

pacific citizen

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Friday, June 10, 1988

News in Brief

Nakajo Ousted From Festival Co-Chair Slot

SAN FRANCISCO — Steve Nakajo, co-chairman of the recent San Francisco Cherry Blossom Festival, was ousted in a vote of no-confidence May 26.

According to the *Hokubei Mainichi*, a secret ballot vote resulted in Nakajo losing with a tally of 10-9 against supporting him, with three abstentions. Twenty-two of the 58 committee members attended the meeting.

The vote followed discussion about discontinuation of the popular Cherry Blossom Queen event in the festival. Some felt that the contest was sexist, archaic and degrading to women, while others said it helped promote the festival and gave young women educational opportunies.

Co-chairman Yukio Murakami has called a meeting to make plans for next year's festival.

Korematsu Awarded Honorary Law Degree

NEW YORK — Fred Korematsu, who in 1942 defied evacuation orders and took his case to the U.S. Supreme Court, was awarded an honorary Doctor of Laws degree at City University of New York (CUNY) law school late last month. The Supreme Court in a wartime decision found Korematsu guilty, but the conviction was overturned in 1984 when Sansei attorneys reopened the case with new evidence charging government prosecutors with misconduct in the original trial. Korematsu's citation called his life, "a testament to the strength of the human spirit and a beacon of hope for those who dedicate their lives to the attainment and preservation of fundamental guarantees of law for all peoples."

CUNY Law School, whose motto is "Law in the Service of Human Needs", was created in 1983. Half of CUNY's faculty is composed of women and one-third (including four Asian Americans) are people of color.

Asian American students from a wide variety of backgrounds are presently enrolled at the Law School.

'Lost Years' For Sale

LOS ANGELES — A fifth edition of *The Lost Years* 1942-46 published by the Manzanar Committee, is now available.

The 60-page monograph, edited by Sue Kunitomi Embrey, has been retypeset and printed on semi-gloss paper. The new edition carries an updated bibliography.

The Lost Years sells for \$5 per copy, with \$1.25 postage and handling, if purchased from the committee. The address is 1566 Curran St., Los Angeles 90026.

Matsui to Help Write Upcoming Democratic Platform

WASHINGTON — Rep. Robert T. Matsui (D-Calif.) has been chosen to serve as one of sixteen members of the committee that will draft the 1988 National Democratic Platform, Democratic National Party Chairman Paul G. Kirk announced on June 2.

The panel is scheduled to convene in an open session at the Grand Hotel in Mackinac Island, Mich., on June 9 through June 12. Its purpose will be to develop a working draft of the party's platform. After approval by the full platform committee (made up of 183 Democrats nationwide) the platform will be presented at the National Democratic Convention in Atlanta, Ga., on June 19.

The drafting committee is made up of six selections by Massachusetts Gov. Michael Dukakis, six selections by the Rev. Jesse L. Jackson and four selections by Kirk. Matsui was asked by Dukakis to serve as one of his selections on the panel.

"My goal is to play a constructive role in fashioning a platform that will be true to our Democratic heritage," the congressman said. "I will be looking toward a document that will bring all Democrats closer together. It will be a document that will enhance our chances for victory

Continued on page 3

'Only Fair'

Bush Says 'Yes' to Redress

ONTARIO, Calif. — Vice President George Bush endorsed on Monday legislation to redress Japanese Americans for World War II injustices.

"It is only fair," Bush was quoted, "that our country provide apologies and reparations to those innocent Japanese Americans interned in prison camps during WW2." The vice president was campaigning in California as the Republican candidate for November's presidential election. Bush's press secretary released the following statement:

"Today, the vice president endorsed legislation implementing the recommendations of the Commission on Wartime Relocation and Internment of Civilians. A conference committee is now meeting on legislation that would provide \$20,000 in reparations per person to an estimated 60,000 Japanese American survivors who were interned during World War II. The legislation would also apologize on behalf of the United States to those interned Japanese Americans.

"In February 1942, President Roosevelt authorized the internment of over 100,000 Japanese Americans. These Americans were rounded up, forced to abandon their property, and sent to 'relocation centers.' For up to three years, these Americans were isolated from their fellow citizens, denied decent jobs, and denied the opportunity to send

their children to decent schools. Their experience was an unfortunate chapter in our nation's history.

"The vice president strongly believes that it is only fair that our country provide apologies and reparations to those Japanese Americans who were interned during World War II. During times of war, it is often difficult to resist succumbing to hysteria. However, we should always try to remember our basic purpose—to defend freedom and civil rights for all."

The two Democratic presidential candidates, Massachusetts Gov. Michael Dukakis and the Rev. Jesse Jackson have already announced their support for redress. President Reagan has not announced a position on the redress bill, which the Justice Department has recommended that he veto.

The bill currently in the conference stage to resolve different wording between the Senate and House versions of the bill. Rep. Barney Frank (D-Mass.) has taken on the leadership for the House conferees. According to JACL-LEC Executive Director Grayce Uyehara, Frank reported that the major "sticking point" is the vesting clause for individuals who die after the bill becomes law. There is a possibility of another meeting between the principals of the House and Senate to discuss this issue during this week, she said.

Nikkei Vietnam Vets Saluted In L.A.

By Laurie Mochidome

LOS ANGELES — Japanese American Vietnam veterans received a warm, if not long overdue, tribute by 980 members of the Japanese American community at a fund-raising dinner held June 2 at the Bonaventure Hotel.

"Born in the U.S.A.: A Salute to Japanese American Vietnam Veterans and Vincent Okamoto" honored the approximately 3,000 of Japanese ancestry who served in the U.S. armed forces during the Vietnam War. The dinner raised over \$103,000 for the establishment of a memorial plaque at the Japanese American National Museum in honor of their contributions.

Proceeds from the event will also be used for the construction of a wing in the Japanese Retirement Home in Los Angeles, which will be named in memory of the late Justice John Aiso.

Judge Morio Fukuto introduced Okamoto as the representative honoree for all Japanese American Vietnam veterans. According to Fukuto, 15 Japanese American servicemen are still missing-in-action in Vietnam. Of the 98 who perished in the war, two have posthumously received the Medal of Honor—the nation's highest military award.

The families of medal recipients SFC Rodney J.T. Yano of Kealakekua, Hawaii, and CPL Terry T. Kawamura of Wahiawa, Oahu, were among the audience of veterans and local dignitaries at Thursday night's celebration.

Okamoto, 44, is a former director of the California Veterans Affairs Commission. A past councilman for the City of Gardena, Calif., he has also worked as director of organizations such as the California Oriental Peace Officers. Currently, he resides in Torrance, Calif., with his wife Mitzi and son Darby.

In 1968, he received the Distinguished Service Cross, along with 15 other decorations, for his service in Vietnam.

Okamoto began his speech by acknowledging the indifference or hostility that some veterans faced upon their return home from fighting what many Americans saw as an unpopular war. Treated as an "invisContinued on page 3

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JACL Presidency

Candidates Reveal Platform, Histories



Mollie Fujioka is the fifth in a family of five daughters and one son was born near Onalaska, Wash. Her father, Mokuji Yasutake, was a sawmill worker and her mother, Tome, was a midwife. Before being sent to the Tule Lake War Relocation Center, she was active at Longview High School in student government, clubs and sports. She completed high school in camp, where she was once again involved in many activities. She then attended

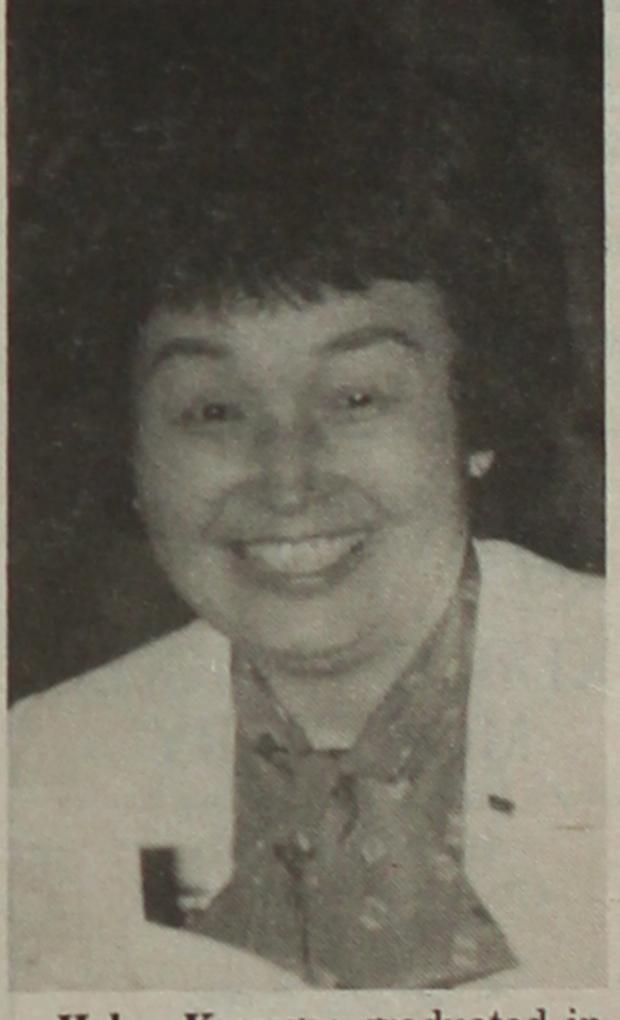
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Cressey Nakagawa was born on Sept. 12, 1943, in Chicago, Ill. From 1944 through 1963, he lived in Modesto, Calif., where he attended grammar school and graduated from Modesto High School in 1961.

After two years at Modesto Junior College, he transferred to Stanford University where he obtained a B.A in political science in 1965. Thereafter, Nakagawa attended and graduated from U.C. Hastings College of Law in San Francisco

Continued on page 7



Helen Kawagoe graduated in June 1944 from Butte High School, Gila River Relocation Center, Rivers, Ariz. and went on to receive an Honorary Doctor of Laws from South Bay University College of Laws. To further her education, she attended the Continuing Education for Public Officials, University of California at Santa Cruz; Records Management Seminars, American University, Washington, D.C.; U.S. Savings and Loan League Workshops for Marketing Personnel

Continued on page 7

JACL-LEC Mailgram Hotline to the White House Urges President Reagan to Sign Redress Bill

Call Western Union toll-free (800) 257-4900, ask for Operator 9395 and select either Message "1" or "2." (There have been complaints that this Operator is not there. The P.C. has found this Operator is there.)

After the number of mailgrams expends the \$20,000 account, there will be a \$3.50 charge

per message, charged to your phone bill.

The JACL-LEC acknowledges a \$10,000 contribution from the Minoru Yasui Memorial Fund toward the \$20,000 mailgram account.



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Theater Review

'Yankee Dawg' a First Rate Production

By George Johnston

"The story you are about to see is true. The names have been changed to protect the innocent ... and the guilty ... and the embarrassed." That disclaimer should precede Philip Kan Gotanda's excellent play, Yankee Dawg You Die. The two man drama, starring Sab Shimono as Vincent Chang and Kelvin Han Yee as Bradley Yamashita, is the story of a pair of actors, one old and one young, both very different, yet maybe more similar then they think.

Yamashita (he pronounces it Yamasheeta) is a young, brash, idealistic up-and-coming actor, whose experience is mainly with Asian American community-based outlets. Chang is the older, pompously dignified veteran actor who has played every Asian male stereotype you love to hate, from the simpering, kowtowing little brown brother to the menacing, vicious (and spectacled) yellow heathen. The actors meet at a Hollywood party and the audience gets to see them interact over the course of a few months.

Contradictory Emotions

For Yamashita, Chang evokes some contradictory emotions. He looks up to Chang on one hand for being an Asian American acting presence, a familiar face on a late night movie. Chang is a survivor (he changed his name from Takeda to work). On the other hand, Yamashita resents Chang for being an "Asian American Step n' Fetchit" whose "Charlie Chopsuey" portrayals have embedded themselves into the minds of millions, messing it up for Asian Americans everywhere.

Meanwhile, Chang, although bemused by Yamashita's youthful
energy, looks down upon his training in Asian American "film" and
theater (Chang calls it "amateur
hour"), and believes that Yamashita
still hasn't paid his dues. Despite
this, they become friends and see
more of each other, learning about
each other, going to auditions, getting into arguments, listening to
each other's stories and playing
mind games on one another.

The Actors
Shimono and Yee deliver first
Continued on page 3

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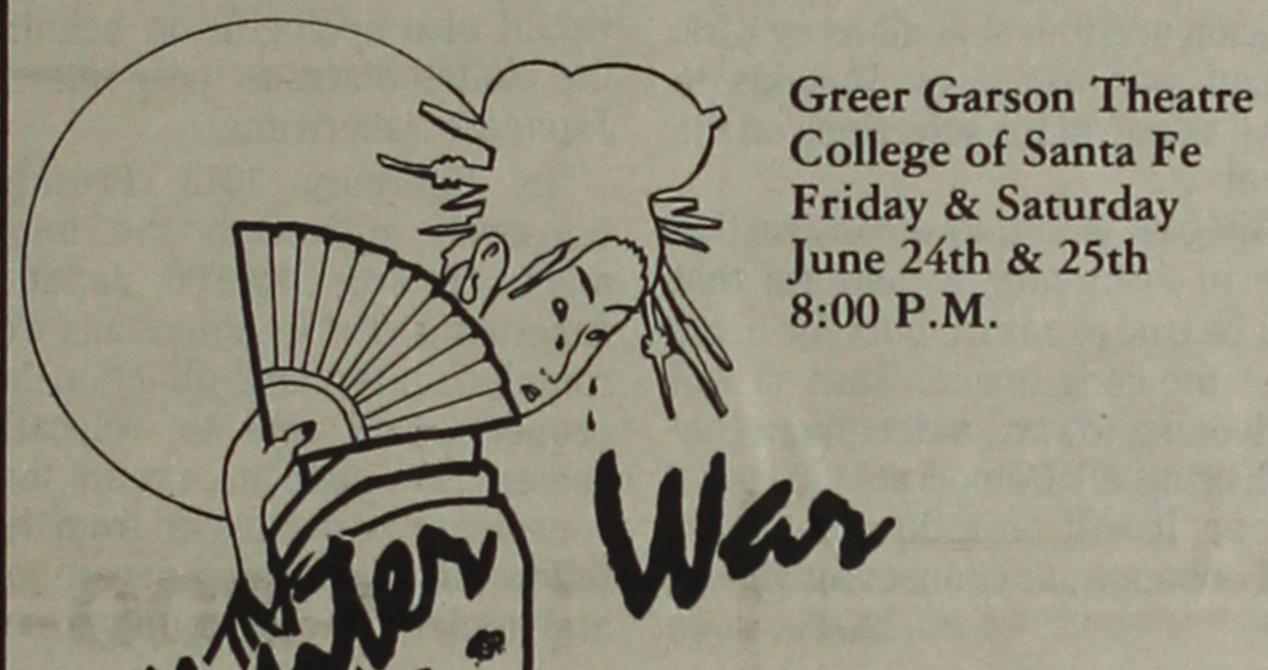


Photo By Fred Speiser

YANKEE DAWG—Bradley Yamashita (Kelvin Han Yee, foreground) entreats Godzilla (played by Sab Shimono) to punish his tormentors in the Berkeley Repertory Theatre production of Yankee Dawg You Die, playing at the Los Angeles Theatre Center through July 3, 1988.

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Visual Communications Offering Professional Filmmaking Instruction

LOS ANGELES — Visual Communications, the oldest Asian Pacific, community-based media organization, is now offering professional filmmaking instruction for a select number of individuals in the Asian Pacific Filmmaker Development Program

Partially funded by the National Endowment for the Arts, this program will provide its participants a chance to become involved in the writing, producing and directing of short, Super-8mm, documentary, dramatic and animated films. Instruction and guidance will be provided by experienced independent film makers.

Designed specifically to encourage and develop media producers in the Asian Pacific communities, the program will place strong emphasis on the cultivation of ideas, images, themes and subject matter which reflect ethnic culture and history, contemporary community concerns, and personal visions of a distinctly Asian Pacific nature.

Applicants to the program need not have past experience in film production. Selections will be made

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on the basis of ideas and desire to produce Asian Pacific programs. Those selected will be provided with the equipment, resources and filmmaking skills to produce fully realized films. A \$100 instructional fee will be assessed each participant.

Two separate courses, each approximately 12 weeks in duration, will be conducted through the coming year. Each course will introduce students to scripting, cinematography, sound, and editing. Separate applications will be considered for each course with five applicants accepted for each course. The courses are as follows:

1) Documentary Production—(August, 1988, through November, 1988.) This course will focus on documenting aspects of Asian Pacific America. Applications are due June 15, 1988.

2) The Dramatic Film—(September through December) Participants will write short, dramatic scripts with Asian Pacific themes. Applications are due July 15, 1988.

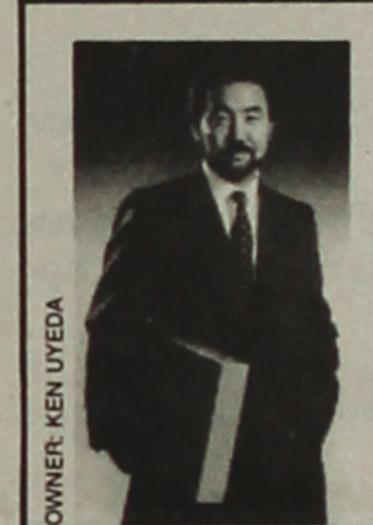
To obtain application materials and further information, write to: Visual Communications, 263 S. Los Angeles St., Room 307, Los Angeles, CA 90012.

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REVIEW

Continued from page 2

rate performances throughout the entire play and both display good chemistry between themselves. Shimono really becomes another person in Chang. The combination of Gotanda's balanced portrayals and Shimono's acting makes it difficult to dislike Chang, even though it would be easy to do. Yee, who played the son in the movie A Great Wall, is great, reminiscent of the late

VIETNAM

Continued from page 1

ible generation," he said, many of them repressed their feelings about "what had been the most momentous event of their lives." When in the last several years they began to "speak their minds, part of the message they [were] sending was...'don't be ashamed of us because we did what we had to do.'

"... We're getting tired of hearing people refer to Vietnam as the only war America ever lost. I didn't lose that war and neither did the Vietnam veterans," Okamoto continued. "To say we lost the war... is an insult to every man and woman who served in Vietnam. In truth, Saigon fell to the Communists more than two years after the last American combat units had been withdrawn from Vietnam.

"Indeed, Vietnam was one of America's few wars where no major American combat unit ever lost a decisive engagement to the enemy on the battlefield, where no major American combat unit ever laid down its arms... and surrendered to the enemy."

ets sales of those shows going museum. For these shows, the are \$27 for special seats, \$22 as the LATC price and \$15 for dents (only available June 22 information on tickets for the efit shows, call (213) 625-0414.

If, in remembering the Americans who died, "it becomes a little bit harder for this country to ever again send another generation of young men off to fight on foreign soil, then I think we've done a good thing here tonight," said Okamoto. And if a similar event should ever occur, he added, then "the government and the people collectively had better be prepared to support [the servicemen], both while doing the fighting and when they return."

The program, which was emceed by KCBS-TV Anchorwoman Tritia Toyota, also honored former actress Martha Raye. Raye, who is a lieutenant colonel in the U.S. Army, was in Vietnam for nine years of the war.

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John Belushi in both speech and manner.

The play itself is done well on every level. The story is often funny and full of inside jokes on names and events in the Asian American community. Gotanda even seems to mock himself, alluding to a playwright that sounds suspiciously like it could be him. For the very sensitive, be forewarned that some of the language is a bit rough at times. As for the characters of Chang and Yamashita, they appear to be composites of many different people who have tried to make it in the crazy world of acting.

The look of the play also gets high marks, with the modernistic platform, great lighting and the Roy Lichtenstein-like slides projected onto the background screens. The sound-effects and music are also first cabin ... Yankee Dawg You Die is simply a good production.

JANM Benefit

Yankee Dawg You Die is currently playing at the Los Angeles Theatre Center until July 3, on the Manny Rice Stage of the Tom Bradley Theatre. Performances are at 8:00 p.m. Tuesday through Sunday with Saturday and Sunday matinees at 2:00 p.m. Tickets range from \$22 to \$25. Call (213) 627-6500 for details.

The Japanese American National Museum is hosting two special benefit performances of the play, June 16 at 8:00 p.m. and June 22 at 6:30 p.m., with profits from the tickets sales of those shows going to the museum. For these shows, tickets are \$27 for special seats, \$22 (same as the LATC price) and \$15 for students (only available June 22). For information on tickets for the benefit shows, call (213) 625-0414.

Pacific Citizen Not Involved in Essay Contest

LOS ANGELES—A letter being distributed by Ben Matsuoka of Chicago, Ill. concerning an essay contest with the topic "How Best, We Can Serve America," is not sponsored, endorsed nor connected to the Pacific Citizen or the JACL. The letter, dated May 12, proposes an essay contest regarding redress and coming up with ideas on how to "give opportunites for our concerned citizens to participate in a constructive effort to build America, not debilitate America."

The address given for entries is that of the Pacific Citizen, which was done without the knowledge or permission of this publication. "The fact that our address was given seems to give the impression that we are involved in this contest," said P.C. General Manager of Operations Harry Honda. "This is not so."

