

The Relocation Revival Blues

The Honolulu Advertiser asks a number of persons to submit occasional articles on subjects of their choosing for its editorial pages with the aim of providing more divergent opinions. This piece, "Relocation Revival Blues," appeared July 25-26. Dennis Ogawa and Glen Grant are co-authors of a book on Island life and culture. Both are with the American Studies Dept. of the Univ. of Hawaii. Dr. Ogawa is author of "Jan Ken Po: the World of Hawaii's Japanese Americans." Grant specializes in Asian Americans in Hawaii. —Ed.

By DENNIS OGAWA and GLEN GRANT

Honolulu. For more than eight years Americans have become increasingly aware of what has been designated "America's worst wartime mistake": the mass internment of Japanese Americans during World War II. And, if measured by the intensity of recent national exposure, this Bicentennial year promises to be the height of such awareness.

Michi Weeslyn's "Years of Infamy," a revisionist history purporting to tell the "secret story" behind President Roosevelt's relocation order, Executive Order 9066, has been published and lauded; a nostalgic film remembrance of relocation life "Farewell to Manzanar" has been aired on national television; and in Hawaii a story rediscovering Honolulu internment camp warranted front page news. In the most symbolic of all gestures, President Ford, flanked by many Asian Americans who themselves were wartime internees, recently rescinded Executive Order 9066. The response to this relocation

Helen Kawagoe:

In Line for Lt. Gov. If . . . and If . . .



Helen Kawagoe

CARSON, Calif. — City Clerk Helen Kawagoe, under unusual circumstances, could be California's lieutenant governor. Therefore, she says, she is taking no chances.

"I'm finding research done now to find out just what my job would be," she declared. "I'm taking this situation very seriously and I'm doing all the research I can."

The situation came about in September when Mrs. Kawagoe was named by Lt. Gov. Mervyn Dymally as one of seven possible successors in case he is killed or incapacitated under war or national emergency.

"Obviously," she said, "there was a reason behind the provision in the state law. It may

never become a reality but if it should, I will be prepared." Section 12701 of the Government Code requires the state's top state-wide elected officials to submit lists of not fewer than three or more than seven persons as possible successors. The 1959 law provides that the names be given to Secretary of State March Fong Eu.

That in itself strikes some amusement for Mrs. Kawagoe who says she has been mistaken for Mrs. Eu on many occasions. The irony there is that the Secretary of State is of Chinese ancestry while Mrs. Kawagoe's background is Japanese.

Mrs. Kawagoe says she has been asked for her autograph by tourists in Sacramento who have mistaken her for Mrs. Eu. And she has been thanked by members of audiences for her taking time from her busy schedule as secretary of state to appear before small local groups.

She says she really does not know Mrs. Eu, nor is she well acquainted with Dymally.

"I'd never even talked with Dymally until recently when we were at a dinner together," she said.

She claims to have been approached first by Dymally's representative who asked a few questions such as her political leanings.

"Being city clerk is non-partisan," she answered. She received a letter later and after a month, had forgotten the whole thing.

"Then I got a telephone call saying I'd been selected," she said. —L.A. Times

Continued on Next Page

FROM JACL NATIONAL HEADQUARTERS COMMUNICATIONS

Visitations

Travel stipulations relative to visitation by National JACL officers to chapters and districts are published at this time in view of the approaching season for installations.

1—For Chapters wishing to have a National Officer or staff member outside of their own District, request is initially made with the National Director first, with occasion and perhaps alternative dates. In these instances, Chapters are to take care of one-half of the travel expenses.

2—For regular District Council meetings, Districts are entitled to one National Officer or Staff from outside of their particular District at national expense. Attendance of any additional National Officer or Staff would be at District expense.

3—For District Conventions, two National Officers and two National Staff members outside of particular District on national expense.

On the above three instances, certain adjustments can be made in special cases in consultation with the National Director.

Where to Write Your Nat'l JACL Officers

Pres: Jim Murakami, 119 F St., Santa Rosa, Calif. 95404
VP (Gen. Off): Tats Misaka, 1886 Severn Dr., Salt Lake City, Utah 84115
VP (Memb. Aff): Masamune Kojima, 1080 Hanley Ave., Los Angeles, Calif. 90049
VP (Pub. Aff): Judge Mikio Uchiyama, 390 Fowler Ave., Fowler, Calif. 93625
VP (Res. Sv): Dr. Jim Tsujimura, 3120 NE 127th Ave., Portland, Ore. 97230
Treas: Ed Moriyuchi, 530 - 18th Ave., San Francisco, Calif. 94121
Youth Rep: Randy Chin, 2515 Benvenue, Apt 108, Berkeley 94704
Govs Caucus Rep: Gerold Mukai, Westminster College, Salt Lake, Utah 84105

Where to Get More Information About JACL

Headquarters, 1765 Sutter St., San Francisco 94115. (415-921-5225)
So. Calif.: 125 Weller St., Los Angeles 90012. (213-626-4471)
Central Calif.: 912 F St., Fresno 93706. (209-237-4006)
No. Calif.: 1765 Sutter St., San Francisco 94115. (415-921-5225)
Midwest: 5415 N. Clark St., Chicago 60640. (312-728-7170)
Washington: 1730 Rhode Island Ave. NW, WDC 20036. (202-223-1240)

JACL Pins

With the abolishment of the National Recognition Committee as a general committee, nominations for JACL pin recognitions are to be directed to JACL National Headquarters. Special forms for the JACL Silver pins and Sapphire pin are available at National Headquarters. All nominations to be submitted at least one month before presentation.

1—JACL Silver Pin nominations will be approved so long as the District recommends and the nominee meets the minimum requirement of ten years of active service to the Chapter.

2—JACL Sapphire Pin nominations will be approved so long as the District recommends and the nominee meets the minimum requirement of ten years of active service, at least five of which are at the District or National levels.

America had nothing more to offer Japanese Americans than barbed wire, tarpaper walls, mud floors and embarrassing toilet conditions of isolated concentration camps in Arizona or California deserts. But actually, hasn't the 30 years since relocation shown that the American experience can have much more to offer the Japanese?

The Dream in 1942

The American Dream for the Japanese Americans in 1942 was not wholly shattered but deferred. The Japanese immigrant settled in America expecting economic gain, social stability and the freedom to excel. And for succeeding generations is not that dream continually being recognized?

According to 1970 statistics the average per capita family income of the Japanese is comparable to, if not higher than, Caucasian groups; occupationally, Japanese Americans are moving into professional classes; educational achievements are among the highest nationally; the stability of the family and community, measured by crime, divorce and juvenile delinquency rates, indicates the Japanese American community is still among the most exemplary.

Japanese Americans in Hawaii, who suffered their own special brand of wartime hysteria, have in 30 years politically, economically and socially reshaped Island history. Of course there have been psychological and social costs for these achievements, but they are costs incurred by any group seeking success and status in American systems.

