor

Second-class postage paid at Los Angeles, Calif. Subscription
rates (payable in advance): U.S. \$7 year; Foreign \$11 year.
Note: 1st-class delivery available upon request, ask for rates.
\$3.75 of JACL membership dues for one-year subscription
through JACL HQ, 1765 Sutter St., San Francisco, CA 94115.

News and opinions expressed by columnists, except for JACL
staff writers, do not necessarily reflect JACL policy.

2- Sept. 10, 1976

EDITORIAL

VFW Backs Reparations

While New Yorkers on Fifth Avenue might have been irate the night an estimated 22,000 marched for six hours in the Veterans of Foreign Wars convention parade that ended around 1 a.m., another action by the National VFW Convention that same week in mid-August should elate Japanese Americans.

Among the 80 resolutions passed was one urging reparations for Japanese Americans interned during World War II without trial because of their ancestry. The VFW becomes the first national organization to support the efforts of the Japanese American Citizens League to engage in the big task of educating the American public of the injustice of Evacuation and internment of some 110,000 citizens and aliens of Japanese ancestry during World War II.

Alex Yorichi, a member of the Okinawa War Memorial VFW Post 9723, must also be elated by the action taken at the National VFW Convention for he has been a principal author of the resolution over the past two years. He credits both the JACL and the Pacific Citizen for background material in preparing the resolution and the help of his non-Nikkei VFW members at the upper echelons in the successful campaign.

Yorichi, like the people who back the reparations effort, hopes the shameful experience of Evacuation can be rectified. By his presenting the resolution on reparations, he was able to explain the Evacuation and answer the prejudiced questions from those in opposition. At the same time, the less fortunate Issei who need housing, food and medical help now might be helped by a reparations plan.

The national VFW has previously supported JACL campaigns, the most memorable being their leadership in 1934 to secure naturalization rights for World War I veterans of Japanese and Chinese ancestries. The VFW again is the first to take another step forward nationally on behalf of Japanese Americans.

Biennium Afterthoughts

By GLORIA JULAGAY
(Orange County JACL)

After being part of the JACL in Orange County for two years, attending local board meetings, working on committees connected with JACL, going to district meetings, and you are learning as you go along. But the real eye opener is attending the National Convention.

Being the fortunate one to attend this past convention in Sacramento has certainly given me a much deeper meaning of JACL and the dedication of many great people.

When the initial shock of all the confusion settled, you can see the amount of work that had been accomplished in just one week. There were issues to vote on, by-laws made and amended, workshops to attend, committee reports to hear and then the annual budget is as of great interest to all. Last but not least, the

nominations and the election of new officers.

Sometimes it took hours for everyone to come to an agreement. It was not all just sitting and listening and voting.

A great big applause must be given to the Sacramento Chapter as our hosts. They did a tremendous job. The amount of work and dedication they put into making us feel welcome will long be remembered. They covered every area possible, making sure that those who took their families along were not bored. There was something for everyone to do each day.

After putting in many hours at the convention each day, our Sacramento hosts did not forget us. Every evening, it was something else. A fun nite and dancing, the mixer and Monte Carlo nite. For me it was our trip to Lake Tahoe.

Again, my thanks to the Sacramento JACL for such hard work and dedication. They left out nothing, right

So much happened that I urge anyone who can to try and attend the next JACL National Convention in Salt Lake City. I have hopes of doing this, especially since I gained so much from the past convention. This time, I would like to bring my family with me since there is so much to do for all of us.

And it was an eye opener!

YE EDITOR'S DESK: Harry Honda

'Pacific Overtures' impressive

Uraura ni
Tereru harubi ni
Hibari agari
Kokoro kanashi mo
Hitori shi omoeba.
—Otomo Yekamachi
(718-785)

The lark soars
Into the spring air that
shines as gloriously—
But I am left behind alone,
And burdened with
my thoughts.

Tr. by Brower and Mtnr

This was the instant feeling that curled through me after attending the opening night of "Pacific Overtures" here at the Dorothy Chandler Pavilion in the Music Center. Knowing who our readers are, it is important at the outset to report that Asian American talent has soared to new heights in this westernized Kabuki treatment of the story of Commodore Perry's expedition to Japan in 1853-54. While billed as a musical, it was gripping for a whistle-able tune. Theatricality, the costumes, sets and lighting quenched my eye for something elegant and exotic.

Was it entertaining? Was it different? Was it worthwhile? Our answers are "yes" and must add impressively so.

Our pohan-tsuyu sifting of the Harold Prince production may seem quibbling but the morning after had us doing what all great works of the stage conjure or inspire.

It is said that culture is shaped by the dominant aesthetic ideas within the era. If you're not listening to the rock music the teenagers

ling our ear, his score and lyrics certainly churned new waters—and for us, new music takes time to appreciate fully. Eventually, however, we may savor that musical bridge from Scarlatti, Schubert, Strauss to Sondheim.

As the program notes reflect, every aspect of its production and performance borrows heavily from the popular Kabuki theatre. Actors are all male. Costumes and settings are incredibly sumptuous. Acting style is forceful and bold. The dance is an integral part of the alluring drama.

The onstage trio of musicians, the use of wood clappers, the bombastic declamations of the reciter reminded us of the simpler times when Issei gathered at their kenjin-ka picnics and performed.

But the darkening of the auditorium, fantastic settings (the coming of Perry's blackship unfolding across the breadth of the stage was breathtaking), lighting, natural dialogue and an orchestra in the pit—the appurtenances of Western opera and drama—gave it the kind of class that moves an audience to rise and cheer at the final curtain.

We must interject with the comments of our eighth grade daughter who was seeing her first Broadway musical, "I wouldn't mind seeing it again. It beats the movies."

Reading up on the history of Perry's first visit to Japan, we learned the sight of the black ships (flagship Susquehanna and Mississippi) sailing against the wind into Tokyo Bay amazed the people on shore. The squadron was sizable as two sloop (Saratoga and the Plymouth) accompanied the steamers into the bay.

(Don Estes dug up the names.) When they first appeared on the horizon, it was thought a fishing boat was on fire. As they came nearer, the shapes were foreign, the size appalling.

MINORITY OF ONE

College?

By EDISON UNO

San Francisco
The months of August and September recall the uncertain feelings of going back to school. As an instructor at San Francisco State University for the past seven years, my personal feelings about going back on campus are far different from those shared by students. I enjoy teaching, a job that has many rewards.

Higher education has always been held as a high priority in most Japanese families. A college or university degree has been held up as the key to success—however one cares to define "success". I think most middle-age JACLers remember the pressures put on us by parents to prepare for our academic career. High achievement and great expectations were the standards set early in life. A degree was looked upon as a prerequisite to belonging, at least to the intellectual elite. The name of the institution was also an important status symbol. At the top were the exclusive private universities and colleges of the East, followed by Stanford University, University of Southern California, smaller private colleges, state supported colleges, and at the bottom the two year junior colleges.

I am in no way knocking the time, energy, talent, and money required to obtain a degree in higher education. In fact, I am a strong advocate for those who have the potential to pursue their academic interests to the highest level. Many of my former students are now embarking on professions after many years of hard work and determination. Having stated my position, I would like to suggest another option. It has been my experience and observation that there are some students who should not be enrolled.

As strange as this may sound, it is my belief that some students are floundering around only because they are attempting to please their parents or trying to prove to themselves and to others that they can make it through college. Higher education is not for

everyone. I have often advised students to "drop out" for a while because they were doing poorly in school or wasting their time because they were improperly motivated. It has been over a quarter of a century since the time I was a collegiate student and times have changed. Yet, it is not uncommon to run into Nisei parents who still insist that their children go on to college, no matter what the cost or consequences.

I'd like to suggest to them that they should re-evaluate the situation as it is today. Generally speaking, most Nisei are fairly secure economically compared to those of us who were the products of the Depression, experienced the Evacuation, Resettlement and lived in relatively lower economic and social conditions.

By comparison, today's Nisei have had the benefit of their parents' success, consequently one finds that they are far more sophisticated, experienced, worldly, and mature than when their parents were their age. Many have traveled extensively. Their work experience, social relationships, lifestyles and values are reflective of the changing times.

Taking into consideration all of these differences and the fact that we live in drastically different times, I feel that to force a son or daughter to college may not be in the best interest of all concerned. The jump from high school to college is a big one. Sometimes it may be advisable that a young person be exposed to some work responsibilities before attempting academic competition.

Failure is difficult to take. I would rather see a young person drop out for a while than to fail in college and become discouraged and frustrated at a young age. Some of my best students are those in their early thirties who have returned to the campus after several years of life experience. They are highly motivated and enjoy the quest for additional knowledge.

If your children disappoint you this fall, remember there are many opportunities and options in the future.

LETTERS

JACL Convention

Editor:

Allow me to explain my role in the proxy situation at the last Convention. While I was the official delegate from Seianco JACL, I was also a proxy delegate for the Carson chapter, which had sent notice of proxy to National two weeks prior and did all in their power to insure I would be their proxy.

However, I feel that due to my lack of complete preparation; that is, by not having a duplicate proxy in my possession, there was undue embarrassment to the Carson chapter and additional burden of work on my fellow delegates.

For this precarious position, I sincerely apologize to the Carson chapter, my own chapter and those present at the convention.

JIM SEIPPEL
Cypress, Calif.

Japan Today

HIBAKUSHA—Prime Minister Miki attended memorial services for A-bomb victims at both Hiroshima and Nagasaki in August. He was the first prime minister to attend the Nagasaki service. (Hollywood JACLer, Mrs. Kazuo Suyeishi, of the U.S. Committee for Atomic Bomb Survivors, also attended both services while urging Japanese doctors be sent to the U.S. to treat hibakusha). Each service is prefaced by placing the names of victims who had died during the year in the memorial cenotaph. The count at Hiroshima exceeds 89,000 and at Nagasaki 50,000, but another 60,000 go unidentified.

ANIMAL—The world's first turtle museum to observe the sea-going creatures will be established in Tokushima-ken at Hiwasa, well known for its rich spawning ground. The group known as Japan Turtle Assn., however, takes off on a story of the race between the hare and turtle. Members compete in marathon races for the aged.

NO SMOKING—All Keda-ma "bullet" trains between Tokyo and Osaka now have a no-smoking car. No 16. The same time, smokers were able to buy their first 120-mm cigarettes under the Saratoga brand, produced by Philip Morris (US), at the Japan Tobacco & Salt Corp. stands.

SUB-CAPITAL—If Tokyo is crushed by a major earthquake, a substitute capital will be needed. Developers came up with two plans to build a man-made island off Awaji Island in the Inland Sea, where its sea-bottom is strongest around the Japanese archipelago to withstand earthquakes.