Sue Kunitomi Embrey, who received an original contest letter, wrote Matsuoka back, scolding him for "perpetrating a fraud;" this resulted in Matsuoka sending a letter to the P.C. office, in which he wrote, "I am sorry I named your office as a depository, but I am doubly sorry you do not respond to our nationwide communities. I will withdraw your P.C. office as an essay depository immediately." Honda responded with a letter acknowledging the receipt of Matsuoka's letter of apology and the withdrawal of the P.C. address in the contest.



DARUMA DOLL DAY—Steve Nakajo, executive director of Kimochi Senior Center poses with Mario Aldrete of the San Francisco Giants. The Giants are getting ready for Japanese American Day on July 9, when they take on the St. Louis Cardinals. The Daruma Doll Award will be presented in a pregame ceremony to the Giant that best represents the spirit of Daruma, which is perserverence. Every baseball fan who buys a ticket will be able to vote for the Giant whom he thinks best represents the spirit of the award. Ticket info: (415) 931-2294.

MATSUI

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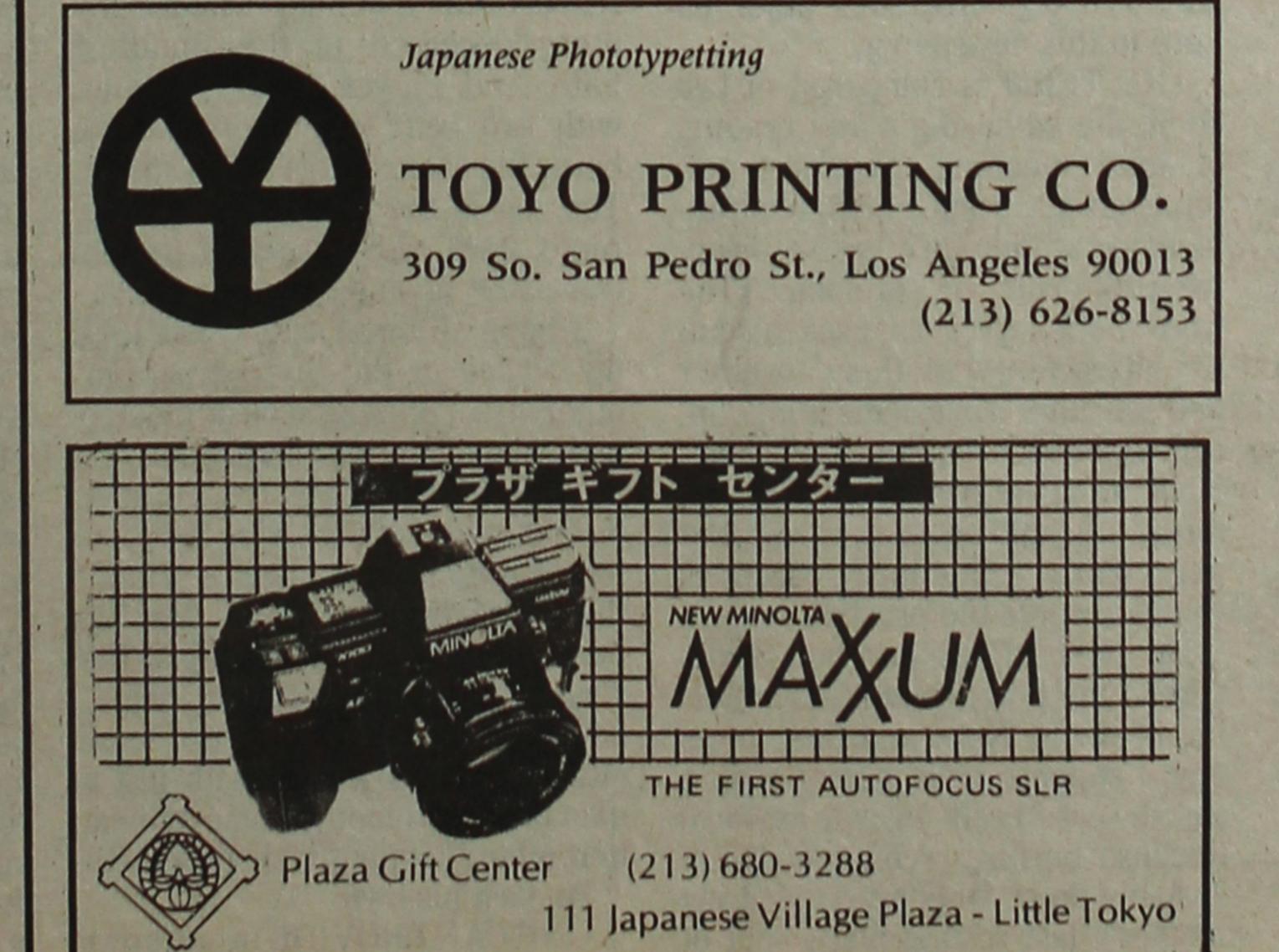
in November, not hinder them."

Kirk has called for a departure from past platforms which he believes have been "lengthy lists of legislative initiatives." This year he is looking for a document that is a "broad, positive and brief statement of purpose."

Matsui was one of the first members of Congress outside of Massachusetts to endorse Dukakis for president and serves as a co-chair to the Dukakis campaign in California. He will serve as the committee's only voting member who is a congressman. Rep. Bill Grey (D-Pa.) will serve as committee chairman but will not have voting power.

Other members of the drafting committee include Boston Mayor Raymond Flynn, Pennsylvania Secretary of Pulic Welfare Anna Burger Price and Chicago Cityu Treasurer Cecil Partee.







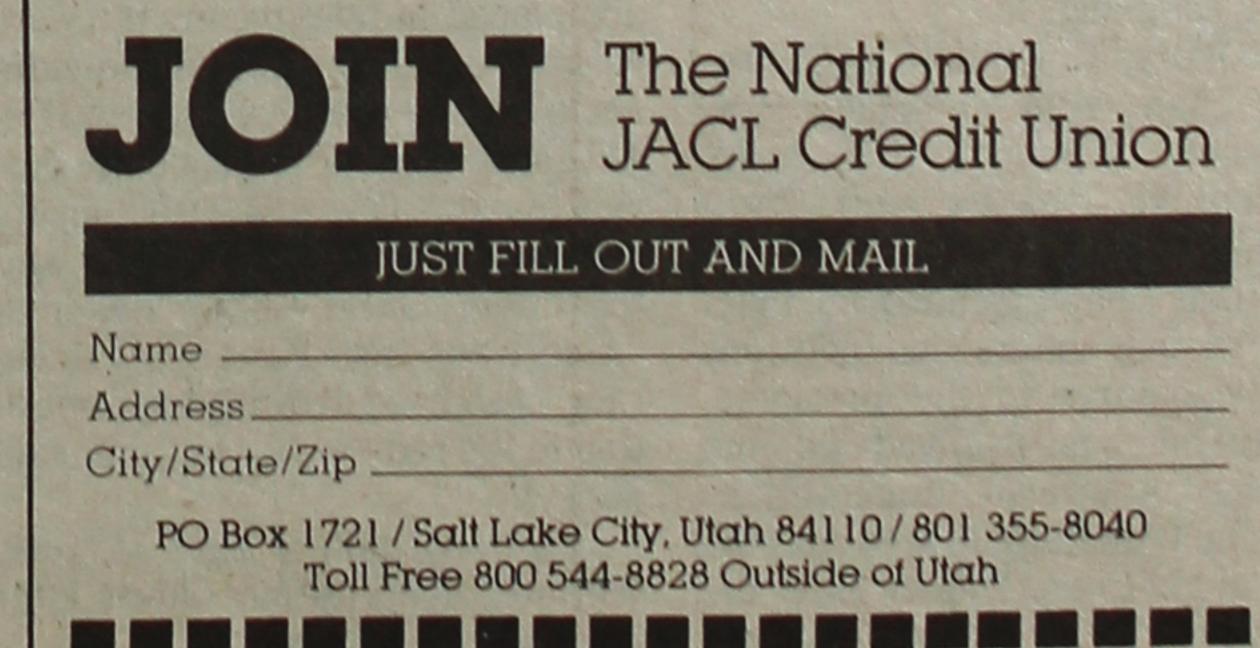
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EDITORIAL OF THE PACIFIC CITIZEN:

The World of the Flat Earther

HE FLAT Earth Society never seems to want for prospective members. I Flat Earthers are people who believe things like the earth is not spherical, but flat. They adhere blindly to outlandish beliefs even though history, science and human experience have proven them totally wrong.

The latest prominent Flat Earther is Seisuke Okuno, who was forced to quit his National Land Agency post in the Japanese cabinet for public statements about Japan's role in World War II. In a widely reported speech, Okuno denied Japan was the aggressor against China and Korea, but rather had fought to secure its own safety. This interpretation of history runs counter to the version accepted by most Japanese, which is that aggression by militarists led to invasion of the mainland and ultimately to World War

Embarrassed, Prime Minister Noboru Takeshita pressured Okuno to resign. He did, but without repentance. He said he was stepping down, "not because I was wrong, but for the sake of Japan's diplomatic relation-

The United States has its share of Flat Earthers. Among them are the men and women who write to newspapers saying redress payments should not be made to people who bombed Pearl Harbor and were responsible for the Bataan Death March. These people simply will not, and perhaps cannot, understand that the individuals benefiting from the redress bill passed by Congress are American citizens and legally resident aliens who were mistreated solely because their ethnic origins happened to be Japa-

No one has discovered a way to change a Flat Earther's mind. But perhaps that's because mindless persons cannot be changed.

Grassroots Effort Gains Support of Former U.S. President

The campaign to build up popular support for redress is showing encouraging results. This week JACL-LEC received a copy of a letter from former President Gerald Ford to George Tabuchi of Stockton, Calif., promising support for redress. Dated May 18, Ford's letter said:

"Dear George: I will be in Washington, D.C. on Tuesday, May 24th and at that time will personally indicate my support of the redress bill to the White House and several other top administration officials. I sincerely hope the president will approve this long delayed legisla-

"I was proud as president to sign the rescinding order of Executive Order No. 9066 of President Franklin D. Roosevelt.

Warmest, best wishes, (signed)Gerald R. Ford" **Grassroots Support**

Charles Nagao, Seabrook Chapter redress chair, received a call recently from the New Jersey State Republican leader, James Hurley from Vineland. Hurley asked when the bill would go to the president so he could call him to sign the meas-

Tak Moriuchi, Philadelphia Chapter redress coordinator for New Jersey and president of the New Jersey Fruit Growers Association has persuaded several individuals with access to the White House to call the president.

In Cocoa Beach, Fla., John Nitta has rounded up his fellow Shriners to write hundreds of letters to the president.

Bill Yoshino, Midwest District regional director, reports that his office sent out 800 mailings to encourage participation in the White House campaign.

Jo Okura, Cincinnati JACL redress chair; Tom Kometani, EDC Sumi Kobayashi, Governor; Philadelphia chapter and Terry Yamada, Portland chapter, report that their chapters have all been busy writing letters and petitions with signatures to the president. Kobayashi has involved all the Chinese American organizations from the Philadelphia area with the help of Ida Chen. This includes the

Delaware Valley Asian American

LEC UPDATE

Grayce Uyehara



Bar Association.

The Ethnic News of the Ethnic Heritage Council of Seattle published an editorial supporting the White House campaign. In mid-May, the American Jewish Committee passed a resolution at their national meeting in favor of redress, as has the United Methodist Church. A resolution in favor of redress was also passed by the California Association of Human Rights Organizations in San Diego.

These are only a sampling of the tremendous grass roots lobbying which is taking place all over the United States. If President Reagan signs the redress bill, the many individuals who have learned to use the political process as "We, the people" will be entitled to much of the cre-

The Hotline

Western Union's prepaid Hotline Mailgram through Operator #9395 still has unused funds. Even if you have written a letter, use the mailgram service to get your message to the president.

Meanwhile, there have been paid ads placed in newspapers by "Concerned Americans" urging individuals to tell the president to veto H.R. 442 and to tell legislators not to override his veto. This advertisement appeared in the New York Times and the Boston Globe. Lillian Baker of "Americans for Historical Accuracy" also has advertised in opposition to the redress bill in California papers.

The opposition is hard at work. We must keep up our efforts after having come this far.

Letters to the Editor

■ Letters to the Editor should be typewritten (double-spaced) or legibly hand-printed and no more than 200 words. A contact phone number and address must be included or P.C. will not print the letter. Letters may be subject to editing.

Hecht 'Poorly' Informed

(Editor's Note: The following is excerpted from a letter sent to Sen. Chic Hecht [R-Nev.]; Hecht voted against S. 1009, which passed 69-27 on April 20.)

Last week I wrote to you asking for your support of S. 1009. I just heard about your press release with your comments.

Your comments show how poorly you are informed. When you said the Japanese Americans did not suffer or die, you showed insensitivity to the facts. Some did die and all suffered.

I too experienced evacutation and voluntered for military duty, having served in the 442nd Infantry Regimental Combat Team the most highly decorated military unit. I lost my right leg and suffered multiple other wounds. I saw my friends

killed or wounded in action. When you said Japanese Americans did not suffer or die, you should read about the 100th/442nd Combat Team. Your colleagues in the Senate, Daniel Inouye and Spark Matsunaga, are outstanding veterans of our unit.

For your information, yes, there was the Evacuation Claims Act. We were told by authorities at that time, we could only file claims for which we could verify with receipts or other documents and not on lost income or anticipated income. We filed a claim for \$27,000 and were forced to settle for \$1,500.

Within hours after the War Department announced that Japanese Americans could return to their former homes in California, our family home was burned to the ground. Yet we were unable to claim that as a loss because we couldn't prove the cause of the fire.

My brothers and I gave 14 years in military service. My brother, Dan, with over five and one-half years, including service with the 442nd Combat Team, died last year. Our oldest brother, Paul, had over five years of service, had 15 acres of prime land in Loomis, Calif., with a small mortgage of \$1,200. The Placer County Bank violated the Soldiers and Sailors Relief Act and foreclosed after he was in service for 3 years and he did not know about it until he returned in 1946. That same

EVER SINCE I was a kozo, I'd

significance of kō-den was, so after

all these years I decided to look it

up. With the thought that there may

be just a few more out there like me

(excuse the grammar), let me share

The smart folks can simply skip

all this and go on to some other fea-

THE TERM is composed of two

kanji: the kō having a kun reading

of kaori, meaning fragrance, per-

fume, aroma, scent, smell; ten (pro-

nounced as "den" in this case) mean-

ing code, rule, or ceremony. (The

word dictionary, *ji-ten*, uses this lat-

ter character.) Put them together

and we have kō-den meaning "in-

cense money" or "obituary offering."

Such being the symbolism of the of-

fering, it would seem, perhaps, that

particularly Buddhist families

I'M NOT SURE just how wide-

spread the practice of kō-den offer-

ing is among Nisei and their prog-

eny; I suppose with many it's on a

case-by-case basis. Insofar as senkō

(incense) burning is concerned, I in-

variably do so whenever I visit my

mother's last resting place—out of

would observe the practice.

with you what I found.

ture in this newspaper.

15-acre parcel sold for \$860,000 several years ago.

When a small segment of our population was evacuated and incarcerated merely because of race, any amount given for redress is but a token for all the suffering and indignity forced upon these people by their own government.

Incidentally, the only reason our parents were not citizens was because they were unable to (become citizens) by law and didn't become eligible until passage of the Walter-McCarran Act of 1952.

I am a past commander of American Legion Post 1 and DAV Chapter and department commander, DAV. I am also one of your constitutuents.

WILSON MAKABE Reno, Nev.

Camp Food No Picnic

I don't know where John Mooring got his information that the internees received the same food ration as the soldiers. He was right in one respect, the food was on par with the K ration.

It is hard to believe that the daily ration was 31 cents a day per internee. This is not hearsay, having worked under Mr. Best, chief steward, in Poston Camp I. No thought was given to nutrition when ordering the food. Beside myself, Sam Sugita, Alice Maeda and another girl whose name I forgot worked in the chief steward office.

FRED T. YOSHIDA San Francisco, Calif.

Stereotypes Harmful

If the redress bill passes "it would reflect unfavorably on Japanese Americans," says S.I. Hayakawa (P.C. May 6, 1988). "Japanese Americans have a higher income than others, including Whites." For his information, his stereotyping us reflects unfavorably on us.

I've been told Hayakawa is a millionaire owning considerable property in California. Which is easy to believe considering the fat fee he garnered on his lecture tours and drawing his senator's salary while snoozing away at Senate sessions. And back East he did well for himself throughout the war. So, if he would pool his resources with the JA's whose income fall far below the national average, such a statistic of income averaging of JA's would be more meaningful. As it is, it's a racist thing to do, to average income ac-

cording to race, creating a false, composite image of Japanese Amer-

icans. How is it that Whites, with their billionaires and millionaires, escape the stereotype of having income way above the national average? For one thing, their media call attention, a lot, to their needy: The elderly, the homeless, drug addicts, AIDS victims, the handicapped, etc. Consequently the Whites avoid getting put in one economic box.

We Japanese Americans, too, have the right to be judged as individuals. It's a right given us by Almighty God, not by those who would forever stereotype us.

MARY TANI

Los Angeles, Calif.

A Christian Putdown

The predictable and anticipated reactions to the title and contents of Mr. Masaoka's book seem to have the Rashoman effect, encompassing the emotional spectrum from chutzpah to syncophancy. The book's issues will be debated for generations but we probably have had enough pettifoggery on the metaphor, Moses, to which I may have ungraciously contributed.

So what follows may be a relapse or at least a diversion. Mr. Hohri's assertion, in his rather retributive book review, that Moses was not a prophet but just a lawmaker (but what a body of law and directly from God!) is overly dismissive and a Christian putdown.

Widely accepted and acknowledged by most Jewish and Christian scholars and theologians, Moses was the father of Jewish, and hence, of Christian, prophets. Furthermore, he was a rare truly divinely guided or directed prophet; the association between God (Yahweh) and Moses was closer and more direct than with any other prophet including Jesus (I realize many Christians consider him son of God).

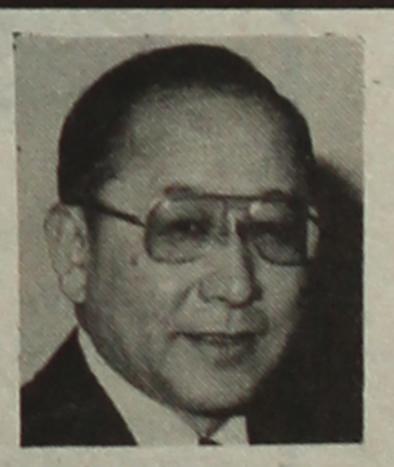
In contrast, Jesus aside, most biblical prophets, both Jewish and Christian, were regarded as forecasters, seers, visionaries, teachers and crazies-like the weather and investment forecasters and prophets. Moreover, Moses shared with Elijah and Jesus mysterious terminal events and implied ascension into heaven. Good heavens, I'm over my head, but I make my stand of the rock of Tao-impartiality, neutrality and bemusement.

EJI SUYAMA Ellsworth, Maine

Kō-den

hear about kō-den, wrapped in an EAST elaborate envelope and turned over to the bereaved family. I was never WIND sure—nay, not sure at all—what the

> Bill Marutani



respect. And that holds true for any other deceased of the Buddhist faith. And, oh yes, senkō is written with two kanji characters, the kō being the same "kaori" as in kō-den. The sen is the character for line, • route, track, wire. So senkō, loosely translated, means a fragrance stick.

(I hope all those smart folks took my advice in the first paragraph; otherwise, I'm going to be inundated with remonstrating corrections.)

ETHNIC GROUPS EACH have their own way of observing the passing of a family member or friend: the Irish with their wakes, the Italians with their observations, the Jews with their—is it called a shiva? Some have open caskets, some closed, some no casket with just a memorial ceremony; some cremation, others keeping the body intact.

will, yuigon-shō, for provisions relating to funeral ceremony, burial, etc. In considering the provisions of a will, this is one of the items that should be considered: Cremation? "Modest" funeral? To have such a provision can, perhaps, serve to place a brake on a bereaved widow/ widower or family survivors who, in their grief, might be compelled to give the deceased "a big send-off."

When the deceased, for all (s)he cares, would have preferred that the survivors save the money for their own welfare.

WHILE SPEAKING of yuigonshō's, I urge that such be taken care of now, and not when you become ill or are in the hospital. Take care of the matter when you're healthy; signing one of those things at the hospital bed is rather depressing. Two things are certain: taxes is one of them. If there's anything that anyone can guarantee, it is that the will will be used, and it doesn't cost more to get the protection early.

BUT GETTING BACK to kō-den. The kō part means fragrance, perfume, in the pleasant sense. If you put it down twice—to read kō-kō—it means, you guessed it: "pickles" that you eat with your chazuke. I don't know how it was at your home, but the kō-kō we used to ferment was anything but "fragrant."

To each his own. ONE CAN PROVIDE in one's own

Eating and Talking in Boston

On a recent business trip to Boston I asked a native to recommend several of the city's very best fish restaurants.

"Try the Tuna Fisheries," he said. Tuna Fisheries. Sounded good. But as it turned out there was no Tuna Fisheries. Eventually I figured out that my friend, who speaks with the strange accents of Boston (remember President Kennedy referring to Cuba as Cuber?) was steering me to Turner Fisheries, a kind of polished mahogany place in a downtown hotel. The help there spoke the same dialect, but I managed to make my wishes known by pointing to the menu. The clam chowder was as good as I ever remember having.