The relocation experience must not be forgotten by Japanese Americans or the American public—it must be faced and understood for the injustices and scars it represents. By the same token, we must not succumb to the Relocation Revival Blues—the bitterness and negativism that does not allow us to see beyond the pain or to accept other realities. The subsequent postwar achievements of the Japanese American are not only a testament to that group's tenacious drive and ambitions, but suggest the viability of an American system still open enough to allow the fulfillment of personal and ethnic dreams, no matter how diverse of challenging.

Can It Happen Again?

Can it happen again? Can an entire ethnic group be removed from its community, without cause or proof of guilt and be indiscriminately placed in degrading concentration camps in the interior of the United States of America?

As the negativism of the Relocation Revival Blues crescendos in the rhetoric of many activists, the answer to these questions becomes an explicit "Yes!" America, they say, is racist and fascist, waiting for an Asian ethnic group to "slip up" so that the old barracks of Tule Lake, Calif., or Poston, Ariz., can be reactivated. Racial injustice is still a titillating passion for Americans.

Japanese Americans should beware. Another war with Japan could bring out the same racist viciousness of Americans. Chinese-Americans, Filipino-Americans, Korean-Americans, Beware. Remember that Germans and Italians were safe during World War II because they were white. Trouble with Communist China, the Philippines or North Korea could have devastating results for your communities, activists say.

Continued on Next Page

JACL-Blue Shield Health Plan rates being increased Jan. 1

SAN FRANCISCO—It was announced by John Yasumoto, Chairman of the JACL-CBS Health Plan, that the new 1977 contract for the NCWN-DC JACL-California Blue Shield Health Plan will include improved benefits for its 4,500 subscribers starting Jan. 1, 1977.

Yasumoto also reported that although the income to claims paid ratio was satisfactory this past year, in anticipation of the continuing escalation in health care costs, the Administrative Committee decided to increase the rates by 10%. However, with this increase, the Committee successfully negotiated with the Company to improve benefits in the following areas for the period of Jan. 1 to Oct. 1, 1977. (9 months)

1—Removal of the \$100 calendar year hospital deductible.

2—Reduce the Major Medical deductible from \$200 to \$100.

3—Change the Major Medical stop-loss from 80% of the first \$5,000 to 80% of the first \$2,000 then 100%.

The new quarterly rates are: Male —\$57.69; female —\$71.13; 2-party—\$129.09; 3/more—\$160.77.

The chairman further commented that the Committee's decision is in consonant with long range objective to update the plan on a continuing basis.

The Plan's Administrative Office reported that the next quarterly billing to subscribers will be slightly delayed as a result of late negotiations with the Company.

JARP SERVICING GIFTS OF 'BAMBOO PEOPLE'

CHICAGO — Gift orders for Frank Chuman's "The Bamboo People" are now keeping the JACL-Japanese American Research Project mailing department busy, and Shig Wakamatsu, JARP chairman, reminded orders received as gifts will be dispatched to the person with the name of the person making the gift indicated on the label.

"Many people are taking advantage of ordering Chuman's book as gifts for the Holiday season," Wakamatsu added. One couple (Dr. and Mrs. Alfred Kawamura of Glen Ellyn, Ill.) has sent out 12 books as gift—making them the No. 1 for multiple gift-giving.

The author was here over the Thanksgiving weekend, addressing the Chicago JACL inaugural at the Lincolnwood Hyatt House and autographed his book after the dinner.

San Francisco JACL awarded \$8,000 prize

SAN FRANCISCO—Three organizations in Nihonmachi won \$30,000 in awards for neighborhood improvements under the Neighborhood Bicentennial Awards program, it was announced at City Hall Nov. 18.

Winners are Nihonmachi Street Fair, \$12,000; Nihonmachi Merchants Assn., \$10,000; and San Francisco JACL, \$8,000. Overall, 82 neighborhood groups won shares of the \$600,000 set aside by the board of supervisors for the awards. Selections, made by Mayor George Moscone, were based on recommendations from a special Neighborhood Bicentennial committee.

To win their awards, groups undertook such projects as planting trees, cleaning trees, building parks, play structures and presenting street fairs.

PNWDC to meet this weekend

GRESHAM, Ore. — The final quarterly meeting of the Pacific Northwest District Council is being hosted by the Gresham-Troutdale JACL here this weekend with the Saturday session at the Murray Chevrolet meeting room and the Sunday meeting at the Coachman Motor Inn.

The Saturday refreshments are being served by the chapter women with Mae Yamada in charge. The Sunday lunch will be served at Elmer's Pancake House next door to the inn. The Sunday dinner will be the chapter's installation dinner at Cosmopolitan Airtel from 6:30 p.m.

Jim Murakami, national JACL president, will be in attendance at the district meeting and Gresham-Troutdale JACL installation.

Ex-premier Tanaka trial date Jan. 27

TOKYO—Kakuei Tanaka, former prime minister charged with receiving \$1.8 million in bribes from Lockheed Aircraft Corp. and violating the foreign exchange and trade control law, will go on trial Jan. 27, the Tokyo district court announced Nov. 26.

If found guilty, he could face several years' confinement. Free on bail, Tanaka is campaigning for re-election to the Diet in the Dec. 5 election in his Niigata district. Political observers also feel he can be elected despite criticism. Tanaka has denied involvement and expects to be cleared.

Also slated to be on trial with Tanaka will be his secretary, Toshio Enomoto and three former Marubeni Corp. executives, Hiro Hiyama, Toshinari Okubo and Hiroshi Itoh.

L.A. police promotes first Nisei lieutenant

LOS ANGELES — Sgt. Jimmy T. Sakada, 41, became the first Japanese American police lieutenant recently. On the force for 19 years, he was president of his class at Police Academy when he graduated in 1959 and finished among the upper 10 per cent.

Continued on Next Page

JACL-Blue Shield Health Plan rates being increased Jan. 1

SAN FRANCISCO—It was announced by John Yasumoto, Chairman of the JACL-CBS Health Plan, that the new 1977 contract for the NCWN-DC JACL-California Blue Shield Health Plan will include improved benefits for its 4,500 subscribers starting Jan. 1, 1977.

Yasumoto also reported that although the income to claims paid ratio was satisfactory this past year, in anticipation of the continuing escalation in health care costs, the Administrative Committee decided to increase the rates by 10%. However, with this increase, the Committee successfully negotiated with the Company to improve benefits in the following areas for the period of Jan. 1 to Oct. 1, 1977. (9 months)

1—Removal of the \$100 calendar year hospital deductible.

2—Reduce the Major Medical deductible from \$200 to \$100.

3—Change the Major Medical stop-loss from 80% of the first \$5,000 to 80% of the first \$2,000 then 100%.

The new quarterly rates are: Male —\$57.69; female —\$71.13; 2-party—\$129.09; 3/more—\$160.77.

The chairman further commented that the Committee's decision is in consonant with long range objective to update the plan on a continuing basis.

The Plan's Administrative Office reported that the next quarterly billing to subscribers will be slightly delayed as a result of late negotiations with the Company.