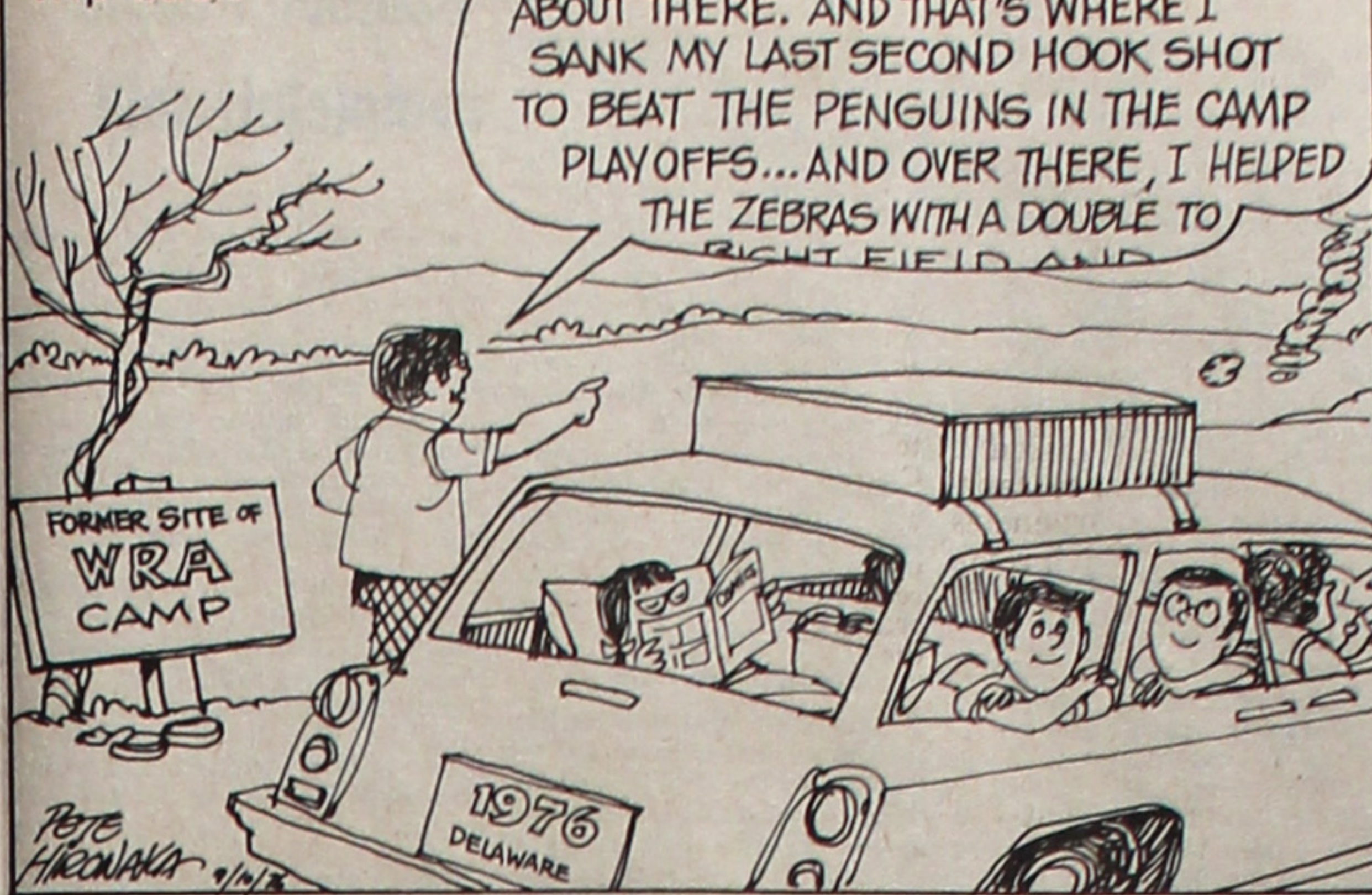
QUESTION BOX

WRA Records

Q—Where can we obtain verification of our stay in the War Relocation Authority camps (for our retirement records)?—J.A., San Fernando, Calif.

A—All WRA records are in the U.S. General Services Administration, National Archives, Washington, D.C. 20408.

Vacation's 31 years
trip back



FROM THE FRYING PAN: Bill Hosokawa

Gov. Carr Memorial

Denver, Colo.
Unless you were an adult member of the Evacuated Generation in 1942, it might be difficult to understand the degree of political courage it required for Colorado's Gov. Ralph Carr to do what he did. He stood up in front of God and the voters to say he didn't think the Japanese Americans were guilty of anything and they were welcome to come to his state to escape the hysteria touched off by the attack on Pearl Harbor.

That simple act of decency probably ruined Carr's political career. He and a rock-ribbed conservative Democrat named Ed C. Johnson were competing for a seat in the U.S. Senate and Big Ed won. Johnson became a sort of political legend in Colorado, which he served with great diligence, but his isolationist views were a thorn in the side of a series of Presidents.

A few Saturdays ago, a bust of Carr paid for with funds collected by a committee of Japanese Americans was dedicated at Denver's Sakura Square. "Those who benefited from Governor Carr's humanity," the inscription reads in part "have built this monument in grateful memory of his unflinching Americanism, and as a lasting reminder that the precious democratic ideals he espoused must forever be defended against prejudice and neglect."

The memorial was a long time in coming—more than 34 years after Carr stated his position, 30 years after war's end, 26 years after Carr's death. Yet, better late than never.

It was the deep sense of Issei "giri" and "on"—the obligation to repay a moral debt—that kept the Carr memorial project alive until Nisei of the community could be persuaded to carry the ball. So it was the Nisei who worked out the project's details. And those of the younger generations, who have demonstrated a great capacity for vicarious and rhetorical outrage at the injustice of the Evacuation despite their unfamiliarity with it, were noticeably absent on both the committee and at the dedication itself.

It would have done them good to stand in the hot sun and listen to the words of Dillon S. Myer who as director of the War Relocation Authority had the decency and the moral fiber to stand up against the bigots and the hate-mongers and the political opportunists who found a convenient target in the Japanese Americans.

1976 Japan Flights

Sponsored by Nat'l Japanese American Citizens League

NJACL Flt.	Dates	Depart from	Aircraft /Cap	Roundtrip Fare	Seats Availability
No. 7—Sep 27-Oct 18		S.F. (San Jose adm.)	747/GA100	\$465	Full
No. 7—Sep 28-Oct 19		S.F. (San Jose adm)		\$465	Full
No. 9—Oct 1-22		San Francisco	747/GA100	\$465	Full
No. 8—Oct 2-23		Los Angeles	747/GA100	\$465	Full
No. 9—Oct 2-23		San Francisco	747/GA100	\$465	Full
No. 13—Oct 2-23		L.A.-S.F. (PAA)	747/GA100	\$465	Open
No. 13—Oct 3-23		Los Angeles	747/GA100	\$465	Open
No. 10—Oct 3-23		Chicago	DC8/152	\$559	Full
No. 12—Oct 12-Nov 3		S.F. (Cent Cal/Sacto)		\$465	Full
No. 12—Oct 13-Nov 4		S.F. (Cent Cal/Sacto)	747/GA100	\$465	Full
No. 11—Nov 8-29		Portland-SF	747/GA100	\$465	Open

Air fare subject to revision pending airline's fare increases for 1976; prices include round trip airfare, \$3 airport departure tax, \$25 JACL administrative fee. Adult and child seats same price on any one flight; infants under two years 10% of regular excursion fare. Seating capacity subject to increase. All dates may be subject to change. 8-6-76

Please Contact Your Local Administrator for the Following Flights

No. 3, No. 7—Grant Shimizu, San Jose JACL Travel, 724 N. First St., San Jose, Calif. 95112. (408) 297-2088
No. 10—Frank Sakamoto, Chicago JACL, 5423 N. Clark St., Chicago, Ill. 60640. (312) 561-5105
No. 12—Mike Iwatsubo, Central Calif. JACL, 1417 Kern St., Fresno, Calif. 93706. (209) 266-9870
No. 12—Tom Okubo, Sacramento JACL, P. O. Box 22386, Sacramento, Calif. 95822. (916) 422-8749

FLY Japan Air Lines



OPEN TO ALL BONAFIDE
JACL Members

For Land Tour Arrangements, Documentation and Customer Service, Contact One of the Following Authorized Travel Agents

JACL TOUR

	Basic Fare	Single Supp
MAIN TOUR (11 days): Tokyo, Kyoto, Nara, Amanohashidate, Tottori, Toyooka, Matsue, Tamatsukuri, Hiroshima, Miyajima	\$460.00	\$85.00
KYUSHU EXTENSION (6 days): Hiroshima, Beppu, Miyazaki, Kagoshima, Ibusuki, Fukuoka	\$268.00	\$39.00
ARRIVAL PACKAGE: Transfer from airport to hotel. Overnight at Imperial	\$ 24.50	\$11.40
DEPARTURE PACKAGE: Overnight at Hotel New Otani, transfer from hotel to airport	\$ 23.70	\$12.10

Business and Professional Guide

Your Business Card placed in each issue for 30 issues at: \$38 (minimum) plus \$3 per line additional line \$6 per line

Greater Los Angeles

ASAHI INT'L TRAVEL
1111 W. Olympic, L.A. 90015
(213) 625-6125/29
USA - Japan - Worldwide
AIR - SEA - LAND - CAR - HOTEL
Please call: Tom or Gladys
FLOWER VIEW GARDENS FLORIST
FLOWERS & GIFTS
1801 N. Western Ave., L.A. Call:
Art Ito (213) 466-7373. Local or
FTD service world wide

MISEI FLORIST
In the Heart of Lili Tokyo
328 E. 1st St. MA 5506
Fred Moriuchi
Memb. Teleflora

THE PAINT SHOP
La Mancha Center
1111 N. Harbor Blvd.
Fullerton, Calif. (714) 526-0116

YAMATO TRAVEL BUREAU
312 E. 1st St., L.A. (90012)
MA 4-6021

Watsonville, Calif.

TOM NAKASE REALTY
Acreage Ranches - Homes
Income
Tom T. Nakase Realtor
25 Clifford Ave. (408) 724-6477

San Jose, Calif.

EDWARD T. MORIOKA, Realtor
945 S. Bascom, San Jose
Bus: 246-6506 Res: 241-9554

Seattle, Wash.

IMPERIAL LANES
2101 - 22nd Ave. SE EA 5-2525
Nisei Owned — Fred Takagi, Mgr.