(On the ride to the airport the cab driver and his dispatcher were carrying on an animated conversation on the two-way radio in a totally unfamiliar language as we were driving through a large Vietnamese and Thai neighborhood. Turned out to be Polish. Boston would prove to be a real challenge for those folks who think we ought to make English the official American language.)

My mission in Boston was to take part in the annual convention of the Organization of News Ombudsmen, a relatively small group of mostly newspaper folks who are hired to listen to reader complaints. These range from protests about the way the ink rubs off from the printed page onto your hands, all the way to charges of unfairness in presenting the news, invasion of privacy, distortion, bias and ignorance. Since many of the complaints are welltaken, most of us ombuddies write columns in which we often have to criticize our colleagues for their errors of commission or omission. News ombudsing is not a dull calling.

One evening I had dinner with Takeshi Maezawa who is the head Om of the Yomiuri, Japan's largest newspaper, and we had an opportunity to compare the kinds of complaints filed by readers.

My conclusion is that the Japa-

As most members may be aware,

JACL is experiencing a leadership

development kick. We send our

younger members to every leader-

ship conference under the sky, and

they learn all of the skills and steps

they need to take to help them be-

What often lacks though is an in

depth analysis of what makes a

leader truly effective. A great deal

of the time, I wonder whether con-

ference participants really stop and

think of what makes real live lead-

ers click. Leaders are not born, but

they are surely not made solely

through attending workshops

either. To be sure, all leaders pos-

sess the kinds of skills we see pre-

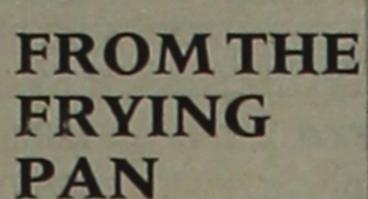
sented at conference workshops.

However, the truly effective leaders

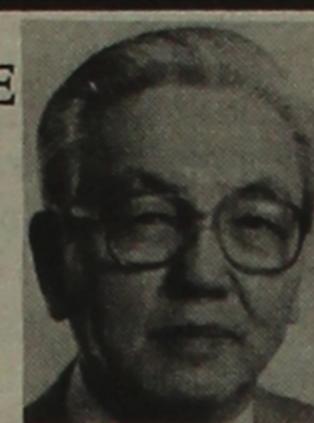
possess an often intangible quality

that enables them to garner the sup-

come leaders.



Bill Hosokawa



uncomfortable about standing out in a crowd. (The Issei and Nisei retained this characteristic, but it seems to have been diluted substantially in the third generation.) They like the comfort of anonymity. Reporter by-lines over news stories are virtually unknown, so they escape public wrath if they should goof up. By the same token, Maezawa explained, readers complaining about something or other almost never sign their letters.

The result is that one can escape accountability. What it amounts to, without delving too far into dime store psychology, seems to be that you can do something that is different or daring, and maybe unpopular or noncomformist, but after you've done it you can duck your head and pretend you don't know anything about it.

As Maezawa-san and I discussed this matter, I began to wonder if this common declination of responsibility was responsible for some of Japan's public relations problems with other countries. For example, Japan has found lots of reasons for limiting imports of American beef, oranges and rice, for making it difficult to buy U.S. cars, for explaining how computer chips came to be sold below cost in Hongkong, and why U.S. contractors cannot bid on the Kansai airport, ad infinitum. But when the pressure becomes tough enough they find that, by gosh, Americans can be accommodated after all. Would it be too far-fetched to wonder if each Japanese felt a personal responsibility for the actions of his government, things might be somewhat different?

AFTER REDRESS, THERE'S NO BIG ISSUE CONFRONTING THE JACL.

National Board Motions

The following is a summary of motions made and actions taken at the May 29-30 meeting of the National Board in San Francisco. (The person who made the motion and the person who seconded it are parenthesized.)

Awards

(Kinoshita/Yasuhara) Move that the award for the five Nikkei congresspersons for their contribution to redress be awarded by JACL and LEC at the National Convention. Vote: Unanimous.

(H. Hasegawa/Yasuhara) Move that Chevron, USA be recognized during the JACL leadership conference for its continuing support of the National JACL Vote: Unanimous.

Ruby Pin Award

(Marutani/Fujioka) Move to accept the motion by the Fresno Chapter to nominate Fred Hirasuna for the Ruby Pin award. Vote: Unanimous.

Certification of Hilo and Sequoia Chapters (Marutani/H. Hasegawa) Move that the National Board certify the acceptance of the University of Hawaii Hilo chapter and the Sequoia JACL meeting the minimum requirements of membership for inclusion into the NCWNPDC subject to the approval of the National Council at the biennial National JACL Convention in Seattle. Vote: Unanimous.

LEC Fundraising (Kometani/ H. Hasegawa) Move that the National Board give authorization for the use of the Pacific Citizen mailing list for LEC direct mail fundraising solicitation. Vote: Unanimous.

Singles Concerns (Marutani/Fujioka) Move that the Singles Committee be provided with \$500 from program funds for presentation of a program at the JACL National Conven-

National Convention Expenses for District Governors

tion in 1988. Vote: Unanimous.

(Yasuhara/H. Hasegawa) Move that budget adjustments be made in the 1990 budget to include the governor's expenses for the 1990 National Convention comparable to that of National Officers. Vote: Unanimous.

(Yasuhara/Kometani) Move that part of the excess revenues due to the National JACL from the 1988 National Convention be used to compensate District Governors in a comparable manner as National Officers attending the National Convention. Vote: Unanimous.

Youth Representatives' Expenses for National Convention

(Yasuhara/H. Hasegawa) Move that the National Youth Chair and the National Youth Representative be allocated up to \$500 for travel and lodging for the National Youth Conference. Vote: Unanim-

Washington, D.C. Board Meeting

(Kinoshita/Fujioka) Move that the National Board support in principal holding a late fall National Board meeting in Washington, D.C. subject to the final

recommendations from the Planning Committee to the National Board. Vote: Unanimous.

Washington, D.C. Awards Function

(Kinoshita/H. Hasegawa) Move that in the event that a fall meeting of the National Board and LEC cannot be arranged in Washington, D.C. that a limited group of representatives be selected by the National President and LEC Chair to attend a Washington, D.C. function cosponsored with EDC to award recognition to key congressional leaders for their redress contributions. Vote: Unani-

Minutes

(Marutani/H. Hasegawa) Move that all additions or corrections to the minutes of the February Board meeting be submitted to National Headquarters in writing within 30 days. Vote: Unanimous. **Personnel Committee**

(Kometani/Fujioka) Move to approve planned meeting of the Personnel Committee for the weekend of July 16 and 17, 1988, and authorize reimbursement for travel and meeting expenses. Vote:

Unanimous. **Personnel Committee Recommendations**

(Nakashima/Fujioka) Move to accept the recommendations of the Personnel Committee as presented in executive session. Vote: Unanimous.

Personnel Manual Revisions

(Marutani/Takahashi) Move that the National Board adopt the revised personnel manual as presented. Vote: Unanimous.

Presidential Appointments

(Marutani/Fujioka) Move that the presidential appointment of Richard Sasaki to the JACL National Personnel Committee be approved (as one of two non-JACL National Board members). Vote: Unanimous.

Treasurer's Report

(Takahashi/H. Hasegawa) Move that the National Board accept the National Secretary/Treasurer's report as presented. Vote: Unanimous.

National Budget

(Yasuhara/H. Hasegawa) Move that the National Board accept the 1989-90 budget as proposed by the National Secretary/Treasurer with an additional one dollar increase for national support. Vote: Approved with 1 no vote (Nishi). Affinity Card

(Nishi/Takahashi) Move that the National Board accept the affinity card proposal by Sumitomo Bank. Vote. Unanimous.

SRS Renewals

(Fujioka/Takahashi) Move that the National Board authorize the renewal of SRS generated memberships by SRS.

Vote: Approved with one abstention. Constitution Project Videotape

(Yasuhara/Fujioka) Move that the JACL endorse "Hirabayashi v. the United States," a videotape produced by the Constitution Project (501(c)3) organization based in Portland. Vote: Unanim-

Universal Voter Registration

(Kinoshita/Takahashi) Move that the JACL actively promote the Universal Voters Act of 1988 through the Washington, D.C. Office Representative. Vote: Unanimous.

Hiroshima Day Memorial

(Kinoshita/Marutani) Move that the Hiroshima Day Floating Lantern Memorial Service at the U. of W. Frosh Pond on Aug. 6, 1988, be listed on the National Convention calendar and be endorsed as an optional activity under the National Committee of A-Bomb Survivors for the Convention attendees. Vote: Unanimous.

Americans by Choice

(Kinoshita/Marutani) Move that the policy statement of "Americans by Choice" be endorsed by the National Board. Vote: Unanimous.

Runyan v. McCrary

(Kinoshita/Marutani) Move that the JACL sign on to the LCCR amicus brief in support of its concerns on the Supreme Court's decision to reconsider Runyon v. McCrary. Vote: Unanimous. Racial Justice Act

(Kinoshita/Marutani) Move that the JACL join in the endorsement of the Racial Justice Act. Vote: Unanimous. American Jewish Committee

(Kinoshita/Marutani) Move that the National Board approve a joint meeting with the national representatives of the American Jewish Committee with the ultimate goal of active inclusion of other ethnic civil rights groups in the United States at a time and place mutually agreeable to both organizations, subject to approval by the National Board of Planning Committee report. Vote: Unanim-

Program for Action

(Hokoyama/Takahashi) Move to accept the second version of the draft Program for Action as amended. Vote: Unanim-

(Yasuhara/H. Hasegawa) Move to strike the paragraph relating to U.S.-Japan in the draft of the Program for Action. Vote: Approved with one no vote. U.S.-Japan Relations

(Yasuhara/Kometani) Move that the National Board accept the resolution of the U.S.-Japan Committee. Vote: Unanimous.

JACL-LEC Motions

Some of the motions passed at the May 28 JACL-LEC Board meeting are as follows:

Continance of JACL-LEC

(Takamine/Liggett, amended by S. Wakamatsu/H. Tanaka) Move that JACL-LEC continue operations beyond the fiscal year 1989 for the purposes of monitoring the appropriations process, assisting the attorney general in locating eligible recipients, acting as an information base and providing input into the formation of the trust fund committee. The estimated cost for these activities is \$100,000 per year and will be the focus of fund raising activities. Vote: Unanimous. JACL-LEC Manual

(G. Takamine/P. Liggett) Move that the

present JACL personnel manual be adopted in principle by the JACL-LEC and be revised for presentation at the next meeting, and establish a personnel committee vice president of operations (Cherry Kinoshita) as a chair of said committee. Hank Tanaka is appointed to chair the special committee to review the JACL personnel manual. Vote: Unanimous.

Convention Expenses

(S. Wakamatsu/G. Glenn) Move that the JACL-LEC provide \$220 for each JACL-LEC board member attending the Seattle JACL National Convention, basically

one half of the convention package, and two nights hotel lodging. This provision extends to governors who are JACL-LEC Board members and whose respective districts do not provide for their convention expenses. Vote: Unanimous.

Extension of Takahashi's Employ

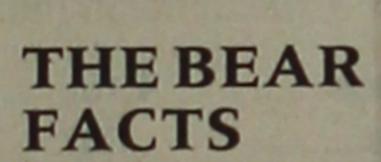
(G. Takamine/P. Liggett) Move that the JACL-LEC approve an extension of the written agreement between JACL-LEC and Rita Takahashi. Said agreement's terms are embodied in the form of letter dated Jan. 18, 1987. Said extension of said agreement is to be from Sept. 1, 1988 to December 31, 1988. Vote: Unanimous.

port and following of groups and individuals. People aspiring to leadership positions in their respective careers

community organizations should observe these effective leaders closely, and analyze those qualities which make them so effective. For instance, at the Pacific South-

west District Conference, held May 14, in Los Angeles, I had the opportunity to observe the speeches of two notable leaders of the Los Angeles area Asian Pacific Community, Warren Furutani and Yoon Hee Kim. Both Furutani and Kim are excellent orators, and I think those people in attendance at the conference would agree that the speakers captivated the audience with their speaking style.

As I sat listening to these



What Makes a Leader Effective?

Taniguchi



speeches, I tried to figure out what qualities they possessed that enabled them to evolve into their current leadership roles. In particular, their speaking styles exhibit a great deal of personal conviction, eloquence, charisma, and compassion, qualities that induce people to listen and often times follow.

Similarly, but on a completely different occasion, I was given the opportunity to observe and speak with some of our Nikkei leaders in Washington, D.C. as part of the JACL's 1987 Washington, D.C. Leadership Program. I know that I came home with more than a Georgetown University T-shirt; I brought back with me the impressions I had of all of our Nikkei legislators. Like Furutani and Kim in Los Angeles, Reps. Mineta, Matsui and Saiki, and Sens. Inouye and Matsunaga possess a great deal of personal conviction, eloquence, charisma, and compassion. These qualities translate into the work they do in the Congress and the Se-

This is not to say that these four qualities—personal conviction, eloquence, charisma, and compas-

Continued on page 12

New JACL Budget Figures in Detail

1989-90 BIENNIUM								
I. Basic JACL Budget								
Membership Revenue	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990			
Individual	362,130	399,069	395,000	421,200	421,200			
Family	315,635	335,149	334,000	344,500	344,500			
1000 Club	71,591	75,891	75,000	81,600	81,600			
Century	10,945	11,195	11,000	12,300	12,300			
Corporate	3,200	2,400	3,000	6,000	10,000			
Others (SRS)	28,751	58,985	30,000	_ 50,000	50,000			
Total Membership	792,252	882,689	848,000	915,600	919,600			
Investment Income	49,238	54,113	70,000	70,000	70,000			
Donations & Other	83,020	22,081	36,000	22,000	35,000			
Fund Raising (Staff)	_			30,000	42,000			
Nat'l Revenue	924,510	958,883	954,000	1,037,600	1,066,600			
Nat'l Expenditures	904,083	911,293	950,700	1,037,300	1,066,600			
Net-National:	20,427	47,590	3,300	300	. 0			
THE PACIFIC CITIZEN (45-week format)								
Revenue	437,526	451,994	459,570	490,650	499,310			
Expenses	425,368	434,834	459,570	490,650	499,310			
Net-P.C.:	12,158	17,160	0	0	0			
Net-Nat'l & P.C.:	32,585	64,750	3,300	300	0			

II. Expenditures (Summary Page)

Total: Nat'l	904,083	911,293	950,700	1,037,300	1,066,600
Contingency	0	0	0	23,000	8,000
Pac Cit Allocation*	207,386	233,943	220,000	240,000	240,000
Programs (VI)	16,159	6,199	15,000	17,000	17,000
Dist. Field Offices (V)	191,335	215,229	224,700	236,900	246,000
Wash. DC Office (IV)	45,048	45,276	67,200	93,300	97,900
Nat'l HQ (III)	444,155	410,646	423,800	427,100	454,000

*Pac Cit allocation is based on \$12 for 20,000 JACL subscriptions. The P.C. budget (VII), however, is based upon a more realistic count and is about 10% higher.

1989-90 BIENNIUM

III. Expenditures - National Headquarters

	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
Salaries	175,394	171,682	196,400	206,200	216,500
Payroll Taxes	13,501	13,746	16,000	16,800	17,600
Health Insurance	8,143	7,734	12,200	12,500	12,500
Retirement-Fringes	35,581	12,656	15,700	16,500	17,300
Contract Services	50,994	20,783	10,000	10,000	10,000
Awards	7,300	6,563	7,000	5,000	7,000
Dues & Subscriptions	1,754	1,192	1,000	2,000	2,000
Equipment Rent/Maint	4,692	5,698	5,500	6,000	6,000
Postage-Delivery	11,551	8,242	10,000	10,000	11,000
Printing-Copying	4,843	11,873	11,500	12,500	12,500
Office Supplies	14,202	8,411	7,500	8,000	8,000
Telephone	13,397	13,705	13,000	13,000	13,000
Audio-Visuals	1,441	996	1,000	1,000	1,000
Mtgs-Conferences	5,227	10,022	8,000	9,000	9,500
Nat'l Board Mtgs	11,856	20,315	15,000	17,000	17,000
Nat'l Convention	12,900	-611	12,500	_	17,500
Maintenance	8,450	13,113	13,000	13,000	13,500
Utilities	5,442	6,286	6,500	6,700	7,000
Insurance	47,889	55,569	55,000	55,000	55,000
Interest	1,464	2,272	2,000	1,900	1,800
Miscellaneous	8,134	20,399	5,000	5,000	2,000
Total Nat'l HQ Exp:	444,155	410,646	423,800	427,100	457,700

1989-90 BIENNIUM

IV. Expenditures - Washington Office

	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
Salaries	14,175	14,700	32,000	51,200	53,700
Payroll Taxes	1,014	1,051	2,400	3,100	3,300
Health Insurance	1,393	940	1,700	2,500	2,500
Retirement-Fringes	-	735	800	2,000	2,000
Telephone	3,290	1,501	2,000	4,500	5,000
Rent	23,234	24,567	23,600	27,700	29,000
Property Taxes	1,526	1,533	1,500	1,800	1,900
Equipment Purchases .	_	186	-	-	-
Miscellaneous	416	63	500	500	500
Total Wash. Office	45,048	45,276	67,200	93,300	97,900

V. Expenditures - District Field Offices

	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
Salaries	129,712	134,556	141,000	152,000	160,000
Payroll Taxes	10,148	10,623	11,500	12,000	12,400
Health Insurance	7,180	7,100	9,000	9,000	9,000
Retirement-Fringes	-	13,549	14,000	14,700	15,400
Other	_	201	-		
Total Personnel	147,040	166,029	175,500	187,700	196,800

DISTRICT FIELD OFFICE ALLOCATIONS

Total Allocations	44,295	49,200	49,200	49,200	49,200
Mountain Plains	2,550	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000
No.Cal-W.Nev-Pac	2,125	2,500	2,500	2,500	2,500
Eastern	4,675	5,500	5,500	5,500	5,500
Intermountain	3,740	4,400	4,400	4,400	4,400
Pacific Northwest	7,500	7,500	7,500	7,500	7,500
Central California	3,060	3,600	3,600	3,600	3,600
Midwest	9,000	9,000	9,000	9,000	9,000
Pacific Southwest	11,645	13,700	13,700	13,700	13,700

191,335 215,229 224,700 236,900 246,000

Total Districts

1989 - 1990 Staff Support, P.C., Program Costs Top Million Dollars per Year

By Harry Honda

Several district councils are meeting this month in wake of the May 29-30 National JACL Board meeting to go over the budget as well as consider resolutions and the amendments for adoption at the forthcoming National Council sessions Aug. 7 (Sunday) -10 (Wednesday) at Seattle.

Central California District meets on Saturday, June 25, in Fresno at Governor Mae Takahashi's home; the Northern California-Western Nevada-Pacific District the next day at National Headquarters, and the Pacific Southwest on the same day at Little Tokyo Towers.

Intermountain District was scheduled to hold its pre-convention meeting at Jackpot's Cactus Pete on June 11.

Membership Revenue

The 1989-90 JACL budget being proposed calls for a \$2 increase in dues from \$34 to \$36 for individuals, from \$64 to \$66 for family members. The first \$1 increase covers the added 2nd class postage for the Pacific Citizen and printing costs; the second \$1 was added at the last National Board meeting for JACL programs.

"Other (SRS)" membership revenue is comprised of dues from student, youth, National Associate, rebates and SRS revenues. SRS is a Washington, D.C.-based membership recruitment firm.

"Investment income" reflects \$40,000 from the Endowment Fund, \$20,000 in life memberships and \$10,000 from National funds. "Donations (\$5,451) and others" include rental income (\$6,942) from office space, royalties (\$9,295), revenue from chapters for pins and awards (\$2,826), book sales (\$1,701) and the \$10,000 convention-year sweepstakes. The 1987 totals are in parentheses.

Some Expenditures

"Salaries" at National Headquarters are based on the nine current staff positions. "Contract services" cover legal and accounting fees, consulting and payroll services. Under "dues and subscriptions," \$550 represents the annual dues with the Leadership Conference on Civil Rights, an organization National JACL help found in 1948.

"Printing/copying" includes costs of operating the copier, printing of membership cards, notices, office stationery and forms. Some costs here are offset by amounts charged to local community groups for copy work.

"Maintenance" includes service contracts for the air-conditioning, heat, fire alarm system, elevator and building repairs. The National Building Fund Committee is organizing a fund-raiser to help finance these costs, thus no additional amounts were budgeted for major repairs during the coming biennium.

The 1987 "utilities" bills came to \$786 gas, \$4,900 electricity and \$600 water. Annual "insurance" premiums ranged from \$25,663 commercial liability, \$14,459 umbrella liability and lesser amounts for workman's compensation, libel, directors-officers liability, and fidelity bond.

Other JACL Offices

An additional \$25,000 was added to allow for hiring of a part-time Washington Representative in the 1989-90 biennium. Rent for the Washington office is currently \$2,047 per month on a five-year lease executed in August, 1987 with a 5% annual adjustment plus a proportionate share of property taxes.