JARP SERVICING GIFTS OF 'BAMBOO PEOPLE'

CHICAGO — Gift orders for Frank Chuman's "The Bamboo People" are now keeping the JACL-Japanese American Research Project mailing department busy, and Shig Wakamatsu, JARP chairman, reminded orders received as gifts will be dispatched to the person with the name of the person making the gift indicated on the label.

"Many people are taking advantage of ordering Chuman's book as gifts for the Holiday season," Wakamatsu added. One couple (Dr. and Mrs. Alfred Kawamura of Glen Ellyn, Ill.) has sent out 12 books as gift—making them the No. 1 for multiple gift-giving.

The author was here over the Thanksgiving weekend, addressing the Chicago JACL inaugural at the Lincolnwood Hyatt House and autographed his book after the dinner.

PACIFIC CITIZEN

PUBLICATION OF THE JAPANESE AMERICAN CITIZENS LEAGUE

125 Weller St., Los Angeles, Calif. 90012; (213-626-6936)

Published Weekly Except First and Last Weeks of the Year — Second Class Postage Paid at Los Angeles, Calif.

VOL. 83 NO. 23

FRIDAY, DECEMBER 3, 1976

Subscription Rate per Year U.S. \$9. Foreign \$13

15 CENTS

\$5.4-MILLION SENIOR CITIZEN HOUSING APPROVED FOR CHI

CHICAGO — With a loan of \$5,400,000 awarded to the Japanese American Service Committee under Section 202 of the Housing and Community Development Act of 1974, through the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, the long-discussed housing facility for senior citizens will soon become a reality.

Construction is projected to begin in the spring of 1977 and to be ready for occupancy in 1979.

Apartments will be rented at the fair market value of apartment in the area, but residents will not be required to pay more than 25% of their current incomes for rent. The difference, if any, will be subsidized by the government. Persons who are 62 years of age or older are eligible to apply. A few apartments will be designed for handicapped persons who may or may not have reached the age of 62.

Present plans include the construction of 200 air-conditioned one-bedroom apartments. A trash compacting system, smoke detectors and sprinklers, emergency call bells, and intercom system are among the sanitation and security features which will be available in the building.

Other services include a laundry, community dining room, beauty and barber shop, library, and craft and activity rooms. A Japanese style garden is envisioned as part of the landscaping. A manager and assistant manager will have living quarters on the premises.

The architectural firm of Hansen, Nakawata, Rutkowski, and Wynn, Inc., has been hired to draw up plans for the facility which will be located in an area in Uptown close to good transportation, shopping, and medical services. The firm is working in close cooperation with consultants from the Chicago Department of Urban Renewal and Department of Development and Planning as well as those in the fields of structural engineering and gerontology to create the most appropriate, safe, and attractive building possible with the funding available.

Policy-making powers for the building will be vested in a group of 11 corporate officers appointed by the JASC Board.

When Narita is finally opened, it will handle all international traffic, with Haneda serving the domestic flights. With the annual flow of foreign visitors to Japan increasing (180,000 takeoffs and landings in 1975), Haneda has long reached the critical capacity point. The heavy schedule means the danger of air collisions and of prolonged delay in landings, as the planes stack up in the air whenever an emergency situation arises.

Although Narita will be safer, it will also mean that the arrivals will have to spend from 1½ to 2 hours to travel the 40 miles from Narita to downtown Tokyo, by either buses or trains. The cab fare will be about \$40.

In leaving Japan, it will mean that you should start for the airport about 4 hours before departure, instead of the two hours now. The first year of operation at Narita should be a nightmare until all the operations are fitted together smoothly.

For those who are planning a visit to Japan next year, it may be advisable to take the flight that lands at Haneda. When Narita does open, it will be less crowded, since it will dislodge hordes of friends and relatives from going to the airport to see the principals off.

West L.A. Auxiliary

LOS ANGELES — Mrs. Milton Inouye was elected president of the West Los Angeles JACL Auxiliary and installed with her cabinet at the chapter, installation dinner Nov. 7, succeeding Mrs. Harry Tominaga.

Support Christmas Cheer

1976 Holiday Issue

Boxscore

1975: DISPLAY ADS—5,316 inches
Alameda — 168 Salinas Vty. 326
Arizona — 9 San Diego 336
Ark V. — 3 San Fern V. 336
Berkeley — 336 San Fran. 420
Clovie — 9 San Jose 168
Col Basin — 5 Sonoma Ct. 130
DTLA — 168 Stockton 168
East L.A. — 252 West L.A. 168
Eden T. — 84 PNWDC 5
Fresno — 168 NC-WNDC 6
Gardena — 336 CDC 6
Hollywood — 5 PSWDC 20
Hoosier — 3 Midw DC 8
Liv-Mer — 126 Eastern DC 4
Monterey — 168
Phila. — 12 PC Adv. 93
Redley — 126 Office 271
Sac'to — 168
Nov. 26 — 4,006

1975: ONE-LINERS—320

Phila. — 39 Sonoma City 26

S Ben City 30

Nov. 26 — 95

The CRA board last week (Nov. 24) voted to extend the conveyance date of the block-parcel 3-C to the developers, who were scheduled to have the property conveyed by Aug. 1. It has been extended to Dec. 31, 1977.

The additional time will allow the Agency to relocate three businesses from the Sun Building to Block/parcel 3-C. This was not previously possible because a second temporary relocation might have been necessary. The extra time will eliminate this problem by assuring that the Agency's relocation resource

within the proposed Specialty Shopping Center will be completed and it is to this facility that the three businesses wish to permanently relocate. Anticipated development schedule of the relocation facility for completion by July 1977. Relocation from 3-C to the shopping center relocation facility will then be completed by the end of August 1977. Meanwhile, residents of Sun Hotel on Weller St. had relocation benefits explained by Little Tokyo CRA Office personnel the same evening. Those who were tenants the time the hotel was acquired by the agency would receive moving expenses. Those who were residents 90 days prior to the first written offer to acquire the property by the Agency may also be eligible for rental assistance. Because many tenants are Spanish-speaking, the meeting was conducted in both Spanish and English.

Hotel developers to let merchants stay till shopping center opens

LOS ANGELES — East West Development Corp., developers of the Hotel New Otani, requested a five-month extension from the Community Redevelopment Agency of property around the Second and Weller St. area to ease the relocation pressure of merchants who would have had to move in the spring of 1977.

Within the proposed Specialty Shopping Center will be completed and it is to this facility that the three businesses wish to permanently relocate. Anticipated development schedule of the relocation facility for completion by July 1977. Relocation from 3-C to the shopping center relocation facility will then be completed by the end of August 1977. Meanwhile, residents of Sun Hotel on Weller St. had relocation benefits explained by Little Tokyo CRA Office personnel the same evening. Those who were tenants the time the hotel was acquired by the agency would receive moving expenses. Those who were residents 90 days prior to the first written offer to acquire the property by the Agency may also be eligible for rental assistance. Because many tenants are Spanish-speaking, the meeting was conducted in both Spanish and English.

Over 50,000 Readers See the PC Each Week

Inside the courtroom by Carol Yoshimoto

Prespective jurors are being questioned. One (*) was chosen.

Prespective jurors are being questioned. One (*) was chosen.