Gold Key Real Estate Inc.
Homes and Acreage
TIM MIYAHARA, Pres.
Call Collect: (206) 226-8100

KINOMOTO TRAVEL SERVICE
Frank Y. Kinomoto
605 S. Jackson St. 622-2342

GALA SUPERMARKET BAZAARS

Gifts
Cooking Utensils
Imported Beverages
Food Delicacies
Judo Gi, Karate
Bamboo China

UWAJIMAYA
Free Parking
Seattle, 6th St. and Pike Street
5th St. and Pike Street
MA 4-6248 CH 6-7077

Chicago, Ill.

FAMILY CREST DISCOVERED
Dr. M. Hoshiko
707 S. James St.
Carbondale, Ill. 62901

Sugano Travel Service
317 E. Ohio (60611)
944-5444, 642-7193
472-4133 (Eve. Sun.)

New York City

Miyazaki Travel Agency Inc.
The Statler Hilton
401 - 7th Ave. (212) 760-1800

Washington, D.C.

MASAOKA - ISHIKAWA
AND ASSOCIATES, INC.
Consultant — Washington Matters
900 - 17th St., NW, Rm. 520 296-4484

MARUKYO

Kimono Store
250 East First Street
Kajima Arcade A-5
Los Angeles
628-4369

Ped eye

Yasui for Back-
to-School
LEVI'S
BUENAS VISTAS
Buena Park
Carson
Eagle Rock
Fox Hills Mall - Garden Grove
Huntington Beach - Northridge
Puente Hills Mall - Orange - West
Covina - Torrance - San Bernar-
dino - Westminster - Whittier

APPLIANCES

TV - FURNITURE

TAMURA

CO., INC.
3420 W. Jefferson, Los Angeles
(213)-731-7261
8881 Warner, Huntington Beach
(714)-842-0667

NISEI Established 1936

TRADING CO.

Appliances - TV - Furniture
340 E. FIRST ST., L.A. 12
MA 4-6601 (2, 3, 4)

Kimura

PHOTOMART
Camera and Photographic Supplies
316 E. 2nd St., Los Angeles
622-3968

TOYO

Myotake

STUDIO

318 East First Street
Los Angeles, Calif.
MA 6-5681



Wayne Horiuchi

Plain Speaking

NATIONAL EMERGENCIES ACT

Washington

On Friday, Aug. 27, the Senate quietly passed a bill which has significant symbolic importance to Japanese Americans. Entitled the "National Emergencies Act", the eleven-page bill had one line in it which read, "(e) Section 1388 of Title 18, United States Code, is repealed."

Section 1383 is the law which was based on March 21, 1942, that justified the evacuation and internment of persons of Japanese ancestry during World War II. Very simply, the act which was originally passed in 1942 said that there were military areas and that the President through the Secretary of the Army had the authority to restrict anyone within those areas.

In the case of *Hirabayashi v. United States*, 320 U.S. 81, 92 (1943), the Supreme Court held Section 1383 ratified and confirmed Executive Order 9066 which was promulgated during time of war on February 19, 1942, for the declared purpose of prosecuting the war by protecting national defense resources from sabotage and espionage. The irony of injustice is that E.O. 9066 was signed by President Roosevelt without legal authority because Section 1383 hadn't even been passed by Congress. Section 1383 was passed after the signing of E.O. 9066 to legally justify the signing of the order.

In reference to the National Emergencies Act which was passed by the Senate, the bill must now return to the House to get their consideration on a few technical amendments. However, these should be agreed to because the House passed the bill last September by vote of 388-5. After House consideration, the bill will then be sent to the President for his approval to become law.

Credit must go to Congressmen Peter Rodino and Spark Matsunaga for steering it through the House and to Senators Frank Church and Charles Mathias for their work on the special Senate Committee on the Termination of the National Emergency.

I'll keep you posted on the President's action because even though there was little notice about the passage of the "National Emergencies Act", the bill has tremendous symbolic significance to Japanese Americans and JACLers.

Chapter Pulse

Scholarship

Seattle JACL board has proposed an expansion of the \$100 scholarship now allocated in honor of the late Rev. Emery E. Andrews by establishing a separate memorial scholarship fund. No solicitation will be made at this time. The Rev. Andrews, 81, who died May 30, served as pastor of the Japanese Baptist Church from 1929-1955 and as pastor emeritus till his death. A longtime JACL supporter of the 1000 Club and recipient of the Japanese decoration, the Fifth Order of the Sacred Treasure, for his lifelong work among the Nikkei, he had just addressed the Seattle JACL scholarship award dinner in mid-May, ten days before his passing.

Wasatch Front North JACL scholarships were presented to three high school graduates during the Intermountain District Council buffet dinner, Aug. 28 at Holiday Inn, Ogden. Recipients were Lawrence Kano of Brigham City, Janice Oka and Linda Okuda of Ogden.

Chapter president Tom Hori welcomed the group. Jack Sukawa, scholarship chairman, announced the winners. Yutaka and Martha Harada chaired the program, which featured slides of the Tet-n Dam collapse through courtesy of Idaho Falls TV station KID.

September Events

Berkely JACL joins other Nikkei organizations in the community to celebrate the week-long Berkeley Japanese American Bicentennial festivities, starting with a dinner Sept. 19, 5:30 p.m. at Spenger's Grotto Restaurant.

Rep. Norman Mineta (D-Calif.), guest speaker, will speak on "Our Proud Heritage". Dinner tickets are \$7 per person.

Monterey Peninsula JACL will operate a Japanese food booth at the Jazz Festival Sept. 17-19 with Pet Nakasako in charge.

Other fund-raising activities by the chapter included a rummage sale Aug. 14 which raised about \$800, according to Clifford and Nancy Nakajima, and the benefit Japanese movies shown over the Sept. 4-5 weekend.

Late Changes

Sequoia JACL blood bank drive has been changed from Sept. 17 to Oct. 2, 9 a.m.-12 n. at the Palo Alto Buddhist Hall, 2751 Lewis Rd. For details, call David Oki, 967-5137.

Help Yourself—Join JACL!

CALENDAR

Sept. 10 (Friday)
Sonoma County—Benefit movie, Enmanji Hall, 7:30 p.m.
Philadelphia—Bd Mtg. Tom Kashihara residence.

Sept. 11 (Saturday)
Nat'l JACL—David Ushio farewell dnr, Myako Oki, San Francisco, 7 p.m.
Eden Township—Fall barbecue.

Sept. 12-13
Nat'l JACL—EXCOM Mtg. JACL Hq, San Francisco.
Sept. 12 (Sunday)
Santa Maria Valley—Picnic.

West Los Angeles—Sr Cit Appreciation Day, Felicia Mahood Ctr, 2 p.m.
Sept. 12-13
Berkeley—Bicentennial Festival.

Sept. 13 (Monday)
Gardena Valley—Mtg. Sumitomo Bank, 7 p.m.
Alameda—Buena Vista Methodist Church, 7:30 p.m.

Sept. 16 (Thursday)
PSWDC—Edg. JACL Regional Office, 7:30 p.m.
Sept. 17-19
Monterey Peninsula—Food booth, Jazz Festival.

Sept. 18 (Saturday)
Philadelphia—Judge Marutani Testimonial Dinner/Tom Hayashi Law Scholarship Award, Warwick Hotel.

Fremont—Charity Mall food bazaar, Fremont Hub Shopping Ctr, 10 a.m.-5 p.m.
Sept. 19 (Sunday)
Berkeley—Japanese American Bicentennial Festival dnr.

Spenger's Grotto Restaurant, 8:30 p.m.; Rep. Norman Mineta, spkr.
Cincinnati—Bd Mtg. Gordon Yoshikawa residence, 1:30 p.m.

Sept. 24 (Friday)
San Jose/West Valley—Judge Takekazu Takei testimonial dnr, Hyatt House, San Jose.
Sept. 20 (Monday)
Portland—Bd Mtg. JACL Office, 7:30 p.m.

Sept. 25-26
PNWDC—Puyallup Valley hosts: Qtrly Sess. Doris Tacoma Motor Hotel, 242 St Helens Ave.

Oct. 1 (Friday)
West Los Angeles—Earth Sci mtg. Alameda—Issei dnr.
Eden Township—Issei Appreciation dnr.

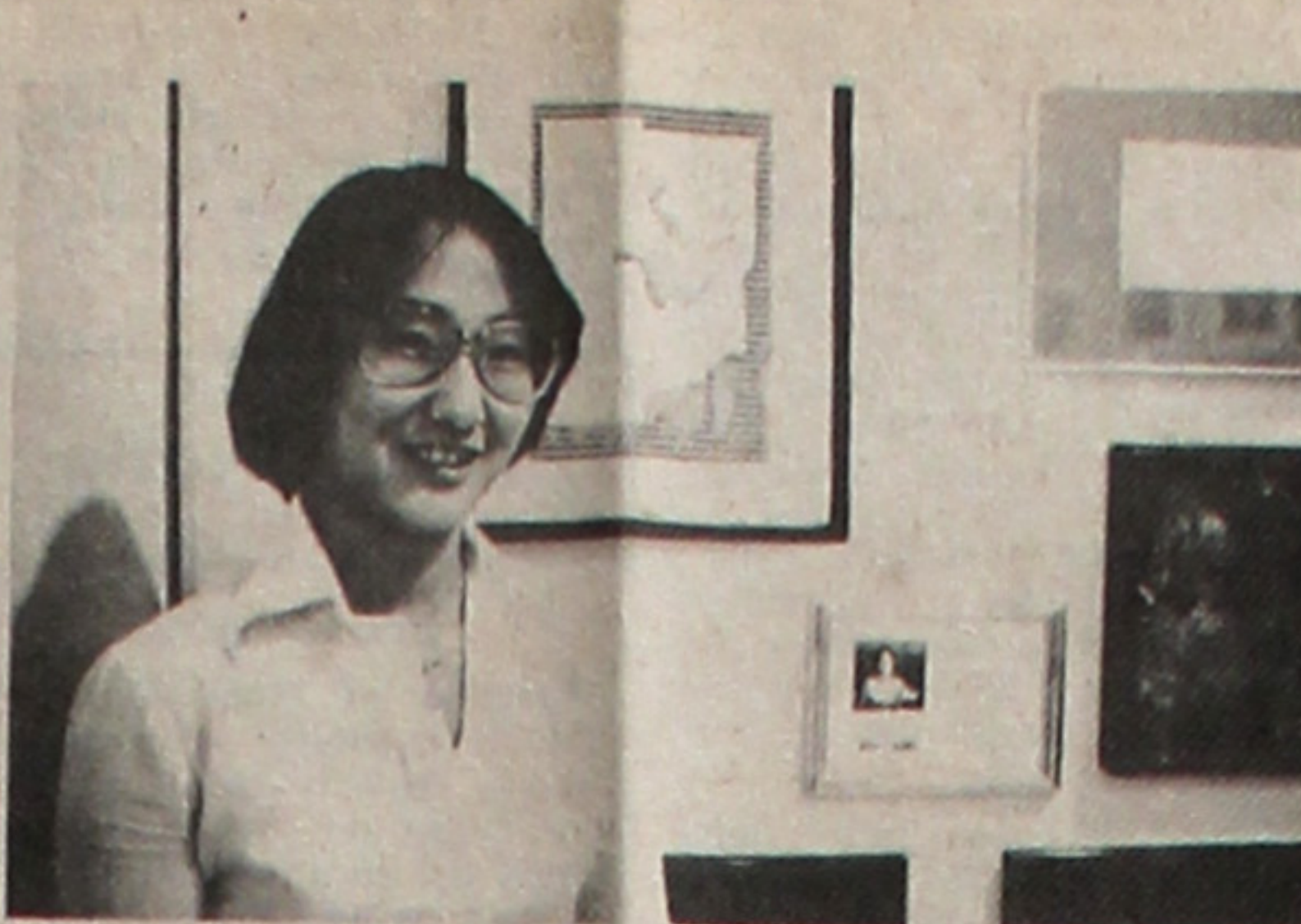
Sequoia—Blood Bank drive, Palo Alto Buddhist Hall, 9-12n.
Oct. 3 (Sunday)
Santa Maria Valley—Keirokai.