Continued on page 10

Miscellaneous

Assistance

HI - 2nd Cl

Reg - 2nd Cl

Data Proc/Modems

Mailing Subtotal:

	VI. F	rogram	IS		
	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
Youth	251	2,068			
Scholarship	2,006	3,589	5.000		
Subtotal:	2,257	5,657	5,000	5,000	5,000
Anti-Asian Violence WDC Leadership	7,385	708			
Ethnic/Women's Con.	978	15			
Pres. Handbooks	-662	416			
Anti-Discrimination	317	513			
Break the Silence		566 -388			
Public Relations	-	151			
Minority Health Fair	3,483	-1,352			
Ldrshp & Dvlpmt Committees/Other		510			
Miscellaneous	2,281	629			
Subtotal:	13,902	542	10,000	12,000	12,000
Total Programs	16,159	6,199	15,000	17,000	17,000
VII. Pacif	ic Citiz	on (45-)			
Expenditures	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
PRODUCTION: (Detailed					
Editorial	7,127	8,376	9,600	8,200	10,000
Advertising Comp/Prswk	9,526	8,225 72,012	4,500	6,400	4,500
Mailing	119,663	130,556	72,000	71,000	69,000
Total Production:	202,968	219,169	228,100	222,870	217,600
PAYROLL/SALARIES:			3,.00	,	
Editorial	47,318	40,353	46,900	49,720	52,700
Bus/Adv	63,757	59,811	56,900	76,520	80,100
Composition Mailing	10,726	13,069	12,500	13,200	14,000
Total Salaries	14,619	15,500	24,000	25,220	26,730
Fringes	136,418	127,610 24,951	140,300	164,660	173,530 38,180
Total Payroll:	160,978	152,561	171,170	200,800	211,710
General Office	20,333	28,639	22,800	26,800	28,300
Other Expenses	41,089	34,465	37,500	40,100	41,700
Total Expenses:	425,368	434,834	459,570	490,650	499,310
Revenue					
JACL Subs (\$12.00)	215,090	226,391	242,000	256,080	248,400
P.CGENERATED INCO	ME:			THE PARTY	- yelley
Non-member Subs	40,806	45,284	50,000	59,375	62,500
Adv (Reg)	90,451 58,666	92,797	139,970	145,995	158,710
Typesetting	18,118	21,948	20,000	21,000	21,000
Address Labels	1,131	360	400	500	500
St Sales/Counter	199	90	200	200	200
Miscellaneous	13,065	4,266	7,000	7,500	8,000
P.C. Generated:	222,436	225,603	217,570	234,570	
Total Revenue					250,910
Total Expense	437,526	451,994	459,570 459,570	490,650	499,310
Total Expense Net:	437,526 425,368 12,158	451,994 434,834 17,160	459,570 459,570 0		
Net:	425,368 12,158	434,834 17,160	459,570	490,650 490,650 0	499,310 499,310
P.C. PI EDITORIAL:	425,368 12,158 RODUCTIO	434,834 17,160 ON COSTS	459,570 0 S IN DETA	490,650 490,650 0	499,310 499,310 0
P.C. PI EDITORIAL: Col, Article, Photos	425,368 12,158 RODUCTION 4,187	434,834 17,160 ON COSTS	459,570 0 S IN DETA 1,500	490,650 490,650 0 IL 1,600	499,310 499,310 0
P.C. Pl EDITORIAL: Col, Article, Photos Reference Books	425,368 12,158 RODUCTION 4,187 237	434,834 17,160 ON COSTS 3,254 324	459,570 0 S IN DETA 1,500 300	490,650 490,650 0 IL 1,600 300	499,310 499,310 0 1,700 300
P.C. PI EDITORIAL: Col, Article, Photos	425,368 12,158 RODUCTION 4,187	434,834 17,160 ON COSTS	459,570 0 S IN DETA 1,500	490,650 490,650 0 IL 1,600	499,310 499,310 0 1,700
P.C. PI EDITORIAL: Col, Article, Photos Reference Books Periodicals Miscellaneous Assistance	425,368 12,158 RODUCTION 4,187 237 522	434,834 17,160 ON COSTS 3,254 324 608	459,570 0 IN DETA 1,500 300 600 300 700	490,650 490,650 0 1L 1,600 300 600 300 800	499,310 499,310 0 1,700 300 600 300 900
P.C. PI EDITORIAL: Col, Article, Photos Reference Books Periodicals Miscellaneous Assistance HI Art, Articles	425,368 12,158 RODUCTION 187 237 522 242	434,834 17,160 ON COSTS 3,254 324 608 361 593	459,570 0 IN DETA 1,500 300 600 300 700 1,200	490,650 490,650 0 1L 1,600 300 600 300 800 1,200	499,310 499,310 0 1,700 300 600 300 900 1,200
P.C. PI EDITORIAL: Col, Article, Photos Reference Books Periodicals Miscellaneous Assistance HI Art, Articles Travel	425,368 12,158 RODUCTION 1,939	434,834 17,160 ON COSTS 3,254 608 361 593 3,236	459,570 0 IN DETA 1,500 300 700 1,200 5,000	490,650 490,650 0 1L 1,600 300 600 300 800 1,200 3,400	499,310 499,310 0 1,700 300 600 300 900 1,200 5,000
P.C. PI EDITORIAL: Col, Article, Photos Reference Books Periodicals Miscellaneous Assistance HI Art, Articles Travel Editorial Subtotal:	425,368 12,158 RODUCTION 187 237 522 242	434,834 17,160 ON COSTS 3,254 324 608 361 593	459,570 0 IN DETA 1,500 300 600 300 700 1,200	490,650 490,650 0 1L 1,600 300 600 300 800 1,200	499,310 499,310 0 1,700 300 600 300 900 1,200
P.C. PI EDITORIAL: Col, Article, Photos Reference Books Periodicals Miscellaneous Assistance HI Art, Articles Travel Editorial Subtotal: ADVERTISING:	425,368 12,158 RODUCTION 1,939 1,939 7,127	434,834 17,160 ON COSTS 3,254 608 361 593 3,236 8,376	459,570 0 IN DETA 1,500 300 700 1,200 5,000 9,600	490,650 490,650 0 IL 1,600 300 600 300 800 1,200 3,400 8,200	499,310 499,310 0 1,700 300 600 300 900 1,200 5,000 10,000
P.C. PI EDITORIAL: Col, Article, Photos Reference Books Periodicals Miscellaneous Assistance HI Art, Articles Travel Editorial Subtotal:	425,368 12,158 RODUCTION 1,939	434,834 17,160 ON COSTS 3,254 608 361 593 3,236	459,570 0 IN DETA 1,500 300 700 1,200 5,000	490,650 490,650 0 1L 1,600 300 600 300 800 1,200 3,400	499,310 499,310 0 1,700 300 600 300 900 1,200 5,000
P.C. PI EDITORIAL: Col, Article, Photos Reference Books Periodicals Miscellaneous Assistance HI Art, Articles Travel Editorial Subtotal: ADVERTISING: Yellow Pg Ads (3) Promotions Rsrch/Develop	425,368 12,158 RODUCTION 4,187 237 522 242 1,939 7,127	434,834 17,160 ON COSTS 3,254 608 361 593 3,236 8,376	459,570 0 IN DETA 1,500 300 700 1,200 5,000 9,600 9,600	490,650 490,650 0 IL 1,600 300 600 300 800 1,200 3,400 8,200 1,000 4,000	499,310 499,310 0 1,700 300 600 300 900 1,200 5,000 10,000 1,100 200
P.C. PI EDITORIAL: Col, Article, Photos Reference Books Periodicals Miscellaneous Assistance HI Art, Articles Travel Editorial Subtotal: ADVERTISING: Yellow Pg Ads (3) Promotions Rsrch/Develop Miscellaneous	425,368 12,158 RODUCTION 4,187 237 522 242 1,939 7,127 707 100 942	434,834 17,160 ON COSTS 3,254 608 361 593 3,236 8,376 611 245 182	459,570 0 IN DETA 1,500 300 700 1,200 5,000 9,600 9,600 200 200 200 200	490,650 490,650 0 IL 1,600 300 600 300 800 1,200 3,400 1,000 200 4,000 100	499,310 499,310 0 1,700 300 600 300 900 1,200 5,000 10,000 1,100 200 100
P.C. PI EDITORIAL: Col, Article, Photos Reference Books Periodicals Miscellaneous Assistance HI Art, Articles Travel Editorial Subtotal: ADVERTISING: Yellow Pg Ads (3) Promotions Rsrch/Develop Miscellaneous Assistance	425,368 12,158 RODUCTION 4,187 237 522 242 1,939 7,127 707 100 942 3,740	434,834 17,160 ON COSTS 3,254 324 608 361 593 3,236 8,376 611 245 182 6,282	459,570 0 IN DETA 1,500 300 700 1,200 5,000 9,600 900 200 200 200 200 500	490,650 490,650 0 IL 1,600 300 600 300 800 1,200 3,400 8,200 1,000 4,000	499,310 499,310 0 1,700 300 600 300 1,200 5,000 1,100 200 1,00 600
P.C. PI EDITORIAL: Col, Article, Photos Reference Books Periodicals Miscellaneous Assistance HI Art, Articles Travel Editorial Subtotal: ADVERTISING: Yellow Pg Ads (3) Promotions Rsrch/Develop Miscellaneous	425,368 12,158 RODUCTION 4,187 237 522 242 1,939 7,127 707 100 942	434,834 17,160 ON COSTS 3,254 608 361 593 3,236 8,376 611 245 182	459,570 0 IN DETA 1,500 300 700 1,200 5,000 9,600 9,600 200 200 200 200	490,650 490,650 0 IL 1,600 300 600 300 800 1,200 3,400 1,000 200 4,000 100 500	499,310 499,310 0 1,700 300 600 300 900 1,200 5,000 10,000 1,100 200 100
P.C. PI EDITORIAL: Col, Article, Photos Reference Books Periodicals Miscellaneous Assistance HI Art, Articles Travel Editorial Subtotal: ADVERTISING: Yellow Pg Ads (3) Promotions Rsrch/Develop Miscellaneous Assistance HI Kit	425,368 12,158 RODUCTION 4,187 237 522 242 1,939 7,127 707 100 942 3,740 2,605	434,834 17,160 ON COSTS 3,254 324 608 361 593 3,236 8,376 611 245 182 6,282 204	459,570 0 IN DETA 1,500 300 600 300 700 1,200 5,000 9,600 9,600 200 200 200 200 200 200 200 200 200	490,650 490,650 0 IL 1,600 300 600 300 800 1,200 3,400 1,000 200 4,000 100 500 100	499,310 499,310 0 1,700 300 600 300 1,200 5,000 1,100 200 1,000 2,000
P.C. PI EDITORIAL: Col, Article, Photos Reference Books Periodicals Miscellaneous Assistance HI Art, Articles Travel Editorial Subtotal: ADVERTISING: Yellow Pg Ads (3) Promotions Rsrch/Develop Miscellaneous Assistance HI Kit Travel	425,368 12,158 RODUCTION 4,187 237 522 242 1,939 7,127 707 100 942 3,740 2,605 1,4322 9,526	434,834 17,160 ON COSTS 3,254 308 361 593 3,236 8,376 611 245 6,282 204 701	459,570 0 IN DETA 1,500 300 600 300 700 1,200 5,000 9,600 900 200 200 200 200 200 200 500 500	490,650 490,650 0 IL 1,600 300 600 300 800 1,200 3,400 8,200 1,000 200 4,000 100 500	499,310 499,310 0 1,700 300 600 300 1,200 5,000 10,000 100 200 100 600 2,000 500
P.C. PI EDITORIAL: Col, Article, Photos Reference Books Periodicals Miscellaneous Assistance HI Art, Articles Travel Editorial Subtotal: ADVERTISING: Yellow Pg Ads (3) Promotions Rsrch/Develop Miscellaneous Absistance HI Kit Travel Adv Subtotal: COMPOSITION / PRESSEquipment	425,368 12,158 RODUCTION 4,187 237 522 242 	434,834 17,160 ON COSTS 3,254 608 361 593 3,236 8,376 611 245 - 182 6,282 204 701 8,225	459,570 0 IN DETA 1,500 300 600 300 700 1,200 5,000 9,600 9,600 200 200 200 200 200 200 200 500 4,500	490,650 490,650 0 IL 1,600 300 600 300 800 1,200 3,400 8,200 4,000 100 500 100 500 6,400	499,310 499,310 0 1,700 300 600 300 900 1,200 5,000 10,000 100 600 2,000 500 4,500 3,500
P.C. PI EDITORIAL: Col, Article, Photos Reference Books Periodicals Miscellaneous Assistance HI Art, Articles Travel Editorial Subtotal: ADVERTISING: Yellow Pg Ads (3) Promotions Rsrch/Develop Miscellaneous Assistance HI Kit Travel Adv Subtotal: COMPOSITION / PRESS Equipment Maintenance	425,368 12,158 RODUCTION 4,187 237 522 242 1,939 7,127 707 100 942 3,740 2,605 1,4322 9,526 WORK: 4,754 521	434,834 17,160 ON COSTS 3,254 324 608 361 593 - 3,236 8,376 611 245 - 182 6,282 204 701 8,225	459,570 0 IN DETA 1,500 300 600 300 700 1,200 5,000 9,600 9,600 200 200 200 200 200 500 4,500 4,500	490,650 490,650 0 1,600 300 600 300 800 1,200 3,400 8,200 4,000 100 500 4,000 100 500 4,900	499,310 499,310 0 1,700 300 600 300 900 1,200 5,000 10,000 100 600 2,000 500 4,500 3,500 5,000
P.C. PI EDITORIAL: Col, Article, Photos Reference Books Periodicals Miscellaneous Assistance HI Art, Articles Travel Editorial Subtotal: ADVERTISING: Yellow Pg Ads (3) Promotions Rsrch/Develop Miscellaneous Assistance HI Kit Travel Adv Subtotal: COMPOSITION / PRESS Equipment Maintenance Parts-Supplies	425,368 12,158 RODUCTION 4,187 237 522 242 1,939 7,127 707 100 942 3,740 2,605 1,4322 9,526 WORK: 4,754 521 6,847	434,834 17,160 ON COSTS 3,254 324 608 361 593 - 3,236 8,376 611 245 - 182 6,282 204 701 8,225	459,570 0 IN DETA 1,500 300 600 300 700 1,200 5,000 9,600 9,600 200 200 200 200 200 200 500 4,500 4,500	490,650 490,650 0 IL 1,600 300 600 300 800 1,200 3,400 8,200 4,000 100 500 100 500 6,400	499,310 499,310 0 1,700 300 600 300 900 1,200 5,000 10,000 100 600 2,000 500 4,500 3,500
P.C. PI EDITORIAL: Col, Article, Photos Reference Books Periodicals Miscellaneous Assistance HI Art, Articles Travel Editorial Subtotal: ADVERTISING: Yellow Pg Ads (3) Promotions Rsrch/Develop Miscellaneous Assistance HI Kit Travel Adv Subtotal: COMPOSITION / PRESS Equipment Maintenance	425,368 12,158 RODUCTION 4,187 237 522 242 1,939 7,127 707 100 942 3,740 2,605 1,4322 9,526 WORK: 4,754 521	434,834 17,160 ON COSTS 3,254 324 608 361 593 - 3,236 8,376 611 245 - 182 6,282 204 701 8,225	459,570 0 IN DETA 1,500 300 600 300 700 1,200 5,000 9,600 9,600 200 200 200 200 200 500 4,500 4,500	490,650 490,650 0 IL 1,600 300 600 300 800 1,200 3,400 8,200 100 500 4,000 100 500 6,400 3,300 4,900 3,200	499,310 499,310 0 1,700 300 600 300 900 1,200 5,000 10,000 100 600 2,000 500 4,500 3,500 5,000 3,200
P.C. PI EDITORIAL: Col, Article, Photos Reference Books Periodicals Miscellaneous Assistance Editorial Subtotal: ADVERTISING: Yellow Pg Ads (3) Promotions Rsrch/Develop Miscellaneous Adv Subtotal: COMPOSITION / PRESS Equipment Maintenance Parts-Supplies PMTs, Misc Assistance HI Pswk	425,368 12,158 RODUCTION 4,187 237 522 242 1,939 7,127 707 100 	434,834 17,160 ON COSTS 3,254 324 608 361 593 3,236 8,376 611 245 6,282 204 701 8,225 6,935 4,735 2,696 4,043 544 8,745	459,570 0 IN DETA 1,500 300 600 300 700 1,200 5,000 9,600 9,600 200 200 200 200 200 200 200 200 200	490,650 490,650 0 IL 1,600 300 600 300 800 1,200 3,400 8,200 1,000 200 4,000 100 500 100 500 6,400 3,300 4,900 3,200 1,300 700 8,940	499,310 499,310 0 1,700 300 600 300 900 1,200 5,000 10,000 10,000 100 600 2,000 600 2,000 500 4,500 3,500 5,000 3,500 5,000 1,500 800 8,650
P.C. PI EDITORIAL: Col, Article, Photos Reference Books Periodicals Miscellaneous Assistance HI Art, Articles Travel Editorial Subtotal: ADVERTISING: Yellow Pg Ads (3) Promotions Rsrch/Develop Miscellaneous Assistance HI Kit Travel Adv Subtotal: COMPOSITION / PRESS Equipment Maintenance Parts-Supplies PMTs, Misc Assistance	425,368 12,158 RODUCTION 4,187 237 522 242 1,939 7,127 707 100 942 3,740 2,605 1,4322 9,526 WORK: 4,754 521 6,847 1,966	434,834 17,160 ON COSTS 3,254 324 608 361 593 3,236 8,376 611 245 6,282 204 701 8,225 6,935 4,735 2,696 4,043 544 8,745 44,314	459,570 0 IN DETA 1,500 300 600 300 700 1,200 5,000 9,600 9,600 200 200 200 200 200 200 200 500 4,500 4,500 4,800 3,200 1,200 600 9,200 48,800	490,650 490,650 0 IL 1,600 300 600 300 800 1,200 3,400 8,200 1,000 200 4,000 100 500 100 500 1,300 700 8,940 48,660	499,310 499,310 0 1,700 300 600 300 900 1,200 5,000 10,000 10,000 100 600 2,000 500 4,500 3,500 5,000 3,200 1,500 800 8,650 46,350
P.C. PI EDITORIAL: Col, Article, Photos Reference Books Periodicals Miscellaneous Assistance Editorial Subtotal: ADVERTISING: Yellow Pg Ads (3) Promotions Rsrch/Develop Miscellaneous Adv Subtotal: COMPOSITION / PRESS Equipment Maintenance Parts-Supplies PMTs, Misc Assistance HI Pswk	425,368 12,158 RODUCTION 4,187 237 522 242 1,939 7,127 707 100 	434,834 17,160 ON COSTS 3,254 324 608 361 593 3,236 8,376 611 245 6,282 204 701 8,225 6,935 4,735 2,696 4,043 544 8,745	459,570 0 IN DETA 1,500 300 600 300 700 1,200 5,000 9,600 9,600 200 200 200 200 200 200 500 4,500 4,500 4,500 4,800 3,200 1,200 600 9,200 48,800 72,000	490,650 490,650 0 IL 1,600 300 600 300 800 1,200 3,400 8,200 1,000 200 4,000 100 500 100 500 100 500 1,300 700 8,940 48,660 71,000	499,310 499,310 0 1,700 300 600 300 900 1,200 5,000 10,000 100 600 2,000 500 4,500 3,500 5,000 3,200 1,500 800 8,650 46,350 69,000
P.C. PI EDITORIAL: Col, Article, Photos Reference Books Periodicals Miscellaneous Assistance Editorial Subtotal: ADVERTISING: Yellow Pg Ads (3) Promotions Rsrch/Develop Miscellaneous Adv Subtotal: COMPOSITION / PRESS Equipment	425,368 12,158 RODUCTION 4,187 237 522 242 1,939 7,127 707 100 942 3,740 2,605 1,4322 9,526 WORK: 4,754 521 6,847 1,966 8,259 43,335 66,682 (50w)	434,834 17,160 ON COSTS 3,254 324 608 361 593 3,236 8,376 611 245 6,282 204 701 8,225 6,935 4,735 2,696 4,043 544 8,745 44,314 72,012 (46w)	459,570 0 IN DETA 1,500 300 600 300 700 1,200 5,000 9,600 9,600 200 200 200 200 200 200 200 200 4,500 4,500 4,500 4,800 3,200 1,200 600 9,200 48,800 72,000 48,800 72,000 (45w)	490,650 490,650 0 IL 1,600 300 600 300 800 1,200 3,400 8,200 1,000 200 4,000 100 500 100 500 1,300 700 8,940 48,660 71,000 (45w)	499,310 499,310 0 1,700 300 600 300 900 1,200 5,000 10,000 10,000 100 600 2,000 500 4,500 3,500 5,000 3,200 1,500 800 8,650 46,350 69,000 (45w)
P.C. PI EDITORIAL: Col, Article, Photos Reference Books Periodicals	425,368 12,158 RODUCTION 4,187 237 522 242 1,939 7,127 707 100 942 3,740 2,605 1,4322 9,526 WORK: 4,754 521 6,847 1,966 8,259 43,335 66,682 (50w) 1,645	434,834 17,160 ON COSTS 3,254 324 608 361 593 3,236 8,376 611 245 6,282 204 701 8,225 6,935 4,735 2,696 4,043 544 8,745 44,314 72,012	459,570 0 IN DETA 1,500 300 600 300 700 1,200 5,000 9,600 9,600 200 200 200 200 200 200 500 4,500 4,500 4,500 4,800 3,200 1,200 600 9,200 48,800 72,000	490,650 490,650 0 IL 1,600 300 600 300 800 1,200 3,400 8,200 1,000 200 4,000 100 500 100 500 100 500 1,300 700 8,940 48,660 71,000	499,310 499,310 0 1,700 300 600 300 900 1,200 5,000 10,000 100 600 2,000 500 4,500 3,500 5,000 3,500 5,000 3,500 600 2,000 600 2,000 600 2,000 600 2,000 600 600 600 600 600 600 600
P.C. PI EDITORIAL: Col, Article, Photos Reference Books Periodicals Miscellaneous Assistance Editorial Subtotal: ADVERTISING: Yellow Pg Ads (3) Promotions Rsrch/Develop Miscellaneous Adv Subtotal: COMPOSITION / PRESS Equipment	425,368 12,158 RODUCTION 4,187 237 522 242 1,939 7,127 707 100 942 3,740 2,605 1,4322 9,526 WORK: 4,754 521 6,847 1,966 8,259 43,335 66,682 (50w)	434,834 17,160 ON COSTS 3,254 324 608 361 593 3,236 8,376 611 245 6,282 204 701 8,225 6,935 4,735 2,696 4,043 544 8,745 44,314 72,012 (46w) 1,305	459,570 0 IN DETA 1,500 300 600 300 700 1,200 5,000 9,600 9,600 200 200 200 200 200 200 500 4,500 4,500 4,500 4,500 72,000 48,800 72,000 (45w) 500	490,650 490,650 0 IL 1,600 300 600 300 800 1,200 3,400 8,200 1,000 100 500 100 500 1,000 6,400 3,300 4,900 3,200 1,300 700 8,940 48,660 71,000 (45w) 500	499,310 499,310 0 1,700 300 600 300 900 1,200 5,000 10,000 1,100 200 100 600 2,000 500 4,500 3,500 5,000 3,200 1,500 800 8,650 46,350 69,000 (45w) 500

500

107,150

1,100

500

109,400

1,100

500

940

112,550

6,279

95,349

130,556

858

5,819

90,181

119,633

Total Production: 202,968 219,169 228,100

FUJIOKA

Continued from page 1

Chicago's St. Xavier College for Women and graduated from the University of Chicago.