Prespective jurors are being questioned. One (*) was chosen.

Happy Valley

'Gold Watch'—An Abandoned Album Aired

By SACHI SEKO

Salt Lake City

It was like opening the pages of an abandoned album of photographs. Perhaps in the terror and turmoil of the Evacuation, it had been placed in some hiding place. And there it lay for almost 35 years, waiting to be discovered.

Momoko Iko through her televised play, "Gold Watch," on PBS, Nov. 11, caused the pages of the album to take life. Somewhere in the clouded corridor of memory, the lights came on again. At first dimly, an almost timid glow, and then gradually at tunnel's end, full and ruthless recognition.

The play was centered around a Japanese farming family living in the Pacific Northwest before the war began. That is a significant fact. On the calendars of our constitutional crucifixion, the winter of '41 is the commencing point. It is as if the other seasons were insignificant.

But there were other times,

Ogawa-Grant—

Continued from Front Page

The product of such hysterical warnings is of course not so much to prevent unforeseen events but to constantly make the non-white ethnic communities suspicious of "Americans"—to perpetuate a negative climate conducive to a self-fulfilling prophecy. Hysterical situations more often than not produce hysterical results. But certainly the sensitivity of public opinion, concerned leaders and governmental agencies to civil rights and "ethnic justice," only given lip service to in a pre-World War II America, will hopefully act as a neutralizing force.

Lesson of Relocation

The more unfortunate result of the "can it happen again?" scenarios is that they divert attention away from a greater lesson of the Japanese American relocation experience. For if we can for the moment suspend the "racist" dimensions of the act, then what we see is the weakness of a governmental decision-making process which acts out of cynical pragmatism.

In 1942, decisions concerning Japanese Americans were not made by rational, moral men acting with a public mandate cut of conviction and purpose. The decision was made by racist and economic groups with a vested interest in Japanese American removal. The decision was made based upon a bureaucratic military expertise of twisted fact and slanted, narrow alternatives. The decision was based upon the economic greed of the West Coast farm associations, the vilification of racist organizations, and misplaced patriotism of veteran groups.

Applying the right pressure in the right place, whipping up a public frenzy, they helped to create regional hysteria. They helped convince other-wise honorable men to undertake dishonorable acts.

Pragmatically, conveniently, the Executive Order 9066 was not signed by President Roosevelt due to personal racial malice, but as a necessary political response to overwhelming special interests. No general public policy was consulted. No questions of propriety, democratic rights of demonstrable military purpose were raised.

Can this form of decision-making happen again? Of course it can. It happens continually when the body politic allows vested interest, whether business corporations, labor unions, oil lobbies, political activists, military or domestic intelligence or foreign policy lobbyists, to speak for a nebulous "people," to form private interest into public policy.

It happens continually when elected officials without a policy of purpose, without a commitment to issue, make decisions based on wavering public polls. When the electorate do not insist on elected officials taking comprehensive positions on clear-cut issues, when they are too apathetic to give the continual input necessary for democratic decision-making, then they too must share the responsibility for amorality, cynicism and expedience in government.

Rather than reviving racial mistrusts and conjuring dubious scenarios of "what if Japan went to war again..." the relocation experience can remind Japanese Americans and all Americans that public involvement, demanding responsible direction from elected officials is the fulcrum upon which our freedoms rest.

Relocation can come to symbolize a dedicated insistence that decision-makers should continually act out of democratic purpose, not out of benign indifference.

Portland, Ore.

Union Fed consultant

GARDENA, Calif. — Union Federal Savings manager Fred Kosaka here will introduce Keith Houdyshell, noted Union Federal Savings community relations consultant at the Dec. 7 Rotary luncheon at San Pedro Elk Club.

Mochitsuki orders

SAN JOSE, Calif.—An annual Mochitsuki will be held by the Wesley United Methodist Church on Dec. 28, 29, and 30. The church has expressed appreciation to the community for its support in the past years. Order for komochi, okane, and noahmochi are now being taken at the Church office (408) 295-0367 or 295-0368.

the springs and summers and the autumn of the son Tadao's yearning for football shoes. The Issei male may have been reaching into autumn, but the Issei woman was still in the summer of childbearing.

There was a time when we belonged to the land. The earth, stubborn against the scratch of the shovel had to be tamed by a spirit as hard and primitive as simple survival makes it.

The raw beauty of Ms. Iko's play is its clarity. The concept is not simple, never was. It was always too deep to articulate until "Gold Watch". The artistry and the research beyond history, into the psyche were apparent as the play developed. Poverty was neither embellished nor understated. It was real and angry and wanting.

Skillfully, the playwright forces us to make a crossing. We are drawn from the comfort of our living rooms into the black womb for a reunion with the ghosts who have peopled both our nightmares and our dreams. They are ourselves.

Family conflict is the play's strong theme. Ms. Iko does not let us forget this. She drives it relentlessly, mercilessly. It is laid bare, without the complaints and excuses of fiction. It has no saving solution. It simply exists.

Generational difference achieves a passion resembling hate. I feel the skin peeling from the carefully cultivated mask. The lips so long sealed and withholding, finally verbalized with an eloquence owned only by truth. What we have felt and known is said for us. We do not have to provide the answers which we think will be favorable to a statistical or sociological profile.

Ms. Iko has effectively removed the barriers which prevented us from touching a point beyond Dec. 7, 1941. In the salvaging of the past, much is made of the journeys to the sites of incarceration. Monuments are erected and inscribed with words of witness and of warning.

In the further exploration of roots, by air and by ship, we cross the Pacific to touch the shores of our Asian ancestral connection. We seem to slight the history of our American beginnings. Perhaps it is less than our popular values can appreciate.

This has always been the missing connection, the void. Somewhere someone had scissored that part of our lives away. It is the missing album, which Ms. Iko has discovered and returns to us.

25 Years Ago

In the PC, Dec. 8, 1951

Nov. 30—Los Angeles family (Sakuyo Saito) gets check for damages in restrictive covenants case; unable to occupy home at 2947 S. Dalton because of preliminary injunction Saito sold home at a loss in 1947.

Dec. 3—San Francisco urban renewal to clear 25-block Western Addition (Nihonmachi) area.

Dec. 8—Decade after Pearl Harbor, "the Nisei know that their faith was vindicated."—PC Editorial.



FROM THE FRYING PAN: Bill Hosokawa

Can You Pass This Quiz?

Denver, Colo. They were junior high school pupils from an upper-middle income area. They were studying World War II and the Japanese American experience was part of the course. Their teacher showed me copies of two quizzes which he was giving the youngsters. The first included these questions:

1. When did most Japanese immigrants come to the United States?
2. What does each of the following mean: Issei, Nisei, Sansei.
3. Why did many Japanese immigrants become farmers?
4. What did the San Francisco school board do in 1906 which affected U.S.-Japanese relations?
5. Which of the following derogatory terms have been used as names for Japanese Americans? Too competitive, too pushy, not knowing their place in society, un-American.
6. Was the F.B.I. able to prove that any Japanese-Americans were working directly to hurt the U.S. in the years 1941 and 1942?