Oct. 7-10
Hoosier—Indiana International Bicentennial Festival, State Fairgrounds, Indianapolis.
Oct. 9 (Saturday)
Selancco—Mtg. American S&L, Whittier, 7:30 p.m.

Oct. 11 (Monday)
Gardena Valley—Mtg. Sumitomo Bank, 7 p.m.
Alameda—Mtg. Buena Vista Methodist Church, 7:30 p.m.

Oct. 12 (Tuesday)
Sequoia—Forum on Reparations, Palo Alto Buddhist Church, 7:30 p.m.; Mike Honda, Edison Uno, spkrs.

Think First of PC Advertisers



Rea Midori Tajiri stands beside some of her embossings and collages in her first one-man show now at Gallery Plus, 8117 Melrose, L.A. until Sept. 30. There are several innovative and talented young artists represented in the show. Rea is the daughter of the Vince Tajiris of Van Nuys.

Continuing a Tajiri tradition

LOS ANGELES—A young artists group show at Gallery Plus, 8117 Melrose Ave., is featuring the first showing of embossings and collages by a young Sansei artist, Rea Midori Tajiri. The exhibition is scheduled until Sept. 30.

Tajiri, who just celebrated her 18th birthday in mid-August, is the youngest artist exhibitor in the show. But early achievements are not new to her. In 1972, she was appointed assistant art instructor at the Bernard Horwich Jewish Community Center in Chicago, where she taught classes in etching and in batik. She resigned her position when her family moved to Southern California in August, 1974. She returns this fall to Chicago as she has accepted a position as a full-fledged art instructor at the Horwich Center.

She is the youngest of three children of Vincent and Rose Tajiri, Van Nuys, Calif., a graduate of Grant High School and attended art classes here

at L.A. Valley College, summer at sessions under scholarship at both Cal State Northridge and at USC. An older sister, Caryn Schleitwiler, is married and an accomplished fine artist in Chicago. A brother, Brian, is a member of a progressive jazz quintet that has bookings in the Los Angeles area.

She is the niece of the late Larry Tajiri, former drama editor and columnist for the Denver Post and wartime editor of The Pacific Citizen. Other uncles who have established themselves in the field of art are Shinkichi Tajiri, internationally known sculptor whose work is included in major art museums throughout the world, in The Netherlands; and Lt. Col. (ret.) James Tajiri, silversmith and art instructor at Hartnell College, Salinas, Calif.

WILSON MAKABE: Reno JACler

Directing conference on handicapped

RENO, Nev.—Gov. Mike O'Callaghan appointed Wilson H. Makabe of Reno and Rick Kuhlmeier of Las Vegas as co-directors of the White House Conference on the Handicapped for Nevada.

Makabe, who is responsible for a conference covering all of the northern and eastern part of the state, will conduct a conference at the Sparks Nugget Convention Center on Oct. 22 and 23.

Kuhlmeier will hold the southern conference in Las Vegas as the Showboat Hotel on Sept. 24 and 25.

Makabe is physically handicapped, a disabled veteran, having lost his right leg and receiving other disabilities while serving with the famed Nisei 442nd Regimental Combat Team in Italy in World War II.

He has a B.S. degree from Temple University in Business and Public Administration, and has completed considerable graduate studies in Education and Rehabilitation. He

Anti-bias fund to be liquidated

SEATTLE, Wash.—Coalition Against Discrimination has an operating fund of \$566.66 but its activity has been gradually reduced to zero, according to co-directors Lucile Townsend and Colin McLennan. It was organized over state involvement in exclusionary clubs possessing liquor or gambling licenses.

A four-way split of funds has been proposed to selected organizations that continue the efforts to eliminate racial discrimination.

Anti-Defamation League of B'nai B'rith, Northwest Region; Japanese American Citizens League, Pacific Northwest District Council; Seattle Branch, NAACP; and Church Council of Greater Seattle. Ed Yamamoto, JACL district governor, said he was saddened by the thought of liquidation. "In our hearts and minds the Coalition will continue to live," he stressed.

GEORGE KATO: Fremont JACler

Appointed to Garden-Home Show

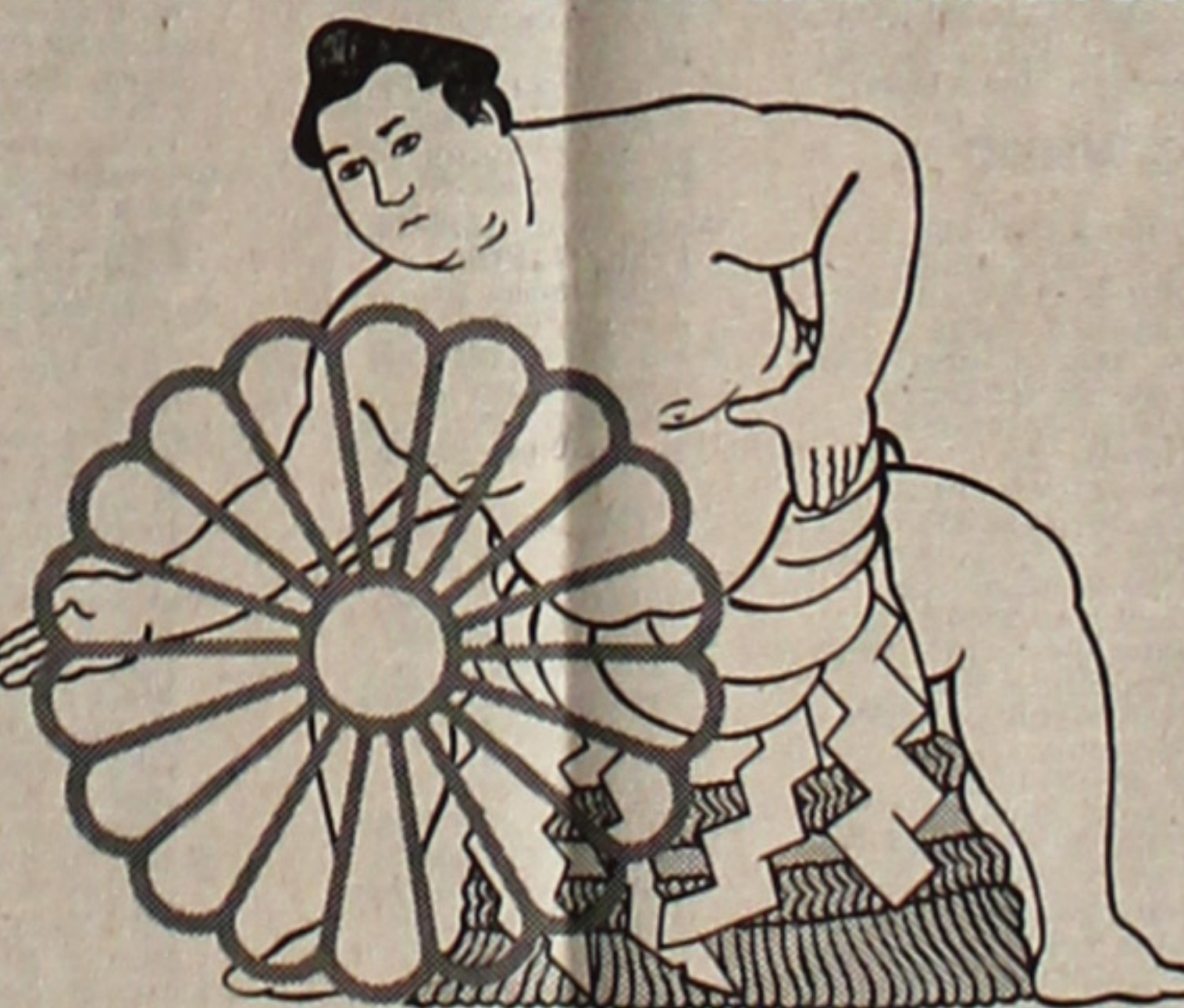
FREMONT, Calif.—Gov. Edmund G. Brown Jr. has appointed George Kato, 44, a Fremont JACler, to a four-year term on the California Spring Garden and Home Show Board.

An active JACler who has been frequently involved in representing the Japanese American experience to the public, Kato hails from Stockton, residing here since the war. He also serves on the Alameda County Farm Bu-

reau board of directors and on the Southern Alameda County Buddhist Church board.

A biochemistry graduate from the Univ. of the Pacific in 1954, he taught briefly at Stanford before turning to farming and now among a handful of Nikkei strawberry growers in fast-developing area of southern Alameda county. He also teaches part-time at Ohlone College in vegetable farming and maintains a retail outlet here.

STRONGER AND BIGGER SAVINGS



ANNUAL INTEREST RATES ON INSURED SAVINGS

All Interest Compounded Daily. Account Insurance Now Doubled To \$40,000

7 1/2% 6-Year Certificate \$1,000 Minimum
7 1/2% 5-Year Certificate \$1,000 Minimum
6 3/4% 3-Month Certificate \$1,000 Minimum
6 1/2% 1-Year Certificate \$1,000 Minimum
5 1/2% Regular Passbook Savings

Certificates of Deposit may be withdrawn prior to maturity, but in accordance with Federal Regulation requirements. Interest for the entire term of deposit will be recalculated at the prevailing savings passbook rate, less 90 days' interest.