She married George Fujioka and they moved to Walnut Creek, Calif. where they raised their daughter, Donna and son, David. Fujioka has a varied work background, having worked as a bacteriologist, a center director at a YWCA, a customer service representative for Westinghouse-Teleprompter, an account executive, a sales coordinator and as an assistant to a business manager.

Community Service

Fujioka's community service includes past involvement in the Contra Costa YWCA as a board member and as the vice-president; a board member of the Diablo Valley Foundation for Aging; Coro Foundation Advisory Board for Public Affairs Training Course for Leaders in the Asian Pacific Community; the United Way, the Mt. Diablo Chapter of the ACLU; and as an area representative for the Girl Scouts. She is currently affiliated with the World Affairs Council of Northern California; the Japanese American Library; the National Women's Political Caucus; the Friends Committee on Legislation; the Mt. Diablo Peace Center; the Center for Japanese American Studies; the University of Chicago Alumni Association; and in 1988, she was cited with the Contra Costa County "Women: Builders of Communities and Dreams" award. JACL Background

Fujioka's JACL involvement goes back to 1961, when she was a board member of the Contra Costa Chapter. A charter member of the Diablo Valley Chapter (1977), she has served as a board member (1977-82), vice president of membership (1977-78), program vice president (1978), and as president (two-terms, 1980-81). In the NC-WNP DC, she has been a member of the Executive Board since 1982 and is presently the NC-WNP DC governor. She has also served as the vice governor (1983-84), assisted the Women's Concerns Committee conferences (1986-87) and she testified in California State Assembly and Senate hearings on Dan Lungren's confirmation (1988).

She participated in Tri-District Conferences in 1983, 1985 and 1987, where she assited in the Women's Concerns Committee workshop, served as recorder in the "Sexual Harassment in Employment" Workshop and chaired the redress workshop. At the National JACL level, Fujioka served on the nominations committee (1981-82), served as chair of that committee (1983-84), was a member of the Ad Hoc Committee

on the Personnel Manual Update (1987), was a member of the ad hoc committee on Election Practices, Procedures and Rules (1986-87), was a delegate for the White House Briefing for Asian American Women (1985) and has been the JACL representative for the coram nobis cases, and for NCJAR and NCRR events.

Fujioka's involvement in the JACL-LEC includes serving as a board member (1985-present), a fundraiser (1985-present), NC-WNP DC fundraising keyperson (1985-present), executive committee member (1986-present), secretary (1987-present) and as nominations chair (1987).

Platform

Fujioka states that "her record is her platform." She breaks it down into seven headings. Under the "Work for a Just Society Based on Equality' heading, she would bring redress to a just conclusion; and advance the interests and protect the rights Japanese Americans. Under the 'Work for Broader Membership and Other Services" heading, she would seek to increase and retain membership; use technology to modernize JACL's operations; and promote intra-JACL communica-

Under Fujioka's "Encourage and Promote Inter-generational Leadership Transistion" heading, she would encourage older and more experienced leaders to assist younger and newer members to assume leadership roles and still allow the latter room to explore. Under "Re-invigorate Continuing Programs," she would support and encourage programs that address aging, singles, women's concerns, youth, leadership development, cultural heritage and ethnic identity. Her "Develop Public Awareness Program for JACL" heading would seek to inform the public and generate interest for JACL programs and

"Develop a Diversified and Secure Funding Base" is another area Fujioka emphasizes, saying, "The need is self-evident. The challenge is compelling. As president I shall marshall the will." Finally, under "Invest in Leadership," she would develop leadership skills of chapter, district and national leaders by underwriting the tuition costs for taking special, approved courses and develop management and technical skills by the professional and clerical staff by underwriting tuition costs for taking approved courses.

In conclusion, Fujioka says, "For all these imperitives I pledge to be a full-time president and to set in motion not only the agenda for the next biennium but for other bienniums to follow."

KAWAGOE

Continued from page 1

and the American Savings and Loan Institute for Tellers.

A resident of Carson, Calif., she has been married to Tak Kawagoe for 40 years and has been the Carson city clerk since elected in 1974. Some of her hobbies include collecting "children," friends, reading and cooking.

Prior to this, she was:

Vice president of marketing and public relations, Merit Savings and Loan in Los Angeles (1974); co-owner, Carson Nursery (1962-71); office manager, Carson Nursery (1956-62) and line supervisor, Hopkins Engineering Company (1952-56).

Community Service

Kawagoe's service with organizations includes:

Chairman, South Bay Keiro Development Drive (1981); Leadership Education for Asian Pacifics (LEAP); Friends of Japanese Retirement Home; board member and secretary, Gardena Valley Japanese Cultural Institute; the president's Ambassador Club, the Student Union Campaign Committee, and the Carson Friends Association, California State University, Dominguez Hills; commissioner, Consumer Affairs Commission (1973-present) and Coastal Community Mental Health Board of Governors, Los Angeles County; Vice president and director, Chamber of Commerce, member, Sister City Committee and member, Carson Women's Club/Keystone Women's Club, city of Carson.

She is also a member of the Carson High School Booster Club; a Corporate Board Member, member of the Planning Council and a member of the Allocations Committee of the United Way Region III; and a Board member and program chairman, American Heart Association.

Some of the professional organizations she is affiliated with are:

President, International Institute of Municipal Clerks (1986-7); Municipal Clerks Education Foundation; National League of Cities (1974-present); National League of Cities; League of California Cities; City Clerk Association of California; Association of Records Managers and Administrators; International Center on Election Law and Administration; National Information Center for Local Government Records; Archival Information Clearinghouse Project Confernce; and with the Roosevelt Center for American Policy Studies.

JACL Service

Kawagoe's involvement JACL includes:

Gardena Valley Chapter—1000 Club Member, Board member, chapter president (1970, '71 and '75), and vice president (1969). PSWDC—Governor (1971-73); past member, Ethnic Concerns Committee; Title II Ad Hoc committee; initiated first Tri-District Conference held in Fresno, Calif. (1973).

National JACL—Vice president, Public Affairs, (1974-76); Credentials Chairman (1976-84); Elections Practices Procedures and Rules Ad-Hoc Committee (1987-88); co-chairman, JACL National Bowling Tournament

She was JACLer of the Biennium for 1972 and received an Outstanding Service Award from Gardena Valley JACL

Platform

Kawagoe believes that, "JACL is at a crucial point in its history ... Renewed, vigorous leadership is demanded and I beleive I can offer workable programs to make prog-

Her platform is as follows:

Under the heading "Re-evaluate JACL's Mission/Purposes," Kawagoe would, "Research the correlation between JACL pur-

poses and their attainment; and evaluate/ prioritize JACL's opportunities to strengthen activities through surveys/questionnaires from our membership to recognize our strengths and weaknesses; and review and work to improve United States/Japan relations." "Strenghten JACL's Image" is another heading whereby she would "create a commission to review all aspects of determining JACL's reputation and enhancing it nationally and internationally; distribute specific Public Relations materials (e.g., media mailing lists, opinion-maker contacts, sample releases, position papers, PR plans to identify JACL communication professionals/volunteers); and identify and establish relations with political/civic leaders and their representatives."

Under her heading "Strengthen JACL's Internal Network," Kawagoe would "create training proghrams at chapter district levels to generate effective leadership, both internally and externally; formulate a National Committee to study methods of fundraising and provide issue-oriented and social programs for chapters and districts; and evaluate administrative procedures to provide maximum efficiency.

Next, under "Affirmatively Address Protecting the Fundamental Rights and Well-Being of All Asian in America," she would, "Research, analyze and prepare positions on discrimination in employment, housing and education; remind U.C. Berkeley Administration (and others) of its educational commitment to admit all qualified candidates without bias; ally JACL with other American ethnic groups to widen American-Asian outreach; and affirm the lessons learned from the blot of World War II incarceration."

Her final goal is outlined under "Substantially Increase Membership during the Biennium," she would initiate new chapters; formulate a task force to study the feasibility of gaining membership e.g., other ethnic supporters, 'family plan,' etc.; establish a national 'honor roll' to recognize major donors and supporters; and make volunteerism enjoyable."

NAKAGAWA

Continued from page 1

in 1968 with a juris doctorate degree. His law practice for the past nineteen years has focused on natural resources law; specialty in water rights law; work with private investors in oil and gas, energy, farming, mining, and timber; corporate and tax matters on real estate development and charitable organizations. This law practice has involved considerable legislative work in Sacramento and Washington, D.C.

Nakagawa is currently employed in a small law firm of two associated practitioners. He is also counsel to the law firm of Damrell, Damrell and Nelson of Modesto, Calif. The legal work of this firm includes a legislative lobbying office in Sacramento and a lobbying associate in Washington, D.C.

Community Service

Nakagawa has held membership in the following organizations:

The State Bar of California, American Bar Association, Commonwealth Club of California, World Affairs Council of Northern California, Japan Society and Japanese Chamber of Commerce of Northern Califor-

He has also been trustee of the College of Notre Dame in Belmont, Calif. (1979 to present date); a board member (1982 to 1988) and board chairman (1982 to 1988) of Kimochi, Inc.; president of the George Miller Youth Fund in Contra Costa County, Calif. (1985 to 1988); director and officer of the Katherine Gleason, the James Gleason and the Burns-Dunphy foundations (1971 to 1988); director and officer of Union Properties, Inc., Sonol Securities Company (1973 to 1988); director of the board of Fairway Land Company (1986 to 1988); member of the Stanford Orthopedics Fund Committee (1982 to 1985); member of the San Francisco/Osaka Sister City Committee (1985 to 1987); and member of California Attorney General's Asian/Pacific Advisory Committee (1988).

Nakagawa has also served as co-Berkeley: 22-Goro Endo, 22-Yoshinori chair of fundraising for the below organizations:

> Advocates for Women in San Francisco (1983); Catholic Youth Organization (1983 to 1988); United Cerebral Palsy Association of San Francisco (1985); United Nationals Association and its annual event celebrating a day for the elimination of racism (1985 and 1987); Americans for Fairness (1986); San Francisco Girls Chorus (1988); and the American Red Cross (1988).

> As an advisor, Nakagawa has worked for the St. Anthony Dining Room for the Poor and St. Anthony Foundation (1979 to 1988). He has also been an advisor and fundraiser for the Committee for the Restoration of Mission San Jose.

His charitable fundraising ac-

tivities have been on behalf of the following organizations:

Little Sisters of the Poor (1983, 1985 and 1986); Stanford Children's Hospital (1985 to 1988); the San Francisco Education Fund (1982); Japanese Community Youth Council (1985 to 1988); the Asian American Journalists Association (1987); San Francisco JACL-Junior Olympics (1984 to 1988); and Kimochi, Inc. (1982 to 1988).

Nakagawa's political campaign involvement through fundraising and related activities covers the period of 1987 through 1988. His campaigns include local supervisorial races, state Assembly and state Senate races, state constitutional officers, U.S. congressional and Senate candidates as well as presidential candidates.

JACL Background

Nakagawa has been a member of the board of the San Francisco Chapter since 1980 and is currently serving as ex-officio (president). Other offices he has held include two terms as vice president (1981 to 1982) as well as four terms as president (1984 to 1987).

Nakagawa has also participated in the Redress Workshop at Los Angeles in 1987.

From 1986 up to the present, he has served as deputy legal counsel for National JACL. As legal counsel, Nakagawa was assigned the tasks of reviewing the proposed formation of a Blue Shield Insurance Trust, as well as renegotiating and drafting the SRS contract. Because of his work on the JACL Blue Shield insurance problem, he was appointed chairman of the Ad Hoc Committee on Health Insurance.

Nakagawa has served a term as a board member for JACL-LEC. Recently, he has also legal counsel of JACL/LEC with other counsels representing the Californians for Responsible Government, who opposed the petition filed by Daniel Lungren in California Supreme Court to seek confirmation of his nomination as State treasurer.

Prior to serving on the JACL/LEC board, Nakagawa founded and chaired Americans for Fairness in June 1986—a successful fundraising vehicle for the benefit of redress and JACL/LEC.

Platform Statement

The focus of attention by JACL during the 1989-1990 Biennium must be funding—for the past and for the future. On the eve of the long-awaited enactment of H.R. 442 and the redress provisions that it contains, the upcoming biennium will require the attention

of JACL and its LEC on congressional appropriations to fund the compensation portions of H.R. 442 (for past injustices). Equally clear is that JACL must increase funding for its future organizational well-being. It must raise and obtain the necessary revenue not only for operational needs, but primarily for programmatic needs.

Since the Long Range Planning Committee issued its report in 1982, it has been repeatedly emphasized the JACL must retain its current membership and enlarge its membership base. It has also been clearly acknowledged that programs designed to meet the needs and desires of our potential members must be created and implemented. The outcry has always been that JACL does not have the money to fund such programs.

In fact, that becomes clearly evident when we look at the National JACL budget, which exceeds \$1,000,000, and find an allocation of only \$16,000 towards programs. Unfortunately, nothing significant has been done since 1982 to create new funding of programs,

nor to increase our membership. The JACL National Board must, therefore, focus on our twin funding problems. The platform that I advocate for this biennium has those twin objectives in mind. The seperate but interrelated elements of my platform to push redress and to achieve financial stability are:

1) To press forward on redress by supporting the LEC in its endeavors to ensure the enactment of H.R. 442, as well as appropriation legislation needed to fund it.

2) To create, on a district and national basis, a direct benefit program for our aging and retired members and potential members.

3) To create, on a district and national level, a series of programs devoted to the recruitment of Sansei, Yonsei and future generations; funding to be provided either in whole or in part by National JACL

4) To develop a women's concerns program that meets the needs of women within JACL, as well as networking on women's issues of interest outside JACL

5) To create and implement a national fundraising effort directed towards corporations and foundations (and regionalized special

6) To develop and implement a network of Japanese American attorneys and law students who would evaluate civil rights issues of interest to JACL and prepare and file amicii curiae briefs on behalf of National JACL (or districts or chapters).

7) To develop a political education program that focuses upon actual political skills (community organizing, political campaigning, polling) as well as a placement program for JACL members interested in political offices.

8) To develop a better funding base for the operations of the Pacific Citizen in order to improve coverage as well as quality.

The foregoing is not an attempt to "cover the waterfront," nor to separately address each of the myraid of issues that JACL can incorporate into its "program for action." We must keep in mind that many of our valued issues require ardent, articulate advocacy coupled with a desire to work with other organizations that share mutual concerns on civil and human rights. Issues can be debated. JACL must be fiscally sound to be present at those debates. The aforementioned platform addresses what I believe should be the primary concerns of JACL during this next biennium.

Thousand Club — Two Reports

(Year of Membership Shown) * Century; ** Corporate; L Life; M Memorial; C/L Century Life

Summary (Since Nov 30, 1987) Active (previous total)975 Total this report: #18......32 Current total1007 April 25 - April 29, 1988 (32)

Berkeley: 17-George Kondo, 22-Roy Matsumoto. Carson: 9-Carol Ann Saito. Cleveland: 8-Mary Sadataki. Detroit: 20-Frank Kuwahara, 22-Arthur

Morey Diablo Valley: Life-John Kikuchi. Downtown L.A.: 19-Frank Omatsu. East Los Angeles: 6-Seiji Kasai, 21-Fusao

Kawato. Eden Township: 30-Yoshimi Shibata, 26-George Yamamoto. Gardena Valley: 27-Stanley Yanase*. Gilroy: Life-Len Kato. Houston: 1-Mark Ishimatsu. Marina: 7-Edward Goka. Marysville: 14-Harold Polonsky. Placer County: 3-Ken Tokutomi.

Sacramento: 30-Hideko Seto*. Salt Lake City: 26-Floyd Okubo, 19-Yukie Okubo. San Diego: Life-Marleen Kawahara. San Francisco: 9-William Kyono, 9-Itsuto Matsumoto.

San Jose: 32-Wayne Kanemoto, 19-Frank Ogata. San Mateo: 32-George Sutow*. Seattle: 29-Fred Imanishi, 4-Tim Otani.

Sonoma County: 2-Ken Nishikawa. Twin Cities: Life-Ben Ezaki, Sr... Venice Culver: 26-Richard Saiki.

Dr John F Kikuchi (Dia), Len Kato (Gil), Marleen S Kawahara (SD), Ben A Ezaki, Sr

CENTURY CLUB* 7-Dr Stanley H Yanase, (Gar), 3-Hideko N Seto (Sac), 7-George T Sutow (SMC).

Summary (Since Nov 30, 1987) Active (previous total)1007 Total this report: #19......42 May 2 - May 6, 1988 (42)

Tanada. Chicago: 21-Mitsuo Kodama, 8-George Matsumoto, 17-Asako Sasaki. Cincinnati: 2-Toshi Shimizu.

Clovis: 3-Irene Robles. Fremont: 18-Eiji Amemiya. Fresno: 14-George Nii Gardena Valley: 12-Ken Inose, 17-Robert Takamoto*, 18-Tokiye Yamaguchi.

Hollywood: 40-Arthur Ito. Mt. Olympus: 16-Saige Aramaki. Monterey Peninsula: 29-Joe Fletcher, 5-Clifford Nakajima. New Mexico: 12-Miyoko Tokuda. Pasadena: 1-Gordon Sasaki. Placer County: 4-Paul Buckley. Portland: 28-Akira Iwasaki.

Puyallup Valley: 23-Kiyoaki Hori.

Reedley: 22-Henry Iwanaga. Continued on page 9

Guidelines for **Undeclared Candidates**

Teresa Maebori, chair of the National Nominations Committee, reports that at the present there are nominations for every office, except vice president of planning and development.

Encouraging qualified individuals to run for office, Maebori states that those declaring their candidacy now must be nominated from the floor at the National Convention. A candidate must have an official nominations form filled out and the endorsement of the majority of the chapters of her or his district council.

Although the candidate will not be officially recognized until Aug. 7 when the nominations are open at the convention, Maebori notes that this does not prevent him or her from publishing a biography and platform at his or her own expense in the Pacific Citizen or anywhere else.

Vice President for Public Affairs

Cherry Kinoshita was born in Seattle, Wash. During WW2, she and her family were relocated to the Puyallup Assembly Center and later to the Minidoka Relocation Center in Hunt, Ida. While in Minidoka, she worked as a reporter/co-editor of the camp's newspaper, the Minidoka Irrigator.

After the war, from 1945 to 1947, Kinoshita attended school in Minneapolis, Minn. and eventually received a B.A. in sociology from the University of Washington, where she graduated magna cum laude. She and her husband, Mas, lived in Corvallis, Ore., until he graduated from Oregon State University. The Kinoshitas currently reside in Seattle, where they have lived for 38 years.

Community Service

Kinoshita has participated in various community service organizations, among them as a member of the University of Washington Alumni Association, the Washington Association of Realtors and the American Civil Liberties Union of Washington. She has also taken part in political candidates activities, such as municipal, state and national human relations workshops, coalition-building workshop of the American Jewish Committee and fund-raising seminar given by the University of Washington.

In 1984, she received the Minoru Masuda Community Service Award from the Seattle JACL chapter. In 1983, the United Nations Association of USA and the Seattle chapter jointly presented her the United Nations Human Rights Award.

JACL Background

As a 26-year JACL member, 16year 1000 Club member and current Life Member, Kinoshita has held numerous leadership positions in the JACL at the national, district and chapter level. Currently the vice president for public affairs and vice chair of operations of the JACL-LEC, Kinoshita has served as a Pacific Citizen board member (1978-86), chair of the National Nominations Committee (1980-82) and the Japanese American Biennium Committee (1978-80), and an official delegate for the 1978 National Convention.