The second quiz contained these questions:

1. What group of people were selected to report to the United States' internment camps in 1942?
2. True or false:
 - Each person was given an identification number.
 - Their property and businesses were taken, sold or stolen.
 - More than 200,000 Japanese Americans were relocated.
 - Many of the camps had barbed wire and armed guards.
 - The Japanese Americans were tortured in the camps.
 - Life in the camps was not a big change from their normal living.
 - Family life remained the same.
 - There was a definite lack of privacy in the camps.
 - Workers were paid \$16 per month.
 - Professional workers, such as doctors, were paid \$19 per month.

3. What advantages were there in going to an all Japanese American school compared to a mixed school outside the camps?

4. The 14th Amendment has which of the following guarantees? Free speech, right to liberty, free press, right to own property, equal opportunity.

5. Were any Japanese Americans put in jail for refusing to go to the internment camps?

6. In 1944 the U.S. Supreme Court ruled which of the following?

—Relocation of Japanese American during 1942 was legal.

—Relocation of Japanese American was un-Constitutional.

7. What group of people made up the 442nd Central Postal Directory Team? Was it one of the most decorated units in U.S. Army history?

8. Would placing people in detention centers who are dangerous to our form of government, without a trial, be possible today? Why or why not?

There may be some question as to how much an eighth or ninth grader can get out of a study course that requires answers to a quiz like the above. Probably a lot more than we elders, who have been away from classrooms for a long time, realize.

For me, the depth to which these youngsters explored the subject of the Evacuation was surprising. It also raised other questions. The school at which this course is taught is considered one of the most progressive in the Denver area. How many other schools hereabouts, or nation-wide for the matter, are teaching similar courses? How well are the teachers prepared? What kinds of resources material do they have available? (In this particular school, the primary source of information was a film strip, which I did not have a chance to examine.)

And finally, how many of us who went through the Evacuation experience could answer the quiz questions accurately? And how many of us would be willing and able to talk to school children today about that experience?

PC Letterbox

Sen.-elect Hayakawa

Editor: It is incredulous that the Pacific Citizen took so long (17 days) to acclaim Dr. S. I. Hayakawa's election to the U.S. Senate.

From here Hayakawa's triumph is seen as the brightest thing that has ever happened to a Nikkei politically. Yet the PC in its Nov. 12 issue gave Wendy Yoshimura four times as much space on its front page as our Senator-elect.

It seems to me that your paper has its priorities misplaced. Surely by any measure of credibility or accountability Sam deserves better than Wendy, and their respective stories ought to be told in their proper perspective.

Except for the fine commentary on Hayakawa's victory in that very readable column by Bill Hosokawa, the PC's comments (again, Nov. 12) about Hayakawa's election, comparatively, would hardly do justice to a Nisei winning a spot on the board of a small school district.

What S. I. Hayakawa accomplished is unprecedented, is notable and is something of

which every American can be justly proud—most especially the Japanese Americans. It is about time that the national organ of the JACL gets with it and tells the world about it.

GEORGE SHIOZAWA
Pocatello

Sachi's 'Happy Valley'

Editor: In response to Sachi Seko and her Happy Valley article, "If you belong to a golf club" (Nov. 19 PC), my humble and direct advice to her would be simply put: "Quit the #@%!!# club. Pick up your tees, use up your hole-in-one card and clean out your locker."

There must be more meaningful issues involving human rights other than local golf club politics to air her views in a PC column.

Her sophomoric diatribe and racist invectives especially when taken in context of that article with a golf club might be applicable to a second class racist sheet.

There must be other places in the wonderful State of Utah where one can pursue the fellowship and enjoyment of golf without suffering the indignities she mentions. However, in reality, if they are suffered by her and her husband only because they are of Japanese ancestry, then let the PC go get them "no class" members of Happy Valley but good.

GEORGE HARA
16 Hdep
Portland, Ore.

Union Fed consultant

GARDENA, Calif. — Union Federal Savings manager Fred Kosaka here will introduce Keith Houdyshell, noted Union Federal Savings community relations consultant at the Dec. 7 Rotary luncheon at San Pedro Elk Club.

Mochitsuki orders

SAN JOSE, Calif.—An annual Mochitsuki will be held by the Wesley United Methodist Church on Dec. 28, 29, and 30. The church has expressed appreciation to the community for its support in the past years. Order for komochi, okane, and noahmochi are now being taken at the Church office (408) 295-0367 or 295-0368.

Japan Today

STONE AGE—A rare clay figurine in the shape of a dog's head was unearthed in a tobacco field near Sendai (Iwadeyama-machi) by archaeologists working through volcanic ash formed between 12,000 and 18,000 years ago during Japan's Stone Age. Discovery indicates Stone Age people were already using fire. Other items found were stone blades and instruments.

MOTORISTS—Tokyo public safety commission revoked the license of about 50 motorists on grounds they need to see a psychiatrist. Police stopped one driver after he started across the intersection after he mistook a man wearing green clothing for a green signal. Another had rammed into another because of an epileptic fit, while another fell into a river in his car out of hallucination.

EAST WEST PLAYERS

PRESENT
A WORLD PREMIERE
OF A NEW COMEDY

That's The Way
The Fortune Cookie
Crumbles

By Ed Sakamoto
FRI.-SAT.-SUN.
4044 Santa Monica Blvd.
680-0366
Los Angeles

IWA TOGURI

For Once in Her Life,
She Deserves Justice

In 1941, American born Iwa Toguri left her Los Angeles home to care for her sick aunt in Japan. From that day forward, her life was never her own again.

The woman known as "Tokyo Rose" has lived thirty-five of her sixty years as a victim. An innocent victim of war and politics — of racial prejudice and government harassments. Iwa has been imprisoned and fined, stripped of her American citizenship although she ardently supported the United States while stranded in a foreign land.

She has suffered years of abusive treatment and terrible humiliation. Remarkably, she has remained steadfastly loyal to the United States. In March of this year, the two witnesses admitted they were coerced by the United States government to give false testimonies during the trial.

Iwa Toguri's vindication must not wait a moment longer. Her charges must be exonerated and her citizenship restored by presidential pardon. Please help us to right this tragic wrong and afford Iwa Toguri the justice deprived her for so long. One dollar from each of our members is all we need.

Also please write to the President.

Please make checks payable to
"JACL Iwa Toguri Committee"

and mail to

JACL Headquarters Building
1765 Sutter Street,
San Francisco, Ca. 94115

Your cancelled check
will be your receipt

Contributions are tax deductible

YES!

I support the campaign to seek justice for Ms. Toguri.