MEMBER FDIC

MERIT SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATION

LOS ANGELES: 324 East First Street 624-7434

TORRANCE/GARDENA: 18425 South Western Avenue 327-9301

MONTEREY PARK: 1995 South Atlantic Boulevard

MONTEREY COUNTY SEEKS NICHIGO CENSUS TAKERS

MONTEREY, Calif.—Japanese speaking (Nichigo) enumerators are being sought for the mid-decade census of Monterey County, the local JACL announced. The count begins Sept. 20 and is expected to be completed in 30 days, according to county officials. Some 91,500 households are to be contacted.

Gov. Carr—

Continued from Front Page

da, a member of the memorial committee, said, "We hope this will be one of the most memorable trips of your lifetime."

The inscription, in both English and Japanese, on the granite base of the memorial to Carr is a fitting tribute:

"In the hysteria of World War II, when others in authority forgot the noble principles that make the United States unique, Colorado's Governor Ralph L. Carr had the wisdom and courage to speak out in behalf of the persecuted Americans of Japanese Origin. They are loyal Americans, he said, sharing only race with the enemy. He welcomed them to Colorado to take part in the state's war effort. And such were the times that this forthright act may have doomed his political future. Thousands came, seeking refuge from the West Coast hostility, made new homes and remained to contribute much to Colorado's civic, cultural and economic life. Those who benefited from Governor Carr's humanity have built this monument in grateful memory of his undimmed Americanism, and as a lasting reminder that the precious democratic ideals he espoused must forever be defended against prejudice and neglect."

Carr served two two-year terms as governor of Colorado. He was defeated in 1942, by Ed Johnson, when he ran for the U.S. Senate, many believe, because of his stand on internment. Carr, born in 1887, died in 1950.



Wilson Makabe

has a general secondary teaching credential and a special credential for teaching the handicapped. He was a teacher and a social worker before going to work for the Veterans Administration, from where he recently retired as Chief, Prosthetic Service at the V.A. Hospital.

Makabe has been recognized as the "Outstanding Disabled Veteran of the Year", Outstanding Federal Handicapped Employee of the Year, and has received numerous civic and government awards for his years of dedicated public service.

He just completed a term as State Commander, Disabled American Veterans, and is currently serving on the Governor's Committee on Employment of the Handicapped as chairman of the Subcommittee on Architectural and Transportation Barriers.

NAVY SEEKING 6% NON-BLACK MINORITY AMONG OFFICER RANK

OAKLAND, Calif.—One way the U.S. Navy is trying to boost the number of non-black minorities in its officer corps is to call attention to its college (NROTC) scholarship opportunities and its concern to match the population ratio.

Ensign Spencer Nakaguma, 22, of Lahaina, Maui, one of the two Japanese American naval officers graduated last June at Annapolis, is currently based here with the Navy Officer Recruiting Team while awaiting ultimate assignment to surface warfare officer school in San Diego. The other Sansei graduate was Eric Kimura of Honolulu.

According to the latest census, the non-black minority in the U.S. consists of 6% of the entire population. This 6% figure is being used as a guideline by the Navy to raise its officers' corp in the same ratio. It translates to roughly 2,000 non-black minority officers out of a possible 33,300.

Present figure is about 750, Japanese American naval officers account for a mere .8 of 1 percent of the total force, Nakaguma added.

(Till he retired in 1974, Capt. Takeshi Yoshihara of Renton, Wash., and now teaching at the Univ. of Hawaii, was the ranking Nisei officer in the Navy. He was the first Nisei graduate from the U.S. Naval Academy at Annapolis.

NROTC provides tuition, lab fees and books worth up to \$20,000 at some of the finest civilian colleges and universities in America. The Naval Academy provides room and board, as well, and an education worth upwards of \$100,000.

"What truly surprises me is the remarkably few people who know anything about these two outstanding educational opportunities," Nakaguma continued. "With the rising cost of education, one can't afford to overlook any possibilities."

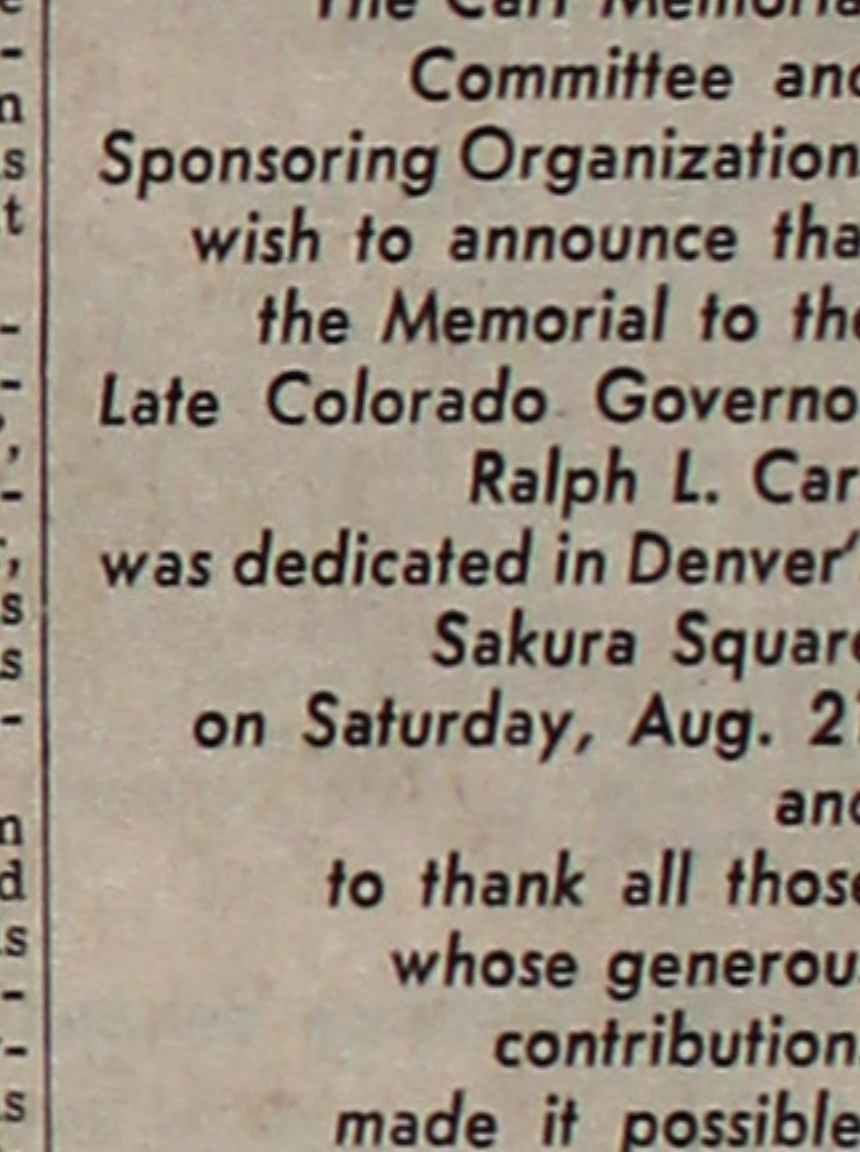
Those interested should call Ens. Nakaguma (415-273-7377), station-to-station collect if necessary or write him at Federal Blvd., 1515 Clay St., Oakland 94612.

'Asian Americana'

NEW YORK—"Asian Americana", written by Katherine Robin and Alvin Ing as a musical and dance salute to the Bicentennial, was staged in a free open-air performance Aug. 28 at Lincoln Center Plaza.

Danforth's aims are to strengthen collegiate teaching, especially in liberal arts and promoting equal educational opportunities for the disadvantaged.

The Carr Memorial Committee and Sponsoring Organizations wish to announce that the Memorial to the Late Colorado Governor Ralph L. Carr was dedicated in Denver's Sakura Square on Saturday, Aug. 21 and to thank all those whose generous contributions made it possible.



Send for Your Copy Today

Now in 2nd Printing

Legal History of the Japanese in America written in layman's language.

Illustrated, 386 pp, Preface, Footnotes, Index. Published by Publisher's, Inc., Del Mar, Calif. List price: \$12.95.

Gordon Hirabayashi, Univ. of Victoria, B.C.

"It is already clear to me that you have played a significant part in our history with your carefully documented report... It is history of the tenacious hopes and dreams of a particular minority group coping with persistent racism. Your book shows that the spectacular abrogation of citizen rights during World War II was just a natural outgrowth of existing perspectives toward the Japanese spurring more rapidly under cover of war, and not something that happened just because of war hysteria."

"A historical treatise that needed to be written from the perspective of a Japanese American, with his own observations, interpretations and commentary upon the tragedy of racial discrimination and the dignity of those who endured it... A stimulating work."—TOM C. CLARK, Associate Justice of the U.S. Supreme Court, (Retired)

JACL-Japanese American Research Project c/o Midwest JACL Office 5415 N. Clark St., Chicago, Ill. 60640

Please send me _____ copy(s) of Frank Chuman's "The Bamboo People" at the special rate of \$10.95 plus 55 cents for mailing and handling per book.

Name _____
Address _____
City, State, ZIP _____
Make Check or Money Order payable to: JACL-JARP.
Amount Enclosed: \$ _____

NEED A CAR LOAN?

Low Cost
Liberal Terms
No Extra Charges

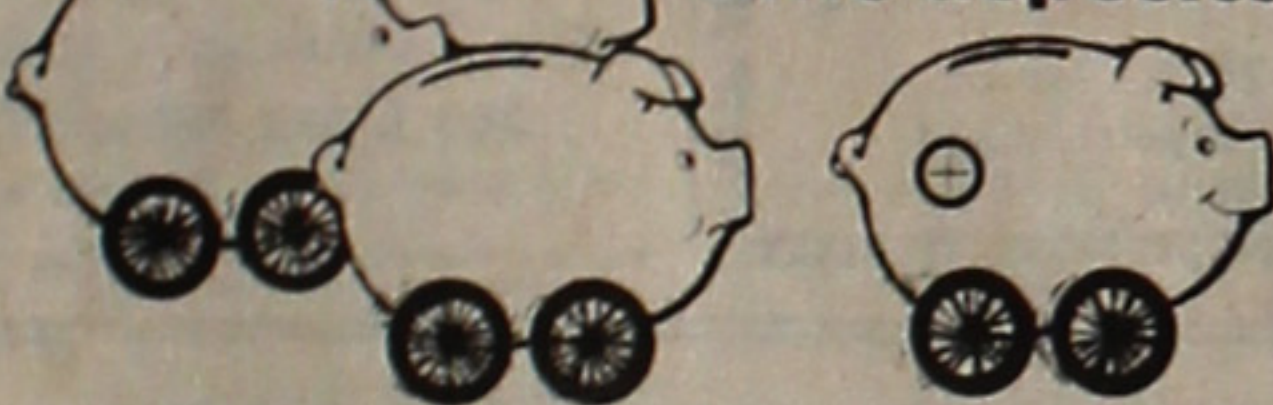
National JACL Credit Union

P.O. Box 1721, Salt Lake City, Utah 84110
Office: 242 S. 4th East, Salt Lake City
Tel.: (801) 355-8040

Remember, you can borrow \$3,000 on your signature with a qualified credit rating.