At the district level, Kinoshita, who is presently PNWD redress coordinator, has been a PNW district vice governor (1983-85) and corresponding secretary. She has also served as Seattle chapter presidentelect (1976) and president (1977), as 1st, 3rd and 4th vice presidents (1973-75), a member of the chapter board of directors (1967-86) and recognitions chair.

Chapter committees she has participated on include the International Relations, Meiji Mura Project, Constitution & Bylaws, Golden Anniversary, Cultural Festival, Installation & Awards Bqt., and Nominations.

Kinoshita's JACL recognitions are the Silver Pin (1980) and Sapphire Pin (1981). She was a co-recipient of the JACLer of the Biennium Award in 1984.

Platform

In her campaign for re-election as

vice president for public affairs, Kinoshita states that instead of "outlining goals expressed in general terms and lofty ideals" she would rather address the "specific issue goals and objective" of the position for the 1988-90 biennium. The area of responsibilities for VP/PA, Kinoshita says, run the "entire gamut of 'Ethnic Concerns' or civil rights issues."



According to Kinoshita, the goals and objectives for the vice president for public affairs and the national committees under its jurisdiction for the next biennium are:

-To achieve a successful culmination of the redress legislative program, achieve attainment of appropriations, and work cooperatively with the Legislative Education Committee in support of its goals.

-To activate and carry out, in preparation for the actualization of the redress bill, preplanning to be ready for the impact on the community and the organization of the redress legislation.

—To be vigilant and active on civil rights issues and issues of racial bias which affect Japanese Americans, Asian Americans, and ethnic minorities. Concerns currently include anti-Asian violence; discriminatory legislation affecting immigration, census data, English only; racial bias in university admissions; media stereotyping, etc.

—To encourage and develop a proactive position to aid in the fight against racism through a multicultural education approach; to follow through with the establishment of a permanent standing committee called "Education" which will explore the concept of "cooperative pluralism" and work "to change the racist mentality that gives rise to civil rights prob-

—To expand our coalition bases and increase active networking among civil rights organizations, exploring areas of mutually beneficial programs.

-To encourage the development of a strengthened JACL Washington D.C. office to represent JACL visibly and outspokenly, to implement coalition networking at the nation's capital where the major legislative activities are centered, and to research issues which concern Asian Americans.

—To develop and distribute an employment practices manual for JACL staff and chapter use, outlining guidelines for the areas of JACL involvement and assistance to individuals seeking help with employment practices problems.

-To monitor, investigate and map plans for improvement of institutionalized racial bias as evidenced in limited upper management entry, quota ceilings, university admissions,

-To support the Atomic Bomb Survivors program, its medical examination program, and its international efforts to promote worldwide peace.

-To aggressively seek hate crimes legislation-identification of anti-Asian violence incidents, seek appropriate punishment for race-bias crimes, and advocate a nation-wide educational program for law enforcement personnel.

National Secretary-Treasurer

Alan Nishi was born in Sacramento, Calif., on Jan. 8, 1956. Raised on his parents' family farm in Davis, Calif., he graduated from Davis High School in 1974.

Nishi attended college at California Polytechnic State University at San Luis Obispo and graduated with honors in 1979 with a B.S. in Agricultural Business Management. For seven years, he was employed as an agricultural lending officer with the Farm Credit System in Stockton, Calif. Currently, he works at California First Bank in Roseville, Calif., as a commercial lending officer. **Community Sevice**

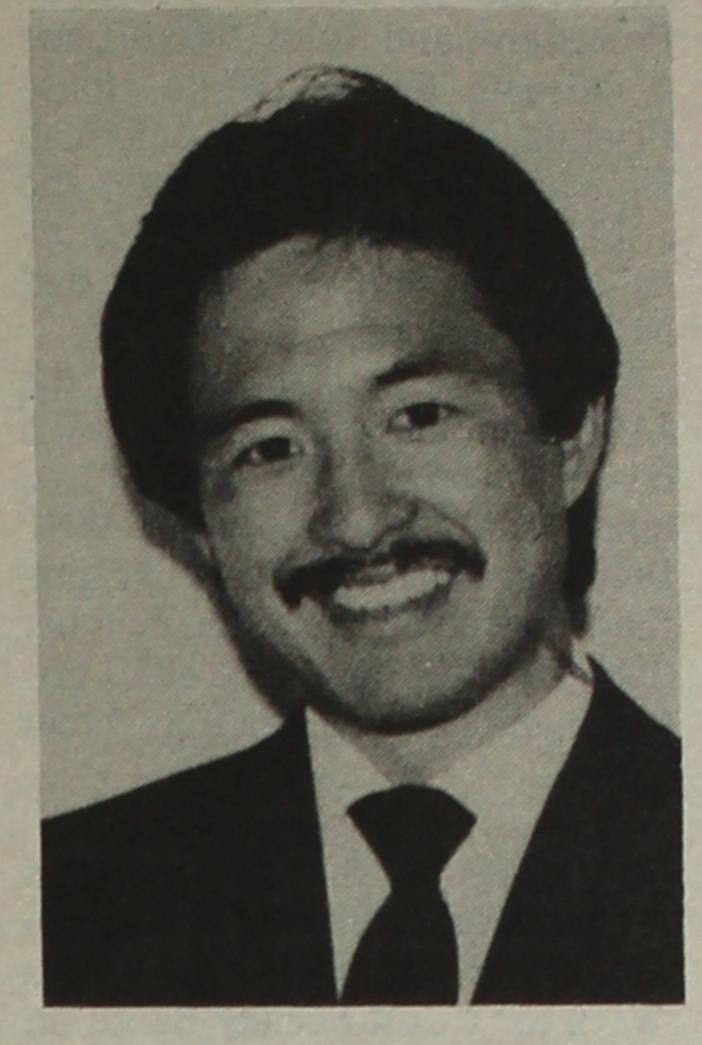
Nishi has been a member of the Stockton-East Rotary Club (1982 to 1986) and is a past member of Tracy Breakfast Lions Club. A former chairman and vice-chairman of the National Association of Credit Managers-Stockton Agri-Business Group, he also served on the committee to erect the Stockton Assembly Center Monument in the San Joaquin County Fairgrounds, the site of the 1942 assembly center for area Japanese Americans.

JACL Background

Nishi has been active with the JACL French Camp chapter since 1981, holding such offices as corresponding secretary and first vicepresident. He was also a two-time chapter president.

Currently, he is an executive board member of the Northern California Western Nevada Pacific (NCWNP) District. A member of the district board since 1985, he served as its secretary in 1986.

Nishi has been National secretary-treasurer of JACL since his election in 1986 at the Chicago Convention. He is also a JACL 1000 Club



Life member and has served on the National JACL Awards & Recognitions Committee.

Platform

Nishi believes that there are many issues that JACL must face in the coming biennium. The three most important issues which must be addressed, he states, are JACL's involvement in civil rights, membership development, and fiscal responsibility.

According to Nishi, JACL's primary objective is in the pursuit of safeguarding not only the civil rights of all Japanese Americans, but for all Americans.

"We must not forget that JACL is a human and civil rights organization and should not hesitate to take the lead in these types of issues," he says. "JACL is not only active in the redress issue but also such contemporary issues as university admissions and the census classification controversies, which illustrates a

continuing need for a strong Asian American civil rights organization like JACL to safeguard not only our rights but that of future generations to come."

Another aspect that concerns Nishi is maintaining JACL membership.

"Maintaining membership is not only the key to a balanced budget but an issue which will determine JACL's future survival," he states. "With the leadership of JACL now a generational transition period and with our goal of achieving redress close to becoming a reality, JACL must now define and redirect its goals and objectives if it is to attract new members. Emphasis could then be placed on developing a marketing stratgegy which would allow chapters to more aggressively seek and attract new memberships."

His experience as National treasurer during the past biennium has made him aware of the importance of keeping the membership well informed of the financial progress of the organization to convey credibility in JACL. It is also important, he feels, that the membership have a hand in the development of the national budget so that a better informed decision can be made of how monies are to be spent when the biennial budget is presented for approval at the National Convention.

"Given the importance of maintaining a fiscally stable JACL in the coming biennium, JACL must function more in a business-like manner with financial decisions based on a sound fiscal basis," he says. "It is the responsibility of the national leadership as well as the National treasurer to see that this approach is taken if JACL is to continue to be a viable organization."

National Youth Representative

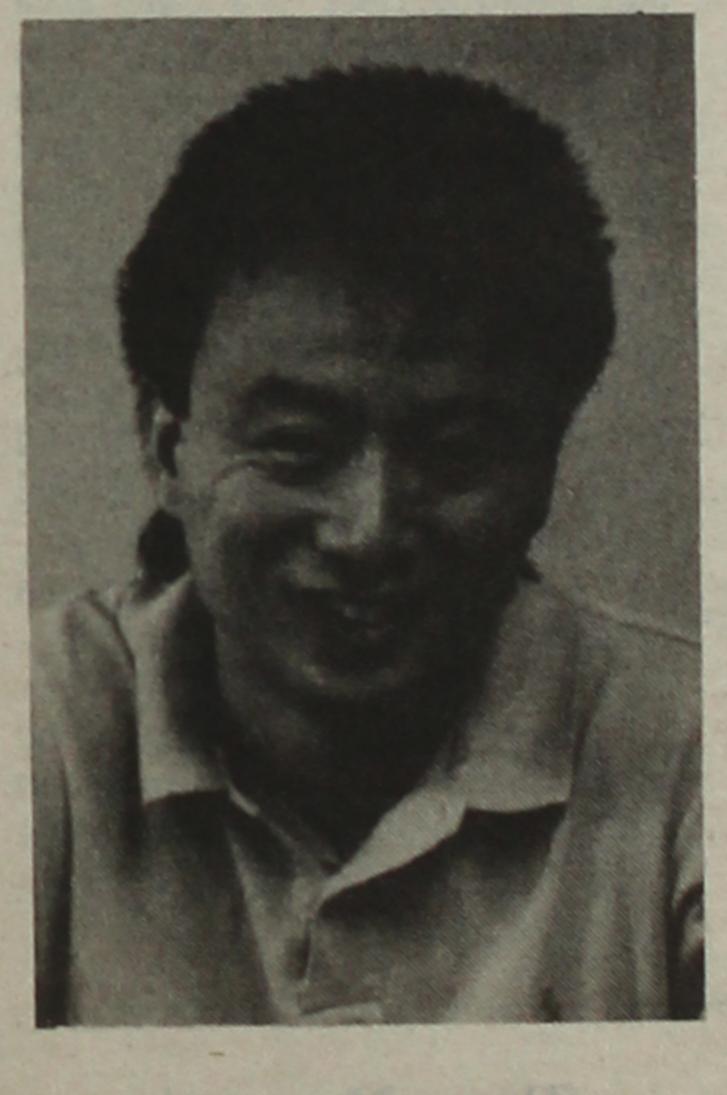
Jimmy Tokeshi, 25, grew up in the Crenshaw District of Los Angeles. He was able to attend the schools of his choice, Emerson Jr. High and University High, because of a voluntary busing program.

As a grammar school through high school student, Tokeshi belonged to the Senshin Buddhist Temple Boy Scout Troop 636, eventually attaining the rank of Eagle Scout. Though in a primarily Buddhist Troop, Tokeshi's church affiliation was with the Centenary United Methodist Church

At present, Tokeshi is a senior at California State University, Los Angeles, majoring in broadcasting communications. His field of studies focuses on producing and video production. Employed as a manager for a courier service that specializes in same day delivery throughout the Southern California area, Tokeshi's responsibilities include dispatching, driver management and office management. His favorite past time is writing short stories.

Community Service

Tokeshi is a member of the Japanese American National Museum's Oral History Program and Resources Development committees. He was also a member of the museum's "Living on Tokyo Time"



Benefit Committee.

JACL Background

Now in his third year as a board member of the Downtown Los Angeles Chapter JACL, Tokeshi also serves as the Pacific Southwest District (PSWD) JACL Youth representative, a position he has held since last year. His activities and responsibilities as a chapter member included his participation on the committees organizing the annual Mother's Day Luncheon and annual

Nisei Week Won Ton Booth and his volunteer work for the Annual Minature Golfing for the 9th Street School in downtown Los Angeles. He has also been a board member of his chapter's Scholarship Fund.

As the PSWD Youth representative, Tokeshi served on the committee organizing the PSW/LEAP "Making More of a Difference" conference and co-chaired the PSW/Nik-Leadership Association's "Thought Into Action" conference. A member of the district's Ethnic Concerns Committee, Tokeshi also acted as a liaison between PSWD and the Korean American Coalition (KAC) during KAC's demonstration against Rolling Stone magazine's publication of an article about the Korean community.

Platform

Tokeshi states that JACL after redress will be his platform. His goals are to outreach to community organizations, leadership development and coalition building.

His objectives toward these goals will be to establish and maintain lines of communication between different community organizations, promote leadership programs through JACL and build ties with other ethnic and mainstream organizations.

BUDGET

Continued from page 6

For the regional or "district field offices," salaries are calculated similar to National Headquarters expenses. There is no increase in district allocations.

For "programs," \$5,000 has been budgeted for youth and scholarship expenses, \$12,000 for all other programs. As many programs are funded by outside grants and donations, only the net costs are listed under programs.

P.C. "production costs" are di-

vided into four departments. Editorial includes cost of writing, processing, reference material, travel expenses, special articles and photographs. Advertising includes costs of non-payroll personnel and a market survey in 1989. Compositionpresswork covers printing (\$1,000 per issue), typesetter loan (\$6,900 per year), service maintenance (\$4,400), chemicals, paper and pasteup supplies.

Mailing costs went up 26% due to the recent postal increase (\$2,800 for 25,000 copies). With a dues increase,

the P.C. Board anticipates a 3% drop in member subscriptions and the 1989-90 budget is recognizing that possibility. Mailing service (tie and sack) averages about \$440 per issue, except for the Holiday Issue.

Salaries are based on seven fulltime and 4 part-time positions. Rent payments are specified in the sixyear lease effective June 1, 1985, at \$1,125 for the first two-years, \$1,237.50 the second two-years, and \$1,361.25 the third two-years plus a share of insurance, taxes and common area expenses.

VP General Operations

Priscilla Ann Ouchida, a Sansei, has been married for eight years to husband, Peter. They reside in Sacramento, Calif., with one cat. Ouchida's hobbies include traveling, skiing, abalone hunting, reading and gardening. She is also a lifelong member of the Sacramento Buddhist Church. Ouchida received her college education at California State University, Sacramento.

Ouchida has worked with the California State Assembly since 1976. During this time, she served on the Ways and Means Committee, which helps to formulate the California State Budget. Among her duties were budget review and program analysis of budgets totaling over \$1 billion. In addition, she is responsible for managing an office budget of over \$500,000, and a staff of 18 people.

She is currently employed as a legislative assistant to the Assembly **Finance and Insurance Committee** and is responsible for all facets of legislation introduced by Assemblyman Patrick Johnston, including evaluating legislative proposals, researching, and working in compliance with legislative procedure.

Ouchida has received commendations for legislative accomplishments from the Sacramento County Board of Supervisors; the Japanese American Citizens League; and Congressman Robert Matsui. She also received the Outstanding Asian Award in 1982 for legislative contributions from Asian Pacific American Advocates of California, a statewide organization.

Community Service

As a volunteer for the Democratic Asian Legislative Staff Caucus, she developed a successful voter registration program geared toward registering newly naturalized citizens of Asian ethnicity. She also developed a system for assembling specialized political mail which could not be processed by machine.

Every year she organizes a group

project to assist Christmas Promise, which provides gifts and food for needy families. Because of her concern for senior citizens, she has organized and donated for the past eight years a Christmas repast for 150 senior citizens who live in the most improverished area in Sacramento.

JACL Background

An active 1000 Club member of the Sacramento Chapter for many years, Ouchida is in her third term as chapter president. She served for two years as district council delegate and is currently secretary to the executive board of the Northern California/Western Nevada Pacific (NCWNP) District Council. Ouchida also served on the planning committee for the 1988 NCWNP District Leadership Conference. In 1987 she participated in the Washington, D.C. Leadership Class.

Over the years, Ouchida has worked with National staff on various projects, including 1982 legislation providing back pay to Japanese American state employees fired from their jobs during WW2 because

1000 CLUB

Continued from page 7

Sacramento: 29-Frank Hiyama, 16-Kazuo Kimura.

San Diego: 5-Michiyo Kira. San Fernando Valley: 11-Paul Tsuneishi*. San Francisco: 23-Ken Kiwata, 34-Yone

Satoda, 29-John Yasumoto. San Jose: 32-Eiichi Sakauye. San Luis Obispo: 2-George Fukunaga. Seattle: 4-Marvin Hayami. Sequoia: 15-Toshi Hanazono, 12-Lawrence

Onitsuka. Snake River: 28-Roy Kondo, 26-James

Wakagawa. Sonoma County: 10-Donald Ito. South Bay: 39-Ira Shimasaki. Ventura County: 12-Bob Fukutomi. Washington, D.C.: 34-Hisako Sakata. West Los Angeles: Life-Joe Uyeda. West Valley: Life-Taketsugu Takei,

Joe Uyeda (WLA), Taketsugu Takei

CENTURY CLUB*

8-Robert N Takamoto (Gar), 6-Paul Tsuneishi (SFV), 8-Bob Fukutomi (Vnt).

of their race.

Platform Statement

I believe JACL is at a "crossroads" and if we are to ensure the survival of the organization for the generations ahead, we must make a commitment to rebuild JACL. The future of JACL depends on the support of the Sansei and Yonsei—and we must make some assessments of how the organization can address the needs of these individuals. It may take us several years to accomplish our goals, so it is important we start looking at the needs and issues of tomorrow now.

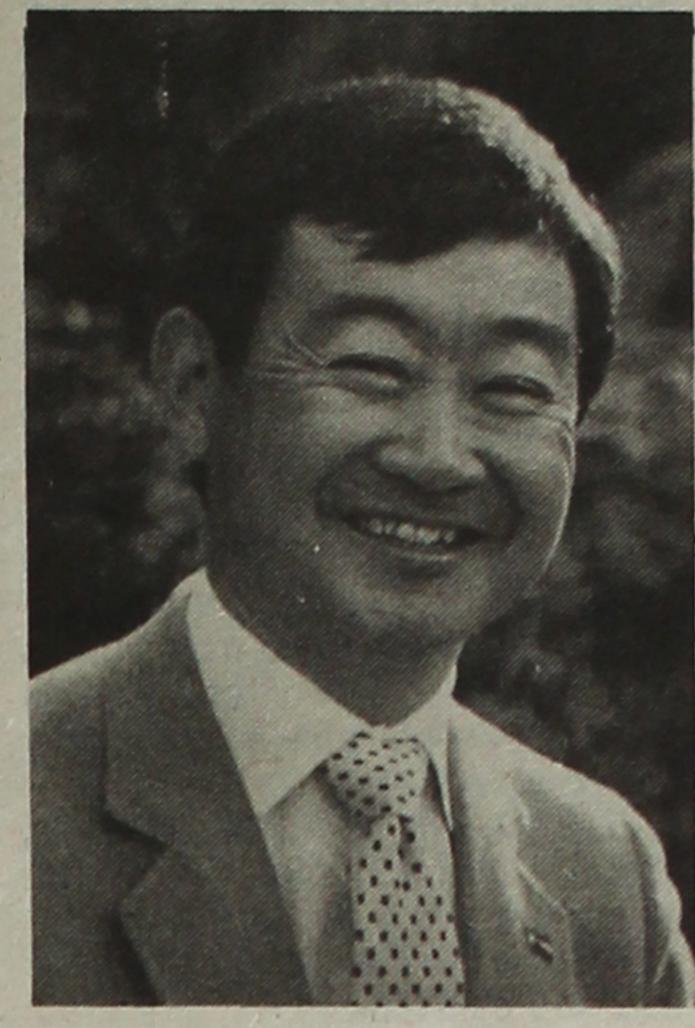
I believe it is necessary to the well-being of the Japanese community that JACL remain a vital, visible force in the United States. But the national organization can only be as strong as the individual chapters. I believe we need to focus on improving services to the chapters, because without strong chapters, JACL cannot regenerate itself.

We need to give boards and officers the tools with which to increase membership. I have developed some programs at the local and district level which I believe can be implemented nationally. These programs focus on the family because I feel family involvement will ensure multi-generational exposure and participation in JACL, which is the key to the survival of JACL

Funding will continue to be a problem, and we will have to make some sacrifices today to ensure the well-being of the organization into the 21 century. It may be that the Pacific Citizen is a luxury that we can no longer afford. We will have to look at all of our programs, prioritize our needs, and make some real decisions.

The organization's leadership must also come to grips with conflict resolution. Personal conflicts are destructive to the organization. We must realize that we will disagree with one another at one point or another. Even brothers and sisters do not agree with one another all of the time. We must accept that different people will have a different approach to a problem—that neither approach is right or wrong—just different. And that different points of view are poart of a constructive consensus process.

VP 1000 Club, Membership & Services



Robert Sakaguchi hails from Brighton, Colo. and is employed in Denver at the Colorado Department of Highways. He and his wife Linda have three daughters, Tracy, Tammy and Kristen. He attended the University of Colorado, where he earned a B.S. in Civil Engineering. Between 1966-70, he served in the U.S. Air Force. His hobbies include golf, skiing, fishing, climbing and gardening.