Enclosed is my contribution of ☐ \$1. ☐ \$5.
☐ \$10. ☐ Other \$ _____

Name _____

Address _____

City _____

State _____

Zip _____

Directory

Your Business Card placed in each issue for 28 weeks at:
8 lines (minimum) \$88
Each additional line \$6 per line

Greater Los Angeles

ASAHI INT'L TRAVEL
1111 W. Olympic, L.A. 90015
(213) 622-6125/29

Glady, Joe, Ayako or Eddie

FLOWER VIEW GARDENS FLORIST
FLOWERS & GIFTS
1801 N. Western Ave., L.A. Call:
Art Ito (213) 466-7373. Local or
FTD service world wide

MISS FLORIST
In the Heart of L.A. Tokyo
328 E. 1st St. MA 8-5806
Fred Moriguchi Mem. Teleflora

THE PAINT SHOPPE
La Marich Center
1111 N. Harbor Blvd.
Fullerton, Calif. (714) 526-0116

YAMATO TRAVEL BUREAU
312 E. 1st St., L.A. (90012)
MA 4-6621

Watsonville, Calif.

TOM HAKASE REALTY
Acreage Ranches - Homes
Income
Tom T. Hakase Realtor
25 Clifford Ave. (408) 724-6477

San Jose, Calif.

EDWARD T. MORIKAWA, Realtor
945 S. Bascom, San Jose
Bus: 246-6606 Res: 241-9554

San Francisco Peninsula

JAPANESE BUNKA EMBROIDERY
4500 El Camino Real, Suite 216
Los Altos, Calif. 94022
Irene T. Kono (415) 941-2777

Seattle, Wash.

IMPERIAL LANES
2101 - 22nd Ave. So. EA 5-2525
Nisei Owned — Fred Takagi, Mgr.

Gold Key Real Estate Inc.
Homes and Acreage
TIM MIYAHARA, Pres.
Call Collect: (206) 226-8100

KINOMOTO TRAVEL SERVICE
Frank Y. Kinomoto
605 S. Jackson St. 622-2342

GALA SUPERMARKET BAZAARS

Gifts
Cooking Utensils
Imported beverages
Food delicacies
Judo Gi, Karate Gi
Pottery, China
Free Parking
Seattle: 5th & Southcenter Store
S. King St. Tukwila, Wa.
MA 4-8248 CH 5-7077

Chicago, Ill.

FAMILY CREST DISCOVERED
Dr. M. Hoshiko
707 S. James St.
Carbondale, Ill. 62901

Supano Travel Service
317 E. Ohio (60611)
944-5444, 642-7193
472-4133 (Eve. Sun.)

Washington, D.C.

MASAOA - ISHIKAWA
AND ASSOCIATES, INC.
Consultant — Washington Matters
900 - 17th St., NW, Rm. 520 296-4484

Mikaway

Sweet Shop
244 E. 1st St.
Los Angeles MA 8-4935

MARUKYO

Kimono Store
250 East First Street
Kajima Arcade A-5
Los Angeles
628-4369

red eye

"Yellow Power"
Levi's
Anaheim
Buena Park

Koby's Appliances

Complete Home
Furnishings
15130 S. Western Ave.
Gardena DA 4-8444 Northridge
DA 1-2123

NISEI Established 1936

TRADING CO.
Appliances - TV - Furniture
348 E. FIRST ST., L.A. 12
MADison 4-6601 (2, 3, 4)

PHOTOMART

Cameras and Photographic Supplies
316 E. 2nd St., Los Angeles
622-3948

STUDIO

318 East First Street
Los Angeles, Calif.
MA 6-5681

George Yoshinaga

Ringside Seat

EARTHQUAKE OR NO

A 3.8 earthquake shook Los Angeles the other day but when it comes to earthquakes I guess numbers don't really mean much to the layman.

When I was in Tokyo last month the papers were run-

Aloha

Honolulu Scene . . .

The Hawaii Dojo, newly-built training center for the Tensho Kotal Jingu-kyo, a postwar Japanese sect, was dedicated Nov. 6 at 888 N. King St. Ogasimasa, daughter of a Japanese farmer, founded the religion shortly after WW2 and visited Hawaii 25 years ago after having a vision of the Islands as a "bridge" for God's teachings to the rest of the world. She died in 1967 but told her followers she wanted a dojo built in Palama. Her granddaughter, Himegami, and spiritual leader of the temple, came from Japan to participate.

Univ. of Hawaii . . .

Univ. of Hawaii Japan Govt. Gift Allocation Committee will present some \$76,000 in eight awards from the interest on a \$1 million gift from the Japanese government in 1973. Largest portion (\$60,000) is going to the Linguistic Society of America to support the Japan section of the society's 47th National Linguistics Institute to be held here next summer. . . . The UH Korean Study Center is now about 85 pct. complete. An ornate \$1,000,000 two-story building in the classic Korean style, it is being funded and constructed by Korean and local interests.

Courtroom . . .

Reputed underworld leader Earl K. H. Kim, convicted Oct. 31 with seven other defendants, of conspiring to conduct an illegal bookmaking operation, awaits in jail for sentencing Dec. 6 as Federal Judge Samuel P. King revoked his \$50,000 bond. The other seven to be sentenced are Charles Wong, Peter J. Kim, Ernest Nakamura, Kenneth K. Komoto, Joseph Kawamoto, Thomas Arai and Randall Ng. During the 3½-week trial, Wong was described as the collector; Nakamura and Kawamoto were said to have their own gambling operation which took unwanted bets from Earl Kim; Arai handled the business on the Big Island; Komoto and Ng were described as runners; Peter Kim was described as the phone man who took odds on mainland college and professional sports games.

POPULAR COOKBOOKS by Kay Shimizu

Asian Flavors, Basic text, 221 pp. Taste-tested Japanese and Chinese recipes, illus. \$8.00 ppd.
Gourmet Wok Cooking, Dynamic color. Over 40,000 in print \$3.25 ppd.
Japanese Foods for Health, Dramatic color photos. \$3.50 ppd.
Weight Control With Asian Foods, Original woodblocks, 92 pp. \$3.50 ppd.
Asian Cookbook for Jrs. & Beg., Color plates, illus. \$6.75 ppd.
Send Money Order or check to
GLENN SHIMIZU, 19520 Scotland Dr., Saratoga, Calif. 95070

A Handy Order Form to Use for Books From PC

Camp II Block 211, by Jack Matsuoka. Daily life in an internment camp as seen by a young cartoonist.
() Softcover, \$6.45 postpaid.

Hawaiian Tales, by Allan Beekman. Eleven matchless stories of the Japanese immigrant in Hawaii.
() Hardcover, \$4.45 postpaid.

America's Concentration Camps, tr. in Japanese by Yukio Morita of Capt. Alan Bosworth's book. Limited supply.
() Softcover, \$5.35 postpaid.

Japanese American Story, by Budd Fukui. A good taste of history and cultural heritage. One chapter recalls JACL role during Evacuation as recalled by Mike Masaoka.
() Hardcover, \$7.30 postpaid.

Nisei: the Quiet Americans, by Bill Hosokawa. A popular history of the Japanese in America, 1869-1969.
() Hardcover, \$9.35 postpaid. () \$4.30 softcover.

Nisei: Kono Otonashii Amerika-Jin, tr. in Japanese by Isamu Inouye of Hosokawa's "Nisei". Ideal gift to newcomers to U.S. and for friends in Japan.
() Library edition, \$13.50 postpaid.