INTERESTPLUS...

A new concept in time deposits.



In the race for top interest rates in time deposits, all good banks finish about the same. But now Sumitomo moves ahead with the new InterestPlus...

Now, \$2,000 in a one-year Time Certificate of Deposit earns a full 6%, the highest bank interest rate... PLUS... one of the most generous and unique package plans ever offered!

A maximum \$1,000 credit line (overdraft protection)!
Free checking account (no minimum balance required)!
Commission-free travelers cheques!
PLUS many more opportunities to save!

So get the best run ever for time deposit money at Sumitomo.

The Sumitomo Bank of California

Member FDIC

The one that does more does it with A COMPLETE TRUST DEPARTMENT.

California First Bank has a full-service Trust Department with offices to serve you in Los Angeles, Beverly Hills and Newport Beach. And our experienced trust officers are available on an appointment basis at any of our LA and Orange County offices.

A secure future is yours at over 100 statewide locations of California First Bank. It's simply a matter of planning. So contact one of our trust officers directly, or make an appointment through your local office today. It's just another way we intend to make banking more, than it ever was before.

TRUST DEPARTMENT OFFICES

LOS ANGELES
James Boyle
616 W. 6th St., 213/972-5272

BEVERLY HILLS
Whitney Lee
9595 Wilshire Blvd., 213/278-2774

NEWPORT BEACH
Michael Silverberg
1501 Westcliff Dr., 714/642-3111

CALIFORNIA FIRST BANK

MEMBER FDIC

The Mitsubishi Bank of California

FRIENDLY SERVICE

HEAD OFFICE
800 Wilshire Blvd., Los Angeles, Calif. 90017 (213) 623-7191
LITTLE TOKYO OFFICE
321 East Second St., Los Angeles, Calif. 90012 (213) 680-2650
GARDENA OFFICE
1600 W. Redondo Beach, Gardena, Calif. 90247 (213) 532-3360
SAN FRANCISCO OFFICE
425 Montgomery St., nr. California (415) 788-3600
Member FDIC

PC's People

Military



Emi Takashima

Book Review

TITLES FROM TUTTLE

New titles continue to issue from the press of Charles E. Tuttle Co., recent ones embracing natural history, the Far East and Japan.

Shell Collector's Guide, by Ruth Fair, 213 pp., \$8.50, shows, step-by-step, how to start and maintain a shell collection. The book includes all the essential information a novice or experienced collector needs. Though the in-

formation may be applied to any shore in the world, it is particularly applicable to Oahu island, Hawaii.

A Pepper-Pod: A Haiku Sampler, by Shoson (Kenneth Yasuda), 125 pp., \$5.95, includes 5 English translations from early 15th century haiku through modern contributions to this 17-syllable verse form. The translator-poet-editor includes an illuminating introductory essay on the nature and development of haiku. He adds some haiku of his own.

All-Asia Guide: 9th Edition, edited by Michael Westlake, 544 pp., small type, two columns to a page, \$5.95, pbk., is a compendium of essential information for smooth traveling through 26 Far Eastern countries, including Japan. Maps and photographs.

Incredible Japan, text by Charles E. Tuttle, cart-ons by Masakazu Kuwata, 119 pp., \$3, pbk., is a revised and modernized edition of the title issued 20 years ago. Through text and illustration, the book points out Japanese culture in history, housing, food, clothing, customs, language and amusements.

Handbook of Japanese Art, by Noritake Tsuda, 525 pp., pbk., another reprint, begins with creations of prehistoric potters of the Japanese archipelago and continues chronologically to treat the various arts of Japan—painting, sculpture, architecture, ceramics, lacquerware, woodblock printing, metalwork, textiles, garden making and more. The author shows where the best and most representative works of Japanese art may be found. Photographs supplement the text.

The Japanese Print: A New Approach, by J. Hillier, 184 pp., pbk., is directed to the general public rather than to the collector. The author presents the history and scope of the Japanese print through the period when it flourished from about 1650 until 1868. Rather than concentrating on the greatest practitioners of the art, who are already well-known, he presents lesser artists who have made significant and personal contributions to the form.

Introducing Buddhism, Revised Edition, by Kodo Matsunami, 304 pp., \$3.95, pbk., presents a collection of essays on Buddhism "as understood by a Japanese student who sets out on a journey in search of his true self." The author has organized his subject under the headings of Buddhism in thought, in history, in tradition and in action.

Former State Rep. Joseph Garcia has announced his withdrawal from the Big Island mayoral race. This has cleared the way for **Wing Keng Chong**, a fellow Republican, to seek the office currently held by **Herbert Matayoshi**.

Names in the News

The Mahalo Award for courtesy extended to visitors to Hawaii has been given to five Oahu residents. The Hawaii Visitors Bureau award recipients are **Mrs. Pearl Lara**, **Elji Hatakeyama**, **Roxanne Hurley**, and **Mr. and Mrs. Roland Char**. **Larry Price**, head U.S. of Hawaii football coach, recently married **Mearl McKoon**, a former administrative employee of The Hawaiians, a team of the now-defunct World Football League. Price was honored at a testimonial dinner Aug. 2 at the Waikiki Sheraton.

City councilman **George Koga** has been installed for another term on the board of directors of the Western Region District of the National Assn. of Counties... Republican Maui County councilman **Toshio Arai** was in Maui Memorial Hospital recovering from what his doctor described as a mild heart attack. He is a candidate for re-election to the council... **Dr. Samuel Yee**, long time island surgeon, is acting city council physician. He has succeeded **Dr. Thomas Chang**. **Dr. Dean Tajima** of Honolulu has been installed as president of the Hawaii Optometric Assn. **Mrs. Melvin Kau** of Ewa is president of the auxiliary **Frederick Lee** has been installed as president of the Honolulu Chinese Jaycees for the coming year.

Courtroom

Camilo Carlos, 25, of Pahala, Hawaii, has been arraigned on charges of kidnapping after he forced **Stephen Haraguchi**, 78, Hills contractor, to drive to a Hilo bank under gunpoint to withdraw \$5,000. **Robert Kumukau** has been sentenced to the maximum 20 years imprisonment for the stabbing death of his wife, **Yvonne**, 29, and the attempt to murder his mother-in-law, **Alice Tokunaga**, in Pearl City last December. **Arthur Nakagawa**, attorney for **Robert Kyota**, 17, has notified the Family Court that he plans to appeal the court's decision to let the youth be tried as an adult on murder and rape charges. **Kyota** has been charged with the January rape-murder of **Jeanne Kanakali**, 12.

Neighbor Island

The Sheraton-Melokal Hotel, first major resort on Molokai, is expected to open in March, 1977, according to **Robert Holden**, president of Sheraton Hotels in the Pacific. The hotel is on Kepuhi Beach.

EAST WEST PLAYERS

PRESENT

THE STRAY CATS

A JOYOUS, Ironic, humorous Celebration... **Sylvie Drake**... **Impressive... It all adds up to Fun!**

Show Closes Sept. 19

4424 Santa Monica Blvd.

660-0366

The Air Force Academy welcomed its first class of women cadets at Colorado Springs this summer. Among 157 women in the class of 1992 was **Emi Takashima**, 19, daughter of the **Kazuo Takashimas** of Canoga Park, Calif. The 157 were culled from 1,202 applicants. These interested in getting in may write to the Academy on how to seek a nomination.

George Fukumitsu of Pocatello, a blind veteran with bilateral hearing loss, and his wife, **Kay**, were elected Idaho commander of the Disabled American Veterans and DAV women's auxiliary, respectively, during the recent convention at Lewiston. They are the first Nisei couple elected to statewide position in a veteran group. Previously active with the Salt Lake JACL and Buddhist Church, George served with the MIS for 16 years and received his discharge in 1959.

Richard K. Hayashi, 13-year postal service clerk, was appointed Aug. 2 postmaster of the French Camp (Calif.) office under jurisdiction of the Stockton Sectional Center. An Army MIS graduate who served in the South Pacific, he was later commissioned in the Infantry and saw action in the 442nd. He remained in the service until he retired in 1963, when he joined the Post Office.

The Senate Aug. 4 confirmed President Ford's nomination of **Hung Wai Ching** of Honolulu as a new member of the board of governors of the U.S. Postal Service. He was recommended by Sen. Hiram Fong (R-Hawaii), ranking Republican on the Senate Post Office and Civil Service Committee. Ching fulfills the unexpired term of the late **Dr. John Ing**, which runs until Dec. 2, 1981. Born and raised in Honolulu, he is a developer of residential and business properties and is chairman of the Army Advisory Board of Hawaii.

Calif. Gov. Brown appointed **George Kato**, 44, longtime Fremont JACLer, and **Yuki Shibata**, 54, of Hayward to the California Spring Garden and Home Show board.

Calif. FEPC issues study on Spanish surname group

SAN FRANCISCO—A 61-page study, "Californians of Spanish Surname," summarizing changes in the state's largest minority group population between 1960 and 1970 has been released by the Calif. Fair Employment Practice Commission, Box 603, San Francisco 94101.

There were 2.1 million Spanish surnamed in the state or 11 pct. of California's total population, making it the largest ethnic-racial minority in the state.

Embrey's 'Lost Years'

LOS ANGELES—Sue Embrey's "The Lost Years: 1942-46" is now in its third printing, available from the Manzanar Committee, 1566 Curran St., Los Angeles 90026 at \$2.35 postpaid. The 48-page syllabus was published as part of the committee's campaign to make Manzanar a state historical landmark.

Murder sentence delayed

LOS ANGELES—Michael Kumamoto, 24, of San Gabriel, who pleaded guilty to second degree murder in the shooting death here of a 71-year-old security guard who allegedly saw him flee from the scene after running over a woman, will be sentenced Nov. 23 pending results of psychiatric test which was ordered by the court.

DR. MAY HORNBACK, 52

Authority in Nursing Education

MADISON, Wis.—May Shiga Hornback, professor and associate chairman of the department of nursing, Univ. of Wisconsin-Extension, died here of cancer on July 6.