Community Service

Sakaguchi was elected to the Broomfield City Council in Nov. 1987 and was a member of the Broomfield Planning & Zoning Commission for seven years. He served as the vice chairman for two years and as chairman until he was elected to the city council. He is a member of the Broomfield Arts and Humanities Council; the Brighton Japanese American Association (he served as president, secretary and finance chairman); the Colorado Unity Board of Directors (a group opposing the English-only measure in Colorado); the Greater Denver Japanese American Community Graduates Committee; the Japanese Association of Colorado; and the Nisei Veteran Club.

JACL Background

As a member of the Mile-Hi Chapter, Sakaguchi has served as the membership chairman (1985), president (1986-88), and vice-governor for Colorado. While leading the chapter, he led the planning and execution of the 1987 Tri-District Convention; a Salute to Nisei Veterans (1986); a Tribute to Minoru Yasui (1987); the 100th Anniversary Observance of Colorado Gov. Ralph Carr (1988); and the Young Asian Spring Recital(1988).

Platform

Sakaguchi would "develop a programmed approach to membership" which would establish goals and objectives; review current policies regarding membership; develop programs that will attract new members; and develop additional services for members. Next, he would "develop an aggressive membership marketing campaign" which would develop national promotional material; and assist in developing local promotional material. He would also continue and enhance efforts to promote 1000 Club membership and work with the National Board to review and establish the vision, mission, goals and policies for organization.

CCDC to Elect District Officers at June 25 Meeting

FRESNO, Calif. — Central California District Council (CCDC) has advanced its election calendar to pick district officers from November to the upcoming June 25 pre-convention meeting at District Governor Mae Takahashi's home, 5270 E. Copper Ave., in Clovis. Chapter officers will be sworn in en masse.

The meeting, which will begin at. 10 a.m., will include a preview and discussion of the Seattle Convention agenda, given by National Director Ron Wakabayashi and a candidates' forum. The \$15 registration by June 15 includes lunch and dinner.

For more information, contact Dale Ikeda, (209) 438-1264; or Takahashi, (209) 297-7877.

No. Calif.-W. Nev.-Pacific

101 SAN FRANCISCO (\$36-65, \$\$10)
—Frances Morioka, San Francisco JACL, PO Box 22425, San Francisco, CA 94122

102 SAN JOSE (\$40)-Phil Matsumura, PO Box 3566, San Jose, CA 95156 103 SACRAMENTO (\$37.50-65)-Percy Masaki, 2739 Riverside Blvd, Sac-

ramento, CA 95818 104 SEQUOIA, INC (\$41-76, x\$32, y\$10) -Cal Sakamoto, 4275 Suzanne Dr. Palo Alto, CA 94306 105 SAN MATEO (\$43-73)-Grayce Ka-

to, 1636 Celeste Ave, CA 94402 106 CONTRA COSTA (\$38-66, \$\$12, y\$3.50)- Yoshiro Tokiwa, 2859 Loyola Ave, Richmond, CA 94806. 107 MONTEREY PENINSULA (\$34-63)— Frank Tanaka, P O 664, Monterey,

CA 93942. 108 STOCKTON (\$36-66)—Debra Hatanaka, 8 W Canterbury, Stockton, CA 95207 109 SALINAS VALLEY (\$34-63)-Dr

Stuart Osaki, 150 Katherine Ave, Salinas, CA 93901 110 WATSONVILLE (\$34-63)-Rosie Terasaki, P O Box 163, Watsonville,

CA 95077 111 BERKELEY (\$38-66)-Yone Nakamura, 1926-A Oregon St, Berkeley,

CA 94703 112 ALAMEDA (\$35-65)-Terry Ushijima, 500 Joaquin Ave, San Leandro, CA 94577

113 EDEN TOWNSHIP (\$37.75-64.50, s\$10.75)-Janet Mitobe, 21057 Baker Rd, Castro Valley, CA 94546 114 LODI (\$37.50-70)-Lucy Yama-

moto, 600 Atherton Dr. Lodi, CA 95240 115 WEST VALLEY (\$34-63)-Jane Mivamoto, 2850 Mark Ave, Santa Clara, CA 95051

116 MARYSVILLE (\$36-65)—Kashiwa Hatamiya, 7944 Oroville Hwy, Marysville, CA 95901 117 PLACER COUNTY (\$37-65, s\$10)-

Judy Buckley, PO Box 1243, Loomis, CA 95650 118 SONOMA COUNTY (\$36-66, \$\$10)-James Murakami, P O Box 1915,

Santa Rosa, CA 95402 119 CORTEZ (\$34-63)—Rodger Masuda, 14925 El Captain, Delhi, CA

120 LIVINGSTON-MERCED (\$37-69) -Rinks Sano, 5533 S Bear Creek Dr. Merced, CA 95340.

121 FREMONT (\$37-65)-June L Hashimoto, 46000 Paseo Padre Pkwy, Fremont CA 94536 122 FRENCH CAMP (\$34-63)—Fumiko Asano, PO Box 56, French Camp, CA 95231

123 GILROY (\$34-63, y\$6, z\$6)-Alice Kado, 240 Farrell Ave, Gilroy, CA 95020.

124 DIABLO VALLEY (\$37-65, y\$11, s\$11) -Maya Shiroyama, 2608 Shadow Mts Dr., San Ramon, CA 94583. 125 FLORIN (\$37-66)—Tommy Kushi, 3909 Fotos Ct, Sacramento, CA

126 OAKLAND (\$35-60) James G Ni-shi, 15 Alida Ct, Oakland, CA

127 HONOLULU (\$35-60)—Honolulu JACL, P O Box 3160, Honolulu, HI

128 MARIN COUNTY (\$34-63, y\$5, \$\$10)—Patricia Y Orr, 45 Sandpiper Cir, Corte Madre, CA 94925. 129 RENO (\$37-67)—Fred Sun, 199 Emerson, Sparks, NV 89431.

130 JAPAN (Y12,000-Y18,000)-Joan M Aoki, Ka-Sa Kamiogi #305, 2-29-15 Kamiogi, Suginami-ku, Tokyo 167, Japan. 131 SAN BENITO COUNTY (\$34-63)-

Wayne Shingai, 460 Breen Rd, San Juan Bautista, CA 95045. 132 TRI-VALLEY (\$35-65) -Hank Otsuki, 5748 Victoria Ln, Livermore, CA 94550

133 SOLANO COUNTY (\$34-63)-Emi Ishikawa, 5000 Lambert Rd, Suisun, CA 94585. 134 GOLDEN GATE (\$34-63)-Sumi Honnami, 3622 Fulton St, San

Francisco, CA 94118 135 HILO (\$34-63)-c/o JACL Nat'l HQ, 1765 Sutter St, San Francisco, CA 94115

Central California

201 FRESNO (\$39-69, s\$10)-Hiro Kusakai, 1480 N 9th St, Fresno, CA 93703

202 TULARE COUNTY (\$37-64, tc\$53)-Stanley Nagata, 6782 Avenue 400, Dinuba, CA 93618. 203 SANGER (\$37-66)-Peggy Liggett, 3221 E Huntington, Fresno, CA 93702.

204 REEDLEY (\$35-65, s\$10, y\$7.50) -Stanley Ishii, 6738 S Wakefield, Reedley, CA 93645 205 PARLIER (\$35-65)-James Ko-

zuki, 15008 E Lincoln Ave, Parlier, CA 93648 206 FOWLER (\$34-63)-Kevin Naga-

ta, 516 E Fresno, Fowler, CA 207 CLOVIS (\$36-65, y\$4.50, s\$12, w/ins\$32)-irene Ikeda-Robies, 6685 N Chestnut, Fresno, CA

208 SELMA (\$39.25-69.50, \$\$15)-Akira Iwamura, 11159 E Dinuba Ave, Selma, CA 93662 209 DELANO (\$37-70)-Takashi Kono, 454 - 9th Ave, Delano, CA

Pacific Southwest

301 WEST LOS ANGELES (\$39-73, \$\$15)

—Bill Sakurai, 1729 Amherst Ave,
Los Angeles, CA 90025. 302 GARDENA VALLEY (\$42-65, y\$18)—Dorothy Dohi/Miyo Fujika-wa, P O Box 2361, Gardena, CA 90247.

303 ORANGE COUNTY (\$42-74, #\$10) -Betty Oka, 13228 Ferndale Ave, Garden Grove, CA 96244. 304 SAN DIEGO (\$37-69)-Wendy Shigenaga, 2426 Burgener Blvd, San Diego, CA 92110.

CURRENT JACL MEMBERSHIP RATES

Report Changes to: Pacific Citizen, Attn: Tomi, 941 E. 3rd St., Los Angeles, CA 90013

Membership fees (after name of Chapter) reflect the 1988 rate for Single and Couple, (s)-Student, (y)-Youth / No PC, (z)-Retiree, Senior Citizens. (If BLANK, chapters should notify the PC.) Thousand Club members contribute \$55 and up, but their Spouse (x) may enroll in the chapter at the special rate indicated. Student dues (s) include PC subscription under the one-per-household rule. Dues are remitted to the JACL Chapter of one's choice. Youth members may subscribe at the special rate of \$10 per year. • Where no rates are reported, members should check with the individual listed.

305 EAST LOS ANGELES (\$41-77; \$5 redress included)—Mrs Michi Obi, 111 St Albans Ave, South Pasadena, CA 91030.

306 SAN FERNANDO VALLEY (\$40-70, incl \$5 contrib to Redress Fd)-Alice Hills, CA 91344

307 SELANOCO (\$40-70, \$\$10)-Evelyn Hanki, 12381 Andy St, Cerritos, CA 90701. 308 ARIZONA (\$37-68, tc\$55)-Diane Okabayashi, 4202 W Keim Dr,

Phoenix, AZ 85019. 309 VENICE-CULVER (\$38-70, s\$10) -Betty Yumori, 11156 Lucerne Ave, Culver City, CA 90230. 310 DOWNTOWN L.A. (\$36-68; \$\$15)

-Ellen Koga, 1060 Crest Vista Dr. Monterey Park, CA 91754. 311 HOLLYWOOD (\$35-64)-Toshiko Ogita, 2017 Ames St, Los Ange-

les, CA 90027. 312 PAN ASIAN—Deactivated. 313 SAN GABRIEL VALLEY (\$39-69)-Fumi Kiyan, 1423 S Sunset, West Covina, CA 91790.

314 WILSHIRE(\$46.50-88)-Alice Nishikawa, 234 S Oxford, Los Angeles, CA 90004. 315 PASADENA (\$38.50-73, \$\$15)-Akiko Abe, 1850 N Arroyo Blvd, Pasadena CA 91103.

316 SOUTH BAY (\$40-70)-Ernest Tsujimoto, 2047 W 169th Pl, Torrance, CA 90504. 317 MARINA (\$39-68, y-free, \$\$15)-Karen Mayeda, 16108 Manhattan

Pl, Gardena, CA 90247. 318 CARSON (\$35-64, \$\$10, y\$2.50) -Ruth Sakamoto, 24402 Doble Ave, Harbor City, CA 90710. 319 SANTA BARBARA (\$45-70)—Rei-ko Uyesaka, 4815 La Gama Way,

Santa Barbara, CA 93111. 320 COACHELLA VALLEY (\$40-75, incl \$5 contrib to Redress)-James Sakai, P O Box 1723, Indio, CA 92201. 321 SANTA MARIA (\$37-68)-Sam Iwamoto, 605 E Chapel St, Santa Maria, CA 93454.

322 VENTURA COUNTY (\$42-65)-Teri Komatsu, 1231 Callas Dr. Oxnard, CA 93033. 323 RIVERSIDE (\$34-63, \$\$10, y\$2.50)-Michiko Yoshimura, 2911 Armstrong Rd, Riverside, CA

324 SAN LUIS OBISPO (\$34-63, x\$27) -Ben Dohi, 310 Fair Oaks Ave, Arroyo Grande, CA 93420. 325 IMPERIAL VALLEY (\$36-63)-Ha

tsuo Morita, 1851 Haskell Dr. El Centro, CA 92243. Morita, 17154 Lisette St, Granada 326 LATIN AMERICAN (\$37-63)-Rosa Ushijima Miyahira, PO Box 65682, Los Angeles, CA 90065 327 NORTH SAN DIEGO (\$37-67)-Hiro Honda, 1328 Magnolia Ave,

Carlsbad, CA 92008. 328 LAS VEGAS (\$36-67; local \$15)-George Goto, 1316 S 8th St, Las Vegas, NV 89104. (National & local dues separate.)

329 GREATER PASADENA AREA (\$37-65; plus \$5-10 for redress)-Bob Uchida, 852 S Los Robles, Pasadena, CA 91106. 330 PROGRESSIVE WESTSIDE (\$35-

63)-Toshiko Yoshida, 5156 Sunlight PI; Los Angeles CA 90016 333 PACIFICA (\$36-67)-Jim H Matsuoka, 509 Kingsford St, Monterey Park, CA 91754.

334 GREATER L.A. SINGLES (\$39-73) -Michiko Sakimoto, 3947 Lewis Ave, Long Beach, CA 90807. 335 TORRANCE (\$36-65)—George Nakano, P O Box 7506, Torrance, CA 90504.

ATION OF NIKKEI (\$39-74)-Nan Takahashi, 12757 Culver Blvd, Los Angeles, CA 90066. 337 NIKKEI LEADERSHIP ASSOCIA-TION (\$39-74)-Myles Matsuoka, 12960 Admiral, Los Angeles, CA

336 SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA ASSOCI-

90066. **Pacific Northwest**

401 SEATTLE (\$40-74, \$\$13, y\$4)-Daren Nakagawa, 4347 -13th Ave So, Seattle, WA 98108. 402 PUYALLUP VALLEY (\$35-60)-Miyo Uchiyama, 1002 - 66th Ave E, Tacoma, WA 98424. (\$34-63)-403 MID-COLUMBIA

Candi Kawachi, 1621 Belmont, Hood River, OR 97031. 404 PORTLAND (\$38-65, x\$32, s\$12)-Lori Yamada, 8411 SE Causey Ave, Portland, OR 97266. 405 GRESHAM-TROUTDALE (\$34-63)-Hiro Takeuchi, 3400 NE 131st Ave, Portland, OR 97230. 406 SPOKANE (\$30-50, z\$29)-Ada I Honda, 618 S Sherman, Spokane,

WA 99202.

WHITE RIVER VALLEY (\$36-67)-Frank Natsuhara, 622 W Main St, ton, CO 80621. Auburn, WA 98001; Miye Toyoshima, 17844-147th Ave SE, Renton, WA 98055.

23rd Ct, Redmond, WA 98052. 409—COLUMBIA BASIN Deactivated 410-0LYMPIA (\$32-55)-Irene Matsumoto, 1410 Swallow Ln, Olympia, WA 98502.

Tosh Kanegae, 246 Ardmore Pl. Salt Lake City, UT 84103. 502 SNAKE RIVER VALLEY (\$37-70. x\$30.50)-Mike Iseri, PO Box 100, Ontario, OR 97914.

84047.

504 BOISE VALLEY (\$37.50-70)-Midori Koyama, 628 Lone Star Rd, Nampa, ID 83651

408 LAKE WASHINGTON (\$37.75-69)-Shokichi Tokita, 17318 NE

Intermountain

501 SALT LAKE (\$40-66, \$\$15)-

503 MT OLYMPUS (\$35.50-66, x\$28.50) s\$11.50)-Mary Takemori, 170 Pioneer St, Midvale, UT

505 POCATELLO-BLACKFOOT (\$40-70, x\$32.50)—Cathy Abe, 954 Patsy Dr, Pocatello, ID 83201 506 IDAHO FALLS (\$34-63)-Todd Ogawa, 1526 Westland, Idaho Falls, ID 83401

507 WASATCH FRONT NORTH (\$32-60 y\$3)-George T Kano, 5375 S 2200 W, Roy, UT 84067.

Mountain-Plains

601 OMAHA (\$30-52.50)-Jackie Shindo, 9642 Maple Dr. Omaha, NE 68134. 602 FT LUPTON (\$34-63)-Katy S Koshio, 725 S Broadway, Fort Lup-

603 ARKANSAS VALLEY (\$34-63)-Dr Steve Tanaka, 710 Carson Ave, La Junta, CO 81050.

604 NEW MEXICO (\$34-63)-Joe Ando, 9416 Admiral Lowell NE, Albuquerque, NM 87110. 605 MILE-HI (\$40-65)-Sumi Take-

no, 90 Corona St, #701, Denver, CO 80218. 606 HOUSTON (\$42-72, \$\$5)-Lily Yamasaki, 9797 Leawood, #405; Houston, TX 77099.

Midwest

CHICAGO (\$45-80)-Paul Igasaki, 1210 W Newport, Chicago, IL 702 CLEVELAND (\$37-64, y\$10)-

Mary Obata, 1868 Oxford Rd, East Cleveland, OH 44112 703 DETROIT (\$42-74, y\$9, \$\$15, z\$29)-Doris Fujioka, 25361 Shiawassee Cir, Southfield, MI 48034.

704 TWIN CITIES (\$40-70)-Philip H

Nomura, 3216 E 50th St, Minneapolis, MN 55417.

705 CINCINNATI (\$36-63, x\$27)-

Catherine Yoshikawa, 7761 Gwenwyn Dr. Cincinnati, OH 45208. 706 ST LOUIS (\$34-63)—Robert Mito-ri, 13148 Hollyhead Ct, Des Peres,

707 MILWAUKEE (\$25-45, z\$20) -AIfred Gima, 8111 N Links Way, Milwaukee, WI 53217.

708 DAYTON (\$30-55, x\$25, s\$10)-Dr May M Kimura, 19 E Blossom Hill Rd, West Carrollton, OH 45449. 709 HOOSIER (\$36-67, x\$31)-Doris Maeda, 310 N Mitthoefer Rd, Indianapolis, IN 46229

Eastern

801 WASHINGTON, DC (\$39-68; \$\$10, y\$2.50)-Barbara Tashiro, 2207 Cartrwright Pl, Reston, VA 22091.

802 NEW YORK (\$37-66, x\$12)-Fae Minabe, 33 Gold St, #520, New York, NY 10038. 803 SEABROOK (\$37-68, z\$20)-Sunkie Oye, 1792 Wynnewood Dr.

Vineland, NJ 08360 **904 PHILADELPHIA** (\$34-63)-Fumiko Gonzalez, 64 Elderberry Ln, Willingboro, NJ 08046. 805 NEW ENGLAND (\$35-60, \$\$12)-

Lincoln, MA 01773

Margie Yamamoto, 8 Cedar Rd,

Nat'l Associates 01 NATIONAL (\$34-63)—Emily Ishi-da, JACL HQ, 1765 Sutter St., San Francisco, CA 94115

citizens League NATIONAL HEADQUARTERS: 1765 Sutter Street • San Francisco, California 94115 • (415) 921-5225 REGIONAL OFFICES: Washington, D.C. • Chicago • San Francisco • Los Angeles • Seattle • Fresno

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STUDENT (\$10)

----May 10, 1988

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San Francisco, CA 94115

1765 Sutter Street

Thank you for your support! You will be receiving the PACIFIC CITIZEN, our weekly newspaper, shortly.

Community Calendar

AUBURN, WASH.

Aug. 6—"Coming Home," an invitation to the former residents and friends of Kent and Auburn, Wash., 12 noon-5 pm, Auburn Senior Center, 910-9th S.E. Free. To attend, contact Harvey Watanabe, 11114-51st Ave. So., Seattle 98178; or Koji Norikane, 26 R Place Ne, Auburn 98002, or call 206 833-

CHICAGO

■ June 11–June 19—"Philippine Week '88." Features a number of events. Info: Jess Carlos, 312 867-7700.

LOS ANGELES AREA

■ June 11 & 12—Arts & Crafts Fair, featuring calligraphy, bonsai, etc. Japanese Village Plaza, 1st & 2nd Sts. between San Pedro & Central, Little Tokyo. Info: Jackie, 213 620-8861.

■ June 16 & 22—Philip Kan Gotanda's Yankee Dawg You Die, two benefit performances on behalf of the L.A. Theatre Center and the Japanese American National Museum. June 16-8 pm; June 22-6:30 pm, Los Angeles Theatre Center, 514 S. Spring Street. Tickets: \$27/special seats; \$22/same as LATC prices; \$15/students, June 22 only. Info and to order tickets: 213 625-0414.

■ June 18 & 19—Arts & Crafts Fair for Children, featuring Japanese arts & crafts for children, featuring origami, dollmaking, painting, etc. Japanese Village Plaza, 1st & 2nd Sts. between San Pedro & Central, Little Tokyo. Info: Jackie, 213 620-8861.