Thunder in the Rockies: The Incredible Denver Post, by Bill Hosokawa (An autographed copy from the author. Special to PC Readers.)
() Hardcover, \$13.30 postpaid.

Jan Ken Po, by Dennis Ogawa. On the heritage of Japanese Americans in Hawaii. An excellent introduction.
() Hardcover, \$7.30 postpaid.

Years of Infamy, by Michi Weglyn. Shocking expose of America's concentration camps as uncovered from the hitherto secret Archives.
() Hardcover, \$11.30 postpaid.

Name.....
Address.....
City, State, ZIP.....
Checks payable to Pacific Citizen. Amount Enclosed \$.....

Two Hawaiians among 37 Yanks home from Communist Saigon

HONOLULU — Yee Leong Ching, 61, and Andrew Kaji, 40, and their families were among the 37 Americans and dependents who made it out of Saigon in August. They were in financial straits as they had left all their possessions on Vietnam and told of prospects of working in the Middle East for an oil company.

Ching had been waiting for three days in the U.S. Embassy compound to be evacuated in April last year. When the last helicopter came, he was stuck with a group of children and left behind. A design engineer working in Singapore, Ching was in Saigon that month to close a deal on two 30-ton cranes.

Kaji was in Saigon at the same time on vacation, having finished his job with a company in Brunei. A marine engineer who grew up in Honolulu, he had returned to South Vietnam to check some parties in which he had invested. He said he never made it to the U.S. Embassy because of bombing and road blocks.

Present Day Saigon

Talking with David Tong of the Advertiser, both painted present-day Saigon as dismal with inflation and high unemployment. "The new government is not functioning well," Ching said. "It's all topsy-turvy. The black market has caused things to go out of control. A kilo of pork, for example, now sells for \$6.50. Official exchange rate was 2 dong for a dollar. That has jumped to 20 dong for a dollar," Ching explained.

Kaji talked about the difficulties for fishermen in the

Cemetery group holds 75th anniversary fete

SAN FRANCISCO—The California Japanese Benevolent Society, which maintains the Japanese Cemetery at Colma, celebrated its 75th anniversary with some 150 well-wishers on hand at its Nov. 18 dinner.

The organization was founded by local Issei to keep "clean the record" of having Japanese not become dependent on welfare, Archbishop Nitten Ishida, emcee, recalled. Longtime members were honored individually. Consul General Hide-nori Sueoka expressed Japan's appreciation to the society for its assistance immediately after the Pacific war.

Iwasuke Rikimaru is society president.

NEW YEAR MOCHI ORDERS

Now Taken By
WESLEY UNITED METHODIST CHURCH
566 North 5th Street, San Jose

KOMOCHI - OKASANE - NOSHIMOCHI
(for December 28, 29, and 30)

Phone: (408) 295-9367 or 0368
9 A.M. to 4 P.M., Mon. - Fri.

JACL Chapter-Sponsored Insurance

Endorsed by Pacific Southwest District Council

New and Improved Group Medical Insurance,
Includes Life Insurance for JACL Members

Contact Listed Brokers Below for Information

LOS ANGELES			
Funakoshi Ins. Agcy.	626-5275	Kamiya Ins. Agcy.	626-8135
Edward Matsuda	295-4690	Art S. Nishisaka	731-0758
Saburo Shimada	933-5568	Tsunelshi Ins. Agcy.	628-1365
		Yamato Ins. Svc.	624-9516
ORANGE COUNTY			
Ken Ige	943-3354	Mack Miyazaki	963-5021
James Seippel	527-5947	Ken Uyesugi	540-3770
MONTEREY PARK			
Ogino Ins. Agcy.	685-3144	George I. Yamato	386-1670
Dennis Kunisaki	849-3365	Takuo Endo	283-0337
GARDENA VALLEY			
Jeff K. Ogata	329-8542	Sugino-Mamiya Ins.	538-5808
Stuart Tsujimoto	772-6529	George J. Ono	324-4811
WEST LOS ANGELES			
Arnold T. Maeda	398-5157	Steve Nakaji	391-5931
DOWNEY—Ken Uyetake			
	773-2853		
SAN FERNANDO VALLEY—Hiroshi Shimizu			
	463-4161		
PASADENA—Toshio Kumamoto			
	793-7195		
SAN DIEGO—Ben Honda			
	277-8082		

Pacific Square

GARDENA, CALIF.



• Much more than a shopping center with a Japanese accent. It's an elegant inn for businessmen and tourists who come to the area, specialty shops, a supermarket, the Mitsubishi Bank, restaurants for classic Japanese tastes or

Carrow's Restaurant
Chateau Cake Shop
Contempo Shoes
Hirata Camera & Sound
Ken Nakagawa Co.
Masters Golf & Gifts
Murata Pearl Co.

Dr. John Koyama
Dr. Ryan Yonny Koyama
The Living Word
Christian Bookstore
Moon's Beauty Salon
Tokyo-Do Shoten
Uchi's Hawaiian Fashions

Ann's Boutique
The Friend Co.
Kiku Flowers & Gifts
Mitsubishi Bank of Calif.
New Meli Market
Pacific Office Supply
Tsuruya Cafe

Gardena Travel Agency
Japan Art Gallery
Kunimatsu-Ya
Midori's Gift Shop
Pacific Square Inn
Plants & Aquarium Shop
Yamato Gift Center

Barro's Pizza
Kawafuku Restaurant
Leah's
Mori Jewelers
P. Date & Co.
Clothing Merchants
Sav Beauty Supply

Japanese movies

FRESNO—The American Loyalty League (Fresno JACL) will sponsor benefit Japanese movies Dec. 7 at the Fresno Buddhist Church to raise funds for the Issei Service Center. Two features will be shown at 2, 5 and 8 p.m.

PC's People

Press Row

Elizabeth S. Yamashita, first woman to head the editorial department of Northwestern University's Medill School of Journalism, was honored Nov. 18 with the Headliner Award by the Chicago Chapter of Women in Communications. On the Medill faculty since 1963, she was on the Fortune Magazine staff, served a position equivalent to an assistant city editor in Australia and was a feature writer for New York's Haire Publications.

Awards

L.A. City Human Relations Commission saluted 31 women volunteers for November, the 10th group in the year-long B Centennial salute, including: Ryo Hashiguchi, volunteer aide at San Fernando Jr. High School; Kim Hwa Mok Lee, three times president of the Korean Women's Association; Mamie L. Louie, president, Women's Auxiliary, L.A. Lodge, Chinese American Citizens Alliance; and Maye S. Wong, volunteer assistant to County welfare workers.

Local Scene

Los Angeles

Nearly 75 Issei were guests of the Menehunes and Les Espirits at the Pioneer Center Thanksgiving party Nov. 20 in Little Tokyo's Pioneer Center. The autumn festival held Nov. 21 at Koyasan attracted 600 people.

San Francisco

Nisei Democrats meet at the Buchanan YMCA Dec. 3, 7:30 p.m. to discuss prospects of organizing a partisan club where members will select candidates and ballot issues. On the organizing committee are:

Amy D.-I. Nobunuke Fukuda, Phil Nakamura, Penny Nakatsu, George Okada, Marshall Sumida, Sumi Honnami and Yori Wada.