Mrs. Hornback, formerly of Seattle, received her Ph.D. from the Univ. of Wisconsin and was a nationally known authority in nursing education. She was 52.

She was among the first to develop a videotaped course in nursing fundamentals. She was consultant in continuing

education to the Univ. of Maine, the Clinical Center of the National Institutes of Health, and the educational division of Hoffman-LaRoche Co. She was also first chairman of the American Nursing Association's national accreditation board.

Dr. Hornback is survived by her husband, **Vernon**, two sons; sisters **Yoshiko Kitahara**, Seattle; **Michiko Bumpus**, Daytona Beach, Fla.; **Sakiko Himel**, Kensington, Md.; and brother **Andrew Shiga**, Seattle.

To Friends of Congressman Mineta

Come and chat with Mainland's first Nisei Congressman

NO-HOST COCKTAIL PARTY: \$10 per Person

Sponsored by Los Angeles Area Citizens for Mineta

Co-Chairpersons: **Mitsu Sonoda**, **Manuel Inadomi**

New Moon Restaurant—Los Angeles

Sept. 17 (Friday), 5:30 to 8 p.m.

Checks payable to: "Mineta for Congress"

Send check and coupon to: **Mitsu Sonoda**, 12323 Deerbrook Lane, Los Angeles 90049

Yes, I will attend and I will pick up tickets at the door.

Sorry, I cannot attend but I would like to donate \$_____

Name: _____

Address: _____

City, State, ZIP: _____

Occupation: _____ Bus. Phone: _____

Principal Place of Work: _____

Send reservations by Sept. 13. Tickets available at door.

MINETA FOR CONGRESS COMMITTEE, San Jose, Calif.
W. Robert Morgan, Chmn. Grant Shimizu, Treas.
A copy of our report is filed with the Federal Election Commission and is available for purchase from the Federal Election Commission, Washington, D.C. 20463.

Los Angeles County consumer affairs commission. She has served since its inception in 1972.

Long Beach (Calif.) councilman **Ennio Sato** was the only member to oppose putting the charter amendment that would make a seat on the city council a full-time salaried job on the Nov. 2 ballot. Two weeks later, the council withdrew the measure.

Lynda Fujimoto who's only 5 ft., became San Francisco's first Japanese American female police officer when she graduated from the recruit class in late May.

San Jose State judo coach **Yoshihiro Uchida** was appointed to the Santa Clara County commission on human rights. His term expires July 1, 1977. Calif. Gov. Jerry Brown named San Fernando Valley JACLer **Fred Muto**, 63, to the 51st District Agricultural Assn., which annually operates the San Fernando valley fair.

Awards

Los Angeles human relations commission Bicentennial Salute to Women in August included **Ella M. Chung**, lifetime Dayton Heights School PTA member, who was one of the first volunteers to assist the migrant children, opening her home to broken-up and orphaned families. She was nominated by the Chinese American Citizens Alliance women's auxiliary.

Dr. Sue Ann Kim Harris, counselor with the Los Angeles County Dept. of Public Social Service, was awarded the L.A. City Human Relations Commission "Bicentennial Salute to Los Angeles Women" for July. She is active with the Pacific Asian Consortium in Employment, organized to aid Chinese, Korean, Japanese, Filipino and Samoan residents, and well known in the Korean and Asian Communities.

Betty Shimoto of Culver City, an active Venice-Culver JACLer, was also honored at the same time for her work with the aging and volunteer community work. She is president of the Marina del Rey Jr. High PTA and had been Stoner Ave. School PTA president.

The sophomore roller skating dance teams from Melrose Park, Ill., with the Hasegawa sisters of Skokie, won gold and bronze medals at the recent Illinois-Wisconsin bi-state championships. **Frank**

Food festival

GARDEN GROVE, Calif.—The Wintersburg Presbyterian Church will hold its 20th annual food festival Sept. 25, 4-9 p.m. on the church grounds here, 13711 Fairview St. Program includes Hawaiian entertainment, game booths and international foods.

Chapter People Handling 1976 JACL Memberships

Membership fees shown after the name of the Chapter reflect the current rate for single and couple. Thousand Club members now contribute a set amount of \$35, regardless of Chapter, but their spouses (TC-sp) may enroll at the rate indicated, or if not indicated at the Single rate. Student dues do not include PC subscription but such members may subscribe at the new JACL rate of \$5 per year. Checks, payable to JACL should be sent to the chapter.

PNWDC

Columbia Basin (\$18-30)
Ed Yamamoto
4502 Fairchild Loop
Moscow, Id. 83857
Gresham-Tualatin (\$15-27)
Kats Sunamoto
24000 SE Hwy 212
Boring 97009
Mid-Columbia (\$17-27, TC spouse \$12)
George Watanabe
Rt 2 Box 1603
Hood River 97031
Portland (\$15-27)
San Jose (\$16-24)
13622 SE Market
Portland 97223
Puyallup Valley (\$15-25)
Hanna Watanabe
3609 Crestview Dr W
Tacoma Wash 98466
Seattle (\$18-28, TC spouse \$12)
Sam P. Shoji
2259 - 16th Ave. South
Seattle 98144
Spokane (\$15-25)
Mas Akiyama
5-514 Sheridan
Spokane 99209
White River Valley (\$15-30)
Sauce Shimolima
2403 Auburn Way N
Auburn, Wash 98002
and Mrs. Toke Toyoshima
17844 - 147th Ave SE
Renton, Wash 98005

NC-WNDC

Alameda (\$15-28)
Sachi Nakamura
1507 - E. Chestnut St
Alameda 94501
Bay Area Comm. JACL
\$17-34, \$9 (student)
Rusko Steinmetz
1720 Hearst
Berkeley 94704
Berkeley (\$15-25)
Mrs. Terry Yamashita
1700 Solano Ave
Berkeley 94707
Contra Costa (\$15.50-27.50)
Mrs. Kimie Sato
1628 Mendocino St
Richmond 94804
Coez (\$15-28)
Linda Narita
12676 W Harding Rd
San Jose 95128
Eden Township (\$13-24)
Mas Yokota
407 Marina Blvd
San Jose 95128
Florin (\$13-24, \$5)
Catherine Taketa
1724 - 56th St
Sacramento 95819
Fremont (\$12-24)
Wm Sakakura
24960 Calmar Ave
Hayward 94545
French Camp (\$15-25)
Tom Natsuura
10719 S. Small Rd
Manterea 95336
Girroy (\$15-30)
Roy Yamaguchi
777 Cumbria Pland Dr
Girroy 95020
Las Vegas (\$12-24)
Lillian Morizono
2888 El Cajon St
Las Vegas, Nev 89109
Livingston (\$16-20)
Stanley Morimoto
9527 W Meadow Dr
Winton 95787
Marin (\$15-30)
Jo-Ann Shibata
70 Mt. Muir Court
San Rafael 94903
Marysville (\$14-28)
Ray Kyono
1648 Melanie Lane
Yuba City 79805
Monterey (\$18-30)
Tak Yokota
1680 Palm Ave
Seaside 97138
Oakland (\$15-27)
Roy R. Endo
43-712 Main
San Jose, Ca 92201
Downtown L.A. (\$18-29)
Ed Matsuda
4001 S. Bronson
Los Angeles 90008
Newcastle, Calif 95058

CCDC

Clovis (\$14-26, \$12)
Toshi Kawasaki
2013 Arden Dr W
Fresno 93703
De An (\$15-26)
Joe Katanio
1682 Crestview Circle
San Luis Obispo 93401
Fowler (\$12-24, \$5)
George Hashimoto
343 S. Main
Fresno 93725
Fresno (\$14-26)
Nob Mori
3623 N 8th St
Fresno 93726
Parlier (\$13-25)
Tom Takata
14910 E Adams
Parlier 93648
Reedley (\$12-24)
Shigeru Matsuoaka
412 W. Manning Ave.
Reedley 93654
Sanger (\$15-27)
Roy Yamaguchi
9594 E American Ave
Del Rey 93616
Selma (\$13-26)
Tom Katakata
14470 S Flower
Selma 93662
Tulare County (\$13-24)
Ben Hayakawa
Stanley Morimoto
41721 Rd 168
Orosi, Calif. 93647

PSWDC

Arizona (\$14-27)
Kathy Hikida
5046 W Maryland
Glendale 91201
Oroville (\$12-24)
Fumi Takahashi
344 E 213th St
Carmen 93743
Coachella Valley (\$15-30)
Sam Musashi
43-712 Main
San Jose, Ca 92201
Downtown L.A. (\$18-29)
Ed Matsuda
4001 S. Bronson
Los Angeles 90008

EDC

Chicago (\$18-30)
Karen Hashiguchi
1533 W Leland
Chicago, Ill 60640
Cincinnati (\$15-28)
Ruth Takeuchi
8023 Red Bank Rd
Cincinnati 45221
Cleveland (\$13-26)
Sue Alice Nakao
2515 Lincoln Ave
Farmington, Ohio 44134
Dayton (\$15-25)
Yae Sato
1754 Catalina Dr
Dayton Ohio 45406
Detroit (\$12-25-30)
Michiko Tagami
1500 Rose Dr
Allen Park 48101
Hoosier (\$15, 27.50)
Masachi Takayama
Box 377
New Palestine, Ind 46183
Milwaukee (\$12-18)
Julius Fujihira
Venice-Culver (\$18-28)
Milwaukee \$3221
St. Louis (\$14-28)
T W Jungenberg
10101 Jeff Dr
Delwood, Mo 63138
Twin Cities (\$15-27)
San Jose 95128
3955 Lakewood Ave
White Bear Lake 55110

EDC

New York (\$15-25)
H. Iijima/T. Ogata
50 W 67th St, 6-B
New York 10023
Philadelphia (\$12-24)
Hatsumi Harada
2501 Pine St
Philadelphia 19103
Seabrook (\$15-28, sr cit \$10)
Peggy Fukawa
16 Roberts Ave
Bridgeport 06602
Washington, DC (\$13-28)
Seiko Wakabayashi
2020 Sulky Lane
Rockville, Md 20852

EDC

New York (\$15-25)
H. Iijima/T. Ogata
50 W 67th St, 6-B
New York 10023
Philadelphia (\$12-24)
Hatsumi Harada
2501 Pine St
Philadelphia 19103
Seabrook (\$15-28, sr cit \$10)
Peggy Fukawa
16 Roberts Ave
Bridgeport 06602
Washington, DC (\$13-28)
Seiko Wakabayashi
2020 Sulky Lane
Rockville, Md 20852