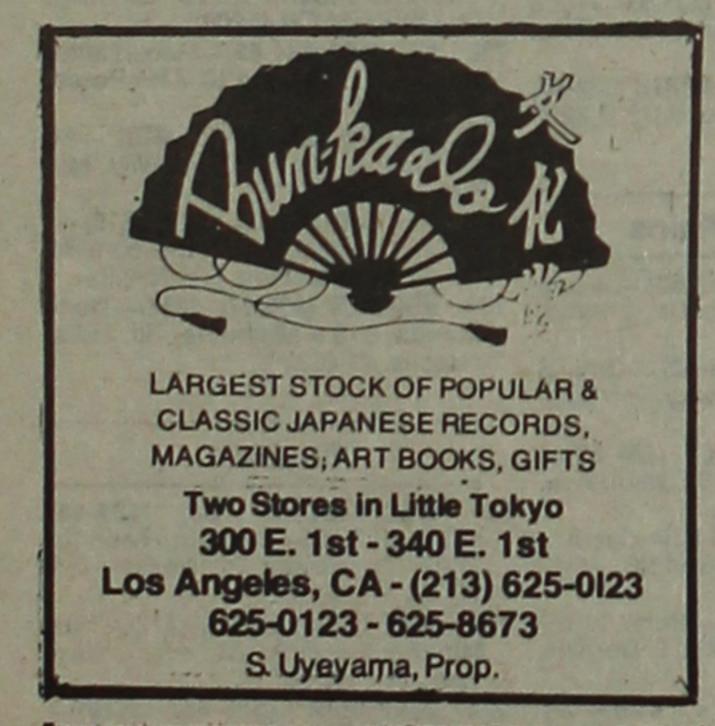
■ June 18—Los Angeles County Probation Department sponsored Recruitment Fair for Asians and Hispanics interested in becoming probation officers, 9 am-5 pm, held in four different locations. 1) East Los Angeles Service Center, 133 N. Sunol Dr.; Asian Service Center, 14112 S. Kingsley Dr., Gardena; L.A. County Chicano Employees Association, 3128 W. Beverly Blvd., rm. 3, Montebello; and the Korean Youth Center, 309 S. Oxford Ave. Info: Wally Takata, 213 908-3121.

ORANGE COUNTY

Orange County Sansei Singles Sadie Hawkins Dance, June 24, 8:30 pm-1:30 am, Sequoia Athletic Club. Partial proceeds benefit childrens' charities. Members: \$10. Non-members: \$12. Info: Aiko, 213 516-6170 or Lorraine, 714 891-9775.

OSAKA, JAPAN

■ June 30-July 2—SEMICON/Osaka 88, the largest semiconductor manufacturing and materials trade fair in Western Japan. Info: Marcom Interna-







tional, Inc./Toshiro Nishihara/Akasaka Center Building/1-3-12 Motoakasaka Minato-ku/Tokyo 107 Japan; or call 03-403-8515.

SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA

■ Present-June 18—The California Japanese Ceramic Arts Guild exhibit, Kimura Gallery, 482 Hamilton Ave., Palo Alto. Info: Evelyn Oi, 213 546-3563.

■ June 18—I Nearly Drowned in the American River, 8 pm, Kaiser Hospital Sanctuary Building in Terra Linda. Hiroshi Kashiwagi's one-man show is an autobiographical work based on the noted playwright and actor's poetry and prose writings.

June 25-Pianist Glenn Horiuchi, Ohana Cultural Center, 4345 Telegraph Ave., Oakland, June 25, 7 pm. Tickets: \$4 in advance, \$5 at the door. Info: 415 658-1868.

■ June 27–29—"Think of Your Future," a retirement seminar co-sponored by the JACL National Aging and Retirement Committee and AARP, Miyako Hotel. The topics range from "Dynamic Fitness" to "Legal Affairs and Estate Planning." Info: K. Patrick Okura, 301 530-0945.

■ Sept. 16–18—All Topaz Reunion. For further details, contact Fumi Hayashi, 1629 Jaynes St., Berkeley, CA 94703.

SEATTLE

■ Present–June 30—Japanese woodblock prints by Toyohara Kunichika, Honeychurch Antiques, 1008 James St. Hrs: 10 am-6 pm, Mon.—Sat. Info: 206 622-1225.

July 29 & 30—The Minidoka Relocation Camp Hunt High School classes of '43 and '44 reunion. Info: Frank Muramatsu, 20005 3rd Ave., S.W., Seattle, WA 98166 or 206 878-4513.

VACAVILLE

June 24-Nov. 27-From Rising Sun to Golden Hills, the Japanese American Experience in Solano County" exhibit, Vacaville Museum. Exhibit includes artifacts and photographs depicting the Japanese experience in Solano County from the 1890s to the post WW2 years. Hrs: 1-4:30 pm, Wed.—Sun. Fee: Adults—\$1, students-.50¢. Wed. free. Info: 707 447-

Publicity items for The Calendar must be typewritten (double-spaced) or legibly hand-printed and mailed at least THREE WEEKS IN ADVANCE. Please specify a day or night phone contact for further information.

Orange County JACL Does it Again, Extends Winning Streak to 11 in Nisei Relays

By Harry Honda

LONG BEACH — A cool afternoon breeze had its effect at the 37th annual PSWDC JACL Nisei Relays June 5 at Cal State Long Beach where only three records were set and the Orange County JACL men and women athletes soared to their 11th straight championship.

It is PSW JACL's single outdoor event catering to nearly 200 young people with support from five chapters: Orange County, Gardena Valley, Venice Culver, East Los Angeles and San Diego; plus a handful of veteran volunteers on the commit-Okamura, Carrie Russell Hiroto, co-chair; James Mita, Janet Kishiyama, Aiko and Takeshita, registration scorekeepers; Hank Okamura and Sam Moreno.

Dr. Robert Watanabe, co-founder of the Relays, missed his first Relays — nursing a broken arm. Dr. Howard Nakashioya, absent during his years of study at college and medical school, has been back several years and is expected to succeed Hiroto, who has moved up north because of his job.

The summaries:

MEN'S 'A' DIVISION

100m-Fred Simmons (OC) 11.3, Mitsunori Nakamura (OC) 11.9, Lindsey Ikuta (OC) 12.0, Erich Moreno 200m-Mitsunori Nakamura (OC) 24.5, Lindsey Ikuta

(OC) 24.6. 400m—Michael Conway (SD) 53.9, Robert Shiroma (ELA) 54.2, Robert Odama (OC) 54.4, Reid Yamashiro (OC) 56.7

800m-Timothy Uyematsu (OC) 2:06,Robert Shiroma (ELA) 2:06.4, Jon Setoguchi (VC) 2:09.8. Mile-Kirby Lee (GAR) 4.49, Jon Fujii (GAR) 4:52.5, Dan Takahashi (GAR) 4:58, Tom Ito (VC) 5:21. 2-Mile-Mike Kurakami (OC) 11.09.3, Craig Kusunoki

100m High Hurdles-Fred Simmons (OC) 16.9, Alan 300m Intermediate-Robert Shiroma (ELA) 40.5, Jon Setoguchi (VC) 42.6, Reid Yamashiro (OC) 45.2.

High Jump—Derek Hamaguchi (VC) 5-91/2, Miki Ku-bota (VC) 5-91/2, Scott Wakimura (OC) 5-31/2. Long Jump-Fred Simmons (OC) 22-0, Steve Okada (VC) 21-134, Mike Hamada (OC) 20-814, Scott Tamura (OC) 20-1/4. Pole Vault-

Shot Put-Jimmy Ito (VC) 37-06, Jason Nawa (VC) Triple Jump-Mike Hamada (OC) 37.0, Erich Moreno

(OC) 36'10-5/8, Alan Ito (OC) 28'081/2.
400m Relay-Orange County (Erich Moreno, Fred Simmons, Alan Ito, Mits Nakamura) 47.6; Venice-Culver

Mile Relay-Orange County: Mike Hamada, Reid Yamashiro, Mitsunori Nakamura, Lindsey Ikuta, 3:53.5.

MEN'S 'B' DIVISION

100m-Johnnie Morton (G) 11.4, Kevin Johnson (G) 12.0, John Yamamoto (OC) 12.8, Duke Sakiyabu (ELA)

200m-John Morton (G) 23.2. 400m-John Morton (G) 54.0, Mike Marumoto (OC) 59.2, Randy Holm (VC) 1:12.9. Mile-Mike Marumoto (OC) no time.

65m High Hurdles-John T Yamamoto (OC) 13.9, David Haresh (VC) 14.5. 300m Intermediate Hurdles-John Yamamoto (OC) 49.3, David Haresh (VC) 50.9.

High Jump-Long Jump-Daniel Yamamoto (OC) 16-103/4, Duke Sakiyabu (ELA) 16'101/4.

Triple Jump—

Pole Vault-Shot Put-Jason Kato (VC) 49'09%, Craig Nakano

400m Relay-Gardena Valley JACL Kevin Johnson, Johnnie Morton, Daniel Yamamoto, Steve Murakoshi,

Mile Relay-800m Run-Mike Marumoto (OC) 2:10.3, Mark Murakami (OC)2:20, David Haresh (VC) 2:28.

MEN'S 'C' DIVISION

50m-Howard Wada (G) 7.0, Tim Adachi (G) 7.5, Kurt Nakano (VC) 7.7, Stuart Hashimoto (VC) 7.8. 100m-Dave Ito (OC) 13.4, Howard Wada (G) 13.5, Tim Adachi (G) 14.7, Kurt Nakano (VC) 14.8. 200m—David Ito (OC) 27.1, Howard Wada (G) 27.6, Jonathan Roberts (G) 29.6, Mathieu Royer (OC).

400m—Mathieu Royer (OC) 1:10.8, James Kikuma (G) 1:12.6, Jonathan Roberts (G) 1:14, Kyle Oba (OC). Long Jump-David Ito (OC) 15-11/2, Kurt Nakano (VC) 13-4, Stuart Hashimoto (VC) 12-101/4. High Jump-Yoshiko Yamamoto (G) and Mathieu

Royer (OC) tie 5-0, Jonathan Roberts (G) 4-4. 400m Relay-Orange County JACL (D Ito, H Wada, M Royer, K Oba) 56.1; Gardena JACL 58.0

MEN'S 'D' DIVISION

50m-Chad Morton (G) 7.5, Dean Kojima (OC) 7.9, Bradford Wong (G) 8.0, Eric Morton (G) 8.1 100m-Chad Morton (G) 14.9, Eric Morton (G) 16.0,

Dean Kojima (OC) 16.1. 200m—Chad Morton (G) 30.4, Kiyoshi Yamazaki (G) 36.4, Teron Hide (G) 47.6.

400m-Eric Morton (G) 1:28.1 High Jump—Eric Morton (G) 3-5.

Long Jump-Dean Kojima (OC) 12-11/2, Bradford Wong (G) 11-1%, Jason James (OC) 8-3%. 400m Relay-Gardena Valley JACL (Chad Morton, Eric Moreno, Chris Johnson, Darren Johnson) 1:00.5, Orange County JACL 1:05.8, Gardena JACL No. 2, 1:07.6.

SPECIAL 'E' DIVISION 50m-Jason Enomoto (OC) 7.6, Curtis Johnson (G) 7.9, Brandon Tomooka (OC) 8.3, Chris Masaoka (G) 8.5. (New Record: Old mark. 7.7, Curtis Tachiki, VC.

100m-Jason Enomoto (OC) 14.9, Curtis Johnson (G) 16.0, Brandon Tomooka (OC), 16.3, Kris Matsuoka (G) 16.8.

400m-Jason Enomoto (OC) 1:18.6, Brandon Tomooka (OC) 1:21.9, Jon Watanabe (OC) 1:34.2, Jason Watanabe (OC). Long Jump-Curtis Johnson (G) 11-3¾, Jared Chi-

nen (OC) 10-10, Kris Matsuoka (G) 10-5¾, Lisa Inn (G) 400m Relay-Orange County JACL (Jon Watanabe, Miki Buck, Jared Chinen, Brandon Tomooka) 1:11.9.

WOMEN'S 'A' DIVISION

100m-Erika Miller (OC) 14.3, Susan Nitao (OC)

200m-Erika Miller (OC) 29.6, Stephanie Oba (OC) 400m-Susan Nitao (OC)1:19.9, Joyce Momita (G)

1:23.7. Mile-Meg Royer (OC) 6:46, Susan Nitao (OC) 7:25.

2 Mile-Jill Yamada (OC) 13:26, Lynn Yamada (OC) 100m Low Hurdles-

High Jump-Stephanie Oba (OC) 4-4, Susan Nishi

Long Jump-Erika Miller (OC) 14-8, Susan Nishi Triple Jump-Stephanie Oba (OC) 28-21/2.

Shot Put-Michiyo Kijima (OC) 22-91/2. 400m Relay-Orange County JACL (Diana Nishi, Susan Nishi, Meg Royer, Erika Miller) 1:00.

WOMEN'S 'B' DIVISION

50m-Teri Inn (G) 7.0, Shannon James (OC) 7.4, Carol Niizawa (G) 7.5. (New record: Old mark. 7.1, Beverly Chan, OC, 1980; Stacey Ogawa, G, 1981; Francine Wada, OC, 1985.) 100m-Teri Inn (G) 14.1, Shannon James (OC)



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15.2, Carol Niizawa (G) 15.2. 200m—Teri Inn (G) 29.9, Shannon James (OC) 31.7, Melia Kikita (OC) 32.7.

400m-Susan Nitao (OC) 133.5. High Jump-Long Jump-Carol Niizawa (OC) 11-0, Susan Nitao (OC) 11-0, Tammie Chinen (OC) 9-10.

Kakita, C Niizawa, T Chinen) 1:02.2.

WOMEN'S 'C' DIVISION 50m-Cam K Kusaka (OC) 8.3, Sally Nuruki (OC)

400m Relay-Orange County JACL (S James, M

8.4, Courtney Ikuta (OC) 8.6, Timerie James (OC) 8.7. 100m—Tiffanny Fujimoto (G) 15.2, Cam K Kusaka (OC) 16.2, Courtney Ikuta (OC) 18.0. 200m—Tiffanny Fujimoto (G) 29.8, Cam K Kusaka

(OC) 33.6, Courtney Ikuta (OC) 37.0. 400m—Tiffany Fujimoto (G) 1:11, Sally Nuruki (OC)

High Jump-Long Jump-Timerie James (OC) 10-5¾, Courtney

400m Relay-Orange County JACL (Sally Nuruki, Cam Kimiko Kusaka, Timerie James, Courtney Ikuta)

MEN'S 25-29 DIVISION

50m-Erich Moreno (OC) 6.2 100m—(No entries) 400m-

800m-Mile-

Long Jump-High Jump-

Shot Put-Clint Okumura (OC) 45-2, Daniel Hall (VC) 44-5, Miki Kubota (VC) 42-7, Erich Moreno (OC)

MEN'S 30-39 DIVISION

50m-Howard Nakashioya (ELA) 6.6. 100m-

400m-800m-John Fuji (G) 2:12.3. 2-Mile-John Fuji (G) 10:17, Dan Takahashi (G)

Long Jump-High Jump-Shot Put-

400m Relay-

MEN'S 40+ DIVISION 50m-Mark Yamasaki (G) no time.

100m-400m-

800m—Dan Ashimine (G) 2:19, Bruce Horiguchi (G) 2:21.4, Mark Yamazaki (G) 2:41. 2-Mile—Dan Ashimine (G) 10:36.4, Bruce Horiguchi (G) 10:37.3, Mark Yamazaki (G) 11:49.7, Bob Mano

(G) 11:49.7. Long Jump-

High Jump— Shot Put-Cary Murakami (OC) 39-4, Ken Nakao (VC) 39-0. 400m Relay-

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C-Orange County 64 C-Orange County 86 C-Gardena Valley 64 D-Gardena Valley 96

D-Venice-Culver 96

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Women's C: Tiffany Fujimoto (G) 30.

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By Alan Mochizuki

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JAYS (Japanese American Youth) members, who range in age from high school to college students, will have the opportunity to meet others from all regions of the country. Those attending will be encouraged to find out what groups from other districts are doing, the successes they've had, and the frustrations they've encountered. Rap sessions will take place to exchange ideas,

LEADER

Continued from page 5

sion—are the essential ingredients for leadership. Rather, these are qualities I have found while observing true leaders in action.

On a final note, one of the important values of the Washington, D.C. Leadership Program is the opportunity it gives participants to observe our national leaders in action, both formally and informally. Like "looking into a fish bowl," Leadership Program participants get a chance to observe a slice of the life in Washington, D.C. and what makes leaders effective. I encourage JACL districts, and members to support the Washington, D.C. Leadership Program because of the opportunities it gives us to observe leadership styles and strengths.

The next Washington, D.C. Program is tentatively scheduled for April, 1989, and I urge interested members to inquire with the National Office or their respective districts about this worthwile program.

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set goals, and plan the future direction of the local groups.

Says Crystal Tanabe, 1988 JAYS National Youth Convention chairperson, "I would like to see a wide representation of youth from all districts. I hope that those who attend will be able to meet a lot of the other attendees, if not all, and when the convention ends, that the friendships will continue."

A Variety of Activities

A wide variety of activities are planned for personal growth, socializing, and enjoying the Seattle area.

Practical skills will be taught through educational workshops. Topics include developing stronger leadership skills, becoming more socially assertive, and managing time and stress more effectively.

District finalists will compete for national awards during the National Speech and Forensic Contest.

A day on the town will allow for plenty of time to see Seattle. Sightseeing can include the Space Needle, Pike Place Market, the waterfront, the original Nordstroms store, a ferry ride across Puget Sound, and a number of other cultural and scenic attractions.

The JAYS will view how animals live in the wild in Seattle. The Woodland Park Zoo, which has been ranked as one of the best in the

country by several national publications, is designed to showcase animals in their natural habitats. Participants will also have the opportunity to bike, roller skate, sunbathe and people-watch.

Dancing on the high seas will be the order of business for the moonlight cruise and the Sunday picnic will be a time for a friendly game of softball, football, or tennis; gliding over the water on a sailboat; canoeing through marshes and unknown waterways; or enjoying a leisurely afternoon lunch.

In addition, to get a taste of the JACL National Convention, Youth Convention participants will be attending the JACL opening banquet. Sen. Spark Matsunaga (D-Hawaii) will keynote the evening's festivities.

"The activities planned for the Youth Convention are geared towards JAYS of all ages. I think they will feel comfortable being involved in workshops, outings and dances," says Denise Tsuji, Seattle JAYS president. "I'm sure everyone who comes will find the convention to be educational, enjoyable, and worthwhile."

The registration fee for the National Youth Convention is \$100 before June 17 and \$120 after. For more information, contact Crystal Tanabe at (206) 361-6146.

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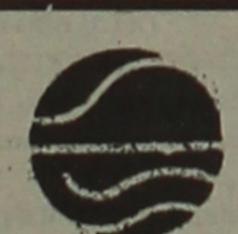
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ALL PRICES SUBJECT TO CHANGE RESTRICTIONS MAY APPLY.

JACL PULSE

BERKELEY

 Tax seminar by Bill Hirose at Drop-In Center, North Berkeley Senior Center at 10 am, June 25. Info: 415 434-4703.

EAST L.A.

 17th Annual Benefit Steak Bake, July 24, 11 am-2 pm, Barnes Park, 400 McPherrin Ave., Monterey Park. Proceeds to benefit Japanese Welfare Rights Organization and the chapterss scholarship fund. Info: Sid, 213 261-9202; or Mable, 213 263-8469.

INDIANAPOLIS

 Garage Sale & Baked Goods Sale, June 17 & 18, Ken and Yas Matsumoto's home, 4240 Briarwood Dr., Indianapolis. Bring your donated Info: treasures. Judi-Izuka Campbell, 317 842-8326.

 Japanese Kitemaking Workshop, June 18, 1-3:30 pm, President Benjamin Harrison's home, 1230 N. Delaware St., Indianapolis. Fee: beginners-\$5 member/\$6 non-member; intermediate—\$10 member/\$11 nonmember. Info: Ann Moore, 317 631-1898.

"Shodo—The Way of the Brush": Japanese Brush Calligraphy Workshop, June 18, 9:30 am-12 noon, President Benjamin Harrison's home, 1230 N. Delaware St., Indianapolis. Garret Uyeno, instructor. Fee: \$11 (includes supplies). Info: Ann Moore, 317 631-1898.

 Annual Family Picnic & Kite Fly, June 26, 1-5 pm, Sahm Park, 6981 E. 91st St., Indianapolis. Bring a favorite dish to pitch-in lunch. (Table service and beverages provided.) Info: Susie-Kubota Russell, 317 881-0476.

IDAHO FALLS

 Idaho Falls JACL two-day reunion, July 30 & 31, 1988. Open to persons residing or who resided in the vicinity of Idaho Falls, regardless of

the length of residency and includes persons who relocated to the area during the evacuation period. Info: Todd Ogawa, 1526 Westland Ave., Idaho Falls, ID, 83402; Sud Morishita, 1131 Bannock, Idaho Falls, ID 83402; or Martha Sakaguchi, 1059 Redwood, Idaho Falls, ID

MARINA

 "Conquer the Bridge" meeting, June 15, 7:30 pm, Merit Savings Bank, 18505 S. Western Ave., Gardena. Info: 213 558-4255.

SEATTLE

 Nikkei Educational Conference, a two-day conference held in conjunction with the JACL National Convention, Aug. 6 & 7, the University of Washington. Hosted by state Superintendent of Public instruction and UW, the conference will formulate guidelines for the future of American education from a Nikkei perspective. Participants include Harry Kitano, sociologist, and Warren Furutani, member of L.A. School Board of Education. Fee: \$40 for JACLers and \$55 for non-members. Info: Mako Nakagawa, program director, superintendant of public instruction, Office of Basic Education, Old Capitol Building, Olympia, WA

VENTURA

 JACL Singles Potluck/Meeting, June 26, 5 pm, 10261 Erie St., Ventura. Please bring a main dish. Discussion of possible singles events. Info: Bruce Katayama, 805 659-5241, or Stan Mukai, 805 650-1705.

Items publicizing JACL events should be typewritten (double-spaced) or legibly handprinted and mailed at least THREE WEEKS IN ADVANCE to the P.C. office. Please include contact phone numbers, addresses,

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