New Dimensions in Community Service, Inc., 4444 Geary Blvd., began a nationwide study aimed at assessing participation of Asian and other minority groups in the developmental disabilities movement. (The development disabilities are defined as those disabilities which originate before a person turns 18, has continued or can be expected to continue indefinitely and constitute a substantial handicap to the individual's ability to function normally.) Study is funded by the HEW Office of Human Development.

Choose PC Advertisers

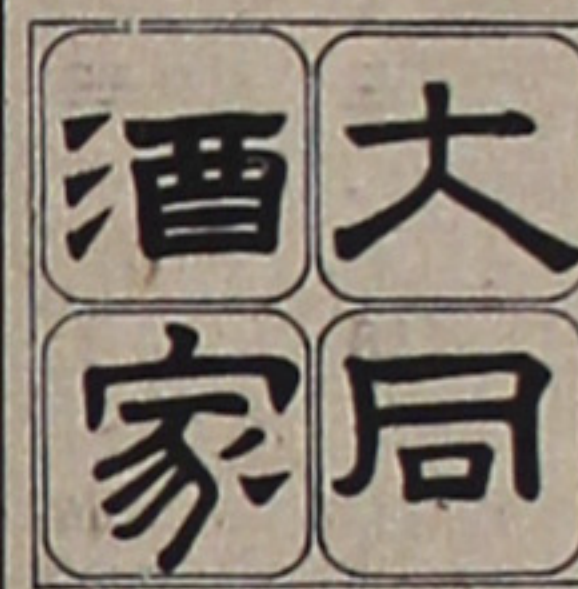
NEED A CAR LOAN?

Low Cost
Liberal Terms
No Extra Charges

National JACL Credit Union

P.O. Box 1721, Salt Lake City, Utah 84110
Office: 242 S. 4th East, Salt Lake City
Tel.: (801) 355-8040

Remember, you can borrow \$3,000 on your signature with a qualified credit rating.



Tai Hong Restaurant

Most Authentic Cantonese Cuisine
Famous Family Style Dinners
Cocktails 11:00 a.m. - 1:00 a.m.
Banquet Facilities 10:00 a.m. - 11:00 p.m.
845 N. Broadway, L.A.
485-1052

A Nation-wide Talent Search for Young Male Nihonjin Recording Singer Between the Ages of 19 and 25

Send tape of your singing in rock and soul. If your voice is what we're looking for, there is opportunity to become a recording star.

GEORGE COPELAND-PAUL UYEMURA
1817 S. Wilton Place
Los Angeles, Calif. 90019

In the Frozen Food Sections of Markets in Southern California

MOCHI for your Traditional Ozoni Oshiruko - Yakimochi - Kinakomochi



M'd. by Umeiya Rice Cake Co., Los Angeles

Festival of Japan Arts

LOS ANGELES—Nihon Gekijutsu Shudai organized last year by professionals in the various cultural Japanese arts, will stage its 1976 Festival this Sunday, Dec. 5, 1 p.m., at the Nishi Hongwanji.

The five-part program of dance, music and songs concludes with a celebration of Japanese snack and champagne. Yajuro Kineya IX is president.

Classifieds

The PC Classified Rate is 16 cents a word. \$2 minimum per insertion. There is a 3% discount if same copy appears four times. Unless prior credit has been established with the PC, payment is requested in advance.

Career Opportunities

Media Specialist/Librarian for Spring Semester, 1977

WEST VALLEY COLLEGE

Interested applicants should apply in writing on or before Dec. 29, 1976 to: Personnel Office, West Valley Jt. Community College District, 44 E. Latimer Ave., Campbell, Calif. 95008

Affirmative Action Equal Opportunity Employer

Teaching Position Univ. of California, Berkeley

Department of Ethnic Studies: Asian American Studies Lecturer, 50% April 1, 1977 to June 30, 1977, \$2,214 for the one quarter. Minimum qualifications: Masters degree to teach Filipino American History. For further information please call (415) 642-6555.

Personnel Committee Asian American Studies 3407 Dwinelle Hall Univ. of California Berkeley, Calif. 94720

Rentals—Los Angeles

2 BEDROOM STUDIO apartment unfurnished, 1½ bath, carpet, drapes, stove, (213) 299-1600, 397-1979.

Ask for . . . 'Cherry Brand'

MUTUAL SUPPLY CO.
1090 Sansome St.
San Francisco, Calif.

Eigiken Cafe

Sukiyaki - Japanese Rooms
Sushi Bar - Cocktails
314 E. First St., L.A.
Tel: 629-3029

GRAND STAR

Lunch • Dinner • Cocktails
Entertainment
7 TIME WINNER OF THE PRIZED RESTAURANT WRITER AWARD
BANQUETS TO 200
Validation Free Parking 943 N. Broadway (in New Chinatown) 626-2285

Nanka Printing

2024 E. First St.
Los Angeles, Calif.
Phone: 268-7835

EMPIRE PRINTING CO.

COMMERCIAL AND SOCIAL PRINTING
English and Japanese
114 Weller St., Los Angeles 90012 628-7060

Eagle Produce

929-943 S. San Pedro St., Los Angeles 625-2101

Bonded Commission Merchants
— Wholesale Fruits and Vegetables —

Los Angeles Japanese Casualty Insurance Assn.

Complete Insurance Protection

Aihara Ins. Agcy., Aihara-Omatsu-Kakita-Fujioka 250 E. 1st St. 626-4393 263-1109
Anson Fujioka Agcy., 321 E. 2nd, Suite 500 626-4393 263-1109
Funakoshi Ins. Agcy., Funakoshi-Kagawa-Manaka-Morey 321 E. 2nd St. 626-5275 462-7406
Hirohata Ins. Agcy., 322 E. Second St. 628-1214 287-8605
Inouye Ins. Agcy., 15092 Sylvanwood Ave., Norwalk 864-5774
Tom T. Ito, 595 N. Lincoln, Pasadena 749-7189 (LA) 681-4411
Minoru 'Niz' Nagata, 1497 Rock Haven Monterey Park 268-4554
Steve Nakaji, 11964 Washington Place 391-5931 837-9150
Sato Ins. Agcy., 366 E. 1st St. 629-1425 261-6519

Shimatsu, Ogata and Kubota Mortuary

911 Venice Blvd.
Los Angeles
RI 9-1449

SEIJI DUKE OGATA
R. YUTAKA KUBOTA

FUKUI Mortuary, Inc.

707 E. Temple St.
Los Angeles 90012
626-0441

Soichi Fukui, President
James Nakagawa, Manager
Nobuo Osumi, Counsellor

IF YOU ARE MOVING . . . Give us 3 week's advance notice.

Please attach the PC Mailing label here, write in new address - below, and mail this whole form to: Pacific Citizen, 125 Weller St., Los Angeles, Calif. 90012

New Address:..... Apt.....
City, State, ZIP:.....
Effective Date:.....