EDC

New York (\$15-25)
H. Iijima/T. Ogata
50 W 67th St, 6-B
New York 10023
Philadelphia (\$12-24)
Hatsumi Harada
2501 Pine St
Philadelphia 19103
Seabrook (\$15-28, sr cit \$10)
Peggy Fukawa
16 Roberts Ave
Bridgeport 06602
Washington, DC (\$13-28)
Seiko Wakabayashi
2020 Sulky Lane
Rockville, Md 20852

EDC

New York (\$15-25)
H. Iijima/T. Ogata
50 W 67th St, 6-B
New York 10023
Philadelphia (\$12-24)
Hatsumi Harada
2501 Pine St
Philadelphia 19103
Seabrook (\$15-28, sr cit \$10)
Peggy Fukawa
16 Roberts Ave
Bridgeport 06602
Washington, DC (\$13-28)
Seiko Wakabayashi
2020 Sulky Lane
Rockville, Md 20852

EDC

New York (\$15-25)
H. Iijima/T. Ogata
50 W 67th St, 6-B
New York 10023
Philadelphia (\$12-24)
Hatsumi Harada
2501 Pine St
Philadelphia 19103
Seabrook (\$15-28, sr cit \$10)
Peggy Fukawa
16 Roberts Ave
Bridgeport 06602
Washington, DC (\$13-28)
Seiko Wakabayashi
2020 Sulky Lane
Rockville, Md 20852

EDC

New York (\$15-25)
H. Iijima/T. Ogata
50 W 67th St, 6-B
New York 10023
Philadelphia (\$12-24)
Hatsumi Harada
2501 Pine St
Philadelphia 19103
Seabrook (\$15-28, sr cit \$10)
Peggy Fukawa
16 Roberts Ave
Bridgeport 06602
Washington, DC (\$13-28)
Seiko Wakabayashi
2020 Sulky Lane
Rockville, Md 20852

EDC

New York (\$15-25)
H. Iijima/T. Ogata
50 W 67th St, 6-B
New York 10023
Philadelphia (\$12-24)
Hatsumi Harada
2501 Pine St
Philadelphia 19103
Seabrook (\$15-28, sr cit \$10)
Peggy Fukawa
16 Roberts Ave
Bridgeport 06602
Washington, DC (\$13-28)
Seiko Wakabayashi
2020 Sulky Lane
Rockville, Md 20852

Local Scene

Los Angeles

Friends of Gary Fujimoto, LACC student recuperating from a nearly-fatal accident last February when he was struck by an automobile while he was walking near the school, will hold a benefit dance Oct. 16 at the Sheraton Airport to help defray his medical expenses. Bids may be obtained at the door or by calling 931-2272 (M-F, 9 a.m.-1 p.m.).

Seattle

"What the Bicentennial Means to Me as a Japanese"

Aloha Plumbing

LIC #201875
PARTS & SUPPLIES
Repairs Our Specialty
1948 S. Grand, Los Angeles
RI 9-4371

ED SATO

PLUMBING AND HEATING
Remodel and Repairs Water
Heaters, Garbage Disposals,
Furnaces
Serving Los Angeles
AX 3-7000 RE 3-0557

Beaths

Iwao Shimizu, 61, died Aug. 28 in San Francisco. He was president and editor-in-chief of the Hokubei Mainichi, which he helped organize after WW2. A native of Castro Valley, Calif., he finished middle school in Japan and returned in 1932. He was secretary of the Japanese Chamber of Commerce and writer on the Shin Sekai-Asahi newspaper. Surviving are his wife Fusako, two sons and three daughters.



There are times when care means everything

One visit convenience is a part of caring at a difficult time.

That's why Rose Hills Memorial Park offers beautiful chapels, a modern mortuary and crematory, dignified mausoleums and flower shops, all in one peaceful and quiet setting.

Dignity, understanding, consideration and care... A Rose Hills tradition for more than half a century.

ROSE HILLS So much more... costs no more

MORTUARY / CEMETERY

at Rose Hills Memorial Park

Both at 3900 Workman Mill Rd., Whittier, Ca. 699-0921

Chapter People Handling 1976 JACL Memberships

Membership fees shown after the name of the Chapter reflect the current rate for single and couple. Thousand Club members now contribute a set amount of \$35, regardless of Chapter, but their spouses (TC-sp) may enroll at the rate indicated, or if not indicated at the Single rate. Student dues do not include PC subscription but such members may subscribe at the new JACL rate of \$5 per year. Checks, payable to JACL should be sent to the chapter.

East L.A. (\$15-30)
Mrs. Michi Ohi
111 St Albans Ave
San Francisco 94103
Gardena Valley (\$15-28)
Karen K. Mizusaki
Gardena Valley JACL
PO Box 2381
Gardena 90247
Greater Pasadena (\$15-27)
Bob Uchida
825 S. Los Robles
Pasadena 91101
Hollywood (\$18-30)
Helen Kagawa
2829 Locksley Pl
Los Angeles 90039
Imperial Valley (\$17-28)
Mrs. Saniz Morita
580 Euclid
El Centro 92243
Long Beach-Harbor (\$18-28)
Lloyd Inui
817 Kallin
Long Beach 90815
Metro L.A. (\$15-28)
Cynthia Lee
3361 Monterey Rd
Los Angeles 90032
Orange County (\$18-30)
West Covina (\$18-30)
7532 Volga Dr, Apt 1
Huntington Beach 92646
Pan Asian (\$18-30)
Rayson Kodama
1363 Peblehurst
Monterey Park 91754
Pasadena (\$15-28)
Ruth Inui
515 Longwood Ln
Pasadena 91103
Riverside (\$15-24)
Mrs. Marie Arakaki
3940 Redondo
Riverside 92503
San Diego (\$15-28)
Tetsuyo Kashima
11071 Ironwood Rd
San Diego 92113
San Fernando (\$18-28)
Henry Yamaga
Harriet Nishizaka
1900 Forbes Ave.
Granada Hills 91344
San Gabriel Vly (\$18-28)
Mrs. Fumi Kiyari
1615 Santa Ana
West Covina 91790
San Luis Obispo (\$14-28)
Geo. Ikemiyama
1682 Crestview Circle
San Luis Obispo 93401
Santa Barbara (\$15-28)
David Wakumoto
5747 Sycamore Canyon Rd
Goleta 93107
Santa Maria (\$16-25)
Sam Iwamoto
605E Chapel St
Santa Maria 93454
Selanoco (\$13-24)
Henry Yamaga
10701 E. Wiatt Wy
La Habra 90631
South Bay (\$15-28)
Thomas Shigekuni
400 Union Bank Tower
Torrance 90508
Venice-Culver (\$18-28)
John Asari
1707 Micheltorena,
Apt 206
Los Angeles 90026
Ventura County (\$18-29)
Yas Yasutake
292 Walnut Dr
Oxnard 93070
West Los Angeles (\$15-28)
Steve Vagi
3584 Beryman Ave
Los Angeles 90066
Wilshire (\$18-30)
Alice Nishikawa
234 S. Oxford
Los Angeles 90004

MD

Chicago (\$18-30)
Karen Hashiguchi
1533 W Leland
Chicago, Ill 60640
Cincinnati (\$15-28)
Ruth Takeuchi
8023 Red Bank Rd
Cincinnati 45221
Cleveland (\$13-26)
Sue Alice Nakao
2515 Lincoln Ave
Farmington, Ohio 44134
Dayton (\$15-25)
Yae Sato
1754 Catalina Dr
Dayton Ohio 45406
Detroit (\$12-25-30)
Michiko Tagami
1500 Rose Dr
Allen Park 48101
Hoosier (\$15, 27.50)
Masachi Takayama
Box 377
New Palestine, Ind 46183
Milwaukee (\$12-18)
Julius Fujihira
Venice-Culver (\$18-28)
Milwaukee \$3221
St. Louis (\$14-28)
T W Jungenberg
10101 Jeff Dr
Delwood, Mo 63138
Twin Cities (\$15-27)
San Jose 95128
3955 Lakewood Ave
White Bear Lake 55110

MD

Chicago (\$18-30)
Karen Hashiguchi
1533 W Leland
Chicago, Ill 60640
Cincinnati (\$15-28)
Ruth Takeuchi
8023 Red Bank Rd
Cincinnati 45221
Cleveland (\$13-26)
Sue Alice Nakao
2515 Lincoln Ave
Farmington, Ohio 44134
Dayton (\$15-25)
Yae Sato
1754 Catalina Dr
Dayton Ohio 45406
Detroit (\$12-25-30)
Michiko Tagami
1500 Rose Dr
Allen Park 48101
Hoosier (\$15, 27.50)
Masachi Takayama
Box 377
New Palestine, Ind 46183
Milwaukee (\$12-18)
Julius Fujihira
Venice-Culver (\$18-28)
Milwaukee \$3221
St. Louis (\$14-28)
T W Jungenberg
10101 Jeff Dr
Delwood, Mo 63138
Twin Cities (\$15-27)
San Jose 95128
3955 Lakewood Ave
White Bear Lake 55110

MD

Chicago (\$18-30)
Karen Hashiguchi
1533 W Leland
Chicago, Ill 60640
Cincinnati (\$15-28)
Ruth Takeuchi
8023 Red Bank Rd
Cincinnati 45221
Cleveland (\$13-26)
Sue Alice Nakao
2515 Lincoln Ave
Farmington, Ohio 44134
Dayton (\$15-25)
Yae Sato
1754 Catalina Dr
Dayton Ohio 45406
Detroit (\$12-25-30)
Michiko Tagami
1500 Rose Dr
Allen Park 48101
Hoosier (\$15, 27.50)
Masachi Takayama
Box 377
New Palestine, Ind 46183
Milwaukee (\$12-18)
Julius Fujihira
Venice-Culver (\$18-28)
Milwaukee \$3221
St. Louis (\$14-28)
T W Jungenberg
10101 Jeff Dr
Delwood, Mo 63138
Twin Cities (\$15-27)
San Jose 95128
3955 Lakewood Ave
White Bear Lake 55110

MD

Chicago (\$18-30)
Karen Hashiguchi
1533 W Leland
Chicago, Ill 60640
Cincinnati (\$15-28)
Ruth Takeuchi
8023 Red Bank Rd
Cincinnati 45221
Cleveland (\$13-26)
Sue Alice Nakao
2515 Lincoln Ave
Farmington, Ohio 44134
Dayton (\$15-25)
Yae Sato
1754 Catalina Dr
Dayton Ohio 45406
Detroit (\$12-25-30)
Michiko Tagami
1500 Rose Dr
Allen Park 48101
Hoosier (\$15, 27.50)
Masachi Takayama
Box 377
New Palestine, Ind